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ELEVENTH ISSUE.]

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA.**

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR

BRITISH INDIA

WITH

**Statistics, where available, relating to certain
Indian States**

FROM

1922-23 TO 1931-32

Published by Order of the Governor-General in Council.



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DELHI: MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS

FOREWORD.

In this publication, the Statistics relating to Agricultural and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. All the other tables relate either to the fiscal year ending 31st March or to the calendar year, and where the latter is the case the fact is clearly indicated in the tables. The alterations and additions made in the present issue of the Abstract are noticed below :—

(1) The following new tables have been introduced :—

No. 19.—Number of workers (in thousands) in British Provinces classified according to occupation (Census of 1931).

No. 101-A.—Statement showing the Capital and other Expenditure (outside the Revenue Account) in India and England, and the Principal Sources from which Funds were provided for that Expenditure.

No. 126.—T. T. Selling Rate of Exchange, Calcutta on Japan—Rupees per 100 yen, for each month.

(2) Certain additions and alterations have been made, the more important of which are stated below :—

Table No. 9.—This table now shows the territorial distribution of Christians by sect instead of according to race as formerly (Table No. 10 of the tenth issue).

Table No. 11.—Distribution of population according to religion, sex and civil condition.

Table No. 14.—Distribution of population according to religion and education.

These tables (11 and 14), which correspond to Tables Nos. 12 and 15 respectively of the tenth issue, are divided into two parts each.

Part I of both tables deals with statistics relating to India proper and Part II with those relating to Burma.

Tables Nos. 17, 18 and 20.—Occupational Tables.

In these tables the total number following the different occupations are now shown instead of the total number supported by an occupation as formerly (*vide* Tables Nos. 18, 19 and 20 of the tenth issue).

Table No. 98.—Burden of Taxation. The title of the table has been altered to "Taxation per head in British India."

Table No. 313.—Enumeration of Factories in British India.

Table No. 314.—Average daily number of persons employed by different industries in British India.

Separate details are now shown for seasonal and perennial factories.

(3) The following tables of the tenth issue of this Abstract have been omitted :—

No. 9.—Distribution of Christians by race and denomination.

No. 48.—Average number of convicts sentenced to labour and the nature of their employment in the jails and subsidiary jails.

No. 71.—Balance (available for consumption), Issues and Imports over Exports of Salt.

No. 295.—General Statistics of the Indo-European Telegraph Department.

D. B. MEEK,

Director General.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA ;

September, 1, 1934.

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Tables

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

| Province or State | Number of Districts | Area in Square miles | Towns | Villages |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| PROVINCES | | | | |
| 1. Madras | 26 | 142,277 | 340 | 61,487 |
| 2. Bombay (Presidency) | 29 | 123,670 | 217 | 26,634 |
| Bombay | 21 | 77,221 | 184 | 21,484 |
| Sind | 7 | 40,378 | 30 | 5,150 |
| Aden | 1 | 80 | 3 | ... |
| 3. Bengal | 28 | 77,521 | 139 | 86,018 |
| 4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 48 | 106,248 | 441 | 105,640 |
| Agra | 36 | 82,094 | 367 | 81,811 |
| Oudh | 12 | 24,154 | 74 | 24,329 |
| 5. Punjab | 29 | 99,200 | 109 | 34,630 |
| 6. Burma | 38 | 233,492 | 92 | 32,367 |
| 7. Bihar and Orissa | 21 | 83,054 | 78 | 83,403 |
| Bihar | 11 | 42,335 | 53 | 47,105 |
| Orissa | 5 | 13,700 | 9 | 15,523 |
| Chota Nagpur | 5 | 27,013 | 16 | 20,714 |
| 8. Central Provinces and Berar | 22 | 99,920 | 112 | 39,756 |
| Central Provinces | 18 | 82,153 | 70 | 33,825 |
| Berar | 4 | 17,767 | 43 | 5,931 |
| 9. Assam | 12 | 55,014 | 28 | 32,879 |
| 10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories) | 5 | 13,518 | 27 | 2,830 |
| 11. Baluchistan (Do. Do. Do.) | 6 | 54,328 | 12 | 1,425 |
| 12. Ajmer-Merwara | 1 | 2,711 | 5 | 747 |
| 13. Coorg | 1 | 1,598 | 3 | 378 |
| 14. Delhi | 1 | 573 | 6 | 307 |
| 15. Andamans and Nicobars | 2 | 3,148 | ... | 239 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY | 269 | 1,066,171 | 1,698 | 409,350 |

AREA AND POPULATION

3

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931).

| PERSONS | | | | | Provinces or State |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Males | Females | Total | Urban | Rural | |
| | | | | | PROVINCES |
| 23,082,090 | 23,657,108 | 46,740,107 | 6,337,256 | 40,402,851 | 1. Madras |
| 11,535,003 | 10,304,098 | 21,839,001 | 4,953,363 | 16,877,338 | 2. Bombay (Presidency) |
| 9,322,604 | 8,660,440 | 17,982,053 | 4,202,578 | 13,789,475 | Bombay |
| 2,180,954 | 1,706,116 | 3,887,070 | 690,307 | 3,187,763 | Sind |
| 32,345 | 10,133 | 51,478 | 51,478 | ... | Aden |
| 26,041,698 | 24,072,304 | 50,114,002 | 3,684,330 | 46,429,672 | 3. Bengal |
| 25,445,006 | 22,903,757 | 48,348,763 | 5,424,621 | 42,924,142 | 4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh |
| 18,805,132 | 16,808,652 | 35,613,784 | 4,499,906 | 31,113,878 | Agra |
| 6,639,874 | 6,155,105 | 12,794,979 | 924,713 | 11,870,266 | Oudh |
| 12,880,510 | 10,700,342 | 23,580,852 | 3,067,464 | 20,513,388 | 5. Punjab |
| 7,490,601 | 7,170,545 | 14,667,146 | 1,520,037 | 13,147,109 | 6. Burma |
| 18,794,138 | 18,893,438 | 37,677,576 | 1,653,837 | 36,023,739 | 7. Bihar and Orissa |
| 12,895,660 | 12,830,840 | 25,727,500 | 1,153,117 | 24,574,383 | Bihar |
| 2,540,251 | 2,756,861 | 5,306,112 | 161,420 | 5,144,713 | Orissa |
| 3,348,227 | 3,295,707 | 6,643,934 | 310,201 | 6,333,733 | Chota Nagpur |
| 7,761,818 | 7,745,905 | 15,507,723 | 1,688,470 | 13,819,253 | 8. Central Provinces and Berar |
| 6,002,230 | 4,663,640 | 10,665,870 | 1,100,357 | 9,565,513 | Central Provinces |
| 1,750,570 | 1,682,250 | 3,432,820 | 528,113 | 2,904,707 | Berar |
| 4,537,208 | 4,085,045 | 8,622,253 | 213,421 | 8,408,832 | 9. Assam |
| 1,315,818 | 1,101,258 | 2,417,076 | 380,177 | 2,036,899 | 10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories) |
| 270,004 | 193,504 | 463,508 | 92,025 | 371,483 | 11. Baluchistan (Do. Do. Do.) |
| 266,081 | 264,211 | 530,292 | 180,111 | 350,181 | 12. Ajmer-Merwara |
| 90,575 | 72,752 | 163,327 | 9,827 | 153,500 | 13. Coorg |
| 399,407 | 200,749 | 599,156 | 447,442 | 151,714 | 14. Delhi |
| 19,709 | 9,761 | 29,470 | ... | 29,469 | 15. Andamans and Nicobars |
| 180,981,556 | 181,595,377 | 362,576,933 | 29,658,469 | 332,918,464 | TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY |

[Continued on next page

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

| Province or State | Number of Districts | Area in Square miles | Towns | Villages |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| STATES | | | | |
| 16. Assam States | ... | 12,320 | 2 | 2,847 |
| 17. Baluchistan States | ... | 80,410 | 5 | 2,076 |
| 18. Baroda State | ... | 8,164 | 50 | 2,920 |
| 19. Bengal States | ... | 5,434 | 5 | 4,582 |
| 20. Bihar and Orissa States | ... | 28,648 | 7 | 10,378 |
| 21. Bombay States | ... | 27,904 | 81 | 8,838 |
| 22. Central India States | ... | 51,597 | 56 | 23,252 |
| 23. Central Provinces States | ... | 31,175 | 10 | 8,060 |
| 24. Gwalior State | ... | 26,367 | 43 | 10,852 |
| 25. Hyderabad State | ... | 82,698 | 135 | 21,697 |
| 26. Jammu and Kashmir State | ... | 84,518 | 39 | 8,908 |
| 27. Madras States | ... | 10,698 | 69 | 4,711 |
| Cochin State | ... | 1,480 | 12 | 272 |
| Travancore State | ... | 7,625 | 46 | 3,936 |
| Other Madras States | ... | 1,593 | 11 | 508 |
| 28. Mysore State | ... | 29,326 | 108 | 16,483 |
| 29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas) | ... | 22,838 | ... | ... |
| 30. Punjab States | ... | 5,820 | 4 | 2,610 |
| 31. Punjab States Agency | ... | 31,241 | 43 | 18,461 |
| 32. Rajputana States | ... | 129,059 | 145 | 38,688 |
| 33. Sikkim State | ... | 2,818 | ... | 367 |
| 34. United Provinces States | ... | 5,943 | 9 | 5,361 |
| 35. Western India States Agency | ... | 35,442 | 66 | 6,496 |
| TOTAL, INDIAN STATES | ... | 712,508 | 877 | 197,472 |
| GRAND TOTAL, INDIA | ... | 1,808,679 | 2,875 | 696,831 |

AREA AND POPULATION

5

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| PERSONS | | | | | Province or State |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--|
| Males | Females | Total | Urban | Rural | |
| STATES | | | | | |
| 806,027 | 318,670 | 625,006 | 102,406 | 523,110 | 16. Assam States |
| 218,410 | 180,690 | 405,109 | 10,577 | 304,532 | 17. Baluchistan States |
| 1,257,517 | 1,185,190 | 2,443,007 | 523,003 | 1,920,004 | 18. Baroda State |
| 510,162 | 457,174 | 973,336 | 27,610 | 945,726 | 19. Bengal States |
| 2,288,422 | 2,303,585 | 4,652,007 | 45,715 | 4,606,292 | 20. Bihar and Orissa States |
| 2,285,023 | 2,179,773 | 4,464,806 | 607,433 | 3,860,033 | 21. Bombay States |
| 3,405,433 | 3,227,852 | 6,632,700 | 677,670 | 5,955,120 | 22. Central India States |
| 1,235,355 | 1,247,820 | 2,483,214 | 75,065 | 2,408,149 | 23. Central Provinces States |
| 1,867,031 | 1,056,039 | 3,523,070 | 805,309 | 3,127,761 | 24. Gwalior State |
| 7,370,010 | 7,069,138 | 14,439,148 | 1,616,981 | 12,819,167 | 25. Hyderabad State |
| 1,038,338 | 1,707,006 | 3,046,243 | 342,314 | 3,303,020 | 26. Jammu and Kashmir State |
| 3,373,032 | 3,381,452 | 6,754,484 | 837,500 | 5,916,975 | 27. Madras States |
| 589,813 | 615,203 | 1,205,016 | 206,340 | 998,676 | Cochin State |
| 2,565,073 | 2,530,900 | 5,095,973 | 551,738 | 4,544,185 | Travancore State |
| 218,146 | 235,349 | 453,495 | 79,331 | 374,114 | Other Madras States |
| 3,353,003 | 3,203,339 | 6,557,302 | 1,046,042 | 5,512,260 | 28. Mysore State |
| 1,212,347 | 1,040,041 | 2,259,288 | ... | 2,259,288 | 29. North-West Frontier Province (Agency and Tribal Areas) |
| 220,290 | 208,497 | 437,787 | 14,534 | 423,253 | 30. Punjab States |
| 2,451,394 | 2,020,924 | 4,472,218 | 430,451 | 4,032,767 | 31. Punjab States Agency |
| 5,885,028 | 5,340,684 | 11,225,712 | 1,550,305 | 9,660,407 | 32. Rajputana States |
| 55,825 | 53,083 | 109,608 | ... | 103,808 | 33. Sikkim State |
| 618,171 | 587,890 | 1,206,070 | 126,138 | 1,079,932 | 34. United Provinces States |
| 2,025,754 | 1,973,493 | 3,999,250 | 883,776 | 3,115,474 | 35. Western India States Agency |
| 41,697,367 | 39,413,478 | 81,310,845 | 9,326,958 | 71,983,887 | TOTAL, INDIAN STATES |
| 181,828,023 | 171,008,855 | 352,837,778 | 38,985,427 | 313,852,351 | GRAND TOTAL, INDIA |

VARIATION IN POPULATION

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1911.

| Province or State | 1931 | 1921 | 1911 | VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | 1921 to 1931 | | 1911 to 1921 | |
| | | | | No. | Per cent. | No. | Per cent. |
| <i>Provinces</i> | | | | | | | |
| 1. Madras . . . | 40,740,107 | 42,318,985 | 41,405,404 | +4,421,122 | +10·4 | +913,581 | +2·2 |
| 2. Bombay (Presidency) | 21,830,601 | 19,348,219 | 19,606,260 | +2,582,382 | +13·3 | —34,047 | —1·8 |
| Bombay . . . | 17,992,063 | 16,912,342 | 16,136,666 | +1,979,711 | +12·4 | —124,324 | —8 |
| Sind . . . | 3,887,070 | 3,279,377 | 3,513,436 | +607,693 | +18·5 | —234,068 | —6·7 |
| Aden . . . | 51,478 | 56,500 | 46,165 | —5,023 | —8·9 | +10,335 | +22·4 |
| 3. Bengal . . . | 50,114,002 | 46,702,307 | 45,480,607 | +3,411,695 | +7·3 | +1,212,610 | +2·7 |
| 4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh . . . | 43,408,763 | 45,375,069 | 46,806,612 | +3,032,604 | +6·7 | —1,431,543 | —3·1 |
| Agra . . . | 35,613,784 | 33,208,427 | 34,248,608 | +2,405,387 | +7·2 | —1,040,181 | —3·0 |
| Oudh . . . | 12,794,979 | 12,166,642 | 12,558,004 | +628,337 | +5·2 | —361,362 | —3·1 |
| 5. Punjab . . . | 23,580,862 | 20,685,478 | 19,579,047 | +2,895,374 | +14·0 | +1,106,431 | +5·7 |
| 6. Burma . . . | 14,667,146 | 13,212,192 | 12,115,217 | +1,454,954 | +11·0 | +1,006,995 | +9·1 |
| 7. Bihar and Orissa . . . | 37,077,576 | 33,965,418 | 34,482,462 | +3,682,158 | +10·8 | —497,034 | —1·4 |
| Bihar . . . | 25,727,500 | 23,373,517 | 23,745,337 | +2,353,983 | +10·1 | —371,820 | —1·6 |
| Orissa . . . | 5,306,142 | 4,968,873 | 5,131,753 | +387,260 | +6·8 | —162,880 | —3·2 |
| Chota Nagpur . . . | 6,043,934 | 5,653,028 | 5,605,362 | +990,906 | +17·5 | +47,666 | +9 |
| 8. Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 15,507,723 | 18,912,760 | 13,916,158 | +1,594,963 | +11·5 | —3,398 | ... |
| Central Provinces . . . | 12,065,885 | 10,837,444 | 10,858,006 | +1,328,441 | +11·3 | —21,552 | —2 |
| Berar . . . | 3,441,838 | 3,075,316 | 3,067,162 | +308,522 | +11·9 | +18,154 | +6 |
| 9. Assam . . . | 8,032,261 | 7,450,128 | 6,578,768 | +1,163,123 | +15·6 | +880,360 | +13·4 |
| 10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories) | 2,425,076 | 2,251,340 | 2,106,033 | +173,736 | +7·7 | +54,407 | +2·5 |
| 11. Baluchistan . . . | 463,508 | 420,646 | 414,412 | +42,860 | +10·2 | +6,236 | +1·5 |
| 12. Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 560,202 | 495,271 | 501,305 | +65,021 | +13·1 | —6,124 | —1·2 |
| 13. Coorg . . . | 163,327 | 163,388 | 174,076 | —511 | —0·3 | —11,138 | —6·4 |
| 14. Delhi . . . | 636,246 | 485,452 | 413,851 | +147,794 | +30·3 | +74,601 | +18·1 |
| 15. Andamans and Nicobars . . . | 29,463 | 27,086 | 26,450 | +2,377 | +8·8 | +627 | +2·4 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORIES . . . | 271,528,083 | 246,866,191 | 243,797,647 | +24,670,742 | +10·0 | +3,068,544 | +1·3 |

VARIATION IN POPULATION

7

No. 2 — VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1911—*contd.*

| Province or State | 1931 | 1921 | 1911 | VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | 1921 to 1931 | | 1911 to 1921 | |
| | | | | No. | Per cent. | No. | Per cent. |
| <i>States and Agencies</i> | | | | | | | |
| 16. Assam States . . . | 625,606 | 531,118 | 451,753 | +94,468 | +17.8 | +49,365 | +10.2 |
| 17. Baluchistan States . . . | 405,100 | 378,977 | 420,291 | +26,132 | +6.0 | —41,314 | —9.8 |
| 18. Baroda State . . . | 2,443,007 | 2,126,522 | 2,032,798 | +316,485 | +14.9 | +93,724 | +4.6 |
| 19. Bengal States . . . | 973,336 | 896,926 | 822,565 | +76,410 | +8.5 | +74,361 | +9.0 |
| 20. Bihar and Orissa States . . . | 4,052,007 | 3,959,680 | 3,945,209 | +692,338 | +17.5 | +14,460 | + .4 |
| 21. Bombay States . . . | 4,469,396 | 3,807,610 | 3,663,473 | +600,177 | +15.5 | +1,346 | + .1 |
| 22. Central India States . . . | 6,132,790 | 6,002,551 | 6,133,764 | +630,239 | +10.5 | —131,213 | —2.1 |
| 23. Central Provinces States . . . | 2,483,314 | 2,066,900 | 2,117,152 | +416,314 | +20.1 | —50,252 | —2.4 |
| 24. Gwalior State . . . | 3,523,070 | 3,193,176 | 3,235,303 | +329,634 | +10.3 | —42,127 | —1.3 |
| 25. Hyderabad State . . . | 14,436,148 | 12,471,770 | 12,374,676 | +1,964,378 | +15.8 | —902,906 | —6.8 |
| 26. Jammu and Kashmir State . . . | 3,646,243 | 3,320,518 | 3,158,126 | +325,725 | +9.8 | +162,392 | +5.1 |
| 27. Madras States . . . | 6,754,484 | 5,400,312 | 4,811,641 | +1,294,172 | +23.7 | +648,471 | +13.5 |
| Cochin State . . . | 1,205,016 | 970,080 | 918,110 | +225,936 | +23.1 | +60,970 | +6.6 |
| Travancore State . . . | 5,006,973 | 4,006,062 | 3,428,075 | +1,089,911 | +27.3 | +577,087 | +16.8 |
| Other Madras States . . . | 453,495 | 475,170 | 464,758 | —21,675 | —4.6 | +10,414 | +2.2 |
| 28. Mysore State . . . | 6,557,302 | 5,078,802 | 5,806,193 | +578,410 | +9.7 | +172,600 | +3.0 |
| 29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas) . . . | 2,250,288 | 2,625,136 | 1,622,094 | —595,848 | —20.0 | +1,203,042 | +74.2 |
| 30. Punjab States . . . | 437,787 | 408,019 | 412,173 | +20,763 | +7.3 | —4,154 | —1.0 |
| 31. Punjab States Agency . . . | 4,472,218 | 4,006,017 | 3,800,621 | +464,201 | +11.6 | +207,896 | +5.5 |
| 32. Rajputana States . . . | 11,225,712 | 9,881,765 | 10,518,345 | +1,393,957 | +14.2 | —686,500 | —6.5 |
| 33. Sikkim State . . . | 109,808 | 81,721 | 87,020 | +28,087 | +34.4 | —6,199 | —7.1 |
| 34. United Provinces States . . . | 1,206,070 | 1,134,881 | 1,169,674 | +71,159 | +6.3 | —54,993 | —4.6 |
| 35. Western India States Agency . . . | 3,099,250 | 3,641,610 | 3,524,578 | +457,610 | +13.9 | +17,032 | +0.5 |
| TOTAL, INDIAN STATES | 81,310,846 | 72,066,289 | 71,358,740 | +9,224,556 | +12.8 | +727,540 | +1.0 |
| GRAND TOTAL, INDIA . . . | 352,837,778 | 318,943,480 | 314,156,396 | +38,805,298 | +10.6 | +3,786,064 | +1.2 |

DENSITY OF POPULATION

No. 3.—DENSITY OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING TO ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS
(CENSUS OF 1931).

| Administrative Divisions* | TAKSILS WITH A POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Under 150 | | 150-300 | | 300-450 | | 450-600 | | 600 and over | |
| | Area | Pop. | Area | Pop. | Area | Pop. | Area | Pop. | Area | Pop. |
| | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 30.3 | 20.2 | 69.7 | 79.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Assam | 68.8 | 24.4 | 17.8 | 28.7 | 6.8 | 18.0 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 2.7 | 14.4 |
| Baluchistan | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bengal | 15.2 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 18.2 | 11.3 | 18.4 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 70.1 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 20.5 | 6.0 | 31.0 | 18.3 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 44.2 |
| Bombay | 51.5 | 23.6 | 37.7 | 47.3 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 1.0 | 5.6 | .8 | 6.5 |
| Burma | 87.8 | 53.0 | 11.1 | 35.5 | .8 | 4.4 | .2 | 1.5 | .1 | 4.7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 58.8 | 30.8 | 37.7 | 54.0 | 2.0 | 7.1 | .0 | 2.1 | ... | ... |
| Coorg | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Delhi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88.8 | 31.0 | ... | ... | 11.2 | 69.0 |
| Madras | 26.7 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 15.5 | 21.5 | 24.2 | 14.8 | 23.3 | 11.5 | 28.5 |
| N.-W. Frontier Province | 22.5 | 17.7 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.0 |
| Punjab | 38.1 | 14.5 | 36.2 | 30.1 | 10.1 | 24.5 | 7.1 | 15.6 | 2.5 | 9.3 |
| United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 14.9 | 3.1 | 13.7 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 30.0 | 35.5 | 24.2 | 41.2 |
| Baroda State | 20.8 | 7.1 | 35.4 | 28.6 | 38.2 | 46.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 14.7 |
| Central India States | 85.9 | 82.0 | 14.1 | 18.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cochin State | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | 8.0 | 34.4 | 21.9 | 45.8 | 60.2 |
| Gwalior State | 73.3 | 56.2 | 24.0 | 38.3 | 1.8 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hyderabad State | 41.0 | 26.5 | 53.5 | 61.3 | 4.5 | 8.8 | ... | ... | .1 | 3.4 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | 88.1 | 80.6 | 9.3 | 47.1 | 1.5 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 10.1 | ... | ... |
| Mysore State | 31.1 | 15.8 | 54.0 | 51.7 | 13.0 | 20.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | .2 | 7.6 |
| Rajputana State | 89.0 | 72.0 | 11.0 | 26.0 | ... | .2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Travancore State | 14.7 | 2.1 | 26.6 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 7.0 | ... | ... | 47.5 | 63.0 |
| Western India States Agency | 70.5 | 52.0 | 29.4 | 40.1 | .1 | .4 | ... | ... | ... | .6 |
| TOTAL, INDIA | 57.7 | 17.5 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 5.5 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 20.5 |

* The figures for Provinces are inclusive of the States attached to them except in the case of the North-West Frontier Province, where they are for British districts only, and Madras, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore. The Western India States Agency has now been separated from Bombay for Census purposes.

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES

9

No. 4.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Class | INDIA | | PROVINCES | | STATES | |
|---|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|------------|
| | No. | Population | No. | Population | No. | Population |
| Under 500 inhabitants . . . | 509,786 | 97,514,496 | 351,920 | 69,650,013 | 157,866 | 27,864,433 |
| 500—1,000 „ . . . | 118,541 | 79,169,377 | 87,632 | 61,870,395 | 25,900 | 17,318,082 |
| 1,000—2,000 „ . . . | 58,938 | 73,707,758 | 43,442 | 50,479,012 | 10,466 | 14,228,746 |
| 2,000—5,000 „ . . . | 18,836 | 53,556,566 | 15,452 | 43,915,597 | 3,381 | 9,040,060 |
| 5,000—10,000 „ . . . | 2,330 | 15,412,217 | 1,843 | 12,147,276 | 487 | 3,264,841 |
| 10,000—20,000 „ . . . | 632 | 8,537,710 | 471 | 6,409,946 | 161 | 2,127,773 |
| 20,000—50,000 „ . . . | 269 | 7,040,572 | 216 | 6,379,384 | 53 | 1,561,208 |
| 50,000—100,000 „ . . . | 66 | 4,568,885 | 52 | 3,535,737 | 14 | 1,031,146 |
| 100,000 and over „ . . . | 38 | 9,647,132 | 20 | 8,213,675 | 9 | 1,426,457 |
| Encampments, boat and railway population unclassified | ... | 493,110 | ... | 406,269 | ... | 86,850 |
| Area in which village statistics were not recorded | ... | 2,378,937 | ... | 19,649 | ... | 2,259,288 |
| TOTAL . | 699,406 | 352,637,778 | 501,057 | 271,526,933 | 198,349 | 31,310,845 |

POPULATION OF CITIES

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS

| Cities | Population 1931 | PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION | | Density | No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1931 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---|
| | | 1921—1931 | 1881—1931 | | |
| Calcutta with Howrah | (b) 1,485,583 | +11.9 | +79.2 | 24,384 | 459 |
| Bombay | 1,161,383 | —1.2 | +50.2 | 48,000 | 584 |
| Madras | (b) 647,230 | +32.8 | +59.1 | 22,340 | 897 |
| Agra | 289,764 | +23.8 | +43.4 | 12,440 | 813 |
| Ahmedabad | (c) 313,789 | +14.5 | +145.9 | * | 853 |
| Ajmer | 119,524 | +5.3 | +145.2 | 7,081 | 811 |
| Allahabad | (b) 183,914 | +17.0 | +14.9 | 12,118 | 776 |
| Amritsar | (b) 264,640 | +65.3 | +74.4 | 24,844 | 906 |
| Bangalore Civil and Military Station | 300,470 | +29.0 | +96.6 | 11,799 | 902 |
| Bareilly | (b) 144,031 | +11.3 | +25.1 | 17,652 | 842 |
| Benares | (b) 205,315 | +3.4 | —6.1 | 25,945 | 802 |
| Cawnpore | 243,755 | +12.6 | +56.9 | 24,756 | 696 |
| Dacca | 138,518 | +16.0 | +76.8 | 23,086 | 745 |
| Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc. | 447,442 | +47.0 | +158.1 | 6,835 | 670 |
| Hyderabad and Secundera- bad | 466,894 | +16.0 | +27.0 | 8,800 | 839 |
| Jaipur | 144,179 | +19.9 | +1.1 | 48,000 | 850 |
| Jubbulpore | 124,382 | +14.2 | +64.0 | 7,897 | 796 |
| Karachi | (b) 263,565 | +21.5 | +258.3 | 6,720 | 698 |
| Lahore | 420,747 | +52.5 | +187.7 | 10,913 | 565 |
| Lucknow | 274,659 | +14.2 | +8.2 | 13,272 | 745 |
| Madura | 182,018 | +31.0 | +146.6 | 22,555 | 985 |
| Mandalay | (b) 147,032 | —0.7 | —21.7 (a) | 5,917 | 905 |
| Meerut | 136,709 | +11.5 | +30.8 | 18,749 | 760 |
| Nagpur | 215,185 | +48.0 | +119.0 | 10,578 | 848 |
| Patna | 159,090 | +33.1 | —6.4 | 10,046 | 731 |
| Peshawar | 121,806 | +16.7 | +52.4 | 13,801 | 607 |
| Poona | (b) (d) 250,187 | +16.3 | +82.6 | 6,400 | 811 |
| Rangoon | (b) 400,415 | +17.1 | +198.4 | 16,146 | 477 |
| Rawalpindi | 119,284 | +11.9 | +125.2 | 9,527 | 570 |
| Sholapur | 144,654 | +21.0 | +141.5 | * | 885 |
| Srinagar | 173,573 | +22.5 | +46.0 (a) | 15,779 | 831 |
| Indore | 127,327 | +36.8 | +53.4 (a) | 14,147 | 734 |
| Trichinopoly | 142,843 | +18.6 | +69.1 | 17,657 | 657 |
| Multan | (b) 119,457 | +40.9 | +73.9 | 9,084 | 754 |
| Baroda | (b) 112,761 | +19.2 | +6.0 | 10,804 | 999 |
| Moradabad | 110,563 | +33.7 | +59.5 | 28,020 | 808 |
| Tinnevely with Palamu- cottah | 109,068 | +8.6 | +164.8 | 11,314 | 1,098 |
| Mysore | 107,142 | +27.6 | +77.7 | 10,714 | 387 |
| Salem | 102,179 | +25.6 | +101.7 | 23,065 | 973 |

* Information
† Represents Muni-
‡ For Delhi and
§ Born outside the
** For Poona City
(a) Relates to the
(b) Details of canton-
(c) Details according to religion not available of population of Ahmedabad
(d) Includes population of

POPULATION OF CITIES

11

FOR CITIES (INCLUDING CANTONMENTS).

| Literates per 1,000 | Proportion of Foreign born per 1,000, in 1931 | Hindus | Muham- madans | Christians | Others | Cities |
|------------------------|--|-----------|------------------|------------|---------|---|
| 699 | \$328 | 1,044,317 | 371,578 | 40,532 | 17,073 | Calcutta with Howrah |
| 444 | 754 | 789,861 | 200,246 | 80,728 | 81,548 | Bombay |
| 608 | 348 | 510,633 | 69,950 | 53,086 | 2,908 | Madras |
| 266 | 306 | 142,068 | 78,365 | 5,651 | 3,690 | Agra |
| * | * | 161,703 | 93,883 | 3,277 | 6,402 | Ahmedabad |
| 417 | 435 | 71,314 | 40,549 | 4,161 | 3,501 | Ajmer |
| 480 | 217 | 114,150 | 54,189 | 4,092 | 564 | Allahabad |
| 274 | 203 | 96,975 | 132,016 | 1,555 | 32,064 | Amritsar |
| 573 | \$343 | 218,533 | 48,456 | 36,776 | 2,705 | Bangalore Civil and Military Station |
| 289 | 178 | 62,524 | 60,804 | 1,410 | 141 | Bareilly |
| 383 | 171 | 137,754 | 61,806 | 1,155 | 262 | Benares |
| 205 | 473 | 165,508 | 72,690 | 4,965 | 592 | Cawnpore |
| 705 | \$75 | 80,024 | 57,764 | 683 | 47 | Dacca |
| 1335 | 1438 | 244,745 | 186,018 | 11,122 | 11,557 | Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc. |
| 567 | 321 | 252,577 | 192,843 | 16,123 | 5,851 | Hyderabad and Secunderabad |
| 250 | 45 | 92,304 | 44,072 | 329 | 7,414 | Jaipur |
| 496 | \$399 | 85,539 | 29,022 | 6,724 | 3,997 | Jubbulpore |
| 400 | \$520 | 115,465 | 118,512 | 7,852 | 6,062 | Karachi |
| 421 | 613 | 139,125 | 249,315 | 16,676 | 24,432 | Lahore |
| 206 | 320 | 155,350 | 108,123 | 9,615 | 1,571 | Lucknow |
| 538 | 185 | 154,734 | 13,180 | 10,081 | 17 | Madura |
| +1,004 | \$100 | 11,020 | 15,327 | 3,724 | 104,879 | Mandalay |
| 374 | 207 | 68,933 | 60,590 | 4,633 | 2,553 | Meerut |
| 403 | 302 | 176,237 | 28,043 | 6,449 | 4,437 | Nagpur |
| 391 | 103 | 119,644 | 38,238 | 1,570 | 238 | Patna |
| +302 | +154 | 21,973 | 26,809 | 4,854 | 8,670 | Peshawar |
| 567 | *303 | 188,066 | 25,922 | 12,758 | 7,144 | Poona |
| 891 | 351 | 140,301 | 70,526 | 30,408 | 157,732 | Rangoon |
| 390 | 617 | 40,161 | 55,637 | 6,850 | 16,636 | Rawalpindi |
| 302 | +5313 | 111,434 | 28,082 | 2,623 | 1,915 | Sholapur |
| 188 | \$24 | 33,670 | 138,764 | 267 | 882 | Srinagar |
| 446 | 957 | 96,437 | 25,574 | 302 | 5,014 | Indore |
| 637 | 217 | 102,783 | 10,456 | 20,518 | 286 | Trichinopoly |
| 233 | 363 | 37,113 | 67,131 | 104 | 3,608 | Multan |
| 680 | 383 | 67,752 | 17,375 | 743 | 3,164 | Baroda |
| 280 | 137 | 42,233 | 63,710 | 3,215 | 414 | Wardabad |
| 566 | 30 | 79,006 | 23,595 | 6,461 | 6 | Tinnevely with Palam- cottah |
| 503 | \$169 | 84,799 | 17,772 | 3,647 | 634 | Mysore |
| 411 | 67 | 91,254 | 8,753 | 2,156 | 17 | Salem |

not available.

epail y.

New Delhi Cities only.

Ch.

Tafaka.

per cent 1901-1931

not population according to religion not available.
cantonment and also of estimated population of part of Ahmedabad City.
Kirkee cantonment also.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1931).

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics)

| Town | Province or Agency | District or State | TOTAL POPULATION | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | 1931 | Comparison with Census of 1921 |
| 1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howrah | Bengal | ..... | 1,485,183 | +158,135 |
| Calcutta and Fort. | ..... | Calcutta | 1,196,734 | +110,470 |
| South Suburban | ..... | 24 Parganas | 30,490 | +6,154 |
| Tallygange | ..... | 24 Parganas | 24,476 | +2,830 |
| Howrah | ..... | Howrah | 224,873 | +30,573 |
| 2. Bombay | Bombay | Bombay | 1,161,383 | —14,531 |
| 3. Madras and Cantonment | Madras | Madras | 647,230 | +120,310 |
| 4. <i>Hydrabad and Secunderabad Cantonment</i> | Hydrabad | Hydrabad | 460,804 | +62,707 |
| 5. Rangoon and Cantonment | Burma | Rangoon | 400,415 | +58,453 |
| 6. Lucknow and Cantonment | United Provinces | Lucknow | 274,050 | +34,093 |
| 7. Delhi and Cantonment | Pelhi | ..... | 447,443 | +143,023 |
| 8. Lahore and Cantonment | Punjab | Lahore | 420,747 | +147,906 |
| 9. Ahmedabad and Cantonment | Bombay | Ahmedabad | 313,780 | +39,782 |
| 10. Benares and Cantonment | United Provinces | Benares | 205,313 | +6,568 |
| 11. Agra and Cantonment | United Provinces | Agra | 220,764 | +44,232 |
| 12. Cawnpore and Cantonment | United Provinces | Cawnpore | 243,755 | +27,310 |
| 13. Allahabad and Cantonment | United Provinces | Allahabad | 183,914 | +26,094 |
| 14. Poona and Cantonment | Bombay | Poona | 233,885 | +37,446 |
| 15. Amritsar and Cantonment | Punjab | Amritsar | 264,840 | +104,822 |
| 16. Karachi and Cantonment | Bombay | Karachi | 263,565 | +46,663 |
| 17. Mandalay and Cantonment | Burma | Mandalay | 147,932 | —985 |
| 18. <i>Jaipur</i> | Rajputana | Jaipur | 144,179 | +23,072 |
| 19. Patna | Bihar and Orissa | Patna | 150,600 | +39,714 |
| 20. Madura | Madras | Madura | 162,018 | +43,124 |
| 21. Bareilly and Cantonment | United Provinces | Bareilly | 144,031 | +14,572 |
| 22. <i>Srinagar and Cantonment</i> | Jammu and Kashmir | Kashmir, South | 173,573 | +34,053 |
| 23. Trichinopoly and Cantonment | Madras | Trichinopoly | 142,843 | +22,421 |
| 24. Meerut and Cantonment | United Provinces | Meerut | 130,709 | +14,100 |
| 25. Surat | Bombay | Surat | 98,086 | —18,498 |
| 26. Dacca | Bengal | Dacca | 138,518 | +19,088 |
| 27. Nagpur | Central Provinces and Berar | Nagpur | 215,165 | +60,673 |
| 28. <i>Bangalore Civil and Military Station</i> | Mysore | Bangalore | 306,470 | +68,974 |
| 29. Jubbulpore and Cantonment | Central Provinces and Berar | Jubbulpore | 124,363 | +15,589 |
| 30. <i>Baroda and Cantonment</i> | Baroda | Baroda | 112,860 | +18,146 |
| 31. Multan and Cantonment | Punjab | Multan | 110,457 | +34,651 |
| 32. Peshawar and Cantonment | N.-W. F. Province | Peshawar | 121,888 | +17,414 |
| 33. <i>Indore</i> | Central India | Indore | 127,827 | +34,236 |
| 34. Rawalpindi and Cantonment | Punjab | Rawalpindi | 110,284 | +18,142 |

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS

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No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*(Names of Towns in Indian States are in *italics*)

| Town | Province or Agency | District or State | TOTAL POPULATION | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | 1931 | Comparison with Census of 1921 |
| 35. Ajmer | Ajmer-Merwara . | Ajmer | 119,524 | + 6,013 |
| 36. Moradabad | United Provinces | Moradabad | 110,562 | +27,891 |
| 37. Ambala and Cantonment | Punjab | Ambala | 84,561 | +9,529 |
| 38. Calicut | Madras | Malabar | 99,273 | +16,030 |
| 39. Hyderabad and Cantonment | Bombay (Sind) . | Hyderabad | 101,689 | +19,861 |
| 40. Imphal | Assam | Manipur | 85,804 | + 5,801 |
| 41. Bhagalpur | Bihar and Orissa . | Bhagalpur | 83,847 | +14,969 |
| 42. Rampur | United Provinces | Rampur | 74,316 | +1,060 |
| 43. Shahjahanpur | United Provinces | Shahjahanpur | 79,316 | + 6,700 |
| 44. Mysore | Mysore | Mysore | 107,142 | +23,191 |
| 45. Jhansi and Cantonment | United Provinces | Jhansi | 76,712 | +10,280 |
| 46. Jullundur and Cantonment | Punjab | Jullundur | 89,080 | +18,022 |
| 47. Sialkot and Cantonment | Punjab | Sialkot | 100,941 | +30,835 |
| 48. Kofl (Alligarh) | United Provinces . | Allgarh | 83,878 | +16,915 |
| 49. Kumbakonam | Madras | Tanjore | 62,317 | +1,617 |
| 50. Trivandrum | Madras | Travancore | 96,016 | +23,232 |
| 51. Saharanpur | United Provinces | Saharanpur | 78,655 | +16,394 |
| 52. Darbhanga | Bihar and Orissa . | Darbhanga | 60,676 | + 6,976 |
| 53. Hubli | Bombay | Dharwar | 89,982 | +20,776 |
| 54. Sholapur | Bombay | Sholapur | 144,654 | +25,073 |
| 55. Bhavnagar | Western India States. | Bhavnagar | 75,504 | +16,202 |
| 56. Tanjore | Madras | Tanjore | 66,880 | + 6,976 |
| 57. Negapatam | Madras | Tanjore | 49,527 | — 5,460 |
| 58. Farukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment | United Provinces | Farukhabad | 60,354 | + 8,787 |
| 59. Jodhpur | Rajputana | Marwar | 94,736 | +21,256 |
| 60. Salem | Madras | Salem | 102,179 | +40,935 |
| 61. Muttra and Cantonment | United Provinces . | Muttra | 64,029 | +11,189 |
| 62. Moulmein | Burma | Amherst | 65,606 | + 4,205 |
| 63. Gorakhpur | United Provinces | Gorakhpur | 59,309 | + 8,871 |
| 64. Cuddalore | Madras | S. Arcot | 59,057 | + 8,530 |
| 65. Bhopal | Central India | Bhopal | 61,037 | +15,943 |
| 66. Bikaner | Rajputana | Bikaner | 85,927 | +16,517 |
| 67. Fyzabad-cum-Ajodhya and Cantonment | United Provinces | Fyzabad | 65,718 | + 9,098 |
| 68. Cocanada | Madras | Godavari | 65,952 | +12,601 |
| 69. Shikarpur | Bombay | Sukkur | 62,505 | + 7,002 |
| 70. Conjeevaram | Madras | Chingleput | 65,268 | + 3,882 |
| 71. Cuttack | Bihar and Orissa . | Cuttack | 65,263 | +14,256 |
| 72. Ferozepur and Cantonment | Punjab | Ferozepur | 64,034 | +10,283 |
| 73. Bhatpara | Bengal | 54 Parganas | 84,975 | +19,366 |

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

| Province, State or Agency | Hindus | Sikhs | Jains | Buddhists | Zoroastrian |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Provinces | | | | | |
| 1. Madras | 41,277,370 88'31 | 537 00 | 31,208 07 | 1,359 00 | 507 00 |
| 2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden) | 16,621,221 76'05 | 20,893 10 | 200,015 99 | 2,204 01 | 89,544 42 |
| 3. Bengal | 21,570,407 28'04 | 7,320 02 | 9,167 02 | 316,031 63 | 1,620 00 |
| 4. United Provinces | 40,905,594 84'50 | 46,550 10 | 67,054 14 | 730 00 | 991 00 |
| 5. Punjab | 6,324,588 80'84 | 3,084,144 19'39 | 35,284 15 | 5,723 08 | 540 00 |
| 6. Burma | 570,953 3'80 | 10,007 07 | 731 01 | 12,348,037 84'30 | 419 00 |
| 7. Bihar and Orissa | 31,011,474 82'21 | 5,653 01 | 3,734 01 | 919 00 | 241 00 |
| 8. Central Provinces and Berar | 13,338,223 85'01 | 4,241 03 | 77,805 50 | 66 00 | 2,092 01 |
| 9. Assam | 4,031,700 59'80 | 2,497 08 | 2,036 03 | 14,955 17 | 7 00 |
| 10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories) | 142,077 5'80 | 42,610 1'75 | ... 00 | 2 00 | 60 00 |
| 11. Baluchistan | 41,431 8'84 | 8,386 1'31 | 32 01 | 68 01 | 167 04 |
| 12. Ajmer-Merwara | 434,699 87'55 | 341 06 | 10,408 3'48 | 4 00 | 301 05 |
| 13. Coorg | 146,007 89'39 | ... 00 | ... 00 | 3 00 | 27 02 |
| 14. Delhi | 309,803 62'35 | 8,437 1'01 | 5,345 84 | 76 01 | 126 02 |
| 15. Andamans and Nicobars | 7,618 25'86 | 649 2'80 | ... 00 | 2,913 9'88 | 1 00 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY | 177,737,988 65'48 | 3,220,407 1'18 | 453,560 1'7 | 12,608,080 4'68 | 96,549 0'3 |
| States | | | | | |
| 16. Assam States | 274,890 43'02 | 232 04 | 107 03 | 90 01 | 2 00 |
| 17. Baluchistan States | 12,240 3'02 | 57 02 | ... 00 | ... 00 | ... 00 |
| 18. Baroda State | 2,162,071 88'09 | 531 09 | 48,408 1'39 | 43 00 | 7,137 89 |
| 19. Bengal States | 641,062 65'93 | 14 06 | 502 06 | 14,532 1'49 | ... 00 |
| 20. Bihar and Orissa States | 4,184,573 80'17 | 216 01 | 319 03 | 1,376 03 | 23 00 |
| 21. Bombay States | 3,021,088 87'75 | 714 09 | 87,363 1'35 | 4 00 | 1,466 03 |
| 22. Central India States | 5,852,204 88'23 | 1,426 09 | 50,298 76 | 13 00 | 976 01 |
| 23. Central Provinces States | 1,788,401 72'02 | 279 01 | 1,086 08 | 3 00 | 17 00 |
| 24. Gwalior State | 3,271,576 82'85 | 681 09 | 46,070 1'28 | ... 00 | 239 01 |
| 25. Hyderabad State | 12,170,727 84'35 | 5,178 04 | 21,543 1'18 | 52 00 | 1,784 01 |
| 26. Jammu and Kashmir State | 736,222 80'19 | 50,662 1'30 | 587 08 | 38,724 1'06 | 5 00 |
| 27. Madras States | 4,323,150 64'00 | 12 00 | 283 01 | 180 00 | 16 00 |
| 28. Mysore State | 6,015,880 91'74 | 100 00 | 29,613 45 | 1,239 08 | 331 01 |
| 29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas) | 1,461 29'39 | 5,425 11'68 | ... 00 | 1 00 | 2 00 |
| 30. Punjab States | 383,983 87'09 | 10,854 3'48 | 408 00 | 1,308 00 | 1 00 |
| 31. Punjab States Agency | 1,887,249 42'20 | 996,630 42'20 | 7,448 17 | 722 08 | 22 00 |
| 32. Rajputana States | 9,578,905 85'33 | 41,605 87 | 300,745 3'68 | 1 00 | 319 00 |
| 33. Sikkim State | 47,074 49'67 | ... 00 | 2 00 | 35,418 39'25 | ... 00 |
| 34. United Provinces States | 950,724 78'63 | 110 01 | 214 08 | 1 00 | ... 00 |
| 35. Western India States Agency | 3,246,768 81'19 | 62 00 | 208,626 5'08 | 30 00 | 871 09 |
| TOTAL, INDIAN STATES | 61,467,152 77'71 | 1,114,774 1'41 | 796,636 1'01 | 93,717 1'19 | 12,308 0'8 |
| GRAND TOTAL, INDIA | 239,195,140 68'34 | 4,335,771 1'24 | 1,252,195 3'6 | 12,796,806 3'66 | 108,857 0'8 |

Note.—Figures in italics represent percentages.

(a) The total population shown in this table is less than that shown in tables Nos. 1 and 2, owing to the omission of 19,649 persons in certain tracts in Burma who were

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

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according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1931).

| Muhamma- dans | Christians | Jews | Tribal | Minor Reli- gions and Religion not returned | TOTAL | Province, State or Agency |
|------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--|-----------------|---|
| | | | | | | <i>Provinces</i> |
| 3,305,937 | 1,774,276 | 23 | 348,703 | 130 | 46,740,107 | 1. Madras |
| 707 | 300 | ... | 75 | ... | 100 | |
| 4,456,997 | 317,043 | ... | 129,135 | 179 | 21,854,806 | 2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden) |
| 20,39 | 145 | ... | 69 | ... | 100 | |
| 27,467,624 | 180,289 | 1,867 | 528,087 | 1,730 | 50,114,002 | 3. Bengal |
| 64,57 | 36 | ... | 105 | ... | 100 | |
| 7,181,127 | 205,006 | 66 | ... | 3 | 48,406,763 | 4. United Provinces |
| 14,84 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 13,332,400 | 414,788 | 12 | ... | 390,907 | 23,580,852 | 5. Punjab |
| 56,55 | 176 | ... | ... | 189 | 100 | |
| 594,680 | 331,106 | 1,318 | 680,388 | 148,909 | 14,647,497 | 6. Burma |
| 399 | 226 | ... | 44 | 109 | 100 | |
| 4,264,790 | 341,804 | 24 | 2,048,809 | 38 | 37,677,676 | 7. Bihar and Orissa |
| 11,32 | 91 | ... | 544 | ... | 100 | |
| 682,864 | 50,584 | 163 | 1,861,615 | ... | 15,607,723 | 8. Central Provinces and Berar |
| 4,40 | 43 | ... | 872 | ... | 100 | |
| 2,766,914 | 202,536 | 18 | 711,432 | 440 | 8,622,251 | 9. Assam |
| 31,56 | 85 | ... | 826 | ... | 100 | |
| 2,237,303 | 12,213 | 11 | ... | ... | 2,425,076 | 10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories) |
| 91,84 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 408,809 | 8,044 | 15 | 66 | 7 | 463,508 | 11. Baluchistan |
| 87,44 | 174 | ... | 01 | ... | 100 | |
| 97,133 | 6,947 | 40 | 1,500 | 2 | 500,202 | 12. Ajmer-Merwara |
| 17,54 | 124 | ... | 27 | ... | 100 | |
| 13,777 | 3,425 | ... | ... | 5 | 163,327 | 13. Coorg |
| 8,44 | 210 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 206,960 | 16,989 | 11 | ... | 430 | 636,246 | 14. Delhi |
| 32,53 | 207 | ... | ... | 07 | 100 | |
| 6,719 | 1,401 | ... | 9,955 | 148 | 20,463 | 15. Andamans and Nicobars |
| 22,80 | 406 | ... | 3379 | 51 | 100 | |
| 97,020,443 | 3,806,660 | 21,206 | 5,779,709 | 561,339 | 27,431,540 | TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY |
| 24,09 | 142 | 01 | 213 | 21 | 100 | <i>States</i> |
| 24,000 | 46,060 | ... | 380,988 | 7 | 625,606 | 16. Assam States |
| 393 | 746 | ... | 4491 | ... | 100 | |
| 302,784 | 15 | 2 | 2 | ... | 405,109 | 17. Baluchistan States |
| 96,96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 182,630 | 7,262 | 55 | 44,800 | ... | 2,443,007 | 18. Baroda State |
| 7,48 | 30 | ... | 184 | ... | 100 | |
| 314,476 | 2,768 | ... | 1,382 | ... | 973,336 | 19. Bengal States |
| 32,10 | 29 | ... | 14 | ... | 100 | |
| 10,516 | 74,432 | ... | 360,800 | 248 | 4,662,007 | 20. Bihar and Orissa States |
| 42 | 161 | ... | 775 | 01 | 100 | |
| 414,031 | 16,006 | 929 | 25,003 | ... | 4,468,398 | 21. Bombay States |
| 929 | 26 | 02 | 68 | ... | 100 | |
| 376,637 | 10,476 | 38 | 340,752 | ... | 6,632,790 | 22. Central India States |
| 5,68 | 16 | ... | 14 | ... | 100 | |
| 23,254 | 51,701 | ... | 617,639 | ... | 2,483,214 | 23. Central Provinces States |
| 94 | 208 | ... | 2687 | ... | 100 | |
| 204,897 | 1,198 | ... | ... | ... | 3,623,070 | 24. Gwalior State |
| 5,80 | 03 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 1,534,060 | 151,382 | 27 | 544,780 | ... | 14,436,148 | 25. Hyderabad State |
| 10,08 | 106 | ... | 377 | ... | 100 | |
| 2,817,036 | 2,263 | ... | 134 | ... | 3,646,242 | 26. Jammu and Kashmir State |
| 77,28 | 06 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 407,398 | 1,968,811 | 1,740 | 2,007 | 1 | 0,754,484 | 27. Madras States |
| 6,92 | 2900 | 03 | 04 | ... | 100 | |
| 308,628 | 87,538 | 39 | 23,838 | 106 | 6,557,302 | 28. Mysore State |
| 6,08 | 134 | ... | 36 | ... | 100 | |
| 23,086 | 4,246 | ... | ... | ... | 46,451 | 29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas) |
| 48,70 | 923 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 40,845 | 306 | ... | ... | 282 | 437,787 | 30. Punjab States |
| 9,33 | 05 | ... | ... | 06 | 100 | |
| 1,566,691 | 4,360 | 1 | ... | 19,306 | 4,472,218 | 31. Punjab States Agency |
| 34,80 | 10 | ... | ... | 43 | 100 | |
| 1,060,325 | 5,778 | 38 | 278,002 | 1 | 11,225,713 | 32. Rajputana States |
| 9,63 | 06 | ... | 04 | ... | 100 | |
| 104 | 276 | ... | 26,040 | ... | 100,808 | 33. Sikkim State |
| 10 | 25 | ... | 2463 | ... | 100 | |
| 252,131 | 2,600 | ... | ... | ... | 1,206,073 | 34. United Provinces States |
| 20,60 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | |
| 545,689 | 1,306 | 57 | 862 | 3 | 3,089,260 | 35. Western India State Agency |
| 13,64 | 04 | ... | 02 | ... | 100 | |
| 10,687,102 | 2,430,103 | 2,935 | 3,800,638 | 19,846 | 70,098,008 | TOTAL- INDIAN STATES |
| 13,47 | 307 | ... | 316 | 03 | 100 | |
| 77,877,545 | 6,206,763 | 24,141 | 8,280,317 | 671,187 | 350,520,557 (a) | GRAND TOTAL, INDIA |
| 28,16 | 179 | 01 | 286 | 16 | 100 | |

of 2,312,937 persons in the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas), 75,735 persons in Bombay not enumerated by religion.

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

NO. 8.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY RELIGION (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Religion | 1931 | | 1921 | | 1911 | | Percentage of variation Increase (+) or Decrease (—) | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--|-----------|
| | No. | Proportion per 10,000 | No. | Proportion per 10,000 | No. | Proportion per 10,000 | 1921-1931 | 1911-1921 |
| Hindu— | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Brahmanic | 219,300,845 | 6,256 | 216,260,620 | 6,841 | 217,337,943 | 6,931 | +1'4 | —0'5 |
| (b) Arya | 900,233 | 29 | 467,573 | 15 | 243,445 | 8 | +111'8 | +62'1 |
| (c) Brahmo | 5,378 | 0'15 | 6,388 | 0'2 | 5,504 | 0'18 | —15'8 | +16'1 |
| (d) Others | 18,888,884 | 539 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sikh | 4,335,771 | 124 | 3,238,803 | 102 | 3,014,466 | 96 | +33'9 | +7'4 |
| Jain | 1,252,105 | 36 | 1,178,598 | 37 | 1,248,182 | 40 | +6'2 | —5'6 |
| Buddhist | 12,786,806 | 365 | 11,571,268 | 366 | 10,721,453 | 342 | +10'5 | +7'9 |
| Zoroastrian | 109,752 | 3 | 101,778 | 3 | 100,090 | 3 | +7'8 | +1'7 |
| Muhammadan | 77,077,545 | 2,216 | 68,735,233 | 2,174 | 68,647,399 | 2,126 | +12'0 | +3'1 |
| Christian | 6,266,763 | 179 | 4,754,064 | 151 | 3,876,203 | 124 | +32'5 | +22'7 |
| Jewish | 24,141 | 0'7 | 21,772 | 0'7 | 20,080 | 0'7 | +10'9 | +3'8 |
| Tribal | 8,280,347 | 236 | 6,774,611 | 309 | 10,295,166 | 328 | —15'3 | —5'1 |
| Minor or not returned | 571,187 | 16 | 18,004 | 0'6 | 37,101 | 1 | +3,072'6 | —51'5 |
| TOTAL | (a) 360,529,557 | 10,000 | 316,128,721 | 10,000 | 313,547,540 | 10,000 | +10'9 | +0'8 |

(a) Vide footnote (a) on page 14.

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

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No. 9.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANS BY SECT (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Province, State or Agency | TOTAL CHRISTIANS | | | ROMAN CATHOLIC | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| PROVINCES | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 6,947 | 4,000 | 2,947 | 1,190 | 52 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 1,461 | 984 | 477 | 378 | 67 |
| Assam | 240,246 | 124,015 | 125,201 | 8,030 | 7,020 |
| Baluchistan | 8,080 | 5,637 | 2,422 | 1,025 | 486 |
| Bengal | 183,007 | 97,262 | 85,805 | 30,095 | 33,883 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 416,720 | 207,185 | 209,541 | 100,915 | 104,204 |
| Bombay (including Aden) | 353,048 | 184,270 | 168,778 | 109,915 | 89,209 |
| Burma | 331,106 | 171,352 | 159,754 | 47,000 | 42,609 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 102,285 | 53,540 | 40,745 | 28,763 | 27,201 |
| Coorg | 3,425 | 2,012 | 1,413 | 1,660 | 1,132 |
| Delhi | 10,989 | 9,500 | 7,489 | 1,654 | 1,255 |
| Madras | 1,703,742 | 87,908 | 905,774 | 414,750 | 432,604 |
| N.-W. F. Province | 10,490 | 13,212 | 3,287 | 1,214 | 364 |
| Punjab | 419,353 | 232,556 | 186,797 | 34,573 | 23,633 |
| United Provinces | 207,806 | 113,163 | 94,733 | 6,903 | 4,747 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES . | 4,089,649 | 2,105,686 | 1,984,163 | 794,814 | 708,406 |
| STATES | | | | | |
| Baroda State | 7,262 | 3,858 | 3,404 | 1,165 | 922 |
| C. I. Agency | 10,476 | 5,978 | 4,498 | 2,234 | 2,115 |
| Gwalior State | 1,198 | 592 | 606 | 262 | 188 |
| Hyderabad State | 151,382 | 79,444 | 71,938 | 11,591 | 9,608 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | 2,263 | 1,243 | 1,020 | 82 | 42 |
| Cochin State | 334,870 | 166,195 | 168,675 | 54,980 | 54,523 |
| Travancore State | 1,604,475 | 814,833 | 789,642 | 181,423 | 178,794 |
| Mysore State | 87,538 | 45,164 | 42,374 | 27,309 | 25,088 |
| Rajputana Agency | 5,778 | 3,107 | 2,671 | 823 | 642 |
| Sikkim State | 276 | 134 | 142 | ... | 1 |
| Western India States Agency | 1,366 | 856 | 540 | 353 | 194 |
| TOTAL, INDIAN STATES . | 2,206,014 | 1,131,404 | 1,085,510 | 280,222 | 272,127 |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 6,295,663 | 3,237,090 | 3,060,673 | 1,075,036 | 1,038,633 |

[Continued on next page

No. 9.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANS BY SECT (CENSUS OF 1931)—
contd.

| Province, State or Agency | ROMO-SYRIAN | | OTHER SYRIAN | | OTHERS | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| PROVINCES | | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,801 | 2,095 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | ... | ... | ... | ... | 608 | 410 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 116,006 | 118,191 |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4,611 | 1,936 |
| Bengal | 103 | 252 | 94 | 91 | 60,370 | 51,573 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106,270 | 105,247 |
| Bombay (including Aden) | 287 | 71 | 270 | 150 | 73,798 | 62,348 |
| Burma | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 124,342 | 117,083 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | ... | ... | 9 | 5 | 23,768 | 22,539 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | 14 | 2 | 312 | 290 |
| Delhi | 1 | ... | 3 | 2 | 7,842 | 6,232 |
| Madras | 10,385 | 10,874 | 3,615 | 3,765 | 459,200 | 458,441 |
| N.-W. F. Province | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,008 | 9,023 |
| Punjab | ... | ... | 135 | 50 | 197,858 | 168,114 |
| United Provinces | ... | 9 | 20 | 14 | 106,150 | 89,963 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES . | 10,776 | 11,206 | 4,155 | 4,081 | 1,295,941 | 1,202,390 |
| STATES | | | | | | |
| Baroda State | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,693 | 2,492 |
| C. I. Agency | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 3,742 | 2,590 |
| Gwalior State | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | 418 |
| Hyderabad State | ... | ... | 12 | 5 | 67,841 | 62,305 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,161 | 978 |
| Cochin State | 90,769 | 92,843 | 17,700 | 18,300 | 2,057 | 2,910 |
| Travancore State | 238,426 | 220,747 | 244,378 | 236,821 | 160,706 | 163,280 |
| Mysore State | 50 | 72 | 34 | 24 | 17,771 | 17,340 |
| Rajputana Agency | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,284 | 2,029 |
| Sikkim State | ... | ... | ... | ... | 134 | 161 |
| Western India States Agency | 22 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 464 | 331 |
| TOTAL, INDIAN STATES . | 319,287 | 313,670 | 262,112 | 255,250 | 259,792 | 244,454 |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 339,063 | 324,876 | 268,267 | 259,340 | 1,555,724 | 1,446,834 |

RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION 19
No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATE
ACCORDING TO SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Provinces or State | Sex | CIVIL CONDITION | | | TOTAL POPULATION |
|--|-------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| | | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | |
| Provinces— | | | | | |
| Madras | Males . . | 12,149,098 | 10,010,551 | 923,350 | 23,082,999 |
| | Females . . | 8,923,018 | 10,820,571 | 4,213,519 | 23,657,108 |
| Bombay (including Sind and Aden) . . | Males . . | 5,425,433 | 5,474,155 | 604,281 | 11,503,868 |
| | Females . . | 3,484,404 | 5,253,047 | 1,611,882 | 10,349,333 |
| Bengal | Males . . | 12,203,178 | 12,999,949 | 839,571 | 26,041,698 |
| | Females . . | 7,438,655 | 12,389,840 | 4,243,000 | 24,072,304 |
| United Provinces | Males . . | 11,140,561 | 12,201,464 | 2,006,978 | 25,445,008 |
| | Females . . | 7,275,588 | 12,222,231 | 3,465,986 | 22,963,767 |
| Punjab | Males . . | 7,019,221 | 4,897,276 | 964,013 | 12,880,510 |
| | Females . . | 4,560,404 | 4,900,530 | 1,229,406 | 10,700,342 |
| Burma | Males . . | 4,194,768 | 2,934,902 | 351,006 | 7,480,676 |
| | Females . . | 3,734,136 | 2,680,877 | 751,608 | 7,166,621 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Males . . | 7,696,990 | 10,069,629 | 1,005,700 | 18,794,138 |
| | Females . . | 5,664,954 | 10,120,350 | 3,098,134 | 18,883,438 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | Males . . | 3,147,619 | 4,234,679 | 379,620 | 7,761,918 |
| | Females . . | 2,386,142 | 4,300,476 | 1,159,287 | 7,745,905 |
| Assam | Males . . | 2,420,289 | 1,915,442 | 201,475 | 4,537,206 |
| | Females . . | 1,677,001 | 1,835,401 | 572,043 | 4,085,445 |
| North-West Frontier Province | Males . . | 761,830 | 491,044 | 62,954 | 1,315,818 |
| | Females . . | 606,391 | 479,733 | 121,234 | 1,109,268 |
| Total, British Provinces | Males . . | 66,564,923 | 65,737,617 | 7,396,432 | 139,698,972 |
| | Females . . | 45,786,617 | 63,030,487 | 20,560,679 | 131,377,733 |
| States— | | | | | |
| Baroda | Males . . | 571,223 | 602,066 | 84,528 | 1,257,817 |
| | Females . . | 389,766 | 620,694 | 174,730 | 1,185,190 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | Males . . | 1,165,040 | 1,056,023 | 66,759 | 2,388,422 |
| | Females . . | 963,217 | 1,066,907 | 333,461 | 2,363,585 |

[Continued on next page]

RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES
ACCORDING TO SEX, AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Province or State | Sex | CIVIL CONDITION | | | TOTAL POPULATION |
|--|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|
| | | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | |
| States— <i>contd.</i> Bombay States | Males . . | 1,110,428 | 1,040,926 | 124,099 | 2,284,451 |
| | Females . . | 784,387 | 1,076,974 | 834,132 | 2,175,493 |
| Central India States | Males . . | 1,513,564 | 1,684,155 | 207,719 | 3,405,438 |
| | Females . . | 1,068,354 | 1,655,107 | 502,801 | 3,227,352 |
| Central Provinces States | Males . . | 559,016 | 630,564 | 45,805 | 1,235,385 |
| | Females . . | 460,584 | 630,416 | 147,829 | 1,247,829 |
| Hyderabad | Males . . | 3,124,006 | 3,878,302 | 367,532 | 7,370,000 |
| | Females . . | 2,199,822 | 3,763,422 | 1,102,884 | 7,066,128 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | Males . . | 1,025,160 | 799,073 | 114,105 | 1,938,338 |
| | Females . . | 690,130 | 634,460 | 183,306 | 1,707,905 |
| Madras States | Males . . | 1,964,207 | 1,305,597 | 103,228 | 3,373,032 |
| | Females . . | 1,582,410 | 1,362,436 | 436,006 | 3,381,452 |
| Mysore | Males . . | 1,866,180 | 1,318,017 | 169,766 | 3,353,963 |
| | Females . . | 1,295,533 | 1,330,597 | 568,209 | 3,208,339 |
| Punjab States Agency | Males . . | 1,297,878 | 960,224 | 193,292 | 2,451,394 |
| | Females . . | 701,109 | 976,378 | 253,337 | 2,030,824 |
| Rajputana States | Males . . | 2,888,862 | 2,579,453 | 416,713 | 5,885,028 |
| | Females . . | 1,867,155 | 2,648,241 | 835,288 | 5,340,684 |
| United Provinces States | Males . . | 273,635 | 303,490 | 42,037 | 618,171 |
| | Females . . | 188,650 | 311,844 | 87,405 | 587,899 |
| Gawalior | Males . . | 874,082 | 851,956 | 140,093 | 1,867,081 |
| | Females . . | 542,564 | 831,717 | 281,758 | 1,656,039 |
| Western India States Agency | Males . . | 952,343 | 940,133 | 123,617 | 2,025,203 |
| | Females . . | 705,207 | 977,608 | 290,308 | 1,973,123 |
| Total, Indian States | Males . . | 19,773,078 | 18,470,850 | 2,263,694 | 40,506,612 |
| | Females . . | 13,911,426 | 18,567,786 | 5,697,789 | 38,177,001 |
| TOTAL | Males . . | 86,338,001 | 84,208,467 | 9,659,116 | 180,205,584 |
| | Females . . | 69,698,043 | 83,607,223 | 26,248,468 | 180,553,734 |
| TOTAL | | 146,036,044 | 167,815,690 | 35,907,584 | 340,759,318 |

NOTE.—The total population shown in this table excludes 3,078,460 persons (1,623,339 males and 1,455,121 females) not enumerated according to civil condition as detailed below:—

| | Males | Females |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Bombay Presidency | 32,035 | 45,365 |
| Burma | 9,925 | 9,724 |
| Paluchistan | 189,807 | 182,852 |
| Andaman and Nicobars | 217 | 703 |
| Daluchistan States | 219,410 | 186,649 |
| Bombay States | 4,172 | 4,290 |
| N.-W. F. Province (Agarwal and Tribal Areas) | 1,167,712 | 1,045,126 |
| Western India States Agency | 461 | 373 |

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION 21

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931).

PART I—INDIA PROPER

| Religion | Sex | CIVIL CONDITION | | | TOTAL POPULATION |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------------|
| | | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | |
| Hindu | Males | 58,505,005 | 58,603,574 | 7,003,955 | 132,172,534 |
| | | 46-25 | 48-02 | 5-73 | 100 |
| | Females | 38,391,080 | 58,363,082 | 10,681,068 | 116,420,110 |
| | | 32-98 | 50-12 | 16-90 | 100 |
| | TOTAL | 94,896,974 | 117,016,656 | 28,685,033 | 238,598,663 |
| | | 39-77 | 49-05 | 11-18 | 100 |
| Sikh | Males | 1,333,860 | 895,650 | 104,310 | 2,423,780 |
| | | 55-03 | 36-96 | 8-01 | 100 |
| | Females | 785,924 | 808,020 | 216,048 | 1,890,002 |
| | | 41-36 | 41-26 | 11-38 | 100 |
| | TOTAL | 2,119,783 | 1,793,670 | 410,258 | 4,323,730 |
| | | 49-03 | 41-48 | 9-49 | 100 |
| Jain | Males | 324,108 | 267,510 | 52,903 | 644,611 |
| | | 50-29 | 41-50 | 8-21 | 100 |
| | Females | 205,543 | 266,941 | 134,245 | 606,729 |
| | | 33-88 | 44-00 | 22-12 | 100 |
| | TOTAL | 529,741 | 534,451 | 187,148 | 1,251,340 |
| | | 42-33 | 42-71 | 14-96 | 100 |
| Buddhist | Males | 120,037 | 95,668 | 8,527 | 224,233 |
| | | 53-53 | 42-67 | 3-80 | 100 |
| | Females | 96,572 | 93,284 | 21,760 | 211,625 |
| | | 45-64 | 44-08 | 10-28 | 100 |
| | TOTAL | 216,609 | 188,952 | 30,286 | 435,857 |
| | | 49-69 | 43-36 | 6-95 | 100 |
| Zoroastrian | Males | 31,388 | 22,801 | 2,177 | 56,366 |
| | | 55-69 | 40-45 | 3-86 | 100 |
| | Females | 25,816 | 20,581 | 6,566 | 52,963 |
| | | 48-74 | 38-86 | 12-40 | 100 |
| | TOTAL | 57,204 | 43,382 | 8,743 | 109,329 |
| | | 48-33 | 39-68 | 7-99 | 100 |

82 RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PART I—INDIA PROPER—*contd.*

| Religion | Sex | CIVIL CONDITION | | | TOTAL POPULATION |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------------|
| | | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | |
| Muhammadian | Males . | 20,023,832 | 18,800,813 | 1,774,458 | 40,600,103 |
| | | 49'84 | 45'64 | 4'49 | 100 |
| | Females . | 13,324,218 | 18,241,410 | 4,679,500 | 36,245,128 |
| | | 36'76 | 50'33 | 12'91 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 33,348,050 | 36,542,223 | 6,453,958 | 76,344,231 |
| | | 43'68 | 47'87 | 8'45 | 100 |
| Christian | Males . | 1,726,007 | 1,210,421 | 100,153 | 3,054,580 |
| | | 56'51 | 39'92 | 3'57 | 100 |
| | Females . | 1,379,145 | 1,213,375 | 316,809 | 2,909,419 |
| | | 47'40 | 41'71 | 10'89 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 3,105,152 | 2,423,796 | 426,961 | 5,963,999 |
| | | 52'07 | 40'79 | 7'14 | 100 |
| Tribal | Males . | 1,054,037 | 1,601,684 | 142,611 | 3,798,282 |
| | | 51'58 | 44'66 | 3'76 | 100 |
| | Females . | 1,074,093 | 1,728,085 | 421,343 | 3,823,521 |
| | | 43'79 | 45'19 | 11'09 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 3,628,130 | 3,419,710 | 563,954 | 7,611,803 |
| | | 47'66 | 44'93 | 7'41 | 100 |
| Minor and unspecified | Males . | 116,333 | 107,453 | 18,701 | 242,577 |
| | | 47'96 | 44'30 | 7'74 | 100 |
| | Females . | 76,704 | 107,374 | 18,581 | 202,359 |
| | | 37'91 | 52'91 | 9'18 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 193,037 | 214,827 | 37,282 | 444,936 |
| | | 43'39 | 48'21 | 8'40 | 100 |
| Total* | Males . | 82,143,283 | 81,273,565 | 9,206,110 | 172,722,958 |
| | | 47'56 | 47'08 | 5'36 | 100 |
| | Females . | 55,963,907 | 80,926,346 | 75,496,060 | 162,386,313 |
| | | 34'46 | 49'84 | 15'70 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 138,107,140 | 162,199,911 | 34,804,770 | 335,111,821 |
| | | 41'21 | 48'40 | 10'39 | 100 |

* Includes the following figures for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details:—

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|------------------|
| | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | Total Population |
| Males | 8,527 | 8,072 | 1,228 | 18,485 |
| Females | 3,923 | 4,464 | 631 | 9,068 |

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION 23

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PART II—BURMA

| Religion | Sex | CIVIL CONDITION | | | TOTAL POPULATION |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|------------------|
| | | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | |
| Burmese | Males . . | 2,390,430 | 1,012,666 | 190,074 | 4,203,070 |
| | | 67.10 | 38.38 | 4.52 | 100 |
| | Females . | 2,320,404 | 1,619,978 | 453,570 | 4,393,952 |
| | | 63.81 | 36.87 | 10.32 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 4,710,833 | 3,232,544 | 643,644 | 8,596,031 |
| | | 64.91 | 37.60 | 7.49 | 100 |
| Other Indigenous Races | Males . . | 1,300,968 | 673,251 | 124,606 | 2,307,725 |
| | | 66.77 | 37.84 | 5.39 | 100 |
| | Females . | 1,179,943 | 876,016 | 260,307 | 2,316,266 |
| | | 60.94 | 37.82 | 11.24 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 2,480,911 | 1,749,267 | 384,913 | 4,613,091 |
| | | 63.88 | 37.83 | 8.32 | 100 |
| Chinese | Males . . | 60,471 | 51,697 | 5,681 | 127,049 |
| | | 64.68 | 40.88 | 4.47 | 100 |
| | Females . | 36,333 | 34,557 | 5,655 | 66,545 |
| | | 64.60 | 36.90 | 8.50 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 106,804 | 76,454 | 11,336 | 193,594 |
| | | 64.65 | 39.49 | 5.86 | 100 |
| Indian Hindus | Males . . | 160,066 | 219,534 | 10,180 | 428,389 |
| | | 44.69 | 61.61 | 3.80 | 100 |
| | Females . | 63,378 | 66,975 | 9,007 | 140,322 |
| | | 45.13 | 47.76 | 7.11 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 223,444 | 286,509 | 29,186 | 568,609 |
| | | 44.72 | 60.66 | 4.62 | 100 |
| Indian Muslims | Males . . | 137,841 | 124,224 | 9,449 | 271,514 |
| | | 60.77 | 45.76 | 3.48 | 100 |
| | Females . | 64,340 | 40,560 | 11,180 | 125,080 |
| | | 61.44 | 39.62 | 8.94 | 100 |
| | TOTAL . | 202,181 | 173,784 | 20,629 | 396,594 |
| | | 60.98 | 43.82 | 5.20 | 100 |

[Continued on next page

24 RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

NO. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

PART II—BURMA—*cont'd.*

| Religion | Sex | CIVIL CONDITION | | | TOTAL POPULATION |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Unmarried | Married | Widowed | |
| Other Indians | Males . . | 19,527 | 16,015 | 1,466 | 37,008 |
| | | <i>52.77</i> | <i>43.27</i> | <i>3.96</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | Females . . | 9,093 | 7,533 | 1,388 | 18,014 |
| | | <i>52.07</i> | <i>40.47</i> | <i>7.46</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | TOTAL . . | 29,220 | 23,548 | 2,854 | 55,622 |
| | | <i>52.53</i> | <i>42.34</i> | <i>5.13</i> | <i>100</i> |
| Indo-Burman Races | Males . . | 50,730 | 30,317 | 3,260 | 84,307 |
| | | <i>62.32</i> | <i>33.57</i> | <i>3.61</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | Females . . | 51,481 | 31,533 | 8,845 | 91,859 |
| | | <i>56.04</i> | <i>34.33</i> | <i>9.63</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | TOTAL . . | 108,211 | 61,850 | 12,105 | 182,166 |
| | | <i>59.40</i> | <i>33.95</i> | <i>6.65</i> | <i>100</i> |
| Others | Males . . | 12,126 | 7,098 | 381 | 19,605 |
| | | <i>61.85</i> | <i>36.21</i> | <i>1.94</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | Females . . | 8,664 | 4,725 | 890 | 14,285 |
| | | <i>60.65</i> | <i>33.03</i> | <i>6.27</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | TOTAL . . | 20,790 | 11,823 | 1,277 | 33,890 |
| | | <i>61.34</i> | <i>34.89</i> | <i>3.77</i> | <i>100</i> |
| Total | Males . . | 4,194,768 | 2,934,902 | 361,000 | 7,490,670 |
| | | <i>56.08</i> | <i>39.23</i> | <i>4.69</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | Females . . | 3,734,136 | 2,080,877 | 751,808 | 7,166,821 |
| | | <i>62.10</i> | <i>37.41</i> | <i>10.49</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | TOTAL . . | 7,928,904 | 5,015,779 | 1,112,814 | 14,047,497 |
| | | <i>54.13</i> | <i>38.34</i> | <i>7.53</i> | <i>100</i> |
| Grand Total | Males . . | 86,338,001 | 84,208,467 | 9,650,116 | 180,205,584 |
| | | <i>47.91</i> | <i>46.73</i> | <i>5.36</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | Females . . | 89,008,043 | 83,607,323 | 26,248,463 | 100,563,734 |
| | | <i>35.21</i> | <i>49.31</i> | <i>15.48</i> | <i>100</i> |
| | TOTAL . . | 146,036,044 | 167,815,090 | 35,907,584 | 349,760,318 |
| | | <i>41.75</i> | <i>47.98</i> | <i>10.27</i> | <i>100</i> |

NOTE.—(1) Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,078,460 persons in India (including Burma).
 (2) Figures in italics in Parts I and II of this table represent percentages.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Age | TOTAL POPULATION | | | UNMARRIED | | MARRIED | | WIDOWED | |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 0—5 | 53,465,289 | 26,434,734 | 27,030,555 | 25,592,709 | 26,197,823 | 429,326 | 801,852 | 12,799 | 30,880 |
| 5—10 | 45,506,906 | 23,796,001 | 21,710,905 | 21,867,197 | 17,404,892 | 1,883,773 | 4,200,534 | 45,081 | 105,483 |
| 10—15 | 40,634,216 | 21,672,694 | 19,031,522 | 18,276,462 | 11,009,975 | 3,217,626 | 7,869,208 | 78,606 | 185,339 |
| 15—20 | 31,037,792 | 16,040,378 | 15,897,414 | 8,865,682 | 2,360,984 | 6,956,249 | 13,003,768 | 218,347 | 532,762 |
| 20—25 | 33,009,771 | 16,314,675 | 16,695,096 | 5,604,600 | 1,029,773 | 10,039,581 | 14,788,688 | 380,404 | 676,635 |
| 25—30 | 30,100,648 | 15,466,083 | 14,724,565 | 2,200,319 | 354,878 | 12,613,645 | 12,769,487 | 652,219 | 1,580,200 |
| 30—35 | 27,027,522 | 13,217,636 | 12,810,486 | 1,281,031 | 248,924 | 12,164,390 | 10,561,960 | 771,600 | 1,909,583 |
| 35—40 | 21,633,271 | 11,548,383 | 10,084,888 | 633,946 | 145,708 | 9,963,516 | 7,001,132 | 950,922 | 2,848,048 |
| 40—45 | 18,411,820 | 9,852,097 | 8,559,723 | 458,076 | 112,010 | 8,372,439 | 5,366,383 | 1,021,573 | 3,081,370 |
| 45—50 | 14,221,408 | 7,632,488 | 6,588,920 | 289,682 | 71,913 | 6,101,008 | 3,118,118 | 1,151,708 | 3,308,680 |
| 50—55 | 11,381,200 | 6,025,595 | 5,355,611 | 214,723 | 55,218 | 4,734,833 | 2,190,823 | 1,076,042 | 3,109,570 |
| 55—60 | 8,083,945 | 4,165,676 | 3,928,269 | 135,237 | 37,695 | 3,020,681 | 1,091,965 | 969,788 | 2,796,569 |
| 60—65 | 6,560,452 | 3,307,296 | 3,253,156 | 104,380 | 30,866 | 2,310,703 | 744,403 | 892,213 | 2,486,867 |
| 65—70 | 3,146,284 | 1,597,385 | 1,548,900 | 50,420 | 15,854 | 1,020,203 | 270,297 | 526,762 | 1,256,748 |
| 70 and over | 4,539,793 | 2,245,173 | 2,294,620 | 73,542 | 24,500 | 1,290,628 | 312,606 | 861,008 | 1,057,506 |
| Total | 349,759,319 | 180,305,584 | 169,553,734 | 86,338,001 | 59,697,043 | 84,208,467 | 83,607,323 | 9,469,116 | 26,248,463 |

NOTE.—Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,078,480 persons.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES

| Province or State | TOTAL POPULATION† | | 0 TO 5 YEARS | | 5 TO 10 YEARS | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Provinces— | | | | | | |
| Madras | 23,082,999 | 23,657,108 | 3,332,989 | 3,446,612 | 3,031,434 | 2,078,639 |
| Bombay* | 11,471,543 | 10,337,302 | 1,617,255 | 1,631,324 | 1,486,771 | 1,352,074 |
| Bengal | 20,041,698 | 24,072,304 | 3,347,275 | 3,938,444 | 3,563,267 | 3,163,512 |
| United Provinces | 25,445,006 | 22,063,757 | 3,653,528 | 3,670,543 | 3,246,268 | 2,708,562 |
| Punjab | 12,580,510 | 10,700,343 | 1,900,178 | 1,831,371 | 1,601,328 | 1,452,504 |
| Burma | 7,480,676 | 7,168,321 | 990,120 | 1,028,183 | 908,410 | 892,552 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 18,794,138 | 18,883,438 | 2,733,705 | 2,868,890 | 2,642,921 | 2,430,279 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 7,761,818 | 7,745,605 | 1,188,169 | 1,235,987 | 908,119 | 980,845 |
| Assam | 4,537,206 | 4,085,045 | 733,555 | 750,082 | 612,248 | 554,016 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,315,918 | 1,100,258 | 195,672 | 191,047 | 183,669 | 151,037 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES | 130,698,072 | 131,376,733 | 20,307,001 | 20,706,459 | 18,459,325 | 16,797,208 |
| States and Agencies— | | | | | | |
| Baroda | 1,257,817 | 1,165,190 | 183,519 | 179,557 | 160,033 | 144,180 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 2,288,422 | 2,363,586 | 387,577 | 405,486 | 324,669 | 314,332 |
| Bombay States | 2,284,451 | 2,175,493 | 344,808 | 358,574 | 326,142 | 298,783 |
| Central India | 3,405,438 | 3,227,352 | 487,999 | 511,701 | 450,538 | 411,881 |
| Central Provinces States | 1,235,385 | 1,247,829 | 220,237 | 230,704 | 177,276 | 167,695 |
| Hyderabad State | 7,370,010 | 7,066,138 | 1,158,829 | 1,269,390 | 914,853 | 848,160 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | 1,938,338 | 1,707,905 | 291,931 | 287,011 | 253,182 | 215,928 |
| Madras States | 3,373,032 | 3,381,462 | 505,779 | 561,509 | 449,848 | 438,796 |
| Mysore | 3,353,963 | 3,203,339 | 455,884 | 474,106 | 440,078 | 441,698 |
| Gwalior State | 1,867,031 | 1,650,039 | 255,633 | 253,391 | 230,108 | 209,433 |
| Punjab States Agency | 2,451,894 | 2,020,824 | 346,969 | 335,470 | 307,758 | 268,632 |
| Rajputana | 5,885,028 | 5,340,684 | 863,007 | 872,242 | 783,824 | 689,171 |
| United Provinces States | 618,171 | 567,890 | 89,799 | 93,393 | 78,371 | 73,802 |
| Western India States Agency | 2,025,293 | 1,973,123 | 306,083 | 316,005 | 286,046 | 286,178 |
| TOTAL, INDIAN STATES | 40,506,612 | 38,177,001 | 6,127,133 | 6,324,066 | 5,337,676 | 4,913,640 |
| Total, India | 180,205,684 | 169,553,734 | 26,434,134 | 27,030,525 | 23,796,001 | 21,710,808 |
| No. per 10,000 in India of each sex | | | | | | |
| | 1881 | 10,000 | 1,478 | 1,603 | 1,324 | 1,284 |
| | 1921 | 10,000 | 1,202 | 1,316 | 1,471 | 1,494 |
| | 1911 | 10,000 | 1,327 | 1,433 | 1,383 | 1,383 |

*The details for Bombay exclude figures for Aden.

†Vide note at foot of page 20.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

27

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Province or State | 10 TO 15 YEARS | | 15 TO 20 YEARS | | 20 TO 25 YEARS | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Provinces— | | | | | | |
| Madras | 2,777,055 | 2,644,086 | 2,008,370 | 2,169,523 | 1,907,358 | 2,361,269 |
| Bombay* | 1,331,194 | 1,145,085 | 1,002,201 | 940,337 | 1,064,436 | 1,084,960 |
| Bengal | 3,117,274 | 2,785,905 | 2,381,751 | 2,543,315 | 2,410,485 | 2,634,504 |
| United Provinces | 3,038,463 | 2,452,916 | 2,303,535 | 2,014,441 | 2,320,857 | 2,147,012 |
| Punjab | 1,571,550 | 1,270,544 | 1,203,433 | 950,825 | 1,187,358 | 1,006,563 |
| Burma | 845,038 | 815,384 | 693,377 | 710,238 | 701,084 | 710,415 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,302,795 | 2,043,910 | 1,563,970 | 1,620,038 | 1,600,637 | 1,734,064 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 933,156 | 851,099 | 683,585 | 715,374 | 711,230 | 751,086 |
| Assam | 520,066 | 465,881 | 375,737 | 415,397 | 306,065 | 427,574 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 167,622 | 124,803 | 117,251 | 98,253 | 119,063 | 107,192 |
| Total, British Provinces | 16,634,557 | 14,685,476 | 12,322,450 | 12,801,471 | 12,623,425 | 12,907,602 |
| States and Agencies— | | | | | | |
| Baroda | 153,007 | 136,865 | 132,832 | 118,850 | 117,074 | 115,832 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 283,004 | 264,037 | 194,503 | 212,560 | 196,790 | 225,156 |
| Bombay States | 293,940 | 255,535 | 200,085 | 180,838 | 196,407 | 200,240 |
| Central India Agency | 423,984 | 370,801 | 331,416 | 305,356 | 323,680 | 316,222 |
| Central Provinces States | 148,037 | 135,622 | 95,536 | 105,218 | 102,747 | 114,839 |
| Hyderabad State | 827,213 | 743,268 | 638,789 | 655,601 | 673,215 | 687,730 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | 234,021 | 195,067 | 178,694 | 171,903 | 183,675 | 182,012 |
| Madras States | 414,852 | 402,498 | 314,340 | 331,393 | 269,101 | 310,855 |
| Mysore | 420,275 | 394,368 | 305,021 | 297,001 | 295,141 | 312,327 |
| Gwalior State | 233,911 | 197,396 | 186,071 | 166,312 | 195,484 | 167,764 |
| Punjab States Agency | 291,950 | 237,641 | 233,003 | 194,031 | 231,340 | 197,805 |
| Rajputana Agency | 745,303 | 619,626 | 503,456 | 500,846 | 544,510 | 508,204 |
| United Provinces States | 71,846 | 61,531 | 55,662 | 54,861 | 57,197 | 55,410 |
| Western India States Agency | 268,520 | 237,044 | 197,162 | 186,839 | 183,981 | 184,436 |
| Total, Indian States | 4,038,137 | 4,376,046 | 3,713,819 | 3,586,043 | 3,691,250 | 3,697,404 |
| Total, India | 21,572,694 | 19,061,522 | 16,040,278 | 15,807,514 | 16,314,675 | 16,605,006 |
| No. per 10,000 in India of each sex { | 1,183 | 1,110 | 904 | 952 | 891 | 969 |
| 1921 | 1,245 | 1,081 | 842 | 815 | 775 | 821 |
| 1911 | 1,168 | 997 | 848 | 836 | 822 | 932 |

* See footnote* on page 26.

[Continued on next page

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES

| Province or State | 25 to 30 years | | 30 to 35 years | | 35 to 40 years | | |
|--|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| Provinces— | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 1,880,380 | 2,117,432 | 1,767,891 | 1,832,396 | 2,887,016 | 2,684,323 | |
| Bombay* | 1,044,708 | 917,579 | 902,194 | 800,851 | 1,431,637 | 1,155,916 | |
| Bengal | 2,340,919 | 2,119,911 | 2,107,718 | 1,785,740 | 2,106,266 | 2,385,583 | |
| United Provinces | 2,223,782 | 2,043,930 | 2,023,331 | 1,810,608 | 2,089,433 | 2,719,692 | |
| Punjab | 1,045,976 | 854,616 | 949,404 | 783,583 | 1,349,400 | 1,067,003 | |
| Burma | 680,794 | 610,331 | 624,090 | 528,373 | 888,041 | 756,153 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,617,586 | 1,687,355 | 1,506,842 | 1,531,679 | 2,253,536 | 2,238,032 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 665,251 | 647,455 | 597,394 | 575,824 | 908,311 | 883,185 | |
| Assam | 407,523 | 354,626 | 378,854 | 299,474 | 543,019 | 392,411 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 117,355 | 104,144 | 106,008 | 87,967 | 130,888 | 114,980 | |
| Total, British Provinces | 12,127,056 | 11,516,808 | 11,197,135 | 10,048,138 | 16,680,421 | 14,470,212 | |
| States and Agencies— | | | | | | | |
| Baroda | 92,054 | 89,957 | 87,756 | 82,164 | 143,762 | 141,236 | |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 200,578 | 207,949 | 184,632 | 184,901 | 265,087 | 260,960 | |
| Bombay States | 177,013 | 178,481 | 166,574 | 158,412 | 263,515 | 240,809 | |
| Central India Agency | 303,524 | 285,528 | 265,638 | 240,244 | 403,332 | 375,010 | |
| Central Provinces States | 100,041 | 108,514 | 99,373 | 98,834 | 142,752 | 131,501 | |
| Hyderabad State | 635,407 | 624,351 | 553,799 | 506,570 | 831,056 | 764,539 | |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | 167,877 | 156,035 | 153,681 | 130,787 | 211,982 | 168,466 | |
| Madras States | 254,618 | 268,085 | 238,758 | 241,156 | 370,003 | 354,273 | |
| Mysore | 272,035 | 277,561 | 262,459 | 238,594 | 420,267 | 330,670 | |
| Gwalior State | 162,907 | 140,851 | 145,826 | 121,205 | 224,085 | 187,633 | |
| Punjab States Agency | 201,714 | 164,372 | 180,836 | 138,950 | 267,917 | 207,301 | |
| Rajputana Agency | 400,573 | 420,709 | 403,403 | 361,851 | 663,879 | 613,168 | |
| United Provinces States | 53,908 | 53,114 | 47,293 | 42,244 | 73,387 | 72,600 | |
| Western India States Agency | 142,130 | 143,748 | 130,217 | 131,470 | 223,424 | 222,407 | |
| Total, Indian States | 3,339,027 | 3,207,757 | 3,019,001 | 2,762,348 | 4,720,049 | 4,174,409 | |
| Total, India | 15,466,083 | 14,724,565 | 14,217,036 | 12,810,486 | 21,400,470 | 18,644,621 | |
| No. per 10,000 in India of each sex | 1931 | 877 | 887 | 770 | 738 | 1,188 | 1,090 |
| | 1921 | 865 | 885 | 825 | 833 | 1,257 | 1,186 |
| | 1911 | 890 | 900 | 820 | 835 | 1,256 | 1,267 |

* See footnote* on page 26.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

29

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Province/or State | 45 TO 60 YEARS | | 60 YEARS AND OVER | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Provinces— | | | | |
| Madras | 2,373,385 | 2,810,825 | 1,056,313 | 1,102,123 |
| Bombay* | 1,100,632 | 960,417 | 400,827 | 395,609 |
| Bengal | 2,320,253 | 1,921,263 | 868,510 | 704,078 |
| United Provinces | 2,018,104 | 2,321,084 | 957,805 | 969,211 |
| Punjab | 1,206,442 | 987,454 | 676,262 | 499,980 |
| Burma | 775,275 | 725,547 | 372,062 | 371,706 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,589,476 | 1,579,195 | 684,125 | 848,187 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 797,261 | 759,655 | 309,240 | 363,625 |
| Assam | 414,080 | 303,020 | 154,885 | 121,478 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 118,004 | 91,914 | 54,506 | 37,331 |
| TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES | 13,784,275 | 12,326,957 | 5,569,718 | 5,526,312 |
| States and Agencies— | | | | |
| Baroda | 140,674 | 125,427 | 52,276 | 51,113 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 193,195 | 206,421 | 58,357 | 81,624 |
| Bombay States | 230,118 | 207,012 | 85,419 | 87,219 |
| Central India | 323,503 | 294,255 | 101,814 | 110,554 |
| Central Provinces States | 106,582 | 104,003 | 39,604 | 51,439 |
| Hyderabad State | 787,292 | 651,697 | 319,557 | 314,832 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | 173,139 | 132,790 | 89,156 | 66,396 |
| Madras States | 330,357 | 317,601 | 138,379 | 140,337 |
| Mysore | 323,023 | 285,321 | 168,310 | 146,083 |
| Gwalior State | 175,762 | 153,344 | 57,654 | 59,810 |
| Punjab States Agency | 263,184 | 189,716 | 127,823 | 91,566 |
| Rajputana Agency | 623,102 | 539,366 | 213,823 | 215,411 |
| United Provinces States | 66,610 | 55,408 | 24,000 | 25,841 |
| Western India States Agency | 206,380 | 195,521 | 81,032 | 98,495 |
| Total, Indian States | 4,029,484 | 3,545,843 | 1,590,136 | 1,570,355 |
| Total, India | 17,813,759 | 15,872,800 | 7,149,854 | 7,106,667 |
| No. per 10,000 in India of each sex | | | | |
| 1931 | 1,002 | 950 | 384 | 406 |
| 1921 | 1,011 | 952 | 507 | 557 |
| 1911 | 980 | 945 | 485 | 555 |

* See footnote* on page 28.

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION
AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

PART I.—INDIA PROPER

| Religion | MALES | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Hindu | 122,181,055 | 107,135,705 | 15,045,350 | 2,137,096 |
| Sikh | 2,424,064 | 2,135,162 | 288,902 | 52,368 |
| Jain | 644,611 | 318,722 | 325,889 | 31,970 |
| Buddhist | 224,232 | 195,122 | 29,110 | 3,927 |
| Zoroastrian | 56,366 | 12,702 | 43,664 | 33,033 |
| Muhammadian | 40,498,470 | 36,856,327 | 3,642,143 | 554,596 |
| Christian | 3,054,583 | 2,150,076 | 904,507 | 302,041 |
| Tribal | 3,788,282 | 3,748,634 | 39,648 | 2,130 |
| Minor and Unspecified | 242,577 | 231,844 | 10,933 | 4,515 |
| Total Males* | 173,133,125 | 152,799,164 | 20,333,961 | 3,122,491 |
| FEMALES 831/3 | | | | |
| Hindu | 116,433,213 | 114,374,571 | 2,058,642 | 152,378 |
| Sikh | 1,900,151 | 1,853,779 | 46,372 | 3,274 |
| Jain | 606,729 | 551,737 | 54,992 | 1,064 |
| Buddhist | 211,625 | 207,530 | 4,095 | 461 |
| Zoroastrian | 52,963 | 17,484 | 35,479 | 17,369 |
| Muhammadian | 36,587,426 | 36,129,040 | 458,386 | 33,201 |
| Christian | 2,909,419 | 2,417,595 | 491,824 | 157,475 |
| Tribal | 3,823,521 | 3,818,818 | 4,703 | 140 |
| Minor and Unspecified | 202,359 | 198,379 | 3,980 | 1,721 |
| Total Females† | 162,736,464 | 159,577,657 | 3,158,807 | 367,169 |
| Total Males and Females | 335,869,589 | 312,376,821 | 23,492,768 | 3,489,660 |

* Inclusive of figures (Total population 18,985; Illiterate 15,070; Literate 3,815; Literate in English 875) for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details.

† Inclusive of figures (Total population 9,058; Illiterate 8,724; Literate 334; Literate in English 86) for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details.

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

31

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION
AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PART II—BURMA

| Religion | MALES | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Burmese | 4,202,079 | 1,600,881 | 2,601,198 | 51,202 |
| Other Indigenous Races | 2,307,725 | 1,617,377 | 690,348 | 16,679 |
| Chinese | 127,049 | 74,876 | 52,173 | 5,018 |
| Indian Hindus | 425,339 | 289,864 | 135,525 | 21,145 |
| Indian Muslims | 271,514 | 179,238 | 92,276 | 9,991 |
| Other Indians | 37,008 | 18,855 | 18,153 | 6,800 |
| Indo-Burman Races | 90,307 | 60,351 | 29,956 | 5,512 |
| Others | 19,605 | 3,444 | 16,161 | 14,629 |
| Total Males | 7,480,676 | 3,844,886 | 3,635,790 | 130,976 |
| | FEMALES | | | |
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Burmese | 4,393,952 | 3,600,438 | 793,514 | 8,910 |
| Other Indigenous Races | 2,316,266 | 2,157,477 | 158,789 | 5,531 |
| Chinese | 66,545 | 57,000 | 9,545 | 936 |
| Indian Hindus | 140,220 | 127,602 | 12,618 | 2,104 |
| Indian Muslims | 125,080 | 118,972 | 6,108 | 375 |
| Other Indians | 18,614 | 13,656 | 4,958 | 2,050 |
| Indo-Burman Races | 91,859 | 78,122 | 13,737 | 659 |
| Others | 14,285 | 3,256 | 11,029 | 10,149 |
| Total Females | 7,166,821 | 6,156,523 | 1,010,298 | 30,714 |
| Total Males and Females | 14,647,497 | 10,001,409 | 4,646,088 | 161,690 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Males | 180,613,801 | 156,644,050 | 23,969,751 |
| | Females | 160,003,285 | 165,734,180 | 4,169,105 |
| Total | 3,051,706 | 322,378,230 | 28,138,856 | 3,651,350 |

N.B.—The population shown in this table falls short of the actual population of India by 2,320,692 persons distributed as follows:—

| | Males | Females |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Andamans and Nicobars | 817 | 708 |
| Bombay Presidency (including Aden) | 22,035 | 45,365 |
| Burma | 9,925 | 9,724 |
| Bombay States | 4,172 | 4,280 |
| North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal areas) | 1,167,712 | 1,045,125 |
| Western India States Agency | 461 | 373 |

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION
(CENSUS OF 1931).

| Province or State | MALES | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------|
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Madras | 23,082,999 | 19,376,024 | 3,706,975 | 508,309 |
| Bombay (exclusive of Aden) | §11,503,558 | 9,741,533 | 1,730,010 | 313,138 |
| Aden | **33,345 | 24,522 | 7,803 | 2,865 |
| Bengal | 26,041,698 | 22,008,436 | 4,033,262 | 960,396 |
| United Provinces | 25,445,006 | 23,401,596 | 2,043,410 | 240,140 |
| Punjab | 12,880,510 | 11,783,466 | 1,097,044 | 230,390 |
| Burma | *7,490,601 | 3,844,886 | 3,635,790 | 130,976 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 18,794,138 | 17,219,632 | 1,574,506 | 157,149 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 7,761,818 | 6,970,837 | 790,981 | 81,964 |
| Assam | 4,537,206 | 3,945,516 | 591,690 | 84,873 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,315,818 | 1,226,760 | 89,058 | 23,921 |
| Baluchistan | 270,004 | 238,018 | 31,986 | 9,939 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 296,081 | 244,603 | 51,478 | 11,334 |
| Coorg | 90,575 | 70,683 | 19,892 | 3,270 |
| Delhi | 369,497 | 296,120 | 73,377 | 29,105 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | †19,702 | 15,070 | 3,815 | 875 |
| Total, British Provinces | †139,931,556 | 120,407,702 | 19,481,077 | 2,788,653 |

* Not enumerated by literacy 9,925 males.

† Not enumerated by literacy 817 males.

‡ Not enumerated by literacy 42,777 males.

** Not enumerated by literacy 20 males.

§ Not enumerated by literacy 22,015 males.

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

33

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION
(CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Province or State | MALES | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Assam States | 306,927 | 282,252 | 24,675 | 4,516 |
| Baluchistan States | 218,410 | 213,561 | 4,849 | 124 |
| Baroda | 1,257,817 | 902,750 | 355,067 | 30,218 |
| Bengal States | 516,162 | 470,650 | 45,512 | 6,271 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 2,288,422 | 2,148,917 | 139,505 | 8,193 |
| Bombay States | *2,288,623 | 2,046,399 | 238,052 | 22,520 |
| Central India | 3,405,438 | 3,136,893 | 268,545 | 26,918 |
| Central Provinces States | 1,235,385 | 1,192,887 | 42,498 | 2,140 |
| Gwalior State | 1,867,031 | 1,740,884 | 126,147 | 12,717 |
| Hyderabad | 7,370,010 | 6,842,416 | 527,594 | 65,329 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 1,938,338 | 1,823,531 | 114,807 | 18,660 |
| Madras States (exclusive of Cochin and Travancore) | 218,146 | 173,823 | 44,323 | 3,802 |
| Cochin State | 589,813 | 364,388 | 225,425 | 28,533 |
| Travancore State | 2,565,073 | 1,698,760 | 866,313 | 65,500 |
| Mysore | 3,353,963 | 2,849,523 | 504,440 | 78,419 |
| North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.) | § 1,212,347 | 27,667 | 16,968 | 5,790 |
| Punjab States | 229,290 | 214,499 | 14,791 | 1,564 |
| Punjab States Agency | 2,451,394 | 2,304,487 | 146,907 | 17,049 |
| Rajputana | 5,885,028 | 5,504,140 | 380,888 | 28,133 |
| Sikkim | 55,825 | 52,698 | 3,127 | 267 |
| United Provinces States | 618,171 | 570,522 | 47,649 | 2,683 |
| Western India States Agency | †2,025,754 | 1,674,701 | 350,592 | 35,168 |
| Total, Indian States | **41,897,367 | 36,236,348 | 4,488,674 | 461,814 |
| TOTAL MALES | ††181,828,923 | 156,614,050 | 23,969,751 | 3,253,487 |

* Literacy was not recorded for 4,172 males.

§ Not enumerated by literacy 1,167,713 males.

† Literacy was not recorded for 461 males.

** Not enumerated by literacy 1,172,345 males.

†† Not enumerated by literacy 1,215,122 males.

[Continued on next page

NO. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Province or State | FEMALES | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Madras | 23,657,108 | 23,045,203 | 611,905 | 71,055 |
| Bombay (exclusive of Aden) | 10,375,565 | 10,056,827 | 273,375 | 57,702 |
| Aden | **19,133 | 18,340 | 782 | 477 |
| Bengal | 24,072,304 | 23,411,853 | 660,451 | 98,582 |
| United Provinces | 22,963,757 | 22,747,529 | 216,228 | 26,027 |
| Punjab | 10,700,312 | 10,549,629 | 150,713 | 19,217 |
| Burma | *7,176,545 | 6,156,523 | 1,010,298 | 30,714 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 18,883,438 | 18,751,078 | 129,560 | 12,785 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 7,745,955 | 7,639,121 | 76,784 | 9,309 |
| Assam | 4,085,045 | 4,010,419 | 74,626 | 4,730 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,109,258 | 1,079,950 | 11,308 | 1,796 |
| Baluchistan | 193,504 | 189,646 | 3,858 | 1,523 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 261,211 | 256,428 | 7,783 | 1,566 |
| Coorg | 72,752 | 67,308 | 5,444 | 703 |
| Delhi | 266,749 | 250,654 | 16,095 | 4,080 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 49,761 | 8,724 | 334 | 86 |
| Total, British Provinces | 131,595,377 | 128,290,241 | 3,249,344 | 340,352 |

* Not enumerated by literacy 9,724 females.

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|--------|---|
| † | " | " | " | " | 703 | " |
| † | " | " | " | " | 55,792 | " |
| ** | " | " | " | " | 2 | " |
| § | " | " | " | " | 45,363 | " |

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

35

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

| Province or State | FEMALES | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|
| | Total Population | Illiterate | Literate | Literate in English |
| Assam States | 318,679 | 312,172 | 6,507 | 716 |
| Baluchistan States | 186,609 | 186,617 | 82 | 2 |
| Baroda | 1,185,190 | 1,105,523 | 79,667 | 1,804 |
| Bengal States | 457,174 | 453,118 | 4,056 | 558 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 2,363,585 | 2,353,862 | 9,723 | 274 |
| Bombay States | *2,179,773 | 2,147,471 | 28,022 | 1,303 |
| Central India | 3,227,352 | 3,201,780 | 25,572 | 2,745 |
| Central Provinces States | 1,247,829 | 1,244,664 | 3,165 | • 223 |
| Gwalior State | 1,656,039 | 1,640,844 | 15,195 | 897 |
| Hyderabad | 7,066,138 | 6,998,099 | 68,039 | 7,517 |
| Kashmir | 1,707,905 | 1,698,827 | 9,078 | 869 |
| Madras States (exclusive of Cochin and Travancore) | 235,349 | 231,007 | 4,342 | 176 |
| Cochin State | 615,203 | 501,414 | 113,789 | 8,442 |
| Travancore State | 2,530,900 | 2,179,289 | 351,611 | 15,151 |
| Mysore | 3,203,339 | 3,113,253 | 90,086 | 13,041 |
| North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.) | \$1,046,941 | 1,712 | 104 | 8 |
| Punjab States | 208,497 | 207,418 | 1,079 | 117 |
| Punjab States Agency | 2,020,824 | 2,009,416 | 11,408 | 761 |
| Rajputana | 5,340,684 | 5,315,126 | 25,258 | 1,663 |
| Sikkim | 53,983 | 53,838 | 150 | 12 |
| United Provinces States | 537,899 | 535,828 | 2,071 | 86 |
| Western India States Agency | †1,973,496 | 1,902,366 | 70,757 | 1,226 |
| Total, Indian States | **39,413,478 | 37,443,939 | 919,761 | 57,531 |
| Total Females | ††171,008,855 | 165,734,180 | 4,169,105 | 397,883 |
| Total Population | (a) 352,837,778 | 322,378,230 | 28,138,856 | 3,051,350 |

* Not enumerated by literacy 4,230 females.

§ Literacy was not recorded for 1,045,125 who were estimated.

† Not enumerated by literacy 373 females.

** " " " 1,049,778 females.

†† " " " 1,105,570 females.

(a) " " " 2,303,692 females.

No. 16.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Caste | Strength | Where chiefly found |
|---|------------|---|
| Agri | 265,285 | Bombay. |
| Ahar, Ahr, Gopl, Goshi, Goala, Golla, Gowari, Gaura, Kavundan, Idaiyan | 14,170,032 | Most Provinces. |
| Ahom | 249,434 | Assam. |
| Arain, Kunjra, Koeri, Kachhi, Murao | 5,048,849 | Most Provinces. |
| Arora, Bhansali, Lohana | 1,499,407 | Baluchistan, Bombay, N.-W. F. Prov., Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, W. I. States. |
| Babhan, Bhulnhar | 1,115,541 | Bihar and Orissa, U. P., C. P. |
| Baidya | 110,739 | Bengal. |
| Baiga, Bhaina, Binjwar, Bharia, Kadar, Bhumia, Bhunja, Bhuiya, Ghatwar, Naiya, Pao | 1,050,760 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P., C. I., Raj- putana, Sikkim. |
| Bairagi | 839,285 | Most Provinces. |
| Baloch | 1,333,215 | Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, N.-W. F. Prov. |
| Baniya, Bhatia, Chetti, Khatri, Kamati (Vaishya) | 5,176,353 | Most Provinces. |
| Banjara, Lumbadi, Labana, Lamani | 951,022 | Bombay, C. P., C. I., Gwalior, Hyderabad, Mysore, Rajputana. |
| Baria, Bhalia, Chodhra, Gedla, Khant, Koli, Kotwal, Naikda, Patelia, Patanwadia, Thakarda, Thabda, Valvi. | 3,418,643 | Most Provinces. |
| Bauri, Bagdi | 1,671,481 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Rajputana. |
| Bawaria, Bavuri, Baori, Bagri, Vagri, Badhik | 300,720 | Most Provinces. |
| Bayar, Barmanu, Dhangar, Musahar | 811,746 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P., Central India. |
| Bedar, Boya | 991,536 | Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, C. P. |
| Bhandari, Idiga, Iruvan, Siyal | 1,253,403 | Bihar and Orissa, Cochin, Mysore, Madras Travancore, Rajputana, Baroda. |
| Bhangi | 797,599 | Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, U. P., Baroda, Gwalior, Rajputana, W. I. States. |
| Bharwad, Dhangar, Gadariya, Kuruba | 2,816,283 | Most Provinces. |
| Bhat, Brahmabhatt, Charan, Jasonchi | 307,274 | " " |
| Bhatra, Pardhan, Parja | 353,184 | Madras, C. P. and Berar. |
| Bhil, Barela, Bhilala, Dhanka, Mankar, Maychi, Pathia, Rathia, Tadvi. | 2,454,144 | Most Provinces. |
| Bhisi, Bhol, Dhimar, Jhinwar, Kahar, Machhi, Tiyar. | 3,575,041 | " " |
| Bohra | 212,752 | Bombay, Baroda, C. I., Gwalior, C. P., Raj- putana, W. I. States, Travancore. |
| Brahman | 15,207,277 | Most Provinces. |
| Brahui | 224,415 | Baluchistan, Bombay. |
| Chamar, Khalsa, Samagara | 12,105,516 | Most Provinces. |
| Chasa, Raju | 835,236 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa. |
| Chasi Kaibartia (Mehisya) | 2,381,266 | Bengal. |
| Chulra | 721,981 | N.-W. F. Prov., Punjab, Delhi. |
| Dhanuk, Kandra | 758,671 | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P., C. I., Ajmer- Merwara, Rajputana, Delhi, Gwalior. |
| Dhobi, Parit, Vanran, Veluttedan | 3,161,428 | Most Provinces. |
| Dom, Dombar, Banaphor, Dharkar, Dholi | 907,776 | " " |
| Dhor, Chakkliyan | 671,926 | Bombay, C. P., Madras, Cochin, Travancore, W. I. States. |
| Dusadh | 1,400,878 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P. |
| Fakir | 820,577 | Punjab, U. P., C. P., Rajputana, C. I. Agency, Gwalior. |

[Continued on next page]

No. 16.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1911—*contd.*)

| Caste | Strength | Where chiefly found |
|--|------------|--|
| Garo, Hajong, Kachari, Moch, Rabha | 695,648 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Gond, Dhanwar, Kulota, Kamar, Kavar, Kolam, Kondh, Konda, Dora, Koya, Marla, Muria, Nagarchi. | 4,719,222 | Andamans and Nicobars, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, U. P., C. I., Hyderabad, Gwalior, Rajputana. |
| Gujar | 2,430,669 | Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Delhi, N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, U. P., C. I., Rajputana. |
| Guria, Halwai | 246,583 | Bihar and Orissa, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior. |
| Hajjam, Ambattan, Bhandari, Kelashi, Mhali, Nadig, Nai "Nabrahman", Napit, Nhavi, Pandithar Vellakattalavan. | 3,705,850 | Most Provinces. |
| Hari | 318,830 | Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Madras. |
| Jat | 8,377,819 | N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, U. P., Kashmir, Rajputana. |
| Jogi | 111,596 | Gwalior, C. I. Agency, Rajputana, Jammu and Kashmir. |
| Kaikolan | 419,078 | Madras, Cochin, Travancore. |
| Kalar | 1,017,179 | Ajmer-Merwara, Bengal, C. P. and Berar, U. P., Baroda, C. I., Gwalior, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Sikkim. |
| Kallan, Maravan | 948,630 | Madras, Cochin, Travancore. |
| Kanmalan, "Viswabrahman", Panchal | 7,735,393 | Most Provinces. |
| Karon | 1,367,673 | Burma. |
| Kayastha, Karan, Prabhu | 2,946,228 | Most Provinces. |
| Kewat Nailbartha | 1,813,278 | Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar, U. P. |
| Kolita | 203,240 | Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar. |
| Koshli, Devang | 921,201 | Bengal, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C. I., Hyderabad, Mysore, Gwalior, Cochin. |
| Khandayat, Paik | 1,060,587 | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Madras. |
| Kisan | 431,044 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P. |
| Klasi, Synteng | 232,595 | Assam, Andamans and Nicobars. |
| Khatik, Chik | 412,620 | U. P., C. P., Bengal, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Gwalior. |
| Kori, Katha, Balai, Chaupal, Jugl | 2,165,953 | Most Provinces. |
| Korku, Korwa | 246,765 | Bihar and Orissa, C. P., C. I., U. P. |
| Kumbar, Kusavan | 3,580,143 | Most Provinces. |
| Kunbi, Karbi, Kurmi, Kurmi-Kshattriya, Kapu, Kapcwar, Raddi, Vakknaga, Vellala. | 11,082,108 | " " |
| Labhai | 374,829 | Coorg, Madras, Mysore, Travancore. |
| Lodhi | 1,742,470 | C. P. and Berar, U. P., C. I., Bengal, Delhi, Rajputana, Hyderabad, Gwalior. |
| Lushai, Sokte, Thado | 102,520 | Assam, Bengal, Burma. |
| Mahar, Mehra, Dhed, Vankar, Hollya, Pulayan, Cheruman. | 4,729,405 | Most Provinces. |
| Mala | 852,050 | C. P. and Berar, Madras. |
| Mali, Phulmali, Saini, Malakar | 2,332,143 | Most Provinces. |
| Mallah, Goriya, Gonhi | 894,951 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P., N. W. Frontier, C. I., Gwalior, Rajputana. |
| Mang, Megh, Meghwal, Madgi, Madiga | 2,556,785 | Most Provinces. |
| Mapilla | 189,621 | Travancore, Cochin, Coorg, Burma. |

[Continued on next page

No. 16.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

| Casto | Strength | Where chiefly found |
|---|------------|--|
| Maratha | 6,113,061 | Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore, C. I. |
| Melithel | 330,545 | Assam, Burma. |
| Mina, Meo | 1,110,479 | Most Provinces. |
| Mirasi | 283,037 | Punjab, N.-W. Frontier, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, Jammu and Kashmir, C. I., Gwalior. |
| Mochi, Jingar, Dabgar | 1,026,405 | Most Provinces. |
| Momlu | 3,122,100 | " " |
| Munda, Mawasi, Ho, Kol, Kharwar, Kharia, Bhogta, Bhumi, Kora. | 2,315,276 | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P. and Berar, C. I., U. P., Rajputana. |
| Naga | 272,529 | Assam, Burma, Gwalior. |
| Namasudra | 2,265,476 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Nayar | 1,550,641 | Madras, Travancore, Cochin. |
| Nepali | 371,906 | Most Provinces. |
| Nuniya, Od, Beldar, Bind, Rebgar | 561,926 | " " |
| Onon | 1,021,334 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar. |
| Pallan | 825,224 | Madras. |
| Pan, Panka, Ganda, Paidi, Baraik | 1,241,322 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C. I. |
| Paraiyan, Turi | 1,277,465 | Madras, Bombay, Baroda, Cochin, W. I. States, Coorg. |
| Pasi, Arakh | 1,743,166 | Bihar and Orissa, U. P., Bengal, C. I. |
| Pinjara, Sarahira, Dhunia | 565,254 | U. P., Bombay, Rajputana, Gwalior, N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, C. I., Mysore, W. I. States, Jammu and Kashmir. |
| Rajbhar, Rajjhar, Rajwar, Bhar | 630,708 | U. P., Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P. and Berar. |
| Rajput | 10,743,091 | Most Provinces. |
| Santal, Saunta, Karmali | 2,524,472 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. I. |
| Saun | 480,131 | U. P., C. I. |
| Sawara, Saonr, Savar, Saharia | 675,628 | Bihar and Orissa, C. P., Madras, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior. |
| Shaha, Sonri | 533,825 | Bengal, Madras, Sikkim. |
| Shan | 900,204 | Burma. |
| Silpkar | 333,036 | U. P. |
| Singpho, Kachin | 156,253 | Burma, Assam. |
| Talavia, Dubla | 229,190 | Bombay, Baroda, W. I. States. |
| Tamboli, Barai | 452,423 | Bengal, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior, Baroda. |
| Tankshatriya | 926,274 | Most Provinces. |
| Tanti, Tatwa, Bhulla, Chadar, Sali | 1,132,563 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, C. I. |
| Telaga | 1,665,559 | Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg. |
| Teli, Tili, Chakkan, Gavig, Ghanchi, Vanliyan | 5,024,496 | Most Provinces. |
| Thakkar, Rath, Rawat, Kavet, Ghirath | 714,503 | Bombay, Punjab, C. I., Gwalior, Jammu and Kashmir, Rajputana. |

No. 17—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS ACCORDING TO OCCU-
PATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

OCCUPATIONS

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS ACCORDING TO

| Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes) | Total following occupation | Provinces | States | ACTUAL | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Principal occupation | |
| | | | | Males | Females |
| A.—Production of Raw Materials | 111,164,586 | 83,858,169 | 27,306,417 | 68,892,510 | 18,629,322 |
| I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation | 110,760,324 | 83,548,715 | 27,211,609 | 68,641,794 | 18,552,896 |
| II.—Exploitation of minerals | 404,262 | 309,454 | 94,808 | 247,716 | 76,426 |
| B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances | 29,639,471 | 22,128,162 | 7,511,309 | 17,784,556 | 5,161,739 |
| III.—Industry | 17,523,982 | 13,282,292 | 4,241,690 | 10,289,607 | 3,233,788 |
| IV.—Transport | 2,778,529 | 2,055,195 | 723,325 | 1,991,686 | 171,184 |
| V.—Trade | 9,336,969 | 6,790,675 | 2,546,294 | 5,503,263 | 1,726,817 |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts | 4,819,452 | 3,324,290 | 1,495,162 | 3,550,388 | 299,808 |
| VI.—Public force | 941,323 | 609,152 | 332,171 | 820,153 | 3,762 |
| VII.—Public Administration | 1,153,963 | 713,638 | 440,325 | 932,017 | 25,731 |
| VIII.—Professions and liberal arts | 2,724,166 | 2,001,500 | 722,666 | 1,798,218 | 270,312 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 23,203,489 | 18,117,243 | 5,086,243 | 7,211,733 | 3,767,715 |
| IX.—Persons living principally on their income | 280,955 | 196,432 | 84,523 | 160,664 | 39,318 |
| X.—Domestic Service | 12,674,110 | 10,021,969 | 2,652,141 | 1,805,006 | 886,991 |
| XI.—Insufficiently described occupations | 8,199,689 | 6,658,033 | 1,841,656 | 4,887,728 | 2,407,527 |
| XII.—Unproductive | 1,748,735 | 1,210,812 | 507,923 | 858,385 | 433,879 |
| TOTAL | (c) 168,830,114 | (c) 127,430,988 | 41,399,131 | (a) 97,441,758 | (b) 27,859,329 |

(a) Includes 2,521 male earners whose occupations were not returned.

(b) " 595 female " " "

(c) " 3,116 total " " " " " "

OCCUPATIONS

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS OF 1931).

| WORKERS | | SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATION | Percentage of Workers to Total following occupation | Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes) |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| Working dependants | | | | |
| Males | Females | Both Sexes | | |
| 5,808,075 | 10,310,532 | 7,524,147 | 65.84 | A.—Production of Raw Materials |
| 5,796,208 | 10,300,541 | 7,465,885 | 65.60 | I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation |
| 11,867 | 9,991 | 58,262 | .24 | II.—Exploitation of minerals |
| 897,795 | 1,762,826 | 4,082,515 | 17.56 | B.—Preparation and supply of Mate- rial Substances |
| 507,920 | 1,290,638 | 2,172,029 | 10.38 | III.—Industry |
| 107,512 | 71,024 | 437,114 | 1.65 | IV.—Transport |
| 282,353 | 401,164 | 1,423,372 | 5.53 | V.—Trade |
| 233,066 | 63,637 | 672,553 | 2.86 | C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts |
| 14,300 | 3,259 | 99,849 | .56 | VI.—Public force |
| 30,724 | 6,800 | 158,679 | .69 | VII.—Public Administration |
| 188,042 | 53,569 | 414,025 | 1.61 | VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts |
| 705,649 | 8,833,493 | 2,684,849 | 13.74 | D.—Miscellaneous |
| 8,165 | 7,727 | 65,081 | .36 | IX.—Persons living principally on their income |
| 289,481 | 7,916,799 | 1,775,833 | 7.51 | X.—Domestic Service |
| 211,510 | 771,877 | 721,047 | 5.03 | XI.—Insufficiently described occu- pations |
| 183,493 | 137,080 | 122,588 | 1.04 | XII.—Unproductive |
| 7,644,575 | 20,970,483 | 14,914,064 | 100.00 | |

OCCUPATIONS

No. 18.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF WORKERS (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Occupation | Total following occupation* | ACTUAL WORKERS† | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| A.—Production of raw materials | 111,164,586 | 74,700,585 | 28,039,884 | 103,640,439 |
| I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation | 110,760,324 | 74,141,002 | 28,853,437 | 103,294,439 |
| 1. Pasture and Agriculture | 109,730,788 | 73,763,185 | 28,680,962 | 102,454,147 |
| (a) Cultivation | 103,438,875 | 69,619,876 | 27,353,496 | 96,973,372 |
| (i) Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind | 4,150,758 | 2,419,817 | 837,574 | 3,257,391 |
| (ii) Cultivating owners, tenant cultivators, cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting arcus | 65,495,244 | 49,876,286 | 12,132,215 | 62,008,503 |
| (iii) Estate Agents, Managers, rent collectors, clerks, etc. | 269,450 | 213,305 | 13,051 | 227,259 |
| (iv) Agricultural labourers | 33,523,423 | 17,110,466 | 14,369,753 | 31,480,219 |
| (b) Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks, labourers) | 1,907,126 | 1,003,931 | 654,287 | 1,658,218 |
| (c) Forestry | 412,631 | 213,043 | 97,449 | 310,492 |
| (d) Stock raising | 3,911,335 | 2,915,259 | 579,642 | 3,494,901 |
| (e) Raising of small animals and insects | 60,821 | 11,076 | 6,088 | 17,164 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | 1,029,536 | 677,517 | 162,475 | 840,292 |
| II.—Exploitation of minerals | 404,262 | 259,583 | 86,417 | 346,000 |
| 3. Metallic Minerals (Gold, Iron, etc.) | 54,469 | 37,728 | 10,651 | 48,379 |
| 4. Non-Metallic Minerals (Coal, Petroleum, Mica, Salt, etc.) | 349,800 | 221,855 | 75,766 | 297,621 |
| B.—Preparation and supply of material substances | 29,639,471 | 18,682,341 | 6,924,615 | 25,606,956 |
| III.—Industry | 17,523,982 | 10,797,527 | 4,554,426 | 15,351,953 |
| 5. Textiles | 4,511,520 | 2,551,411 | 1,570,725 | 4,102,136 |
| 6. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom | 359,863 | 265,904 | 46,170 | 312,074 |
| 7. Wood | 1,972,565 | 1,289,410 | 343,304 | 1,631,723 |
| 8. Metals | 845,420 | 659,635 | 53,435 | 713,070 |
| 9. Ceramics | 1,196,437 | 727,559 | 297,271 | 1,024,830 |
| 10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous | 735,207 | 400,785 | 202,519 | 603,304 |
| 11. Food industries | 1,665,447 | 706,281 | 770,714 | 1,476,995 |

* Including subsidiary occupation.

† Earners plus working dependants.

No. 18.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF
WORKERS (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Occupation | Total following occupation | ACTUAL WORKERS | | |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| III.—Industry—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| 12. Industries of dress and the toilet | 3,915,956 | 2,565,594 | 815,230 | 3,380,824 |
| 13. Furniture industries | 23,895 | 16,980 | 4,029 | 21,009 |
| 14. Building industries | 692,932 | 528,344 | 90,183 | 618,527 |
| 15. Construction of means of transport | 33,302 | 28,599 | 566 | 29,165 |
| 16. Production and transmission of physical forces (heat, light, electricity, motive- power, etc.) | 24,907 | 21,403 | 2,247 | 23,650 |
| 17. Miscellaneous and undefined industries | 1,546,531 | 1,055,613 | 859,033 | 1,414,646 |
| IV.—Transport | 2,778,520 | 2,099,198 | 242,208 | 2,341,406 |
| 18. Transport by air | 330 | 295 | 11 | 306 |
| 19. „ by water | 401,237 | 348,695 | 13,279 | 361,974 |
| 20. „ by road | 1,610,809 | 1,083,080 | 176,347 | 1,259,427 |
| 21. „ by rail | 676,889 | 584,376 | 51,755 | 636,131 |
| 22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services | 89,255 | 82,752 | 816 | 83,568 |
| V.—Trade | 9,336,969 | 5,785,616 | 2,127,981 | 7,913,597 |
| 23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance | 482,550 | 292,739 | 36,743 | 329,482 |
| 24. Brokerage, commission and export | 71,194 | 62,444 | 1,504 | 63,948 |
| 25. Trade in textiles | 526,690 | 411,315 | 47,587 | 458,902 |
| 26. „ skins, leather and furs | 102,386 | 81,204 | 7,594 | 88,798 |
| 27. „ wood | 197,362 | 94,058 | 45,196 | 139,254 |
| 28. „ metals | 29,702 | 24,103 | 3,101 | 27,204 |
| 29. „ pottery, bricks and tiles | 53,539 | 26,112 | 20,376 | 46,488 |
| 30. „ chemical products | 74,655 | 46,517 | 16,147 | 62,664 |
| 31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc. | 547,226 | 335,638 | 154,179 | 489,817 |
| 32. Other trade in foodstuffs | 4,525,554 | 2,515,266 | 1,321,654 | 3,836,920 |
| 33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles | 123,483 | 98,517 | 13,611 | 112,128 |
| 34. „ furniture | 69,848 | 47,486 | 13,588 | 61,074 |
| 35. „ building materials | 25,749 | 16,639 | 5,764 | 22,403 |
| 36. „ means of transport | 142,257 | 105,437 | 5,083 | 110,520 |

[Continued on next page]

OCCUPATIONS

No. 8.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF
WORKERS (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

| Occupation | Total following occupation | ACTUAL WORKERS | | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| V.—Trade— <i>cont'd.</i> | | | | |
| 37. Trade in fuel | 371,203 | 129,476 | 163,080 | 292,556 |
| 38. „ articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences | 244,821 | 161,743 | 55,854 | 220,597 |
| 39. Trade of other sorts | 1,748,510 | 1,333,922 | 216,920 | 1,550,842 |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts | 4,819,452 | 3,783,451 | 363,445 | 4,146,899 |
| VI.—Public Force | 941,323 | 834,453 | 7,021 | 841,474 |
| 40. Army | 330,648 | 314,810 | 1,728 | 316,538 |
| 41. Navy | 1,399 | 1,390 | 8 | 1,398 |
| 42. Air Force | 1,875 | 1,838 | 25 | 1,863 |
| 43. Police | 607,401 | 516,415 | 5,260 | 521,675 |
| 44. VII.—Public Administration | 1,153,963 | 962,741 | 32,543 | 995,284 |
| VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts | 2,724,166 | 1,936,260 | 323,881 | 2,310,141 |
| 45. Religion | 1,217,528 | 907,163 | 119,731 | 1,026,894 |
| 46. Law | 143,441 | 132,591 | 498 | 133,089 |
| 47. Medicine | 339,483 | 222,536 | 96,045 | 318,581 |
| 48. Instruction | 554,778 | 443,239 | 58,413 | 501,652 |
| 49. Letters and arts and sciences | 408,936 | 280,731 | 49,194 | 329,925 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 23,203,489 | 7,917,432 | 12,601,208 | 20,518,640 |
| 50. IX.—Persons living principally on their income | 280,955 | 168,829 | 47,045 | 215,874 |
| 51. X.—Domestic Service | 12,674,110 | 2,094,487 | 8,803,790 | 12,898,277 |
| 52. XI.—Insufficiently described occupations | 8,499,689 | 4,599,238 | 3,179,404 | 7,778,642 |
| XII.—Unproductive | 1,748,735 | 1,054,878 | 570,969 | 1,625,847 |
| 53. Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses | 176,366 | 167,493 | 8,635 | 176,128 |
| 54. Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes | 1,469,698 | 864,440 | 486,539 | 1,350,979 |
| 55. Other unclassified non-productive Industries | 102,671 | 22,945 | 75,795 | 98,740 |

No. 19.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN BRITISH PROVINCES CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Occupations | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| A.—Production of raw materials | 13,203 | 5,880 | 10,613 | 10,600 | 5,430 | 4,588 |
| I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth | 13,189 | 5,876 | 10,568 | 10,654 | 5,424 | 4,516 |
| 1. Pasture and agriculture | 13,004 | 5,798 | 10,350 | 10,621 | 5,419 | 4,439 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | 181 | 78 | 218 | 32 | 5 | 77 |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 14 | 13 | 45 | 7 | 6 | 42 |
| B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials | 4,109 | 1,771 | 2,763 | 4,738 | 2,448 | 1,480 |
| III. Industry | 2,626 | 1,068 | 1,363 | 3,110 | 1,664 | 786 |
| IV. Transport | 377 | 213 | 313 | 237 | 214 | 270 |
| V. Trade | 1,206 | 490 | 1,087 | 1,391 | 570 | 618 |
| C.—Public administration and liberal arts | 620 | 366 | 444 | 520 | 378 | 290 |
| VI. Public force | 63 | 65 | 69 | 109 | 89 | 31 |
| VII. Public administration | 179 | 147 | 52 | 86 | 93 | 53 |
| VIII. Professions and liberal arts | 379 | 154 | 323 | 325 | 136 | 207 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 10,652 | 927 | 1,788 | 1,643 | 701 | 135 |
| IX. Persons living on their own income | 30 | 35 | 28 | 34 | 52 | 8 |
| X. Domestic Service | 7,840 | 192 | 875 | 511 | 242 | 41 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupations | 2,763 | 518 | 673 | 710 | 212 | 57 |
| XII. Others | 169 | 103 | 212 | 228 | 196 | 25 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 28,584 | 8,952 | 15,608 | 20,461 | 8,958 | 6,683 |

| Occupations | Bihar and Orissa | C. P. and Bihar | Assam | N. W. P. Province | Halo-chistan | Amer- Merwara | Cooch |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| A.—Production of raw materials | 12,873 | 6,087 | 3,803 | 557 | 140 | 198 | 63 |
| I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth | 12,733 | 6,063 | 3,787 | 557 | 130 | 197 | 63 |
| 1. Pasture and agriculture | 12,650 | 6,101 | 3,505 | 537 | 139 | 197 | 63 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | 83 | 62 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 140 | 24 | 16 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials | 3,223 | 1,574 | 896 | 260 | 50 | 78 | 11 |
| III. Industry | 1,363 | 746 | 355 | 113 | 17 | 41 | 5 |
| IV. Transport | 168 | 111 | 77 | 22 | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| V. Trade | 753 | 417 | 164 | 65 | 16 | 22 | 4 |
| C.—Public administration and liberal arts | 280 | 185 | 60 | 78 | 31 | 10 | 2 |
| VI. Public force | 44 | 45 | 13 | 44 | 24 | 4 | ... |
| VII. Public administration | 18 | 43 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| VIII. Professions and liberal arts | 227 | 92 | 54 | 23 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 1,679 | 393 | 113 | 77 | 11 | 26 | 41 |
| IX. Persons living on their own income | 2 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| X. Domestic Service | 212 | 102 | 34 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 36 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupations | 1,373 | 143 | 41 | 45 | 1 | 13 | 13 |
| XII. Others | 92 | 71 | 33 | 13 | 2 | 5 | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 17,114 | 8,818 | 4,302 | 912 | 233 | 318 | 125 |

[Continued on next page]

OCCUPATIONS

No. 19.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN BRITISH PROVINCES CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Occupations | Delhi | Andamans and Nicobars | Total British Provinces |
|--|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A.—Production of raw materials | 73 | 11 | 83,858 |
| I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth | 73 | 11 | 83,848 |
| 1. Pasture and agriculture | 73 | 11 | 83,780 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | ... | ... | 818 |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 1 | ... | 310 |
| B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials | 134 | 3 | 22,128 |
| III. Industry | 75 | 1 | 13,282 |
| IV. Transport | 32 | 1 | 2,055 |
| V. Trade | 37 | 1 | 6,791 |
| C.—Public administration and liberal arts | 24 | 2 | 3,324 |
| VI. Public force | 9 | 1 | 600 |
| VII. Public administration | 7 | 1 | 714 |
| VIII. Professions and liberal arts | 8 | ... | 2,001 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 48 | 5 | 18,117 |
| IX. Persons living on their own income | 2 | ... | 106 |
| X. Domestic Service | 24 | 1 | 10,022 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupations | 10 | 4 | 6,658 |
| XII. Others | 3 | ... | 1,241 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 279 | 21 | 137,427 |

OCCUPATIONS

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No. 20.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

| Occupations | Hydera- bad | Raj- putana | Central India | Bombay States | Mysore | Punjab States Agency | Punjab States |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|
| A.—Production of raw materials | 4,446 | 4,535 | 2,731 | 1,456 | 2,373 | 1,008 | 243 |
| I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth | 4,412 | 4,526 | 2,720 | 1,455 | 2,361 | 1,506 | 213 |
| 1. Pasture and agriculture | 4,205 | 4,326 | 2,711 | 1,451 | 2,359 | 1,607 | 243 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | 117 | ... | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 34 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... |
| B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials | 2,103 | 1,147 | 539 | 239 | 501 | 363 | 27 |
| III. Industry | 829 | 751 | 335 | 154 | 294 | 237 | 19 |
| IV. Transport | 351 | 58 | 36 | 13 | 40 | 28 | 2 |
| V. Trade | 923 | 338 | 168 | 72 | 167 | 98 | 6 |
| C.—Public administration and liberal arts | 297 | 302 | 120 | 53 | 120 | 81 | 6 |
| VI. Public force | 55 | 69 | 37 | 5 | 21 | 22 | 1 |
| VII. Public administration | 93 | 72 | 48 | 25 | 52 | 22 | 2 |
| VIII. Professions and liberal arts | 149 | 171 | 41 | 23 | 47 | 37 | 3 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 922 | 384 | 286 | 167 | 236 | 123 | 7 |
| IX. Persons living on their own income | 23 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| X. Domestic Service | 534 | 22 | 61 | 39 | 49 | 35 | 1 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupations | 106 | 199 | 171 | 110 | 158 | 10 | 1 |
| XII. Others | 100 | 86 | 50 | 22 | 21 | 39 | 2 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 7,768 | 6,208 | 3,675 | 1,915 | 3,230 | 2,075 | 283 |

| Occupations | Madras States | Bihar and Orissa States | Jammu and Kash- mir | Baroda | United Provinces States | Bengal States | Central Provinces States | Western India States Agency |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A.—Production of raw materials | 1,662 | 1,800 | 986 | 830 | 531 | 214 | 1,115 | 914 |
| I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth | 1,658 | 1,783 | 985 | 828 | 531 | 214 | 1,115 | 917 |
| 1. Pasture and agriculture | 1,608 | 1,773 | 983 | 866 | 530 | 213 | 1,112 | 916 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | 50 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 4 | 17 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials | 813 | 350 | 155 | 230 | 78 | 34 | 135 | 373 |
| III. Industry | 627 | 350 | 104 | 139 | 49 | 14 | 92 | 212 |
| IV. Transport | 63 | 25 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 39 |
| V. Trade | 243 | 105 | 40 | 74 | 26 | 15 | 33 | 122 |
| C.—Public administration and liberal arts | 120 | 45 | 46 | 63 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 91 |
| VI. Public force | 6 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 18 |
| VII. Public administration | 26 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 31 |
| VIII. Professions and liberal arts | 88 | 22 | 18 | 32 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 42 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 1,337 | 107 | 955 | 93 | 27 | 17 | 30 | 174 |
| IX. Persons living on their own income | 8 | ... | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| X. Domestic Service | 1,142 | 29 | 570 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 26 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupations | 179 | 62 | 300 | 72 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 114 |
| XII. Others | 8 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 39 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,952 | 2,332 | 2,142 | 1,370 | 650 | 303 | 1,295 | 1,582 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 20.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| Occupations | Gwalior State | Balu- chistan States | Assam States | Sikkim | North- West Frontier Province States (a) | Total Indian States | Total British Provinces | GRAND TOTAL INDIA |
|--|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A.—Production of raw materials | 1,360 | 132 | 271 | 73 | 4 | 27,306 | 83,858 | 111,164 |
| I. Exploitation of the sur- face of the earth | 1,366 | 132 | 270 | 73 | 4 | 27,211 | 83,548 | 110,759 |
| 1. Pasture and agricul- ture | 1,365 | 129 | 267 | 73 | 4 | 27,000 | 82,730 | 109,730 |
| 2. Fishing and hunt- ing | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 211 | 818 | 1,029 |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 95 | 310 | 405 |
| B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials | 280 | 21 | 57 | 2 | 5 | 7,511 | 32,128 | 39,639 |
| III. Industry | 187 | 11 | 36 | ... | 2 | 4,242 | 13,287 | 17,524 |
| IV. Transport | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 723 | 2,055 | 2,778 |
| V. Trade | 92 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 2,546 | 6,791 | 9,337 |
| C.—Public administration and liberal arts | 61 | 5 | 7 | ... | 35 | 1,495 | 3,321 | 4,816 |
| VI. Public force | 19 | 2 | 1 | ... | 34 | 332 | 609 | 941 |
| VII. Public administration | 16 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 440 | 714 | 1,154 |
| VIII. Professions and liberal arts | 26 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | 723 | 2,001 | 2,724 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 203 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 5,956 | 18,117 | 23,203 |
| IX. Persons living on their own income | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 198 | 260 |
| X. Domestic Service | 32 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2,652 | 10,023 | 13,674 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupations | 143 | ... | 8 | ... | 2 | 1,842 | 6,058 | 8,500 |
| XII. Others | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 538 | 1,241 | 1,740 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,922 | 161 | 346 | 77 | 46 | 41,368 | 127,427 | 168,825 |

(a) Population of posts in the Agency tracts and tribal areas.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931).

| I.—Languages by Families | | No. of Languages Spoken | Population | Males | Females |
|--|-----|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Vernaculars of India | | | | | |
| A.—Austro-Nesian | 2 | 6,542 | 3,307 | 3,235 | |
| B.—Austro-Asiatic : | 16 | 5,336,166 | 2,672,530 | 2,663,636 | |
| (1) Mon-Khmer | 9 | 726,578 | 362,253 | 364,325 | |
| (2) Munda | 7 | 4,609,588 | 2,310,277 | 2,299,311 | |
| C.—Tibeto-Chinese ; | 122 | 14,010,496 | 6,909,016 | 7,101,480 | |
| (1) Tibeto-Burman | 112 | 12,982,840 | 6,392,133 | 6,590,707 | |
| (2) Tai-Chinese | 10 | 1,027,656 | 516,913 | 510,743 | |
| D.—Dravidian : | 15 | 71,644,787 | 35,817,723 | 35,797,064 | |
| (1) Dravida | 7 | 41,154,593 | 20,644,277 | 20,810,316 | |
| (2) Intermediate Languages | 6 | 3,609,418 | 1,797,388 | 1,812,030 | |
| (3) Andhra | 1 | 26,373,727 | 13,291,050 | 13,082,677 | |
| (4) North Western language . | 1 | 207,649 | 115,008 | 92,641 | |
| E.—Karen | 14 | 1,341,331 | 669,216 | 672,115 | |
| F.—Man | 2 | 917 | 502 | 415 | |
| G.—Indo-European (Aryan) . . . | 30 | 257,492,805 | 131,082,997 | 123,409,808 | |
| H.—Unclassified | 2 | 52,511 | 28,008 | 24,503 | |
| Family I.—Language not returned . . | ... | 1,912 | 1,314 | 598 | |
| TOTAL | | 203 | 349,887,527 | 180,214,643 | 169,672,884 |
| Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries and Africa. | | | | | |
| J.—Indo-European | 3 | 39,224 | 25,559 | 13,665 | |
| K.—Semitic | 2 | 59,954 | 37,052 | 22,902 | |
| L.—Hamitic | 2 | 5,039 | 2,916 | 2,093 | |
| M.—Tibeto-Chinese | 4 | 185,822 | 124,284 | 61,538 | |
| N.—Mongolian | 3 | 11,943 | 7,806 | 4,137 | |
| O.—Malayo-Polynesian | 2 | 342 | 208 | 134 | |
| TOTAL | | 17 | 302,324 | 197,555 | 104,669 |
| European Languages | | | | | |
| P.—Indo-European | 17 | 339,660 | 208,290 | 131,370 | |
| Q.—Mongolian | 3 | 13 | 3 | 10 | |
| R.—Language not returned | ... | 28 | 21 | 12 | |
| TOTAL | | 20 | 339,706 | 208,314 | 131,392 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | 240 | 350,529,557 | 180,620,612 | 169,908,945 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated | Population | Distribution |
|---|------------|---|
| (1) 1,000,000 and over each | | |
| Western Hindi—G. | 71,547,071 | United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Rajputana, Gwalior, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Burma, Baroda, Ajmer-Merwara, Delhi, N.-W. F. Province, Baluchistan, Western India States Agency, etc. |
| Bengali—G. | 53,463,469 | Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Burma, United Provinces, etc. |
| Telugu or Andhra—D. | 26,373,727 | Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Burma, Bombay, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc. |
| Bihari—G. | 27,926,559 | Bihar and Orissa, etc. |
| Marathi—G. | 20,889,658 | Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Mysore, Central India, Baroda, etc. |
| Tamil—D | 20,411,652 | Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, etc. |
| Punjabi—G. | 15,839,254 | Punjab, Delhi, N.-W. F. Province, Jammu and Kashmir, Bombay, Rajputana, Baluchistan, United Provinces, Burma, Bengal, etc. |
| Rajasthani—G. | 13,897,896 | Rajputana, Central India, Punjab, Gwalior, Ajmer-Merwara, Hyderabad, Jammu and Kashmir, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Mysore, Madras, Western India States Agency, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc. |
| Kanaresa—D. | 11,206,380 | Mysore, Bombay, Hyderabad, Madras, Coorg, etc. |
| Oriya—G. | 11,194,265 | Bihar and Orissa, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, Burma, etc. |
| Gujarati—G. | 10,849,984 | Bombay, Western India States Agency, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Gwalior, etc. |
| Malayalam—D. | 9,137,615 | Madras, Coorg, etc. |
| Burmese—C. | 8,953,538 | Burma, etc. |
| Western Panjabi—G. | 8,536,051 | Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, Madras, Baluchistan, N.-W. Frontier Province, etc. |
| Eastern Hindi—G. | 7,867,103 | Central India, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, etc. |
| Kher Wari—B | 4,031,970 | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc. |
| Sindhi—G. | 4,006,147 | Bombay, Western India States Agency, Baluchistan, Rajputana, Punjab, Baroda, Gwalior, etc. |

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

| II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated | Population | Distribution |
|---|------------|---|
| (1) 1,000,000 and over each— <i>contd.</i> | | |
| Western Pahari—G. | 2,325,916 | Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, etc. |
| Bhili—G. | 2,189,531 | Bombay, Baroda, Central India, Rajputana, Gwalior, etc. |
| Assamese—G. | 1,999,057 | Assam, etc. |
| Gondi—D. | 1,864,878 | Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Hyderabad, Madras, Assam, etc. |
| Pashto—G. | 1,636,490 | N.-W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, Punjab, Bombay, etc. |
| Kashmiri—G. | 1,438,021 | Jammu and Kashmir, etc. |
| Kurukh or Oraon—D. | 1,037,142 | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Central Provinces, (States), Assam |
| (2) 100,000 to 1,000,000 | | |
| Shangale—C. | 914,379 | Burma |
| Tulu—D. | 651,842 | Madras, Mysore, Bombay, Coorg, etc. |
| Balochi—G. | 626,086 | Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, etc. |
| Kandhi or Kui—D. | 585,109 | Madras, Bihar and Orissa, Assam |
| Sgaw—E. | 499,789 | Burma |
| Pwo—E. | 473,722 | Burma |
| Konkani—G. | 471,735 | Bombay, Madras, Mysore, etc. |
| Eastern Pahari or Naipali—G. | 412,951 | Bengal, Assam, Sikkim, United Provinces, etc. |
| Manipuri, Meithei, Kache, or Ponnu—C. | 391,603 | Assam, Bengal, etc. |
| Yanbye—C. | 326,642 | Burma |
| English—P. | 319,349 | Bombay, Bengal, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bihar and Orissa, Hyderabad, Delhi, Central India, etc. |
| Arakanese—C. | 308,544 | Burma, Bengal |
| Talaing—B. | 305,294 | Burma |
| Bodo (Mech, Kachari)—C. | 291,376 | Assam, Bengal |
| Bhotia—C. | 252,063 | Jammu and Kashmir, Bengal, Punjab, Sikkim, etc. |
| Khasi—B. | 234,387 | Assam, etc. |
| Khandesi—G. | 233,010 | Bombay, etc. |
| Garo—C. | 230,674 | Assam, Bengal |

[Continued on next page

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

| II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated | Population | Distribution |
|---|------------|-----------------------|
| (4) 5,000 to 10,000 | | |
| Kuki (unspecified)—C. | 9,932 | Assam, Bengal |
| Nicobarese—B. | 9,885 | Andamans and Nicobars |
| Lawtu—C. | 9,725 | Burma |
| Newari—C. | 9,666 | Bengal, Sikkim, etc. |
| Koch—C. | 9,552 | Bengal, Assam |
| Konyak—C. | 9,478 | Assam |
| Taman—C. | 9,228 | Burma |
| Lalung—C. | 9,017 | Assam |
| Yotun—C. | 8,985 | Burma |
| Siamese—C. | 8,648 | Burma, etc. |
| Paku—E. | 8,622 | Burma |
| Saingbung—C. | 8,031 | Burma |
| Naga (unspecified)—C. | 7,901 | Burma Assam |
| Shanbama—C. | 7,735 | Burma. |
| Turkish—N. | 7,680 | Bombay |
| Shengtang—C. | 7,324 | Burma |
| Kachin Naga—C. | 7,382 | Assam |
| Pahari (central)—G. | 7,170 | Burma Baluchistan |
| Lao—C. | 7,163 | Burma |
| Ganan—C. | 7,114 | Burma. |
| Khovar—G. | 6,956 | Jammu and Kashmir |
| Brek—F. | 6,695 | Burma |
| Pahari (unspecified)—G. | 6,395 | Bombay, etc. |
| Rengma—C. | 6,269 | Assam |
| Lakher—C. | 6,250 | Assam. |
| Kafir—G. | 6,232 | Jammu and Kashmir |
| Bwe—E. | 6,227 | Burma |
| Daingnet—C. | 6,159 | Burma |
| Ngarn—C. | 5,808 | Burma |
| Atsi—C. | 5,295 | Burma |
| Kezhama (Naga)—C. | 5,288 | Assam |
| Persian—G. | 5,282 | Baluchistan |
| (5) Under 5,000 | | |
| Indian languages | 235,628 | ..... |
| Other Asiatic, etc., languages | 19,738 | ..... |
| European languages | 9,724 | ..... |

NO. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931).

| A.—BRITISH PROVINCES | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Population | |
| Madras— | | 18,560,059 | Bengal— |
| Tamil | | | Western Hindi |
| Telugu | 17,738,024 | | |
| Malayalam | 3,726,727 | | Kurukh or Oraon |
| Oriya | 1,847,434 | | |
| Kanarese | 1,715,191 | | Oriya |
| Western Hindi | 1,237,523 | | English |
| Tulu | 566,455 | | |
| Kandhi | 445,246 | | Others |
| Konkani | 201,371 | | United Provinces— |
| Sowara | 155,562 | | Western Hindi |
| Marathi | 129,398 | | |
| Gujarati | 111,770 | | English |
| Gondi | 94,789 | | |
| Rajasthani | 53,784 | | Punjabi |
| English | 39,223 | | |
| Others | 87,931 | | Others |
| Bombay— | | | Punjab— |
| Marathi | 9,336,405 | | Punjabi |
| Gujarati | 3,426,127 | | |
| Sindhi | 3,145,091 | | Western Punjabi |
| Kanarese | 2,598,349 | | |
| Western Hindi | 1,399,277 | | Western Hindi |
| Blili | 372,160 | | |
| Rajasthani | 293,422 | | Western Pahari |
| Balochi | 291,731 | | |
| Khandeshi | 222,168 | | Rajasthani |
| Konkani | 225,679 | | |
| Telegu | 149,847 | | Pashtu |
| English | 53,429 | | |
| Others | 61,221 | | Balochi |
| Bengal— | | | |
| Bengali | 46,393,802 | | English |
| Eastern Hindi | 1,612,016 | | |
| Kherwari | 877,296 | | Others |
| | | | |
| | | | Burma— |
| | | | Burmese |
| | | | |
| | | | Shangale |
| | | | |
| | | | Sgwa |
| | | | |
| | | | Pwo |
| | | | |
| | | | Bengali |
| | | | |
| | | | Yonhyo |
| | | | |
| | | | Min, Talaing or Peguan |
| | | | |
| | | | Taungthu |
| | | | |
| | | | Arakanese |
| | | | |
| | | | Western Hindi |
| | | | |
| | | | Tamil |
| | | | |
| | | | Telugu |

[Continued on next page

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND
INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES

| Barma— | Population | Assam— | Population |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Tavoyan | 159,174 | Bengali | 3,960,712 |
| Kachin (or Singpho) . . | 153,897 | Assamese | 1,992,846 |
| Palaung | 138,656 | Eastern Hindi | 587,234 |
| Chinese | 111,081 | Kherwari | 293,893 |
| Chin (Unspecified) . . | 106,945 | Bodo (Meeh, Kachari) . | 282,372 |
| Merguese | 101,144 | Oriya | 202,689 |
| Yunnanese | 67,235 | Garó | 187,266 |
| Karen (Unspecified) . . | 47,099 | Naipal (Khas) | 123,788 |
| English | 26,866 | Mikir | 123,425 |
| Others | 1,014,847 | Kathe (Manipure) . . | 88,914 |
| Bihar and Orissa— | | Khasi | 80,246 |
| Bihari | 27,731,601 | Others | 698,866 |
| Oriya | 5,136,195 | N.-W. Frontier Province— | |
| Kherwari | 2,165,105 | Pashto | 1,279,471 |
| Bengali | 1,851,797 | Western Punjabi . . . | 1,034,657 |
| Kurukh or Oraon . . . | 517,015 | Punjabi | 68,031 |
| Kharia | 75,695 | Others | 42,617 |
| Malto | 67,403 | Baluchistan— | |
| Kandhi or Qui | 49,163 | Pashto | 206,293 |
| English | 12,838 | Balochi | 97,091 |
| Others | 70,764 | Others | 160,121 |
| Central Provinces and Berar— | | Ajmer-Merwara— | |
| Marathi | 5,432,265 | Rajasthani | 427,691 |
| Western Hindi | 4,825,293 | Western Hindi | 122,848 |
| Eastern Hindi | 3,239,030 | Others | 9,753 |
| Gondi | 950,587 | Coorg— | |
| Rajasthani | 336,648 | Kannarese | 65,163 |
| Oriya | 263,133 | Kodagu or Coorgi . . | 44,585 |
| Korku | 152,838 | Others | 53,579 |
| Telugu | 130,393 | Delhi— | |
| English | 11,141 | Western Hindi | 536,967 |
| Others | 166,395 | Rajasthani | 6,730 |
| | | English | 5,107 |
| | | Others | 37,442 |
| | | Andamans and Nicobars— | |
| | | Nicobarese | 9,835 |
| | | Western Hindi | 6,929 |
| | | Others | 12,649 |

NO. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

B.—INDIAN STATES.

| Assam States— | Population | Jammu and Kashmir— | Population |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Manipuri | 279,333 | Kashmiri | 1,413,160 |
| Khasi | 153,626 | Punjabi | 880,050 |
| Others | 192,647 | Western Pahari | 633,326 |
| Baluchistan States— | | Rajasthani | 320,145 |
| Baluchi | 169,863 | Photia | 179,683 |
| Sindhi | 119,632 | Others | 219,673 |
| Brahui | 102,580 | Madras States (including Cochin | |
| Others | 13,034 | and Travancore)— | |
| Baroda— | | Malayalam | 5,349,468 |
| Gujarati | 2,119,551 | Tamil | 1,233,988 |
| Others | 323,456 | Others | 171,328 |
| Bengal States— | | Mysore State— | |
| Bengali | 740,086 | Kannarese | 4,578,801 |
| Tipura | 148,298 | Telugu | 1,030,926 |
| Others | 84,952 | Western Hindi | 382,876 |
| Bihar and Orissa States— | | Tamil | 313,685 |
| Oriya | 3,599,610 | English | 13,825 |
| Khorwari | 680,810 | Others | 237,189 |
| Bihari | 189,854 | N.-W. Frontier Province (Agen- | |
| Kurukh or Ormon | 139,478 | cies and Tribal Areas)— | |
| Bengali | 85,790 | Punjabi | 18,695 |
| Others | 156,436 | Pashto | 11,013 |
| Bombay States— | | Western Punjabi | 1,783 |
| Marathi | 1,778,722 | Others | 14,960 |
| Gujarati | 1,453,223 | Punjab States— | |
| Kannarese | 599,089 | Western Pahari | 264,127 |
| Sindhi | 219,312 | Western Hindi | 97,185 |
| Bhili | 207,168 | Punjabi | 46,022 |
| Others | 216,817 | Others | 30,453 |
| Central India Agency— | | Punjab States Agency— | |
| Western Hindi | 2,405,677 | Punjabi | 2,315,667 |
| Rajasthani | 1,646,881 | Western Punjabi | 84,927 |
| Eastern Hindi | 1,490,131 | Western Pahari | 649,491 |
| Bhil languages | 584,014 | Western Hindi | 459,145 |
| Gondi | 354,098 | Rajasthani | 184,506 |
| Gujarati | 63,292 | Others | 23,782 |
| Marathi | 54,539 | Rajputana States— | |
| English | 3,253 | Rajasthani | 8,606,659 |
| Others | 30,905 | Western Hindi | 1,721,86 |
| Central Provinces States— | | Bhili | 719,640 |
| Eastern Hindi | 868,727 | Punjabi | (a) 125,297 |
| Western Hindi | 784,168 | Gujarati | 2,064 |
| Gondi | 333,724 | Sindhi | 12,840 |
| Marathi | 185,279 | Others | 20,026 |
| Kurukh or Oraon | 139,847 | Sikkim State— | |
| Oriya | 122,518 | Nipali (Khas) | 38,866 |
| Others | 52,931 | Kiranti | 28,645 |
| Gwalior State— | | Others | 42,297 |
| Western Hindi | 2,228,829 | United Provinces States— | |
| Rajasthani | 1,133,081 | Western Hindi | 1,205,101 |
| Others | 161,160 | Others | 347 |
| Hyderabad— | | Western India States Agency— | |
| Telugu | 6,972,534 | Gujarati | 3,483,786 |
| Marathi | 3,786,639 | Sindhi | 417,935 |
| Kannarese | 1,620,044 | Others | 97,529 |
| Western Hindi | 1,573,630 | | |
| Rajasthani | 270,868 | | |
| English | 13,819 | | |
| Others | 198,564 | | |

(a) Includes Western Punjabi

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS OF 1931).

A.—Provinces

| Administrations | Insane | | Deaf-Mutes | | Blind | | Lepers | | Total Population Afflicted | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Total |
| Madras | 9,957 | 6,437 | 18,741 | 14,567 | 24,258 | 27,023 | 24,842 | 8,385 | 76,633 | 56,798 | 133,431 |
| Bombay and Sind (with Aden) | 7,005 | 3,846 | 10,084 | 6,392 | 20,124 | 21,030 | 6,374 | 2,738 | 44,547 | 34,006 | 78,553 |
| Bengal | 12,650 | 9,055 | 21,301 | 14,136 | 19,834 | 16,906 | 15,290 | 5,555 | 68,235 | 45,106 | 113,341 |
| United Provinces | 7,432 | 3,787 | 15,756 | 9,550 | 16,224 | 75,754 | 12,013 | 2,473 | 101,140 | 91,443 | 192,583 |
| Punjab | 4,553 | 2,367 | 10,358 | 5,008 | 30,405 | 26,540 | 1,320 | 527 | 40,610 | 35,475 | 82,091 |
| Burma | 7,373 | 5,529 | 9,115 | 7,882 | 12,751 | 14,076 | 7,607 | 3,520 | 36,569 | 31,075 | 68,264 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,410 | 2,848 | 14,700 | 9,294 | 23,018 | 24,736 | 14,408 | 4,921 | 57,237 | 41,632 | 98,869 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,844 | 1,682 | 7,550 | 5,153 | 17,201 | 25,723 | 7,341 | 4,165 | 34,704 | 36,520 | 71,224 |
| Assam | 2,020 | 2,108 | 3,350 | 2,921 | 4,550 | 4,666 | 3,864 | 1,300 | 15,080 | 10,820 | 25,900 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 543 | 108 | 1,074 | 523 | 1,351 | 1,112 | 164 | 85 | 3,001 | 1,593 | 4,594 |
| Baluchistan | 139 | 48 | 201 | 74 | 458 | 323 | 20 | 4 | 810 | 447 | 1,266 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 145 | 72 | 261 | 149 | 968 | 1,104 | 12 | 6 | 1,396 | 1,421 | 2,807 |
| Coorg | 13 | 18 | 55 | 46 | 58 | 42 | 11 | 6 | 136 | 112 | 248 |
| Delhi | 60 | 29 | 104 | 44 | 342 | 314 | 8 | 1 | 512 | 386 | 898 |
| Andaman, etc. | 6 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 26 |
| TOTAL | 60,424 | 33,025 | 113,977 | 76,615 | 231,552 | 241,283 | 93,251 | 33,596 | 486,741 | 387,893 | 874,634 |

B.—States

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Assam States | 209 | 159 | 125 | 73 | 353 | 343 | 168 | 83 | 860 | 686 | 1,546 |
| Baluchistan States | 157 | 78 | 192 | 112 | 525 | 389 | 21 | 6 | 893 | 595 | 1,478 |
| Baroda | 816 | 557 | 694 | 572 | 3,000 | 4,943 | 393 | 182 | 4,944 | 6,202 | 11,146 |
| Bengal States | 396 | 301 | 350 | 169 | 337 | 322 | 316 | 93 | 1,298 | 878 | 2,176 |
| Bihar and Orissa States | 486 | 295 | 1,439 | 1,038 | 2,501 | 2,777 | 2,240 | 1,225 | 6,057 | 5,622 | 12,279 |
| Bombay States | 1,091 | 643 | 1,945 | 1,328 | 2,805 | 3,095 | 1,161 | 488 | 6,992 | 5,554 | 12,546 |
| Central India Agency | 966 | 583 | 1,076 | 818 | 5,643 | 8,014 | 700 | 324 | 6,366 | 9,059 | 15,025 |
| Central Provinces | 317 | 190 | 711 | 556 | 1,688 | 2,461 | 610 | 403 | 3,314 | 3,509 | 6,913 |
| Gwalior | 292 | 101 | 739 | 567 | 2,425 | 3,094 | 272 | 153 | 3,728 | 4,885 | 8,503 |
| Hyderabad | 1,337 | 883 | 2,300 | 1,533 | 6,480 | 6,036 | 2,630 | 1,108 | 12,656 | 9,540 | 22,196 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 952 | 472 | 3,451 | 2,306 | 2,888 | 2,811 | 1,381 | 645 | 6,000 | 6,181 | 12,181 |
| Madras States Agency | 1,607 | 1,270 | 2,291 | 1,608 | 2,785 | 2,390 | 2,739 | 969 | 9,404 | 6,155 | 15,559 |
| Mysore | 1,050 | 732 | 2,254 | 1,606 | 3,556 | 2,997 | 536 | 107 | 7,358 | 5,696 | 12,954 |
| Punjab States | 97 | 34 | 465 | 870 | 503 | 452 | 162 | 65 | 1,231 | 919 | 2,140 |
| Punjab States Agency | 690 | 319 | 1,624 | 912 | 6,383 | 5,231 | 491 | 196 | 8,936 | 6,612 | 15,548 |
| Rajputana States | 1,727 | 863 | 1,896 | 1,230 | 13,783 | 17,845 | 382 | 161 | 17,787 | 20,090 | 37,866 |
| Sikkim State | 3 | 2 | 80 | 75 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 111 | 91 | 202 |
| United Provinces | 304 | 118 | 271 | 157 | 1,222 | 1,419 | 335 | 99 | 1,618 | 1,757 | 3,675 |
| Western India States Agency | 1,202 | 616 | 2,041 | 1,585 | 6,260 | 9,543 | 109 | 30 | 9,618 | 11,783 | 21,401 |
| TOTAL | 13,578 | 8,277 | 23,703 | 16,600 | 63,180 | 75,376 | 14,611 | 6,433 | 114,661 | 106,393 | 221,044 |
| TOTAL, INDIA | 74,002 | 46,302 | 137,680 | 93,215 | 284,741 | 316,659 | 107,862 | 40,019 | 601,402 | 494,276 | 1,095,678 |

NOTE.—Persons suffering from more than one infirmity are generally shown separately under each head but are counted only once in the total columns.

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION

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No. 24.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS OF 1931).

India

| Age | Insane | | Deaf-Mutes | | Blind | | Lepers | | Total Population Afflicted | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Total |
| 0-5 | 1,009 | 532 | 6,800 | 5,545 | 8,443 | 6,419 | 431 | 360 | 16,721 | 13,087 | 29,808 |
| 5-10 | 4,121 | 2,665 | 18,080 | 12,222 | 13,443 | 9,107 | 1,473 | 1,038 | 36,834 | 24,900 | 61,734 |
| 10-15 | 5,440 | 3,614 | 18,976 | 12,470 | 14,330 | 9,708 | 2,611 | 1,600 | 41,088 | 27,201 | 68,289 |
| 15-20 | 6,971 | 4,615 | 15,123 | 9,960 | 13,375 | 9,872 | 5,335 | 2,810 | 40,476 | 27,097 | 67,573 |
| 20-25 | 8,023 | 4,845 | 14,721 | 9,551 | 14,228 | 11,064 | 7,277 | 3,316 | 43,070 | 28,633 | 71,703 |
| 25-30 | 9,313 | 5,019 | 12,592 | 8,267 | 14,343 | 13,198 | 10,876 | 3,968 | 46,891 | 30,305 | 77,196 |
| 30-35 | 9,271 | 4,802 | 11,051 | 7,219 | 14,236 | 14,435 | 12,758 | 4,325 | 47,115 | 30,727 | 77,842 |
| 35-40 | 8,014 | 4,569 | 8,705 | 5,660 | 16,142 | 13,357 | 14,230 | 4,590 | 46,964 | 33,058 | 80,022 |
| 40-45 | 6,772 | 4,201 | 7,546 | 4,991 | 17,310 | 20,067 | 13,868 | 4,370 | 45,319 | 33,564 | 78,883 |
| 45-50 | 4,750 | 3,289 | 5,934 | 3,966 | 20,530 | 25,655 | 12,079 | 3,895 | 43,422 | 36,980 | 80,402 |
| 50-55 | 3,640 | 2,660 | 4,842 | 3,356 | 21,363 | 28,720 | 10,030 | 3,348 | 39,750 | 35,999 | 75,749 |
| 55-60 | 2,307 | 1,843 | 3,739 | 2,795 | 25,825 | 32,009 | 6,568 | 2,403 | 38,330 | 41,967 | 80,297 |
| 60-65 | 1,831 | 1,406 | 3,348 | 2,501 | 26,168 | 35,470 | 5,175 | 1,973 | 36,465 | 41,264 | 77,729 |
| 65-70 | 901 | 743 | 1,974 | 1,420 | 20,031 | 25,442 | 2,316 | 859 | 25,151 | 28,431 | 53,582 |
| 70 and over | 1,294 | 1,022 | 3,685 | 3,051 | 43,705 | 55,323 | 2,825 | 1,133 | 51,342 | 60,554 | 111,896 |
| Unspecified | 271 | 117 | 375 | 183 | 940 | 693 | 40 | 9 | 1,624 | 1,000 | 2,624 |
| TOTAL | 74,032 | 46,302 | 137,680 | 92,215 | 284,741 | 316,629 | 107,992 | 40,019 | 601,402 | 404,276 | 1,005,678 |

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising

| Province | | Judges of Chief Court* of Province | Civil | | | |
|------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|
| | | | Number of Districts | District Judges† | Other Judges‡ | |
| | | | | | Stipen- diary | Honorary |
| Madras . . . | Territory subject to the High Court . . . | 14 | 26 | 30 (a) | 238 (b) | 10,033 (c) |
| Bombay { | Territory subject to the High Court . . . | 11 (g) | 17 | 27 (h) (4) | 126 (j) | 95 (k) |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court . . . | 4 (m) | 4 | 8 (ma) | 19 (mb) | ... |
| Bengal . . . | Territory subject to the High Court . . . | 16 | 21 | 17 | 307 | 543 (p) |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court . . . | .. | 1 | 1 (la) | 4 (la) | ... |
| | Territory subject to the High Court . . . | 12 | 36 | 39 (u) | 165 (r) | 40 (w) |
| United Pro- vinces. | Territory subject to the Chief Court only Oudh. | 5 | 12 | 8 (aa) | 63 (ab) | 34 (ac) |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court or the Chief Court. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | ... |
| | Punjab . . . | Territory subject to the High Court . . . | 11 | 29 | 27 (ag) | 187 (ah) | 45 (af) |
| Burma . . . | Territory subject to the High Court . . . | 11 | 37 | 43 (am) | 234 (an) | ... |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court . . . | ... | 1 | 1 (af) | 1 (af) | ... |

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N. W. P. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Court and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

JUDICIAL.

61

APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st December 1931.

| Criminal | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--|
| Number of Sessions Divisions | Number of Districts | Sessions Judges\|\| | Other Judges [§] | District Magistrates ^{**} | Other Magistrates ^{††} | | REMARKS |
| | | | | | Stipendiary | Honorary | |
| 39 | 25 | 30(a) | 51(d) | 33 | 698(e) | 4,070(f) | (a) 30 do both Civil and Criminal work. (b) 19 do both Civil and Criminal work. (c) 3,096 Panchayat Courts. (d) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (e) 5 do both Civil and Criminal work. (f) 205 Benches. |
| 18 | 21 | 20(g) | 2(ga) | 23 | 504 | 471(h) | (g) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ga) Assistant Sessions Judges. (h) 22 do both Civil and Criminal work. (i) Includes 17 District Judges, 1 Chief Judge of Small Cause Courts and 9 Assistant Judges including 4 under training. (j) Includes 7 Judges and 2 Registrars of Small Cause Courts, and 117 Subordinate Judges. (k) Includes 3 Inamdar and Jagirdar and 92 Village Munsiffs. (l) Includes 48 Benches. |
| 4 | 9 | 7(m) | 2(n) | 9 | 171(na) | 36(o) | (m) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (na) 7 do both Civil and Criminal work. (nb) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (nc) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (nd) 9 do both Civil and Criminal work. (o) Includes 10 Benches. |
| (2) | 23 | 67 | 1,004(r) | 37 | (s) | 987(t) | (p) Union Courts. (q) Information not available. (r) Includes figures for "other Magistrates". (s) Included under "other Judges". (t) Union Benches. |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 4(ta) | 1(ta) | 4(ta) | ... | (ta) Do both Civil and Criminal work. |
| 19 | 36 | 31(x) | 52(y) | 41(ya) | 522(yb) | 394(z) | (u) 32 do both Civil and Criminal work. (r) 43 do both Civil and Criminal work. (v) 14 Benches. (z) 27 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ya) 46 do both Civil and Criminal work. (yb) 3 who are Deputy Commissioners, are included under "Other Judges". (yb) 25 do both Civil and Criminal work. (z) 126 Benches. |
| 8 | 12 | 11(ad) | 15(ae) | 13 | 125 | 179(af) | (aa) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ab) 17 do both Civil and Criminal work and one does Criminal work only. (ac) Includes 7 Benches. (ad) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ae) 1 do both Civil and Criminal work. (af) Includes 27 Benches. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | 20 | 20(ag) | 69(ah) | 48 | 430(aku) | 184(al) | (ag) 34 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ah) 25 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ai) 30 do both Civil and Criminal work. (aj) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ak) 5 do both Civil and Criminal work. (al) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (am) Includes 63 Benches. 45 do both Civil and Criminal work. |
| 23 | 38 | 34(ao) | 132(ap) | 43(aq) | 520(ar) | 140(as) | (am) 40 do both Civil and Criminal work. (an) 231 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ao) 33 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ap) 37 do both Civil and Criminal work. (aq) 6 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ar) 138 do both Civil and Criminal work. (as) 139 Benches and 2 Honorary Magistrates sitting singly. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (at) Does both Civil and Criminal work. |

^{||} Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

[§] Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.

^{**} Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

^{††} In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

[Continued on next page]

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising APPEAL

| Province | Judges of Chief Court* of Province | Civil | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Number of Districts | District Judges† | Other Judges‡ | |
| | | | | Stipendiary | Honorary |
| Bihar and Orissa. | Territory subject to the High Court | 9 | 13 | 15(aw) | 133(av) |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court | ... | 2 | 2(azx) | 23(ay) |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner. | 5 | 9 | 9(ba) | 220(bb) |
| Assam | Territory subject to the Calcutta High Court. | ... | 2 | 5 | 37 |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court | 1(bg) | 10 | 10(bh) | 12(bh) |
| North-West Frontier Province. | Territory subject to the Lahore High Court. | 2(bi) | 5 | 4(bi) | 74(bj) 14(bk) (bl) |
| British Baluchistan. | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner. | 1 | 10 | 6(bg) | 58(bg) 7(bg) |
| Ajmer-Merwara. | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner. | 1 | 1 | 2(br) | 18(ba) 11(bt) |
| Coorg | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner. | 2 | 1 | 1(ba) | (bv) |
| Delhi | Territory subject to the Lahore High Court. | ... | 1 | 1(ba) | 11(by) |
| TOTAL | Territory subject to High (or Chief) Courts (l). | 91 | 199 | 245 | 1,875 11,064 |
| | Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners. | 9 | 21 | 18 | 298 1: |
| | Territory not subject to High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners. | 6 | 19 | 24 | 65 ... |

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay Divisional Judges in the N.-W. F. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayet Court and Union Courts, the numbers of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

STATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st December 1931—*contd.*

| Criminal | | | | | | | REMARKS |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Number of Sessions Divisions | Number of Districts | Sessions Judges | Other Judges | District Magistrates** | Other Magistrates†† | | |
| | | | | | Stipendiary | Honorary | |
| 13 | 20 | 19(<i>am</i>) | 23(<i>aw</i>) | 20 | 332(<i>awa</i>) | 192(<i>az</i>) | (<i>am</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>av</i>) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>aw</i>) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>awa</i>) 19 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>az</i>) 39 Benches. |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2(<i>axa</i>) | 26(<i>ay</i>) | 10(<i>as</i>) | (<i>axa</i>) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>ay</i>) 23 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>az</i>) 4 Benches. |
| 9 | 19 | 25(<i>ba</i>) | 43 | 10 | 304(<i>be</i>) | 161(<i>bd</i>) | (<i>ba</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bb</i>) 170 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>be</i>) 154 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bd</i>) 64 Honorary Magistrates sitting singly and 97 Benches. |
| (<i>be</i>) | 2 | 7 | 87(<i>bee</i>) | 8 | (<i>bf</i>) | (<i>bf</i>) | (<i>be</i>) Information not available. (<i>bee</i>) Includes figures for "other Magistrates." (<i>bf</i>) Included under "other Judges". |
| .. | 10 | ... | 10(<i>bha</i>) | 10(<i>bh</i>) | 15(<i>bhd</i>) | 4 | (<i>bg</i>) Court of the Governor in Council. (<i>bh</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bha</i>) Deputy Commissioners with special power to pass death sentence. (<i>bhd</i>) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work. |
| 3 | 5 | 4(<i>bm</i>) | 30(<i>bm</i>) | 5 | 65(<i>bo</i>) | 26(<i>bp</i>)(<i>bl</i>) | (<i>bo</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bp</i>) 66 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bl</i>) 1 Bench. (<i>bm</i>) do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bn</i>) 30 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bo</i>) 36 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bp</i>) 3 Benches. |
| 10 | 10 | 6(<i>bg</i>) | ... | 6(<i>bg</i>) | 53(<i>bg</i>) | 7(<i>bg</i>) | (<i>bg</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. |
| 1 | 1 | 2(<i>br</i>) | 2(<i>br</i>) | 3 | 14(<i>bs</i>) | 18(<i>bt</i>) | (<i>br</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bs</i>) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bt</i>) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. |
| 1 | 1 | 1(<i>bw</i>) | ... | 1 | 6(<i>br</i>) | 6(<i>bu</i>) | (<i>bw</i>) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>br</i>) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bu</i>) 6 Benches. |
| 1 | 1 | 1(<i>bx</i>) | ... | 2 | 9(<i>by</i>) | 10 (<i>bz</i>) | (<i>bx</i>) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>by</i>) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bz</i>) Includes 1 Honorary Magistrate and 5 Benches. |
| 132 | 211 | 260 | 1,464 | 201 | 3,218 | 7,255 | (1) Some of the figures are defective, complete information not being available regarding territories subject to the Calcutta High Court in the Provinces of Bengal and Assam. |
| 21 | 31 | 34 | 44 | 28 | 382 | 103 | |
| 7 | 22 | 10 | 16 | 22 | 216 | 50 | |

* Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

* Includes Magistrates Invested with powers under section 20, Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 26.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED in the COURTS.

| Province | NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| | Civil | | | | Criminal | | | |
| | Original | | Appellate | | Original | | Appellate | |
| | Regular | Miscellaneous | Regular | Miscellaneous | Regular | Miscellaneous | Regular | Miscellaneous |
| Madras | 328,030 | 1,032,408 | 13,210 | 1,989 | 314,137 | 7,445 | 6,404 | ... |
| Bombay | 261,631 | 359,430 | 7,173 | 796 | 218,771 | 1,990 | 5,327 | 1,391 |
| Bengal | 751,889 | 131,202 | 20,021 | 3,637 | 312,652 | 7,590 | 8,484 | 3,998 |
| United Provinces | 271,469 | 183,523 | 11,671 | 1,605 | 251,761 | 14,007 | 16,373 | 4,200 |
| Punjab | 242,163 | 30,411 | 11,079 | 3,700 | 131,378 | 33,081 | 17,740 | 1,409 |
| Burma | 55,598 | 7,348 | 3,498 | 740 | 107,579 | 4,570 | 14,453 | 18 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 302,496 | 23,205 | 9,038 | 1,438 | 74,179 | 4,165 | 6,119 | 1,809 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 136,185 | 29,930 | 5,329 | 793 | 42,118 | 1,219 | 7,002 | 1,776 |
| Assam | 50,916 | 6,254 | 2,805 | 396 | 20,098 | 1,945 | 1,453 | 804 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 19,946 | 3,682 | 1,403 | 419 | 28,970 | 9,385 | 2,132 | 525 |
| British Baluchistan | 4,415 | 298 | 274 | 22 | 2,431 | 2,387 | 115 | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 9,703 | 538 | 157 | 70 | 10,379 | ... | 180 | ... |
| Coorg | 2,685 | 655 | 79 | 30 | 3,206 | 29 | 48 | 21 |
| Delli | 10,297 | 1,878 | 312 | 115 | 10,483 | 2,334 | 105 | 43 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 2,347,136 | 1,651,681 | 86,748 | 15,006 | 1,487,180 | 97,407 | 86,848 | 15,064 |
| 1930 | 2,334,446 | 1,609,663 | 94,705 | 17,389 | 1,432,100 | 103,453 | 85,006 | 16,577 |
| 1929 | 2,292,055 | 1,605,788 | 93,603 | 17,431 | 1,597,674 | 115,916 | 86,698 | 16,617 |
| 1928 | 2,247,709 | 1,562,359 | 92,348 | 16,546 | 1,405,534 | 119,508 | 90,955 | 19,029 |
| 1927 | 2,102,603 | 1,402,380 | 90,457 | 16,635 | 1,431,038 | 120,359 | 87,371 | 18,360 |
| TOTALS 1926 | 2,035,238 | 1,464,879 | 92,920 | 15,811 | 1,358,732 | 117,632 | 84,755 | 17,720 |
| 1925 | 2,128,233 | 1,448,841 | 97,527 | 15,012 | 1,355,520 | 119,388 | 80,484 | 16,783 |
| 1924 | 2,036,060 | 1,399,472 | 92,469 | 13,526 | 1,300,309 | 115,704 | 74,992 | 16,306 |
| 1923 | 1,930,471 | 1,346,288 | 85,793 | 13,157 | 1,228,070 | 111,373 | 71,029 | 15,002 |
| 1922 | 2,089,163 | 1,371,332 | 91,913 | 12,315 | 1,203,146 | 117,407 | 68,000 | 14,803 |

No. 27.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

| Provinces | Suits for Money or Movable Property | Suits under the Rent Law | | | | | Title and other Suits | | | | | Grand Total |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|-------------|---------------|
| | | Arrears of Rent with or without ejection | Enhancement or Abatement of rent | For Ejection or Recovery of Possession alone | All other Suits under the Rent Law | Total | Suits for Immovable Property | Suits for Specific Relief | Mortgage Suits | Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding heads | Total | |
| Andhra Pradesh | 559,592 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,702 | 2,873 | 20,754 | 1,921 | 40,350 | 509,542 |
| Bombay | 219,719 | 669 | ... | 164 | ... | 833 | 10,562 | 1,613 | 7,042 | 8,828 | 26,345 | 233,101(a) |
| Bengal | 344,911 | 301,466 | 40,083 | 693 | 660 | 343,910 | 14,096 | 638 | 18,965 | 7,108 | 41,767 | 729,868 |
| United Provinces | 234,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,989 | 4,185 | 10,011 | 4,950 | 31,774 | 205,783 |
| Punjab | 213,608 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,316 | 6,267 | 1,514 | 5,862 | 24,959 | 238,567 |
| Rajputana | 49,686 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,919 | 895 | 1,772 | 684 | 5,270 | 54,956 |
| Madras and Orissa | 60,000 | 117,686 | 13,486 | 56 | 301 | 131,690 | 9,491 | 185 | 4,858 | 2,343 | 16,867 | 209,166 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 96,076 | 25,659 | 3 | 1 | ... | 25,663 | 4,802 | 1,704 | 4,447 | 419 | 11,462 | 133,201 |
| Assam | 35,957 | 8,893 | 9 | 36 | 38 | 8,975 | 1,381 | 260 | 1,346 | 620 | 3,613 | 43,545 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 15,750 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,300 | 562 | 334 | 450 | 3,655 | 19,405 |
| North Baluchistan | 4,140 | 55 | ... | 31 | ... | 86 | 36 | ... | 21 | 137 | 194 | 4,420 |
| Mer-Merwara | 9,156 | 188 | ... | 4 | 5 | 197 | 32 | 6 | ... | 245 | 283 | 9,636 |
| Coorg | 2,403 | 1 | 1 | ... | 15 | 17 | 28 | 5 | 70 | 22 | 125 | 2,035 |
| Chhota Nagpur | 9,507 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 338 | 207 | 247 | 377 | 1,169 | 10,676 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 1,555,194 | 454,587 | 53,732 | 983 | 1,028 | 510,380 | 84,281 | 19,796 | 72,911 | 34,045 | 210,633 | 2,579,511 (a) |
| 1930 | 1,754,235 | 435,864 | 70,565 | 1,124 | 2,187 | 509,750 | 105,007 | 21,696 | 74,918 | 37,790 | 240,111 (b) | 2,507,671 (b) |
| 1929 | 1,747,978 | 432,179 | 58,025 | 1,528 | 1,728 | 493,460 | 119,061 | 23,881 | 82,079 | 43,694 | 268,716 (c) | 2,518,844 (c) |
| 1928 | 1,086,000 | 426,750 | 37,188 | 1,983 | 1,461 | 467,382 | 125,085 | 25,417 | 82,067 | 44,290 | 276,895 (d) | 2,435,323 (d) |
| 1927 | 1,610,435 | 429,088 | 36,699 | 1,785 | 2,235 | 469,807 | 120,607 | 25,150 | 81,035 | 42,127 | 268,925 (e) | 2,353,738 (e) |
| 1926 | 1,517,187 | 416,554 | 40,445 | 1,693 | 3,017 | 461,709 | 121,639 | 25,511 | 78,517 | 42,105 | 268,073 (f) | 2,251,837 (f) |
| 1925 | 1,679,894 | 424,740 | 36,787 | 1,890 | 4,275 | 467,701 | 121,476 | 25,560 | 78,871 | 41,764 | 267,671 (g) | 2,420,884 (g) |
| 1924 | 1,450,022 | 447,902 | 28,110 | 1,955 | 6,294 | 484,261 | 115,906 | 23,725 | 74,215 | 39,127 | 252,973 (h) | 2,193,270 (h) |
| 1923 | 1,422,667 | 423,103 | 23,632 | 1,987 | 5,106 | 454,028 | 112,857 | 21,689 | 70,015 | 40,675 | 245,236 (i) | 2,128,626 (i) |
| 1922 | 1,474,413 | 432,405 | 19,984 | 1,802 | 4,518 | 456,709 | 114,803 | 24,634 | 81,804 | 40,013 | 261,254 (j) | 2,201,480 (j) |

NOTE.—Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts.

Includes 3,304 suits of which details are not available.

(f) Includes 1,499 suits of which details are not available.

3,785
2,683
4,047
4,581

(g) 5,628
(h) 6,014
(i) 6,874
(j) 7,104

(k) Includes 300 suits not shown in details.

No. 28.—NUMBER and VALUE of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

| Province | Number of Suits Instituted | | | | | | | | Total Value of Suits | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Value not ex- ceeding Rs. 10 | Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50 | Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100 | Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500 | Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000 | Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000 | Value above Rs. 5,000 | Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. | | |
| Madras | 86,192 | 258,202 | 85,123 | 186,217 | 18,134 | 12,437 | 1,014 | 628 | 599,842 | 11,09,54,857 | |
| Bombay | 16,328 | 74,867 | 50,553 | 80,147 | 13,500 | 9,641 | 1,345 | 3,438 | 240,797(a) | 7,33,15,391 | |
| Bengal | 113,500 | 311,092 | 141,387 | 138,004 | 13,404 | 8,695 | 1,000 | 656 | 720,588 | 12,77,43,142 | |
| United Provinces | 7,968 | 75,582 | 66,006 | 91,813 | 12,111 | 9,210 | 2,104 | 89 | 268,783 | 13,50,70,111 | |
| Punjab | 9,680 | 50,130 | 55,225 | 90,358 | 17,431 | 8,272 | 1,307 | 145 | 238,567 | 8,28,08,730 | |
| Burma | 1,067 | 10,574 | 10,304 | 23,373 | 4,753 | 3,437 | 820 | 518 | 54,956 | 3,29,00,661 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 38,461 | 78,925 | 36,580 | 43,781 | 6,201 | 4,071 | 819 | 38 | 209,166 | 4,58,16,603 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 8,734 | 43,820 | 28,347 | 40,410 | 6,126 | 4,674 | 899 | 1 | 133,201 | 4,07,73,182 | |
| Assam | 2,830 | 18,335 | 10,901 | 13,064 | 1,639 | 701 | 94 | 82 | 48,545 | 81,61,307 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,851 | 4,340 | 1,341 | 7,007 | 784 | 828 | 182 | ... | 19,405 | 69,58,540 | |
| British Baluchistan | 388 | 1,872 | 1,104 | 704 | 104 | 56 | 31 | 161 | 4,420 | 5,58,510 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,437 | 2,043 | 2,155 | 2,848 | 122 | 90 | 14 | 21 | 9,696 | 11,03,961 | |
| Coorg | 178 | 1,116 | 651 | 589 | 52 | 26 | 12 | 1 | 2,635 | 4,31,897 | |
| Delhi | 159 | 2,868 | 2,156 | 4,356 | 403 | 583 | 149 | 6 | 10,670 | 51,05,352 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 288,661 | 940,691 | 406,128 | 674,631 | 94,823 | 63,956 | 11,040 | 5,779 | (a) 2,578,207 | 67,03,80,330 | |
| 1930 | 270,290 | 882,094 | 401,899 | 678,069 | 96,106 | 66,296 | 12,373 | 5,613 | (d) 2,504,086* | 68,01,73,048 | |
| 1929 | 272,004 | 869,581 | 488,856 | 690,635 | 99,280 | 69,990 | 12,990 | 6,307 | 2,510,181* | 70,50,07,505 | |
| 1928 | 255,191 | 830,343 | 480,340 | 677,267 | 97,800 | 70,303 | 12,217 | 6,815 | 2,431,376* | 70,09,43,789 | |
| 1927 | 258,452 | 811,721 | 458,360 | 630,470 | 93,715 | 67,539 | 12,082 | 7,216 | (c) 2,340,158* | 72,50,41,516 | |
| TOTALS | 1926 | 246,508 | 791,116 | 430,346 | 603,587 | 90,602 | 64,441 | 12,756 | 7,682 | 2,246,038* | 82,46,99,560 |
| 1925 | 259,430 | 849,294 | 471,070 | 644,536 | 102,761 | 66,787 | 12,777 | 7,761 | 2,415,856* | 71,39,85,486 | |
| 1924 | 243,796 | 791,091 | 423,013 | 563,777 | 84,169 | 60,301 | 12,245 | 7,374 | 2,187,256* | 68,86,48,827 | |
| 1923 | 232,538 | 775,760 | 415,058 | 541,405 | 80,846 | 57,055 | 11,786 | 6,551 | (b) 2,121,806* | 67,72,84,777 | |
| 1922 | 228,196 | 709,014 | 439,905 | 507,820 | 86,270 | 62,467 | 12,865 | 5,933 | 2,194,376* | 70,90,84,604 | |

* Details not given of 7,104 Bombay suits in 1922, 6,574 in 1923, 6,014 in 1924, 5,622 in 1925, 4,899 in 1926, 4,581 in 1927, 4,047 in 1928, 3,698 in 1929, and 3,785 in 1930.

(a) Excludes 3,304 suits of "Superior Courts".

(b) " 43 cases transferred to Settlement Courts.

(c) " 2 suits instituted in the Court of one Hony. Munsif.

(d) Includes 800 suits not shown in details.

**No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN
COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—CIVIL SUITS.**

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES.

| Province | Number of Suits before the Courts | | | | Number of suits disposed of, | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Pending at the beginning of the year | Instituted during the year | Revived during the year | Total | Without trial | Without contest |
| Madras | 93,837 | 323,744 | 30,446 | 437,527 | 23,043 | 199,139 |
| Bombay | 93,469 | 263,101 | 3,484 | 359,054 | 27,582 | 137,873 |
| Bengal | † | † | † | 935,706† | 81,037 | 543,587 |
| United Provinces | 53,486 | 265,783 | 49,609 | 368,868* | 20,247 | 169,296 |
| Punjab | 69,698 | 238,557 | 5,053 | 313,308* | 28,478 | 185,637 |
| Burma | 4,338 | 54,956 | 841 | 60,135* | 6,362 | 37,263 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 110,668 | 209,162 | 1,329 | 321,159* | 31,739 | 137,714 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 37,658 | 133,201 | 8,264 | 174,123 | 17,924 | 92,593 |
| Assam | † | † | † | 62,237* | 7,002 | 37,630 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 3,605 | 10,405 | 536 | 23,546* | 2,890 | 6,916 |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 580 | 4,054 | 354 | 4,988 | 379 | 2,342 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2,781 | 9,630 | ... | 12,401* | 1,591 | 9,433 |
| Coorg | 620 | 2,637 | 6 | 3,263 | 183 | 1,538 |
| Delhi | 2,876 | 10,676 | (b) 213 | 13,765* | 850 | 6,336 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | — | — | — | 2,061,183* | 258,297 | 1,514,305 |
| 1930 | — | — | — | 3,411,809* | 302,008 | 1,521,638 |
| 1929 | — | — | — | 3,082,903* | 318,505 | 1,419,047 |
| 1928 | — | — | — | 2,958,212* | 325,402 | 1,399,238 |
| 1927 | — | — | — | 2,791,047* | 331,303 | 1,300,786 |
| TOTALS | — | — | — | 2,065,001* | 304,673 | 1,247,803 |
| 1926 | — | — | — | 2,700,456* | 326,681 | 1,318,619 |
| 1924 | — | — | — | 2,508,584* | 310,755 | 1,258,340 |
| 1923 | — | — | — | 2,537,147* | 302,918 | 1,186,993 |
| 1922 | — | — | — | 2,644,330* | 331,017 | 1,275,720 |

* Includes cases

† Information not

(a) Includes 507 suits

(q) Includes one

in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Civil Suits.

| excluding transfers | | | Pending at the close of each year | Pending for more than a year | Average duration of suits | | Province |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| Judgment for plaintiff | Judgment for defendant | On reference to arbitration. | | | Average duration in days of contested suits | Average duration in days of uncontested suits | |
| 80,822 | 23,638 | 3,019 | 93,204 | 15,837 | † | † | Madras |
| (*)83,006 | 9,039 | 4,181 | 88,423 | 11,830 | † | † | Bombay |
| 109,964 | 16,661 | 636 | 181,292 | † | † | † | Bengal |
| 56,088 | 13,913 | 2,405 | 56,028 | 1,069 | † | † | United Provinces |
| 60,928 | 12,532 | 4,577 | 71,142 | 2,353 | 127 | 70 | Punjab |
| 8,761 | 3,102 | 31 | 4,484 | 118 | 71 | 29 | Burma |
| 25,951 | 5,202 | 850 | 119,500 | 3,444 | † | † | Bihar and Orissa |
| 21,600 | 3,942 | 36 | 37,938 | 1,288 | 173 | 92 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 4,769 | 1,358 | 148 | 11,320 | † | † | † | Assam |
| 7,450 | 1,850 | 794 | 3,564 | 40 | 57 | 33 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 1,145 | 148 | 401 | 573 | 41 | 67 | 65 | British Baluchistan |
| 1,275 | 444 | 16 | 2,638 | 529 | 125 | 46 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 575 | 77 | 1 | 880 | 37 | † | † | Coorg |
| 2,372 | 602 | 135 | 3,468 | 431 | † | † | Delhi |
| 464,926 | 92,697 | 17,270 | 674,653 | — | — | — | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 455,711 | 100,496 | 15,788 | 722,304 | — | — | — | 1930 |
| 440,017 | 102,799 | 12,800 | 740,403 | — | — | — | 1929 |
| 417,607 | 95,602 | 15,163 | 691,221 | — | — | — | 1928 |
| 396,815 | 96,133 | 14,045 | 653,925 | — | — | — | 1927 |
| 376,196 | 93,320 | 14,136 | 629,866 | — | — | — | 1926 |
| 372,051 | 92,848 | 14,472 | 635,274 | — | — | — | 1925 |
| 357,472 | 92,919 | 14,419 | 564,613 | — | — | — | 1924 |
| 341,083 | 91,764 | 13,977 | 600,376 | — | — | — | 1923 |
| 331,346 | 96,278 | 14,542 | 585,356 | — | — | — | 1922 |
| | | | | | | | TOTALS |

withdrawn from Courts' jurisdiction,
subsequently restored.
available,
for which details regarding parties are not stated.
suit received otherwise.

No. 30.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES

| Province | Number of Cases before the Courts | | | | Number of cases | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Pending at the beginning of the year | Instituted during the year | Revived during the year | Total | Without trial | Without contest |
| Madras | 60,000 | 674,467 | 4,021 | 739,178†§ | 426,584 | 157,928 |
| Bombay | 8,362 | 30,159 | 169 | 39,630† | 12,363 | 8,400 |
| Bengal | (a) | (a) | (a) | 156,468* | 49,119 | 49,994 |
| United Provinces | 12,704 | 70,755 | 1,260 | 84,729§ | 10,678 | 31,684 |
| Punjab | 9,207 | 40,040 | 55 | 49,302‡ | 8,280 | 7,755 |
| Burma | 1,076 | 7,063 | 23 | 8,162§ | 2,067 | 2,157 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 6,669 | 26,424 | 88 | 33,202‡§ | 9,211 | 6,042 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 4,657 | 21,048 | 70 | 25,784 | 11,843 | 4,008 |
| Assam | (a) | (a) | (a) | 7,646*§ | 2,489 | 2,224 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 448 | 3,765 | 1 | 4,209 | 780 | 233 |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 6 | 302 | ... | 308 | 133 | 125 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 236 | 594 | ... | 830§ | 123 | 281 |
| Coorg | 118 | 537 | ... | 655§ | 142 | 165 |
| Delhi | 303 | 1,980 | 2 | 2,196 | 261 | 378 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | — | — | — | 1,151,237*†‡§ | 533,433 | 271,971 |
| TOTALS | 1930 | — | — | 1,119,319*†§ | 522,023 | 270,229 |
| | 1929 | — | — | 1,094,437*†§ | 513,194 | 262,449 |
| | 1928 | — | — | 1,082,906*†§ | 510,363 | 261,996 |
| | 1927 | — | — | 999,196*†§ | 459,413 | 257,130 |
| | 1926 | — | — | 967,871*†§ | 449,164 | 252,134 |
| | 1925 | — | — | 957,791*†§ | 445,311 | 253,394 |
| | 1924 | — | — | 931,506*†§ | 436,478 | 249,680 |
| | 1923 | — | — | 905,464*†§ | 430,814 | 236,041 |
| 1922 | — | — | — | 923,282*†‡§ | 440,256 | 238,893 |

* Includes contested applications for
† Includes cases disposed
‡ Includes cases transferred
§ Includes cases withdrawn
(a) Information
(b) Represents

in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Miscellaneous Cases.

| excluding transfers | | | Pending at the close of each year | Pending for more than a year | Average duration of cases | | Province. |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| With contest | | On reference to arbitration | | | Average duration in days of contested suits | Average duration in days of uncontested suits | |
| Judgment for plaintiff | Judgment for defendant | | | | | | |
| 47,100 | 32,800 | 127 | 70,856 | 1,596 | (a) | (a) | Madras |
| 6,727 | 2,834 | 14 | 8,302 | 1,463 | (a) | (a) | Bombay |
| 21,714 | 10,337 | 38 | 25,153 | (a) | (a) | (a) | Bengal |
| 15,317 | 11,053 | 210 | 13,937 | 224 | (a) | (a) | United Provinces |
| 14,275 | 9,093 | 1 | 9,891 | 285 | 56 | 39 | Punjab |
| 1,001 | 1,307 | 6 | 591 | 36 | 60 | 38 | Burma |
| 4,817 | 4,553 | 138 | 7,907 | 170 | (a) | (a) | Bihar and Orissa |
| 3,215 | 2,364 | ... | 4,854 | 81 | 125 | 64 | Central Provinces and Behar |
| 793 | 720 | 25 | 1,304 | (a) | (a) | (a) | Assam |
| 1,603 | 1,056 | ... | 527 | ... | 35 | 21 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 21 | 18 | ... | 10 | ... | 51 | 4 | British Baluchistan |
| 70 | 63 | 4 | 272 | 64 | 40(b) | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 110 | 65 | ... | 132 | 2 | (a) | (a) | Coorg |
| 736 | 338 | 18 | 257 | 12 | (a) | (a) | Delhi |
| 116,223 | 70,506 | 591 | 144,233 | — | — | — | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 112,033 | 77,133 | 757 | 130,891 | — | — | — | 1930 |
| 108,503 | 75,307 | 658 | 128,626 | — | — | — | 1929 |
| 102,276 | 77,027 | 1,240 | 126,061 | — | — | — | 1928 |
| 101,090 | 75,001 | 892 | 105,350 | — | — | — | 1927 |
| 93,962 | 71,214 | 485 | 100,619 | — | — | — | 1926 |
| 91,786 | 67,002 | 513 | 99,707 | — | — | — | 1925 |
| 88,815 | 65,283 | 500 | 90,563 | — | — | — | 1924 |
| 83,545 | 61,984 | 520 | 89,279 | — | — | — | 1923 |
| 83,927 | 61,219 | 425 | 90,217 | — | — | — | 1922 |
| | | | | | | | TOTALS |

Probate or Letters of Administration transferred to head "Suits".
of by Superior Courts.
to head "Suits".
from court's jurisdiction.
not available.
average duration of both contested and uncontested suits.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 81.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—

| Province | Number of Appeals before the Courts | | | Appeals from | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Pending at the beginning of the year | Instituted and reinstated during the year | Total | Appeals disposed of | | |
| | | | | Dismissed or not prosecuted | Confirmed | Modified |
| Madras | 19,177 | 17,390 | (b) 36,476 | 944 | 7,081 | 2,231 |
| Bombay | 8,668 | 7,039 | 15,687 | 1,555 | 3,578 | 741 |
| Bengal | (a) | (a) | (b) 40,023 | 3,362 | 10,111 | 2,807 |
| United Provinces | 10,806 | 20,681 | (b) 31,287 | 1,339 | 6,800 | 1,404 |
| Punjab | 7,001 | 10,469 | (b) 17,470 | 1,515 | 5,420 | 939 |
| Burma | 1,031 | 3,319 | (b) 4,250 | 113 | 2,137 | 221 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 12,617 | 11,406 | (b) 24,113 | 1,760 | 6,404 | 1,826 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4,031 | 5,067 | 9,098 | 399 | 3,050 | 730 |
| Assam | (a) | (a) | 3,953 | 307 | 1,041 | 272 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 656 | 1,683 | (b) 2,330 | 393 | 736 | 209 |
| British Baluchistan | 30 | 323 | 362 | 22 | 140 | 45 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 310 | 140 | (b) 450 | 35 | 45 | 16 |
| Coorg | 32 | 47 | (b) 79 | 8 | 10 | 3 |
| Delhi | 97 | 179 | (b) & (c) 375 | 21 | 172 | 37 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | — | — | (b) 165,962 | 11,823 | 47,136 | 11,190 |
| 1930 | — | — | (b) 200,627 | 11,191 | 53,923 | 12,312 |
| 1929 | — | — | 203,020 | 10,818 | 52,701 | 11,837 |
| 1928 | — | — | 194,136 | 10,873 | 52,202 | 10,919 |
| 1927 | — | — | 180,380* | 8,016 | 56,763 | 11,037 |
| TOTALS | 1926 | — | 184,825* | 7,998 | 55,672 | 11,358 |
| 1925 | — | — | 186,915* | 9,148 | 57,489 | 12,024 |
| 1924 | — | — | 179,520* | 8,545 | 53,391 | 11,153 |
| 1923 | — | — | 160,018* | 9,120 | 49,324 | 10,175 |
| 1922 | — | — | 170,896* | 7,745 | 56,014 | 11,001 |

* Includes cases transferred

† Represents average duration of both

‡ Excluding revision

(a) Information

(b) Includes cases

(c) Includes

Appeals from Decrees.

| decrees | | Pending at the close of each year | Pending for more than a year | Average duration of appeals | | Province |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| (excluding transfers) | | | | Average duration in days of contested appeal | Average duration in days of uncontested appeals | |
| Reversed | Remanded | | | | | |
| 2,091 | 975 | 18,374 | 8,182 | (a) | (a) | Madras |
| 997 | 301 | 8,515 | 3,418 | (a) | (a) | Bombay |
| 8,104 | 937 | 20,003 | (a) | (a) | (a) | Bengal |
| 1,934 | 381 | 10,378 | 3,638 | (a) | (a) | United Provinces |
| 2,232 | 785 | 6,374 | 2,323 | 235 | 92 | Punjab |
| 811 | 216 | 751 | 8 | 108 | 39 | Burma |
| 1,525 | 441 | 12,150 | 3,604 | (a) | (a) | Bihar and Orissa |
| 785 | 353 | 3,709 | 1,040 | 274 | 178 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 530 | 141 | 1,002 | (a) | (a) | (a) | Assam |
| 302 | 107 | 596 | 46 | 101½ | 72½ | North-West Frontier Province |
| 53 | 14 | 88 | ... | 42 | 36 | British Baluchistan |
| 17 | 21 | 293 | 101 | 103½ | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 5 | 3 | 35 | 16 | (a) | (a) | Coorg |
| 56 | 23 | 63 | 6 | 166½ | ... | Delhi |
| 14,332 | 4,700 | 82,390 | — | — | — | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 16,402 | 5,132 | 88,844 | — | — | — | 1930 |
| 15,793 | 5,433 | 92,796 | — | — | — | 1929 |
| 15,385 | 5,313 | 93,474 | — | — | — | 1928 |
| 16,052 | 5,398 | 90,513 | — | — | — | 1927 |
| 15,498 | 5,411 | 88,987 | — | — | — | 1926 |
| 16,212 | 6,023 | 86,016 | — | — | — | 1925 |
| 15,467 | 6,058 | 85,900 | — | — | — | 1924 |
| 14,234 | 5,674 | 81,388 | — | — | — | 1923 |
| 15,046 | 5,106 | 75,979 | — | — | — | 1922 |
| | | | | | | TOTALS |

to Jirga Register.
 contested and uncontested appeals.
 petitions disposed of by Chief Court of Province.
 not available.
 transferred from Court's jurisdiction.
 99 appeals not shown in the two preceding columns.

No. 32.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—

| Province | Number of Appeals before the Courts | | | Appeals disposed of (excluding | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Pending at the beginning of the year | Instituted and reinstated during the year | Total | Dismissed or not prosecuted | Confirmed | Modified |
| Madras | 1,065 | 2,035 | (b)3,700 | 237 | 1,431 | 187 |
| Bombay | 426 | 781 | 1,207 | 203 | 338 | 48 |
| Bengal | (a) | (a) | 8,358 | 660 | 2,007 | 42 |
| United Provinces | 801 | 2,113 | (b)2,914 | 314 | 871 | 81 |
| Punjab | 1,069 | 3,709 | (b)4,638 | 877 | 1,548 | 135 |
| Purma | 133 | 785 | 918 | 56 | 428 | 38 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 841 | 2,020 | 2,807 | 352 | 953 | 32 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 336 | 797 | 1,133 | 107 | 419 | 16 |
| Assam | (a) | (a) | 415 | 41 | 189 | 4 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 147 | 570 | 717 | 201 | 291 | 16 |
| British Baluchistan | 14 | 12 | 26 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 22 | 61 | (b) 83 | 5 | 47 | ... |
| Coorg | 6 | 14 | (b)20 | ... | 7 | ... |
| De hi | 29 | 106 | (b)(c)136 | 35 | 42 | 3 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | — | — | (b)(c)24,332 | 3,115 | 8,091 | 517 |
| TOTALS | 1930 | — | (b) 25,540 | 2,654 | 9,723 | 644 |
| | 1929 | — | (b) 26,017 | 2,628 | 9,762 | 872 |
| | 1928 | — | (b) 24,870 | 2,867 | 8,025 | 475 |
| | 1927 | — | 24,304 | 2,171 | 9,810 | 454 |
| | 1926 | — | 23,418 | 2,086 | 9,129 | 510 |
| | 1925 | — | 22,032 | 1,806 | 8,729 | 416 |
| | 1924 | — | 20,023 | 1,942 | 7,669 | 393 |
| | 1923 | — | 19,044 | 1,863 | 7,464 | 368 |
| | 1922 | — | 18,337 | 1,716 | 7,125 | 361 |

* Represents average duration of both contested
† Excluding revision
(a) Information not
(b) Includes cases
(c) Includes one appeal not

Miscellaneous Appeals.

| (transfers) | | Pending at the close of each year | Pending for more than a year | Average duration of appeals | | Province |
|-------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| Reversed | Remanded | | | Average duration in days of contested appeals | Average duration in days of uncontested appeals | |
| 405 | 183 | 1,019 | 497 | (a) | (a) | Madras |
| 175 | 24 | 431 | 90 | (a) | (a) | Bombay |
| 740 | 103 | 1,731 | (a) | (a) | (a) | Bengal |
| 307 | 92 | 830 | 94 | (a) | (a) | United Provinces |
| 710 | 403 | 1,136 | 77 | 101 | 60 | Punjab |
| 170 | 44 | 178 | 2 | 83 | 35 | Burma |
| 283 | 136 | 1,131 | 127 | (a) | (a) | Bihar and Orissa |
| 130 | 122 | 340 | 15 | 156 | 105 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 05 | 10 | 97 | (a) | (a) | (a) | Assam |
| 105 | 35 | 160 | 6 | 85† | 40† | North-West Frontier Province |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | ... | 93 | 104 | British Baluchistan |
| 18 | 2 | 13 | 12 | 38* | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | (a) | (a) | Coorg |
| 24 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 80* | ... | Delhi |
| 3,144 | 1,227 | 7,654 | — | — | — | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 3,354 | 1,396 | 7,261 | — | — | — | 1930 |
| 3,534 | 1,317 | 7,036 | — | — | — | 1929 |
| 3,352 | 1,177 | 7,838 | — | — | — | 1928 |
| 3,263 | 1,279 | 7,338 | — | — | — | 1927 |
| 3,326 | 1,350 | 7,225 | — | — | — | 1926 |
| 3,067 | 1,249 | 6,645 | — | — | — | 1925 |
| 2,710 | 1,034 | 6,240 | — | — | — | 1924 |
| 2,793 | 1,064 | 5,472 | — | — | — | 1923 |
| 2,654 | 985 | 5,404 | — | — | — | 1922 |

and uncontested appeals.
 petitions disposed of by Chief Court of Province.
 available.
 transferred from court's jurisdiction.
 shown in the two preceding columns.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 33.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIALS OF CRIMINAL CASES.

| Province | Number of Offences reported | Number of Persons under Trial | Persons whose Cases were disposed of | | | | Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the year | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---|--|---------|
| | | | Discharged or Acquitted | Convicted | Committed or Referred | Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province | | |
| Madras | 403,353 | 523,303 | 192,022 | 201,835 | 5,288 | 180 | 33,380 | |
| Bombay | (e)363,112 | 357,100 | 123,100 | 203,056 | 2,281 | 923 | 27,846 | |
| Bengal | (a)431,906 | (b)500,730 | 209,399 | 246,760 | 6,616 | 210 | 35,405 | |
| United Provinces | 208,610* | 377,318 | 184,275 | 169,015 | 9,916 | 300 | 13,812 | |
| Punjab | 197,874 | 280,097 | 151,169 | 103,612 | 3,459 | 395 | 22,042 | |
| Burma | 119,728† | 174,993 | 58,482 | 101,681 | 2,774 | 1,602 | 10,364 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 113,340 | (d)144,383 | 69,107 | 63,441 | 3,600 | 127 | 8,707 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 150,078 | 76,745 | 31,563 | 35,339 | 1,615 | 95 | 7,638 | |
| Assam | 53,476‡ | 160,328 | 35,154 | 18,247 | 1,137 | 55 | 5,679 | |
| North-West Frontier Province . | 34,268 | 57,724 | 29,524 | 23,925 | 802 | 104 | 3,399 | |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 13,642 | 23,317 | 10,385 | 5,955 | 9 | 938 | 6,030 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 11,757 | 15,243 | 4,318 | 8,486 | 2 | 220 | 2,217 | |
| Coorg | 1,385 | 4,156 | 3,160 | 775 | 8 | 22 | 191 | |
| Delhi | 13,735 | 14,090 | 4,400 | 8,871 | 50 | 5 | 764 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 1,976,203 | 2,010,200 | 1,106,978 | 1,260,898 | 37,007 | 5,376 | 177,620 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 1,041,612 | 2,552,927 | 1,065,964 | 1,350,890 | 31,488 | 4,719 | 178,133 |
| | 1929 | 2,130,056 | 2,699,341 | 1,133,158 | 1,334,608 | 32,355 | 5,213 | 171,053 |
| | 1928 | 2,024,807 | 2,578,984 | 1,122,844 | 1,238,422 | 31,454 | 4,897 | 160,591 |
| | 1927 | 1,979,804 | 2,522,822 | 1,127,068 | 1,106,325 | 29,970 | 4,731 | 152,504 |
| | 1926 | 1,866,101 | 2,374,611 | 1,083,894 | 1,114,159 | 29,985 | 4,641 | 138,718 |
| | 1925 | 1,849,240 | 2,366,553 | 1,108,773 | 1,063,522 | 27,028 | 4,735 | 132,471 |
| | 1924 | 1,791,434 | 2,298,253 | 1,074,955 | 1,066,781 | 28,930 | 5,025 | 121,944 |
| | 1923 | 1,702,088 | 2,180,841 | 1,041,607 | 996,406 | 26,666 | 6,415 | 118,414 |
| 1922 | 1,685,055 | 2,150,445 | 1,023,773 | 982,995 | 28,032 | 5,771 | 109,747 | |

(a) Includes 60,279 cases of Union Benchers.

(b) 2,399 persons transferred and 1 person remanded for retrial by the High Court.

(c) 1 offence of criminal conspiracy and 16 abetment of offences.

(d) 1 person dealt with under Sec. 398 of the Criminal Procedure Code.

(e) 1 offence of criminal conspiracy, 2 offences relating to elections, and 1 abetment of offences.

† 5 offences relating to election.

‡ 25 abetment of offences.

§ 1 person remanded for retrial by the High Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

77

No. 34.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS.

| No. 34.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------|
| Province | NUMBER OF PERSONS | | | | | | | Pending trial |
| | Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts | Appeals or Applications Rejected | Sentence or Order Confirmed | Sentence Altered | Sentence Reversed | Otherwise disposed of | Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province | |
| Madras . . . | 23,301 | 3,968 | 8,169 | 2,124 | 5,003 | 1,779 | 1 | 2,258 |
| Bombay . . . | 13,486 | 5,162 | 2,850 | 1,108 | 2,262 | 614 | 14 | 1,416 |
| Bengal . . . | 31,267 | 8,681 | 9,058 | 2,956 | 4,708 | 2,481 | 18 | 3,365 |
| United Provinces | 44,219 | 14,830 | 11,237 | 4,270 | 6,707 | 2,332 | 20 | 4,023 |
| Punjab . . . | 37,710 | 10,488 | 9,400 | 5,545 | 7,420 | 1,274 | 48 | 3,475 |
| Burma . . . | 52,445 | 26,768 | 17,686 | 2,375 | 2,754 | 1,062 | 70 | 1,831 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 23,463 | 6,634 | 7,100 | 2,448 | 3,651 | 1,255 | 15 | 2,270 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 13,299 | 5,453 | 2,150 | 1,626 | 1,029 | 936 | 7 | 1,196 |
| Assam . . . | 6,742 | 1,463 | 2,374 | 423 | 847 | 817 | 5 | 790 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | 4,835 | 1,943 | 955 | 489 | 852 | 214 | ... | 382 |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 392 | 214 | 40 | 51 | 12 | 37 | 3 | 85 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 370 | 133 | 26 | 28 | 45 | 19 | 5 | 14 |
| Coorg . . . | 104 | 12 | 44 | 9 | 22 | 10 | ... | 7 |
| Delhi . . . | 845 | 307 | 159 | 38 | 112 | 204 | 1 | 24 |
| TOTAL, 1931 . . . | 252,378 | 86,048 | 71,397 | 23,453 | 36,323 | 12,964 | 207 | 21,086 |
| 1930 . . . | 255,885 | 86,048 | 77,116 | 2,958 | 35,609 | 13,825 | 107 | 20,162 |
| 1929 . . . | 268,227 | 90,987 | 81,370 | 22,028 | 33,147 | 16,022 | 145 | 20,128 |
| 1928 (a) 269,471 | 92,598 | 70,251 | 22,007 | 38,099 | 16,088 | 194 | 19,670 | |
| 1927 . . . | 266,639 | 91,064 | 78,020 | 22,185 | 36,805 | 16,946 | 250 | 21,369 |
| TOTALS . . . | 260,430 | 87,051 | 81,250 | 20,128 | 33,885 | 16,893 | 422 | 20,801 |
| 1926 . . . | 245,076 | 82,622 | 74,013 | 16,744 | 33,650 | 15,298 | 219 | 20,550 |
| 1925 . . . | 233,897 | 75,127 | 73,418 | 16,135 | 32,085 | 16,484 | 177 | 18,431 |
| 1924 . . . | 214,386 | 68,141 | 70,035 | 16,732 | 29,570 | 13,574 | 114 | 16,320 |
| 1923 . . . | 208,417 | 62,807 | 72,393 | 16,848 | 28,327 | 12,597 | 108 | 15,247 |

(a) Includes 4 persons whose cases were transferred to Jirga Register.

No. 85.—NATURE of OFFENCES REPORTED and NUMBER

| Description of Offence | NUMBER OF CASES | | | NUMBER OF PERSONS | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------|
| | Offences reported | Returned as true | Brought to trial | Under trial including pending from previous years | Acquitted or discharged | Convicted | Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province | Remaining under trial |
| Against the State | 546 | 360 | 424 | 2,206 | 849 | 606 | 7 | 746 |
| Relating to the Army and Navy | 30 | 21 | 18 | 71 | 37 | 33 | ... | 1 |
| Against public tranquillity | 17,457 | 12,728 | 12,708 | 92,810 | 40,574 | 39,188 | 140 | 12,999 |
| By or relating to public servants | 997 | 602 | 731 | 1,147 | 561 | 474 | 0 | 106 |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants | 18,407 | 16,170 | 16,316 | 26,662 | 9,760 | 14,131 | 56 | 1,655 |
| False evidence and offences against public justice | 7,385 | 5,891 | 6,232 | 9,649 | 4,103 | 4,130 | 65 | 1,351 |
| Relating to coin | 901 | 674 | 802 | 1,400 | 414 | 593 | 3 | 390 |
| Relating to Government Stamps | 99 | 83 | 84 | 107 | 40 | 53 | 4 | 10 |
| Relating to weights and measures . . . | 759 | 689 | 685 | 815 | 170 | 586 | ... | 59 |
| Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals | 37,062 | 25,474 | 24,078 | 29,983 | 4,315 | 25,032 | 8 | 628 |
| Relating to religion | 660 | 412 | 424 | 1,427 | 1,009 | 248 | 2 | 168 |
| <i>Affecting the human body.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Affecting life | 14,787 | 12,609 | 13,141 | 32,240 | 13,744 | 10,023 | 184 | 7,689 |
| Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth | 670 | 408 | 401 | 779 | 254 | 390 | 2 | 133 |
| Hurt | 179,097 | 130,278 | 124,413 | 320,264 | 247,019 | 47,572 | 390 | 25,286 |
| Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement | 11,691 | 7,230 | 7,047 | 19,231 | 15,019 | 2,536 | 21 | 1,655 |
| Criminal force and assault | 68,429 | 39,017 | 35,604 | 76,988 | 60,896 | 10,841 | 88 | 5,003 |
| Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour | 9,020 | 5,054 | 5,263 | (a)14,774 | 8,034 | 3,507 | 37 | 2,605 |
| Rape | 2,148 | 1,391 | 1,830 | 2,521 | 1,306 | 941 | 9 | 365 |
| Unnatural offence | 641 | 535 | 527 | 713 | 220 | 416 | 3 | 74 |
| <i>Against property.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Theft | 118,163 | 86,625 | 74,464 | 141,493 | 66,142 | 57,353 | 382 | 15,909 |
| Extortion | 2,634 | 1,369 | 1,274 | 3,621 | 2,654 | 451 | 6 | 510 |
| Robbery and Dacoity | 12,339 | 8,640 | 7,894 | (a)30,723 | 13,807 | 8,031 | 605 | 7,478 |
| Criminal misappropriation | 5,348 | 3,703 | 3,600 | 5,603 | 4,277 | 820 | 8 | 503 |
| Criminal breach of trust | 21,062 | 13,221 | 13,090 | 18,167 | 10,953 | 4,872 | 83 | 2,260 |
| Receiving stolen property | 10,701 | 9,104 | 9,163 | 15,080 | 5,008 | 8,448 | 23 | 1,807 |

(a) Includes 1 person whose case was referred to Oudh Chief Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

79

of PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

| Description of Offences | NUMBER OF CASES | | | NUMBER OF PERSONS | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------|
| | Offences reported | Returned as true | Brought to trial | Under trial including pending from previous years | Acquitted or discharged | Convicted | Died, escaped, or transferred to another province | Remaining under trial |
| <i>Against property—contd.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Cheating | 21,738 | 13,153 | 13,500 | 21,472 | 14,824 | 4,071 | 91 | 2,786 |
| Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property | 2,251 | 1,612 | 1,538 | 4,278 | 3,237 | 735 | 11 | 297 |
| Mischief | 39,661 | 24,579 | 22,545 | 58,292 | 45,230 | 7,547 | 62 | 5,444 |
| Criminal trespass | 92,974 | 67,021 | 48,659 | (a)100,100 | 70,372 | 28,269 | 169 | 10,319 |
| Relating to documents and trade or property marks | 2,068 | 1,331 | 1,411 | 2,737 | 1,610 | 565 | 10 | 546 |
| Criminal breach of contracts of service | 192 | 133 | 140 | 476 | 303 | 15 | 10 | 88 |
| Relating to marriage | 29,468 | 17,474 | 16,645 | 40,023 | 32,943 | 2,626 | 110 | 4,344 |
| Defamation | 5,740 | 3,489 | 3,571 | 7,507 | 6,044 | 584 | 10 | 950 |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance | 27,556 | 18,128 | 17,376 | 37,560 | 30,586 | 4,261 | 35 | 2,667 |
| Under special and local laws | 1,173,106 | 1,007,394 | 980,045 | 1,267,941 | 287,368 | 964,971 | 2,719 | 32,583 |
| Total, 1931 | | | | (b) 2,390,856 | 955,942 | 1,256,406 | 5,273 | 140,173 |
| | | | | (b) | | | | |
| 1930 | | | | 2,364,093 | 975,611 | 1,224,362 | 4,868 | 140,499 |
| 1929 | | | | 2,485,870 | 1,028,009 | 1,304,590 | 5,174 | 148,026 |
| 1928 | | | | 2,308,540 | 1,035,915 | 1,216,867 | 4,898 | 140,860 |
| 1927 | | | | 2,358,437 | 1,041,277 | 1,126,614 | 4,620 | 135,917 |
| Totals | | | | 2,267,500 | 1,050,781 | 1,094,023 | 4,790 | 119,016 |
| 1926 | | | | 2,274,080 | 1,004,567 | 1,061,103 | 4,726 | 111,263 |
| 1925 | | | | 2,213,601 | 1,036,726 | 1,056,362 | 5,602 | 114,567 |
| 1924 | | | | 2,115,141 | 1,000,875 | 985,565 | 6,412 | 113,263 |
| 1923 | | | | 2,104,000 | 1,011,082 | 979,835 | 5,772 | 107,204 |

| Province | Number of Persons Executed | Number of Persons sentenced to | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| | | Death | Transportation or Penal Servitude | Imprisonment | Fine or Forfeiture | Whipping | Give security | Fine of | | |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. 10 and under | Over Rs. 10 | |
| Madras | 140 | 148 | 184 | (a) 36,432 | 252,251 | 69 | 2,722 | 231,252 | 20,936 | |
| Bombay | 52 | 42 | 186 | 23,248 | 175,480 | 555 | 5,300 | 149,011 | 26,460 | |
| Bengal | 10 | 13 | 102 | (a) 25,305 | 193,498 | 284 | 4,276 | 161,506 | 31,092 | |
| United Provinces | 119 | 199 | 507 | 31,440 | 132,605 | 960 | 12,672 | 109,007 | 22,698 | |
| Punjab | 185 | 212 | 371 | 33,000 | 60,339 | 437 | 18,788 | 39,046 | 21,293 | |
| Burma | 112 | 158 | 489 | 21,137 | 72,755 | 3,166 | 3,905 | 62,552 | 20,203 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 33 | 44 | 126 | (b) 18,922 | 45,502 | 142 | 1,456 | 29,108 | 16,304 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 36 | 36 | 118 | 6,371 | 26,665 | 408 | 1,141 | 16,856 | 9,809 | |
| Assam | 3 | 3 | 46 | (c) 3,974 | 14,092 | 73 | 910 | 7,975 | 6,114 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 40 | 44 | 106 | 4,884 | 13,585 | 135 | 6,180 | 10,144 | 3,441 | |
| British Baluchistan | 1 | ... | ... | 1,723 | 4,068 | 25 | 1,160 | 2,607 | 1,101 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1 | 1 | 1 | 395 | 8,084 | 9 | 58 | 7,758 | 314 | |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | (d) 118 | 412 | ... | 5 | 267 | 145 | |
| Delhi | 6 | ... | ... | 780 | 6,389 | 44 | 109 | 5,993 | 396 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 717 | 900 | 2,216 | 203,937 | 1,005,740 | 6,309 | 58,781 | 824,272 | 181,305 | |
| 1930 | 783 | 811 | 1,702 | 240,120 | 960,367 | 7,648 | 51,043 | 761,146 | 190,132 | |
| 1929 | 660 | 762 | 1,833 | 185,009 | 1,075,061 | 6,100 | 52,071 | 885,657 | 180,335 | |
| 1928 | 739 | 796 | 1,038 | 180,406 | 977,231 | 6,599 | 54,001 | 791,082 | 185,994 | |
| 1927 | 735 | 764 | 1,087 | 188,603 | 932,740 | 5,354 | 56,600 | 754,074 | 178,607 | |
| TOTALS | 1926 | 600 | 742 | 1,800 | 188,638 | 959,823 | 5,401 | 57,109 | 697,267 | 162,443 |
| 1925 | 539 | 636 | 1,711 | 174,861 | 852,003 | 5,800 | 54,017 | 692,285 | 160,020 | |
| 1924 | 556 | 692 | 1,585 | 173,257 | 838,205 | 6,290 | 50,590 | 681,155 | 153,043 | |
| 1923 | 505 | 731 | 1,886 | 173,929 | 770,506 | 7,597 | 55,340 | 622,473 | 147,880 | |
| 1922 | 607 | 772 | 1,696 | 181,936 | 764,337 | 8,451 | 54,169 | 612,438 | 151,850 | |

(a) Includes 16,786 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

(b) Includes 19 persons sent to Reformatory School, not included in details.

(c) Includes cases of 2 persons for whom sentences were committed to detention in a Reformatory School.

(d) Includes 12 persons released after admonition.

(e) Excludes cases of 2 persons for whom consecutive sentences were passed.

IN CRIMINAL CASES.

| Total Amount of Fines | | | Number of Persons sentenced to Imprisonment of | | | | Province |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| Imposed | Realised | Paid as Compensation | 15 days and under | Above 15 days to 6 months | Above 6 months to 2 years | Above 2 years | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | |
| 11,90,343 | 10,08,071 | 44,037 | 3,718 | 12,068 | 3,018 | 872 | Madras |
| 16,42,300 | 11,49,392 | 60,822 | 5,557 | 12,462 | 4,050 | 1,170 | Bombay |
| 14,54,882 | 8,97,542 | 1,16,903 | 8,084 | 12,990 | 6,815 | 1,518 | Bengal |
| 11,65,708 | 8,28,068 | 59,680 | 2,080 | 14,410 | 12,110 | 2,840 | United Provinces |
| 11,67,541 | 5,61,594 | 39,775 | 2,650 | 17,537 | 9,615 | 3,297 | Punjab |
| 9,05,373 | 6,90,784 | 61,152 | 2,237 | 7,900 | 7,647 | 3,363 | Burma |
| 10,39,899 | 5,05,061 | 62,310 | 1,062 | 12,280 | 3,688 | 1,063 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 6,10,564 | 4,05,878 | 23,682 | 117 | 4,250 | 1,511 | 484 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 3,21,358 | 1,06,763 | 30,080 | 870 | *2,218 | 1,027 | 340 | Assam |
| 2,47,733 | 1,35,560 | 9,208 | 301 | 1,080 | 1,636 | 967 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 2,00,330 | 70,584 | 58,580 | 997 | 241 | 348 | 134 | British Baluchistan |
| 31,312 | 19,308 | 1,313 | 54 | 226 | 88 | 27 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 6,838 | 4,317 | 302 | 6 | 84 | 16 | ... | Coorg |
| 26,107 | 10,616 | 215 | 70 | 417 | 239 | 45 | Delhi |
| 1,00,60,297 | 64,90,088 | 5,95,139 | 23,221 | 99,094 | 51,717 | 16,119 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 1,11,11,149 | 73,61,466 | 7,09,026 | 29,575 | 126,403 | 52,081 | 13,107 | 1930 |
| 1,06,51,053 | 81,41,583 | 7,80,464 | 23,245 | 77,184 | 48,747 | 14,079 | 1929 |
| 1,06,29,124 | 81,52,037 | 7,44,739 | 23,496 | 78,655 | 48,408 | 14,140 | 1928 |
| 1,04,00,164 | 77,68,716 | 7,30,247 | 28,309 | 81,662 | 40,504 | 14,120 | 1927 |
| 98,79,704 | 74,43,016 | 7,31,553 | 26,801 | 70,373 | 40,001 | 13,312 | 1926 |
| 1,04,30,267 | 72,37,226 | 6,51,875 | 28,808 | 78,303 | 42,317 | 12,553 | 1925 |
| 1,01,03,827 | 73,45,426 | 7,10,828 | 26,911 | 79,430 | 43,602 | 12,749 | 1924 |
| 84,55,140 | 67,16,383 | 6,85,443 | 34,830 | 80,927 | 42,073 | 12,208 | 1923 |
| 93,29,336 | 68,33,320 | 6,51,913 | 30,152 | 90,067 | 40,737 | 11,011 | 1922 |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL* |

* Includes one person who was imprisoned in default of security.

| Province | SANCTIONED STRENGTH | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General | Superintendents, and Assistant and Deputy Superintendents | Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors | Sergeants and Head Constables | Mounted Constables |
| Madras | 7 | 114 | 1,711 | 3,410 | 22 |
| Bombay | 10 | 87 | 1,112 | 5,538 | 972 |
| Bengal | 15 | 131 | 2,266 | 3,478 | 48 |
| United Provinces | 6 | (a) 169 | (b) 2,316 | 2,658 | 263 |
| Punjab | 5 | 106 | 978 | 2,524 | 164 |
| Burma | 8 | 146 | 2,246 | 1,781 | 266 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5 | 82 | 1,344 | 1,588 | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 4 | 58 | 895 | 1,760 | 71 |
| Assam | 1 | 34 | 329 | 530 | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province . | 1 | 20 | 214 | 782 | 140 |
| British Baluchistan | ... | 0 | 67 | 376 | 56 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1 | 4 | 79 | 167 | 25 |
| Coorg | ... | 1 | 13 | 27 | ... |
| Delhi | ... | 5 | 49 | 241 | 29 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 63 | 972 | 13,619 | 25,825 | 2,286 |
| 1930 | 64 | 979 | 13,661 | 25,610 | 2,284 |
| 1929 | 62 | 976 | 13,599 | 25,367 | 2,234 |
| 1928 | 62 | 1,007 | 13,745 | 24,903 | 2,256 |
| 1927 | 63 | 1,030 | 13,536 | 24,368 | 2,263 |
| TOTALS 1926 | 63 | 1,037 | 13,483 | 24,268 | 2,265 |
| 1925 | 64 | 967 | 13,454 | 24,508 | 2,227 |
| 1924 | 63 | 1,031 | 12,990 | 26,046 | 2,240 |
| 1923 | 64 | 1,018 | 13,031 | 26,164 | 2,398 |
| 1922 | 64 | 1,002 | 13,047 | 27,440 | 2,510 |

(a) Includes ten temporary Deputy Superintendents,
 (b) „ sixteen temporary appointments,

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| OF POLICE FORCE | | COST OF POLICE | | | Province |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| Foot (including Water Constables) | Total | Payable from Imperial and Provincial Revenues (a) | Payable from other sources (a) | Total Cost | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 33,303 | 28,656 | 1,66,89,178 | ... | 1,66,89,178 | Madras |
| 20,368 | 28,082 | 1,73,04,621 | 2,78,746 | 1,74,83,367 | Bombay |
| 24,313 | 30,251 | 2,06,08,681 | 3,53,718 | 2,10,17,304 | Bengal |
| 28,276 | 38,788 | 1,55,99,440 | ... | 1,55,99,440 | United Provinces |
| 18,098 | 23,810 | 1,21,30,067 | ... | 1,22,30,067 | Punjab |
| 10,418 | 14,979 | 1,46,32,078 | 0,72,908 | 1,53,05,076 | Burma |
| 11,481 | 14,450 | 82,16,823 | ... | 82,16,823 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 8,561 | 11,329 | 58,99,334 | ... | 58,99,334 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 3,486 | 4,380 | 26,30,072 | ... | 26,30,072 | Assam |
| 5,985 | 7,101 | 34,69,504 | 36,429 | 35,05,933 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 1,839 | 2,844 | 10,75,788 | ... | 10,75,788 | British Baluchistan |
| 1,147 | 1,423 | 7,31,600 | ... | 7,31,600 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 184 | 225 | 94,946 | ... | 94,946 | Coorg |
| 1,806 | 1,830 | 14,08,688 | ... | 14,08,688 | Delhi |
| 158,072 | 201,687 | 12,01,35,678 | 16,41,886 | 12,17,77,564 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 158,990 | 201,838 | 12,22,33,714 | 8,33,501 | 12,30,67,215 | 1930 |
| 157,318 | 199,450 | 11,56,75,297 | 7,82,561 | 11,64,57,858 | 1929 |
| 156,312 | (b) 198,165 | 10,79,95,080 | 7,84,370 | 10,87,79,450 | 1928 |
| 154,977 | (c) 196,320 | 10,67,79,778 | 7,59,706 | 10,65,30,484 | 1927 |
| 153,646 | (d) 194,742 | 10,76,36,006 | 7,03,220 | 10,83,20,226 | 1926 |
| 153,360 | 194,510 | 10,00,36,680 | 8,43,698 | 10,08,78,564 | 1925 |
| 153,813 | 196,182 | 9,49,88,883 | 8,56,059 | 10,63,05,633 | 1924 |
| 154,171 | 198,846 | 10,50,37,007 | 8,95,883 | 10,59,33,790 | 1923 |
| 154,221 | 200,284 | 10,65,12,480 | 9,55,954 | 10,74,68,440 | 1922 |

(a) Figures in these columns relate to official year.
 (b) Excludes 19 Assistant Superintendents of Police on leave, deputation, etc.
 (c) " 17 " " " " " " " " " "
 (d) " 20 " " " " " " " " " "
 e " the Commissioner of Police, Bangalore.

POLICE

No. 38.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT

PART I.—

| Province | Number pending from previous year | Number reported in the year | Number in which investigation was refused | Number remaining for investigation | Number proved or declared to be false | Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable | Number pending at end of year |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Madras | 6,985 | 43,618 | 5,151 | 45,652 | 2,964 | 4,206 | 7,009 |
| Bombay | 7,199 | 33,799 | 945 | 40,053 | 1,298 | 7,874 | 6,634 |
| Bombay Town and Island . . | 514 | 7,568 | 138 | 7,944 | 38 | 156 | 439 |
| Bengal | 5,538 | 59,757 | 10,083 | 54,312 | 808 | 3,908 | 4,954 |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs . | 207 | 5,576 | 287 | 5,496 | 73 | 244 | 249 |
| United Provinces | 4,845 | 69,138 | 7,896 | 66,085 | 2,406 | 306 | 4,797 |
| Punjab | 9,208 | 43,551 | ... | 52,759 | 3,164 | 4,466 | 6,639 |
| Burma | 4,339 | 55,022 | 3,729 | 55,082 | 3,589 | 10,081 | 5,069 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,718 | 38,950 | 2,202 | 39,460 | 1,355 | 3,607 | 2,559 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,694 | 35,742 | 12,885 | 25,551 | 573 | 102 | 2,533 |
| Assam | 1,404 | 12,345 | 678 | 13,071 | 432 | 1,561 | 1,252 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,010 | 8,862 | 5 | 10,893 | 594 | 1,091 | 1,934 |
| Baluchistan | 52 | 894 | ... | 970 | 116 | 2 | 115 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 235 | 2,602 | 610 | 2,227 | 63 | 66 | 221 |
| Coorg | 134 | 336 | 20 | 450 | 20 | 66 | 137 |
| Delhi | 375 | 2,301 | ... | 2,636 | 396 | ... | 353 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 48,463 | 420,279 | 45,529 | 423,203 | 17,889 | 31,666 | 47,487 |
| 1930 | 46,354 | 415,040 | 48,143 | 413,251 | 17,188 | 37,132 | 47,616 |
| 1929 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1928 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1927 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTALS | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1926 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1925 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1924 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1923 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

| TRUE CASES | | | | Total Magis- trates' true cases | Total Magis- trates' cases convicted | Grand total of true cases | Province |
|------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Convicted | Discharged or acquitted | Not detected or appre- hended | Total true cases | | | | |
| 10,957 | 3,635 | 15,552 | 35,295 | 7,980 | 1,417 | 43,275 | Madras |
| 10,335 | 1,754 | 11,940 | 24,074 | 7,777 | 1,062 | 32,751 | Bombay |
| 2,033 | 940 | 3,727 | 7,428 | 573 | 28 | 8,001 | Bombay Town and Island |
| 9,679 | 2,424 | 30,810 | 53,696 | 17,380 | 2,757 | 71,276 | Bengal |
| 2,049 | 474 | 2,100 | 5,000 | 1,408 | 321 | 6,498 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 12,268 | 2,261 | 43,663 | 60,096 | 10,001 | 2,245 | 77,087 | United Provinces |
| 12,636 | 5,887 | 17,967 | 36,490 | 11,513 | 1,211 | 48,003 | Punjab |
| 15,953 | 3,533 | 15,267 | (a) 34,753 | 2,027 | 1,603 | (a) 37,680 | Burma |
| 6,209 | 1,308 | 23,342 | 33,051 | 6,389 | 1,460 | 39,440 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 6,104 | 2,001 | 14,768 | 35,903 | 2,121 | 734 | 38,024 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2,721 | 772 | 5,691 | 9,682 | 5,345 | 615 | 15,208 | Assam |
| 2,507 | 1,370 | 3,298 | 7,279 | 971 | 92 | 8,250 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 264 | 96 | 369 | 720 | 1 | 1 | 730 | Baluchistan |
| 453 | 54 | 1,335 | 2,452 | 322 | 64 | 2,774 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 104 | 72 | 51 | 247 | 24 | 3 | 271 | Coorg |
| 502 | 170 | 1,215 | 1,887 | 221 | 7 | 2,108 | Delhi |
| 95,544 | 26,813 | 101,185 | (a) 355,342 | 76,034 | 14,920 | (a) 431,376 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 97,903 | 25,043 | 181,849 | (a) 349,002 | 78,041 | 15,622 | (a) 427,043 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | TOTALS |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page]

No. 38.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT AND CRIMINAL

PART II.—Return of persons.

| Province | Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police | Arrested by the Police during the year | Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code | Released by Magistrates' order before trial | Number of persons tried | Number convicted | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|-------------------------|------------------|---------|
| Madras | 3,380 | 23,314 | 980 | 899 | 26,737 | 16,016 | |
| Bombay | 11,633 | 36,211 | 1,149 | 157 | 34,683 | 16,921 | |
| Bombay Town and Island | 519 | 5,040 | 17 | 102 | 4,860 | 3,035 | |
| Bengal | 11,261 | 51,063 | 9,768 | 13,183 | 28,065 | 16,653 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 309 | 4,594 | 657 | 134 | 3,285 | 2,401 | |
| United Provinces | 8,446 | 30,043 | 4,670 | 788 | 33,221 | 21,896 | |
| Punjab | 12,563 | 54,740 | 1,040 | 2,512 | 52,319 | 29,398 | |
| Burma | 3,240 | 50,219 | 5,823 | 94 | 41,111 | 21,970 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,081 | 27,655 | 3,357 | 1,560 | 20,003 | 12,302 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3,446 | 14,807 | 983 | 109 | 17,161 | 9,483 | |
| Assam | 2,123 | 12,497 | 1,691 | 926 | 8,589 | 4,763 | |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | 1,286 | 10,316 | 442 | 320 | 9,341 | 4,167 | |
| Baluchistan | 180 | 696 | 102 | 12 | 508 | 387 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 251 | 612 | 59 | 80 | 699 | 564 | |
| Coorg | 161 | 277 | ... | ... | 438 | 150 | |
| Delhi | 138 | 1,305 | 27 | ... | 1,270 | 683 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 63,967 | 333,489 | 30,810 | 20,856 | 283,280 | 160,686 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 58,066 | 319,062 | 25,644 | 15,847 | 275,417 | 152,615 |
| | 1929 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1928 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1927 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1925 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1924 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1923 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

| Number acquitted or dis- charged | Number of persons evading arrest at close of year | Number in custody pending trial or in- vestigation or on bail at end of year | PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES | | | Province |
|---|--|---|--|---------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | | | Number arrested | Number convicted | Number acquitted or discharged | |
| 12,731 | 662 | 4,009 | 2,491 | 1,942 | 23,422 | Madras |
| 17,733 | 1,297 | 10,195 | 17,749 | 3,370 | 13,617 | Bombay |
| 1,825 | 518 | 469 | 563 | 41 | 822 | Bombay Town and Island |
| 11,400 | 1,574 | 9,531 | 28,513 | 4,047 | 23,001 | Bengal |
| 884 | 165 | 402 | 1,707 | 291 | 1,423 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 10,325 | 1,058 | 9,890 | 31,459 | 5,389 | 25,193 | United Provinces |
| 22,888 | 729 | 11,340 | 32,220 | 2,708 | 28,157 | Punjab |
| 19,141 | 1,046 | 5,673 | 5,702 | 2,476 | 3,088 | Burma |
| 7,701 | 531 | 4,740 | 14,631 | 3,393 | 11,238 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 5,068 | 71 | 2,641 | 4,963 | 1,434 | 3,375 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 3,826 | 442 | 2,340 | 9,789 | 1,644 | 7,015 | Assam |
| 5,184 | 390 | 1,490 | 2,406 | 164 | 2,083 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 158 | 2 | 105 | 4 | 4 | ... | Baluchistan |
| 135 | 8 | 183 | 905 | 144 | 590 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 143 | ... | 145 | 62 | 6 | 47 | Coorg |
| 607 | 43 | 147 | 427 | 9 | 418 | Delhi |
| 119,737 | 8,529 | 69,601 | 153,575 | 28,958 | 141,424 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 108,969 | 7,883 | 63,723 | 158,868 | 30,066 | 146,841 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |
| | | | | | | TOTALS |

No. 38A.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*) INCLUDING OFFENCES
of CASES and

PART I.—

| Province | Number pending from previous year | Number reported in the year | Number in which investiga- tion was refused | Number remaining for investi- gation | Number proved or declared to be false | Number due to mis- takes of law or fact or declared non-cogni- zable | Number pending at end of year |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Madras | 8,473 | 146,280 | 581 | 154,222 | 148 | 169 | 8,681 |
| Bombay | 941 | 9,036 | 2 | 9,975 | 9 | 627 | 716 |
| Bombay Town and Island . . | 427 | 82,914 | ... | 83,371 | ... | 354 | 589 |
| Bengal | 778 | 15,401 | 6 | 16,173 | 8 | 205 | 977 |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs . | 2,409 | 139,027 | ... | 141,435 | 3 | 4,082 | 2,264 |
| United Provinces | 3,241 | 67,068 | 20 | 70,287 | 1,010 | 86 | 7,389 |
| Punjab | 1,564 | 14,398 | ... | 15,962 | 267 | 304 | 1,837 |
| Burma | 970 | 10,760 | 38 | 20,802 | 114 | 2,192 | 982 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 320 | 6,792 | 3 | 7,109 | 12 | 308 | 341 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 248 | 3,619 | 13 | 3,864 | 20 | 3 | 568 |
| Assam | 107 | 1,383 | ... | 1,400 | 2 | 100 | 141 |
| North-West Frontier Pro- vince | 197 | 2,230 | ... | 2,427 | 10 | 80 | 261 |
| Baluchistan | 21 | 2,652 | ... | 2,673 | 8 | ... | 21 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 188 | 3,083 | 1 | 3,270 | 2 | 4 | 142 |
| Coorg | 4 | 101 | ... | 107 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Delhi | 56 | 3,980 | ... | 4,036 | 31 | ... | 39 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 19,943 | 517,762 | 614 | 537,001 | 1,643 | 8,562 | 24,796 |
| 1930 | 24,405 | 483,037 | 563 | 507,779 | 1,512 | 7,783 | 19,887 |
| 1929 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1928 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1927 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTALS | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1925 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1924 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1923 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT : NUMBER
PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases.

| TRUE CASES | | | | Total Magis- trates' true cases | Total Magis- trate- cases con- victed | Grand total of true cases | Province |
|------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Convicted | Discharged or acquitted | Not detected or appre- hended | Total true cases | | | | |
| 141,806 | 2,641 | 141 | 145,119 | 5,067 | 4,166 | 150,193 | Madras |
| 7,952 | 259 | 395 | 8,608 | 4,320 | 3,660 | 12,828 | Bombay |
| 79,295 | 3,147 | 5 | 82,447 | 18,186 | 17,122 | 100,633 | Bombay Town and Island |
| 13,163 | 741 | 304 | 14,214 | 8,830 | 7,693 | 23,044 | Bengal |
| 123,215 | 1,417 | 149 | 124,781 | 2,310 | 2,011 | 127,001 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 58,552 | 1,850 | 1,199 | 61,621 | 6,159 | 5,195 | 67,780 | United Provinces |
| 11,435 | 1,657 | 462 | 13,554 | 8,893 | 6,918 | 22,447 | Punjab |
| 16,004 | 537 | 313 | (a) 16,854 | 3,821 | 3,561 | (a) 20,975 | Burma |
| 5,481 | 401 | 322 | 6,207 | 1,074 | 6,388 | 13,181 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 2,672 | 309 | 318 | 3,311 | 1,939 | 1,631 | 5,250 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 1,050 | 66 | 67 | 1,183 | 1,366 | 1,009 | 2,549 | Assam |
| 1,652 | 300 | 115 | 2,076 | 283 | 243 | 2,350 | North-West Frontier Pro- vince |
| 2,554 | 87 | 3 | 2,644 | ... | ... | 2,644 | Baluchistan |
| 2,953 | 47 | 104 | 3,105 | 8 | 4 | 3,113 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 103 | 1 | ... | 104 | ... | ... | 104 | Coorg |
| 3,647 | 807 | 12 | 3,966 | 118 | 96 | 4,064 | Delhi |
| 471,534 | 13,775 | 3,909 | (a) 480,794 | 68,174 | 59,607 | (n) 567,005 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 443,646 | 13,576 | 4,289 | (a) 462,006 | 71,987 | 63,494 | (a) 533,003 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page]

No. 38A.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*) INCLUDING OFFENCES
NUMBER OF CASES AND
PART II.—Return of persons.

| Province | Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the police | Arrested by the Police during the year | Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code | Released by Magistrates' order before trial | Number of persons tried | Number convicted | |
|--|---|--|---|---|-------------------------|------------------|---------|
| Madras | 1,646 | 83,985 | 27 | 26 | 150,433 | 147,144 | |
| Bombay | 1,011 | 10,983 | 43 | 1 | 11,007 | 9,929 | |
| Bombay Town and Island | 580 | 87,655 | 1 | 2 | 87,470 | 82,904 | |
| Bengal | 763 | 16,905 | 230 | 125 | 16,970 | 15,858 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 2,562 | 160,658 | 4,523 | 553 | 135,328 | 132,742 | |
| United Provinces | 3,805 | 72,570 | 758 | 300 | 66,370 | 63,565 | |
| Punjab | 1,533 | 15,372 | 187 | 222 | 14,954 | 12,358 | |
| Burma | 892 | 25,619 | 391 | 16 | 24,561 | 19,551 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 546 | 9,368 | 205 | 338 | 8,681 | 7,815 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 553 | 5,171 | 247 | 70 | 5,407 | 3,778 | |
| Assam | 153 | 1,486 | 60 | 10 | 1,294 | 1,091 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 142 | 4,386 | 20 | 15 | 3,326 | 2,828 | |
| Baluchistan | 32 | 2,612 | 5 | .. | 2,623 | 2,495 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 183 | 3,308 | 5 | 1 | 3,335 | 3,261 | |
| Coorg | 5 | 101 | ... | .. | 106 | 103 | |
| Delhi | 78 | 4,170 | ... | .. | 4,248 | 3,777 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 14,484 | 498,769 | 6,719 | 1,711 | 596,122 | 510,199 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 15,318 | 471,254 | 7,574 | 1,225 | 530,089 | 494,229 |
| | 1929 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1928 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1927 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1925 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1924 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1923 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

POLICE

91

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT:

Persons concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

| Number acquitted or discharged | Number of persons evading arrest at close of year | Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year | PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES | | | Province |
|--------------------------------|---|--|---|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Number arrested | Number convicted | Number acquitted or discharged | |
| 3,250 | 200 | 1,572 | 808 | 4,495 | 987 | Madras |
| 1,078 | 34 | 882 | 5,171 | 4,342 | 808 | Bombay |
| 4,575 | 2 | 720 | 18,222 | 17,145 | 1,074 | Bombay Town and Island |
| 1,112 | 301 | 701 | 10,202 | 8,440 | 1,752 | Bengal |
| 1,580 | 130 | 2,286 | 2,521 | 2,000 | 428 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 2,305 | 455 | 5,772 | 7,312 | 5,676 | 1,459 | United Provinces |
| 2,696 | 175 | 1,536 | 10,374 | 7,610 | 2,762 | Punjab |
| 5,010 | 262 | 1,122 | 5,390 | 4,325 | 1,188 | Burma |
| 800 | 47 | 329 | 7,714 | 0,855 | 850 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 686 | 3 | 931 | 2,708 | 2,137 | 607 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 208 | 5 | 105 | 2,145 | 1,083 | 853 | Assam |
| 46 | 6 | 1,124 | 372 | 312 | 49 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 123 | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | Baluchistan |
| 74 | 18 | 147 | 31 | 4 | 27 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | Coorg |
| 471 | 1 | .. | 121 | 97 | 24 | Delhi |
| 24,966 | 1,054 | 20,308 | 73,052 | 64,514 | 12,907 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 25,217 | 2,061 | 14,587 | 81,193 | 74,355 | 12,500 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |
| | | | | | | TOTALS |

No. 39.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT

Part I.—

| Province | Number pending at beginning of year | Cases reported in the year | Total for disposal | Numbers dismissed without trial | Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 250, 333, 346, and 404, Criminal Procedure Code) | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------|
| Madras | 1,246 | 28,082 | 29,328 | 4,880 | 11,903 | |
| Bombay | 1,663 | 21,287 | 22,920 | 2,464 | 10,307 | |
| Bombay Town and Island . . | 300 | 2,405 | 2,705 | 95 | 3 | |
| Bengal | 6,084 | 54,124 | 60,178 | 16,378 | 22,856 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs . . | 126 | 3,318 | 3,444 | 524 | 1,463 | |
| United Provinces | 1,534 | 47,110 | 48,644 | 15,209 | 17,174 | |
| Punjab | 1,668 | 24,371 | 26,230 | 8,977 | 7,134 | |
| Burma | 270 | 5,330 | 5,618 | 653 | 920 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,917 | 27,633 | 29,550 | 11,655 | 8,696 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . | 1,039 | 8,881 | 9,920 | 1,078 | 3,567 | |
| Assam | 1,028 | 9,145 | 10,173 | 2,279 | 2,551 | |
| North-West Frontier Province . | 194 | 3,010 | 3,804 | 507 | 946 | |
| Baluchistan | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 73 | 1,046 | 1,119 | 264 | 308 | |
| Coorg | 19 | 203 | 222 | 9 | 55 | |
| Delhi | 35 | 561 | 596 | 159 | 190 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 17,375 | 237,089 | 254,404 | 66,101 | 37,782 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 20,197 | 257,412 | 277,609 | 70,099 | 92,920 |
| | 1929 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1928 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1927 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1925 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1924 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1923 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | |

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

POLICE

93

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS CONCERNED.

Return of cases

| Number ending in discharge or acquittal | Number ending in conviction | Number pending at close of year | Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact | Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed | Cases reversed on appeal or on revision | Province |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|------------------------------|
| 7,616 | 3,901 | 1,028 | 93 | 30 | 74 | Madras |
| 5,946 | 2,737 | 1,548 | 2 | ... | ... | Bombay |
| 2,249 | 56 | 302 | ... | ... | ... | Bombay Town and Island |
| 8,798 | 6,928 | 5,718 | 201 | 1 | 17 | Bengal |
| 752 | 541 | 164 | ... | ... | ... | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 9,667 | 4,935 | 1,650 | 16 | ... | 18 | United Provinces |
| 6,304 | 1,066 | 1,768 | ... | ... | 4 | Punjab |
| 1,415 | 2,309 | 321 | 284 | ... | 5 | Burma |
| 3,812 | 3,510 | 1,877 | 200 | 1 | 20 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 2,404 | 1,720 | 1,151 | 58 | ... | 110 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2,110 | 1,781 | 1,142 | 1 | ... | ... | Assam |
| 1,140 | 940 | 202 | ... | ... | 2 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Baluchistan |
| 337 | 07 | 111 | 2 | ... | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 110 | 29 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | Coorg |
| 148 | 39 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | Delhi |
| 52,908 | 31,501 | 17,061 | 977 | 32 | 250 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 57,693 | 33,304 | 17,180 | 1,310 | 19 | 270 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |

[Continued on next page

POLICE

No. 39.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT AND

Part II.—Return of persons

| Province | Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued | PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED | | Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year | Persons appeared before the Court. | Persons discharged after appearance with-out trial |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--|
| | | On complaint | On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police | | | |
| Madras | 2,038 | 56,183 | 516 | 366 | 53,353 | 4,398 |
| Bombay | 4,541 | 48,063 | 191 | 194 | 53,501 | 4,646 |
| Bombay Town and Island | 495 | 4,454 | ... | ... | 4,940 | 150 |
| Bengal | 5,208 | 58,088 | 2,939 | 4,259 | 61,975 | 13,840 |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 138 | 3,801 | 133 | 58 | 4,013 | 549 |
| United Provinces | 2,593 | 64,506 | 4,784 | 4,334 | 87,560 | 17,495 |
| Punjab | 3,967 | 38,786 | 1,830 | 1,632 | 42,841 | 4,703 |
| Burma | 417 | 8,107 | 463 | 196 | 8,781 | 349 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,318 | 33,620 | 1,548 | 948 | 36,538 | 11,416 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,388 | 17,964 | 93 | 694 | 19,451 | 3,605 |
| Assam | 996 | 11,109 | 961 | 440 | 12,716 | 2,834 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 448 | 5,030 | 654 | ... | 7,040 | 586 |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 140 | 2,267 | 1 | 7 | 2,401 | 313 |
| Coorg | 57 | 368 | 0 | ... | 434 | 122 |
| Delhi | 123 | 976 | 28 | ... | 1,127 | 52 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 25,772 | 375,121 | 14,142 | 13,318 | 401,683 | 64,987 |
| 1930 | 30,261 | 380,243 | 13,642 | 14,048 | 419,077 | 71,810 |
| 1929 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1928 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1927 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTALS | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1925 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1924 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1923 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

| PERSONS TRIED | | Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued | Persons under trial at close of the year | REMARKS | | | Provinces |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|
| Acquitted or discharged | Convicted | | | Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial | Number convicted of cognizable offences | Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance | |
| 17,919 | 6,409 | 11.5 | 1,072 | 27,964 | 6 | 19 | Madras |
| 23,471 | 6,646 | 11.5 | 4,706 | 14,998 | 5 | 1 | Bombay |
| 4,207 | 85 | 1.9 | 503 | 4 | ... | ... | Bombay Town and Island |
| 14,267 | 10,076 | 16.5 | 5,083 | 18,916 | ... | 3 | Bengal |
| 1,276 | 735 | 18.7 | 243 | 1,210 | ... | ... | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 20,378 | 11,335 | 12.7 | 2,792 | 26,500 | 56 | 4 | United Provinces |
| 15,772 | 3,664 | 9.0 | 3,899 | 14,803 | ... | ... | Punjab |
| 3,201 | 3,586 | 4.8 | 470 | 1,329 | ... | 33 | Barma |
| 10,808 | 7,025 | 21.7 | 2,030 | 8,150 | 7 | ... | Bihar and Orissa |
| 10,232 | 3,163 | 17.0 | 2,451 | 5,843 | 8 | 154 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 4,047 | 2,673 | 22.0 | 1,061 | 2,079 | ... | 2 | Assam |
| 2,530 | 1,626 | 24.7 | 413 | 1,885 | ... | 1 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 1 | 3 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Baluchistan |
| 1,095 | 267 | 11.8 | 179 | 548 | ... | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 199 | 53 | 14.0 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | Coorg |
| 375 | 59 | 5.8 | 144 | 497 | ... | ... | Delhi |
| 139,218 | 57,095 | 14.7 | 25,686 | 121,486 | 81 | 217 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 139,000 | 59,071 | 14.0 | 25,031 | 120,773 | 390 | 208 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | TOTALS |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |

No. 39A.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*)

PERSONS

Part I.—

| Province | Number pending at beginning of year | Cases reported in the year | Total for dispos | Numbers dismissed without trial | Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 347, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 491, Criminal Procedure Code) | |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------|
| Madras | 7,103 | 134,234 | 141,337 | 3,503 | 40,463 | |
| Bombay | 3,554 | 89,313 | 92,867 | 3,412 | 9,602 | |
| Bombay Town and Island | 1,773 | 20,308 | 22,08 | 23 | 16,138 | |
| Bengal | 4,159 | 46,464 | 50,623 | 6,099 | 7,685 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 148 | 58,100 | 58,248 | 1,021 | 13,962 | |
| United Provinces | 2,418 | 94,326 | 96,744 | 15,852 | 14,770 | |
| Punjab | 2,564 | 61,755 | 64,319 | 9,141 | 6,569 | |
| Burma | 3,978 | 54,556 | 58,534 | 1,103 | 5,920 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,517 | 41,236 | 43,753 | 5,240 | 7,951 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 926 | 18,560 | 19,486 | 805 | 1,991 | |
| Assam | 1,476 | 14,137 | 15,613 | 2,191 | 3,376 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 288 | 14,580 | 14,877 | 313 | 802 | |
| Saluobistan | 22 | 1,979 | 2,001 | ... | 19 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 140 | 2,394 | 2,543 | 65 | 90 | |
| Coorg | 2,136 | 807 | 2,943 | 15 | 2,117 | |
| Delhi | 33 | 6,442 | 6,475 | 1,043 | 387 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 33,244 | 659,200 | 692,444 | 51,854 | 134,841 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 36,063 | 618,514 | 654,577 | 51,230 | 124,328 |
| | 1929 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1928 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1927 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1925 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1924 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1923 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | |

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

INCLUDING OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL and LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER of CASES and concerned.

Return of cases

| Number ending in discharge or acquittal | Number ending in conviction | Number pending at close of year | Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact | Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed | Cases reversed on appeal or on revision | Province |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|------------------------------|
| 14,590 | 66,974 | 6,808 | 19 | 29 | 104 | Madras |
| 7,053 | 68,819 | 3,051 | ... | ... | 4 | Bombay |
| 1,259 | 9,287 | 1,374 | ... | ... | ... | Bombay Town and Island |
| 5,686 | 25,758 | 4,575 | 105 | ... | 7 | Bengal |
| 1,325 | 40,940 | 100 | ... | ... | 2 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 12,845 | 50,359 | 2,918 | 1 | ... | 13 | United Provinces |
| 14,570 | 31,678 | 2,161 | ... | ... | 10 | Punjab |
| 7,214 | 41,738 | 2,490 | 2,174 | 1 | 13 | Burma |
| 3,713 | 24,070 | 2,761 | 105 | ... | 7 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 2,844 | 13,290 | 1,400 | 7 | ... | 13 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2,078 | 5,549 | 2,418 | 1 | ... | ... | Assam |
| 4,453 | 9,056 | 254 | ... | ... | 2 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 387 | 1,642 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | Baluchistan |
| 261 | 2,024 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 307 | 457 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | Coorg |
| 1,077 | 3,947 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | Delhi |
| 79,582 | 384,797 | 31,510 | 2,412 | 30 | 175 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 87,488 | 357,340 | 33,462 | 3,062 | 83 | 138 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | TOTALS |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |

[Continued on next page

No. 39A.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES *) ENCLUPING CONDUCT

Part II.—Return of Offences

| Province | Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued | PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESSES ISSUED | | Persons not arrested because absconded, or tried or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year. | Persons appeared before the Courts | Persons discharged after appearance without trial. | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|--|--------|
| | | On complaint | On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police | | | | |
| Madras | 6,385 | 143,353 | 13,517 | 5,168 | 168,214 | 4,807 | |
| Bombay | 5,563 | 106,546 | 1,602 | 657 | 112,024 | 3,661 | |
| Bombay Town and Island | 1,863 | 20,820 | ... | ... | 22,607 | 35 | |
| Bengal | 4,215 | 40,546 | 23,728 | 6,702 | 60,784 | 5,458 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 195 | 24,745 | 22,070 | 13 | 50,837 | 1,982 | |
| United Provinces | 2,076 | 75,983 | 31,150 | 5,346 | 103,663 | 10,346 | |
| Punjab | 4,903 | 62,471 | 25,262 | 2,644 | 80,712 | 5,638 | |
| Burma | 4,053 | 46,583 | 23,315 | 5,415 | 70,260 | 1,436 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,216 | 45,310 | 7,230 | 2,748 | 51,047 | 7,766 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1,673 | 22,069 | 1,628 | 579 | 24,711 | 1,981 | |
| Assam | 965 | 15,070 | 2,009 | 1,867 | 16,777 | 1,612 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 602 | 15,319 | 5,547 | 1 | 21,466 | 458 | |
| Baluchistan | 22 | ... | 2,150 | 20 | 2,106 | ... | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 245 | 2,808 | ... | 36 | 3,013 | 90 | |
| Coorg | 2,180 | 919 | 233 | ... | 3,232 | 2,331 | |
| Delhi | 89 | 4,464 | 1,486 | ... | 5,000 | 11 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 38,091 | 634,218 | 162,116 | 31,407 | 700,614 | 47,064 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 40,307 | 597,162 | 155,616 | 25,776 | 762,212 | 47,163 |
| | 1939 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1928 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1927 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1926 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1925 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1924 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1923 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* Offences against religion, public nuisance, etc.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS
—contd.

concerned in cases

| Persons tried | | Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued | Persons under trial at close of the year | Remarks | | | Province |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|
| Acquitted or discharged | Convicted | | | Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial | Number convicted of cognizable offences | Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance | |
| 79,449 | 74,662 | 47.4 | 2,268 | 57,691 | 23 | 183 | Madras |
| 15,800 | 72,784 | 67.9 | 7,890 | 11,630 | 42 | 50 | Bombay |
| 1,717 | 9,286 | 44.8 | 1,519 | 10,140 | ... | ... | Bombay Town and Island |
| 73,363 | 80,666 | 48.0 | 3,225 | 6,457 | ... | 5 | Bengal |
| 1,463 | 44,582 | 78.4 | 133 | 2,187 | ... | 2,659 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 22,328 | 56,766 | 52.0 | 2,256 | 12,165 | 1 | 31 | United Provinces |
| 28,430 | 30,551 | 45.1 | 4,692 | 11,222 | ... | ... | Punjab |
| 14,172 | 50,877 | 71.9 | 1,858 | 2,719 | ... | 3,696 | Burma |
| 6,353 | 29,676 | 50.6 | 2,218 | 3,034 | ... | ... | Bihar and Orissa |
| 6,740 | 14,198 | 59.9 | 1,702 | 2,127 | 28 | 22 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 3,055 | 6,796 | 39.8 | 1,213 | 2,403 | ... | 1 | Assam |
| 7,503 | 11,228 | 53.8 | 535 | 1,742 | ... | 1 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 809 | 1,799 | 83.3 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | Baluchistan |
| 548 | 2,133 | 76.1 | 136 | 105 | ... | .. | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 345 | 406 | 44.3 | 80 | ... | ... | 11 | Coorg |
| 1,457 | 4,080 | 69.2 | 54 | 382 | ... | ... | Delhi |
| 146,020 | 449,776 | 56.4 | 30,142 | 124,904 | 94 | 10,661 | Total, 1931 |
| 150,533 | 418,230 | 55.6 | 31,132 | 115,618 | 352 | 10,749 | 1930 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | TOTALS |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922 |

POLICE

No. 40.—PROPERTY STOLEN and RECOVERED.

| Province | Number of cases in which property was stolen | Number of cases in which property was recovered | Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen | Amount of property stolen | Amount of property recovered | Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen | |
|--|--|---|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---|------|
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| Madras | 25,391 | 9,837 | 38·7 | 23,58,638 | 7,36,959 | 31·2 | |
| Bombay | 21,160 | 10,297 | 48·6 | 26,78,111 | 7,70,086 | 28·8 | |
| Bengal | 47,706 | 11,936 | 24·9 | 45,67,000 | 3,91,188 | 8·5 | |
| United Provinces | 41,814 | 12,933 | 30·9 | 43,58,542 | 4,93,740 | 11·3 | |
| Punjab | 21,832 | 9,166 | 43·0 | 33,50,615 | 9,86,824 | 29·4 | |
| Burma | 20,381 | 7,565 | 37·1 | 34,31,628 | 5,08,448 | 14·8 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 21,500 | 5,554 | 25·8 | 19,20,465 | 1,46,689 | 7·6 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 26,959 | 8,698 | 31·8 | 11,74,550 | 2,97,174 | 24·4 | |
| Assam | 6,840 | 2,302 | 32·2 | 6,47,967 | 84,980 | 13·1 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 3,494 | 1,081 | 30·9 | 11,74,875 | 1,81,360 | 15·4 | |
| British Baluchistan | 569 | 263 | 46·2 | 64,884 | 20,168 | 31·1 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,732 | 597 | 34·5 | 1,97,001 | 24,411 | 14·6 | |
| Coorg | 147 | 93 | 63·3 | 6,609 | 2,628 | 39·8 | |
| Delhi | 1,238 | 951 | 76·8 | 2,03,990 | 41,095 | 20·1 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 240,370 | 81,062 | 33·7 | 2,61,11,530 | 46,76,349 | 17·9 | |
| | 1930 | 240,441 | 82,646 | 34·3 | 2,74,62,883 | 49,60,061 | 17·7 |
| | 1929 | 240,590 | 91,025 | 36·5 | 2,65,20,954 | 54,18,975 | 20·4 |
| | 1928 | 247,161 | 86,910 | 36·4 | 2,76,83,422 | 55,18,107 | 19·9 |
| | 1927 | 243,922 | 90,029 | 36·9 | 2,66,98,040 | 56,34,120 | 21·1 |
| TOTALS | 1926 | 242,517 | 86,566 | 35·7 | 2,77,07,339 | 63,11,355 | 22·8 |
| | 1925 | 264,083 | 90,776 | 34·4 | 3,07,58,508 | 61,04,675 | 19·8 |
| | 1924 | 274,475 | 92,317 | 33·6 | 4,44,62,158 | 62,42,393 | 14·0 |
| | 1923 | 274,860 | 88,137 | 32·1 | 4,03,75,317 | 65,37,858 | 16·2 |
| | 1922 | 300,320 | 93,012 | 30·1 | 4,01,63,701 | 71,55,937 | 17·8 |

**No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL
MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.**

POLICE **No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL**

| PROVINCE | TOTAL STRENGTH | | | | ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE | | | PUNISH | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|---|--------|
| | SANCTIONED | | ACTUAL | | Number of rifles | Number of smooth-bores | Number of revolvers | DISMISSED | | PUNISHED DEPARTMENT-ALLY OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL* | |
| | Officers | Men | Officers | Men | | | | Officers | Men | Officers | Men |
| Madras . . . | 1,918 | 26,617 | 1,080 | 26,828 | 1,911 | 10,180 | 1,280 | 8 | 111 | 30 | 947 |
| Bombay . . . | 1,371 | 26,714 | 1,168 | 26,323 | 1,705 | 14,413 | 1,100 | 2 | 55 | 50 | 612 |
| Bengal . . . | 2,547 | 27,576 | 2,347 | 27,401 | ... | 10,808 | 1,511 | 8 | 235 | 78 | 953 |
| United Provinces . . . | 2,340 | 31,267 | 2,282 | 31,118 | 2,977 | 18,180 | 2,027 | 2 | 165 | 50 | 541 |
| Punjab . . . | 1,362 | 21,376 | 1,380 | 21,109 | 1,737 | 12,180 | 1,480 | 1 | 145 | 31 | 361 |
| Burma . . . | 2,316 | 12,526 | 2,294 | 12,340 | 96 | 6,710 | 1,884 | 7 | 78 | 162 | 566 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 1,361 | 13,002 | 1,272 | 12,601 | ... | 6,261 | 71 | 8 | 85 | 75 | 442 |
| Central Province and Berar . . . | 926 | 10,341 | 575 | 10,221 | 752 | 7,562 | 196 | 7 | 115 | 68 | 418 |
| Assam . . . | 330 | 4,016 | 308 | 3,917 | 261 | 1,667 | 44 | ... | 80 | 105 | 1,361 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | 300 | 5,473 | 285 | 5,417 | 1,717 | 3,418 | 220 | 1 | 63 | 3 | 83 |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 73 | 2,265 | 73 | 2,254 | 2,001 | 705 | 97 | ... | 18 | 7 | 108 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 81 | 1,338 | 75 | 1,327 | 100 | 503 | 65 | ... | 10 | 3 | 20 |
| Coorg . . . | 13 | 211 | 12 | 200 | ... | 89 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 56 |
| Delhi . . . | 83 | 1,743 | 82 | 1,741 | 111 | 768 | 730 | ... | 10 | 8 | 108 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 14,920 | 184,456 | 14,363 | 182,905 | (a)13,848 | (a)93,454 | 10,282 | 40 | 1,172 | 750* | 6,571* |
| 1930 | 14,845 | 184,166 | 14,320 | 182,324 | (a)14,196 | (a)96,462 | 9,672 | 60 | 1,493 | 782* | 7,228* |
| 1929 | 14,761 | 183,596 | 14,242 | 181,375 | 11,951 | 89,866 | 8,961 | 77 | 1,700 | 859* | 8,085* |
| 1928 | 14,553 | 182,384 | 14,157 | 179,553 | 10,771 | 71,333 | 8,638 | 80 | 1,817 | 940* | 8,613* |
| 1927 | 14,313 | 180,683 | 13,931 | 177,674 | 10,014 | 71,035 | 8,617 | 76 | 1,563 | 850* | 8,524* |
| TOTALS { 1926 | 14,384 | 179,243 | 13,605 | 175,845 | 10,376 | 72,755 | 8,185 | 97 | 2,002 | 8,040 | 27,578 |
| 1925 | 14,102 | 179,098 | 13,548 | 174,840 | 10,385 | 71,903 | 7,786 | 90 | 2,104 | 3,065 | 29,732 |
| 1924 | 13,646 | 181,368 | 13,154 | 175,798 | 11,160 | 70,941 | 7,531 | 94 | 2,201 | 3,093 | 29,005 |
| 1923 | 13,696 | 181,874 | 13,231 | 177,673 | 10,504 | 69,122 | 7,402 | 99 | 2,107 | 2,840 | 28,112 |
| 1922 | 13,705 | 184,405 | 13,238 | 180,208 | 13,207 | 68,372 | 7,482 | 94 | 2,219 | 2,713 | 25,279 |

*The decrease in the figures from 1927 is mainly due to the exclusion of black marks, warnings and other minor punishments which were included in previous years.

(a) Includes 102 swords and 352 muskets in the Bombay City in 1923.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|---|---|---|-------|
| " | 103 | " | 353 | " | " | " | 1923. |
| " | 57 | " | 440 | " | " | " | 1924. |
| " | 57 | " | 440 | " | " | " | 1925. |
| " | 57 | " | 440 | " | " | " | 1926. |
| " | 57 | " | 440 | " | " | " | 1927. |
| " | 57 | " | 440 | " | " | " | 1928. |
| " | 57 | " | 440 | " | " | " | 1929. |
| " | 57 | " | 744 | " | " | " | 1930. |
| " | 57 | " | 783 | " | " | " | 1931. |

POLICE

108

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

| PUNISHMENTS | | | | | | | | REWARDS | | PROVINCES | |
|---|-----|---|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT | | | | | | | | REWARDED DURING THE YEAR | | | |
| Under Police Act | | Under Sections 309, 331, 348, Indian Penal Code | | Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code | | Other offences | | By promotion | By khilats, presents, good conduct, stripes or money rewards | | |
| Officers | Men | Officers | Men | Officers | Men | Officers | Men | | | | |
| ... | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 37 | 2 | 8,000 | Madras | |
| ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 21 | 9 | 17,535 | Bombay | |
| 2 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | 25 | ... | 13,472 | Bengal | |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 17 | ... | 19,004 | United Provinces | |
| ... | 9 | ... | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | 30 | 6 | 14,280 | Punjab | |
| 1 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 8 | 65 | 5 | 3,072 | Burma | |
| ... | 27 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 22 | ... | 6,875 | Bihar and Orissa | |
| ... | ... | 1 | .. | ... | 1 | .. | 4 | 1,898 | 4,631 | Central Provinces and Berar | |
| ... | 6 | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1 | 27 | 2 | 1,057 | Assam | |
| ... | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 20 | ... | 1,217 | North-West Frontier Province | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 23 | British Baluchistan | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 370 | Ajmer-Merwara | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Poona | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 430 | Delhi | |
| 3 | 192 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 41 | 16 | 278 | 1,025 | 80,101 | TOTAL, 1931 | |
| 1 | 209 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 37 | 7 | 257 | 2,183 | 82,123 | 1930 | |
| 4 | 238 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 91 | 12 | 343 | 2,071 | 77,503 | 1929 | |
| 1 | 267 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 42 | 12 | 377 | 1,989 | 79,123 | 1928 | |
| 2 | 351 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 48 | 21 | 546 | 1,803 | 73,372 | 1927 | |
| 3 | 302 | 7 | 31 | 1 | 43 | 14 | 409 | 1,902 | 69,181 | 1926 | |
| 3 | 366 | 2 | 60 | 2 | 46 | 18 | 451 | 2,168 | 65,735 | 1925 | |
| 3 | 441 | ... | 2 | 2 | 46 | 17 | 550 | 1,865 | 63,989 | 1924 | |
| 2 | 452 | ... | 4 | 1 | 36 | 10 | 536 | 2,512 | 60,808 | 1923 | |
| 4 | 518 | ... | 5 | ... | 55 | 18 | 709 | 2,228 | 57,005 | 1922 | |
| TOTALS | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Continued on next page]

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL

| PROVINCE | EDUCATION | | Number of constables enlisted during the year | NUMBER LEAVING THE | | | |
|--|---|---------|---|------------------------|--|--------------|-------|
| | NUMBER OF POLICE WHO CAN READ AND WRITE | | | On pension or gratuity | By resignation without pension or gratuity | By dismissal | |
| | Officers | Men | | | | | |
| Madras | 1,060 | 25,813 | 1,171 | 653 | 128 | 119 | |
| Bombay | 1,167 | 16,633 | 1,768 | 656 | 288 | 53 | |
| Bengal | 2,347 | 24,066 | 2,270 | 510 | 270 | 238 | |
| United Provinces | 2,336 | 18,833 | 1,106 | 783 | 298 | 186 | |
| Punjab | 1,330 | 10,954 | 903 | 450 | 175 | 144 | |
| Burma | 2,277 | 11,390 | 1,191 | 304 | 200 | 175 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,272 | 11,136 | 332 | 305 | 65 | 89 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 832 | 4,743 | 425 | 272 | 67 | 123 | |
| Assam | 308 | 1,314 | 405 | 92 | 94 | 80 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 205 | 1,320 | 311 | 110 | 111 | 73 | |
| British Baluchistan | 73 | 403 | 191 | 44 | 40 | 17 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 75 | 458 | 74 | 31 | 18 | 13 | |
| Coorg | 12 | 208 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 3 | |
| Delhi | 82 | 1,062 | 65 | 16 | 10 | 10 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 14,265 | 128,316 | 10,228 | 4,233 | 1,778 | 1,323 | |
| 1930 | 14,200 | 125,515 | 13,280 | 4,163 | 2,977 | 1,678 | |
| 1929 | 14,124 | 123,420 | 13,607 | 4,136 | 3,024 | 1,972 | |
| 1928 | 13,905 | 117,561 | 14,297 | 4,233 | 3,619 | 2,151 | |
| 1927 | 13,751 | 111,949 | 15,088 | 3,971 | 4,160 | 2,188 | |
| TOTALS | 1926 | 13,505 | 106,517 | 15,381 | 4,000 | 4,259 | 2,350 |
| 1925 | 13,390 | 103,351 | 14,298 | 4,066 | 4,803 | 2,410 | |
| 1924 | 13,061 | 101,534 | 13,241 | 4,419 | 5,010 | 2,568 | |
| 1923 | 13,096 | 102,764 | 14,463 | 5,141 | 5,413 | 2,519 | |
| 1922 | 13,137 | 103,033 | 14,310 | 4,012 | 6,745 | 2,701 | |

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT of POLICE FORCE—*contd.*

| FORCE DURING THE YEAR | | | PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH OF | | | Province |
|---|--------------|----------|--|---|---------|------------------------------|
| By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns | By desertion | By death | Admissions into hospital | Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness | Death | |
| 268 | 48 | 254 | 122.1 | 3.7 | .9 | Madras |
| 328 | 17 | 190 | (a) 131.25 | (a) 1.52 | (a) .58 | Bombay |
| 273 | 26 | 314 | 50.86 | 1.87 | 1.12 | Bengal |
| 234 | 2 | 246 | 43.4 | 2.4 | .7 | United Provinces |
| 268 | 4 | 162 | 20.7 | 1.35 | .72 | Punjab |
| 153 | 22 | 149 | 27.49 | .61 | .89 | Burma |
| 46 | 3 | 109 | 28.9 | .8 | .7 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 147 | 42 | 50 | 104.7 | 2.0 | .8 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 49 | 7 | 29 | 55.97 | 6.32 | .69 | Assam |
| 159 | 3 | 45 | 54.43 | 1.63 | .62 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 52 | 1 | 37 | 80.7 | .20 | 1.0 | British Baluchistan |
| 18 | ... | 11 | 35.53 | 2.18 | .78 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | 2 | 714.02 | 4.25 | .01 | Coorg |
| 23 | ... | 14 | 14.0 | .8 | .76 | Delhi |
| 2,007 | 175 | 1,663 | 106.14 | 2.11 | .79 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 2,174 | 322 | 1,710 | 106.80 | 1.82 | .87 | 1930 |
| 2,563 | 333 | 1,785 | 90.69 | 1.54 | 1.05 | 1929 |
| 2,792 | 398 | 1,899 | 95.51 | 1.72 | .98 | 1928 |
| 2,804 | 471 | 1,912 | 104.03 | 2.78 | .96 | 1927 |
| 2,760 | 481 | 1,860 | 114.06 | 3.23 | .93 | 1926 |
| 2,470 | 407 | 1,896 | 97.73 | 3.04 | 1.2 | 1925 |
| 2,490 | 540 | 2,141 | 100.24 | 1.00 | 1.1 | 1924 |
| 2,008 | 670 | 2,141 | 103.37 | 3.20 | 1.0 | 1923 |
| 3,644 | 775 | 2,363 | 85.79 | 3.05 | 1.2 | 1922 |
| | | | | | | TOTALS |

(a) Represents figures for the City of Bombay only.

No. 42.—STRENGTH and COST OF

| Province | SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE PAID FROM PROVINCE | | | | | Total |
|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Number of Commandants | Number of Assistant Commandants | Number of Subadars and Jauwadars | Number of Havildars and Nalks | Number of Sepoys (including Buglers) | |
| Bengal | 1 | 3 | 16 | 70 | 763 | 843 |
| Burma | 11 | 40 | 265 | 911 | 9,974 | 11,251 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | 13 | 60 | 418 | 481 |
| Assam | 5 | 15 | 76 | 380 | 3,420 | 3,896 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1 | 13 | 135 | 414 | 3,644 | 4,206 |
| British Baluchistan | 5 | 7 | 235 | 532 | 4,185 | 4,964 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 23 | 77 | 740 | 2,357 | 23,394 | 25,591 |
| 1899 | 22 | 69 | 720 | 2,207 | 21,309 | 24,367 |
| 1920 | 23 | 69 | 715 | 2,254 | 21,227 | 24,287 |
| 1928 | 23 | 68 | 712 | 2,236 | 20,978 | 24,016 |
| 1927 | 23 | 66 | 712 | 2,252 | 21,320 | 24,391 |
| TOTALS 1926 | 23 | 67 | 717 | 2,258 | 21,580 | 24,624 |
| 1925 | 23 | 66 | 706 | 2,227 | 21,291 | 24,410 |
| 1924 | 23 | 70 | 764 | 2,473 | 23,904 | 27,234 |
| 1923 | 3 | 72 | 765 | 2,473 | 23,911 | (a) 27,816 |
| 1922 | 23 | 76 | 758 | 2,479 | 24,181 | 27,467 |

(a) Includes 573 mounted Infantry in the N.-W. F. Province

MILITARY POLICE.

| REVENUES | Cost of Police | | | VACANCIES ON 31st DECEMBER | | PROVINCE |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total pay of all ranks | All other expenditure | Total cost | Officers | Non-Commissioned officers and men | |
| Total Number mounted | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | |
| ... | 2,60,306 | 1,45,270 | 4,14,576 | ... | 2 | Bengal |
| 821 | 32,29,173 | 46,11,123 | 78,40,296 | 5 | 158 | Burma |
| ... | 1,57,659 | 1,04,068 | 2,61,747 | 1 | 20 | Bihar and Orissa |
| ... | 9,80,302 | 8,13,717 | 17,94,019 | 11 | 538 | Assam |
| 386 | 15,70,845 | 5,83,124 | 21,53,969 | 7 | 93 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 1,009 | 19,30,266 | 6,50,327 | 25,80,593 | ... | 10 | British Baluchistan |
| 3,116 | 81,37,541 | 69,07,649 | 1,50,45,190 | 24 | 830 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 3,045 | 78,24,326 | 62,47,595 | 1,40,71,921 | 34 | 474 | 1930 |
| 2,783 | 77,54,741 | 62,21,106 | 1,39,75,837 | 19 | 591 | 1929 |
| 3,344 | 76,30,045 | 63,04,137 | 1,39,34,172 | 26 | 809 | 1928 |
| 3,216 | 73,74,504 | 63,73,142 | 1,37,47,636 | 31 | 846 | 1927 |
| 3,107 | 77,85,860 | 63,73,142 | 1,41,59,011 | 38 | 1,077 | 1926 |
| 3,646 | (a) 43,14,826 | (a) 27,50,769 | 1,32,03,885 | 63 | 872 | 1925 |
| 3,454 | (a) 43,30,996 | (a) 25,44,822 | 1,36,02,471 | 64 | 2,928 | 1924 |
| 3,180 | (a) 44,37,135 | (a) 23,91,407 | 1,45,60,603 | 33 | 712 | 1923 |
| 3,072 | (a) 34,80,642 | (a) 28,96,215 | 1,42,77,016 | 46 | 865 | 1922 |
| | | | | | | TOTALS |

(a) Complete information regarding Burms not available.

| Province | Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity | | Murder | | Other serious offences against the person | | Dacoity |
|--|--|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---|---------------------|----------|
| | Reported | Conviction obtained | Reported | Conviction obtained | Reported | Conviction obtained | Reported |
| Madras | 2,134 | 702 | 1,190 | 201 | 7,030 | 1,786 | 341 |
| Bombay | 1,627 | 555 | 651 | 220 | 6,541 | 1,600 | 330 |
| Bombay Town and Island | 129 | 65 | 46 | 14 | 1,017 | 384 | 6 |
| Bengal | 2,680 | 935 | 777 | 54 | 7,227 | 1,712 | 2,032 |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 135 | 51 | 27 | 6 | 670 | 253 | 2 |
| United Provinces | 2,513 | 549 | 1,145 | 303 | 8,420 | 2,552 | 1,173 |
| Punjab | 2,908 | 1,029 | 912 | 378 | 9,280 | 3,105 | 326 |
| Burma | 910 | 550 | 1,558 | 178 | 11,770 | 4,681 | 4,687 |
| Rangoon | 75 | 27 | 45 | 7 | 976 | 213 | 30 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,652 | 615 | 376 | 74 | 4,872 | 1,117 | 641 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 832 | 456 | 312 | 141 | 3,332 | 1,267 | 71 |
| Assam | 961 | 289 | 121 | 34 | 1,963 | 576 | 123 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 277 | 103 | 618 | 242 | 2,531 | 1,090 | 185 |
| Baluchistan | 19 | 4 | 19 | 3 | 84 | 21 | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 20 | 14 | 15 | 3 | 105 | 36 | 14 |
| Coorg | 7 | ... | 4 | ... | 65 | 20 | 2 |
| Delhi | 28 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 328 | 65 | 11 |
| TOTAL, 1631 | 17,695 | 6,252 | 7,833 | 1,960 | 65,735 | 20,760 | 9,523 |
| 1939 | 18,519 | 7,804 | 6,762 | 1,785 | 64,303 | 20,406 | 4,638 |
| 1920 | 14,753 | 5,460 | 6,422 | 1,877 | 61,436 | 20,053 | 3,228 |
| 1928 | 15,070 | 5,381 | 6,451 | 1,806 | 64,790 | 19,345 | 3,238 |
| 1927 | 14,990 | 5,375 | 6,257 | 1,765 | 62,011 | 18,506 | 3,006 |
| TOTALS 192 | 14,767 | 5,048 | 6,227 | 1,758 | 58,686 | 17,265 | 3,480 |
| 1925 | 15,113 | 5,207 | 5,939 | 1,629 | 57,791 | 15,818 | 3,670 |
| 1924 | 15,272 | 5,217 | 5,500 | 1,623 | 56,597 | 15,465 | 4,367 |
| 1923 | 14,774 | 4,913 | 5,803 | 1,596 | 54,113 | 14,526 | 4,406 |
| 1922 | 15,051 | 5,362 | 5,952 | 1,519 | 53,213 | 14,045 | 5,355 |

OFFENCES : NUMBER OF CASES.

| Dacoity | Cattle Theft | | Ordinary Theft | | House-trespass and House-breaking with intent to commit offence | | Province |
|---------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | Reported | Conviction obtained | Reported | Conviction obtained | Reported | Conviction obtained | |
| 29 | 3,766 | 1,367 | 18,226 | 4,302 | 10,740 | 1,920 | Madras |
| 108 | 3,099 | 1,148 | 10,560 | 4,062 | 11,529 | 2,100 | Bombay |
| 3 | ... | ... | 3,809 | 1,436 | 1,515 | 200 | Bombay Town and Island |
| 148 | 1,078 | 506 | 20,308 | 4,428 | 33,470 | 2,151 | Bengal |
| ... | 24 | 19 | 3,645 | 1,105 | 623 | 206 | Calcutta Town and Suburbs |
| 236 | 4,970 | 903 | 16,763 | 3,461 | 37,170 | 3,730 | United Provinces |
| 102 | 3,847 | 1,293 | 7,777 | 2,384 | 20,504 | 3,122 | Punjab |
| 517 | 4,946 | 1,591 | 11,092 | 3,722 | 8,466 | 2,948 | Burma |
| 2 | ... | ... | 2,735* | 680* | 812 | 167 | Rangoon |
| 100 | 746 | 270 | 12,801 | 2,668 | 20,479 | 1,465 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 41 | 1,087 | 427 | 18,545 | 2,090 | 10,019 | 1,475 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 25 | 350 | 154 | 5,489 | 1,084 | 6,478 | 739 | Assam |
| 20 | 302 | 66 | 1,738 | 463 | 2,530 | 373 | North-West Frontier Province |
| ... | 16 | 1 | 406 | 134 | 218 | 53 | Baluchistan |
| ... | 148 | 11 | 1,071 | 236 | 951 | 97 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | 14 | 3 | 133 | 44 | 69 | 16 | Coorg |
| 3 | 18 | 9 | 876 | 223 | 708 | 108 | Delhi |
| 1,383 | 24,140 | 7,961 | 130,641 | 32,616 | 160,481 | 21,033 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 716 | 25,179 | 7,782 | 141,603 | 34,368 | 165,582 | 21,451 | 1930 |
| 779 | 27,106 | 8,573 | 152,948 | 37,537 | 171,839 | 22,596 | 1929 |
| 716 | 27,045 | 8,408 | 151,080 | 36,720 | 168,990 | 22,347 | 1928 |
| 776 | 25,456 | 7,842 | 154,032 | 38,044 | 163,746 | 22,429 | 1927 |
| 746 | 23,652 | 7,539 | 152,353 | 37,330 | 160,611 | 21,786 | 1926 |
| 719 | 24,281 | 7,539 | 150,403 | 36,177 | 150,123 | 21,020 | 1925 |
| 874 | 22,540 | 6,023 | 160,195 | 36,504 | 160,878 | 21,500 | 1924 |
| 877 | 21,876 | 6,433 | 160,589 | 37,734 | 163,113 | 20,405 | 1923 |
| 891 | 23,481 | 7,073 | 151,645 | 36,745 | 206,929 | 21,024 | 1922 |
| | | | | | | | TOTALS |

* Includes figures for cattle theft.

| Province | Places of Confinement | | | Prisoners at the beginning of the year | | | Received during the year | | | Total | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Central Jails | District Jails | Subordinate Jails | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| Madras | 10 | (a)8 | 315 | 16,988 | 362 | 17,351 | 84,313 | 2,557 | 26,770 | 101,202 | 2,919 | 104,121 | |
| Bombay | (f)5 | 13 | 480 | 17,007 | 381 | 17,378 | 116,931 | 3,736 | 120,667 | 124,028 | 4,117 | 138,145 | |
| Bengal | 5 | (b)24 | 63 | 20,125 | 232 | 20,377 | 111,286 | 1,781 | 129,066 | 131,410 | 2,032 | 133,442 | |
| United Provinces . . | 6 | 46 | 4 | 34,064 | 580 | 34,644 | 98,385 | 2,005 | 100,390 | 132,449 | 2,535 | 135,034 | |
| Punjab | 5 | 22 | 9 | 21,104 | 344 | 21,538 | 118,712 | 1,618 | 120,330 | 139,906 | 1,962 | 141,668 | |
| Burma | 9 | (c)21 | 5 | 18,845 | 193 | 19,038 | 62,100 | 1,243 | 63,343 | 80,945 | 1,436 | 82,381 | |
| Bihar and Orissa . . | 4 | 12 | 51 | 13,976 | 206 | 14,272 | 60,104 | 2,018 | 62,212 | 71,120 | 2,314 | 73,434 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . | 2 | 10 | 9 | 6,324 | 194 | 6,518 | 16,900 | 712 | 16,702 | 22,314 | 906 | 23,220 | |
| Assam | ... | (d)20 | (e) | 3,227 | 30 | 3,327 | 14,566 | 328 | 14,894 | 17,863 | 358 | 18,231 | |
| North-West Frontier Province . . | 3 | 3 | 9 | 5,601 | 57 | 5,658 | 20,423 | 495 | 20,918 | 32,024 | 552 | 32,576 | |
| British Baluchistan . . | 1 | 2 | 24 | 1,634 | 26 | 1,660 | 8,622 | 257 | 8,879 | 10,266 | 283 | 10,539 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | 1 | ... | 1 | 442 | 13 | 455 | 1,400 | 63 | 1,463 | 1,842 | 76 | 1,918 | |
| Coorg | ... | 1 | 20 | 35 | 2 | 37 | 389 | 21 | 410 | 424 | 23 | 447 | |
| Delhi | ... | 1 | ... | 938 | 7 | 945 | 3,734 | 62 | 3,796 | 4,672 | 60 | 4,741 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 51 | 183 | 919 | 160,561 | 2,737 | 163,298 | 722,944 | 16,866 | 739,810 | 883,605 | 19,633 | 903,138 | |
| 1930 | 49 | 186 | 976 | 134,507 | 2,532 | 137,129 | 755,318 | 45,869 | 771,187 | 899,915 | 18,401 | 906,316 | |
| 1929 | 47 | 170 | 967 | 137,741 | 2,401 | 140,142 | 683,213 | 16,365 | 699,578 | 720,964 | 17,756 | 738,710 | |
| 1928 | 47 | 168 | 941 | 131,074 | 2,350 | 133,424 | 669,800 | 15,406 | 685,206 | 703,574 | 17,750 | 721,324 | |
| 1927 | 45 | 168 | 948 | 130,025 | 2,222 | 132,247 | 598,106 | 16,077 | 592,243 | 696,101 | 18,305 | 714,406 | |
| TOTALS | 1926 | 44 | 168 | 968 | 127,639 | 2,114 | 129,753 | 539,737 | 15,360 | 555,097 | 667,376 | 17,474 | 684,850 |
| 1925 | 44 | 168 | 948* | 126,187 | 2,127 | 128,314 | 521,434 | 14,725 | 536,159 | 647,621 | 16,912 | 664,533 | |
| 1924 | 43 | 170 | 948* | 124,286 | 2,100 | 126,386 | 521,500 | 14,866 | 536,366 | 646,946 | 17,059 | 664,005 | |
| 1923 | 42 | 172 | 952* | 131,893 | 2,363 | 134,256 | 519,534 | 16,060 | 535,600 | 651,427 | 18,446 | 669,873 | |
| 1922 | 43 | 173 | 955* | 124,408 | 2,440 | 126,848 | 521,921 | 17,080 | 539,001 | 746,380 | 19,528 | 765,908 | |

(a) Includes two special jails for adolescents, one special jail for tubercular patients, one special jail for women and one civil jail.

(b) Includes four special jails.

(c) Including two camp jails.

(d) Including 6 sub-jails classified as District jails from 1st April 1930.

(e) Included with District jails.

(f) Excludes Vilsapurten porary prison.

* Excludes 3rd class subsidiary jails and lockups in the Bombay Presidency.

111

| Discharged from all Causes | | | Remaining at the end of the year | | | Total Daily Average of Prisoners | | | Provinces |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|
| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| 88,137 | 2,573 | 88,710 | 15,068 | 344 | 15,411 | 15,187 | 308 | 15,405 | Madras |
| 120,414 | 3,820 | 124,234 | 13,614 | 207 | 13,821 | 14,563 | 311 | 14,864 | Bombay |
| 114,604 | 1,856 | 116,460 | 16,806 | 177 | 16,983 | 10,104 | 106 | 10,210 | Bengal |
| 101,308 | 2,111 | 103,419 | 31,083 | 474 | 31,557 | 31,637 | 518 | 32,145 | United Provinces |
| 113,030 | 1,656 | 114,686 | 20,867 | 308 | 21,175 | 21,419 | 300 | 21,719 | Punjab |
| 50,673 | 1,228 | 50,901 | 21,272 | 208 | 21,480 | 20,116 | 183 | 20,299 | Burma |
| 63,656 | 1,990 | 65,646 | 10,515 | 315 | 10,830 | 11,015 | 301 | 11,316 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 17,880 | 682 | 18,562 | 4,454 | 224 | 4,678 | 4,641 | 207 | 4,848 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 14,453 | 314 | 14,767 | 3,410 | 44 | 3,454 | 3,268 | 45 | 3,313 | Assam |
| 21,838 | 470 | 22,308 | 7,386 | 73 | 7,459 | 5,689 | 56 | 5,745 | North-West Frontier Provinces |
| 9,407 | 274 | 9,681 | 849 | 9 | 858 | 855 | 11 | 866 | British Baluchistan |
| 1,498 | 65 | 1,563 | 344 | 11 | 355 | 361 | 13 | 374 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 396 | 23 | 419 | 28 | ... | 28 | 27 | 1 | 28 | Coorg |
| 3,083 | 63 | 3,146 | 689 | 6 | 695 | 730 | 4 | 734 | Delhi |
| 731,123 | 17,143 | 748,266 | 152,382 | 2,400 | 154,782 | 148,596 | 2,406 | 151,002 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 729,300 | 15,646 | 744,946 | 160,015 | 2,755 | 162,770 | 150,911 | 2,521 | 153,432 | 1930 |
| 646,367 | 15,224 | 661,591 | 134,597 | 2,512 | 137,109 | 130,000 | 2,432 | 132,432 | 1929 |
| 566,164 | 15,353 | 581,517 | 137,720 | 2,393 | 140,113 | 135,626 | 2,385 | 138,011 | 1928 |
| 502,110 | 15,955 | 518,065 | 131,081 | 2,350 | 133,431 | 112,900 | 2,344 | 115,244 | 1927 |
| 427,378 | 15,246 | 442,624 | 120,908 | 2,228 | 123,136 | 120,263 | 2,154 | 122,417 | 1926 |
| 319,081 | 14,798 | 333,879 | 127,640 | 2,114 | 129,754 | 126,711 | 2,145 | 128,856 | 1925 |
| 210,624 | 14,031 | 224,655 | 128,324 | 2,127 | 130,451 | 125,147 | 2,131 | 127,278 | 1924 |
| 127,133 | 16,259 | 143,392 | 124,268 | 2,190 | 126,458 | 126,343 | 2,302 | 128,645 | 1923 |
| 114,492 | 17,136 | 131,628 | 131,867 | 2,399 | 134,266 | 129,967 | 2,301 | 132,268 | 1922 |

No. 45.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE.

| Provinces | Religion | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Christians | | Muhammadans | | Hindus and Sikhs | | Buddhists and Jains | | All other Classes | | |
| | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | |
| Madras | 811 | 28 | 1,774 | 57 | 19,555 | 876 | 101 | 4 | 274 | 19 | |
| Bombay | 843 | 11 | 7,350 | 40 | 10,100 | 427 | 67 | ... | 43 | 2 | |
| Bengal | 135 | 8 | 16,186 | 114 | 13,575 | 631 | 344 | 21 | 790 | 23 | |
| United Provinces | 50 | 3 | 4,628 | 88 | 29,036 | 459 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Punjab | 533 | 4 | 23,203 | 189 | 12,327 | 182 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| Barma | 110 | 1 | 1,286 | 27 | 1,020 | 17 | 19,420 | 714 | 970 | 43 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 89 | 2 | 1,803 | 41 | 15,755 | 537 | 1 | ... | 1,604 | 215 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 31 | ... | 769 | 15 | 2,941 | 84 | 71 | ... | 2,304 | 142 | |
| Assam | 22 | ... | 2,123 | 26 | 2,412 | 84 | 8 | 2 | 220 | 11 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 9 | ... | 5,563 | 96 | 187 | ... | 1 | ... | 0 | ... | |
| British Baluchistan | 2 | ... | 1,499 | 13 | 110 | 6 | ... | ... | 16 | 3 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 4 | .. | 206 | ... | 249 | 10 | ... | ... | 123 | 9 | |
| Coorg | 4 | ... | 5 | ... | 61 | 5 | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | |
| Delhi | 4 | ... | 312 | 6 | 542 | 9 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 2,146 | 52 | 66,683 | 731 | 106,839 | 3,227 | 20,037 | 741 | 6,653 | 468 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 1,927 | 72 | 58,046 | 661 | 132,970 | 2,987 | 19,326 | 677 | 6,620 | 352 |
| | 1929 | 1,756 | 77 | 51,971 | 609 | 85,011 | 2,706 | 18,902 | 714 | 5,024 | 267 |
| | 1928 | 2,001 | 58 | 51,096 | 675 | 84,814 | 2,063 | 19,367 | 609 | 5,465 | 350 |
| | 1927 | 2,057 | 65 | 53,933 | 835 | 85,809 | 2,578 | 18,505 | 493 | 5,319 | 439 |
| | 1926 | 1,896 | 83 | 46,182 | 645 | 84,057 | 2,674 | 19,897 | 540 | 4,501 | 285 |
| | 1925 | 2,138 | 90 | 48,379 | 688 | 82,400 | 2,558 | 16,004 | 467 | 4,800 | 376 |
| | 1924 | 1,876 | 48 | 46,889 | 642 | 83,838 | 2,610 | 16,930 | 528 | 4,759 | 338 |
| | 1923 | 2,367 | 101 | 50,265 | 732 | 80,869 | 2,910 | 14,912 | 463 | 5,350 | 356 |
| | 1922 | 1,810 | 88 | 61,242 | 736 | 66,946 | 3,016 | 15,031 | 460 | 5,392 | 377 |

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

| Age | | | | | | | | Education | | | | Province |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| Under 22* | | 22 to 40 † | | 40 to 60 | | Above 60 | | Literate | | Illiterate | | |
| Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | |
| 2,041 | 93 | 16,596 | 667 | 3,476 | 206 | 403 | 14 | 4,314 | 24 | 18,201 | 955 | Madras |
| 2,364 | 67 | 13,507 | 384 | 1,961 | 67 | 137 | 1 | 4,672 | 87 | 13,397 | 402 | Bombay |
| 2,924 | 134 | 21,383 | 410 | 5,186 | 131 | 537 | 32 | 5,742 | 46 | 24,288 | 651 | Bengal |
| 4,036 | 80 | 22,660 | 308 | 6,423 | 145 | 680 | 8 | 2,351 | 26 | 31,372 | 524 | United Provinces |
| 5,842 | 72 | 25,483 | 247 | 4,045 | 51 | 563 | 5 | 2,305 | 32 | 33,658 | 343 | Punjab |
| 3,677 | 126 | 15,079 | 466 | 3,766 | 194 | 375 | 16 | 17,011 | 191 | 5,776 | 611 | Burma |
| 2,243 | 62 | 12,653 | 436 | 3,488 | 218 | 1,157 | 79 | 3,032 | 21 | 16,500 | 774 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 573 | 34 | 4,587 | 140 | 694 | 46 | 58 | 12 | 1,093 | 2 | 5,023 | 230 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 445 | 16 | 3,422 | 73 | 883 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 203 | 5 | 4,582 | 118 | Assam |
| 917 | 29 | 4,042 | 53 | 727 | 14 | 73 | ... | 356 | ... | 5,469 | 96 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 427 | 3 | 1,076 | 17 | 119 | 2 | 5 | ... | 76 | ... | 1,551 | 22 | British Baluchistan |
| 27 | ... | 504 | 15 | 44 | 4 | 7 | ... | 57 | ... | 525 | 19 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 12 | 1 | 61 | 4 | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | 39 | ... | 43 | 6 | Coorg |
| 240 | 2 | 506 | 12 | 116 | 1 | 11 | ... | 15 | 1 | 658 | 14 | Delhi |
| 15,668 | 717 | 141,464 | 3,191 | 31,146 | 1,133 | 4,080 | 168 | 41,166 | 435 | 161,192 | 4,774 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 18,900 | 679 | 146,514 | 3,125 | 29,974 | 859 | 3,401 | 87 | 68,497 | 656 | 150,202 | 4,093 | 1930 |
| (a) 17,796 | (b) 622 | (c) 116,706 | 2,867 | 25,825 | 840 | 2,847 | 81 | 31,677 | 209 | 131,587 | 4,224 | 1929 |
| 573 | 47 | 134,026 | 3,354 | 25,247 | 787 | 2,807 | 76 | 33,003 | 225 | 129,740 | 4,030 | 1928 |
| 663 | 40 | 137,177 | 3,514 | 24,558 | 770 | 2,825 | 77 | 33,727 | 276 | 132,206 | 4,134 | 1927 |
| 743 | 43 | 129,915 | 3,344 | 25,319 | 776 | 2,556 | 64 | 31,430 | 183 | 127,103 | 4,044 | 1926 |
| 975 | 48 | 126,976 | 3,315 | 23,448 | 748 | 2,311 | 68 | 27,852 | 135 | 126,058 | 4,044 | 1925 |
| 819 | 36 | 126,089 | 3,360 | 24,906 | 718 | 2,388 | 50 | 30,019 | 120 | 124,273 | 4,044 | 1924 |
| 779 | 36 | 124,807 | 3,644 | 25,633 | 813 | 2,544 | 67 | 20,832 | 106 | 123,881 | 4,366 | 1923 |
| 1,321 | 60 | 143,644 | 3,678 | 33,259 | 866 | 3,187 | 68 | 34,923 | 140 | 145,488 | 4,532 | 1922 |

* Prior to 1929, under 16.
† Prior to 1929, 16 to 40.

(a) Includes 21 convicts under 16 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(b) Includes 432 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(c) Includes 19 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.

PRISONS

No. 46.—NUMBER and DISPOSAL of the CONVICTS in the

| Province | In jail at the commencement of the year | | Imprisoned during the year | | Total | | RELEASED DURING THE YEAR | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | On appeal | | On expiry of sentence | | Under remission rules | | By order of Government | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras . . . | 14,090 | 294 | 23,515 | 979 | 36,605 | 1,273 | 2,130 | 51 | 15,035 | 815 | 5,274 | 123 | 2,037 | 46 |
| Bombay . . . | 14,214 | 330 | 17,966 | 489 | 32,183 | 819 | 1,399 | 22 | 10,086 | 306 | 4,829 | 59 | 3,303 | 150 |
| Bengal . . . | 15,765 | 209 | 30,038 | 697 | 45,795 | 906 | 536 | 9 | 21,562 | 668 | 7,672 | 59 | 3,294 | 52 |
| United Provinces | 20,143 | 403 | 33,723 | 550 | 62,866 | 1,043 | 1,047 | 32 | 15,024 | 281 | 12,475 | 166 | 7,379 | 143 |
| Punjab . . . | 17,128 | 290 | 35,963 | 375 | 53,091 | 665 | 7,410 | 144 | 9,873 | 91 | 7,685 | 70 | 8,762 | 104 |
| Burma . . . | 17,331 | 176 | 22,797 | 802 | 40,115 | 978 | 1,801 | 57 | 8,622 | 644 | 9,913 | 66 | 679 | 3 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 12,112 | 269 | 19,541 | 795 | 31,653 | 1,064 | 444 | 11 | 12,436 | 550 | 5,877 | 152 | 4,081 | 72 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . | 5,614 | 171 | 6,110 | 241 | 11,730 | 412 | 809 | 26 | 1,721 | 81 | 3,461 | 100 | 1,468 | 20 |
| Assam . . . | 2,083 | 22 | 4,785 | 123 | 7,468 | 145 | 580 | 7 | 2,369 | 84 | 1,309 | 11 | 212 | 5 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 4,592 | 40 | 5,765 | 90 | 10,357 | 136 | 710 | 19 | 1,053 | 21 | 1,676 | 30 | 643 | ... |
| British Baluchistan | 494 | 4 | 1,627 | 22 | 2,121 | 26 | 22 | ... | 1,048 | 16 | 140 | 1 | 9 | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | 355 | 11 | 532 | 19 | 937 | 30 | 41 | 1 | 346 | 12 | 218 | 12 | 5 | ... |
| Coorg . . . | 18 | ... | 83 | 6 | 101 | 6 | 1 | ... | 59 | 6 | 10 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Delhi . . . | 700 | 5 | 873 | 15 | 1,573 | 20 | 405 | 3 | 502 | 8 | 299 | 2 | 38 | 1 |
| TOTAL, 1931 . . . | 134,230 | 2,313 | 202,350 | 5,209 | 336,598 | 7,522 | 18,307 | 382 | 100,375 | 3,583 | 67,609 | 871 | 31,924 | 506 |
| 1930 . . . | 114,130 | 2,054 | 218,789 | 4,749 | 332,919 | 6,803 | 17,644 | 371 | 99,709 | 2,026 | 58,557 | 810 | 16,461 | 289 |
| 1929 . . . | 110,965 | 2,001 | 163,264 | 4,431 | 290,329 | 6,438 | 17,432 | 406 | 76,785 | 2,732 | 56,634 | 938 | 8,704 | 170 |
| 1928 . . . | 114,275 | 1,880 | 162,740 | 4,364 | 277,015 | 6,150 | 18,310 | 408 | 70,212 | 2,637 | 55,785 | 948 | 5,021 | 51 |
| 1927 . . . | 111,498 | 1,503 | 105,425 | 4,411 | 270,923 | 6,214 | 19,043 | 389 | 77,394 | 2,709 | 55,372 | 953 | 5,733 | 136 |
| 1926 . . . | 109,054 | 1,741 | 153,545 | 4,327 | 268,199 | 5,968 | 18,376 | 390 | 73,035 | 2,600 | 53,713 | 840 | 7,478 | 135 |
| 1925 . . . | 104,525 | 1,785 | 153,000 | 4,179 | 263,455 | 5,064 | 17,947 | 364 | 70,813 | 2,880 | 52,520 | 692 | 2,530 | 42 |
| 1924 . . . | 107,474 | 1,849 | 154,303 | 4,164 | 261,777 | 6,004 | 16,731 | 333 | 81,479 | 3,012 | 48,445 | 842 | 4,330 | 47 |
| 1923 . . . | 112,935 | 1,882 | 153,774 | 4,562 | 269,709 | 6,444 | 16,228 | 379 | 96,747 | 3,401 | 30,173 | 537 | 7,470 | 111 |
| 1922 . . . | 104,114 | 2,003 | 180,430 | 4,673 | 284,544 | 6,676 | 15,900 | 344 | 108,518 | 3,681 | 32,014 | 567 | 11,005 | 215 |

PRISONS

115

JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

| Transported beyond seas | | Transferred to mental hospitals | | Escaped | | Executed | | Died | | Remaining at the end of the year | | Daily average number | | | Province |
|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Total | |
| 7 | ... | 58 | 3 | 5 | ... | 138 | 2 | 122 | 1 | 12,061 | 268 | 12,105 | 247 | 12,442 | Madras |
| 100 | ... | 8 | 1 | 7 | ... | 52 | ... | 130 | 2 | 11,205 | 224 | 11,444 | 245 | 11,689 | Bombay |
| 476 | ... | 7 | 1 | 2 | ... | 10 | ... | 163 | 3 | 13,303 | 107 | 14,007 | 140 | 14,147 | Bengal |
| ... | ... | 24 | 3 | 1 | ... | 118 | 1 | 278 | 9 | 25,727 | 397 | 26,011 | 424 | 26,435 | United Provinces |
| 221 | ... | 16 | 2 | 6 | ... | 184 | 1 | 236 | 5 | 23,087 | 261 | 17,249 | 247 | 17,496 | Punjab |
| 522 | 2 | 10 | ... | 3 | ... | 112 | ... | 187 | 1 | 18,053 | 184 | 16,938 | 165 | 17,103 | Burma |
| 8 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 33 | ... | 179 | 15 | 8,744 | 281 | 8,158 | 262 | 8,420 | Bihar and Orissa |
| ... | ... | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | 35 | 1 | 75 | 2 | 3,928 | 177 | 4,008 | 160 | 4,168 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| ... | ... | 6 | ... | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | 57 | 1 | 2,770 | 32 | 2,573 | 34 | 2,607 | Assam |
| ... | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 48 | 1 | 57 | 1 | 5,297 | 58 | 4,558 | 38 | 4,596 | North West Frontier Province |
| 801* | 7* | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 10 | ... | 580 | 2 | 488 | 3 | 491 | British Baluchistan |
| 41* | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 243 | 8 | 301 | 10 | 311 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Coorg |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 15 | ... | 590 | 3 | 586 | 2 | 588 | Delhi |
| 1,670 | 9 | 148 | 11 | 36 | ... | 741 | 6 | 1,531 | 40 | 134,590 | 2,000 | 113,516 | 1,907 | 121,513 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 1,538 | 11 | 110 | 9 | 45 | ... | 774 | 9 | 1,561 | 27 | 134,230 | 2,313 | 127,260 | 2,104 | 129,364 | 1930 |
| 1,806 | 15 | 132 | 8 | 30 | ... | 653 | 7 | 1,662 | 27 | 114,133 | 2,054 | 114,060 | 1,948 | 116,008 | 1929 |
| 565 | 1 | 142 | 9 | 30 | ... | 736 | 3 | 1,548 | 29 | 116,794 | 2,002 | 114,543 | 1,958 | 116,501 | 1928 |
| 1,372 | 20 | 146 | 10 | 33 | ... | 720 | 6 | 1,524 | 21 | 114,275 | 1,866 | 112,930 | 1,949 | 114,879 | 1927 |
| 747 | 36 | 111 | 5 | 30 | ... | 657 | 3 | 1,459 | 21 | 111,471 | 1,803 | 110,119 | 1,773 | 111,892 | 1926 |
| 593 | 23 | 111 | 4 | 33 | 1 | 532 | 7 | 1,387 | 14 | 109,654 | 1,741 | 107,444 | 1,783 | 109,227 | 1925 |
| 558 | 13 | 143 | 5 | 51 | 1 | 548 | 8 | 1,566 | 18 | 108,614 | 1,785 | 107,008 | 1,786 | 108,891 | 1924 |
| 202 | 37 | 117 | 4 | 43 | ... | 580 | 6 | 1,633 | 36 | 107,474 | 1,840 | 108,732 | 1,910 | 110,642 | 1923 |
| 1,512 | 2 | 134 | 5 | 45 | 3 | 680 | 8 | 2,327 | 33 | 112,935 | 1,882 | 108,762 | 1,940 | 110,738 | 1922 |

* Represents convicts transferred to other jails.
(a) Excludes 9 who were released and counted as deaths.

PRISONS

No. 47.—NATURE and LENGTH of SENTENCES of CONVICTS

| Province | Not exceeding one month | | Above one month and not exceeding six months | | Above six months and not exceeding one year | | Above one year and not exceeding five years | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|--|---------|---|---------|---|---------|-----|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| Madras | 8,562 | 681 | 9,206 | 262 | 2,041 | 54 | 2,082 | 31 | |
| Bombay | 3,606 | 117 | 8,050 | 280 | 3,180 | 44 | 2,512 | 38 | |
| Bengal | 8,005 | 367 | 18,089 | 268 | 4,379 | 22 | 3,120 | 17 | |
| United Provinces | 2,738 | 77 | 13,403 | 297 | 10,537 | 71 | 5,386 | 74 | |
| Punjab | 4,418 | 36 | 15,864 | 173 | 7,547 | 128 | 6,087 | 16 | |
| Burma | 3,134 | 314 | 7,864 | 416 | 4,740 | 86 | 5,434 | 30 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3,578 | 195 | 10,820 | 527 | 2,696 | 40 | 1,079 | 29 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 330 | 17 | 3,511 | 133 | 1,193 | 46 | 791 | 32 | |
| Assam | 608 | 47 | 2,443 | 63 | 875 | 3 | 124 | 1 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 430 | 10 | 2,375 | 28 | 1,182 | 25 | 1,157 | 3 | |
| British Baluchistan | 598 | 14 | 479 | 2 | 191 | ... | 265 | 2 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 218 | 5 | 218 | 11 | 57 | 1 | 54 | 1 | |
| Coorg | 30 | 3 | 50 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Delhi | 84 | 3 | 295 | 8 | 282 | 2 | 171 | 2 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 37,448 | 1,836 | 87,157 | 2,490 | 38,202 | 471 | 30,282 | 302 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 34,506 | 1,267 | 107,163 | 2,551 | 40,337 | 541 | 28,607 | 281 |
| | 1929 | 28,594 | 1,294 | 66,304 | 2,121 | 33,722 | 513 | 26,304 | 315 |
| | 1928 | 28,536 | 1,222 | 66,311 | 2,060 | 34,073 | 580 | 26,909 | 311 |
| | 1927 | 29,540 | 1,273 | 66,322 | 2,034 | 34,797 | 623 | 28,306 | 316 |
| | 1926 | 29,310 | 1,327 | 62,222 | 1,925 | 34,472 | 409 | 25,570 | 312 |
| | 1925 | 30,985 | 1,514 | 62,476 | 1,810 | 30,060 | 460 | 23,040 | 299 |
| | 1924 | 29,228 | 1,447 | 63,085 | 1,848 | 30,521 | 451 | 24,081 | 294 |
| | 1923 | 31,070 | 1,614 | 60,301 | 2,051 | 33,043 | 462 | 21,949 | 274 |
| 1922 | 35,332 | 1,706 | 70,033 | 2,108 | 36,684 | 493 | 24,883 | 284 | |

PRISONS

117

ADMITTED into the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

| Above five years and not exceeding ten years | | Exceeding ten years | | SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS | | | | Sentenced to death | | TOTAL | | Province | |
|--|----------|---------------------|----------|---|----------|------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------|
| | | | | For life | | For a term | | | | | | | |
| Males | Fe-males | Males | Fe-males | Males | Fe-males | Males | Fe-males | Males | Fe-males | Males | Fe-males | Total | |
| 275 | ... | 6 | ... | 148 | 7 | 18 | ... | 107 | 4 | 22,515 | 970 | 23,494 | Madras |
| 300 | 2 | 19 | ... | 127 | 8 | 21 | ... | 64 | ... | 17,060 | 480 | 18,468 | Bombay |
| 431 | 1 | 12 | ... | 71 | 2 | 8 | ... | 15 | ... | 30,030 | 697 | 30,727 | Bengal |
| 900 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 419 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 276 | 3 | 33,723 | 550 | 34,273 | United Provinces |
| 623 | 3 | 133 | 1 | 330 | 8 | 27 | ... | 334 | 1 | 35,063 | 375 | 35,438 | Punjab |
| 1,320 | ... | 113 | ... | 447 | 6 | 3 | ... | 332 | ... | 22,787 | 802 | 23,589 | Burma |
| 287 | 1 | 4 | ... | 100 | 3 | 1 | ... | 50 | ... | 19,541 | 795 | 20,336 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 125 | 2 | 10 | ... | 92 | 11 | 7 | ... | 57 | 1 | 6,116 | 241 | 6,357 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 94 | 2 | 7 | ... | 37 | 3 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 4,785 | 123 | 4,908 | Assam |
| 273 | 4 | 145 | 3 | 60 | ... | 1 | ... | 74 | 1 | 5,765 | 96 | 5,861 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 69 | ... | 28 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,627 | 22 | 1,649 | British Baluchistan |
| 8 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 682 | 19 | 601 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 6 | 88 | Coorg |
| 32 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 873 | 15 | 888 | Delhi |
| 4,717 | 23 | 566 | 9 | 1,867 | 66 | 96 | 2 | 1,321 | 10 | 202,368 | 5,209 | 207,567 | TOTAL 1931 |
| 3,908 | 27 | 527 | 6 | 1,538 | 54 | 37 | ... | 1,106 | 20 | 218,789 | 4,749 | 223,538 | 1930 |
| 4,173 | 20 | 503 | 12 | 1,541 | 66 | 80 | 1 | 1,143 | 32 | 163,264 | 4,433 | 167,697 | 1929 |
| 3,720 | 33 | 401 | 5 | 1,653 | 82 | 40 | 2 | 1,130 | 19 | 162,742* | 4,264 | 167,006 | 1928 |
| 3,951 | 20 | 473 | 12 | 1,460 | 65 | 63 | 6 | 1,092 | 20 | 165,423 | 4,410 | 169,833 | 1927 |
| 3,759 | 31 | 522 | 2 | 1,601 | 84 | 36 | ... | 1,040 | 17 | 158,532* | 4,227 | 162,759 | 1926 |
| 3,560 | 21 | 344 | 6 | 1,465 | 75 | 117 | ... | 963 | 25 | 163,910 | 4,179 | 168,089 | 1925 |
| 3,423 | 28 | 512 | 2 | 1,400 | 75 | 112 | 2 | 920 | 32 | 154,292 | 4,164 | 158,456 | 1924 |
| 3,574 | 31 | 276 | 6 | 1,622 | 81 | 891 | 2 | 1,137 | 21 | 163,763 | 4,592 | 168,355 | 1923 |
| 4,400 | 16 | 641 | 4 | 2,130 | 63 | 1,210 | ... | 1,063 | 18 | 180,411 | 4,672 | 185,083 | 1922 |

* Excludes one criminal lunatic in Madras.
(*) Represents figures for Meerana jail only.

PRISONS

No. 48.—OFFENCES COMMITTED by CONVICTS and the

| Province | Daily average population | Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts | OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY SUPERINTENDENTS | | By Criminal Courts | PUNISHMENTS | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--|
| | | | By minor punishments | By major punishments | | Warning | Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours | Separate and cellular confinement | Hand-cuffing and Iron fetters | Other punishments | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 12,442 | 1 | 832 | 852 | 1 | 361 | 4 | 3 | 140 | 324 | 832 | |
| Bombay | 11,069 | 14 | 6,246 | 4,718 | 14 | 1,619 | 553 | 92 | 1,906 | 2,374 | 6,544 | |
| Bengal | 14,147 | 10 | 12,752 | 5,954 | 10 | 4,744 | 1,118 | 162 | 2,028 | 3,780 | 12,752 | |
| United Provinces | 26,435 | 41 | 24,187 | 11,186 | 41 | 9,675 | ... | 433 | 3,623 | 10,456 | 24,187 | |
| Punjab | 17,490 | 51 | 17,809 | 8,941 | 51 | 8,035 | 42 | 1,015 | 1,678 | 7,109 | 17,879 | |
| Burma | 17,103 | 33 | 6,175 | 3,603 | 33 | 2,604 | 207 | 225 | 1,128 | 2,311 | 6,475 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 9,420 | 7 | 3,387 | 1,255 | 6 | 1,500 | 313 | 47 | 726 | 691 | 3,337 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4,188 | 12 | 2,296 | 614 | 12 | 945 | 58 | 49 | 343 | 901 | 2,296 | |
| Assam | 2,906 | 7 | 1,617 | 528 | 8 | 498 | 9 | 10 | 574 | 526 | 1,617 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 4,596 | 17 | 239 | 419 | 17 | 169 | ... | 4 | 7 | 59 | 239 | |
| British Baluchistan | 985 | 2 | 103 | 13 | 2 | 80 | 5 | 2 | ... | 66 | 103 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 310 | ... | 55 | 60 | ... | 23 | . | 2 | ... | 30 | 55 | |
| Coorg | 15 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 1 | 11 | |
| Delhi | 588 | ... | 647 | 136 | ... | 384 | ... | 26 | 133 | 105 | 647 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 121,900 | 195 | 76,746 | 37,799 | 207 | 30,647 | 2,309 | 2,090 | 13,105 | 22,733 | 76,974 | |
| 1930 | 120,364 | 252 | 86,464 | 42,956 | 216 | 33,103 | 2,960 | 3,005 | 17,104 | 30,440 | 86,746 | |
| 1929 | 116,008 | 282 | 91,047 | 44,030 | 206 | 31,900 | 3,690 | 2,301 | 19,312 | 33,604 | 91,007 | |
| 1928 | 110,501 | 350 | 90,337 | 43,069 | 332 | 31,592 | 4,487 | 2,033 | 18,200 | 34,165 | 90,500 | |
| 1927 | 114,879 | 371 | 87,644 | 43,818 | 300 | 31,088 | 4,790 | 1,942 | 19,548 | 30,599 | 87,976 | |
| TOTALS | 1026 | 100 | 79,107 | 38,236 | 183 | 29,112 | 3,114 | 2,010 | 17,898 | 27,368 | 79,522 | |
| 1925 | 109,227 | 273 | 86,350 | 40,845 | 235 | 30,817 | 4,280 | 2,555 | 19,400 | 29,530 | 86,631 | |
| 1924 | 108,884 | 214 | 92,742 | 40,923 | 209 | 31,391 | 5,522 | 2,895 | 21,904 | 32,052 | 93,404 | |
| 1923 | 110,642 | 270 | 97,264 | 38,111 | 259 | 32,200 | 6,076 | 1,907 | 25,816 | 31,499 | 97,498 | |
| 1922 | 110,738 | 300 | 94,702 | 32,285 | 378 | 31,526 | 6,879 | 2,191 | 25,871 | 28,680 | 94,827 | |

118

INFLICTED

SUPERINTENDENTS

| Major | | | | | | Grand total of punishments | Province |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Separate and cellular confinement | Penal diet with cellular confinement excess of 48 hours | Fetters | Corporal punishment | Other punishments | Total | | |
| 8 | ... | 230 | 11 | 599 | 862 | 1,685 | Madras |
| 143 | 774 | 2,253 | 25 | 1,084 | 5,129 | 11,787 | Bombay |
| 429 | 338 | 1,733 | 4 | 3,400 | 5,954 | 18,716 | Bengal |
| 686 | ... | 4,559 | 18 | 5,934 | 11,197 | 35,435 | United Provinces |
| 1,378 | 171 | 3,522 | 43 | 3,840 | 8,954 | 26,606 | Punjab |
| 260 | 4 | 1,360 | 10 | 1,450 | 3,093 | 9,601 | Barma |
| 93 | 77 | 441 | 11 | 663 | 1,285 | 4,628 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 72 | 6 | 95 | 2 | 439 | 614 | 2,922 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 38 | 1 | 260 | 6 | 233 | 528 | 2,163 | Assam |
| 43 | 1 | 97 | 32 | 247 | 419 | 675 | North-West Frontier Province |
| ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 118 | British Baluchistan |
| 19 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 27 | 60 | 115 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Coorg |
| 11 | 8 | 61 | ... | 56 | 136 | 763 | Delhi |
| 3,164 | 1,375 | 14,033 | 174 | 18,930 | 38,284 | 115,465 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 4,697 | 2,333 | 15,636 | 220 | 20,513 | 43,399 | 130,361 | 1932 |
| 4,567 | 2,339 | 15,610 | 221 | 22,400 | 45,427 | 136,830 | 1929 |
| 4,374 | 1,610 | 14,122 | 236 | 21,020 | 42,236 | 133,074 | 1928 |
| 4,508 | 1,809 | 14,788 | 243 | 23,235 | 44,641 | 132,077 | 1927 |
| 4,111 | 2,198 | 14,183 | 204 | 18,260 | 38,956 | 118,086 | 1926 |
| 3,999 | 699 | 16,936 | 310 | 19,807 | 41,651 | 128,697 | 1925 |
| 4,341 | 863 | 17,638 | 242 | 18,711 | 41,895 | 135,568 | 1924 |
| 4,726 | 361 | 19,625 | 357 | 14,960 | 39,020 | 137,086 | 1923 |
| 4,291 | 348 | 14,714 | 330 | 12,967 | 32,650 | 127,665 | 1922 |

PRISONS

No. 49.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY

| Province | Daily average strength | | | Number admitted into hospital | | | Daily average number of sick | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| Madras | 16,187 | 308 | 16,495 | 6,780 | 155 | 6,935 | 338 | 8 | 341 | |
| Bombay | 14,541 | 311 | 14,852 | 9,107 | 226 | 9,333 | 245 | 5 | 250 | |
| Bengal | 19,164 | 106 | 19,300 | 18,745 | 183 | 18,927 | 667 | 11 | 678 | |
| United Provinces | 31,027 | 518 | 32,145 | 17,197 | 244 | 17,441 | 640 | 15 | 655 | |
| Punjab | 21,292 | 309 | 21,601 | 19,493 | 331 | 19,814 | 617 | 6 | 623 | |
| Burma | 20,116 | 182 | 20,398 | 7,075 | 32 | 8,007 | 306 | 3 | 309 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 11,017 | 304 | 11,319 | 7,103 | 163 | 7,266 | 351 | 8 | 359 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4,641 | 207 | 4,848 | 1,005 | 60 | 1,065 | 50 | 2 | 51 | |
| Assam | 3,286 | 46 | 3,332 | 2,131 | 45 | 2,176 | 109 | 2 | 111 | |
| North-West Frontier Province (a) | 5,210 | 47 | 5,257 | 2,444 | 55 | 2,499 | 154 | 4 | 158 | |
| British Baluchistan | 555 | 11 | 566 | 547 | 13 | 560 | 18 | ... | 18 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 361 | 13 | 374 | 102 | 1 | 103 | 3 | ... | 3 | |
| Coorg (b) | 23 | 1 | 23 | 46 | ... | 46 | 1 | ... | 1 | |
| Delhi | 736 | 4 | 740 | 1,029 | 5 | 1,034 | 3 | ... | 3 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 147,963 | 2,457 | 150,420 | 84,294 | 1,502 | 85,796 | 3,511 | 50 | 3,570 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 150,372 | 2,511 | 152,883 | 94,969 | 1,152 | 96,021 | 3,601 | 50 | 3,651 |
| | 1929 | 135,498 | 2,392 | 137,890 | 76,553 | 1,012 | 77,565 | 2,892 | 40 | 2,932 |
| | 1928 | 124,754 | 2,363 | 127,117 | 72,553 | 937 | 73,700 | 2,747 | 39 | 2,786 |
| | 1927 | 132,103 | 2,325 | 134,428 | 75,018 | 1,065 | 76,083 | 2,764 | 34 | 2,798 |
| | 1926 | 128,396 | 2,140 | 130,536 | 76,579 | 1,047 | 77,920 | 2,716 | 34 | 2,750 |
| | 1925 | 124,823 | 2,121 | 126,944 | 77,596 | 863 | 78,459 | 2,755 | 29 | 2,784 |
| | 1924 | 124,347 | 2,121 | 126,468 | 92,594 | 1,022 | 93,616 | 3,060 | 30 | 3,090 |
| | 1923 | 125,598 | 2,291 | 127,889 | 94,207 | 1,049 | 95,316 | 3,264 | 43 | 3,307 |
| | 1922 | 129,013 | 2,375 | 131,388 | 90,822 | 1,259 | 101,081 | 3,820 | 40 | 3,860 |

(a) For central and district
(b) For Mercara

PRISONS

121

among PRISONERS.

| Total deaths | | | Ratio per 1,000 of average strength | | | | | | | | | Province |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|-------|---------------------------|----------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Of admissions into hospital | | | Of daily average number of sick | | | Of deaths from all causes | | | |
| Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total | |
| 143 | 2 | 145 | 446 | 503 | 443 | 23 | 9 | 23 | 9 | 6 | 9 | Madras |
| 156 | 3 | 159 | 626 | 727 | 628 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 11 | Bombay |
| 215 | 7 | 222 | 981 | 920 | 981 | 35 | 55 | 35 | 11 | 36 | 12 | Bengal |
| 340 | 13 | 353 | 544 | 471 | 542 | 20 | 28 | 20 | 11 | 25 | 11 | United Provinces |
| 207 | 5 | 212 | 915 | 1,071 | 917 | 29 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 13 | Punjab |
| 261 | 1 | 262 | 396 | 176 | 394 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 13 | Burma |
| 195 | 17 | 212 | 645 | 503 | 641 | 32 | 27 | 32 | 18 | 56 | 19 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 82 | 2 | 84 | 346 | 290 | 313 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 17 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 65 | 1 | 66 | 619 | 943 | 655 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 20 | 22 | 20 | Assam |
| 62 | 2 | 64 | 469 | 1,170 | 475 | 30 | 85 | 30 | 12 | 43 | 12 | North-West Frontier Province (a) |
| 11 | ... | 11 | 467 | ... | 477 | 19 | 11 | 30 | 25 | ... | 25 | British Baluchistan |
| 2 | ... | 2 | 282 | 78 | 275 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 6 | ... | 5 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,121 | ... | 2,000 | 52 | ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | Coorg (b) |
| 17 | ... | 17 | 1,308 | 1,260 | 1,307 | 4 | ... | 4 | 23 | ... | 33 | Delhi |
| 1,816 | 53 | 1,869 | 637 | 611 | 637 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 12 | 23 | 12 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 1,760 | 35 | 1,794 | 631 | 450 | 628 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 1930 |
| 1,840 | 31 | 1,880 | 567 | 423 | 565 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 1929 |
| 1,700 | 39 | 1,739 | 541 | 397 | 538 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 1928 |
| 1,697 | 26 | 1,723 | 575 | 468 | 573 | 21 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 1927 |
| 1,650 | 20 | 1,670 | 509 | 489 | 507 | 21 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 1926 |
| 1,590 | 18 | 1,608 | 622 | 407 | 618 | 22 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 1925 |
| 1,763 | 25 | 1,787 | 745 | 482 | 740 | 25 | 19 | 24 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 1924 |
| 1,843 | 41 | 1,884 | 751 | 458 | 745 | 26 | 19 | 26 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 1923 |
| 2,565 | 43 | 2,608 | 774 | 530 | 769 | 30 | 19 | 30 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 1922 |

jails only.
all only.

PRISONS

No. 50.—NUMBER of CONVICTS ADMITTED, who

| Provinces | Total number admitted | | | Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour | | Number previously convicted * | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---|---------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-----|
| | | | | | | Once | | Twice | | More than twice | | |
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | Males | Fe- males | |
| Madras . . . | 22,515 | 979 | 23,494 | 233 | 10 | 1,057 | 34 | 395 | 13 | 420 | 15 | |
| Bombay . . . | 17,969 | 489 | 18,458 | 408 | 2 | 637 | 28 | 663 | 10 | 2,323 | 30 | |
| Bengal . . . | 30,030 | 697 | 30,727 | 1,603 | 5 | 945 | 7 | 450 | 1 | 549 | ... | |
| United Provinces . | 33,723 | 550 | 34,273 | 2,596 | 4 | 1,706 | 19 | 930 | 6 | 1,484 | 11 | |
| Punjab . . . | 35,063 | 375 | 35,438 | 808 | 1 | 2,042 | 6 | 455 | ... | 295 | 1 | |
| Burma . . . | 22,787 | 803 | 23,590 | 1,201 | 3 | 1,638 | 24 | 1,246 | 5 | 2,047 | 5 | |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 10,541 | 795 | 20,336 | 376 | 6 | 557 | 9 | 173 | 3 | 224 | 4 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 6,116 | 241 | 6,357 | 110 | 3 | 463 | 30 | 123 | 10 | 308 | 11 | |
| Assam . . . | 4,785 | 123 | 4,908 | 293 | ... | 223 | 5 | 91 | 1 | 74 | ... | |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | 5,765 | 96 | 5,861 | 166 | ... | 161 | ... | 58 | ... | 64 | ... | |
| British Baluchistan . | 1,627 | 22 | 1,649 | 3 | ... | 12 | ... | 3 | ... | 7 | ... | |
| Ajmer-Merwara . | 533 | 19 | 552 | ... | ... | 64 | 5 | 92 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Coorg (a) . . . | 83 | 1 | 84 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Delhi . . . | 373 | 15 | 388 | 35 | ... | 21 | 1 | 29 | ... | 14 | ... | |
| TOTAL, 1931 . | 202,358 | 5,209 | 207,567 | 7,985 | 35 | 8,529 | 169 | 4,844 | 59 | 7,803 | 77 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 2,8780 | 4,749 | 233,538 | 6,794 | 61 | 9,326 | 170 | 5,245 | 61 | 6,934 | 66 |
| | 1929 | 163,204 | 4,433 | 167,637 | 7,647 | 43 | 10,512 | 184 | 5,606 | 78 | 8,409 | 130 |
| | 1928 | 162,743 | 4,364 | 167,107 | 7,986 | 56 | 10,445 | 213 | 5,898 | 77 | 8,031 | 126 |
| | 1927 | 165,423 | 4,410 | 169,833 | 8,212 | 79 | 10,667 | 206 | 5,765 | 111 | 7,881 | 124 |
| | 1926 | 158,533 | 4,227 | 162,760 | 8,923 | 59 | 11,670 | 188 | 5,647 | 98 | 7,369 | 123 |
| | 1925 | 153,910 | 4,179 | 158,089 | 7,317 | 23 | 10,581 | 198 | 5,601 | 106 | 8,099 | 135 |
| | 1924 | 154,393 | 4,164 | 158,556 | 7,281 | 00 | 10,369 | 153 | 5,084 | 79 | 7,820 | 144 |
| | 1923 | 153,763 | 4,562 | 158,325 | 9,523 | 31 | 10,256 | 245 | 5,098 | 85 | 7,126 | 139 |
| 1922 | 180,411 | 4,672 | 185,083 | 9,401 | 72 | 11,582 | 227 | 5,489 | 77 | 6,967 | 99 | |

* e.g. Number convicted as habitual offenders or for offences relating to coin and Government stamps, the habitual offenders.

(a) For Meerana jail only.

PRISONS

129

had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

| Total | | | Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age) | | | | | | Province |
|--------|---------|--------|--|---------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------|
| | | | Number admitted | | | Number previously convicted | | | |
| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| 2,105 | 72 | 2,177 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Madras |
| 4,051 | 79 | 4,130 | 65 | 8 | 68 | 8 | .. | 8 | Bombay |
| 5,006 | 13 | 5,019 | 54 | ... | 54 | 14 | ... | 14 | Bengal |
| 6,722 | 40 | 6,762 | 21 | ... | 21 | 5 | ... | 5 | United Provinces |
| 2,000 | 8 | 2,008 | 121 | 5 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | Punjab |
| 6,322 | 37 | 6,359 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | Burma |
| 1,335 | 22 | 1,357 | 106 | 3 | 109 | 1 | 1 | 2 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 1,104 | 54 | 1,158 | 39 | 5 | 44 | 4 | 1 | 5 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 681 | 0 | 681 | 7 | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 | Assam |
| 449 | ... | 449 | 15 | ... | 15 | 3 | ... | 3 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 25 | ... | 25 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | British Baluchistan |
| 156 | 6 | 162 | 27 | ... | 27 | 1 | ... | 1 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 0 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Coorg (a) |
| 99 | 1 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Delhi |
| 29,161 | 340 | 29,501 | 464 | 16 | 480 | 37 | 2 | 39 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 28,390 | 358 | 28,657 | 735 | 22 | 757 | 61 | ... | 61 | 1930 |
| 32,454 | 485 | 32,939 | 329 | 10 | 339 | 59 | 3 | 61 | 1925 |
| 32,397 | 476 | 32,873 | 261 | 21 | 282 | 50 | 4 | 54 | 1923 |
| 32,475 | 530 | 33,005 | 330 | 23 | 353 | 72 | 2 | 74 | 1927 |
| 33,009 | 487 | 33,496 | 354 | 24 | 378 | 49 | 1 | 50 | 1926 |
| 31,598 | 494 | 32,092 | 323 | 20 | 343 | 86 | 5 | 91 | 1925 |
| 31,153 | 466 | 31,619 | 323 | 19 | 342 | 63 | 4 | 67 | 1924 |
| 31,005 | 490 | 31,504 | 340 | 22 | 371 | 63 | 5 | 68 | 1923 |
| 33,489 | 475 | 33,964 | 339 | 27 | 366 | 65 | 4 | 69 | 1932 |
| | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |

human body, property or documents and trade or property marks, with previous convictions for such offences or as

**No. 51.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS
exclusive of COST of BUILDING, REPAIRS, etc.**

| Province | Daily average number of prisoners | Establishment | | Dieting charges | | Other charges | | Total expenditure | Total cost per head of average strength | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| | | Total cost | Cost per head of average strength | Total cost | Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners) | Total cost | Cost per head of average strength | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madras | 15,495 | 7,55,543 | 48'78 | 7,08,512 | 47'87 | 4,90,438 | 31'65 | 10,54,493 | 126'14 | |
| Bombay (a) . . . | 14,765 | 7,40,308 | 50'15 | 5,88,172 | 39'83 | 4,42,730 | 29'98 | 17,71,290 | 119'98 | |
| Bengal | 19,800 | 11,03,728 | 60'81 | 10,46,980 | 54'25 | 7,26,217 | 37'62 | 22,36,925 | 152'19 | |
| United Provinces . | 32,145 | 11,00,958 | 34'24 | 8,93,267 | 28'16 | 4,42,780 | 13'77 | 24,42,005 | 75'06 | |
| Punjab | 21,601 | 9,98,291 | 46'21 | 5,54,168 | 26'70 | 10,30,756 | 47'98 | 26,90,217 | 119'91 | |
| Burma | 20,396 | 11,22,006 | 55'25 | 6,51,960 | 32'25 | 4,98,302 | 24'55 | 22,72,268 | 111'94 | |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 11,319 | 6,19,296 | 54'69 | 4,29,375 | 38'08 | 3,90,500 | 35'29 | 14,48,171 | 127'04 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4,848 | 3,77,282 | 77'82 | 1,63,211 | 33'67 | 2,43,188 | 50'16 | 7,83,079 | 161'65 | |
| Assam | 3,331 | 1,54,192 | 46'29 | 1,49,283 | 44'92 | 1,02,274 | 30'70 | 4,05,749 | 121'80 | |
| North-West Frontier Province (b) | 5,257 | 2,31,566 | 44'05 | 1,62,264 | 31'26 | 2,15,408 | 40'99 | 6,09,328 | 115'81 | |
| British Baluchistan . | 865 | 98,425 | 113'75 | 44,587 | 51'85 | 52,462 | 60'04 | 1,96,464 | 225'89 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | 374 | 18,634 | 50'00 | 13,211 | 35'00 | 9,207 | 24'61 | 41,052 | 110'00 | |
| Coorg | 29 | 4,575 | 160'19 | 1,290 | 46'16 | 1,430 | 49'31 | 7,201 | 255'74 | |
| Delhi | 740 | 33,622 | 45'08 | 13,463 | 18'57 | 43,901 | 59'45 | 90,096 | 122'33 | |
| TOTAL, 1981 . . | 160,367 | 74,17,516 | 49'83 | 54,25,772 | 36'08 | 47,04,783 | 31'28 | 1,75,48,041 | 116'70 | |
| 1930 | 152,815 | 72,50,200 | 47'60 | 72,84,881 | 48'17 | 54,08,602 | 35'98 | 2,00,42,583 | 131'16 | |
| 1929 | 137,810 | 67,70,007 | 49'13 | 73,19,000 | 53'71 | 44,25,767 | 32'11 | 1,85,15,674 | 134'86 | |
| 1928 | 137,502 | 64,24,646 | 46'72 | 73,17,440 | 53'55 | 44,37,750 | 32'27 | 1,81,80,045 | 132'22 | |
| 1927 | 134,796 | 62,58,069 | 46'43 | 74,04,008 | 55'57 | 43,27,967 | 32'10 | 1,79,00,944 | 133'47 | |
| TOTALS | 1926 . | 130,815 | 50,51,610 | 45'46 | 71,18,795 | 54'97 | 40,52,390 | 30'95 | 1,71,22,796 | 130'79 |
| 1925 | 127,361 | 57,49,700 | 45'18 | 67,61,268 | 53'66 | 40,47,685 | 31'81 | 1,65,58,713 | 130'12 | |
| 1924 | 126,742 | 50,13,392 | 44'20 | 62,06,490 | 48'00 | 40,62,023 | 32'05 | 1,58,51,000 | 125'81 | |
| 1923 | 128,214 | 55,18,071 | 43'04 | 68,09,417 | 53'11 | 44,63,162 | 34'00 | 1,68,10,050 | 131'11 | |
| 1922 | 131,874 | 55,31,407 | 41'94 | 66,73,637 | 65'77 | 52,15,188 | 39'55 | 1,94,20,233 | 147'20 | |

(a) Excludes civil prisoners.

(b) For central and district jails only.

(c) Excludes Rs. 11,278 being cost of registers, forms and stationery in Bengal included under 'contingencies'

No. 52.—CONDITION of the PRISONERS RELEASED from the JAILS.

| Province | Number released during the year | Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail | Number who had gained weight | | | Number who had lost weight | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | | | Up to 5 lb | Over 5 lb | Total | Up to 5 lb | Over 5 lb | Total | |
| Madras | 16,787 | 3,306 | 9,480 | 3,068 | 12,532 | 802 | 147 | 949 | |
| Bombay | 24,960 | 5,452 | 8,612 | 4,767 | 13,379 | 4,539 | 1,569 | 6,129 | |
| Bengal | 37,257 | 8,790 | 15,397 | 5,550 | 20,937 | 6,283 | 1,145 | 7,581 | |
| United Provinces | 37,447 | 12,464 | 11,793 | 8,686 | 20,479 | 3,232 | 1,272 | 4,504 | |
| Punjab | 34,119 | 17,884 | 11,097 | 2,108 | 13,205 | 2,483 | 547 | 3,030 | |
| Burma | 40,817 | 9,526 | 21,302 | 4,914 | 26,216 | 4,551 | 524 | 5,075 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 25,223 | 9,476 | 8,115 | 4,303 | 12,418 | 2,777 | 552 | 3,326 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 7,686 | 2,536 | 2,236 | 2,653 | 4,289 | 581 | 250 | 831 | |
| Assam | 6,978 | 2,174 | 2,349 | 1,512 | 3,861 | 735 | 208 | 943 | |
| North-West Frontier Province* | 4,760 | 1,554 | 1,069 | 488 | 2,467 | 609 | 130 | 739 | |
| British Baluchistan* | 1,245 | 311 | 625 | 168 | 793 | 131 | 10 | 141 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 761 | 280 | 354 | 5 | 359 | 110 | 3 | 122 | |
| Coorg† | 91 | 23 | 36 | 19 | 55 | 12 | 1 | 13 | |
| Delhi | 1,258 | 350 | 670 | 193 | 963 | 39 | 6 | 45 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 330,399 | 74,126 | 94,014 | 37,639 | 131,653 | 26,984 | 6,427 | 33,411 | |
| 1930 | 226,816 | 70,469 | 85,538 | 37,043 | 122,581 | 26,907 | 6,558 | 33,765 | |
| (b) 1929 | 177,519 | 48,621 | 60,392 | 32,824 | 102,316 | 20,631 | 6,048 | 26,679 | |
| (a) 1928 | 174,144 | 48,685 | 60,381 | 32,061 | 101,342 | 18,470 | 5,533 | 24,008 | |
| 1927 | 174,068 | 46,882 | 71,617 | 31,902 | 103,519 | 18,632 | 5,085 | 23,667 | |
| (d) 1926 | 183,580 | 51,913 | 73,102 | 34,318 | 107,420 | 19,000 | 5,246 | 24,246 | |
| TOTALS | 1925 | (d) 173,492 | 48,529 | 67,757 | 32,134 | 99,891 | 18,925 | 5,136 | 24,061 |
| 1924 | 177,511 | 50,506 | 69,277 | 31,953 | 101,230 | 22,160 | 5,615 | 25,775 | |
| 1923 | 184,310 | 51,737 | 72,739 | 31,814 | 104,553 | 23,218 | 5,863 | 28,020 | |
| (c) 1922 | 198,706 | 52,600 | 77,013 | 37,314 | 114,327 | 25,550 | 6,317 | 31,667 | |

* For central and district jails only.

† For Merwara jail only.

(a) Includes 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken and 113 convicts released for whom details are not available.

(b) Includes 3 prisoners executed whose weights were not taken.

(c) " 3 prisoners died whose weights were not taken.

(d) " 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken.

No. 53.—WORKING OF THE MARK SYSTEM in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|--------------|------------|------|
| Province | NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED RE- MISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM | MAXIMUM RE- MISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICT RELEASED DURING THE YEAR | AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 2 | Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year | Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 2 | | | | |
| | Sentences | | Sentences | Sentences | | | | | |
| | One year* and not exceeding five years | Exceeding five years | One year* and not exceeding five years | Exceeding five years | One year * and not exceeding five years | Exceeding five years | | | |
| Madras | 5,223 | 173 | 391 | 1,149 | 19 | 457 | Rs. 82'12 | Ra. '06 | |
| Bombay | 4,746 | 141 | 473 | 1,070 | 68 | 411 | 45'37 | 5'00 | |
| Bengal | 7,327 | 248 | 428 | 1,124 | 107 | 333 | ... | ... | |
| United Provinces | 11,963 | 678 | 450 | 1,341 | 60 | 511 | ... | ... | |
| Punjab | 7,359 | 376 | 765 | 1,892 | 74 | 537 | 1'00 | 1'30 | |
| Burma | 9,514 | 485 | 561 | 1,521 | 74 | 382 | ... | ... | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,959 | 70 | 386 | 720 | 39 | 208 | ... | ... | |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 3,445 | 76 | 412 | 1,093 | 34 | 517 | 39'00 | '31 | |
| Assam | 1,379 | 22 | 351 | 720 | 52 | 485 | 23'37 | 1'14 | |
| North-West Frontier Province(a) | 1,632 | 76 | 411 | 2,217 | 74 | 645 | ... | ... | |
| British Baluchistan | 136 | 14 | 1,038 | 1,903 | 135 | 765 | ... | ... | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 221 | 9 | 242 | 782 | 58 | 442 | ... | ... | |
| Coorg | 10 | ... | 24 | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Delhi | 295 | 6 | 376 | 804 | 66 | 594 | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 56,240 | 2,374 | 1,038 | 2,217 | 64 | 449 | 82'12 | 1'08 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 56,853 | 2,525 | 571 | 2,828 | 50 | 392 | 85'56 | 1'78 |
| | 1929 | 54,951 | 2,043 | 654 | 2,278 | 75 | 392 | 85'78 | 2'17 |
| | 1928 | 54,329 | 2,380 | 488 | 2,433 | 60 | 411 | 60'72 | 2'01 |
| | 1927 | 53,054 | 2,376 | 500 | 2,441 | 60 | 405 | 74'72 | 3'73 |
| | 1926 | 51,637 | 2,563 | 727 | 2,612 | 58 | 483 | 60'44 | 3'01 |
| | 1925 | 50,861 | 2,070 | 1,020 | 2,055 | 60 | 382 | 60'53 | 1'89 |
| | 1924 | 46,534 | 2,124 | 454 | 1,779 | 56 | 484 | 100'28 | 1'73 |
| | 1923 | 33,498 | 2,034 | 668 | 2,052 | 65 | 354 | 57'47 | 2'27 |
| 1922 | 29,110 | 2,010 | 678 | 1,843 | 68 | 338 | 48'03 | 2'00 | |

(a) See footnote and Statistical Summary.

* Figures from 1924 include convicts sentenced to periods between six months and one year as the remission system has been extended to such prisoners from that year.

No. 54.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.



| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Administrative Establishment | 983 | 933 | 906 | 1,364 | 1,457 |
| Free resident population, including children | 3,095 | 3,536 | 4,068 | 4,078 | 5,742 |
| Convicts Received | 1,218 | 222 | 416 | 432 | 508 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 9 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 26 |
| Convicts Released from all causes | 525 | 447 | 326 | 367 | 670 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 24 | 29 | 17 | 10 | 28 |
| Convicts on 31st March | 9,680 | 8,540 | 7,013 | 7,563 | 6,977 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 253 | 241 | 226 | 236 | 229 |
| Life Convicts | 6,997 | 6,180 | 5,921 | 5,770 | 5,543 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 243 | 233 | 220 | 224 | 217 |
| Admitted into Hospital* | 7,448 | 7,022 | 6,843 | 4,803 | 3,788 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 195 | 92 | 147 | 81 | 103 |
| Daily Average Sick* | 328 | 348 | 300 | 228 | 204 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Deaths in and out of Hospital* | 188 | 271 | 248 | 176 | 131 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 4 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes* | 19.0 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 22.7 | 17.9 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 13.6 | 19.7 | 50.9 | 21.8 | 4.3 |
| According to religion :— | | | | | |
| Christians (mainly Indian) | 22 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Hindus | 4,342 | 3,907 | 3,350 | 3,205 | 2,917 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 107 | 98 | 79 | 95 | 78 |
| Muhammadans | 3,510 | 3,239 | 3,120 | 3,077 | 2,972 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 116 | 114 | 117 | 122 | 122 |
| Buddhists | 1,506 | 1,127 | 1,281 | 1,139 | 844 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Other Religions | 231 | 173 | 156 | 139 | 137 |
| { Males | | | | | |
| { Females | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| According to age† :— | | | | | |
| Under 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 to 40 | 6,913 | 6,288 | 5,668 | 6,710 | 3,817 |
| 41 to 60 | 2,956 | 2,563 | 2,293 | 1,913 | 3,091 |
| Above 60 | 208 | 199 | 240 | 103 | 378 |
| Former occupation of Male Convicts :— | | | | | |
| Agriculturalists | 5,524 | 4,852 | 4,457 | 4,252 | 3,838 |
| Labourers | 1,760 | 1,583 | 1,413 | 1,320 | 1,174 |
| Artisans | 501 | 483 | 470 | 461 | 461 |
| Others | 2,140 | 1,923 | 1,573 | 1,524 | 1,406 |
| Convicted of Murder | 6,158 | 5,501 | 5,344 | 5,183 | 4,042 |
| „ Dacoity | 2,208 | 1,920 | 1,612 | 1,536 | 1,220 |
| „ other offences | 1,567 | 1,300 | 1,183 | 1,081 | 938 |
| Receipts Rs. | 13,20,918 | 12,71,300 | 14,52,000 | 13,84,954 | 14,30,738 |
| Expenditure Rs. | 40,08,823 | 37,42,298 | 40,07,084 | 38,90,013 | 40,08,434 |

* Figures relate to calendar years.

† As per census taken on 31st December.

PRISONS--PORT BLAIR

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of PORT BLAIR

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1,512 | 1,777 | 1,694 | 1,610 | 858 | Administrative Establishment |
| 6,513 | 7,200 | 7,500 | 6,914 | 7,851 | Free resident population, including children |
| 1,130 | 673 | 2,275 | 1,092 | 1,291 | Males |
| 22 | 3 | 11 | ... | 5 | Females { Convicts Received |
| 500 | 388 | 647 | 972 | 651 | Males { Convicts Released from all causes |
| 36 | 29 | 26 | 17 | 25 | Females { |
| 7,098 | 6,902 | 8,020 | 7,467 | 7,549 | Males { Convicts on 31st March |
| 311 | 183 | 168 | 146 | 123 | Females { |
| 5,392 | 5,085 | 5,393 | 4,938 | 4,546 | Males { Life Convicts |
| 168 | 171 | 154 | 132 | 103 | Females { |
| 2,026 | 3,338 | 4,775 | 9,008 | 6,236 | Males { Admitted into Hospital* |
| 88 | 98 | 83 | 71 | 41 | Females { |
| 178 | 186 | 207 | 440 | 569 | Males { Daily Average Sick* |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | Females { |
| 103 | 100 | 143 | 423 | 264 | Males { Deaths in and out of Hospital* |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | Females { |
| 14.7 | 14.3 | 20.6 | 53.7 | 35.3 | Males { Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes* |
| 9.4 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 14.0 | Females { |
| 9 | 1 | 10 | 21 | 16 | Males { According to religion :— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | Females { Christians (mainly Indian) |
| 2,671 | 2,441 | 2,740 | 2,376 | 2,136 | Males { Hindus |
| 63 | 48 | 54 | 15 | 55 | Females { |
| 3,183 | 2,978 | 3,275 | 2,973 | 2,978 | Males { Muhammadans |
| 121 | 109 | 107 | 103 | 47 | Females { |
| 1,065 | 1,224 | 1,785 | 1,960 | 2,384 | Males { Buddhists |
| 9 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 6 | Females { |
| 170 | 158 | 210 | 137 | 135 | Males { Other Religions |
| 18 | 16 | ... | 11 | 13 | Females { |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | According to age† :— |
| 4,183 | 4,087 | 3,070 | 2,130 | 3,818 | Under 16 |
| 2,865 | 2,787 | 5,570 | 5,472 | 4,453 | 16 to 40 |
| 404 | 53 | 354 | 224 | 354 | 40 to 60 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Above 60 |
| 3,905 | 3,640 | 4,381 | 4,020 | 3,905 | Former occupation of Male Convicts :— |
| 1,381 | 1,251 | 1,433 | 1,308 | 1,472 | Agriculturists |
| 473 | 473 | 473 | 473 | 471 | Labourers |
| 1,439 | 1,429 | 1,733 | 1,667 | 1,641 | Artisans |
| 4,736 | 4,465 | 5,133 | 4,712 | 4,574 | Others |
| 1,674 | 1,538 | 1,900 | 1,609 | 1,775 | Convicted of Murder |
| 999 | 982 | 1,155 | 1,232 | 1,323 | .. Dacoity |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. other offences |
| 10,34,864 | 18,13,305 | 23,63,009 | 23,38,847 | 18,14,728 | Rs. Receipts |
| 59,70,054 | 38,14,871 | 47,59,081 | 58,39,091 | 40,65,099 | Rs. Expenditure |

* Figures relate to calendar years.
† As per census taken on 31st December.

No. 55.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS and the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED ON them in the SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| OFFENCES— | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Under the Indian Penal Code</i> | 354 | 299 | 267 | 214 | 157 | 178 | 142 | 142 | 137 | 203 |
| <i>Under the Andaman and Nicobar Manual—</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insubordinate, disobedient, or disrespectful conduct | 119 | 122 | 103 | 101 | 50 | 74 | 163 | 200 | 102 | 82 |
| Interrupting order and discipline | 917 | 838 | 538 | 777 | 922 | 1,174 | 942 | 1,214 | 1,316 | 1,457 |
| Failing to observe bye-laws made by the Superintendent . . . | 2 | 36 | 103 | 5 | 1 | 15 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Idleness or negligence in work | 321 | 120 | 134 | 153 | 132 | 95 | 91 | 58 | 60 | 95 |
| Passing beyond the limits to which convicts are restricted . | 73 | 54 | 83 | 67 | 43 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Introducing into barracks, or being possessed of, articles forbidden for convicts' use . . . | 120 | 121 | 96 | 62 | 18 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Parting with food or other articles supplied by Government for convicts' use . . . | 4 | 62 | 68 | 73 | 2 | ... | 13 | 8 | 25 | 1 |
| Other offences | 47 | 26 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| TOTAL | 1,603 | 1,379 | 1,112 | 1,252 | 1,184 | 1,381 | 1,245 | 1,407 | 1,516 | 1,652 |
| GRAND TOTAL OF OFFENCES | 1,957 | 1,678 | 1,459 | 1,496 | 1,341 | 1,559 | 1,387 | 1,630 | 1,653 | 1,855 |
| PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males . Executed . . . | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | . | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Males . Extra Imprisonment . . . | 39 | 44 | 63 | 83 | 21 | 22 | 10 | 23 | 43 | 75 |
| Corporal punishment (Males)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With chain-gang | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With fine | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With reduction of grade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corporal punishment alone (Males)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ten stripes and under | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 |
| Above ten to twenty stripes | 15 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| Above twenty to thirty stripes | 2 | 3 | ... | 8 | ... | 29 | 8 | 50 | 25 | 26 |
| TOTAL | 18 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 35 | 10 | 58 | 35 | 41 |

No. 55.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS and the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED ON them in the SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR—*contd.*

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Chain-gang (Males)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Three months and under | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Above three months to six months . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Above six months to one year | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Above one year to two years | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Above two years | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cellular jail and separate confinement— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 553 | 430 | 323 | 288 | 241 | 256 | 283 | 235 | 443 | 440 |
| Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Reduction of diet— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 6 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Reduction of grade— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 188 | 144 | 167 | 179 | 63 | 23 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 17 |
| Females | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other punishment— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1,145 | 1,045 | 907 | 951 | 983 | 1,211 | 1,066 | 1,314 | 1,114 | 1,273 |
| Females | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | 8 | 6 |
| TOTAL PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1,952 | 1,677 | 1,450 | 1,463 | 1,337 | 1,551 | 1,385 | 1,639 | 1,645 | 1,849 |
| Females | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 2 | ... | 8 | 6 |
| RATIO OF PUNISHMENTS PER CENT OF AVERAGE STRENGTH— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 19.53 | 18.48 | 17.87 | 19.17 | 18.53 | 22.15 | 20.60 | 22.54 | 21.14 | 23.53 |
| Females | 1.85 | 0.4 | 1.20 | 1.38 | 1.69 | 3.64 | 1.03 | ... | 5.09 | 4.51 |

REGISTRATION

No. 56.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS:

| Provinces | Number of Registration Offices | Number of Registrations | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | | Immovable Property | | | Movable Property | Total |
| | | Compulsory | Optional | Total | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Madras | 602 | 1,016,196 | 64,178 | 1,080,374 | 54,117 | 1,134,491 |
| Bombay | 268 | 252,632 | 6,497 | 259,129 | 3,965 | 263,114 |
| Bengal | 415 | 844,794 | 31,816 | 876,610 | 76,032 | 952,642 |
| United Provinces | 235 | 193,051 | 7,472 | 200,523 | 18,806 | 219,129 |
| Punjab | 221 | 95,950 | 2,821 | 98,771 | 4,308 | 103,079 |
| Burma | 175 | 81,830 | 885 | 82,715 | 10,328 | 93,103 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 142 | 535,304 | 5,687 | 541,081 | 11,310 | 552,391 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 126 | 88,844 | 1,222 | 90,066 | 4,771 | 94,837 |
| Assam | 48 | 86,418 | 5,860 | 92,278 | 4,590 | 96,868 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 20 | 6,965 | 344 | 7,309 | 380 | 7,689 |
| British Baluchistan | 25 | 734 | 16 | 750 | 114 | 863 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 7 | 2,730 | 567 | 3,297 | 649 | 3,946 |
| Coorg | 5 | 1,629 | 284 | 1,913 | 125 | 2,038 |
| Delhi | 2 | 2,955 | 17 | 2,972 | 357 | 3,329 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 2,201 | 3,210,211 | 130,666 | 3,340,877 | 189,071 | 3,530,548 |
| 1930 | 2,305 | 3,815,260 | 150,296 | 3,965,552 | 240,490 | 4,215,042 |
| 1929 | 2,302 | 4,415,352 | 106,623 | 4,521,975 | 248,275 | 4,820,480 |
| 1928 | 2,321 | 4,558,463 | 174,348 | 5,032,806 | 280,194 | 5,293,000 |
| 1927 | 2,279 | 4,669,477 | 173,077 | 4,842,554 | 209,820 | 5,112,374 |
| TOTALS . 1926 | 2,258 | 4,512,766 | 171,077 | 4,683,843 | 270,747 | 4,954,590 |
| 1925 | 2,240 | 4,599,130 | 170,722 | 4,769,852 | 159,335 | 5,019,187 |
| 1924 | 2,276 | 4,314,574 | 162,582 | 4,477,156 | 240,857 | 4,727,013 |
| 1923 | 2,272 | 4,143,983 | 160,994 | 4,304,927 | 248,298 | 4,553,225 |
| 1922 | 2,313 | 4,278,813 | 155,969 | 4,434,782 | 263,502 | 4,698,284 |

REGISTRATION

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and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

| Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents | | | Total Receipts | Refunds and Draw-backs | Total Expenditure | Province |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Affecting Immovable Property | Affecting Movable Property | Total | | | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 52,51,77,951 | 3,16,08,389 | 55,68,76,349 | 29,46,677 | 5,703 | 31,13,897 | Madras |
| 26,49,05,914 | 94,06,954 | 26,41,02,868 | 11,06,474 | 2,776 | 6,08,286 | Bombay |
| 20,72,01,261 | 1,54,41,132 | 22,26,42,393 | 19,53,906 | 3,443 | 17,55,305 | Bengal |
| 14,92,32,238 | 76,88,486 | 15,69,20,724 | 11,15,165 | 534 | 4,88,217 | United Provinces |
| 10,94,13,684 | 25,45,662 | 11,19,59,346 | 7,09,446 | 880 | 2,21,083 | Punjab |
| 15,18,13,059 | 71,64,444 | 15,89,77,503 | 6,50,416 | 73 | 1,61,033 | Burma |
| 13,91,86,124 | 41,08,860 | 14,32,94,984 | 13,27,278 | 1,087 | 6,00,562 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 6,46,24,003 | 9,16,699 | 6,55,40,693 | 4,31,021 | 184 | (a) 1,76,035 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 3,59,68,331 | 15,07,978 | 3,74,76,309 | 1,05,410 | 731 | 1,40,795 | Assam |
| 87,19,853 | 1,51,580 | 88,71,433 | 63,311 | 11 | 13,731 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 19,75,517 | 1,13,670 | 20,89,187 | 5,803 | ... | 2,740 | British Baluchistan |
| 27,93,290 | 3,47,055 | 31,40,345 | 12,336 | ... | 2,801 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 12,49,311 | 68,080 | 13,17,400 | 4,363 | ... | 2,129 | Coorg |
| 1,08,72,484 | 4,44,712 | 1,13,17,196 | 50,469 | 218 | 2,534 | Delhi |
| 1,06,23,21,056 | 8,16,66,571 | 1,74,38,87,627 | 1,07,12,125 | 15,756 | 73,09,748 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 1,06,81,44,475 | 12,09,78,194 | 2,09,48,22,669 | 1,24,74,048 | 22,211 | 75,84,906 | 1930 |
| 2,18,40,96,286 | 12,13,74,035 | 2,30,54,69,330 | 1,39,85,457 | 20,304 | 75,51,210 | 1929 |
| 2,26,46,79,667 | 12,16,88,703 | 2,38,63,68,370 | 1,44,07,781 | 24,785 | 74,89,721 | 1928 |
| 2,25,80,23,232 | 12,40,77,730 | 2,38,21,00,963 | 1,40,12,920 | 28,704 | 72,10,834 | 1927 |
| 2,16,54,26,507 | 11,13,04,938 | 2,27,67,31,445 | 1,45,43,250 | 24,155 | 69,64,803 | 1926 |
| 2,16,06,83,664 | 10,50,30,358 | 2,26,56,14,022 | 1,38,91,582 | 27,520 | 67,31,151 | 1925 |
| 2,10,45,74,002 | 10,21,67,277 | 2,20,67,34,979 | 1,26,02,073 | 21,907 | 65,44,546 | 1924 |
| 2,10,16,87,080 | 10,09,71,695 | 2,20,26,58,784 | 1,20,20,039 | (b) | 64,04,556 | 1923 |
| 2,30,32,56,380 | 10,05,11,124 | 2,40,37,67,504 | 1,21,40,536 | | 64,53,749 | 1922 |

(a) Excludes Rs. 23,243 on account of superintendence.

(b) Included under total expenditure.

NO. 57.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE and PUBLIC DEBT of
BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND.

| Year | | Revenue | Expenditure | Surplus | Deficit |
|---------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | { Central | 1,21,41,29,156 | 1,36,43,05,548 | ... | 15,01,76,392 |
| | { Provincial | 75,73,85,238 | 77,23,38,522 | ... | 1,49,53,284 |
| 1923-24 | { Central | 1,32,78,64,527 | 1,30,39,61,769 | 2,38,99,758 | ... |
| | { Provincial | 78,85,09,389 | 76,09,28,660 | 2,75,80,729 | ... |
| 1924-25 | { Central | 1,37,53,18,119 | 1,31,84,92,421 | 5,68,25,698 | ... |
| | { Provincial | 81,28,18,082 | 78,40,99,723 | 2,87,18,359 | ... |
| 1925-26 | { Central | 1,33,17,30,192 | 1,29,86,12,305 | 3,31,18,187 | ... |
| | { Provincial | 87,51,20,130 | 85,89,52,792 | 1,61,67,338 | ... |
| 1926-27 | { Central | 1,31,65,46,903 | 1,31,65,46,903 | ... | ... |
| | { Provincial | 86,43,15,858 | 90,17,22,793 | ... | 3,71,06,935 |
| 1927-28 | { Central | 1,27,22,77,920 | 1,27,22,77,920 | ... | ... |
| | { Provincial | 93,20,51,406 | 91,50,42,920 | 1,79,11,480 | ... |
| 1928-29 | { Central | 1,28,97,02,416 | 1,29,28,56,414 | ... | (b) 31,51,002 |
| | { Provincial | 91,48,75,581 | 92,91,38,047 | ... | 1,42,02,466 |
| 1929-30 | { Central | 1,32,68,55,102 | 1,32,11,71,504 | 26,83,598 | ... |
| | { Provincial | 94,57,93,296 | 91,80,27,164 | 77,64,132 | ... |
| 1930-31 | { Central | 1,24,59,55,721 | 1,36,18,00,695 | ... | 11,58,44,974 |
| | { Provincial | 83,08,07,812 | 94,24,88,012 | ... | 11,16,80,200 |
| 1931-32 | { Central | 1,21,64,65,714 | 1,33,39,38,991 | ... | 11,74,73,277 |
| | { Provincial | 83,18,37,499 | 86,70,59,342 | ... | 3,52,20,843 |

| Year | PUBLIC DEBT CONTRACTED | | PUBLIC DEBT PAID OFF | | PUBLIC DEBT OUTSTANDING* | |
|---------|------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | In India | In England | In India | In England | In India | In England |
| | Rs. | £ | Rs. | £ | Rs. | £ |
| 1922-23 | { C. 1,31,94,10,039 | 35,155,464 | 1,47,46,74,237 | 902,242 | 3,23,58,53,935 | 242,631,497 |
| | { P. 10,77,77,456 | ... | 1,17,68,164 | ... | 1,01,02,85,309 | ... |
| 1923-24 | { C. 78,57,64,854 | 20,000,000 | 89,16,86,793 | 874,802 | 3,13,02,24,097 | 263,800,652 |
| | { P. 14,20,02,346 | ... | 2,15,93,443 | ... | 1,13,06,91,212 | ... |
| 1924-25 | { C. 52,71,23,000 | 18,500,000 | 52,12,08,123 | 2,317,109 | 3,13,60,05,175 | 341,010,430 |
| | { P. 10,14,99,500 | ... | 1,28,38,501 | ... | 1,21,93,55,210 | ... |
| 1925-26 | { C. 80,25,52,600 | 3,500,000 | 82,34,16,677 | 2,340,945 | 4,17,93,93,408 | 342,199,485 |
| | { P. (a) 73,41,950 | ... | ... | ... | 16,24,31,150 | ... |
| 1926-27 | { C. 79,14,70,800 | ... | 81,13,88,662 | 3,113,032 | 4,15,91,11,246 | 339,086,453 |
| | { P. (a) 15,74,950 | ... | 1,74,800 | ... | 10,38,31,300 | ... |
| 1927-28 | { C. 1,06,62,74,100 | 12,500,000 | 1,10,74,49,429 | 7,190,933 | 4,11,77,39,918 | 341,395,519 |
| | { P. ... | ... | 1,28,700 | ... | 16,37,02,600 | ... |
| 1928-29 | { C. 1,51,35,85,300 | 17,250,000 | 1,29,22,65,521 | 8,264,004 | 4,33,88,40,948 | 353,381,515 |
| | { P. ... | ... | 1,26,500 | ... | 16,35,76,100 | ... |
| 1929-30 | { C. 1,70,46,47,100 | 18,000,000 | 1,33,97,95,585 | 7,769,035 | 4,70,36,17,960 | 363,612,480 |
| | { P. ... | ... | 1,86,700 | ... | 16,33,86,400 | ... |
| 1930-31 | { C. 2,22,78,25,900 | 37,926,081 | 2,14,62,14,125 | 13,819,936 | 4,78,50,98,335 | 387,899,874 |
| | { P. ... | ... | 1,37,900 | ... | 16,32,48,500 | ... |
| 1931-32 | { C. 3,18,03,05,600 | 13,120,878 | 2,67,15,07,867 | 21,985,622 | 5,29,38,33,278 | 379,035,131 |
| | { P. ... | ... | 3,68,400 | ... | 16,28,80,100 | ... |

C—Central.

P—Provincial.

* Includes transfers from and to other loans.

(a) Represents loans raised in open market.

(b) The revenue deficit of the Central Government amounted to Rs. 1,05,68,888 of which Rs. 74,14,886 were set off by a transfer from the Revenue Reserve Fund.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND.

| | | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross Revenue | India | 1,18,93,75,017 | 75,73,93,633 | 1,26,40,61,627 | 78,85,14,275 |
| | England | 1,62,26,695 | —5,512 | 4,40,86,095 | —3,312 |
| | Exchange | 85,27,544 | —2,783 | 1,07,16,805 | —1,574 |
| | TOTAL | 1,21,41,29,156 | 75,73,85,238 | 1,32,78,64,527 | 78,85,09,389 |
| Expenditure charged to Revenue | India | 80,90,74,180 | 75,28,25,652 | 83,09,14,276 | 73,09,86,411 |
| | England | 30,57,91,658 | 1,28,10,230 | 32,52,64,277 | 1,43,51,079 |
| | Exchange | 15,94,30,801 | 67,02,031 | 14,77,56,216 | 65,91,170 |
| | TOTAL | 1,36,43,05,548 | 77,24,38,522 | 1,30,39,64,769 | 76,09,28,660 |
| Ultimate Result | Surplus or Deficit | ... | ... | 2,38,39,758 | 2,75,80,729 |
| | Expenditure not charged to Revenue— | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on— | India† | 8,56,60,812 | ... | 10,60,20,626 | ... |
| | England | 9,56,81,493 | ... | 9,89,77,646 | ... |
| Railways | India | 23,34,021 | ... | 31,39,684 | ... |
| | England | 40,00,000 | ... | 71,55,000 | ... |
| Payments for discharge of Debentures | India | 2,21,273 | 2,53,06,950 | 10,883 | 3,27,85,613 |
| | England | 946 | 40,75,630 | 2,221 | 23,98,190 |
| Irrigation, etc., Works | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | | 65,62,006 | ... | 75,21,500 | ... |
| New Capital at Delhi | India† | 1,66,89,065 | ... | 1,48,07,055 | ... |
| | England | 17,90,367 | ... | 6,06,697 | ... |
| Forests | India | ... | 5,61,303 | ... | 5,02,153 |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | 9,480 |
| Improvement on Public Health | India | ... | 6,07,409 | ... | 50,000 |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | 27,86 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | India | ... | 2,39,59,730† | ... | 2,27,11,267 |
| | England | ... | 25,90,890 | ... | 20,69,037 |
| Civil Works and other Provincial Works | India | ... | 1,13,41,485 | ... | 89,75,395 |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | 1,24,276 |
| Agricultural Improvements | | ... | 20,000 | ... | 94,776 |
| Industrial Development | India | ... | ... | ... | 94,383 |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | India | ... | 61,029 | ... | 83,886 |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | 8,156 |
| TOTAL | | 21,59,42,983 | 6,85,57,444 | 24,13,01,472 | 7,00,09,178 |
| Opening Balance | India Rs. | 25,06,13,170 | † | 25,05,80,424 | † |
| | England £ | 8,905,382 | ... | 9,821,909 | ... |
| Closing Balance | India Rs. | 25,05,80,424 | † | 31,13,62,292 | † |
| | England £ | 9,821,909 | ... | 10,384,217 | ... |

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| | | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross Revenue | India | 1,30,79,25,123 | 81,28,49,200 | 1,27,30,33,040 | 87,51,31,362 | |
| | England | 4,97,93,614 | —22,856 | 4,43,72,029 | —8,495 | |
| | Exchange | 1,76,00,382 | —8,262 | 1,44,34,614 | —2,737 | |
| | TOTAL | 1,37,53,18,119 | 81,28,18,082 | 1,33,17,30,403 | 87,51,30,130 | |
| Expenditure charged to Revenue | India | 90,67,33,042 | 75,95,31,961 | 93,29,04,319 | 83,00,30,264 | |
| | England | 30,00,34,660 | 1,79,63,190 | 27,61,40,405 | 3,17,03,126 | |
| | Exchange | 11,18,24,819 | 65,84,533 | 9,04,07,581 | 71,39,402 | |
| | TOTAL | 1,31,84,92,421 | 78,40,69,723 | 1,29,86,12,305 | 86,89,53,792 | |
| Ultimate Result | Surplus or Deficit | 5,68,25,698 | 2,87,48,359 | 3,31,18,187 | 1,61,67,338 | |
| Expenditure not charged to Revenue— | | | | | | |
| Capital outlay on— | | | | | | |
| Railways | India† | 7,03,06,000 | ... | 11,76,97,418 | ... | |
| | England | 6,42,92,347 | ... | 7,17,52,492 | ... | |
| Payments for discharge of Debentures | India | 18,31,316 | ... | 39,11,618 | ... | |
| | England | 46,00,000 | ... | 62,50,000 | ... | |
| Irrigation, etc., Works | India† | 95,898 | 3,44,34,506 | —96,675 | 4,54,38,847 | |
| | England | ... | 47,90,070 | ... | 45,53,980 | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | India | 1,17,55,881 | ... | 3,03,75,704 | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | 10,02,017 | ... | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | India† | ... | ... | 8,73,793 | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | 1,01,335 | ... | |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | India* | ... | ... | 85,23,830 | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | 2,57,59,000 | ... | |
| Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways | India† | ... | ... | 56,90,892 | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | 7,65,881 | ... | |
| Vizagapatam Port | India† | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Currency | India† | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| New Capital at Delhi | India† | 1,87,80,407 | ... | 98,42,819 | ... | |
| | England | 4,20,461 | ... | 2,63,365 | ... | |
| Security Printing Press | India† | ... | ... | 12,92,908 | ... | |
| | England | ... | ... | 3,46,753 | ... | |
| Miscellaneous— | India | ... | 13,80,135 | ... | 16,74,762 | |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Forests | India | ... | 2,22,115 | ... | 9,44,088 | |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Improvement on Public Health | India | ... | 14,284 | ... | 68,062 | |
| | England | ... | 1,56,18,650 | ... | 74,47,057 | |
| Bombay Development Scheme | India | ... | 1,72,256 | ... | 2,34,710 | |
| | England | ... | 1,18,32,526 | ... | 1,44,31,846 | |
| Civil Works and other Provincial Works | India | ... | 12,327 | ... | 3,888 | |
| | England | ... | 1,26,088 | ... | 34,697 | |
| Agricultural Improvements | India | ... | 3,48,839 | ... | 3,00,396 | |
| | England | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Industrial Development | India | ... | 13,623 | ... | ... | |
| | England | ... | 74,024 | ... | 2,47,153 | |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | India | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | England | ... | 38,894 | ... | 9,240 | |
| TOTAL | | | 10,70,00,219 | 6,85,75,455 | 27,52,65,397 | 7,52,66,243 |
| Opening Balance | India Rs. | 31,13,62,293 | † | 31,73,60,743 | † | |
| | England £ | 10,384,247 | ... | 13,516,825 | ... | |
| Closing Balance | India Rs. | 31,73,60,743 | † | 25,14,88,041 | † | |
| | England £ | 13,516,825 | ... | 15,048,306 | ... | |

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.

† Ind an figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

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No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd*

| | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| | | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross Revenue | { India England Exchange | 1,26,53,33,607 3,51,04,893 1,30,18,493 | 86,43,74,150 —43,551 —14,741 | 1,23,06,87,971 3,34,45,790 1,44,219 | 93,20,53,338 —8,865 —67 |
| | TOTAL | 1,31,65,46,903 | 86,43,15,858 | 1,27,22,77,920 | 93,20,54,466 |
| Expenditure charged to Revenue | { India England Exchange | 95,30,23,837 27,12,03,357 9,23,19,679 | 66,07,28,105 2,38,71,333 81,23,355 | 91,60,32,492 35,37,41,865 16,03,603 | 88,47,92,547 3,01,21,680 1,28,695 |
| | TOTAL | 1,31,65,46,903 | 90,17,22,793 | 1,27,22,77,920 | 91,50,42,926 |
| Ultimate Result | { Surplus or Deficit | ... | 3,74,06,935 | ... | 1,79,11,480 |
| Expenditure not charged to Revenue— | | | | | |
| Capital outlay on— | | | | | |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | | |
| Commercial | { India England | 18,81,78,740 8,10,99,799 | ... | 18,02,40,525 13,85,93,652 | ... |
| Strategic | { India England | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Payments for discharge of Debentures | { India* England | 67,84,425 1,96,40,000 | ... | 11,504 69,66,666 | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | { India† England | —70,632 ... | 4,24,05,224 20,47,210 | 9,751 ... | 5,15,27,845 22,90,522 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | { India† England | 25,89,940 8,39,418 | ... | 30,68,954 12,85,953 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | { India† England | —2,79,845 1,08,660 | ... | —3,52,030 87,000 | ... |
| Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways | { India* England | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vizagapatam Port | { India† England | 23,98,012 8,19,863 | ... | 27,56,731 1,48,233 | ... |
| Currency | { India† England | 8,61,259 5,142 | ... | 8,45,755 4,48,522 | ... |
| New Capital at Delhi | { India† England | 59,53,932 2,09,185 | ... | 40,65,594 5,72,138 | ... |
| Security Printing Press | { India† England | 16,49,855 ... | ... | —9,76,514 ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | |
| Payments of Commuted Value of India Pensions | | 28,85,222 | 40,02,173 | 41,30,210 | 16,69,558 |
| Bombay Land Scheme | { India England | ... | 9,24,415† 7,410 | ... | 4,13,897 |
| Forests | { India England | ... | 8,35,905 | ... | 5,71,462 |
| Improvement on Public Health | { India England | ... | ... | ... | 7,00,845 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | { India England | ... | 43,78,510 1,19,653 | ... | 90,836 |
| Civil Works | { India England | ... | 1,54,76,940 40,885 | ... | 1,34,20,305 |
| Other Provincial Works | { India England | ... | 1,59,296 | ... | 4,88,011 |
| Agricultural Improvements | { India England | ... | 2,91,670 | ... | 98,025 |
| Industrial Development | { India England | ... | 18,19,407 | ... | 4,65,105 |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | { India England | ... | 3,27,850 | ... | 41,24,579 |
| | TOTAL | 31,65,91,522 | 7,40,35,617 | 35,05,96,803 | 7,61,28,935 |
| Opening Balance | { India Rs. England | 25,14,88,041 15,048,308 | † ... | 27,87,75,000 3,233,498 | † ... |
| Closing Balance | { India Rs. England | 27,87,75,069 3,233,408 | † ... | 9,10,10,089 5,601,555 | † ... |

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.
† Indian figures include exchange.
† Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE OF CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| | | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross Revenue | { India England Exchange | 1,35,80,44,081 3,16,18,864 39,471 | 91,45,85,888 2,89,076 617 | 1,27,39,70,753 5,24,67,457 4,07,892 | 91,57,98,491 6,694 168 |
| | TOTAL | 1,38,97,02,416 | 91,48,75,581 | 1,32,68,55,102 | 91,57,98,296 |
| Expenditure charged to Revenue | { India England Exchange | 93,77,95,531 36,46,63,830 4,68,048 | 89,71,53,903 3,10,37,067 48,077 | 93,31,35,813 38,89,23,848 30,11,843 | 90,40,97,388 3,27,50,021 2,70,765 |
| | TOTAL | 1,39,28,56,418 | 92,91,38,047 | 1,32,41,71,504 | 93,80,27,184 |
| Ultimate Result | { Surplus or Deficit | ... | ... | 26,83,598 | 77,06,133 |
| Expenditure not charged to Revenue— | | 31,54,002 | 1,43,62,466 | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on— | | | | | |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | | |
| Commercial | { India† England | 14,98,77,644 9,68,33,339 | ... | 12,04,37,060 10,95,03,205 | ... |
| Strategic | { India† England | 68,59,089 ... | ... | 23,43,404 ... | ... |
| * Payments for discharge of Debentures, etc. | { India* England | —60,324 4,00,00,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works. | { India England | 36,040 ... | 6,66,39,019 45,16,627 | 2,99,477 ... | 6,43,55,410 18,71,400 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | { India† England | 4,41,537 9,07,383 | ... | 28,80,423 5,77,431 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | { India† England | —3,61,673 86,638 | ... | —2,14,448 1,13,934 | ... |
| Vizagapatam Port | { India† England | 36,33,543 2,80,831 | ... | 31,17,839 4,57,179 | ... |
| Light Houses and Light Ships | { India† England | ... | ... | —3,29,563 3,33,181 | ... |
| Currency | { India† England | 2,91,959 43,045 | ... | 29,992† 38,610 | ... |
| New Capital at Delhi | { India† England | 33,01,737 4,63,886 | ... | 67,68,642 5,04,197 | ... |
| Security Printing Press | { India† England | —4,75,624 ... | ... | 22,754 ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions | India | 36,09,031 | 47,61,731 | 38,04,683 | 56,45,760 |
| Bombay Land Scheme | India | ... | 30,343 | ... | —1,09,879 |
| Forests | { India† England | ... | 1,945 | ... | ... |
| Improvement of Public Health | { India† England | ... | 10,48,361 | ... | 0,63,645 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | { India† England | ... | 23,03,431 1,69,658 | ... | —2,15,453 36,354 |
| Civil Works | { India† England | ... | 97,82,678 3,352 | ... | 1,37,48,850 1,634 |
| Other Provincial Works | India | ... | 2,56,008 | ... | 28,144 |
| Agricultural Improvements | India | ... | —19,711 | ... | —7 |
| Industrial Development | { India† England | ... | 2,21,803 | ... | 2,17,302 |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | { India† England | ... | 45,27,781 2,53,518 | ... | 19,68,587 7,15,603 |
| | TOTAL | 30,80,31,434 | 0,43,81,363 | 32,02,00,638 | 9,19,26,655 |
| Opening Balance | { India Rs. England £ | 9,16,10,099 5,601,555 | † ... | 9,20,40,007 5,245,260 | † ... |
| Closing Balance | { India Rs. England £ | 9,20,40,007 5,345,250 | † ... | 28,76,33,077 6,306,826 | † ... |

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

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No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT, and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

| | | 1930-31. | | 1931-32 | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | Central. | Provincial. | Central. | Provincial. |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Gross Revenue | { India England Exchange | 1,20,85,34,015 3,60,40,631 4,68,075 | 83,05,44,754 2,20,130 2,928 | 1,19,63,12,880 2,02,55,765 -1,02,431 | 83,15,34,792 2,40,459 3,248 |
| | TOTAL | 1,24,50,56,721 | 83,08,07,812 | 1,21,64,65,714 | 83,18,37,490 |
| Expenditure charged to Revenue | { India England Exchange | 97,04,41,500 38,61,18,454 40,10,671 | 90,05,46,619 3,25,26,824 4,13,565 | 95,18,40,696 38,02,16,461 18,52,913 | 83,51,02,889 3,17,75,658 1,70,795 |
| | TOTAL | 1,36,18,00,695 | 94,24,88,012 | 1,33,39,38,601 | 86,70,68,342 |
| Ultimate Result | { Surplus or Deficit | 11,58,44,974 | 11,16,80,200 | 11,74,73,277 | 3,52,20,443 |
| Expenditure not charged to Revenue— | | | | | |
| Capital outlay on— | | | | | |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | | |
| Commercial | { India † England | 7,29,58,296 5,70,88,156 | ... | 4,10,09,222 2,63,11,722 | ... |
| Strategic | { India England | 29,45,807 ... | ... | —3,11,693 ... | ... |
| Capital contributed by Railway Companies towards outlay on State Railways. | { India † England | ... | ... | 6,63,212 ... | ... |
| Payments for discharge of Debentures, etc. | { India England | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works. | { India † England | 27,653 ... | 5,96,47,227 2,58,527 | 8,746 ... | 6,14,17,031 17,30,195 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | { India † England | 51,63,014 87,906 | ... | 29,49,977 45,375 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | { India † England | —1,55,146 —10,53,363 | ... | 51,68,565 3,27,020 | ... |
| Vizagapatam Port | { India † England | 36,89,338 1,83,900 | ... | 35,33,006 1,11,271 | ... |
| Light Houses and Light Ships | { India † England | —1,20,650 1,07,820 | ... | —3,194 7,694 | ... |
| Currency | { India England | 1,35,474 ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Capital at Delhi | { India † England | 43,92,954 4,34,201 | ... | 13,37,616 1,23,047 | ... |
| Security Printing Press | { India England | 3,01,180 ... | ... | —3,31,001 ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions. | { India | 42,65,721 | 50,85,697 | 42,81,142 | 45,73,813 |
| Payments to Retrenched Personnel | { India † | ... | ... | 1,45,187 | 939 |
| Bombay Land Scheme | { India † England | 2,10,37,335 ... | 2,36,597 1,968 | ... | 97,85,474 2,623 |
| Forests | { India England | ... | 7,88,577 | ... | 4,21,605 |
| Improvement of Public Health | { India England | ... | —2,05,03,108 | ... | 11,248 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | { India England | ... | 3,876 1,39,89,618 | ... | 14,07,164 9,300 |
| Civil Works | { India England | ... | 1,508 7,114 | ... | 13,55,100 |
| Other Provincial Works | { India England | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Agricultural Improvements | { India England | ... | 2,01,135 | ... | 1,48,470 |
| Industrial Development | { India England | ... | 81,44,369 49,75,177 | ... | 16,02,595 81,06,818 |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | { India England | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL | 16,62,74,008 | 7,39,84,365 | 8,54,62,710 | 10,60,11,467 |
| Opening Balance | { India England | 21,76,31,677 6,386,826 | † ... | 17,28,23,746 5,553,294 | † ... |
| Closing Balance | { India England | 17,28,23,746 5,553,284 | † ... | 12,69,10,744 15,864,942 | † ... |

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.

1922-23.

| | Revenue | Expenditure charged to Revenue | Surplus(+) or Deficit (—) | Capital transactions net | Public Debt net | Other transactions net | Total transactions net | Closing balance † |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras . . . | 12,57,75,105 | 12,00,76,818 | —3,01,683 | —12,20,103 | 51,03,020 | —28,15,846 | 11,57,071 | 8,55,388 |
| Bombay . . . | 14,17,10,843 | 13,53,17,264 | +64,02,579 | —3,77,85,022 | 7,36,19,777 | —2,02,55,098 | 1,55,70,067 | 4,33,94,914 |
| Bengal . . . | 9,84,95,874 | 9,59,20,927 | +25,74,947 | —51,80,000 | 40,82,236 | —27,883 | —2,31,647 | 90,01,672 |
| United Provinces . . . | 10,06,04,840 | 10,70,07,709 | —64,02,869 | —1,01,08,454 | —24,43,405 | 30,59,868 | —95,81,991 | 1,41,10,139 |
| Punjab . . . | 8,27,90,005 | 8,85,44,150 | —57,54,145 | —94,08,609 | 1,32,01,833 | 23,35,298 | 61,28,462 | 3,74,308 |
| Burma— Government of Burma. | 8,68,93,753 | 10,21,25,519 | —1,56,34,766 | ... | ... | —60,09,055 | —60,09,055 | 3,08,36,263 |
| Shan States Federation. | 18,17,875 | 11,24,814 | +6,93,061 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,93,061 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 4,94,11,126 | 4,63,24,328 | +30,86,798 | ... | 15,23,136 | 4,01,485 | 19,24,621 | 1,43,28,062 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 5,15,33,538 | 4,99,57,401 | +15,76,134 | —18,35,129 | —13,34,556 | 83,27,446 | 51,52,761 | 77,62,304 |
| Assam . . . | 1,81,43,219 | 2,15,46,550 | —21,03,331 | —1,35,719 | 12,67,254 | 3,40,270 | 14,71,735 | 20,408 |
| Total . . . | 75,73,85,238 | 77,23,88,522 | —1,40,53,284 | —6,57,72,096 | 9,60,06,295 | —1,10,40,182 | 55,88,914 | 12,74,72,577 |

1923-24.

| | Revenue | Expenditure charged to Revenue | Surplus(+) or Deficit (—) | Capital transactions net | Public Debt net | Other transactions net | Total transactions net | Closing balance † |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras . . . | 12,99,38,108 | 12,63,97,338 | +36,30,770 | —16,38,832 | 15,55,910 | —31,50,703 | —33,33,635 | 12,52,473 |
| Bombay . . . | 14,52,82,420 | 14,23,14,783 | +29,37,637 | —3,62,54,108 | 9,95,58,000 | —5,13,05,981 | 1,19,09,031 | 5,82,40,583 |
| Bengal . . . | 10,13,16,591 | 9,77,91,968 | +35,21,626 | ... | —4,34,783 | 7,35,465 | 3,50,683 | 1,29,63,981 |
| United Provinces . . . | 10,31,14,055 | 10,47,50,006 | —16,35,951 | —1,16,76,936 | 78,89,700 | 57,56,798 | 19,69,471 | 1,44,40,650 |
| Punjab . . . | 9,15,82,660 | 8,04,01,129 | +1,11,81,531 | —1,56,80,067 | 91,58,934 | 14,00,079 | —43,39,354 | 72,16,486 |
| Burma— Government of Burma. | 8,68,18,628 | 8,85,08,589 | —26,89,961 | ... | ... | —37,40,682 | —37,46,582 | 3,03,99,720 |
| Shan States Federation. | 58,27,954 | 39,44,102 | +18,83,852 | ... | ... | —5,000 | —5,000 | 25,71,913 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 5,28,29,381 | 4,84,33,637 | +43,95,744 | 55,920 | 2,01,501 | —13,88,503 | 11,31,172 | 1,75,92,635 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 5,17,11,738 | 4,94,42,319 | +22,69,419 | —25,88,282 | 24,70,611 | 73,20,565 | 72,11,804 | 1,72,43,617 |
| Assam . . . | 2,10,87,851 | 1,90,01,780 | +20,86,062 | —1,04,251 | ... | 3,25,320 | 2,21,078 | 23,27,006 |
| Total . . . | 78,85,09,360 | 76,00,28,600 | +2,75,80,720 | —6,71,65,455 | 12,04,08,903 | —4,40,38,065 | 93,06,363 | 16,42,58,673 |

† See footnote. ‡ to table No. 58.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

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No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1924-25.

| | Revenue | Expenditure charged to Revenue | Surplus (+) or Deficit(—) | Capital transactions net | Public Debt net* | Other transactions net | Total transactions net | Closing balance † |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 12,70,03,158 | 13,08,50,472 | -20,47,314 | -18,10,241 | 1,08,40,026 | -42,79,505 | 47,50,280 | 30,55,430 |
| Bombay | 14,09,17,671 | 14,72,56,791 | +26,60,880 | -3,76,69,349 | 6,75,00,705* | -2,30,25,401 | 59,15,866 | 6,68,17,329 |
| Bengal | 10,34,23,710 | 9,76,01,738 | +58,21,972 | ... | -4,63,044 | 10,67,665 | 6,04,621 | 1,03,90,674 |
| United Provinces | 9,99,63,115 | 10,42,49,078 | -42,05,963 | -1,32,77,132 | 1,23,81,500 | -17,44,566 | -20,40,488 | 75,13,208 |
| Punjab | 9,77,71,840 | 7,94,73,479 | +1,82,98,361 | -1,05,89,450 | -1,26,000 | -6,70,190 | -1,13,01,640 | 1,41,23,207 |
| Burma— Government of Burma. | 9,65,76,320 | 9,86,73,555 | -97,236 | ... | ... | -23,54,015 | -23,54,015 | 2,79,47,470 |
| Shan States Federation. | 45,31,633 | 44,91,578 | +40,057 | ... | ... | 1,000 | 1,000 | 26,12,970 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,30,53,397 | 5,13,12,302 | +23,40,975 | ... | -21,115 | 3,05,132 | 2,84,017 | 2,02,17,627 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 5,25,34,210 | 4,88,25,554 | +37,08,656 | -20,81,116 | -1,92,822 | 63,96,397 | 35,22,459 | 2,43,74,732 |
| Assam | 2,30,48,661 | 2,00,28,753 | +30,19,908 | -1,26,476 | -12,87,251 | 4,40,283 | -9,44,419 | 44,08,070 |
| Coorg | 15,04,458 | 13,06,335 | +1,98,123 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,99,153 |
| Total | 81,28,18,082 | 78,40,16,723 | +2,87,48,359 | -6,61,40,763 | 8,89,00,000 | 2,47,64,460 | -23,53,244 | 19,07,53,788 |

1925-26.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| Madras | 14,71,35,400 | 14,72,94,660 | -98,36,731 | -40,03,542 | 58,33,652 | -2,74,956 | 15,55,954 | 1,44,18,124 |
| Bombay | 15,24,18,027 | 16,15,51,601 | -91,33,574 | -3,85,7,880 | 5,83,47,143 | -40,80,649 | 1,56,85,911 | 7,33,69,369 |
| Bengal | 10,70,17,423 | 10,30,63,130 | +39,53,993 | -5,64,788 | 18,50,856 | -8,10,162 | 4,81,908 | 2,38,26,474 |
| United Provinces | 10,86,67,860 | 11,17,42,763 | -30,74,903 | -1,49,78,627 | 1,74,83,000 | -16,63,372 | 8,11,001 | 52,40,206 |
| Punjab | 11,51,69,455 | 9,91,38,208 | +1,57,61,246 | -1,04,91,184 | 72,11,179 | 2,06,363 | -30,73,652 | 2,68,10,800 |
| Burma— Government of Burma. | 10,18,81,863 | 10,79,52,565 | -60,70,702 | ... | ... | 24,43,576 | 24,43,576 | 2,43,20,358 |
| Shan States Federation. | 50,02,351 | 50,42,784 | -46,403 | ... | ... | -19,000 | -19,000 | 25,47,567 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,78,93,818 | 5,54,92,774 | +24,01,044 | ... | -25,44,757 | 23,03,321 | -1,81,436 | 2,34,37,335 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 5,35,14,115 | 5,32,62,075 | +2,52,040 | -38,28,859 | -11,88,156 | 32,26,842 | -17,01,173 | 2,29,35,599 |
| Assam | 2,50,05,279 | 2,28,21,407 | +21,83,872 | -27,105 | ... | -27,683 | -54,788 | 65,82,154 |
| Coorg | 13,84,541 | 12,80,546 | +1,03,995 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,03,148 |
| Total | 97,51,20,130 | 96,39,52,792 | +1,61,67,338 | -7,24,65,985 | 8,69,68,819 | 13,55,170 | 1,58,58,004 | 32,27,79,129 |

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote † to table No. 58.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1926-27.

| | Revenue | Expenditure charged to Revenue | Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) | Capital transactions net | Public Debt net* | Other transactions net | Total transactions net | Closing balance† |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras . . . | 15,18,40,731 | 14,17,01,926 | +1,01,47,806 | -60,34,110 | +1,07,00,521 | -4,52,601 | 64,12,810 | 3,10,98,740 |
| Bombay . . . | 14,58,06,724 | 10,23,07,410 | +1,65,00,605 | -2,85,25,083 | +1,01,70,302 | +40,52,010 | -44,28,281 | 5,23,85,308 |
| Bengal . . . | 10,50,35,531 | 10,70,94,502 | -20,59,061 | -22,03,988 | +2,21,624 | +2,17,808 | -18,54,551 | 1,00,12,862 |
| United Provinces . | 11,38,71,111 | 11,33,80,288 | +4,90,823 | -1,88,76,031 | +2,00,78,368 | -49,33,430 | -37,31,073 | 20,00,056 |
| Punjab . . . | 10,85,71,009 | 11,40,00,750 | -60,08,747 | -76,11,872 | +12,91,270 | +15,09,511 | -48,10,783 | 1,50,01,271 |
| Burma— | | | | | | | | |
| Government of Burma . | 10,06,04,131 | 11,41,74,790 | -1,35,70,610 | ... | ... | -28,836 | -28,836 | 1,07,20,007 |
| Shan States Federation . | 48,20,591 | 47,88,518 | +32,079 | ... | ... | -25,000 | -25,000 | 25,53,740 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 5,73,06,891 | 6,05,00,284 | -31,03,393 | -2,45,131 | -6,97,574 | +9,44,467 | 1,402 | 1,93,35,334 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 5,07,02,181 | 5,74,38,030 | -67,35,855 | -37,00,778 | +23,04,561 | +30,55,036 | 25,40,819 | 1,87,40,565 |
| Assam . . . | 2,43,49,267 | 2,43,20,938 | +28,334 | -1,88,596 | ... | -5,690 | -1,94,206 | 63,00,202 |
| Coorg . . . | 13,08,321 | 12,85,044 | +22,381 | -14,831 | ... | ... | -14,831 | 3,00,701 |
| Total . . . | 86,43,15,855 | 90,17,22,790 | -3,74,06,935 | -7,14,00,015 | +5,02,37,891 | +61,32,705 | -61,10,419 | 17,92,52,775 |

1927-28.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Madras . . . | 16,90,80,008 | 14,93,12,780 | +2,01,73,288 | -1,37,20,486 | +1,10,78,750 | +31,694 | -17,00,642 | 4,91,72,196 |
| Bombay . . . | 15,34,43,418 | 15,63,25,989 | -28,77,571 | -2,97,72,822 | +2,10,00,610 | -79,88,117 | -1,66,61,324 | 3,28,46,468 |
| Bengal . . . | 10,51,28,694 | 10,85,56,687 | -4,27,993 | +4,57,920 | +18,20,792 | +1,74,337 | +24,07,055 | 2,19,51,924 |
| United Provinces . | 12,86,38,403 | 11,74,82,290 | +1,11,56,104 | -1,06,85,931 | +1,01,74,502 | -6,78,536 | -1,01,80,163 | 29,75,285 |
| Punjab . . . | 12,06,37,010 | 11,86,53,190 | +19,83,820 | -38,42,397 | +27,43,376 | +11,81,527 | -49,17,484 | 1,29,67,607 |
| Burma— | | | | | | | | |
| Government of Burma . | 10,72,09,123 | 11,00,70,156 | -1,24,61,034 | ... | +75,00,000 | +21,08,624 | +66,00,624 | 79,50,497 |
| Shan States Federation . | 53,53,467 | 50,40,619 | -2,87,152 | ... | ... | -18,861 | -18,861 | 22,47,733 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 5,72,41,931 | 5,67,11,220 | -14,69,365 | +11,575 | -7,30,238 | +8,92,630 | +1,73,976 | 1,80,39,945 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 5,39,76,590 | 5,37,66,663 | +2,00,928 | -34,01,181 | +69,95,374 | -2,31,634 | +32,72,409 | 2,22,31,900 |
| Assam . . . | 2,69,35,701 | 2,51,52,565 | +17,83,136 | -2,28,597 | ... | -2,88,344 | -5,16,941 | 70,32,896 |
| Coorg . . . | 13,08,912 | 12,70,683 | +1,28,229 | +14,831 | ... | ... | +14,831 | 4,62,701 |
| Total . . . | 93,29,54,406 | 91,60,42,026 | +1,70,11,480 | -7,52,57,072 | +6,15,91,171 | -47,23,831 | -1,83,80,432 | 17,87,74,822 |

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote ‡ to table No. 58.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1928-29.

| | Revenue | Expenditure charged to Revenue | Surplus (+) or Deficit (-) | Capital transactions net | Public Debt net* | Other transactions net | Total transactions net | Closing balance † |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras . . . | 17,53,10,548 | 16,13,90,402 | +1,39,14,086 | -1,23,08,020 | +92,18,701 | +29,20,152 | -1,00,173 | 6,33,26,000 |
| Bombay . . . | 15,21,74,215 | 15,55,50,982 | -33,85,707 | -3,63,55,167 | +3,51,35,230 | -11,64,769 | -33,84,697 | 2,71,76,034 |
| Bengal . . . | 10,08,07,055 | 10,00,46,903 | +8,20,092 | -27,30,604 | +11,00,008 | +11,75,614 | -4,62,905 | 2,23,00,021 |
| United Provinces . . . | 11,45,15,427 | 12,28,40,347 | -83,33,830 | -2,08,08,507 | +3,60,55,030 | -1,02,27,262 | +75,20,780 | 21,71,245 |
| Punjab . . . | 11,15,68,607 | 11,61,10,934 | -45,51,267 | -1,62,47,220 | +1,36,02,778 | -36,46,014 | -62,31,305 | 31,84,075 |
| Burma— | | | | | | | | |
| Government of Burma. | 10,54,54,964 | 11,52,06,508 | -98,41,914 | -24,91,020 | +1,24,23,672 | +24,32,770 | +1,23,54,431 | 1,04,60,014 |
| Shan States Federation. | 57,63,327 | 60,31,475 | -2,69,148 | ... | +5,00,000(a) | +25,207 | +5,25,207 | 26,03,702 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 5,73,32,212 | 5,86,37,008 | -7,04,856 | +12,125 | -12,64,075 | +11,05,037 | -1,46,268 | 1,71,68,820 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 5,85,67,094 | 5,55,01,132 | -19,13,138 | -32,18,517 | +36,00,342 | -26,75,349 | -32,51,624 | 1,70,64,238 |
| Assam . . . | 2,73,70,340 | 2,75,16,833 | -1,46,484 | -3,35,088 | ... | +45,207 | -2,90,451 | 71,95,431 |
| Coorg . . . | 14,41,793 | 12,92,013 | +1,49,780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,02,511 |
| Total . . . | 91,48,75,581 | 92,91,38,047 | -1,42,62,466 | -9,35,11,723 | +11,31,01,191 | -1,00,10,643 | +65,78,820 | 17,30,91,176 |

1929-30.

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Madras . . . | 18,08,87,354 | 16,84,78,581 | +1,24,08,673 | -99,73,797 | -1,55,60,412 | +36,05,264 | -2,15,28,945 | 5,37,05,827 |
| Bombay . . . | 15,91,52,625 | 15,80,70,784 | +10,72,841 | -3,63,73,356 | +3,09,82,143 | +16,56,904 | -37,48,300 | 2,45,00,506 |
| Bengal . . . | 11,35,87,339 | 11,33,63,678 | +2,23,661 | -45,03,820 | +9,21,138 | +5,28,000 | -30,64,682 | 1,04,77,900 |
| United Provinces . . . | 12,98,61,022 | 13,33,20,600 | +65,40,438 | -1,95,07,402 | +1,08,16,948 | +32,10,207 | -57,41,217 | 29,70,420 |
| Punjab . . . | 11,27,18,830 | 11,32,35,386 | -5,06,556 | -1,34,03,745 | +1,03,42,033 | -53,78,252 | +5,60,007 | 32,33,336 |
| Burma— | | | | | | | | |
| Government of Burma. | 10,30,33,314 | 10,08,06,778 | -68,13,450 | -27,50,830 | +50,10,069 | +15,23,322 | +37,52,591 | 71,08,140 |
| Shan States Federation. | 51,59,332 | 51,60,678 | +2,91,654 | -5,67,507 | +5,00,000(a) | +4,220 | -63,277 | 27,32,169 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 5,91,53,741 | 6,00,41,918 | -14,88,177 | +12,701 | -45,360 | -6,98,415 | -7,31,083 | 1,40,00,696 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 5,38,23,692 | 5,43,46,757 | -14,23,165 | -41,03,348 | -10,20,800 | -67,44,517 | -1,06,68,165 | 47,72,598 |
| Assam . . . | 2,71,94,707 | 2,97,71,728 | -25,76,931 | -4,11,403 | +2,00,000 | -28,08,126 | -30,19,618 | 16,98,882 |
| Coorg . . . | 15,72,409 | 15,35,381 | +37,179 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,33,650 |
| Total . . . | 94,67,03,286 | 93,80,27,164 | +77,06,133 | -9,19,26,055 | +5,11,47,150 | -40,02,323 | -4,48,41,828 | 13,60,15,450 |

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote † to table No. 58.

(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*concl'd.*

1930-31.

| | Revenue | Expenditure charged to Revenue | Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) | Capital transactions net | Public Debt net* | Other transactions net | Total transactions net | Closing balance† |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras . . . | 16,89,93,141 | 17,89,68,638 | -1,05,75,497 | -1,16,08,611 | +3,14,081 | +10,31,458 | -1,02,79,002 | 3,23,57,248 |
| Bombay . . . | 13,80,85,749 | 15,01,90,740 | -1,21,04,991 | -1,27,93,916 | +1,55,07,245 | +56,42,423 | +12,56,752 | 70,51,327 |
| Bengal . . . | 9,06,20,487 | 11,40,79,275 | -1,74,52,788 | -38,61,573 | +42,97,228 | +16,06,710 | +10,42,435 | 89,07,637 |
| United Provinces . . . | 11,96,73,124 | 12,87,76,615 | -91,03,491 | -1,14,97,189 | +1,31,04,255 | +87,96,321 | +1,04,03,388 | 49,30,317 |
| Punjab . . . | 10,56,15,197 | 10,98,74,582 | -42,59,385 | -1,75,74,473 | +1,93,20,543 | +5,34,931 | +22,59,074 | 12,69,635 |
| Burma— | | | | | | | | |
| Government of Burma . . . | 7,22,33,903 | 10,77,38,424 | -3,55,04,521 | -18,81,323 | +2,60,17,103 | +33,74,002 | +3,81,06,002 | 13,567 |
| Shan States Federation . . . | 47,84,087 | 53,83,806 | -5,99,719 | -6,40,050 | +4,92,791(a) | -10,415 | -1,72,704 | 19,59,626 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 5,27,53,629 | 6,06,13,159 | -78,59,530 | +13,305 | -48,274 | +11,72,049 | +11,37,089 | 62,62,116 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 4,70,06,239 | 5,14,22,757 | -44,16,518 | -42,67,198 | +84,71,395 | -1,19,911 | +42,04,286 | 46,50,660 |
| Assam . . . | 2,44,13,218 | 2,78,02,741 | -34,09,523 | -23,24,338 | +42,47,310 | +4,47,676 | +18,70,648 | 20,207 |
| Coorg . . . | 11,88,068 | 15,47,160 | -3,59,122 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,60,568 |
| Total . . . | 83,08,07,812 | 94,24,89,013 | -11,16,80,200 | -7,39,34,365 | +9,25,92,530 | +2,22,50,404 | +4,09,17,649 | 6,53,52,929 |

1931-32.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| Madras . . . | 16,29,37,909 | 16,24,47,176 | +5,40,733 | -1,57,79,471 | +16,64,752 | +42,12,760 | -69,01,953 | 2,34,06,023 |
| Bombay . . . | 14,82,03,922 | 15,20,38,534 | -47,34,612 | -3,78,08,280 | +4,17,58,616 | +6,94,008 | +45,84,419 | 75,01,124 |
| Bengal . . . | 9,01,06,032 | 11,00,51,849 | -1,99,45,217 | -28,16,483 | +2,04,74,419 | -3,24,832 | +1,73,38,109 | 13,55,520 |
| United Provinces . . . | 11,21,06,105 | 11,83,69,206 | -62,03,100 | -68,05,431 | +1,28,54,240 | +48,09,404 | +77,18,222 | 58,45,439 |
| Punjab . . . | 9,96,40,923 | 10,38,03,882 | -41,53,959 | -1,81,95,194 | +2,05,04,785 | +17,11,264 | +40,80,955 | 11,96,531 |
| Burma— | | | | | | | | |
| Government of Burma . . . | 9,00,07,297 | 8,84,45,933 | +15,61,364 | -1,68,11,754 | +1,00,03,127 | -18,55,973 | -72,64,630 | 3,10,331 |
| Shan States Federation . . . | 34,27,912 | 48,12,085 | -13,84,773 | ... | -30,073 | +14,245 | -5,828 | 5,09,025 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 5,19,47,041 | 5,42,53,411 | -23,06,370 | +13,936 | -51,365 | -10,53,124 | -10,90,553 | 42,85,189 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 4,19,95,088 | 4,57,94,790 | -37,99,702 | -20,22,855 | +64,78,908 | +71,317 | +36,27,370 | 45,08,334 |
| Assam . . . | 2,40,06,035 | 2,47,72,884 | -7,67,849 | -30,05,890 | +31,40,365 | +6,31,564 | +7,66,040 | 18,407 |
| Coorg . . . | 13,40,635 | 13,97,983 | -57,358 | ... | ... | +6,213 | +6,213 | 2,29,423 |
| Total . . . | 83,19,37,490 | 86,70,58,342 | -3,52,20,843 | -10,66,91,457 | +11,77,67,783 | +81,76,947 | +1,92,53,273 | 4,02,95,350 |

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote 1 to table No. 58.
(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

| Heads of Revenue | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Principal Heads of Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 41,34,65,362 | ... | 39,69,64,296 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 17,99,41,150 | 14,53,335 | 18,23,55,516 | 25,56,842 |
| Salt | 6,82,16,112 | ... | 10,01,50,870 | ... |
| Opium | 3,78,92,068 | ... | 4,21,81,654 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 42,93,120 | 44,92,23,207 | 43,05,972 | 34,46,52,805 |
| Excise | 51,08,531 | 13,03,53,125 | 48,24,895 | 18,92,26,794 |
| Stamps | 25,10,391 | 11,70,06,349 | 27,71,897 | 12,43,53,676 |
| Forest | 25,28,572 | 5,26,85,501 | 21,20,378 | 5,40,98,845 |
| Registration | 1,49,431 | 1,18,95,439 | 1,55,779 | 1,21,26,040 |
| Tributes from Indian States | 87,50,223 | ... | 86,77,304 | ... |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 27,77,179 | ... | 33,13,259 |
| Total | 72,29,44,960 | 71,53,94,135 | 74,48,08,561 | 73,03,08,261 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 91,22,14,218 | 2,33,271 | 94,65,52,343 | 4,02,822 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 65,96,16,125 | 2,17,502 | 61,05,28,077 | 3,29,080 |
| „ Surplus Profits paid to Companies | 69,40,501 | ... | 1,14,46,008 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 26,56,57,592 | 15,769 | 32,45,78,258 | 73,742 |
| Subsidised Companies | 26,40,884 | 82,541 | 23,64,135 | 3,07,507 |
| Total | 26,82,98,476 | 98,310 | 32,69,42,393 | 3,81,249 |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts— | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 20,21,986 | 5,77,62,716 | 17,89,907 | 5,95,11,117 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 1,97,875 | 3,59,81,658 | 1,91,044 | 4,14,34,000 |
| | 22,19,861 | 9,37,44,374 | 19,80,951 | 10,09,45,117 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 11,34,918 | 3,17,66,287 | 9,60,854 | 3,33,91,067 |
| Net Receipts | 10,84,943 | 6,19,78,087 | 10,20,097 | 6,75,54,050 |
| Works for which no capital accounts are kept | 5,809 | 38,60,101 | 33,967 | 31,07,822 |
| TOTAL | 10,90,752 | 6,58,46,483 | 10,54,064 | 7,06,66,768 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 10,13,14,477 | ... | 10,32,14,321 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 8,90,85,029 | ... | 9,36,01,334 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 1,22,29,448 | ... | 96,12,987 | ... |

[Continued on page 150]

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Revenue | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Principal Heads of Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 45,75,31,516 | ... | 47,77,98,049 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 16,01,48,253 | 19,75,698 | 15,85,93,439 | 26,10,597 |
| Salt | 7,39,04,860 | ... | 6,32,96,778 | ... |
| Opium | 3,79,76,177 | ... | 4,14,93,581 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 37,80,748 | 35,45,77,890 | 38,52,885 | 35,16,77,985 |
| Excise | 41,99,239 | 19,09,69,191 | 42,20,576 | 19,47,65,956 |
| Stamps | 26,89,689 | 13,00,01,612 | 27,14,757 | 13,38,45,053 |
| Forest | 16,14,698 | 5,51,34,063 | 18,74,128 | 5,80,44,351 |
| Registration | 1,64,392 | 1,25,82,217 | 1,68,048 | 1,43,70,481 |
| Tributes from Indian States | 82,44,384 | ... | 84,29,492 | ... |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 30,55,342 | ... | 85,11,531 |
| TOTAL | 75,02,53,956 | 74,82,95,513 | 76,21,44,718 | 75,88,25,954 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| • Gross Receipts | 1,01,25,84,956 | 2,59,254 | 99,70,00,340 | 2,77,384 |
| • Deduct—Working Expenses | 62,90,78,686 | 2,65,832 | 64,41,96,436 | 2,48,387 |
| „ Surplus Profits paid to Companies | 1,42,27,560 | ... | 1,77,41,943 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 36,92,78,710 | —6,578 | 33,50,61,961 | 28,997 |
| Subsidised Companies | 30,15,987 | 3,10,009 | 35,07,118 | 2,98,987 |
| Miscellaneous Railway Receipts | ... | ... | 54,43,696 | ... |
| TOTAL | 37,22,91,697 | 3,03,431 | 34,40,12,775 | 3,27,984 |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts— | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 16,22,751 | 5,92,36,261 | 16,94,931 | 6,49,64,250 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 1,50,481 | 4,34,22,861 | 2,11,523 | 4,32,32,817 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 18,03,232 | 10,27,19,115 | 19,06,454 | 17,81,96,567 |
| Net Receipts | 7,15,961 | 3,58,98,803 | 7,99,351 | 3,62,61,775 |
| Works for which no capital accounts are kept | 4,654 | 31,53,134 | 6,294 | 26,70,753 |
| TOTAL | 10,91,515 | 6,99,73,456 | 12,03,397 | 7,48,15,545 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 10,37,99,744 | ... | 10,21,37,542 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 9,26,74,657 | ... | 9,37,95,801 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 1,11,25,087 | ... | 83,41,741 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | ... | ... | 36,42,730 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | ... | ... | 33,49,242 | ... |
| Net Receipts | ... | ... | 2,93,488 | ... |
| Total | ... | ... | 86,35,229 | ... |

[Continued on page 151]

REVENUE

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No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND —contd.

| Heads of Revenue | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. |
| Principal Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 47,38,10,721 | ... | 48,21,41,872 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 15,64,96,338 | 33,32,438 | 15,06,39,243 | 6,24,733 |
| Salt | 6,69,81,053 | ... | 6,63,17,970 | ... |
| Opium | 4,33,13,748 | ... | 3,91,52,254 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 41,00,434 | 34,47,30,963 | 40,91,615 | 35,27,81,840 |
| Excise | 41,13,217 | 19,41,55,146 | 52,11,829 | 19,30,01,400 |
| Stamps | 26,68,723 | 12,92,93,349 | 26,80,116 | 13,31,10,071 |
| Forest | 23,57,879 | 5,95,26,369 | 24,58,676 | 5,83,21,056 |
| Registration | 1,57,372 | 1,44,12,888 | 1,56,271 | 1,45,76,781 |
| Tributes from Indian States | 83,52,523 | ... | 83,97,285 | ... |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 36,45,507 | ... | 40,66,123 |
| TOTAL | 76,23,52,068 | 74,90,56,660 | 76,15,50,140 | 75,94,82,004 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 99,03,97,637 | 2,61,360 | 1,02,63,52,568 | 1,13,371 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 64,39,72,040 | 2,53,087 | 63,29,59,003 | 1,01,856 |
| „ Surplus Profits paid to Companies. | 1,65,55,739 | ... | 1,57,13,502 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 32,98,69,858 | 8,273 | 37,76,50,061 | 11,515 |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | ... | ... | 1,00,59,715 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | ... | ... | 1,94,66,412 | ... |
| Net receipts | ... | ... | —34,26,697 | ... |
| Total Net Receipts | ... | ... | 37,42,23,361 | 11,515 |
| Subsidised Companies | 39,71,004 | 2,15,941 | 35,60,366 | 4,68,950 |
| Railway Miscellaneous Receipts | 68,66,925 | ... | ... | ... |
| Commercial Lines | ... | ... | 88,02,668 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | ... | ... | 1,62,081 | ... |
| TOTAL | 34,07,08,387 | 2,24,217 | 38,67,48,479 | 4,80,165 |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts— | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 20,45,850 | 6,52,20,377 | 16,79,335 | 6,77,11,042 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation. | 1,82,439 | 4,26,96,258 | 2,83,720 | 4,48,68,719 |
| Total | 22,28,289 | 10,79,16,635 | 19,63,055 | 11,25,82,761 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | 12,06,672 | 4,23,28,172 | 10,61,291 | 1,72,41,451 |
| Net Receipts | 10,21,617 | 6,55,87,463 | 9,01,764 | 6,73,41,310 |
| WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 3,959 | 13,92,311 | 3,808 | 11,55,770 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation. | 3,959 | 13,92,311 | 3,808 | 1,36,713 |
| TOTAL | 10,25,576 | 6,69,79,774 | 9,05,572 | 6,86,38,793 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 10,53,03,984 | ... | 10,82,71,016 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | 9,90,70,033 | ... | 10,53,53,180 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 62,33,951 | ... | 29,17,866 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 38,96,077 | ... | 34,06,321 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | 30,65,451 | ... | 31,78,526 | ... |
| Net Receipts | 8,30,626 | ... | 2,27,795 | ... |
| TOTAL | 70,64,577 | ... | 31,45,661 | ... |

[Continued on page 152]

| Heads of Revenue | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Principal Revenue— | Heads of | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | | 49,28,00,804 | ... | 51,27,66,229 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | | 16,70,33,999 | 35,30,620 | 16,70,80,821 | 35,73,975 |
| Salt | | 7,59,92,742 | ... | 6,76,46,354 | ... |
| Opium | | 3,26,59,423 | ... | 3, 4,09,788 | ... |
| Land Revenue | | 38,31,605 | 32,77,89,372 | 38,16,915 | 33 08,93,711 |
| Excise | | 52,71,614 | 19,44,98,623 | 54,74,463 | 19,86,48,922 |
| Stamps | | 30,81,791 | 13,42,23,017 | 27,49,660 | 13,84,91,119 |
| Forest | | 25,97,258 | 5,52,72,294 | 31,28,801 | 5 81,22,556 |
| Registration | | 1,61,921 | 1,41,77,980 | 1,68,874 | 1,35,36,036 |
| Tributes from Indian States | | 74,41,110 | ... | 72,23,464 | ... |
| Scheduled Taxes | | ... | 43,07,861 | ... | 40,55,461 |
| TOTAL | | 79,08,72,270 | 73,37,99,787 | 80,04,43,369 | 74,73,22,380 |
| Railways— | | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines— | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | 1,02,67,09,064 | —41 | 1,01,11,46,955 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | 64,83,84,600 | —532 | 66,09,10,125 | ... |
| Surplus Profits paid to Companies. | | 1,59,14,166 | ... | 1,51,97,708 | ... |
| Net Receipts | | 36,24,10,298 | 491 | 33,50,39,122 | ... |
| State Railways— | | | | | |
| Strategic Lines— | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | 1,66,65,246 | ... | 1,58,81,300 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | 1,98 60,798 | ... | 2,04,82,627 | ... |
| Net receipts | | —31,45,552 | ... | —50,01,327 | ... |
| Total Net Receipts | | 35,92,14,746 | 491 | 33,00,37,795 | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | | 38,84,026 | 2,89,245 | 58,70,738 | 3,03,984 |
| Railway Miscellaneous Receipts— | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | | 1,15,70,620 | ... | 1,46,03,805 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | | 2,06,558 | ... | 3,08,604 | ... |
| Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund. | | ... | ... | 2,08,21,706 | ... |
| Withdrawals of sums deposited on account of the Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund. | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | | 37,68,75,950 | 2,89,736 | 37,16,42,648 | 3,03,984 |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | | |
| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts— | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | | 15,51,138 | 6,51,17,983 | 19,07,123 | 7,40,70,997 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation. | | 2,45,005 | 4,67,87,135 | 2 63,080 | 4,76,89,429 |
| TOTAL | | 17,96,143 | 11,19,05,118 | 21,70,203 | 12,17,60,426 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | 8,68,283 | 4,81,30,248 | 11,76,062 | 5,59 21,374 |
| Net Receipts | | 9,37,860 | 6,38,84,870 | 9,94,141 | 6,58,39,052 |
| WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | | 2,463 | 10,89,163 | 2,060 | 16,64,276 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation. | | ... | 1,13,22,628 | ... | 1,11,32,798 |
| TOTAL | | 2,463 | 1,24,11,791 | 2,060 | 1,27,97,074 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department— | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | 11,03,65,308 | ... | 11,29,49,633 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | 10,94,53,732 | ... | 11,26,16,175 | ... |
| Net Receipts | | 8,81,576 | ... | 3,33,458 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department— | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | 28,93,293 | ... | 25,95,614 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | 30,33,515 | ... | 27,79,171 | ... |
| Net Receipts | | —1,40,222 | ... | —1,83,557 | ... |
| TOTAL | | 7,41,354 | ... | 1,49,901 | ... |

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REVENUE

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No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—contd.

| Heads of Revenue | | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|--|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Central Ra. | Provincial Ra. | Central Ra. | Provincial Ra. |
| Principal Heads of Revenue— | | | | | | |
| Customs | | | 46,80,76,245 | ... | 46,43,66,526 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | | | 16,00,33,362 | 30,64,421 | 17,48,3,074 | 8,22,300 |
| Salt | | | 6,83,22,449 | ... | 8,57,92,398 | 13,99,300 |
| Opium | | | 2,53,27,460 | ... | 2,07,11,533 | ... |
| Land Revenue | | | 33,54,397 | 29,93,76,410 | 35,92,932 | 32,65,10,061 |
| Excise | | | 46,50,223 | 16,31,09,007 | 51,17,102 | 14,34,62,830 |
| Stamps | | | 28,01,728 | 12,32,53,902 | 23,62,860 | 11,77,41,225 |
| Forest | | | 29,81,335 | 4,43,53,061 | 24,19,386 | 3,75,74,427 |
| Registration | | | 1,19,773 | 1,14,59,458 | 1,52,187 | 1,08,03,827 |
| Payment from Indian States | | | 63,44,881 | ... | 84,88,733 | ... |
| Scheduled Taxes | | | ... | 32,44,966 | ... | 13,18,408 |
| TOTAL | | | 74,20,81,853 | 64,78,61,225 | 76,76,97,781 | 61,22,32,179 |
| Railways— | | | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | | 93,62,16,665 | ... | 85,31,15,835 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | | 65,26,88,857 | ... | 60,90,31,143 | ... |
| “ Surplus Profits paid to companies | | | 1,16,29,532 | ... | 64,18,868 | ... |
| Net Receipts | | | 27,18,98,276 | ... | 23,71,65,824 | ... |
| State Railways— | | | | | | |
| Strategic Lines— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | | 1,47,49,567 | ... | 1,31,58,272 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | | 2,18,57,947 | ... | 1,81,47,590 | ... |
| Net Receipts | | | —71,08,380 | ... | —49,89,318 | ... |
| Total Net Receipts | | | 26,47,89,896 | ... | 23,21,76,066 | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | | | 20,36,173 | 2,36,863 | 14,74,856 | 1,61,668 |
| Railway Miscellaneous Receipts— | | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | | | 1,47,77,884 | ... | 99,17,301 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | | | 5,31,972 | ... | 6,39,922 | ... |
| Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund | | | 10,92,35,160 | ... | 4,95,00,000 | ... |
| Withdrawals of sums deposited on account of the Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund | | | ... | ... | 4,24,99,683 | ... |
| TOTAL | | | 39,13,71,085 | 2,36,863 | 33,61,55,762 | 1,61,668 |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | | | |
| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts— | | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | | | 14,00,327 | 6,95,93,193 | 19,85,533 | 6,47,89,795 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | | | 2,70,796 | 4,40,23,669 | 2,42,650 | 4,23,61,220 |
| TOTAL | | | 16,71,123 | 11,36,16,862 | 22,28,183 | 10,71,42,024 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | | 11,90,634 | 5,44,40,75 | 9,53,222 | 4,21,76,076 |
| Net Receipts | | | 4,80,489 | 5,91,76,110 | 12,74,961 | 6,49,65,948 |
| WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT— | | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | | | 2,808 | 17,80,262 | 5,190 | 11,05,750 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | | | ... | 1,19,12,628 | ... | 1,15,68,235 |
| TOTAL | | | 2,808 | 1,37,22,890 | 5,490 | 12,21,43,985 |
| TOTAL | | | 4,83,307 | 7,28,99,000 | 17,79,461 | 7,75,79,933 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | | 10,77,86,054 | ... | 10,64,59,803 | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | | 11,35,22,673 | ... | 10,80,93,600 | ... |
| Net Receipts | | | —57,36,619 | ... | —16,33,697 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | | | 21,54,526 | ... | ... | ... |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | | | 24,48,817 | ... | ... | ... |
| Net Receipts | | | —2,94,291 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | | | —60,30,910 | ... | —16,33,697 | ... |

[Continued on page 154

NO. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—contd.

| Heads of Revenue | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest | 1,15,70,696 | 1,40,31,164 | 3,16,59,620 | 1,58,66,859 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 3,56,160 | 81,39,392 | 4,37,748 | 87,00,079 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 7,74,790 | 46,32,158 | 7,17,750 | 48,33,107 |
| Police | —10,40,488 | 53,38,686 | 1,33,325 | 40,80,940 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 21,24,104 | 1,28,144 | 21,83,144 | 1,00,468 |
| Education | 1,24,778 | 56,75,725 | 1,49,206 | 61,78,248 |
| Medical | 64,825 | 21,71,665 | 2,76,464 | 29,36,912 |
| Public Health | 1,32,471 | 11,71,233 | 1,57,093 | 21,99,857 |
| Agriculture | 5,68,611 | 23,67,624 | 8,40,656 | 25,48,962 |
| Industries | 2,020 | 22,88,695 | 420 | 19,06,701 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 13,27,257 | 5,78,015 | 19,55,486 | 9,22,454 |
| TOTAL | 44,34,528 | 3,27,94,337 | 68,51,292 | 3,41,07,728 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 3,35,08,720 | ... | 2,95,59,974 | ... |
| Mint | 26,94,411 | ... | 17,31,017 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,62,03,131 | ... | 3,12,73,991 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 14,38,067 | 62,85,673 | 37,05,215 | 65,59,736 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund | ... | ... | ... | 17,250 |
| Receipts in aid of Superaunuation | 28,50,509 | 49,51,580 | 35,44,461 | 47,25,703 |
| Stationery and Printing | 17,19,131 | 15,89,124 | 13,44,365 | 14,90,105 |
| Miscellaneous | 16,76,985 | 86,93,335 | 45,89,360 | 1,24,46,566 |
| TOTAL | 62,46,625 | 1,52,37,039 | 94,78,186 | 1,86,79,624 |
| Military Receipts— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 4,49,71,920 | ... | 2,43,35,000 | ... |
| Non-effective | 34,00,973 | ... | 32,90,299 | ... |
| Marine | 32,72,538 | ... | 24,73,367 | ... |
| Military Works | 57,33,431 | ... | 80,59,731 | ... |
| TOTAL | 5,73,78,865 | ... | 4,81,56,397 | ... |
| Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments— | | | | |
| Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments | 9,20,00,000 | —9,20,00,000 | 9,20,00,000 | —9,20,00,000 |
| Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments | 2,93,608 | —2,93,608 | —36,44,060 | 36,44,060 |
| TOTAL | 9,22,93,608 | —9,22,93,608 | 8,83,55,940 | —8,83,55,940 |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | ... | ... | 2,50,65,851 | ... |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 1,21,41,29,156 | 75,73,93,533 | 1,32,78,64,527 | 78,85,14,275 |

REVENUE

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NO. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND —contd.

| Heads of Revenue | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest | 3,41,00,265 | 1,94,61,411 | 4,21,95,320 | 2,34,07,519 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 4,16,658 | 89,34,549 | 3,68,992 | 92,48,364 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 6,93,123 | 47,77,734 | 5,96,187 | 50,62,337 |
| Police | 75,826 | 41,29,141 | 5,33,581 | 39,61,738 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 24,46,437 | 1,48,997 | 25,18,474 | 2,16,545 |
| Education | 1,60,826 | 68,55,767 | 1,34,600 | 69,08,764 |
| Medical | 2,11,351 | 28,64,208 | 3,53,810 | 33,49,026 |
| Public Health | 2,11,351 | 11,86,616 | 1,86,039 | 12,63,450 |
| Agriculture | 1,52,936 | 26,61,107 | 17,93,750 | 25,60,371 |
| Industries | 10,98,121 | 23,25,408 | ... | 20,68,993 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 2,604 | 12,52,421 | 25,07,200 | 12,50,928 |
| | 21,39,651 | | | |
| TOTAL | 73,97,533 | 3,51,35,948 | 89,97,693 | 3,58,82,516 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 3,57,55,372 | ... | 4,29,95,964 | ... |
| Mint | 41,77,522 | ... | 33,93,137 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,99,32,894 | ... | 4,63,89,101 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 13,21,263 | 72,39,164 | 12,45,165 | 68,18,578 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund | ... | 21,24,750 | ... | 23,10,189 |
| Receipts in aid of Superannuation | 22,31,397 | 57,27,005 | 25,41,975 | 55,40,293 |
| Stationery and Printing | 12,06,415 | 14,33,884 | 16,22,548 | 16,72,463 |
| Miscellaneous | 11,57,529 | 1,05,70,033 | 12,53,349 | 1,08,47,618 |
| TOTAL | 45,89,671 | 1,98,55,672 | 64,17,872 | 2,03,70,563 |
| Military Receipts— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 3,28,27,093 | ... | 3,12,71,397 | ... |
| Non-effective | 30,80,575 | ... | 22,34,501 | ... |
| Marine | 11,12,931 | ... | 14,74,245 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 72,81,060 | ... | 89,81,248 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,03,11,659 | ... | 4,39,51,391 | ... |
| Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments— | | | | |
| Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments | 9,20,12,000 | —9,20,12,000 | 6,20,12,000 | —6,20,12,000 |
| Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments | —45,65,187 | 45,65,187 | —11,71,323 | 11,71,323 |
| TOTAL | 8,74,46,813 | —8,74,46,813 | 6,08,40,677 | —6,08,40,677 |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | 2,54,52,356 | ... | 63,57,154 | 1,65,12,048 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 1,37,53,18,119 | 81,28,18,082 | 1,33,17,30,492 | 87,51,20,130 |

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—*contd.*

| Heads of Revenue | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest | 4,08,59,285 | 2,35,64,153 | 3,61,90,602 | 2,35,77,084 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 3,61,518 | 95,51,952 | 3,90,765 | 1,01,40,149 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 3,46,195 | 53,49,810 | 4,11,265 | 51,83,029 |
| Police | 83,197 | 37,26,430 | 1,93,583 | 42,85,526 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 25,73,142 | 1,78,468 | 28,44,439 | 1,89,862 |
| Education | 1,73,703 | 72,58,801 | 2,13,769 | 77,68,439 |
| Medical | 3,83,973 | 31,72,215 | 4,95,794 | 32,01,040 |
| Public Health | 1,97,103 | 14,27,751 | 4,79,200 | 14,30,416 |
| Agriculture | 18,08,964 | 28,90,239 | 18,69,112 | 33,42,380 |
| Industries | 8,205 | 17,62,951 | 20,156 | 20,55,743 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 14,76,556 | 12,50,946 | 15,53,745 | 13,64,445 |
| Indian Stores Department | 13,68,917 | ... | 14,07,285 | ... |
| TOTAL | 86,05,079 | 3,65,64,563 | 98,69,113 | 3,89,60,829 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 4,06,79,504 | ... | 2,43,71,987 | ... |
| Mint | 8,71,723 | ... | 33,74,129 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,15,51,227 | ... | 2,77,46,116 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 15,78,791 | 69,21,490 | 16,07,086 | 84,94,245 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | ... | 17,65,468 |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | 16,07,086 | 1,02,59,713 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund | ... | 21,55,619 | ... | 39,90,696 |
| Receipts in aid of Superannuation | 22,12,083 | 57,05,916 | 19,75,467 | 40,65,288 |
| Stationery and Printing | 19,74,562 | 16,72,192 | 16,25,721 | 15,95,644 |
| Miscellaneous | 18,14,451 | 96,06,945 | 16,44,615 | 95,30,383 |
| TOTAL | 60,01,096 | 1,91,40,672 | 52,45,803 | 1,91,82,011 |
| Military Receipts— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 3,36,45,756 | ... | 67,18,060 | ... |
| Non-effective | 30,90,941 | ... | 36,67,761 | ... |
| Marine | 15,81,888 | ... | 14,75,272 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 1,11,49,479 | ... | 35,88,219 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,94,68,064 | ... | 1,54,49,312 | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc.— | | | | |
| Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments | 5,17,12,000 | —5,17,12,000 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments (net) | —3,89,445 | 3,89,445 | 2,59,699 | —2,59,699 |
| TOTAL | 5,13,22,555 | —5,13,22,555 | 2,59,699 | —2,59,699 |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | 60,10,258 | 1,21,46,884 | 14,11,912 | 1,26,38,206 |
| Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | 10,00,000 | 2,21,48,425 | ... |
| TOTAL | 60,10,258 | 1,31,46,884 | 2,85,60,337 | 1,26,38,206 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 1,31,65,46,908 | 86,43,15,858 | 1,27,22,77,920 | 93,29,54,406 |

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND —contd.

| Heads of Revenue | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest | 2,80,02,036 | 2,35,34,486 | 4,40,60,589 | 2,43,55,365 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 3,55,103 | 98,77,655 | 3,11,000 | 1,03,35,106 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 2,48,227 | 55,13,079 | 4,36,480 | 58,01,413 |
| Police | 5,37,453 | 66,47,636 | 4,60,231 | 60,57,087 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 31,42,578 | 2,08,657 | 23,34,446 | 2,97,503 |
| Lighthouses and Lightships | ... | ... | 13,50,949 | ... |
| Education | 2,12,010 | 81,03,735 | 2,15,497 | 89,34,503 |
| Medical | 3,15,138 | 48,30,279 | 3,37,080 | 53,08,090 |
| Public Health | 3,56,785 | 27,11,119 | 3,73,939 | 26,75,377 |
| Agriculture | 21,28,796 | 38,06,495 | 22,57,978 | 40,97,842 |
| Industries | 36,384 | 20,75,071 | 33,002 | 21,11,263 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 14,79,128 | 14,17,863 | 19,51,982 | 15,51,654 |
| Indian Stores Department | 11,81,918 | ... | 15,93,732 | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,00,93,520 | 4,41,92,395 | 1,16,59,526 | 4,71,58,838 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 2,44,62,311 | ... | 2,47,61,517 | ... |
| Mint | 43,70,417 | ... | 26,97,238 | ... |
| TOTAL | 2,88,32,728 | ... | 2,73,68,805 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 17,04,637 | 90,14,808 | 22,65,456 | 73,09,770 |
| Hydro Electric Scheme— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | 18,00,315 | ... | 32,58,859 |
| TOTAL | 17,04,637 | 1,08,15,123 | 22,65,456 | 1,05,68,620 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund | ... | 40,88,513 | ... | 87,18,841 |
| Receipts in aid of Super-annuation | 20,35,115 | 35,51,781 | 26,76,812 | 42,19,896 |
| Stationery and Printing | 38,86,708 | 17,61,634 | 19,61,263 | 25,66,510 |
| Miscellaneous | 30,25,604 | 95,05,826 | 35,24,398 | 1,19,29,732 |
| TOTAL | 89,47,427 | 1,89,07,757 | 95,62,413 | 2,74,61,979 |
| Military Receipts— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 2,12,86,827 | ... | 2,30,78,493 | ... |
| Non-effective | 53,37,097 | ... | 6,54,730 | ... |
| Marine | 13,73,106 | ... | 14,83,019 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 59,60,421 | ... | 56,82,591 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,39,57,451 | ... | 3,98,08,743 | ... |
| Provincial Contributions etc.— | | | | |
| Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments. | | | | |
| Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments. | 2,91,690 | —2,91,690 | 3,011 | —3,011 |
| TOTAL | 2,91,690 | —2,91,690 | 3,011 | —3,011 |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | 30,47,114 | 75,31,346 | 1,88,94,440 | 81,85,015 |
| Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund | 74,14,886 | ... | ... | 15,00,000 |
| TOTAL | 1,04,62,030 | 75,31,346 | 1,88,94,440 | 96,85,015 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 1,28,97,02,416 | 91,48,75,581 | 1,33,68,55,102 | 91,57,91,296 |

No. 60.-GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—concl'd.

| Heads of Revenue. | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Debt Services— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Interest | 3,38,42,993 | 2,40,20,458 | 2,40,94,982 | 2,22,00,615 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 2,82,647 | 95,10,135 | 2,98,204 | 93,24,616 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 4,74,766 | 54,40,578 | 3,85,189 | 47,74,324 |
| Police | 4,14,395 | 57,37,586 | 4,09,908 | 47,57,207 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 21,03,552 | 2,68,278 | 19,20,146 | 3,27,385 |
| Lighthouses and Lightships | 12,18,654 | ... | 10,98,609 | ... |
| Education | 2,24,191 | 87,43,815 | 2,53,192 | 83,50,909 |
| Medical | 3,12,736 | 52,81,647 | 3,29,366 | 54,48,638 |
| Public Health | 4,54,742 | 22,90,403 | 3,76,882 | 37,92,842 |
| Agriculture | 18,76,340 | 35,57,804 | 18,27,375 | 32,18,588 |
| Industries | 30,165 | 20,52,090 | 22,905 | 18,43,478 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 20,09,819 | 27,26,360 | 22,61,302 | 72,88,067 |
| Indian Stores Department | 2,85,371 | ... | 2,61,445 | ... |
| TOTAL | 96,87,408 | 4,56,48,196 | 94,44,523 | 4,97,26,054 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 1,10,42,331 | ... | 1,68,76,501 | ... |
| Mint | 4,88,162 | ... | 9,85,204 | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,24,36,493 | ... | 1,78,61,705 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 27,15,147 | 1,10,03,856 | 24,51,745 | 1,50,60,311 |
| Hydro Electric Scheme— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | ... | 1,80,834 | ... | 3,89,802 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | ... | 2,02,478 | ... | 4,11,539 |
| Net Receipts | ... | —21,644 | ... | —21,737 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | 29,55,918 | ... | 24,22,317 |
| TOTAL | 27,15,147 | 1,39,38,130 | 24,51,745 | 1,74,60,891 |
| Miscellaneous - | | | | |
| Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund | ... | 22,50,816 | ... | 36,48,671 |
| Receipts in aid of Superannuation | 14,82,043 | 31,28,211 | 14,05,129 | 26,80,836 |
| Stationery and Printing | 40,65,746 | 27,63,610 | 30,82,218 | 24,93,866 |
| Miscellaneous | 40,16,516 | 1,12,19,758 | 1,12,03,666 | 89,77,345 |
| TOTAL | 95,64,305 | 1,93,62,395 | 1,56,91,013 | 1,78,00,718 |
| Military Receipts— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 2,24,38,859 | ... | 2,75,55,231 | ... |
| Non-effective | 1,08,58,956 | ... | 94,54,933 | ... |
| Marine | 21,99,128 | ... | 3,80,068 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 43,92,942 | ... | 38,83,988 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,98,89,885 | ... | 4,12,74,220 | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc.— | | | | |
| Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | 99,20,155 | 58,56,173 | 21,48,213 | 46,42,911 |
| Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | 9,85,372 | ... | 32,631 |
| TOTAL | 99,20,155 | 68,41,545 | 21,48,213 | 46,75,442 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 1,24,59,55,721 | 83,08,07,912 | 1,21,64,65,714 | 83,18,37,499 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

| Heads of Expenditure | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 70,62,000 | ... | 71,35,688 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 44,56,136 | ... | 62,07,424 | ... |
| Salt | 1,51,36,147 | ... | 1,36,11,936 | ... |
| Opium | 1,86,60,643 | ... | 2,58,79,559 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 13,37,101 | 5,79,53,331 | 11,16,273 | 5,06,85,750 |
| Excise | 2,72,536 | 1,26,07,385 | 2,27,443 | 1,25,74,300 |
| Stamps | 13,42,327 | 30,31,912 | —34,89,088 | 37,16,682 |
| Forest | 38,97,447 | 3,65,49,124 | 36,26,332 | 3,33,67,164 |
| Registration | 40,643 | 63,33,773 | 29,497 | 63,55,010 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 20,085 | ... | 33,972 |
| TOTAL | 5,23,04,960 | 11,64,95,610 | 5,44,04,114 | 10,67,52,908 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forest | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 16,34,47,349 | 5,18,434 | 17,56,90,137 | 83,915 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies | 3,35,55,612 | ... | 3,09,04,374 | ... |
| Annuities in purchase of Railways | 5,13,39,387 | ... | 4,89,81,516 | ... |
| Sinking Funds | 47,13,837 | ... | 47,75,339 | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 9,43,460 | 31,960 | 5,40,410 | 28,493 |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 20,99,602 | 59,411 | 15,39,612 | 61,932 |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 25,60,99,247 | 6,09,835 | 26,25,21,458 | 1,74,340 |
| Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue) | | | | |
| Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) | ... | 59,48,019 | ... | —1,09,43,823 |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues | 12,18,882 | 2,72,61,343 | 11,92,750 | 2,96,61,840 |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants | 1,26,382 | 1,52,46,461 | 3,23,803 | 1,42,72,439 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues | ... | 2,43,492 | ... | 2,40,395 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 13,45,264 | 4,27,51,296 | 15,16,553 | 4,41,74,674 |

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 77,12,290 | ... | 81,77,032 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 60,37,531 | ... | 58,71,902 | ... |
| Salt | 1,20,20,720 | ... | 1,25,06,169 | ... |
| Opium | 2,35,57,127 | ... | 2,11,47,144 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 11,20,895 | 3,78,23,257 | 12,30,381 | 3,99,21,165 |
| Excise | 2,28,296 | 1,28,58,317 | 11,34,712 | 2,49,88,179 |
| Stamps | —1,19,787 | 34,12,045 | 6,76,146 | 30,31,459 |
| Forest | 31,16,166 | 3,22,07,240 | 29,85,295 | 3,09,02,156 |
| Registration | 29,053 | 65,06,856 | 30,430 | 66,93,415 |
| Scheduled Taxes | .. | 33,349 | ... | 33,321 |
| TOTAL | 5,37,02,291 | 9,23,71,064 | 5,37,59,201 | 10,56,19,694 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 7,19,588 | ... | 7,18,044 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press | 10,12,156 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forest | ... | 3,29,341 | ... | 21,51,295 |
| TOTAL | 17,31,744 | 3,29,341 | 7,18,044 | 21,51,295 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 21,22,98,576 | 85,841 | 23,14,12,512 | 85,906 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies | 2,67,15,617 | ... | 1,66,93,010 | ... |
| Annuities in purchase of Railways | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sinking Funds | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 3,09,285 | 24,139 | 4,38,351 | 21,283 |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 13,22,340 | —81,631 | 26,28,360 | 1,392 |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve | 6,38,07,197 | ... | 3,79,30,973 | ... |
| TOTAL | 30,44,53,015 | 28,339 | 28,91,09,206 | 1,08,581 |
| Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) | ... | 57,770 | .. | 31,697 |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues | 11,98,270 | 2,71,19,214 | 12,06,983 | 2,83,53,954 |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants | | 51,55,991 | ... | 60,88,409 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues | | 1,50,02,488 | 6,99,335 | 1,56,47,646 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants | .. | 2,56,652 | ... | 1,20,591 |
| TOTAL | 21,43,751 | 4,75,34,345 | 19,06,313 | 5,02,08,600 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Cu-toms | 81,27,224 | ... | 84,81,534 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 81,75,621 | ... | 65,56,109 | ... |
| Salt | 1,19,95,743 | ... | 1,26,51,081 | ... |
| Opium | 1,00,44,285 | ... | 87,00,825 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 12,49,898 | 4,10,01,584 | 11,43,855 | 4,13,39,255 |
| Excise | 10,45,831 | 2,31,61,098 | 12,44,589 | 2,10,32,332 |
| Stamps | 95,353 | 29,21,173 | —30,087 | 29,95,341 |
| Forest | 32,32,809 | 3,15,51,815 | 31,13,463 | 3,07,58,079 |
| Registration | 28,396 | 68,06,594 | 26,603 | 71,19,833 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 34,625 | ... | 34,848 |
| TOTAL | 4,19,95,160 | 10,54,76,889 | 4,18,87,972 | 10,32,79,688 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 4,80,066 | ... | 49,518 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press | 2,38,319 | ... | 5,98,655* | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | 29,96,208 | 6,10,307 | 29,83,745 |
| TOTAL | 7,18,385 | 29,96,208 | 12,58,480 | 29,83,745 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 24,20,79,978 | 84,689 | 24,41,19,106 | 55,219 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies | 1,56,89,903 | ... | 1,51,86,337 | ... |
| Annuities in purchase of Railways | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | ... | 1,34,02,657 | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 5,21,204 | 14,353 | 5,32,515 | 13,911 |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 65,51,104 | 7,862 | (a) 48,11,850 | (a) 854 |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve | 1,48,52,988 | ... | (b) 2,05,483 | ... |
| TOTAL | 28,05,95,177 | 1,06,904 | 32,39,65,397 | 69,984 |
| Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) | ... | —5,24,725 | ... | —3,373 |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Financed from ordinary Revenues | 12,00,207 | 3,07,53,156 | 12,02,411 | 3,32,92,482 |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants | ... | 57,44,949 | ... | 58,48,442 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues | 3,18,941 | 1,25,90,106 | 3,73,540 | 1,32,66,738 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants | ... | 9,21,618 | ... | 10,46,713 |
| TOTAL | 15,19,148 | 5,00,09,889 | 15,75,951 | 5,29,54,375 |

* Figure for Central Stamp Store.
(a) Figures for Commercial lines.

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(b) Figures for Strategic lines.

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 93,59,081 | ... | 97,51,818 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 68,95,915 | ... | 71,84,932 | ... |
| Salt | 1,23,25,677 | ... | 1,26,06,336 | ... |
| Opium | 51,95,268 | ... | 48,81,273 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 12,02,054 | 4,18,70,173 | 10,90,093 | 4,16,50,047 |
| Excise | 15,07,785 | 2,03,46,349 | 16,65,931 | 2,02,52,457 |
| Stamps | 1,09,482 | 32,49,532 | 89,592 | 29,91,803 |
| Forest | 32,88,335 | 3,00,65,889 | 34,60,734 | 3,12,92,117 |
| Registration | 29,198 | 71,76,234 | 29,030 | 76,27,450 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 35,101 | ... | 39,200 |
| TOTAL | 4,02,12,795 | 10,27,43,278 | 4,08,49,232 | 10,37,62,074 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 57,776 | ... | 1,12,206 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store | 1,07,952 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 1,96,737 | 33,97,112 | 4,00,092 | 27,21,337 |
| TOTAL | 3,62,465 | 33,97,112 | 5,13,198 | 27,21,337 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 26,40,71,979 | 55,218 | 27,69,02,348 | 55,689 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States | 1,50,42,326 | ... | 1,36,94,043 | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 1,11,81,448 | ... | 1,40,09,273 | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 2,91,370 | 13,911 | 4,39,199 | 13,911 |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 31,65,502 | 1,741 | 53,61,958 | 2,197 |
| Strategic Lines | 29,707 | ... | 49,864 | ... |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve | 2,57,74,170 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 32,25,56,493 | 70,870 | 31,64,56,685 | 72,097 |
| Railway, Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) | ... | —34 | ... | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues | 12,21,077 | 4,05,33,121 | 12,31,726 | 4,49,14,015 |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues | 7,52,415 | 1,29,86,210 | 16,09,173 | 1,13,53,960 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund | ... | 10,00,137 | ... | 17,03,291 |
| TOTAL | 19,73,492 | 5,45,19,468 | 28,40,899 | 5,79,71,269 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | 1931-32. | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 93,39,282 | ... | 90,49,861 | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 74,72,924 | ... | 73,84,379 | ... |
| Salt | 1,26,42,298 | ... | 1,15,68,246 | ... |
| Opium | 74,36,483 | ... | 79,77,226 | ... |
| Land Revenue | 9,92,843 | 4,07,60,443 | 9,21,303 | 3,91,18,688 |
| Excise | 16,56,362 | 2,00,13,353 | 15,87,638 | 1,71,63,612 |
| Stamps | 83,702 | 25,61,436 | 58,503 | 22,60,918 |
| Forest | 36,57,267 | 3,03,35,952 | 31,82,631 | 1,99,30,598 |
| Registration | 29,648 | 74,10,515 | 29,338 | 70,79,271 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | 39,867 | ... | 48,210 |
| TOTAL . | 4,33,70,309 | 10,11,22,066 | 4,17,59,125 | 8,56,01,297 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | —2,204 | ... | 3,217 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 4,01,253 | 19,56,470 | 63,024 | —9,94,635 |
| TOTAL . | 4,02,049 | 19,56,470 | 66,241 | —9,91,635 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 29,87,05,389 | 57,606 | 30,56,62,411 | 87,952 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States | 1,37,58,731 | ... | 1,31,12,756 | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 1,46,91,014 | ... | 1,48,87,430 | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 5,90,392 | 13,992 | 9,17,096 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 61,99,013 | 1,551 | 41,70,488 | 849 |
| Strategic Lines | 69,184 | ... | 1,04,587 | ... |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 33,40,13,753 | 73,149 | 33,61,55,768 | 88,891 |
| Railway Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues). | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues | 12,66,047 | 4,57,03,273 | 12,79,107 | 4,66,19,994 |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues | 20,17,381 | 1,19,41,239 | 6,55,250 | 1,11,14,614 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund | ... | 6,92,708 | ... | 13,31,719 |
| TOTAL . | 32,83,428 | 5,83,37,220 | 19,34,357 | 5,90,66,327 |

[Continued on page 164]

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works— | | | | |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants. | ... | 15,05,821 | ... | 33,11,861 |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues. | 30,127 | —11,56,391 | 1,25,586 | 25,57,793 |
| TOTAL | 30,127 | 3,49,430 | 1,25,586 | 58,69,654 |
| Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 59,16,002 | ... | 63,88,844 | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs. | 17,82,534 | ... | —38,50,902 | ... |
| Debt Services | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 30,88,20,526 | 92,93,046 | 35,03,28,027 | 94,78,177 |
| <i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.</i> | <i>16,34,47,349</i> | <i>5,18,434</i> | <i>17,56,90,137</i> | <i>83,915</i> |
| <i>Amount chargeable to Irrigation.</i> | <i>12,18,882</i> | <i>2,72,51,343</i> | <i>11,92,750</i> | <i>2,96,61,840</i> |
| <i>Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.</i> | <i>59,16,002</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>63,88,844</i> | <i>...</i> |
| <i>Amount chargeable to Salt Department.</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>...</i> |
| <i>Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.</i> | <i>3,02,00,692</i> | <i>—3,02,00,692</i> | <i>3,75,47,098</i> | <i>—3,75,47,098</i> |
| <i>Amount chargeable to Forest</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>36,577</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>72,326</i> |
| <i>Amount chargeable to Industries.</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>...</i> | <i>...</i> |
| Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt. | 10,80,37,601 | 1,16,77,084 | 12,95,09,198 | 1,72,07,194 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 3,06,95,628 | ... | 3,01,68,801 | ... |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. | 2,28,56,311 | 12,38,938 | 1,36,67,472 | 13,67,266 |
| TOTAL | 16,15,89,540 | 1,29,16,017 | 17,33,44,971 | 1,85,74,460 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works— | | | | |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants. | ... | 2,23,694 | ... | 6,08,035 |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues. | 92,539 | 11,92,124 | 1,09,035 | 1,02,87,197 |
| TOTAL | 92,539 | 14,15,818 | 1,09,035 | 1,08,95,232 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 68,60,034 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | ... | 46,38,461 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | ... | 4,30,673 | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | 50,69,134 | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs. | —37,72,180 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | ... | —1,40,87,416 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | ... | —11,71,419 | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | —1,52,58,805 | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 37,56,02,751 | 1,95,52,796 | 38,12,26,141 | 6,26,85,533 |
| Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways. | 21,22,98,576 | 85,841 | 23,14,12,512 | 85,906 |
| " Amount chargeable to Irrigation. | 11,98,270 | 3,22,75,206 | 12,06,983 | 3,51,58,100 |
| " Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs. | 68,60,034 | ... | 51,25,932 | ... |
| " Amount chargeable to Vizagapatam Port. | ... | ... | 2,73,731 | ... |
| " Amount chargeable to Salt Department. | 3,01,437 | ... | 3,71,736 | ... |
| " Amount chargeable to other Commercial undertakings. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " Amount chargeable to Provincial Loans Fund. | ... | ... | 5,20,83,051 | ... |
| " Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments. | 4,21,54,712 | —4,21,54,712 | ... | ... |
| " Amount chargeable to Forest. | ... | 1,56,500 | ... | 2,54,941 |
| " Amount chargeable to Industries. | ... | 6,839 | ... | 13,107 |
| " Amount chargeable to Hydro-electric Scheme. | ... | ... | ... | 46,931 |
| Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt | 11,27,89,722 | 2,01,83,123 | 9,07,52,196 | 2,71,26,548 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 3,61,93,695 | ... | 4,29,47,144 | 1,633 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. | 3,78,33,440 | 42,32,241 | 4,97,25,352 | 56,56,136 |
| TOTAL | 18,68,22,857 | 2,44,15,364 | 18,34,24,692 | 3,27,84,317 |

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EXPENDITURE

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works— | | | | |
| Financed from Famine Insurance Grants. | ... | 15,10,537 | ... | 14,93,691* |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues | 31,288 | 1,68,35,184 | 1,63,008 | 1,39,92,710 |
| TOTAL | 31,288 | 1,83,35,721 | 1,63,008 | 1,54,86,401 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 52,08,989 | ... | 55,33,004 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 5,16,464 | ... | 5,12,685 | ... |
| TOTAL | 57,25,453 | ... | 60,45,689 | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 17,62,466 | ... | 15,77,754 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 94,373 | ... | 2,49,933 | ... |
| TOTAL | 18,56,739 | ... | 18,27,687 | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 37,31,39,743 | 6,46,50,364 | 37,46,16,947 | 6,58,88,001 |
| <i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to</i> | | | | |
| <i>Railways</i> | 24,29,79,978 | 84,689 | 25,75,31,763 | 55,219 |
| <i>Irrigation</i> | 12,00,207 | 3,92,55,014 | 12,02,411 | 4,21,84,645 |
| <i>Posts and Telegraphs.</i> | 58,40,848 | ... | 62,12,262 | ... |
| <i>Vizagapatam Port.</i> | 4,42,599 | ... | 5,73,830 | ... |
| <i>Salt Department.</i> | 3,89,145 | ... | 4,02,688 | ... |
| <i>Other Commercial undertakings.</i> | 1,01,389 | 11,40,167 | 3,87,331 | 9,46,618 |
| <i>Bombay Development Scheme.</i> | ... | ... | ... | 21,80,000 |
| <i>Provincial Loans Fund.</i> | 5,34,60,427 | ... | 5,46,08,423 | ... |
| <i>Forests</i> | ... | 4,35,732 | 6,931 | 5,29,366 |
| <i>Industries</i> | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Hydro-Electric Scheme</i> | ... | 86,035 | ... | 2,81,048 |
| Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt | 6,87,25,150 | 2,36,48,727 | 5,36,96,808 | 1,97,73,105 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 4,90,08,506 | 3,580 | 5,19,73,749 | 2,084 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. | 4,97,18,016 | 58,22,514 | 5,04,43,000 | 90,91,040 |
| TOTAL | 16,74,49,672 | 2,94,74,801 | 15,61,13,557 | 2,88,66,179 |

* Figures for Famine Relief Fund.

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Irrigation, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works— | | | | |
| Financed from Famine Relief Fund . | ... | 30,922 | ... | ... |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues . | 2,51,338 | 59,19,287 | 1,57,036 | 14,97,050 |
| TOTAL | 2,51,338 | 59,50,209 | 1,57,036 | 14,97,050 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 62,65,133 | ... | 65,77,989 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | 5,37,448 | ... | 5,51,978 | ... |
| TOTAL | 68,02,581 | ... | 71,29,967 | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 13,12,114 | ... | 11,66,938 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | 49,121 | ... | —28,581 | ... |
| TOTAL | 13,61,235 | ... | 11,38,355 | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 38,69,75,677 | 6,99,56,962 | 40,33,41,785 | 7,29,99,389 |
| <i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.</i> | 27,82,58,609 | 55,218 | 29,09,26,164 | 55,989 |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Irrigation | 12,21,077 | 4,53,24,244 | 12,31,726 | 4,91,61,518 |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs. | 69,61,542 | ... | 72,90,445 | ... |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Forests . | 16,762 | 6,46,877 | 53,501 | 8,58,248 |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Provincial Loans Fund. | 5,87,78,074 | ... | 6,19,72,177 | ... |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Vizagapatnam Port. | 7,29,305 | ... | 9,79,255 | ... |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Salt Department. | 4,97,169 | ... | 4,38,371 | ... |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Hydro-Electric Schemes. | ... | 4,42,184 | ... | 7,08,398 |
| “ —Amount chargeable to Bombay Development Scheme. | ... | 24,54,750 | ... | 23,64,828 |
| “ —Amount chargeable to other Commercial undertakings. | 2,29,017 | 15,06,362 | 3,06,015 | 17,38,369 |
| Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt. | 4,02,84,032 | 1,95,27,327 | 4,01,47,181 | 1,81,12,054 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . . | 6,17,42,840 | 35,900 | 6,83,47,246 | 3,07,831 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. | 5,42,17,000 | 96,54,559 | 5,73,73,000 | 95,66,433 |
| TOTAL | 15,62,43,872 | 2,92,17,786 | 16,58,67,427 | 2,79,86,318 |

[Continued on page 168

8A

**No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—contd.**

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Irrigation, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works— | | | | |
| Financed from Famine Relief Fund. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financed from Ordinary Revenues. | 2,73,262 | 16,74,159 | 2,17,215 | —23,62,291 |
| TOTAL | 2,73,262 | 16,74,159 | 2,17,215 | —23,62,291 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 76,12,689 | ... | 77,50,711 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 6,09,075 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 82,21,764 | ... | 77,50,711 | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 13,05,877 | ... | 10,81,950 | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | —21,817 | ... | —62,95,459 | ... |
| TOTAL | 12,84,060 | ... | —52,13,509 | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 41,66,79,995 | 7,60,27,721 | 41,56,87,065 | 8,35,29,863 |
| Deduct—Amount chargeable to— | | | | |
| Railways | 31,34,05,314 | 57,606 | 31,75,54,216 | 57,952 |
| Irrigation | 12,66,047 | 5,30,77,876 | 12,79,107 | 5,71,88,035 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 83,67,558 | ... | 73,91,239 | ... |
| Forests | 80,379 | 10,60,544 | 91,305 | 12,35,471 |
| Provincial Loans Fund | 6,54,87,245 | ... | 7,25,24,990 | ... |
| Vizagapatam Port | 10,23,855 | ... | 14,52,670 | ... |
| Salt Department | 4,19,393 | ... | 4,18,362 | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | 12,16,401 | ... | 20,97,812 |
| Bombay Development Scheme. | ... | 35,70,523 | ... | ... |
| Other Government Commercial undertakings. | 6,06,870 | 15,05,975 | 4,84,596 | 8,59,475 |
| Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt. | 2,60,17,334 | 1,55,39,296 | 4,39,90,580 | 2,20,91,118 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 8,67,41,062 | 4,60,179 | 8,43,10,784 | 5,60,087 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. | 6,14,55,000 | 1,14,94,514 | 6,89,38,000 | 1,04,40,764 |
| TOTAL | 17,42,13,396 | 2,74,98,989 | 19,72,39,364 | 8,31,00,969 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Civil Administration— | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. |
| General Administration | 2,04,17,122 | 8,55,35,139 | 1,55,85,987 | 9,22,22,067 |
| Audit | 75,13,150 | ... | 74,58,846 | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 11,10,746 | 5,15,12,857 | 13,57,412 | 5,25,54,975 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 40,80,518 | 2,37,59,268 | 36,51,636 | 2,09,86,827 |
| Police | 89,47,395 | 11,73,76,971 | 84,05,356 | 11,18,48,896 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 22,51,368 | 37,76,581 | 22,78,448 | 33,76,927 |
| Ecclesiastical | 29,72,275 | ... | 29,27,343 | ... |
| Political | 3,03,68,679 | ... | 2,97,59,657 | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 90,77,755 | 6,04,855 | 84,71,200 | 4,19,377 |
| Education | 30,57,631 | 8,87,50,071 | 30,60,877 | 9,56,77,137 |
| Medical | 32,36,977 | 2,86,68,928 | 28,09,515 | 2,87,32,746 |
| Public Health | 16,02,755 | 98,83,052 | 11,46,631 | 1,04,12,716 |
| Agriculture | 20,84,708 | 1,71,39,346 | 23,70,841 | 1,69,05,175 |
| Industries | 31,608 | 64,27,023 | 59,282 | 58,16,012 |
| Aviation | 47,712 | 17,327 | 20,825 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 26,04,641 | 27,90,827 | 40,33,452 | 37,44,148 |
| TOTAL | 9,94,32,040 | 43,62,42,245 | 9,33,97,308 | 44,26,97,033 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 87,14,206 | ... | 83,52,751 | ... |
| Mint | 15,95,525 | ... | 15,54,647 | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,03,09,731 | ... | 99,07,398 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,34,81,040 | 8,71,47,691 | 1,70,31,590 | 8,60,97,163 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 80,651 | 5,10,105 | 5,002 | 6,99,900 |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund | ... | 1,52,71,618 | ... | 1,28,52,904 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 29,13,727 | ... | 28,75,792 | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 3,60,41,468 | 3,09,98,458 | 2,97,59,844 | 3,22,20,162 |
| Stationery and Printing | 62,15,170 | 1,16,85,797 | 51,21,193 | 1,13,99,239 |
| Miscellaneous | 68,02,072 | 1,14,12,401 | 68,88,051 | 1,03,60,046 |
| TOTAL | 5,20,56,088 | 6,98,78,379 | 4,46,49,882 | 6,75,32,251 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 55,35,72,656 | ... | 46,55,12,695 | ... |
| Non-effective | 9,34,87,494 | ... | 9,39,44,857 | ... |
| Marine | 1,39,98,618 | ... | 96,54,425 | ... |
| Military Works | 4,90,00,187 | ... | 4,13,19,783 | ... |
| TOTAL | 71,00,58,955 | ... | 61,04,31,760 | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Payments | ... | ... | 3,40,96,207 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue. | 1,36,43,05,548 | 77,23,38,522 | 1,30,39,64,769 | 76,09,28,660 |

EXPENDITURE

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Civil Administration— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Administration | 1,53,66,078 | 10,73,66,456 | 1,55,41,642 | 10,93,38,839 |
| Audit | 77,95,574 | ... | 84,01,212 | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 11,55,924 | 5,40,35,716 | 13,30,863 | 5,51,71,134 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements. | 36,45,323 | 2,06,24,971 | 35,87,277 | 2,15,14,641 |
| Police | 93,49,903 | 11,31,09,767 | 95,45,998 | 11,18,78,477 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 24,81,489 | 39,24,816 | 32,29,977 | 26,30,280 |
| Ecclesiastical | 31,29,530 | ... | 31,75,840 | ... |
| Political | 3,16,23,843 | ... | 3,86,53,586 | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 76,09,676 | 4,08,175 | 80,19,135 | 5,75,970 |
| Education | 31,69,546 | 9,86,21,167 | 32,00,290 | 11,04,32,930 |
| Medical | 26,07,271 | 3,04,20,169 | 29,25,256 | 3,28,23,432 |
| Public Health | 17,34,285 | 1,41,11,577 | 13,06,927 | 1,82,77,923 |
| Agriculture | 30,43,022 | 1,71,20,668 | 27,05,975 | 1,96,04,128 |
| Industries | 61,29,159 | 58,19,091 | 65,80,460 | 64,94,962 |
| Aviation | 22,151 | ... | 1,22,007 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 23,96,269 | 35,00,591 | 23,25,987 | 30,22,649 |
| TOTAL | 10,12,59,043 | 46,93,63,074 | 10,76,48,431 | 49,16,65,365 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 57,48,706 | ... | 53,84,307 | ... |
| Mint | 13,92,373 | ... | 16,27,106 | ... |
| TOTAL | 71,41,079 | ... | 70,11,413 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,77,72,875 | 8,13,11,711 | 1,60,41,798 | 9,52,41,175 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | ... | 23,28,535 | 1,12,063 | 12,98,366 |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. | ... | 1,02,31,480 | ... | 1,00,93,742 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions. | 31,39,525 | ... | 29,76,042 | ... |
| Superannuation and Pensions. | 2,86,03,746 | 3,44,50,764 | 2,89,66,775 | 3,85,94,229 |
| Stationery and Printing | 35,34,100 | 94,09,830 | 34,31,523 | 96,90,355 |
| Miscellaneous | 82,54,490 | 95,30,397 | 70,72,996 | 1,06,07,279 |
| TOTAL | 4,35,31,861 | 6,59,51,006 | 4,25,59,999 | 7,02,38,971 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 45,87,17,830 | ... | 47,75,87,862 | ... |
| Non-effective | 8,79,38,250 | ... | 7,67,94,486 | ... |
| Marine | 71,10,717 | ... | 67,30,028 | ... |
| Military Works | 4,25,85,080 | ... | 4,28,24,669 | ... |
| TOTAL | 59,66,51,877 | ... | 60,30,37,045 | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 1,01,635 | 22,91,891 | 25,76,854 | 57,865 |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue. | 1,31,84,92,421 | 73,40,69,723 | 1,20,86,12,305 | 65,89,52,792 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Civil Administration— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Administration | 1,05,95,937 | 11,12,01,423 | 1,72,17,988 | 11,17,70,093 |
| Audit | 84,64,642 | ... | 88,68,824 | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 14,64,394 | 5,59,80,741 | 13,90,211 | 5,68,00,953 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 36,91,880 | 2,20,83,806 | 34,96,100 | 2,22,57,545 |
| Police | 92,67,124 | 11,45,39,121 | 68,69,654 | 11,55,00,135 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 34,00,850 | 16,19,197 | 33,04,001 | 20,95,148 |
| Ecclesiastical | 32,49,736 | ... | 32,29,460 | ... |
| Political | 3,31,91,586 | ... | 1,57,74,479 | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | ... | ... | 2,19,68,001 | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 85,01,248 | 7,64,989 | 90,92,735 | 7,93,705 |
| Education | 37,96,653 | 11,72,48,770 | 48,65,506 | 13,19,28,862 |
| Medical | 30,11,068 | 3,64,79,747 | 29,96,521 | 3,60,63,077 |
| Public Health | 17,51,654 | 1,85,39,854 | 16,69,862 | 1,74,39,880 |
| Agriculture | 26,58,601 | 2,14,94,842 | 28,97,359 | 2,31,85,909 |
| Industries | 82,03,636 | 66,99,812 | 15,07,914 | 73,22,110 |
| Aviation | 13,06,299 | ... | 10,16,656 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 11,51,508 | 32,16,729 | 11,86,170 | 37,40,367 |
| Indian Stores Department | 15,77,331 | ... | 16,96,318 | ... |
| TOTAL | 11,13,43,847 | 50,98,83,331 | 11,20,77,769 | 51,98,43,784 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 60,54,190 | ... | 71,18,758 | ... |
| Mint | 15,82,882 | ... | 16,47,956 | ... |
| TOTAL | 76,37,072 | ... | 87,66,714 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,89,74,160 | 10,77,01,317 | 1,58,47,693 | 12,03,44,485 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | ... | 24,79,343 |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | 1,58,47,693 | 12,28,23,833 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 96,749 | 14,52,973 | 999 | 19,16,891 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund | ... | 93,14,863* | ... | 28,55,873 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 30,60,699 | ... | 28,60,556 | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. | 2,01,74,720 | 3,92,46,742 | 2,50,53,250 | 3,80,54,880 |
| Stationery and Printing | 31,58,158 | 1,12,74,819 | 26,26,191 | 1,10,66,416 |
| Miscellaneous | 71,25,279 | 1,18,03,030 | 65,04,826 | 89,92,517 |
| TOTAL | 3,96,15,605 | 7,30,93,427 | 3,70,46,222 | 6,28,69,577 |
| Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues. | ... | ... | 4,84,404 | 31,85,301 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 47,66,59,343 | ... | 42,85,23,225 | ... |
| Non-effective | 8,18,11,529 | ... | 8,22,25,092 | ... |
| Marine | 65,33,481 | ... | 76,36,640 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 4,41,59,536 | ... | 4,50,09,936 | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 60,91,63,880 | ... | 56,33,94,893 | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 3,57,997 | 31,70,031 | 18,22,484 | 11,63,432 |
| Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund | 2,95,63,311 | 20,00,000 | ... | 15,00,000 |
| TOTAL | 2,99,21,308 | 51,70,031 | 18,22,484 | 26,63,432 |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue. | 1,31,65,46,903 | 90,17,22,793 | 1,27,22,77,920 | 91,50,42,926 |

*Figures for Famine Insurance Fund.

EXPENDITURE

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Civil Administration— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Administration | 1,87,43,110 | 11,50,13,114 | 2,24,79,302 | 11,68,63,037 |
| Audit | 96,40,160 | ... | 1,01,63,909 | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 14,35,612 | 5,72,01,278 | 15,26,391 | 5,78,26,177 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 35,13,803 | 2,38,98,095 | 41,61,147 | 2,43,67,227 |
| Police | 73,62,911 | 11,95,68,187 | 76,24,276 | 12,31,58,382 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 28,73,341 | 21,62,292 | 25,37,539 | 16,03,578 |
| Light-houses and Light Ships | ... | ... | 13,87,834 | ... |
| Ecclesiastical | 32,31,916 | ... | 31,62,811 | ... |
| Political | 1,58,28,003 | ... | 1,61,91,163 | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | 2,54,37,479 | ... | 2,69,34,129 | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 92,94,232 | 6,32,806 | 93,58,632 | 6,31,704 |
| Education | 45,36,940 | 12,79,98,507 | 52,46,829 | 13,06,29,562 |
| Medical | 30,74,167 | 3,93,04,357 | 32,32,518 | 4,06,31,843 |
| Public Health | 19,00,518 | 1,91,48,741 | 21,00,751 | 2,02,30,339 |
| Agriculture | 29,75,523 | 2,50,29,062 | 46,05,874 | 2,61,80,099 |
| Industries | 7,13,324 | 78,07,016 | 2,81,772 | 90,54,577 |
| Aviation | 5,37,315 | ... | 19,91,713 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 12,79,547 | 38,60,244 | 15,45,138 | 41,20,622 |
| Indian Stores Department | 19,12,816 | ... | 20,56,711 | ... |
| TOTAL | 11,43,51,316 | 54,21,23,699 | 12,65,91,338 | 55,52,97,146 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue | ... | 4,63,396 | ... | 86,930 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 42,82,722 | ... | 44,43,160 | ... |
| Mint | 28,79,100 | ... | 29,77,334 | ... |
| TOTAL | 71,61,822 | ... | 74,20,494 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | ... | ... | 53,716 |
| Civil Works | 1,59,28,196 | 12,12,36,353 | 2,58,27,070 | 11,19,70,099 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | 28,71,325 | ... | 28,15,812 |
| TOTAL | 1,59,28,196 | 12,41,07,678 | 2,58,27,070 | 11,48,39,627 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts | ... | 31,33,613 | ... | 15,89,470 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | ... | 23,18,740 | 885 | 48,92,171 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund | ... | 12,16,462 | ... | 10,35,155 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 28,12,913 | ... | 31,99,092 | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 2,44,52,084 | 3,84,23,102 | 2,65,33,443 | 4,10,85,208 |
| Stationery and Printing | 56,18,325 | 1,12,01,852 | 54,81,678 | 1,18,77,842 |
| Miscellaneous | 79,49,221 | 83,41,389 | 88,70,211 | 95,60,244 |
| TOTAL | 4,02,32,543 | 6,15,01,545 | 4,41,45,339 | 6,81,50,620 |
| Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues | 3,60,309 | 17,57,482 | 4,19,659 | 37,35,278 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 44,54,94,693 | ... | 44,87,46,091 | ... |
| Non-effective | 8,43,00,344 | ... | 8,56,31,552 | ... |
| Marine | 81,86,803 | ... | 82,62,152 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 4,43,48,874 | ... | 4,69,27,726 | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | 26,06,737 | ... | 13,41,222 | ... |
| TOTAL | 58,19,37,451 | ... | 59,08,08,743 | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 1,20,510 | 1,51,945 | 6,062 | 27,948 |
| Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,20,510 | 1,51,945 | 6,062 | 27,948 |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue. | 1,29,28,56,418 | 92,91,38,047 | 1,32,41,71,504 | 93,50,27,164 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Central. | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 2,12,71,965 | 1,99,82,457 | 1,98,06,414 | 11,67,86,544 |
| Audit | 1,13,18,712 | ... | 1,01,21,186 | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 15,28,339 | 5,79,47,312 | 16,22,321 | 5,51,92,751 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 47,46,716 | 2,59,75,793 | 38,72,931 | 2,10,33,829 |
| Police | 92,54,351 | 12,64,07,076 | 88,04,050 | 12,56,07,847 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 26,29,626 | 13,61,395 | 26,27,660 | 3,42,090 |
| Light-houses and Light Ships | 12,18,533 | ... | 10,54,905 | ... |
| Ecclesiastical | 32,16,358 | ... | 30,27,243 | ... |
| Political | 1,96,05,614 | ... | 1,64,39,687 | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | 2,77,51,425 | ... | 2,38,91,341 | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 93,18,077 | 5,94,261 | 85,77,284 | 5,29,235 |
| Education | 62,39,427 | 13,7,03,992 | 62,15,921 | 12,20,46,970 |
| Medical | 32,04,102 | 4,04,26,882 | 29,91,309 | 3,78,00,711 |
| Public Health | 19,16,377 | 1,83,63,439 | 17,18,066 | 1,56,74,735 |
| Agriculture | 48,21,548 | 2,59,53,411 | 34,64,967 | 2,34,56,433 |
| Industries | 2,85,925 | 81,47,394 | 2,20,276 | 69,68,323 |
| Aviation | 23,40,156 | ... | 20,37,513 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 28,78,171 | 46,11,823 | 43,84,832 | 67,41,728 |
| Indian Stores Department | 9,36,208 | ... | 8,74,259 | ... |
| TOTAL | 13,33,89,640 | 56,14,75,295 | 12,17,55,022 | 53,21,81,196 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue | ... | ... | ... | 559 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 47,20,759 | ... | 14,15,467 | ... |
| Mint | 19,75,244 | ... | 31,93,996 | ... |
| TOTAL | 96,96,003 | ... | 76,09,373 | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Interest on capital outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | 12,16,401 | ... | 20,97,812 |
| Civil Works | 2,62,62,387 | 11,20,55,761 | 2,20,77,703 | 8,20,52,268 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | 42,88,120 | ... | 9,42,353 |
| TOTAL | 2,62,62,387 | 11,75,60,282 | 2,20,77,703 | 8,50,92,433 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil works, etc., charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts | ... | ... | ... | 8,77,673 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 6,713 | 19,95,347 | 18,499 | 16,20,805 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund | ... | 15,08,629 | ... | 13,21,674 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 31,54,999 | ... | 31,13,527 | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 2,66,52,915 | 4,38,04,910 | 2,68,38,603 | 4,92,24,380 |
| Stationery and Printing | 54,83,974 | 1,21,95,682 | 57,61,843 | 1,08,26,227 |
| Miscellaneous | 80,78,154 | 1,10,06,192 | 73,75,807 | 98,58,362 |
| TOTAL | 4,23,76,755 | 7,05,10,760 | 4,31,68,179 | 7,285,1,148 |
| Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenue s. | 6,30,808 | 22,84,537 | 3,07,111 | 15,79,235 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 43,65,19,536 | ... | 40,91,61,605 | ... |
| Non-effective | 8,54,72,314 | ... | 8,61,62,453 | ... |
| Marine | 90,41,533 | ... | 71,90,492 | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | 4,94,41,183 | ... | 4,60,96,780 | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | 24,15,319 | ... | 1,03,22,890 | ... |
| TOTAL | 58,28,89,885 | ... | 55,88,74,220 | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 15,62,196 | 90 | 2,98,111 | 5,330 |
| Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | 90 | ... | 5,330 |
| TOTAL | 15,62,196 | 90 | 2,98,111 | 5,330 |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue. | 1,36,18,00,695 | 94,24,88,012 | 1,33,39,8,991 | 86,70,58,342 |

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* EXPENDITURE.

| Heads of Expenditure | 1922-23 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 62,02,347 | 8,59,653 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 41,67,625 | 2,88,511 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 1,10,16,683 | 41,19,464 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 1,55,41,993 | 1,18,650 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 11,90,195 | 1,46,906 | 4,15,94,219 | 1,63,59,112 |
| Excise | 1,75,870 | 96,666 | 93,96,861 | 82,10,524 |
| Stamps | 13,40,430 | 1,897 | 22,82,845 | 7,40,067 |
| Forest | 32,82,606 | 6,14,841 | 2,33,70,650 | 1,31,78,474 |
| Registration | 37,896 | 2,747 | 61,28,248 | 2,05,525 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 20,085 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,59,55,645 | 62,49,335 | 8,27,92,908 | 3,37,02,702 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 16,34,47,349 | ... | 5,18,683 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies. | ... | 3,35,55,612 | ... | ... |
| Annuities in purchase of Railways | ... | 5,13,39,387 | ... | ... |
| Sinking Funds | ... | 47,13,837 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 9,43,460 | ... | 31,960 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 11,56,120 | 9,43,482 | 14,034 | 45,407 |
| TOTAL | 20,99,580 | 25,39,99,667 | 45,994 | 5,64,090 |
| Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues. | ... | ... | —5,925 | 59,53,944 |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,18,882 | 3,25,180 | 2,69,36,163 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues. | 1,03,215 | 23,167 | 89,69,136 | 62,77,325 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants. | ... | ... | 2,24,029 | 19,463 |
| TOTAL | 1,03,215 | 12,42,049 | 95,18,345 | 3,32,32,951 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc. | 30,127 | ... | —6,63,937 | 10,13,367 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 59,16,002 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs | 17,82,534 | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | ... | 10,50,37,601 | 5,357 | 1,16,71,478 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 3,06,19,037 | 76,591 | ... | ... |
| Reduction or avoidance of Debt | ... | 2,28,56,311 | ... | 12,33,933 |
| TOTAL | 3,06,19,037 | 13,09,70,503 | 5,357 | 1,29,10,411 |

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1923-24 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 62,51,897 | 8,83,791 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 59,18,885 | 3,48,539 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 97,57,534 | 38,54,452 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 2,57,79,035 | 1,00,524 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 9,66,816 | 1,40,457 | 3,89,70,507 | 1,17,15,243 |
| Excise | 1,40,847 | 86,546 | 1,06,77,128 | 18,97,172 |
| Stamps | —35,06,156 | 17,068 | 31,55,555 | 5,91,127 |
| Fore- <i>t</i> | 29,85,592 | 6,39,740 | 2,89,48,066 | 44,09,098 |
| Registration | 26,232 | 3,265 | 62,76,715 | 78,325 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 33,972 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,83,20,732 | 60,83,882 | 8,80,61,943 | 1,86,90,965 |
| Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Presses | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 17,56,90,137 | ... | 83,915 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies | ... | 3,09,94,374 | ... | ... |
| Annuities in purchase of Railways | ... | 4,89,81,516 | ... | ... |
| Sinking Funds | ... | 47,75,339 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 5,40,450 | ... | 28,493 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 6,12,186 | 9,27,456 | 61,932 | ... |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 11,52,636 | 26,13,68,822 | 90,425 | 83,915 |
| Railway Capital Account charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues | ... | ... | —1,09,43,823 | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 11,92,750 | 4,87,157 | 2,91,74,683 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues | 2,22,132 | 1,01,671 | 1,30,10,766 | 12,61,674 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants | ... | ... | 2,23,564 | 16,831 |
| TOTAL | 2,22,132 | 12,91,421 | 1,37,21,457 | 3,04,53,188 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue) — | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc. | 1,25,586 | ... | 57,48,332 | 1,21,322 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 63,88,844 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue) — | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs | —38,50,902 | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 21,778 | 12,94,87,420 | 30,773 | 1,71,76,421 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 3,00,66,881 | 1,01,420 | ... | 13,67,266 |
| Redemption or avoidance of Debt | ... | 1,36,67,472 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,00,88,659 | 14,32,56,312 | 30,773 | 1,86,43,687 |

[Continued on page 189]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1924-25 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 66,67,339 | 10,44,951 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 57,17,754 | 3,19,777 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 82,79,244 | 37,41,476 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 2,34,54,291 | 1,02,836 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 10,51,100 | 69,795 | 3,45,37,765 | 27,13,214 |
| Excise | 1,34,012 | 94,284 | 1,04,94,152 | 23,58,674 |
| Stamps | —1,38,932 | 19,175 | 28,13,388 | 6,26,686 |
| Forest | 25,81,265 | 5,34,901 | 2,64,86,039 | 53,94,486 |
| Registration | 25,635 | 3,418 | 64,15,964 | 89,883 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 33,349 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,77,71,978 | 59,30,613 | 8,07,80,657 | 1,11,82,943 |
| Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 7,19,588 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | 10,12,156 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 2,91,005 | 219 |
| TOTAL | 17,31,744 | ... | 2,91,005 | 219 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 21,22,98,576 | ... | 85,841 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies. | ... | 2,67,15,617 | ... | ... |
| Subsidiary Companies | 3,09,285 | ... | 24,129 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 30,215 | 12,92,125 | —81,631 | ... |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve. | 6,38,07,197 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 6,41,46,697 | 24,03,06,318 | —57,502 | 85,841 |
| Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues. | | | 57,770 | |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | | 11,98,270 | 6,37,310 | 3,16,37,895 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues. | 8,91,975 | 53,506 | 1,40,63,003 | 9,93,060 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants. | ... | ... | 2,33,766 | 22,886 |
| TOTAL | 8,91,975 | 12,51,776 | 1,48,74,084 | 3,26,53,841 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc. | 92,539 | | 13,44,253 | 71,565 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | | 68,60,034 | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs. | —37,72,180 | | | |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 19,06,543 | 11,08,83,179 | 14,066 | 2,01,70,153 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 8,60,87,420 | 1,06,275 | | |
| Reduction or avoidance of Debt | ... | 3,78,39,440 | | 42,33,241 |
| TOTAL | 3,79,93,963 | 14,88,28,594 | 14,066 | 2,44,02,394 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1925-26 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 68,87,060 | 12,89,972 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 55,40,578 | 3,31,324 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 88,89,774 | 41,16,385 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 2,10,56,394 | 90,750 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 11,63,369 | 67,012 | 3,71,06,532 | 27,37,924 |
| Excise | 10,29,213 | 1,05,499 | 2,31,61,680 | 17,70,873 |
| Stamps | 6,29,479 | 46,667 | 23,76,004 | 6,63,499 |
| Forest | 24,78,877 | 5,06,418 | 2,47,38,112 | 58,75,453 |
| Registration | 26,923 | 3,507 | 66,10,606 | 81,318 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 33,321 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,72,01,667 | 65,57,534 | 9,40,26,255 | 1,11,19,067 |
| Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . | 7,18,044 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 21,07,472 | 20,875 |
| TOTAL | 7,18,044 | ... | 21,07,472 | 20,875 |
| Railway Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 23,14,12,512 | ... | 85,906 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies. | ... | 1,66,99,010 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 4,38,351 | ... | 21,283 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure . . | 14,78,381 | 11,49,979 | 1,392 | ... |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve. | 3,79,30,973 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,98,47,705 | 24,92,61,501 | 22,675 | 85,906 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1925-26 | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues. | ... | ... | 81,697 | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt . . . | ... | 12,06,983 | 22,34,020 | 3,22,06,334 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues. | 6,37,551 | 61,984 | 1,43,57,422 | 12,75,658 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants. | ... | ... | 1,10,480 | 10,111 |
| TOTAL | 6,37,551 | 12,68,967 | 1,67,01,931 | 3,34,92,103 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc. . . | 1,09,035 | ... | 1,07,95,815 | 99,417 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 46,38,461 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | 4,30,673 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 50,69,134 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | —1,40,87,446 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | —11,71,419 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | —1,52,58,865 | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt . . . | 22,15,829 | 8,85,36,367 | 32,460 | 2,70,56,815 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . | 23,51,067 | 4,05,96,077 | ... | 1,633 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt. | 1,12,82,152 | 3,84,43,200 | ... | 56,56,136 |
| TOTAL | 1,58,49,048 | 16,75,75,644 | 32,460 | 3,27,54,584 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 67,12,188 | 14,15,036 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 58,20,353 | 3,55,268 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 77,08,663 | 42,87,080 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 99,66,533 | 77,752 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 11,81,505 | 68,393 | 3,81,12,573 | 28,10,706 |
| Excise | 9,53,353 | 92,478 | 2,06,02,083 | 25,48,560 |
| Stamps | 76,305 | 19,048 | 22,61,646 | 6,57,962 |
| Forest | 26,07,352 | 6,25,457 | 2,51,04,152 | 61,78,268 |
| Registration | 24,707 | 3,689 | 67,72,303 | 32,630 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 34,625 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,50,50,959 | 69,44,201 | 9,28,87,382 | 1,22,28,126 |
| Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 4,80,066 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | 2,38,319 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 27,77,848 | 1,99,457 |
| TOTAL | 7,18,385 | ... | 27,77,848 | 1,99,457 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 24,20,79,978 | ... | 84,689 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies. | ... | 1,56,89,903 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 5,21,204 | ... | 14,353 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 52,96,115 | 12,54,989 | 2,527 | 5,335 |
| Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve. | 1,48,52,988 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 2,06,70,307 | 25,99,24,870 | 16,880 | 90,024 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted Rs. | Non-voted Rs. | Voted Rs. | Non-voted Rs. |
| Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues. | ... | ... | —5,24,725 | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,00,207 | 23,86,482 | 3,41,11,623 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 2,43,981 | 74,960 | 1,17,26,565 | 8,54,058 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants. | ... | ... | 8,63,905 | 57,713 |
| TOTAL . | 2,43,981 | 12,75,167 | 1,49,76,952 | 3,50,23,394 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc. . . . | 31,288 | ... | 1,71,41,831 | 11,93,890 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 52,08,989 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | 5,16,464 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | ... | 57,25,453 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 17,62,466 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | 94,273 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 18,56,739 | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 21,57,837 | 6,65,67,318 | 23,464 | 2,36,28,789 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . . | 24,70,288 | 4,65,38,223 | 3,560 | ... |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt. | 71,69,626 | 4,25,46,390 | 2,66,720 | 55,55,794 |
| TOTAL . | 1,17,97,746 | 15,56,51,926 | 2,93,744 | 2,91,84,583 |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1927-28 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted. | Voted | Non-voted |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 70,41,681 | 14,39,853 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 62,37,682 | 3,18,427 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 80,34,089 | 46,16,992 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 86,29,559 | 71,266 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 10,62,737 | 81,118 | 3,81,67,492 | 30,93,774 |
| Excise | 11,43,924 | 1,00,665 | 1,98,27,314 | 11,97,525 |
| Stamps | —47,763 | 17,676 | 23,19,042 | 6,73,693 |
| Forest | 25,86,940 | 5,26,523 | 2,40,94,304 | 64,22,701 |
| Registration | 23,566 | 3,037 | 70,83,359 | 34,867 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 34,848 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,47,12,415 | 71,75,557 | 9,15,26,359 | 1,14,22,560 |
| Salt and other Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . | 49,518 | ... | .. | ... |
| Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store. | 5,91,814 | 6,841 | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 6,10,307 | ... | 27,93,909 | 1,73,813 |
| TOTAL | 12,51,639 | 6,841 | 27,93,909 | 1,73,813 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 24,41,19,106 | ... | 55,219 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States. | ... | 1,51,86,337 | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 1,34,02,657 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 5,32,515 | ... | 13,911 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 32,65,297 | 15,46,553 | 854 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | 2,01,992 | 3,491 | ... | ... |
| Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve. . | 4,57,07,449 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,97,07,253 | 27,42,58,144 | 14,765 | 55,219 |

[Continued on next page]

EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1927-28 | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues). | Rs. ... | Rs. ... | Rs. —3,373 | Rs. ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,02,411 | 24,79,683 | 3,61,61,241 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 3,55,499 | 18,041 | 1,23,23,633 | 9,33,971 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants. | ... | ... | 10,11,349 | 35,364 |
| TOTAL . | 3,55,499 | 12,20,452 | 1,58,14,665 | 3,71,29,676 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc. . | 1,41,501 | 21,607 | 1,34,95,235 | 19,91,166 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 55,33,004 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | 5,12,685 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | ... | 60,45,689 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 15,77,754 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | 2,49,933 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 18,27,687 | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 37,27,911 | 4,99,68,867 | 35,379 | 1,97,42,125 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . . | 29,16,346 | 4,90,57,403 | ... | 2,034 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt | 68,86,000 | 4,35,57,000 | 2,879 | 90,88,161 |
| TOTAL . | 1,36,30,257 | 14,25,83,300 | 38,258 | 2,68,32,326 |

[Continued on page 193]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 72,70,795 | 20,88,286 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 65,75,421 | 3,20,494 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 77,47,756 | 45,77,921 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 54,09,776 | 85,492 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 11,23,741 | 78,313 | 3,86,63,440 | 31,26,938 |
| Excise | 11,09,961 | 3,97,824 | 1,91,68,107 | 11,69,001 |
| Stamps | 91,881 | 17,601 | 25,53,175 | 6,92,462 |
| Forest | 28,19,038 | 4,69,297 | 2,31,70,275 | 66,21,082 |
| Registration | 25,929 | 3,269 | 71,35,776 | 38,518 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 35,101 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 3,21,74,298 | 80,38,497 | 9,07,25,874 | 1,16,47,401 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 57,776 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store | 1,07,952 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 1,96,737 | ... | 31,78,202 | 2,05,917 |
| TOTAL . | 3,82,465 | ... | 31,78,202 | 2,05,917 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 28,40,71,970 | ... | 55,218 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States | ... | 1,50,42,326 | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 1,41,81,148 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 2,91,370 | ... | 13,911 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 19,92,736 | 11,72,766 | 1,741 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | 24,048 | 5,659 | ... | ... |
| Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve | 2,57,74,170 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 2,80,82,324 | 29,44,74,169 | 15,652 | 55,218 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Railway, Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Construction of Railways | ... | ... | —34 | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,21,077 | ... | 4,05,38,121 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 6,28,304 | 1,24,111 | 1,22,01,526 | 7,77,076 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund. | ... | ... | 9,44,045 | 56,092 |
| TOTAL . | 6,28,304 | 13,45,188 | 1,31,45,571 | 4,13,66,289 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . | 2,34,911 | 16,427 | 47,20,917 | 12,29,292 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 62,65,133 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | ... | 5,37,448 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | ... | 68,02,581 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 13,12,114 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 49,121 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 13,61,235 | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 43,86,966 | 8,58,97,066 | 35,986 | 1,94,96,465 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . . | 40,02,614 | 5,77,40,226 | 782 | 35,118 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt. | 81,41,896 | 4,60,75,104 | ... | 96,54,559 |
| TOTAL . | 1,65,31,476 | 13,97,12,396 | 86,768 | 2,91,86,142 |

[Continued on page 195]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *noted* AND *non-noted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1929-30 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 77,90,936 | 19,60,382 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 68,84,659 | 3,00,273 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 81,60,900 | 45,26,426 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 47,97,346 | 83,927 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 10,34,696 | 55,397 | 3,84,58,027 | 30,18,308 |
| Excise | 11,24,919 | 5,40,985 | 1,89,72,950 | 12,68,088 |
| Stamps | 38,138 | 51,454 | 22,95,591 | 6,93,708 |
| Forest | 29,76,027 | 4,84,707 | 2,41,98,568 | 68,67,347 |
| Registration | 25,465 | 3,565 | 75,83,266 | 37,217 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | .. | 39,200 | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,28,42,118 | 80,07,116 | 9,15,52,602 | 1,18,84,638 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works | 1,12,206 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 3,95,148 | 5,844 | 24,32,705 | 1,98,350 |
| TOTAL | 5,07,354 | 5,844 | 24,32,705 | 1,98,350 |
| Railway. Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 27,69,02,348 | ... | 55,989 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States. | ... | 1,36,94,043 | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 1,40,09,273 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 4,89,199 | ... | 13,911 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 39,95,320 | 13,66,638 | 2,197 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | 47,187 | 2,677 | ... | ... |
| Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 44,81,706 | 30,59,74,979 | 16,108 | 55,939 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1929-30 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Railway, Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,31,726 | ... | 4,49,14,015 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 15,07,785 | 1,01,383 | 1,04,98,871 | 8,44,151 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund. | ... | ... | 16,39,996 | 63,298 |
| TOTAL . | 15,07,785 | 13,83,114 | 1,21,38,867 | 4,58,21,404 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works. | 1,53,160 | 3,876 | 13,10,164 | 1,86,886 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 65,77,989 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | 5,51,978 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | ... | 71,29,967 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | 11,65,798 | 1,138 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . . | —28,581 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 11,37,217 | 1,138 | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 43,37,448 | 3,58,09,733 | 35,585 | 1,80,84,946 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 43,43,021 | 6,40,04,225 | 8,463 | 2,99,368 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt. | 1,77,87,777 | 3,96,35,223 | ... | 95,86,433 |
| TOTAL . | 2,64,18,246 | 13,94,49,181 | 44,048 | 2,79,80,747 |

[Continued on page 197]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 72,00,438 | 20,78,844 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 72,22,959 | 2,49,965 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 82,88,063 | 43,54,235 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 73,52,958 | 83,525 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 9,45,463 | 46,880 | 3,77,44,138 | 29,22,594 |
| Excise | 11,85,784 | 4,70,578 | 1,87,76,338 | 12,25,161 |
| Stamps | 33,668 | 50,034 | 19,48,948 | 6,11,165 |
| Forest | 31,70,272 | 4,86,995 | 2,30,58,653 | 70,31,911 |
| Registration | 25,643 | 4,005 | 73,71,341 | 37,098 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 39,867 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 3,54,85,248 | 78,25,061 | 8,89,39,235 | 1,18,27,929 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . | —2,204 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 3,99,383 | 4,870 | 17,01,979 | 1,98,377 |
| TOTAL . | 3,97,179 | 4,870 | 17,01,979 | 1,98,377 |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 29,87,05,389 | ... | 57,606 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States. | ... | 1,37,58,731 | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 1,46,91,014 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 5,90,392 | ... | 13,992 | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 43,54,657 | 18,44,386 | 1,551 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | 63,130 | 6,054 | ... | ... |
| Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 50,08,179 | 32,90,05,574 | 15,543 | 57,606 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Railway. Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,66,047 | ... | 4,57,03,273 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 18,62,123 | 1,65,258 | 1,11,73,661 | 7,59,218 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund. | ... | ... | 6,91,958 | 750 |
| TOTAL . | 18,62,123 | 14,21,305 | 1,18,65,619 | 4,64,63,241 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | 2,70,814 | 2,448 | 15,21,740 | 1,52,419 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 76,12,689 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | 6,09,075 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | ... | 82,21,764 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 12,94,707 | 11,170 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | —54,629 | 32,812 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 12,40,078 | 43,982 | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt | 91,64,537 | 1,68,52,797 | 35,201 | 1,55,18,303 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . . | 44,71,578 | 8,22,69,484 | 451 | 4,59,728 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt. | 1,99,39,774 | 4,15,15,226 | ... | 1,14,94,514 |
| TOTAL . | 3,35,75,889 | 14,06,37,507 | 35,652 | 2,74,72,545 |

[Continued on page 190]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1931-32 | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | |
| Customs | 67,41,356 | 23,08,505 | ... | ... |
| Taxes on Income | 69,80,331 | 4,04,048 | ... | ... |
| Salt | 73,21,385 | 42,46,861 | ... | ... |
| Opium | 77,11,015 | 2,66,211 | ... | ... |
| Land Revenue | 8,74,904 | 46,399 | 3,63,48,309 | 26,88,725 |
| Excise | 10,91,534 | 4,96,104 | 1,65,13,960 | 6,39,099 |
| Stamps | 39,151 | 19,352 | 16,55,284 | 6,04,394 |
| Forest | 27,03,259 | 4,79,372 | 1,28,09,186 | 68,82,342 |
| Registration | 24,932 | 4,406 | 70,40,617 | 36,457 |
| Scheduled Taxes | ... | ... | 48,210 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 3,34,87,867 | 82,71,258 | 7,44,15,566 | 1,08,51,017 |
| Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . | 3,217 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Forests | 61,972 | 1,052 | —11,17,732 | 1,06,568 |
| TOTAL . | 65,189 | 1,052 | —11,17,732 | 1,06,568 |

[Continued on next page.]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1931-32 | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Railway, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 30,26,62,411 | ... | 57,952 |
| Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States. | ... | 1,31,13,756 | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| • Interest on Debt | ... | 1,48,87,430 | ... | ... |
| Subsidised Companies | 9,17,006 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 19,05,131 | 22,65,357 | 849 | ... |
| Strategic Lines | 3,98,618 | 5,969 | ... | ... |
| Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 32,20,845 | 33,29,34,923 | 849 | 57,952 |
| Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | ... | 12,79,107 | ... | 4,67,36,758 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 5,26,242 | 1,29,008 | 1,04,02,345 | 7,04,323 |
| Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund. | ... | ... | 13,31,719 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 5,26,242 | 14,08,115 | 1,17,34,064 | 4,74,41,081 |

[Continued on next page.]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1931-32 | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . | 2,15,945 | 1,270 | —25,30,146 | 1,67,855 |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | ... | 77,50,711 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | ... | 77,50,711 | ... | ... |
| Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 10,70,111 | 11,839 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | —68,47,239 | 5,51,780 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | —57,77,128 | 5,63,619 | ... | ... |
| Debt Services— | | | | |
| Interest on Ordinary Debt . . . | 44,62,014 | 3,95,28,566 | 35,155 | 2,20,72,441 |
| Interest on other Obligations . . | 48,90,238 | 7,94,20,546 | ... | 5,69,087 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt. | 2,69,06,736 | 4,20,31,264 | ... | 1,04,40,764 |
| TOTAL . . | 3,62,58,988 | 16,09,80,376 | 35,155 | 3,30,82,292 |

[Continued on page 201]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1922-23 | | | |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Civil Administration— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Administration | 1,20,12,948 | 70,01,174 | 5,89,20,520 | 2,66,14,619 |
| Audit | 67,35,396 | 7,77,754 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 7,33,184 | 3,77,562 | 3,50,28,677 | 1,64,84,180 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 38,36,025 | 2,41,493 | 2,03,99,250 | 33,60,018 |
| Police | 80,19,755 | 9,27,640 | 9,58,95,161 | 2,14,81,810 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 10,86,847 | 11,64,521 | 3,94,825 | 33,81,756 |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 29,72,275 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 3,03,68,679 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 73,14,053 | 17,63,702 | 3,99,406 | 2,05,449 |
| Education | 25,98,778 | 4,78,853 | 7,82,30,062 | 1,05,20,009 |
| Medical | 21,77,256 | 10,59,721 | 2,10,60,883 | 76,08,045 |
| Public Health | 10,06,257 | 5,96,498 | 83,45,525 | 15,37,527 |
| Agriculture | 16,77,744 | 4,06,964 | 1,37,77,424 | 33,61,922 |
| Industries | 29,393 | 5,215 | 56,62,214 | 7,64,809 |
| Aviation | 33,312 | 14,400 | ... | 17,327 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 20,99,286 | 5,09,355 | 20,05,956 | 7,84,571 |
| TOTAL | 5,01,60,234 | 4,92,71,806 | 34,01,19,903 | 9,61,22,342 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 85,11,116 | 2,03,090 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 14,64,682 | 1,30,843 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 99,75,798 | 3,33,933 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,31,82,865 | 2,98,175 | 6,20,55,997 | 2,50,91,695 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 80,651 | ... | 4,71,154 | 38,950 |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 1,52,71,618 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 29,13,727 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 44,22,780 | 3,16,21,688 | 2,68,02,996 | 41,95,462 |
| Stationery and Printing | 61,92,367 | 22,803 | 1,06,13,557 | 10,72,240 |
| Miscellaneous | 38,69,097 | 29,32,975 | 96,00,400 | 18,12,001 |
| TOTAL | 1,45,64,895 | 3,74,91,198 | 4,74,88,107 | 2,23,90,271 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 55,35,72,656 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 9,34,97,494 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 1,39,98,618 | ... | ... |
| Military Works | ... | 4,90,00,187 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 71,00,58,955 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 16,84,73,930 | 1,19,58,31,618 | 54,13,56,749 | 23,09,81,773 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 65,52,00,260 | 44,15,865 | 1,91,712 | 25,790 |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 69,40,501 | ... | ... | ... |

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1923-24 | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Civil Administration— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Administration | 92,29,767 | 33,56,220 | 7,17,07,435 | 2,05,14,632 |
| Audit | 67,31,237 | 7,27,609 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 9,23,922 | 4,33,490 | 4,04,06,863 | 1,21,48,012 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 34, 5,531 | 2,26,105 | 2,00,19,879 | 9,66,948 |
| Police | 74,46,922 | 9,58,434 | 10,26,57,704 | 91,91,192 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 10,98,254 | 11,80,194 | 31,26,767 | 2,50,160 |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 29,27,343 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 2,97,59,667 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 67,39,631 | 17,31,569 | 3,88,895 | 30,482 |
| Education | 24,95,383 | 5,65,494 | 8,86,87,618 | 69,89,519 |
| Medical | 17,71,613 | 10,34,902 | 2,33,46,194 | 53,86,552 |
| Public Health | 4,39,663 | 7,06,968 | 92,84,861 | 11,27,855 |
| Agriculture | 18,85,147 | 4,85,694 | 1,48,29,048 | 20,76,127 |
| Industries | 46,114 | 13,168 | 52,46,739 | 5,69,302 |
| Aviation | 14,825 | 6,000 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 36,21,635 | 4,11,817 | 35,08,725 | 2,35,423 |
| TOTAL | 4,58,72,644 | 4,75,24,604 | 38,32,10,828 | 5,94,86,204 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 81,48,777 | 2,03,974 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 14,68,397 | 86,250 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 96,17,174 | 2,90,224 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,27,01,975 | 43,29,615 | 7,95,73,998 | 65,23,165 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 5,002 | ... | 6,99,900 | ... |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund | ... | ... | ... | 1,28,52,904 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 28,75,792 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 35,35,940 | 2,62,23,904 | 2,99,12,533 | 23,07,629 |
| Stationery and Printing | 50,51,788 | 69,405 | 1,13,19,928 | 79,311 |
| Miscellaneous | 38,05,656 | 30,32,392 | 99,94,252 | 3,65,794 |
| TOTAL | 1,23,98,389 | 3,22,51,493 | 5,19,26,613 | 1,56,05,638 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 46,55,12,695 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 9,39,44,857 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 96,54,425 | ... | ... |
| Military Works | ... | 4,13,9,783 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 61,04,31,760 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | ... | 3,40,96,207 | ... | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 15,66,49,025 | 1,14,73,15,744 | 31,14,20,596 | 14,95,08,084 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts | 60,67,58,167 | 37,69,910 | 3,29,080 | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 1,14,46,008 | ... | ... | ... |

[Continued on page 205]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1924-25 | | | |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 22,33,553 | 61,32,525 | 7,65,54,305 | 3,06,67,928 |
| Audit | 73,42,607 | 7,52,967 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 9,06,380 | 2,47,535 | 4,14,57,440 | 1,25,33,085 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 34,20,385 | 2,24,938 | 1,96,16,616 | 9,99,165 |
| Police | 76,52,031 | 16,97,872 | 10,14,30,621 | 1,05,95,300 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 12,66,639 | 12,14,850 | 36,73,976 | 2,50,840 |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 31,29,530 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 3,16,23,843 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 58,59,274 | 17,50,402 | 3,63,603 | 44,572 |
| Education | 27,02,543 | 4,66,998 | 8,91,43,689 | 93,43,223 |
| Medical | 17,98,684 | 8,08,587 | 2,44,06,269 | 59,33,912 |
| Public Health | 11,12,864 | 6,21,421 | 1,27,12,522 | 13,96,490 |
| Agriculture | 26,21,454 | 4,21,568 | 1,51,24,888 | 22,80,047 |
| Industries | 25,45,896 | 35,83,263 | 53,11,425 | 5,07,576 |
| Aviation | 20,294 | 1,857 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 20,22,548 | 3,73,721 | 31,25,809 | 3,74,777 |
| TOTAL | 4,82,07,166 | 5,30,51,877 | 39,29,21,153 | 7,49,26,915 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 55,91,504 | 1,57,202 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 12,78,736 | 1,18,637 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 68,70,240 | 2,70,839 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,42,94,976 | 34,77,899 | 7,35,41,395 | 75,22,150 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | ... | ... | 23,28,535 | ... |
| Transfer to Famine Insurance Fund | ... | ... | ... | 1,02,31,480 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 31,39,525 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 45,21,906 | 2,40,81,810 | 3,05,08,719 | 33,97,046 |
| Stationery and Printing | 34,14,423 | 1,19,677 | 92,45,966 | 1,39,858 |
| Miscellaneous | 48,49,532 | 34,04,958 | 90,89,043 | 4,18,071 |
| TOTAL | 1,27,85,861 | 3,07,46,000 | 5,11,72,293 | 1,41,86,455 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 45,87,17,830 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,79,38,250 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 74,10,717 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,25,85,080 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 59,66,51,877 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | ... | 1,01,635 | 22,45,931 | 45,960 |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 23,10,14,659 | 1,09,74,77,762 | 61,71,35,105 | 16,55,78,283 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts | 62,54,93,853 | 35,84,893 | 2,65,832 | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 1,43,27,560 | ... | ... | ... |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1925-26 | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 95,69,262 | 59,72,380 | 7,81,10,341 | 3,10,99,324 |
| Audit | 75,50,983 | 8,50,229 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 10,62,393 | 2,58,470 | 4,17,82,242 | 1,33,39,132 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 33,85,036 | 2,02,241 | 2,04,54,355 | 10,49,671 |
| Police | 78,81,197 | 16,64,801 | 10,11,73,104 | 1,06,15,203 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 19,75,574 | 12,54,403 | 24,28,761 | 2,01,519 |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 31,75,549 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 3,36,59,586 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 63,63,820 | 17,65,315 | 5,14,503 | 61,467 |
| Education | 27,38,728 | 4,61,562 | 10,07,64,139 | 95,25,405 |
| Medical | 21,71,809 | 7,53,447 | 2,65,66,859 | 61,84,873 |
| Public Health | 8,76,533 | 4,30,394 | 1,69,07,794 | 13,64,543 |
| Agriculture | 23,06,617 | 3,99,358 | 1,72,15,680 | 22,57,741 |
| Industries | 44,18,913 | 41,61,537 | 30,07,908 | 4,87,054 |
| Aviation | 1,22,007 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 19,62,143 | 3,63,844 | 26,54,355 | 3,64,294 |
| TOTAL | 5,22,85,015 | 5,53,63,416 | 41,45,80,041 | 7,65,54,226 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 52,23,501 | 1,60,806 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 15,04,076 | 1,23,030 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 67,27,577 | 2,83,836 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,38,58,013 | 21,83,785 | 8,57,32,479 | 92,58,003 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 9,452 | 1,02,611 | 12,65,416 | 32,655 |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund | ... | ... | ... | 1,00,99,037 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 29,76,642 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 58,91,435 | 2,30,75,340 | 3,30,53,702 | 54,89,834 |
| Stationery and Printing | 33,27,833 | 1,03,690 | 95,71,388 | 1,03,043 |
| Miscellaneous | 36,82,201 | 33,90,795 | 1,02,09,221 | 3,75,079 |
| TOTAL | 1,29,10,921 | 2,96,49,078 | 5,40,99,727 | 1,60,99,648 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 47,75,87,862 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 7,87,91,486 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 67,30,028 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,28,24,669 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 60,39,37,045 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 25,00,000 | 76,354 | 57,865 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 17,73,85,511 | 1,12,12,26,794 | 67,81,88,417 | 17,94,83,829 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts | 64,02,29,887 | 39,66,549 | 2,48,387 | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 1,77,41,943 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 65,79,71,830 | 39,66,549 | 2,48,387 | ... |

[Continued on page 207]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 91,74,889 | 74,20,798 | 7,97,42,439 | 3,13,18,686 |
| Audit | 75,57,375 | 9,07,267 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 12,06,291 | 2,58,103 | 4,27,36,986 | 1,31,89,548 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 35,00,096 | 1,91,784 | 2,09,59,225 | 11,25,208 |
| Police | 76,90,681 | 15,76,443 | 10,28,56,604 | 1,15,88,765 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 21,46,939 | 13,13,911 | 13,91,938 | 2,27,559 |
| Eccle-siastical | ... | 32,49,736 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 3,31,91,586 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 65,14,486 | 19,56,762 | 7,02,056 | 60,333 |
| Education | 33,38,704 | 4,57,949 | 10,56,34,239 | 1,14,62,763 |
| Medical | 21,71,248 | 8,39,820 | 3,03,37,514 | 60,57,294 |
| Public Health | 13,06,218 | 4,45,436 | 1,69,96,156 | 15,41,002 |
| Agriculture | 22,26,110 | 4,32,491 | 1,92,01,741 | 22,70,806 |
| Industries | 43,70,527 | 38,33,109 | 63,35,352 | 3,04,460 |
| Aviation | 13,05,933 | 366 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 8,40,821 | 3,10,687 | 28,99,057 | 3,17,472 |
| Indian Stores Department | 15,21,347 | 55,984 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 5,48,71,615 | 5,64,72,232 | 42,97,93,907 | 7,95,29,895 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 58,65,203 | 1,88,982 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 14,53,846 | 1,24,036 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 73,19,054 | 3,18,018 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,49,45,888 | 40,28,272 | 9,78,24,811 | 96,23,745 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 90,200 | 6,519 | 14,17,027 | 35,946 |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund | ... | ... | ... | 93,14,863 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 30,60,609 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 37,34,594 | 2,24,40,126 | 3,05,83,914 | 86,18,235 |
| Stationery and Printing | 31,03,713 | 54,445 | 1,11,45,408 | 1,09,701 |
| Miscellaneous | 31,90,702 | 39,31,577 | 99,33,437 | 18,46,543 |
| TOTAL | 1,01,19,209 | 2,94,96,396 | 5,30,79,786 | 1,99,25,288 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 47,68,59,343 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,18,11,529 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 65,33,481 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,41,69,636 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 60,91,63,889 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 23,285 | 3,34,712 | 31,70,031 | ... |
| Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund | 2,95,63,311 | ... | 20,00,300 | ... |
| TOTAL | 2,95,86,596 | 3,34,712 | 51,70,031 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 18,72,11,767 | 1,12,93,35,136 | 71,34,38,447 | 18,69,98,402 |
| Railways— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts | 63,91,41,704 | 48,30,336 | 2,58,087 | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 1,65,55,739 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 65,56,97,443 | 48,30,336 | 2,58,087 | ... |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1927-28 | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 96,06,853 | 76,11,145 | 8,02,22,080 | 3,14,15,012 |
| Audit | 78,09,637 | 10,59,187 | .. | .. |
| Administration of Justice | 11,61,781 | 2,28,430 | 4,62,08,098 | 1,05,43,407 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 32,55,535 | 2,40,565 | 2,19,71,596 | 12,76,193 |
| Police | 55,48,629 | 13,51,025 | 10,36,85,724 | 1,17,31,359 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 19,40,395 | 13,63,606 | 19,03,499 | 1,91,649 |
| Ecclesiastical | .. | 32,29,460 | .. | .. |
| Political | .. | 1,57,74,479 | .. | .. |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | .. | 2,49,68,001 | .. | .. |
| Scientific Departments | 71,54,508 | 19,38,227 | 6,64,862 | 1,28,843 |
| Education | 43,82,392 | 4,83,114 | 10,87,24,362 | 1,30,48,334 |
| Medical | 20,78,768 | 9,17,763 | 3,00,84,907 | 58,34,350 |
| Public Health | 13,18,524 | 3,51,338 | 1,62,33,034 | 12,02,083 |
| Agriculture | 24,63,661 | 4,33,708 | 2,07,13,606 | 24,51,637 |
| Industries | 2,38,185 | 12,69,729 | 69,78,060 | 3,44,050 |
| Aviation | 10,12,635 | 4,021 | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 9,25,746 | 2,60,424 | 33,49,013 | 3,88,321 |
| Indian Stores Department | 16,03,278 | 93,040 | .. | .. |
| TOTAL | 5,05,00,507 | 6,16,77,262 | 44,07,43,841 | 7,85,55,438 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 69,55,089 | 1,63,669 | .. | .. |
| Mint | 15,18,028 | 1,29,928 | .. | .. |
| TOTAL | 84,73,117 | 2,93,597 | .. | .. |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,38,25,435 | 20,22,258 | 10,88,59,809 | 1,12,36,923 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | .. | .. | 3,49,348 | 21,30,000 |
| TOTAL | 1,38,25,435 | 20,22,258 | 10,92,09,157 | 1,33,66,923 |

[Continued on next page

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1927-28 | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine Relief and Insurance— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 999 | ... | 18,65,659 | 51,232 |
| Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 28,58,873 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 28,60,956 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 34,74,563 | 2,15,78,687 | 3,06,18,083 | 73,81,646 |
| Stationery and Printing | 25,64,257 | 61,934 | 1,08,73,974 | 1,73,483 |
| Miscellaneous | 27,24,576 | 37,80,250 | 76,64,494 | 13,11,539 |
| TOTAL | 87,61,395 | 2,82,81,827 | 5,10,22,210 | 1,17,76,773 |
| Miscellaneous—Capital Expenditure charged to Revenue | | | | |
| Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues. | 3,72,965 | 1,11,439 | 23,07,830 | 8,41,767 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 42,85,23,225 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,22,25,692 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 76,36,640 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,50,08,936 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 56,33,94,893 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 6,95,523 | 1,26,961 | 11,63,432 | ... |
| Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | .. | 15,00,000 | ... |
| TOTAL | 6,95,523 | 11,26,961 | 26,63,432 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 18,41,58,193 | 1,08,81,19,727 | 72,96,26,288 | 18,41,45,955 |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines. | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 62,86,92,954 | 42,76,051 | 1,01,856 | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 1,57,13,502 | ... | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines. | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 1,91,15,594 | 3,50,818 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 66,35,22,050 | 46,26,869 | 1,01,856 | ... |

(Continued on page 211)

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 1,11,88,643 | 75,59,467 | 8,28,33,689 | 3,30,37,969 |
| Audit | 86,12,709 | 10,27,751 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 12,36,612 | 2,59,000 | 1,70,99,034 | 1,00,19,210 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 33,13,175 | 2,00,623 | 2,26,81,529 | 12,06,772 |
| Police | 59,25,452 | 14,37,459 | 10,73,50,689 | 1,21,32,737 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 14,99,715 | 13,73,626 | 19,66,167 | 1,96,125 |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 32,31,916 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 1,58,28,003 | ... | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | ... | 2,54,37,479 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 74,08,950 | 18,85,282 | 5,85,572 | 47,234 |
| Education | 40,01,773 | 5,35,167 | 11,24,53,472 | 1,53,91,820 |
| Medical | 20,95,421 | 9,71,916 | 3,38,15,762 | 58,97,750 |
| Public Health | 15,02,880 | 3,97,638 | 1,71,07,827 | 12,35,610 |
| Agriculture | 25,60,054 | 4,15,168 | 2,25,52,139 | 24,51,168 |
| Industries | 3,14,134 | 3,99,190 | 74,89,417 | 3,17,569 |
| Aviation | 5,22,779 | 14,536 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 9,95,116 | 2,84,401 | 35,17,111 | 3,12,187 |
| Indian Stores Department | 18,09,149 | 1,03,667 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 5,29,81,592 | 6,13,69,724 | 46,02,52,608 | 8,13,09,081 |
| Civil Administration— Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial development not from Revenue. | ... | ... | 4,61,592 | 1,804 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 40,90,058 | 1,92,664 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 27,50,464 | 1,28,636 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 68,40,522 | 3,21,300 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 1,46,93,287 | 12,34,909 | 11,00,20,638 | 1,03,51,621 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 4,16,575 | 24,54,750 |
| TOTAL | 1,46,93,287 | 12,34,909 | 11,10,37,213 | 1,28,06,371 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Expenditure on Civil Works not out of Extraordinary Receipts. | ... | ... | 30,29,319 | 1,04,294 |

[Continued on next page

EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1928-29 | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Miscellaneous— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | ... | ... | 23,07,943 | 10,797 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 12,16,462 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 28,12,913 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. | 31,46,469 | 2,13,05,616 | 2,97,75,220 | 86,03,362 |
| Stationery and Printing | 55,73,517 | 44,808 | 1,10,28,455 | 1,54,151 |
| Miscellaneous | 33,70,721 | 39,78,500 | 71,39,898 | 11,84,798 |
| TOTAL | 1,20,90,707 | 2,81,41,836 | 5,02,51,516 | 1,11,69,570 |
| Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue. | | | | |
| Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues. | 2,18,748 | 1,11,561 | 13,90,070 | 3,67,412 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 44,54,94,693 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,43,00,344 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 81,86,803 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,43,48,874 | ... | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | ... | 26,06,737 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 58,49,37,451 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | ... | 1,20,510 | 1,51,945 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 16,61,99,869 | 1,12,66,56,549 | 73,83,97,213 | 18,94,48,791 |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines. | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 64,42,34,271 | 41,50,329 | —532 | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies, etc. | 1,59,14,166 | ... | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 1,95,33,799 | 3,27,000 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 67,96,82,235 | 44,77,329 | —532 | ... |

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1929-30 | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 1,37,73,762 | 87,05,540 | 8,49,13,965 | 3,18,01,969 |
| Audit | 91,30,350 | 10,33,559 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 12,00,954 | 3,25,437 | 4,81,07,725 | 96,59,948 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 39,32,047 | 2,32,105 | 2,31,58,520 | 11,97,456 |
| Police | 61,60,258 | 14,54,978 | 11,08,50,493 | 1,22,07,842 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 10,87,480 | 14,50,059 | 13,99,614 | 2,03,964 |
| Lighthouses and Lightships | 13,68,423 | 19,411 | ... | ... |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 31,62,811 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 1,61,91,163 | ... | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | ... | 2,69,34,129 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 75,29,523 | 18,29,109 | 5,71,953 | 59,761 |
| Education | 47,30,092 | 5,16,737 | 11,73,13,029 | 1,31,61,666 |
| Medical | 22,38,326 | 9,94,192 | 3,49,58,354 | 55,77,654 |
| Public Health | 16,93,222 | 4,07,529 | 1,90,23,697 | 11,93,520 |
| Agriculture | 41,12,935 | 4,92,939 | 2,37,85,789 | 23,70,967 |
| Industries | 2,52,383 | 29,359 | 87,71,845 | 2,82,732 |
| Aviation | 19,74,834 | 16,878 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 13,08,760 | 2,36,276 | 37,65,567 | 3,53,953 |
| Indian Stores Department | 19,91,544 | 65,167 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 6,24,93,933 | 6,40,97,405 | 47,66,23,531 | 7,80,71,422 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue. | ... | ... | 86,193 | 437 |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 42,69,918 | 1,53,242 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 28,33,472 | 1,43,862 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 71,23,390 | 2,97,104 | .. | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 2,44,84,644 | 13,42,426 | 10,21,46,763 | 94,22,195 |
| Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme. | ... | ... | ... | 63,716 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 4,50,989 | 23,64,323 |
| TOTAL | 2,44,84,644 | 13,42,426 | 10,25,97,752 | 1,18,41,034 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., Charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts. | ... | ... | 15,30,628 | 58,812 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1929-30 | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 885 | .. | 48,75,281 | 16,890 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund | ... | ... | ... | 10,35,155 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | ... | 31,99,092 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 44,87,093 | 2,21,04,350 | 3,08,84,361 | 1,01,47,832 |
| Stationery and Printing | 54,36,165 | 45,513 | 1,16,62,035 | 1,95,206 |
| Miscellaneous | 39,33,270 | 49,34,971 | 83,99,006 | 11,33,255 |
| TOTAL | 1,38,57,413 | 3,02,87,923 | 5,58,20,683 | 1,25,27,338 |
| Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue | | | | |
| Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues. | —1,43,380 | 5,03,030 | 32,86,871 | 4,20,246 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 44,87,46,091 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,55,31,552 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 82,62,152 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,69,27,726 | ... | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | ... | 13,41,222 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 59,34,08,743 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments. | ... | 6,062 | 27,948 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 17,48,63,584 | 1,14,93,07,920 | 74,74,08,420 | 18,90,23,463 |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines. | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 65,66,25,177 | 42,84,948 | ... | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies, etc. | 1,51,97,708 | ... | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 2,65,98,427 | 2,86,200 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 69,24,19,312 | 45,71,148 | ... | ... |

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1930-31 | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Civil Administration— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General Administration | 1,26,10,421 | 86,61,544 | 8,88,03,856 | 3,10,24,733 |
| Audit | 94,78,978 | 8,39,734 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 12,36,605 | 2,91,644 | 4,80,82,510 | 98,10,874 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 44,91,033 | 2,55,683 | 2,47,54,365 | 12,10,535 |
| Police | 72,48,957 | 20,05,394 | 11,39,09,232 | 1,23,96,414 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 11,25,014 | 15,04,612 | 11,92,026 | 1,69,369 |
| Lighthouses and Lightships | 11,82,807 | 35,726 | ... | ... |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 32,15,358 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 1,96,05,614 | ... | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | ... | 2,77,51,425 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 75,48,665 | 17,69,412 | 5,35,564 | 58,667 |
| Education | 56,30,877 | 6,08,550 | 11,67,36,819 | 1,48,07,122 |
| Medical | 21,67,859 | 10,36,243 | 3,50,92,245 | 52,35,367 |
| Public Health | 15,47,776 | 3,68,611 | 1,72,06,064 | 11,39,410 |
| Agriculture | 43,03,767 | 5,17,781 | 2,34,70,419 | 24,49,261 |
| Industries | 2,58,455 | 27,470 | 78,78,879 | 2,68,515 |
| Aviation | 22,21,961 | 18,195 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 23,56,433 | 5,21,738 | 42,93,029 | 3,16,307 |
| Indian Stores Department | 8,42,679 | 93,529 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 6,42,52,377 | 6,91,28,263 | 48,19,55,008 | 7,88,86,604 |
| Civil Administration— Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 46,07,997 | 1,12,762 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 48,38,806 | 1,36,438 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 94,46,803 | 2,49,200 | .. | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 2,48,27,768 | 14,34,619 | 10,25,20,951 | 91,45,536 |
| Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro- Electric Scheme. | ... | ... | ... | 12,16,401 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 9,99,032 | 35,89,088 |
| TOTAL . | 2,48,27,768 | 14,34,619 | 10,32,19,985 | 1,39,51,025 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts. | ... | ... | ... | ... |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | | |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 6,713 | ... | 19,86,214 | 9,133 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . | ... | ... | ... | 15,08,629 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions . . | ... | 31,54,999 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions . | 41,58,403 | 2,14,94,512 | 3,24,99,040 | 1,12,41,202 |
| Stationery and Printing | 54,38,838 | 45,136 | 1,20,66,082 | 1,12,189 |
| Miscellaneous | 40,51,874 | 40,26,280 | 98,71,861 | 11,17,435 |
| TOTAL | 1,36,55,828 | 2,87,20,927 | 5,64,23,197 | 1,39,88,588 |
| Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues | 4,86,724 | 1,44,084 | 19,13,176 | 3,51,214 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 43,65,19,536 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,54,72,314 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 90,41,633 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,94,41,183 | ... | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . | ... | 24,15,319 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 58,28,89,885 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 15,50,000 | 12,196 | 90 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 19,20,59,010 | 1,16,97,41,685 | 74,76,91,274 | 19,33,49,548 |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts | 64,82,31,625 | 44,57,232 | ... | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies, etc. . | 1,16,29,532 | ... | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts | 2,14,79,006 | 3,78,941 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 68,13,40,163 | 48,36,173 | ... | ... |

[Continued on page 217]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1931-32. | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| General Administration | 1,11,04,261 | 87,02,153 | 8,46,91,941 | 3,19,45,750 |
| Audit | 88,24,738 | 12,96,428 | ... | ... |
| Administration of Justice | 13,32,090 | 2,90,231 | 4,56,72,299 | 94,67,144 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 36,25,380 | 2,47,551 | 1,98,42,322 | 11,81,926 |
| Police | 68,34,555 | 19,69,495 | 11,34,35,825 | 1,20,77,211 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 11,99,672 | 14,27,988 | 2,24,273 | 1,17,817 |
| Lighthouses and Lightships | 10,34,689 | 20,216 | ... | ... |
| Ecclesiastical | ... | 30,27,243 | ... | ... |
| Political | ... | 1,64,39,687 | ... | ... |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | ... | 2,38,94,341 | ... | ... |
| Scientific Departments | 66,32,221 | 19,45,043 | 4,71,484 | 57,751 |
| Education | 55,39,716 | 6,76,205 | 10,93,71,440 | 1,25,17,498 |
| Medical | 20,70,367 | 9,20,839 | 3,26,87,965 | 50,19,883 |
| Public Health | 14,07,893 | 3,10,173 | 1,45,34,927 | 11,26,590 |
| Agriculture | 29,65,703 | 4,99,264 | 2,12,02,531 | 22,26,098 |
| Industries | 1,93,773 | 26,503 | 65,95,612 | 3,72,711 |
| Aviation | 20,19,435 | 18,078 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 38,30,475 | 5,54,357 | 33,73,347 | 30,68,969 |
| Indian Stores Department | 6,62,302 | 2,11,957 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 5,92,77,270 | 6,24,77,752 | 45,24,00,966 | 7,91,79,348 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue. | ... | ... | 530 | 29 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1931-32. | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Currency and Mint— | | | | |
| Currency | 42,45,157 | 1,70,310 | ... | ... |
| Mint | 30,77,475 | 1,16,431 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 73,22,632 | 2,86,741 | ... | ... |
| Civil Works— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 2,11,88,273 | 8,89,430 | 7,31,73,195 | 85,73,733 |
| Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme. | ... | ... | ... | 20,97,812 |
| Bombay Development Scheme . . | ... | ... | 9,17,157 | 25,196 |
| TOTAL . | 2,11,88,273 | 8,89,430 | 7,40,90,352 | 1,06,96,741 |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts. | ... | ... | 8,25,623 | 52,050 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Famine— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 18,490 | ... | 16,00,152 | 20,653 |
| Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . | ... | ... | ... | 13,21,674 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions . . | ... | 31,13,527 | ... | ... |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 53,82,051 | 2,14,56,452 | 3,64,56,615 | 1,26,96,999 |
| Stationery and Printing | 56,74,834 | 87,009 | 1,06,18,049 | 1,89,412 |
| Miscellaneous | 35,45,202 | 38,30,605 | 87,55,313 | 10,82,247 |
| TOTAL . | 1,46,20,586 | 2,84,87,593 | 5,74,30,729 | 1,53,10,985 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1931-32. | | | |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues. | 2,78,699 | 28,412 | 11,94,419 | 3,45,490 |
| Military Services— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | ... | 40,91,61,605 | ... | ... |
| Non-effective | ... | 8,61,02,453 | ... | ... |
| Marine | ... | 71,90,492 | ... | ... |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | 4,60,96,780 | ... | ... |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | ... | 1,03,22,890 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 55,88,74,220 | ... | ... |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | 2,69,155 | 28,956 | 5,330 | ... |
| Total Expenditure charged to Revenue. | 17,09,54,563 | 1,16,29,84,428 | 66,84,85,705 | 19,72,91,408 |
| State Railways—Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 59,86,79,323 | 1,09,11,320 | ... | ... |
| Surplus profits paid to companies, etc. | 64,18,868 | ... | ... | ... |
| State Railways—Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 1,76,02,101 | 5,44,989 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 62,27,00,792 | 1,14,56,309 | ... | ... |

[Continued on page 219]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1922-23. | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 10,35,491 | 99,427 | 2,82,11,551 | 35,54,736 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 8,73,78,883 | 17,06,146 | ... | ... |
| Contribution and Assignments, etc. | 3,93,320 | ... | 2,43,513 | 9,24,43,415 |
| Refunds of Revenue | 43,51,711 | 6,12,99,452 | 49,33,508 | 40,00,901 |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue. | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 5,64,302 | ... |
| Payments for Discharge of Debentures | ... | 63,34,021 | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways | 18,40,95,088 | 2,47,217 | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | 2,25,219 | ... | 2,82,31,544 | 11,51,015 |
| Capital Outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department | 65,62,006 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health | ... | ... | 6,07,409 | ... |
| Outlay on Agricultural Improvement | ... | ... | 20,200 | ... |
| Industrial Development | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme | ... | ... | 46,896 | 44,133 |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi | 1,80,92,364 | 7,87,068 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 2,62,13,307 | 3,37,322 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 60,88,755 | 13,600 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue | ... | ... | 52,39,130 | ... |
| TOTAL | 20,89,74,677 | 69,68,306 | 6,70,11,343 | 15,46,100 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 10,97,68,368 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 7,93,224 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government | 12,07,493 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments | 10,77,20,861 | ... | 52,22,480 | 65,45,664 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments | ... | ... | 5,61,10,745 | 87,42,774 |
| Advances to Cultivators financed from the Famine Insurance Fund | ... | ... | 17,37,527 | ... |
| TOTAL | 21,94,89,946 | ... | 6,30,70,752 | 1,52,88,468 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,35,22,38,719 | 1,27,08,20,814 | 70,50,19,128 | 34,78,41,173 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1923-24 | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Irrigation, etc.— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | Rs. 8,93,222 | Rs. 67,632 | Rs. 3,14,33,647 | Rs. 19,57,420 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 9,19,44,914 | 16,56,420 | ... | ... |
| Contribution and Assignments, etc. | 37,97,921 | 857 | 1,27,462 | 9,20,27,256 |
| Refunds of Revenue | 8,51,369 | 3,08,28,747 | 44,34,164 | 44,57,197 |
| Freight Tax | 3,94,304 | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 6,01,633 | ... |
| Payments for Discharge of Debentures | ... | 1,02,94,684 | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways | 20,77,46,868 | 2,51,604 | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | 13,104 | ... | 3,40,28,713 | 11,55,060 |
| Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department. | 75,21,560 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 77,586 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement. | ... | ... | 94,776 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development | ... | ... | 94,353 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme | ... | ... | 55,685 | 31,357 |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 1,50,46,223 | 4,27,429 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 2,44,68,229 | 3,02,075 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 76,76,602 | 18,322 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 14,04,727 | ... |
| TOTAL | 23,03,27,755 | 1,09,73,717 | 6,85,02,364 | 15,06,814 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 9,12,36,361 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 11,07,045 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 44,39,340 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments. | 12,28,05,246 | .. | 1,47,35,105 | 68,58,338 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 11,29,51,437 | 1,00,000 |
| Famine Insurance Fund— | | | | |
| Advances to Cultivators | ... | ... | 12,02,628 | 5,000 |
| Appropriation from the fund for expenditure. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 21,95,88,592 | ... | 12,89,19,170 | 69,63,338 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,132,26,51,277 | 1,19,46,13,027 | 84,51,66,463 | 25,64,20,109 |

EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1924-25 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Irrigation, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 6,49,899 | 66,062 | 3,40,26,258 | 18,72,545 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 9,09,80,135 | 16,94,522 | ... | ... |
| Contribution and Assignments, etc. | 13,78,144 | 86,95,981 | 3,07,512 | 9,22,01,426 |
| Refunds of Revenue | 97,30,416 | 3,97,93,585 | 46,18,127 | 46,26,555 |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 13,80,135 | ... |
| Payments for Discharge of Debentures | ... | 63,31,216 | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways | 13,41,83,047 | 4,15,309 | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | 95,898 | ... | 3,75,32,447 | 16,92,419 |
| Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department. | 1,17,55,881 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 2,86,399 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement. | ... | ... | 1,25,088 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 3,62,451 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme | ... | ... | 64,145 | 46,773 |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 1,37,98,125 | 4,20,743 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 1,55,13,260 | 2,77,685 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 1,14,72,665 | 2,57,359 |
| Other Works not charged to Revenue | ... | ... | — 3,85,171 | ... |
| TOTAL | 15,98,32,951 | 71,67,268 | 6,63,01,219 | 22,74,236 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 5,34,68,642 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 4,98,2~2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 1,62,37,818 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments. | 10,14,99,500 | ... | 6,04,767 | 1,22,33,734 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 5,38,21,276 | ... |
| Famine Insurance Fund— | | | | |
| Advances to Cultivators | ... | ... | 50,57,970 | ... |
| Appropriation from the fund for expenditure. | ... | ... | ... | 21,24,750 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account | ... | ... | ... | 14,56,558 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 4,88,810 |
| TOTAL | 17,17,04,242 | ... | 5,94,84,018 | 1,62,93,852 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,30,50,11,859 | 1,14,34,80,013 | 78,21,83,066 | 28,29,51,897 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1925-26 | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Irrigation, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 6,40,773 | 68,578 | 3,38,14,232 | 24,37,543 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | 9,26,34,088 | 11,61,713 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | 28,35,209 | 5,14,033 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 9,51,69,297 | 16,75,746 | ... | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. . | 8,05,392 | 7,62,771 | 2,21,977 | 6,21,74,866 |
| Refunds of Revenue | 66,47,964 | 2,15,65,370 | 79,42,009 | 53,89,067 |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 15,74,752 | ... |
| Construction of State Railways . . | 19,20,60,331 | 3,89,596 | ... | ... |
| Payments for Discharge of Debentures | ... | 82,61,618 | ... | ... |
| Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway. | ... | 3,42,73,830 | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . | —96,675 | ... | 4,71,43,398 | 28,49,409 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1925-26 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 2,13,71,208 | 7,503 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 9,75,428 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 10,10,145 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement. | ... | ... | 24,697 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 3,01,896 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme. | ... | ... | 1,65,243 | 91,159 |
| Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port . | 64,76,753 | ... | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 95,57,444 | 3,48,740 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme . . | ... | ... | 74,83,508 | 1,85,559 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 1,68,03,226 | 3,83,248 |
| Other Works not charged to Revenue . | 16,39,618 | ... | —27,51,797 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 23,19,84,110 | 4,32,81,287 | 7,17,56,568 | 35,09,675 |
| Debt Heads — | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 93,18,258 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 7,99,301 | ... | ... | ... |
| Depreciation Fund for Government Presses | ... | ... | 17,547 | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 9,89,69,974 | ... | ... | ... |
| Advances from Provincial Loans Fund . | ... | ... | ... | 1,54,78,912 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt. | ... | ... | ... | 7,102 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 3,62,93,523 | 20,000 |
| Famine Insurance Fund— | | | | |
| Advances to Cultivators | ... | ... | 17,68,015 | 3,18,005 |
| Appropriation from the fund for expenditure. | ... | ... | ... | 23,10,189 |
| Sinking fund Investment Account . . | ... | ... | ... | 17,55,822 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 1,36,61,802 |
| TOTAL . | 10,90,87,538 | ... | 3,80,79,085 | 3,35,51,832 |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 1,27,99,92,410 | 1,19,25,47,598 | 88,02,50,675 | 28,65,46,832 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Irrigation, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 11,13,146 | 93,526 | 3,88,65,830 | 34,62,342 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 9,78,18,544 | 12,51,489 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | 23,92,086 | 6,73,365 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 10,02,10,630 | 10,24,854 | ... | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. . | 4,52,896 | ... | 48,788 | 5,17,14,663 |
| Refunds of Revenue | 93,65,523 | 2,03,76,343 | 44,44,603 | 47,71,729 |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue - | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 9,31,825 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | 16,19,855 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways . . | 27,18,87,898 | 8,90,641 | ... | ... |
| Payments for Discharge of Debentures . | ... | 2,63,73,425 | ... | ... |
| Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . | -70,632 | ... | 4,08,36,973 | 42,15,461 |

[Continued on next page]

EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1926-27 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 34,25,136 | 4,231 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | —1,70,237 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 8,35,905 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement. | ... | ... | 1,51,232 | 7,064 |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 2,91,670 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme. | ... | ... | 20,09,290 | 1,38,027 |
| Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port . | 31,86,465 | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency Capital outlay . | 8,35,839 | 30,562 | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 55,20,906 | 6,12,211 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme . . | ... | ... | 43,67,500 | 1,30,663 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 1,38,22,710 | 4,31,530 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 12,63,594 | ... |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions. | 22,37,124 | 5,98,098 | 38,61,269 | 7,26,073 |
| TOTAL . | 28,85,52,354 | 2,80,39,168 | 6,83,71,968 | 56,48,818 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 92,97,630 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 14,13,116 | ... | ... | ... |
| Permanent Debt | ... | ... | ... | 30,400 |
| Depreciation Fund for Government Presses. | ... | ... | 49,283 | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 7,43,00,785 | ... | ... | ... |
| Advances from Provincial Loans Fund . | ... | ... | ... | 1,16,41,509 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt. | ... | ... | ... | 36,116 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 2,68,91,927 | 60,800 |
| Famine Insurance Fund— | | | | |
| Advances to Cultivators | ... | ... | 29,30,208 | ... |
| Appropriation from the fund for expenditure. | ... | ... | ... | 21,55,619 |
| Sinking fund Investment Account . . | ... | ... | ... | 11,42,971 |
| Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 1,18,78,618 |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | 29,39,962 |
| TOTAL . | 8,50,11,531 | ... | 2,99,21,478 | 2,98,35,906 |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 1,32,78,15,290 | 1,18,45,99,363 | 85,53,44,201 | 28,24,81,949 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1927-28 | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 8,77,964 | 1,83,327 | 4,16,55,160 | 35,86,291 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 10,41,24,904 | 12,28,276 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | 25,06,537 | 6,71,989 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 10,66,31,441 | 19,00,365 | ... | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. . | 3,50,431 | ... | 6,10,130 | ... |
| Refunds of Revenue | 95,93,661 | 1,95,70,231 | 69,44,805 | 48,16,757 |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 4,13,897 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | —9,76,514 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial | 31,46,58,329 | 5,57,536 | ... | ... |
| Strategic | 95,74,772 | 51,540 | ... | ... |
| Discharge of Debentures | ... | 68,78,260 | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works. | 5,702 | 1,049 | 4,93,54,513 | 44,72,324 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1927-28 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 49,34,310 | 18,597 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | —2,64,960 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 5,17,122 | 54,340 |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement. | ... | ... | 91,649 | 4,376 |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 4,91,447 | 3,748 |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme. | ... | ... | 38,89,950 | 4,41,196 |
| Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port . | 29,01,954 | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency Capital outlay | 12,57,321 | 37,256 | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 39,09,708 | 7,48,024 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme . . . | ... | ... | 7,48,231 | 1,39,253 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 1,28,80,358 | 5,41,002 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 4,86,611 | ... |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions. | 26,79,529 | 17,46,660 | 15,00,920 | 1,10,799 |
| Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme. | ... | 20,74,500 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 33,86,83,161 | 1,19,13,452 | 7,03,74,728 | 57,67,038 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 82,04,569 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 10,68,939 | ... | ... | ... |
| Permanent Debt | ... | ... | ... | 20,400 |
| Depreciation Fund—Government Presses . | ... | ... | 90,055 | ... |
| Depreciation Fund—Railways | 10,95,12,572 | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans and advances by the Central Government. | 8,80,55,035 | ... | ... | ... |
| Advances from Provincial Loans Fund . | ... | ... | ... | 1,16,84,170 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt. | ... | ... | ... | 20,400 |
| Loans and advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 2,70,15,684 | 1,49,438 |
| Famine Insurance Fund— | | | | |
| Advances to Cultivators | ... | ... | 93,98,913 | 8,000 |
| Appropriation from the fund for expenditure. | ... | ... | 11,37,378 | 28,53,323 |
| Sinking fund Investment Account . . | ... | ... | ... | 29,84,153 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 4,07,042 |
| TOTAL . | 20,69,41,115 | ... | 3,76,42,025 | 1,81,26,976 |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 1,51,07,58,006 | 1,12,63,13,871 | 88,69,54,992 | 21,64,48,017 |

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* and *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1928-29. | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 7,57,754 | 1,00,529 | 4,48,09,350 | 34,10,898 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | 10,83,24,857 | 11,58,875 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | 23,49,065 | 6,84,450 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 11,06,73,922 | 18,43,325 | ... | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. . | 1,08,059 | ... | 3,99,749 | ... |
| Refunds of Revenue . . . | 81,92,148 | 2,13,57,195 | 65,08,991 | 44,10,289 |
| Capital Heads— | | | | |
| Forests, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests . . . | ... | ... | 22,255 | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press. | —4,75,324 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial | 24,61,26,548 | 5,99,435 | ... | ... |
| Strategic | 67,81,089 | 69,000 | ... | ... |
| Discharge of Debentures . . . | 3,99,80,676 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . | 32,550 | 3,490 | 6,53,84,355 | 57,62,221 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1928-29. | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 55,86,648 | 22,171 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | —2,75,634 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 9,91,023 | 67,238 |
| Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvements. | ... | ... | —18,765 | —2,006 |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 2,21,862 | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme. | ... | ... | 40,76,694 | 7,04,605 |
| Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port | 29,23,364 | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency Capital Outlay | 3,36,534 | 480 | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 31,49,873 | 5,14,750 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 22,69,051 | 1,09,038 |
| Civil Works | ... | ... | 94,02,323 | 3,82,707 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 2,54,508 | 1,500 |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions. | 29,13,702 | 6,95,332 | 42,92,953 | 4,68,768 |
| TOTAL | 30,70,29,826 | 19,04,658 | 8,68,96,292 | 74,85,071 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 72,18,424 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 3,09,621 | ... | ... | ... |
| Permanent Debt | ... | ... | ... | 10,100 |
| Depreciation Fund—Government Presses | ... | ... | 75,253 | 31,884 |
| Depreciation Fund—Railways | 9,59,84,100 | ... | ... | ... |
| Depreciation Reserve Funds of Commercial concerns. | ... | ... | 83,000 | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 13,54,93,479 | ... | ... | ... |
| Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund | ... | ... | ... | 1,42,10,138 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 13,537 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 3,99,91,452 | 62,514 |
| Famine Relief Fund | ... | ... | 56,38,703 | 56,39,122 |
| Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.) | ... | ... | 14,71,000 | ... |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account | ... | ... | ... | 40,92,715 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 2,89,258 |
| TOTAL | 23,90,05,824 | ... | 4,72,59,508 | 2,43,49,318 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,51,16,49,437 | 1,15,63,39,856 | 92,42,70,571 | 22,91,04,387 |

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1929-30. | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 10,61,879 | 1,14,183 | 5,17,24,929 | 41,96,445 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | 11,14,28,697 | 11,87,478 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | 21,31,349 | 6,47,822 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 11,35,60,046 | 18,35,300 | ... | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. | ... | ... | 3,011 | ... |
| Refunds of Revenue | 73,72,477 | 2,23,03,473 | 61,37,803 | 43,63,786 |
| Capital Heads— | | | | |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests | ... | ... | —1,09,579 | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press. | 22,754 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial | 29,85,10,775 | 4,79,496 | ... | ... |
| Strategic | 27,96,616 | 46,788 | ... | ... |
| Discharge of Debentures | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | 2,77,802 | 21,075 | 5 95,81,483 | 66,45,327 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1929-30. | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central. | | Provincial. | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted. | Voted. | Non-voted. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 34,07,853 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | —1,00,514 | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 6,15,566 | 48,079 |
| Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvements. | ... | ... | —7 | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 2,17,302 | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme | ... | ... | 48,57,827 | 8,26,362 |
| Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port | 35,72,010 | 3,008 | ... | ... |
| Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships. | 12,821 | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency Capital Outlay | 68,632 | ... | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 68,00,220 | 4,72,019 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | —2,65,291 | 88,192 |
| Civil works | ... | ... | 1,28,19,449 | 9,28,041 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 28,144 | ... |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions | 27,88,815 | 10,19,868 | 46,44,072 | 10,01,688 |
| TOTAL | 31,81,57,784 | 20,42,654 | 8,23,88,966 | 95,37,639 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 76,55,476 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 9,49,069 | ... | ... | ... |
| Permanent Debt | ... | ... | ... | 1,89,700 |
| Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses. | ... | ... | 1,10,737 | 2,00,858 |
| Depreciation Fund—Railways | 11,76,18,314 | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway Reserve Fund | 2,08,21,706 | ... | ... | ... |
| Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns. | ... | ... | 1,27,500 | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 15,01,36,936 | ... | ... | ... |
| Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 10,20,66,809 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 2,03,095 |
| Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 8,84,94,370 | 37,265 |
| Famine Relief Fund | ... | ... | 1,02,75,047 | 1,02,24,455 |
| Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.) | ... | ... | ... | 8,37,527 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account | ... | ... | ... | 30,98,192 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 9,69,667 |
| Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | ... | ... | 15,00,000 |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | 3,78,205 |
| TOTAL | 29,71,81,501 | ... | 4,90,07,154 | 12,06,06,773 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,60,46,16,589 | 1,18,01,74,878 | 98,70,80,288 | 82,77,27,156 |

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted. | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts. | 10,69,518 | 1,21,106 | 5,00,09,593 | 44,30,759 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | 11,21,34,877 | 13,87,796 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | 18,98,626 | 5,50,191 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 11,40,33,503 | 19,37,987 | ... | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme— | | | | |
| Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | ... | ... | 2,02,478 | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Refunds of Revenue | 1,03,96,693 | 1,91,92,636 | 56,28,571 | 41,53,073 |
| Capital Heads— | | | | |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 2,08,102 | 30,413 |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | 4,01,689 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial | 12,97,27,300 | 3,14,152 | ... | ... |
| Strategic | 20,51,123 | —5,316 | ... | ... |
| Discharge of Debentures | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works | 25,153 | 2,400 | 5,25,68,527 | 95,32,227 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1930-31 | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 54,43,503 | 7,317 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department . | —58,29,244 | 10,429 | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 7,28,623 | 59,954 |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 2,00,899 | 236 |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme | ... | ... | 1,28,90,268 | 2,29,298 |
| Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port . | 38,70,230 | 3,008 | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships. | —12,821 | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency Capital outlay | 1,35,474 | ... | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 43,69,825 | 4,56,730 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme . . . | ... | ... | —2,06,13,934 | 24,706 |
| Civil works | ... | ... | 1,19,68,925 | 10,13,194 |
| Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 7,184 | ... |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions. | 31,75,354 | 10,90,367 | 43,01,557 | 7,81,140 |
| Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme | ... | 2,10,37,335 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 14,33,57,586 | 2,29,16,422 | 6,22,63,197 | 1,16,71,168 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 68,72,109 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 7,30,142 | ... | ... | ... |
| Permanent Debt | ... | ... | ... | 1,37,900 |
| Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses. | ... | ... | 78,147 | 1,94,673 |
| Depreciation Fund—Railways . . . | 11,39,59,065 | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway Reserve Fund | 10,92,35,160 | ... | ... | ... |
| Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns. | ... | ... | 3,08,000 | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 11,79,23,871 | ... | ... | ... |
| Repayment of advances from Provincial Loans Fund. | ... | ... | 2,600 | 4,05,80,742 |
| Repayment of Advances from the Government of India. | ... | ... | ... | 7,209 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 1,49,976 |
| Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account. | ... | ... | ... | 6,06,952 |
| Loans and advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 2,07,39,168 | 37,202 |
| Famine Relief Fund | ... | ... | 12,59,856 | 50,01,369 |
| Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances). | ... | ... | ... | 16,19,648 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account . | ... | ... | ... | 42,20,898 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 7,83,818 |
| Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | ... | ... | 9,85,372 |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | 3,00,937 |
| TOTAL . | 34,87,20,347 | ... | 2,23,87,861 | 5,47,76,096 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,49,00,76,820 | 1,21,37,46,609 | 88,86,53,374 | 26,83,81,244 |

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1931-32 | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | |
| Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | 8,68,236 | 85,976 | 3,83,93,181 | 37,82,595 |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 10,65,82,928 | 15,10,832 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 10,65,82,928 | 15,10,632 | ... | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme— | | | | |
| Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts. | ... | ... | 4,11,539 | ... |
| Provincial Contributions, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Refunds of Revenue | 1,06,25,664 | 2,09,69,748 | ... | ... |
| Capital Heads— | | | | |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Forests | ... | ... | 97,56,629 | 1,167 |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | -3,81,991 | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial | 6,68,16,255 | 4,05,689 | ... | ... |
| Strategic | -3,22,861 | 1,168 | ... | ... |
| Capital contributed by Railway Cos. towards outlay on State Railways | 6,63,212 | ... | ... | ... |
| Discharge of Debentures | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works | 8,019 | 727 | 5,07,41,212 | 1,23,86,214 |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | 29,92,254 | 3,098 | ... | ... |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 58,06,953 | -10,429 | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health. | ... | ... | 3,92,280 | 29,388 |
| Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Industrial Development. | ... | ... | 1,48,470 | ... |
| Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme. | ... | ... | 1,76,56,359 | 2,61,854 |
| Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port | 36,46,040 | 2,827 | ... | ... |
| Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Currency Capital outlay | -5,843 | ... | ... | ... |
| Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi. | 11,61,141 | 2,99,522 | ... | ... |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | ... | 3,787 | 7,461 |
| Civil works | ... | ... | 90,19,386 | 3,98,977 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*concl'd.*

| Heads of Expenditure | 1931-32 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | | Provincial | |
| | Voted | Non-voted | Voted | Non-voted |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Capital Heads—<i>cont'd.</i> | | | | |
| Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>cont'd.</i> | | | | |
| Other Provincial works not charged to Revenue. | ... | ... | 13,25,190 | ... |
| Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions. | 20,38,826 | 12,93,116 | 37,94,153 | 7,79,890 |
| Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Payments to Retrenched Personnel | 1,42,779 | 2,708 | 939 | ... |
| TOTAL | 8,34,64,784 | 19,97,926 | 9,28,38,605 | 1,38,52,852 |
| Debt Heads— | | | | |
| Advances Repayable | 61,44,973 | ... | ... | ... |
| Coinage Accounts | 954 | ... | ... | ... |
| Permanent Debt | ... | ... | ... | 3,68,400 |
| Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses. | ... | ... | 55,441 | 69,003 |
| Depreciation Fund—Railways | 12,52,12,361 | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway Reserve Fund | 4,95,06,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans and Advances by the Central Government. | 13,60,00,913 | ... | ... | ... |
| Repayment of advances from Provincial Loans Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 2,26,09,695 |
| Repayment of Advances from the Government of India. | ... | ... | ... | 20,073 |
| Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund. | ... | ... | ... | 3,79,069 |
| Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account. | ... | ... | 95,900 | 52,11,884 |
| Loans and advances by Provincial Governments. | ... | ... | 2,28,95,217 | 11,410 |
| Famine Relief Fund | ... | ... | 17,45,410 | 42,35,174 |
| Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.) | ... | ... | ... | 23,56,326 |
| Civil Deposits— | | | | |
| Deposit account of the grant made by the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research. | ... | ... | 1,636 | 18,998 |
| Deposit account of the grant made by the Indian Central Cotton Committee. | ... | ... | 4,052 | ... |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account | ... | ... | ... | 40,50,913 |
| Suspense | ... | ... | ... | 8,14,273 |
| Revenue Reserve Fund | ... | ... | ... | 32,631 |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | 4,16,761 |
| TOTAL | 31,68,65,201 | ... | 2,47,97,859 | 4,05,94,670 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,31,20,62,168 | 1,19,90,05,019 | 83,13,05,830 | 25,93,63,415 |

**No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure in England,
in Sterling.**

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|---|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— | | | | | | |
| Taxes on Income . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,059 | .. |
| Salt | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Land Revenue . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Opium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Excise | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Forest | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Registration | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | —12,059 | .. |
| RAILWAYS— | | | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts . . . | 48,336 | .. | 48,283 | .. | 48,235 | .. |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net Receipts | 48,336 | .. | 48,283 | .. | 48,235 | .. |
| Strategic Lines— | | | | | | |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Subsidised Companies . | 119,542 | .. | 122,639 | .. | 186,617 | .. |
| Total | 167,878 | .. | 170,922 | .. | 234,852 | .. |
| IRRIGATION, ETC.— | | | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | .. | 551 | 9 | 331 | .. | 2,431 |
| Net Receipts | .. | —551 | —9 | —331 | .. | —2,431 |
| Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | —551 | —9 | —331 | .. | —2,431 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | |
|---------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| —46,414 | .. | —54,736 | .. | —2,589 | .. | PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Taxes on Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Salt |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Land Revenue |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Opium |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Excise |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Stamps |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Forest |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Registration |
| —46,414 | .. | —54,736 | .. | —2,589 | .. | Total |
| 48,236 | .. | 28,235 | .. | 48,236 | .. | RAILWAYS— |
| 107,899 | .. | 370,040 | .. | 350,801 | .. | State Railways— |
| | | | | | | Commercial Lines— |
| | | | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | | | Deduct—Working Ex- |
| | | | | | | penses. |
| —59,663 | .. | —341,805 | .. | —302,565 | .. | Net Receipts |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Strategic Lines— |
| 227,438 | .. | 189,366 | .. | 193,102 | .. | Deduct—Working Ex- |
| | | | | | | penses. |
| 167,775 | .. | —152,439 | .. | —109,463 | .. | Subsidised Companies |
| | | | | | | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | IRRIGATION, ETC.— |
| .. | 1,159 | .. | 4,822 | .. | 1,014 | Works for which Capital |
| | | | | | | Accounts are kept— |
| | | | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | | | Deduct—Working Ex- |
| | | | | | | penses. |
| .. | —1,159 | .. | —4,822 | .. | —985 | Net Receipts |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Works for which no Capital |
| | | | | | | Accounts are kept. |
| .. | —1,159 | .. | —4,822 | .. | —985 | Total |

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|----------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— | | | | |
| Taxes on Income | —507 | .. | 341 | .. |
| Salt | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Land Revenue | .. | .. | 175 | 12 |
| Opium | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Excise | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| Stamps | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Forest | 7 | 786 | 6 | 544 |
| Registration | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Total | —496 | 788 | 522 | 557 |
| RAILWAYS— | | | | |
| State Railways— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 48,236 | .. | 48,236 | .. |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 356,735 | .. | 395,668 | .. |
| Net Receipts | —308,499 | .. | (a) —347,432 | .. |
| Strategic Lines— | | | | |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Subsidised Companies . . . | 203,920 | .. | 345,121 | .. |
| Total | —104,579 | .. | —2,311 | .. |
| IRRIGATION, ETC.— | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | .. | 64 | .. | .. |
| Deduct—Working expenses . | 17 | 3,794 | 1 | 5,665 |
| Net Receipts | —17 | —3,730 | —1 | —5,665 |
| Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept. | .. | .. | .. | 92 |
| Total | —17 | —3,730 | —1 | —5,583 |

(a) Includes £21 on account of Strategic Lines.

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| .. | .. | 4 | .. | PRINCIPAL HEADS OF RE- VENUE— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Taxes on Income |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Salt |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Land Revenue |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Opium |
| .. | .. | .. | 57 | Excise |
| .. | .. | 601 | .. | Stamps |
| 225 | 1,714 | 199 | 1,239 | Forest |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Registration |
| 225 | 1,714 | 804 | 1,296 | Total |
| 48,235 | .. | 212 | .. | RAILWAYS— |
| 396,315 | .. | 390,103 | .. | State Railways— |
| | | | | Commercial Lines— |
| | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | Deduct—Working Expenses |
| —248,080 | .. | —389,891 | .. | Net Receipts |
| 46 | .. | .. | .. | Strategic Lines— |
| 25,838 | .. | 6,630 | .. | Deduct—Working Expenses |
| —322,288 | .. | —383,261 | .. | Subsidised Companies |
| | | | | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | IRRIGATION, ETC.— |
| .. | 573 | .. | 45 | Works for which Capital Ac- counts are kept— |
| | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | Deduct—Working expenses |
| .. | —573 | .. | —45 | Net Receipts |
| .. | 32 | 51 | 3 | Works for which no Capital Ac- counts are kept. |
| .. | —541 | 51 | —42 | Total |

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|--|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| POSTS AND TELE-GRAPHS— | | | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Tele- graphs Department— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts . . . | 157,254 | .. | 166,868 | .. | 82,739 | .. |
| <i>Deduct</i> —Working Ex- penses. | 32,352 | .. | 172,237 | .. | 116,190 | .. |
| Net Receipts . . . | 124,902 | .. | —5,369 | .. | —33,451 | .. |
| Indo-European Tele- graph Department— | | | | | | |
| Gross Receipts . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Deduct</i> —Working Ex- penses. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net Receipts . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total . . . | 124,902 | .. | —5,369 | .. | —33,451 | .. |
| DEBT SERVICES— | | | | | | |
| Interest . . . | 174,067 | .. | 1,608,315 | .. | 1,829,794 | .. |
| CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— | | | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jails and Convict Settle- ments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ports and Pilotage . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Education . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Medical . . . | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public Health . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agriculture . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industries . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous Departments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total . . . | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CURRENCY AND MINT— | | | | | | |
| Currency . . . | 147,010 | .. | 148,445 | .. | 519,566 | .. |
| Mint . . . | 23 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. |
| Total . . . | 147,033 | .. | 148,448 | .. | 519,569 | .. |

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i> |
| | | | | | | POSTS AND TELE-GRAPHS— |
| | | | | | | Posts and Telegraphs— |
| | | | | | | Indian Posts and Tele- graphs Department— |
| | | | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | | | <i>Deduct—</i> Working Ex- penses. |
| 68,295 | .. | 51,508 | .. | 50,151 | .. | |
| —68,295 | .. | —51,508 | .. | —50,151 | .. | Net Receipts • |
| | | | | | | Indo-European Tele- graph Department— |
| | | | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | | | <i>Deduct—</i> Working Ex- penses. |
| 105,772 | .. | 158,435 | .. | 117,072 | .. | |
| 12,029 | .. | 9,774 | .. | 12,111 | .. | |
| 93,743 | .. | 118,661 | .. | 104,928 | .. | Net Receipts |
| 25,448 | .. | 91,153 | .. | 51,174 | .. | Total |
| | | | | | | DEBT SERVICES— |
| | | | | | | Interest |
| 2,464,653 | .. | 2,378,945 | .. | 1,988,747 | .. | |
| | | | | | | CIVIL ADMINISTRA- TION— |
| | | | | | | Administration of Justice |
| | | | | | | Jails and Convict Settle- ments |
| | | | | | | Police |
| | | | | | | Ports and Pilotage |
| | | | | | | Education |
| | | | | | | Medical |
| | | | | | | Public Health |
| | | | | | | Agriculture |
| | | | | | | Industries |
| | | | | | | Miscellaneous Departments |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Total |
| | | | | | | CURRENCY AND MINT— |
| | | | | | | Currency |
| | | | | | | Mint |
| 935,651 | .. | 767,361 | .. | 76,961 | .. | |
| 1 | .. | 3,479 | .. | 1 | .. | |
| 935,652 | .. | 770,840 | .. | 76,962 | .. | Total |

[Continued on page 230

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS— | | | | |
| Posts and Telegraphs— | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Deduct—Working expenses. | 54,742 | .. | 55,864 | .. |
| • Net Receipts | —54,742 | .. | —55,864 | .. |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department— | | | | |
| Gross Receipts | 102,216 | .. | 105,173 | .. |
| Deduct—Working expenses | 12,452 | .. | 13,211 | .. |
| Net Receipts | 89,764 | .. | 91,959 | .. |
| Total | 35,022 | .. | 36,095 | .. |
| DEBT SERVICES— | | | | |
| Interest | 1,413,290 | .. | 2,562,461 | .. |
| CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— | | | | |
| Administration of Justice | 131 | 352 | .. | 247 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police | .. | .. | 90 | 723 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 48 | .. | .. | .. |
| Education | 5 | 1 | 77 | 307 |
| Medical | 39 | 34 | 460 | 667 |
| Public Health | .. | 25 | .. | 152 |
| Agriculture | .. | 34 | .. | 104 |
| Industries | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous Department | 650 | .. | 1,217 | .. |
| Total | 874 | 446 | 1,844 | 2,260 |
| CURRENCY AND MINT— | | | | |
| Currency | 160,843 | .. | 201,700 | .. |
| Mint | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 160,843 | .. | 201,700 | .. |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|---|------------|---|--|---|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i> |
| | | | | POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS— |
| | | | | Posts and Telegraphs— |
| | | | | Indian Posts and Telegraphs |
| | | | | Department— |
| | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | Deduct—Working expenses |
| 2 57,053 | .. | .. 71,185 | .. | |
| —57,051 | .. | —71,185 | .. | Net Receipts |
| | | | | |
| | | | | Indo-European Telegraph De- |
| | | | | partment— |
| | | | | Gross Receipts |
| | | | | Deduct—Working expenses |
| 89,388 9,887 | .. | .. | .. | |
| | | | | |
| 79,501 | .. | .. | .. | Net Receipts |
| 22,450 | .. | —71,185 | .. | Total |
| | | | | |
| 1,707,806 | .. | 934,101 | .. | DEBT SERVICES— |
| | | | | Interest |
| | | | | CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— |
| | | | | Administration of Justice |
| | | | | Jails and Convict Settlements |
| | | | | Police |
| | | | | Ports and Pilotage |
| | | | | Education |
| | | | | Medical |
| | | | | Public Health |
| | | | | Agriculture |
| | | | | Industries |
| | | | | Miscellaneous Departments |
| .. 1 .. 27 241 1,034 21 272 795 2,745 .. 47 .. 111 .. 22 609 529 | | 162 14 .. 80 41 11 .. 12,528 | 87 .. 154 .. 41 918 .. 286 .. 113 | |
| 1,666 | 4,788 | 12,836 | 1,599 | Total |
| | | | | |
| 11,670 5 | .. | .. 2 | .. | CURRENCY AND MINT— |
| | | | | Currency |
| | | | | Mint |
| 11,675 | .. | 2 | .. | Total |

(Continued on page 232)

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|--|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| CIVIL WORKS— | | | | | | |
| Civil Works | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Deduct—Working expenses</i> | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net Receipts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| Receipts in aid of super-annuation | 36,490 | .. | 36,408 | .. | 37,263 | .. |
| Stationery and Printing | 1,220 | .. | 651 | .. | 857 | 145 |
| Miscellaneous | 70,351 | .. | 294,221 | .. | 33,567 | .. |
| Total | 107,961 | .. | 331,280 | .. | 71,687 | 145 |
| MILITARY RECEIPTS | | | | | | |
| Army— | | | | | | |
| Effective | 748,152 | .. | 360,094 | .. | 364,142 | .. |
| Non effective | 152,597 | .. | 119,928 | .. | 109,149 | .. |
| Marine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Military Engineer Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 900,749 | .. | 480,022 | .. | 473,291 | .. |
| EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— | | | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | .. | .. | 1,675,000 | .. | 1,895,579 | .. |
| Total Revenue | 1,622,659 | —551 | 4,408,609 | —331 | 4,979,262 | —2,286 |
| CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE | | | | | | |
| Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105,000 | .. |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,622,659 | —551 | 4,408,609 | —331 | 5,084,262 | —2,286 |
| Distribution of SECRETARY OF STATE to a HIGH COMMISSIONER | | | | | | |
| 1,587,257 | .. | .. | 4,491,127 | .. | 4,863,517 | .. |
| 35,402 | —551 | —82,518 | —331 | 220,745 | —2,286 | |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| .. | .. | .. | 40 | 10 | 79 | PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— <i>contd.</i> CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Hydro-Electric Scheme |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <i>Deduct</i> —Working expenses |
| .. | .. | .. | 40 | 10 | 79 | Net Receipts |
| 38,054 | .. | 32,374 | .. | 28,490 | .. | MISCELLANEOUS— Receipts in aid of super- annuation |
| 869 | 310 | 977 | 426 | 891 | 241 | Stationery and Printing |
| 34,683 | .. | 44,866 | .. | 15,924 | .. | Miscellaneous |
| 73,606 | 310 | 78,217 | 426 | 45,305 | 241 | Total |
| 265,582 | .. | 257,930 | .. | 195,754 | .. | MILITARY RECEIPTS— Army— Effective |
| 65,073 | .. | 111,841 | .. | 153,443 | .. | Non-effective |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Marine |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Military Engineer Services |
| 330,655 | .. | 369,771 | .. | 349,197 | .. | Total |
| 475,828 | .. | 334,729 | .. | 105,786 | .. | EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS Extraordinary Receipts |
| 4,427,203 | —849 | 3,819,480 | —4,356 | 2,508,429 | —665 | Total Revenue |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CAPITAL NOT CHARG- ED TO REVENUE— Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc |
| 4,427,203 | —849 | 3,819,480 | —4,356 | 2,508,429 | —665 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 4,366,888 | .. | 4,201,627 | .. | 2,825,964 | .. | SECRETARY OF STATE |
| 60,315 | —849 | —382,147 | —4,356 | —317,535 | —665 | HIGH COM- MISSION- ER |
| | | | | | | Distribu- tion of total between |

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>conold.</i> | | | | |
| CIVIL WORKS— | | | | |
| Civil Works | .. | 12 | —96 | 113 |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Deduct—Working expenses | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net Receipts | .. | 12 | —96 | 113 |
| MISCELLANEOUS— | | | | |
| Receipts in aid of superannuation. | 32,389 | 23,815 | 33,653 | 2,571 |
| Stationery and Printing | 2,954 | 350 | 2,556 | 465 |
| Miscellaneous | 70,387 | .. | 86,715 | 115 |
| Total | 105,730 | 24,165 | 122,924 | 3,151 |
| MILITARY RECEIPTS— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 267,186 | .. | 257,709 | .. |
| Non-effective | 265,220 | .. | 501,082 | .. |
| Marine | 180 | .. | 729 | .. |
| Military Engineer Services | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 532,586 | .. | 759,519 | .. |
| EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | 228,162 | .. | 252,402 | .. |
| Total Revenue | 2,371,415 | 21,681 | 3,935,059 | 498 |
| CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— | | | | |
| Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,371,415 | 21,681 | 3,935,059 | 498 |
| Distribution of total between | | | | |
| SECRETARY OF STATE | 2,650,511 | 7,323 | 4,188,815 | 388 |
| HIGH COMMISSIONER. | —279,096 | 14,358 | —253,756 | 110 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|---|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| —12 | 325 | .. | 20 | PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— <i>concl.</i> CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Hydro-Electric Scheme |
| .. | .. | .. | 686 | Deduct—Working expenses |
| —12 | 325 | .. | —666 | Net Receipts |
| 18,166 | 7,793 | 20,028 | 19,032 | MISCELLANEOUS— Receipts in aid of superannua- tion. |
| 1,385 | 628 | 2,716 | 386 | Stationery and Printing |
| 114,003 | 1,803 | 43,221 | 855 | Miscellaneous |
| 133,554 | 10,224 | 65,965 | 20,273 | Total |
| 240,271 | .. | 313,180 | .. | MILITARY RECEIPTS— Army— |
| 615,726 | .. | 588,182 | .. | Effective |
| 3,206 | .. | 1,599 | .. | Non-effective |
| 69 | .. | 20 | .. | Marine |
| | | | | Military Engineer Services |
| 859,272 | .. | 902,981 | .. | Total |
| 356,874 | .. | 56,888 | .. | EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— Extraordinary Receipts |
| 2,771,222 | .. | 1,519,182 | 22,460 | Total Revenue |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc. |
| 2,771,222 | 16,510 | 1,519,182 | 22,460 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 3,121,686 | 3,159 | 1,850,973 | 3,367 | SECRETARY OF STATE HIGH COMMIS- SIONER |
| —350,464 | 13,351 | —331,791 | 19,093 | |

} Distribution
of total
between

No. 63.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|---|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE— | | | | | | |
| Customs | 8,661 | .. | 12,901 | .. | 14,513 | .. |
| Taxes on Income | 4,010 | .. | 2,803 | .. | 7,880 | .. |
| Salt | 5,747 | .. | 5,240 | .. | 6,314 | .. |
| Opium | 3,846 | .. | 4,772 | .. | 4,182 | .. |
| Land Revenue | 2,687 | 9,844 | 4,425 | 16,812 | 336 | 20,459 |
| Excise | 1,309 | 4,947 | .. | 3,798 | 166 | 9,099 |
| Stamps | 182,176 | .. | 29,619 | 24,933 | 32,701 | 35,815 |
| Forest | 51,830 | 51,638 | 41,522 | 51,573 | 21,883 | 82,846 |
| Registration | .. | .. | .. | 897 | .. | 1,609 |
| Scheduled Taxes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 |
| Total | 260,566 | 66,429 | 101,282 | 98,013 | 87,975 | 149,873 |
| FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE | | | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Forests . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,786 | .. |
| RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT— | | | | | | |
| State Railway : | | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines : . . . | | | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 4,242,862 | .. | 4,347,239 | .. | 6,511,647 | .. |
| Interest on capital contributed by companies | 2,185,285 | .. | 2,113,872 | .. | 1,921,823 | .. |
| Annuities in purchase of Railway | 3,357,716 | .. | 3,357,516 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sinking Fund | 307,351 | .. | 327,206 | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—Commercial Lines | 153,847 | .. | 147,764 | .. | 172,444 | .. |
| Total | 10,247,061 | .. | 10,293,627 | .. | 8,608,914 | .. |
| RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)— | | | | | | |
| Construction of Railways . | .. | 2,169 | .. | 426 | .. | .. |
| IRRIGATION— | | | | | | |
| Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues . | 1,825 | 82,700 | 6,596 | 65,276 | 4,982 | 66,545 |

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING--*contd.*

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|----------------------------|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 12,224 | .. | 11,556 | .. | 14,342 | .. | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE - |
| 8,161 | .. | 8,092 | .. | 5,617 | .. | DIRECT DEMANDS ON |
| 2,786 | .. | 4,827 | .. | 11,772 | .. | THE REVENUE-- |
| 8,565 | .. | 4,603 | .. | 5,299 | .. | Customs |
| 313 | 27,984 | 321 | 25,176 | 360 | 26,548 | Taxes on Income. |
| 360 | 6,653 | 1,589 | 7,713 | 329 | 13,223 | Salt |
| 61,471 | 8,794 | .. | 170 | .. | 20 | Opium |
| 20,431 | 104,792 | 17,046 | 102,178 | 14,407 | 110,099 | Land Revenue |
| .. | 811 | .. | 733 | .. | 466 | Excise |
| .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Stamps |
| | | | | | | Forest |
| | | | | | | Registration |
| | | | | | | Scheduled Taxes |
| 114,311 | 149,043 | 48,034 | 135,970 | 52,126 | 150,356 | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | 202 | .. | 6 | FOREST AND OTHER |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | CAPITAL OUTLAY |
| | | | | | | CHARGED TO RE- |
| | | | | | | VENUE-- |
| | | | | | | Capital outlay on Forests |
| | | | | | | Capital outlay on Security |
| | | | | | | Printing Press. |
| 7,271,008 | .. | 7,416,646 | .. | 7,594,122 | .. | RAILWAY REVENUE |
| 1,237,571 | .. | 1,149,066 | .. | (a) | .. | ACCOUNT-- |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,110,920 | .. | State Railways :- |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Commercial Lines-- |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Interest on Debt |
| 219,006 | .. | 50,882 | .. | 59,340 | .. | Interest on capital |
| 8,727,585 | .. | 8,616,594 | .. | 8,764,391 | .. | contributed by com- |
| | | | | | | panies. |
| | | | | | | Annuities in purchase |
| | | | | | | of Railway. |
| | | | | | | Sinking Fund |
| | | | | | | Miscellaneous Railway |
| | | | | | | Expenditure-- |
| | | | | | | Commercial Lines |
| | | | | | | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | RAILWAY CAPITAL |
| | | | | | | ACCOUNT (CHARGED |
| | | | | | | TO REVENUE)-- |
| | | | | | | Construction of Railways |
| 4,305 | 82,791 | 5,717 | 70,628 | 5,270 | 52,801 | IRRIGATION-- |
| | | | | | | Other Revenue expendi- |
| | | | | | | ture financed from ordi- |
| | | | | | | nary Revenues. |

(a) Includes Capital contributed by Indian States.

[Continued on page 238

| | 1928-29. | | 1929-30. | |
|--|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Central. | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE— | | | | |
| Customs | 15,050 | .. | 10,308 | .. |
| Taxes on Income | 11,275 | .. | 11,166 | .. |
| Salt | 6,763 | .. | 7,721 | .. |
| Opium | 9,680 | .. | 9,067 | .. |
| Land Revenue | 939 | 27,803 | 44 | 30,943 |
| Excise | 360 | 7,337 | 360 | 10,115 |
| Stamps | .. | .. | 2,216 | 182 |
| Forest | 12,664 | 99,497 | 15,768 | 105,582 |
| Registration | .. | 772 | .. | 722 |
| Scheduled Taxes | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 56,731 | 135,409 | 56,650 | 147,544 |
| FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE— | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Forests . . | .. | .. | 2,008 | .. |
| Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT— | | | | |
| State Railways :— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 7,824,715 | .. | 8,022,618 | .. |
| (a) | | | (a) | |
| Interest on capital contributed by companies. | 1,095,870 | .. | 987,884 | .. |
| Annuities in purchase of Railway. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sinking Fund | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— | | | | |
| Commercial Lines | 62,015 | .. | 104,844 | .. |
| Total | 8,982,600 | .. | 9,115,346 | .. |
| RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)— | | | | |
| Construction of Railways . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| IRRIGATION— | | | | |
| Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. | 6,234 | 59,715 | 4,041 | 65,680 |

(a) Includes Capital contributed by Indian States.

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 12,542 | .. | 17,880 | .. | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— |
| 7,426 | .. | 7,150 | .. | DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE |
| 7,494 | .. | 7,743 | .. | REVENUE— |
| 8,529 | .. | 6,301 | .. | Customs |
| .. | 27,034 | .. | 21,778 | Taxes on Income |
| 1,872 | 8,907 | 944 | 7,232 | Salt |
| 3,374 | 151 | 621 | 63 | Opium |
| 15,804 | 100,310 | 11,785 | 102,169 | Land Revenue |
| .. | 1,265 | .. | 2,131 | Excise |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Stamps |
| | | | | Forest |
| | | | | Registration |
| | | | | Scheduled Taxes |
| 57,041 | 137,667 | 52,424 | 133,373 | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital outlay on Forests |
| | | | | Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. |
| 8,641,626 | .. | 8,632,106 | .. | RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT— |
| (a) | .. | (a) | .. | State Railways :— |
| 987,843 | .. | 947,703 | .. | Commercial Lines— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Interest on Debt |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Interest on capital contributed by companies. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Annuities in purchase of Railway Sinking Fund |
| 134,104 | .. | 99,180 | .. | Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— |
| | | | | Commercial Lines |
| 9,763,573 | .. | 9,678,989 | .. | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)— |
| | | | | Construction of Railways |
| 6,581 | 60,449 | 3,742 | 69,093 | IRRIGATION— |
| | | | | Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues. |

(a) Includes Capital contributed by Indian States

[Continued on page 240]

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|---|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— | | | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— | | | | | | |
| Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Intlo-European Telegraph Department. | 394,126 | .. | 111,343 | .. | 178,001 | .. |
| DEBT SERVICES— | | | | | | |
| Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways. | 4,416,866 | 729 | 5,922,319 | .. | 6,041,384 | 62 |
| Interest on other obligations. | 5,136 | .. | 7,051 | .. | 7,957 | .. |
| Sinking Fund | 500,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. | .. | .. | 442,603 | .. | 2,066,890 | .. |
| Total | 4,922,002 | 729 | 6,371,973 | .. | 8,116,231 | 62 |
| CIVIL ADMINISTRATION -- | | | | | | |
| General Administration | 510,768 | 233,630 | 299,712 | 284,828 | 281,794 | 343,395 |
| Audit | 31,835 | .. | 25,389 | .. | 20,916 | .. |
| Administration of Justice | 7,309 | 94,868 | 5,771 | 104,967 | 3,660 | 135,398 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements. | 2,952 | 19,813 | 4,129 | 17,958 | 3,486 | 18,998 |
| Police | 15,245 | 104,398 | 16,610 | 115,026 | 12,655 | 161,650 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 15,543 | 13,651 | 9,949 | 17,472 | 11,141 | 23,317 |
| Light-houses and Light-ships. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ecclesiastical | 26,637 | .. | 25,239 | .. | 45,249 | .. |
| Political | 58,624 | .. | —25,952 | .. | 12,508 | .. |
| Frontier Watch and Ward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Scientific Departments | 62,083 | 979 | 49,849 | 26 | 59,543 | 352 |
| Education | 4,026 | 70,118 | 7,994 | 71,689 | 5,856 | 93,488 |
| Medical | 44,313 | 77,438 | 31,292 | 78,172 | 10,570 | 88,407 |
| Public Health | 4,764 | 10,777 | 5,452 | 15,439 | 5,182 | 25,169 |
| Agriculture | 6,127 | 32,184 | 8,905 | 43,196 | 12,038 | 47,532 |
| Industries | 1,558 | 22,475 | 2,762 | 32,153 | 2,747 | 23,372 |
| Aviation | 111 | .. | 304 | .. | 273 | .. |
| Miscellaneous Departments. | 35,131 | 4,664 | 144,976 | 18,115 | 34,099 | 41,720 |
| Indian Stores Department. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 827,026 | 684,995 | 612,381 | 799,041 | 521,717 | 1,002,798 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues. POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS— CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indo-European *Telegraph Department. DEBT SERVICES— Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways. Interest on other obligations. Sinking Fund Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. Total CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— General Administration Audit Administration of Justice Jails and Convict Settlements. Police Ports and Pilotage Light-houses and Light-ships. Ecclesiastical Political Frontier Watch and Ward Scientific Departments Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Industries Aviation Miscellaneous Departments. Indian Stores Department |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|---|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| .. | 1,464 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 17,986 | .. | 571 | .. | 335 | .. | |
| 5,799,730 | .. | 5,624,699 | .. | 5,526,113 | .. | |
| 10,145 | .. | 14,100 | .. | 9,245 | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 5,809,875 | .. | 5,638,799 | .. | 5,535,358 | .. | |
| 262,118 | 410,958 | 283,791 | 396,147 | 271,872 | 383,961 | |
| 26,089 | .. | 27,749 | .. | 34,578 | .. | |
| 8,644 | 162,205 | 3,033 | 158,254 | 1,313 | 146,264 | |
| 4,116 | 24,841 | 2,649 | 18,657 | 5,624 | 24,316 | |
| 22,250 | 218,166 | 14,549 | 220,985 | 12,406 | 207,821 | |
| 32,654 | 1,285 | 33,392 | 792 | 10,448 | 474 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 70,464 | .. | 67,835 | .. | 66,616 | .. | |
| 108,281 | .. | 72,394 | .. | 80,596 | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,329 | .. | |
| 63,814 | 1,217 | 79,230 | 6,748 | 83,535 | 7,485 | |
| 5,935 | 122,093 | 6,601 | 116,958 | 4,995 | 123,752 | |
| 17,324 | 138,070 | 18,305 | 138,480 | 18,995 | 133,639 | |
| 5,391 | 42,214 | 9,379 | 47,265 | 7,019 | 39,476 | |
| 10,655 | 53,914 | 11,917 | 60,069 | 11,300 | 55,794 | |
| 2,208 | 33,111 | 2,733 | 35,825 | 2,578 | 31,210 | |
| 382 | .. | 186 | .. | 449 | .. | |
| —362 | 19,244 | 19,728 | 12,873 | 14,737 | 17,975 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,694 | .. | |
| 639,963 | 1,227,318 | 646,471 | 1,213,053 | 638,084 | 1,172,167 | Total |

[Continued on page 242]

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— | | | | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordi- nary Revenues. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARG- ED TO REVENUE— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indo-European Telegraph Department. | 350 | .. | 350 | .. |
| DEBT SERVICES— | | | | |
| Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways. | 5,566,311 | .. | 6,161,687 | .. |
| Interest on other obligations . | 13,557 | .. | 25,549 | .. |
| Sinking Fund | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Reduction or Avoidance of Debt | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total . | 5,579,868 | .. | 6,187,236 | .. |
| CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— | | | | |
| General Administration . . . | 373,295 | 381,326 | 569,027 | 382,108 |
| Audit | 26,985 | .. | 24,122 | .. |
| Administration of Justice . . | 3,972 | 146,599 | 8,050 | 119,892 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements . | 3,112 | 26,822 | 5,032 | 19,441 |
| Police | 14,156 | 211,482 | 13,544 | 210,508 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 22,400 | 17,395 | 21,575 | 716 |
| Light-houses and Light-ships . | .. | .. | 458 | .. |
| Ecclesiastical | 63,140 | .. | 61,705 | .. |
| Political | 105,995 | .. | 112,361 | .. |
| Frontier Watch and Ward . . . | 8,772 | .. | 7,066 | .. |
| Scientific Departments . . . | 87,404 | 869 | 83,437 | 1,180 |
| Education | 6,572 | 121,449 | 4,719 | 119,758 |
| Medical | 17,494 | 139,697 | 14,591 | 142,991 |
| Public Health | 11,495 | 42,195 | 10,741 | 36,915 |
| Agriculture | 8,710 | 61,223 | 10,632 | 60,180 |
| Industries | 1,716 | 44,163 | 3,330 | 29,992 |
| Aviation | 1,241 | .. | 16,968 | .. |
| Miscellaneous Departments . . | 16,646 | 12,164 | 7,113 | 9,691 |
| Indian Stores Department . . | 2,898 | .. | 4,987 | .. |
| Total . | 776,003 | 1,205,384 | 973,458 | 1,133,381 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— |
| | | | | Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordi- nary Revenues. |
| 321 | .. | .. | .. | POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARG- ED TO REVENUE— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indo-European Telegraph Department. |
| 6,109,762 | .. | 6,958,700 | .. | DEBT SERVICES— |
| 67,749 | .. | 38,630 | .. | Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Interest on other obligations |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Sinking Fund |
| | | | | Reduction or Avoidance of Debt |
| 6,177,511 | .. | 6,997,330 | .. | Total |
| 428,259 | 374,277 | 382,876 | 375,646 | CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— |
| 25,287 | .. | 26,139 | .. | General Administration |
| 7,591 | 121,388 | 7,245 | 132,923 | Audit |
| 3,777 | 22,264 | 3,390 | 15,659 | Administration of Justice |
| 14,921 | 209,821 | 16,130 | 213,345 | Jails and Convict Settlements |
| 25,818 | 4,485 | 23,637 | 3,753 | Police |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Ports and Pilotage |
| 63,839 | .. | 55,629 | .. | Light-houses and Light-ships |
| 91,541 | .. | 96,285 | .. | Ecclesiastical |
| 5,840 | .. | 8,088 | .. | Political |
| 79,467 | 2,262 | 67,657 | 1,514 | Frontier Watch and Ward |
| 7,209 | 119,089 | 6,086 | 107,333 | Scientific Departments |
| 15,444 | 136,624 | 15,236 | 118,370 | Education |
| 8,095 | 37,146 | 9,489 | 33,296 | Medical |
| 9,081 | 65,572 | 12,646 | 53,483 | Public Health |
| 3,719 | 26,738 | 2,271 | 28,929 | Agriculture |
| 40,179 | .. | 69,479 | .. | Industries |
| 11,477 | 13,661 | 10,089 | 14,356 | Aviation |
| 7,454 | .. | 10,183 | .. | Miscellaneous Departments |
| | | | | Indian Stores Department |
| 848,098 | 1,133,327 | 822,555 | 1,008,607 | Total |

[Continued on page 244]

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| CURRENCY AND MINT— | | | | | | |
| Currency | 391,834 | .. | 368,485 | .. | 218,918 | .. |
| Mint | 5,421 | .. | 3,266 | .. | 2,453 | .. |
| Total | 397,255 | .. | 371,751 | .. | 221,371 | .. |
| CIVIL WORKS— | | | | | | |
| Civil Works | 11,992 | 183,609 | 9,960 | 168,246 | 8,422 | 175,373 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| Famine Relief | .. | 706 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 11,563 | .. | 12,374 | .. | 12,280 | .. |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 2,114,754 | 139,967 | 1,959,444 | 207,908 | 1,924,708 | 314,579 |
| Stationery and Printing | 142,450 | 104,602 | 151,835 | 77,859 | 73,351 | 70,412 |
| Miscellaneous | 129,806 | 15,117 | 148,915 | 18,339 | 34,442 | 15,678 |
| Total | 2,398,573 | 260,392 | 2,272,568 | 304,106 | 2,244,790 | 400,669 |
| MILITARY SERVICES— | | | | | | |
| Army— | | | | | | |
| Effective | 7,279,697 | .. | 6,037,159 | .. | 6,138,151 | .. |
| Non-effective | 3,421,204 | .. | 3,646,984 | .. | 3,685,848 | .. |
| Marine | 264,940 | .. | 250,810 | .. | 219,240 | .. |
| Military Engineer Services | 152,889 | .. | 72,242 | .. | 53,028 | .. |
| Total | 11,118,730 | .. | 10,007,195 | .. | 10,096,267 | .. |
| EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— | | | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments | .. | .. | 2,370,752 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue | 30,579,156 | 1,281,023 | 32,529,428 | 1,435,108 | 30,093,456 | 1,795,320 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 189,380 | .. | 233,458 | .. | 254,135 | .. | CURRENCY AND MINT— |
| 5,236 | .. | 5,512 | .. | 4,676 | .. | Currency |
| | | | | | | Mint |
| 194,616 | .. | 238,970 | .. | 258,811 | .. | Total |
| 14,503 | 202,275 | 11,661 | 232,673 | 6,631 | 221,435 | CIVIL WORKS— |
| | | | | | | Civil Works |
| | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS— |
| 10,541 | .. | 7,307 | .. | 11,007 | .. | Famine Relief |
| 1,907,870 | 425,400 | 1,832,451 | 634,836 | 1,760,964 | 582,971 | Territorial and Political Pensions, |
| 114,519 | 75,522 | 49,157 | 79,446 | 38,548 | 78,163 | Superannuation Allowances and Pensions |
| 132,722 | 15,439 | 123,822 | 20,325 | 98,462 | 1,227 | Stationery and Printing |
| | | | | | | Miscellaneous. |
| 2,165,652 | 516,421 | 2,012,737 | 734,607 | 1,908,981 | 662,361 | Total |
| 6,581,305 | .. | 6,148,739 | .. | 5,594,782 | .. | MILITARY SERVICES— |
| 3,122,971 | .. | 3,520,163 | .. | 3,597,814 | .. | Army— |
| 186,903 | .. | 191,749 | .. | 218,736 | .. | Effective |
| 34,066 | .. | 40,194 | .. | 24,320 | .. | Non-effective |
| | | | | | | Marine |
| | | | | | | Military Engineer Services |
| 9,925,245 | .. | 9,900,785 | .. | 9,435,652 | .. | Total |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— |
| | | | | | | Extraordinary payments |
| 27,614,041 | 2,179,312 | 27,120,339 | 2,387,133 | 26,605,639 | 2,259,126 | Total Expenditure charged against Revenue. |

[Continued on page 246]

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| CURRENCY AND MINT— | | | | |
| Currency | 68,330 | .. | 68,429 | .. |
| Mint | 23,523 | .. | 8,836 | .. |
| Total . | 91,853 | .. | 77,265 | .. |
| CIVIL WORKS— | | | | |
| Civil Works | 8,101 | 205,818 | 4,764 | 221,552 |
| MISCELLANEOUS— | | | | |
| Famine Relief | .. | 1,558 | 26 | 10 |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 8,845 | .. | 9,133 | .. |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 1,746,754 | 712,526 | 1,778,593 | 817,810 |
| Stationery and Printing | 42,045 | 73,118 | 65,248 | 69,255 |
| Miscellaneous | 116,195 | 1,753 | 141,672 | 1,694 |
| Total . | 1,913,839 | 708,955 | 1,994,672 | 888,769 |
| MILITARY SERVICES— | | | | |
| Army— | | | | |
| Effective | 6,034,582 | .. | 6,688,874 | .. |
| Non-effective | 3,622,747 | .. | 3,727,322 | .. |
| Marine | 209,109 | .. | 229,865 | .. |
| Military Engineer Services . . | 27,695 | .. | 33,858 | .. |
| Total . | 9,934,133 | .. | 10,679,919 | .. |
| EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— | | | | |
| Extraordinary payments . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Expenditure charged against Revenue | 27,349,712 | 2,395,281 | 29,101,789 | 2,456,926 |

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 4,070 | .. | 2,763 | .. | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> |
| 7,890 | .. | 7,122 | .. | |
| 11,960 | .. | 9,885 | .. | CURRENCY AND MINT— Currency Mint |
| | | | | Total |
| 5,260 | 187,740 | 5,231 | 137,612 | CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works |
| | | | | MISCELLANEOUS— |
| .. | .. | .. | 181 | Famine Relief |
| 8,456 | .. | 8,556 | .. | Territorial and Political Pensions |
| 1,712,224 | 868,154 | 1,644,728 | 898,226 | Superannuation Allowances and Pensions |
| 46,324 | 51,543 | 47,409 | 38,910 | Stationery and Printing |
| 161,942 | 632 | 143,630 | 7,172 | Miscellaneous |
| 1,928,946 | 920,329 | 1,844,323 | 944,489 | Total |
| | | | | MILITARY SERVICES— |
| 6,262,090 | .. | 5,188,800 | .. | Army— |
| 3,667,008 | .. | 3,663,359 | .. | Effective |
| 213,969 | .. | 213,562 | .. | Non-effective |
| 40,377 | .. | 35,088 | .. | Marine |
| | | | | Military Engineer Services |
| 10,183,444 | .. | 9,100,809 | .. | Total |
| | | | | EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— |
| .. | .. | 871 | .. | Extraordinary payments |
| 28,983,635 | 2,439,512 | 28,516,159 | 2,383,174 | Total Expenditure charged against Revenue |

[Continued on page 248]

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—concl'd. | | | | | | |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE-- | | | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests . | .. | .. | .. | 636 | .. | .. |
| Construction of State Railways. | 9,868,150 | .. | 9,897,765 | .. | 6,429,234 | .. |
| Payments for discharge of Debentures. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 450,000 | .. |
| Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction of Irrigation, 'etc., Works. | 94 | 407,563 | 222 | 239,819 | .. | 479,907 |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :— | | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.. | .. | .. | .. | 1,918 | .. | 1,017 |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,018 |
| Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme. | .. | .. | .. | 223 | .. | 2,670 |
| Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Capital Outlay on Currency | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi. | 179,037 | .. | 60,655 | .. | 42,947 | .. |
| Bombay Development Scheme. | .. | 259,089 | .. | 142,922 | .. | 12,688 |
| Civil Works | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 921 |
| Other Works not charged to Revenue. | .. | .. | .. | 8,500 | .. | .. |
| Total | 10,047,281 | 666,652 | 9,958,646 | 394,018 | 6,922,181 | 197,321 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 10,626,437 | 1,947,675 | 12,488,074 | 1,829,126 | 37,015,637 | 2,292,641 |
| Distribution of the total between | | | | | | |
| SECRETARY OF STATE. | 32,165,634 | 18,003 | 36,080,640 | 23,134 | 30,307,743 | 20,886 |
| HIGH COMMISSIONER | 8,460,803 | 1,929,672 | 6,407,434 | 1,805,992 | 6,707,894 | 2,271,755 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING — *contd.*

| 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>concl.</i> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| .. | .. | .. | 741 | .. | .. | CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT (CHARGED) TO REVENUE |
| 7,475,247 | .. | 8,409,979 | .. | 10,394,673 | .. | Capital Outlay on Forests |
| 625,000 | .. | 1,968,900 | .. | 500,000 | .. | Construction of State Railways. |
| 2,575,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Payments for discharge of Debentures. |
| .. | 455,396 | .. | 264,721 | .. | 171,591 | Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works. |
| 100,292 | .. | 83,942 | .. | 96,446 | .. | Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs:— |
| 10,163 | .. | 10,961 | .. | 6,530 | .. | Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. |
| .. | 1,980 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indo-European Telegraph Department. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital Outlay on Industrial Development. |
| .. | 696 | .. | 24,497 | .. | 15,425 | Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme. |
| 78,586 | .. | 81,985 | .. | 11,117 | .. | Capital Outlay on Vizagapatnam Port |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Light-ships. |
| .. | .. | 514 | .. | 33,662 | .. | Capital Outlay on Currency |
| 20,336 | .. | 20,919 | .. | 42,911 | .. | Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi. |
| .. | 16,959 | .. | 8,928 | .. | 6,785 | Bombay Development Scheme. |
| .. | 214 | .. | 3,052 | .. | 73 | Civil Works |
| 34,675 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Other Works not charged to Revenue. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 10,925,209 | 478,245 | 10,577,200 | 301,939 | 11,085,339 | 193,874 | Total |
| 38,539,340 | 2,657,557 | 37,697,539 | 2,689,072 | 37,690,978 | 2,453,000 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 30,496,116 | 49,439 | 30,126,095 | 142,611 | 28,597,361 | 66,702 | SECRETARY OF STATE } Distribution of the total between HIGH COMMISSIONER |
| 8,043,224 | 2,608,118 | 7,571,444 | 2,546,461 | 9,093,617 | 2,386,298 | |

No. 63.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>concl'd.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— | | | | | |
| Capital Outlay on Forests . | .. | 146 | .. | 156 | |
| Construction of State Railways | 7,263,626 | .. | 12,712,740 | .. | |
| Payments for discharge of Debentures | 3,000,000 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Construction of Irrigation, etc., “ Works | .. | 338,747 | .. | 140,355 | |
| Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :— | | | | | |
| Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department | 72,546 | .. | 43,307 | .. | |
| Indo-European Telegraph Department | 6,453 | .. | 8,545 | .. | |
| Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Capital Outlay on Industrial Development | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Capital Outlay on Hydro-Elec- tric Scheme | .. | 18,990 | .. | 53,233 | |
| Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port | 21,737 | .. | 34,288 | .. | |
| Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships | .. | .. | 25,004 | .. | |
| Capital Outlay on Currency . | 3,154 | .. | 2,898 | .. | |
| Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi | 34,716 | .. | 37,815 | .. | |
| Bombay Development Scheme . | .. | 12,676 | .. | 2,849 | |
| Civil Works | .. | 176 | .. | 131 | |
| Other Works not charged to Revenue | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total . | 10,402,232 | 370,735 | 12,864,597 | 196,724 | |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 37,751,944 | 2,766,016 | 41,966,386 | 2,653,650 | |
| Distribution of the total between { | SECRETARY OF STATE | 29,197,271 | 151,223 | 32,557,324 | 201,616 |
| | HIGH COMMIS- SIONER | 8,554,673 | 2,614,793 | 9,409,062 | 2,452,034 |

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*concl'd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>concl'd.</i> |
| | | | | CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— |
| .. | 146 | .. | 198 | Capital outlay on Forests |
| (a) | .. | (a) | .. | Construction of State Railways |
| 4,281,612 | .. | 1,965,954 | .. | Payments for discharge of Debentures |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways |
| .. | 189,052 | .. | 126,991 | Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works |
| 6,586 | .. | 3,403 | .. | Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :— |
| —424,003 | .. | 24,595 | .. | Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Indo-European Telegraph Department |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital Outlay on Industrial Development |
| .. | 368,481 | .. | 606,199 | Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme |
| 13,792 | .. | 8,646 | .. | Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port |
| 8,087 | .. | 277 | .. | Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Capital Outlay on Currency |
| 32,565 | .. | 9,228 | .. | Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi. |
| .. | 287 | .. | .. | Bombay Development Scheme |
| .. | 111 | .. | 693 | Civil Works |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Other Works not charged to Revenue |
| 3,918,639 | 558,077 | 2,012,103 | 734,081 | Total |
| 32,902,274 | 2,997,589 | 30,528,262 | 3,117,255 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 26,019,850 | 190,781 | 26,201,937 | 161,461 | SECRETARY OF STATE HIGH COMMISSIONER |
| 6,882,424 | 2,806,808 | 4,326,325 | 2,955,794 | |

Distribution of the total between

(a) Commercial.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Receipts— | | | | | |
| Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred | 68,036 | 159,168 | 185,486 | *205,020 | 213,362 |
| Remittances between England and India | 5,190,251 | 5,410,921 | 3,115,630 | 3,095,070 | 3,206,013 |
| Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans | 5,258,287 | 5,569,089 | 3,301,125 | 3,301,800 | 3,514,375 |
| Disbursements— | | | | | |
| Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue . . | 28,956,496 | 28,120,818 | 25,114,194 | 23,186,638 | 23,300,368 |
| Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments | 1,948,227 | 1,839,457 | 2,304,927 | 2,656,497 | 2,693,428 |
| Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue— | | | | | |
| (a) Outlay on State Railways . . | 8,863,149 | 9,897,765 | 6,420,235 | 7,475,246 | 8,400,930 |
| (b) Discharge of Railway debentures | 221,500 | 715,500 | 345,000 | 68,500 | 1,963,900 |
| (c) Redemption of Liabilities involved in purchase of Railways | ... | ... | ... | 2,575,000 | ... |
| (d) Other items | 179,131 | 60,882 | 42,046 | 350,053 | 198,321 |
| Discharge of debt | ... | ... | ... | 2,151,165 | 3,053,575 |
| Deposits and Advances | -493,254 | -627,055 | 1,415,071 | 718,140 | -180,831 |
| Total Disbursements | 40,680,240 | 39,996,767 | 35,642,273 | 39,086,330 | 39,444,231 |
| Net Disbursements | 35,421,962 | 34,427,678 | 32,340,948 | 35,784,449 | 35,929,856 |
| Remittances from India (not) . . | 4,765,690 | 16,889,957 | 35,473,526 | 37,313,920 | 24,117,048 |
| Debt incurred | 31,482,859 | 18,000,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Reduction (+) or increase (-) of cash balance | -826,587 | -502,279 | -3,132,578 | -1,829,480 | +11,412,805 |
| Opening Balance | 8,905,382 | 9,821,069 | 10,384,248 | 13,516,826 | 15,046,306 |
| Closing Balance | 9,821,069 | 10,884,248 | 13,516,826 | 15,046,306 | 3,233,406 |

* Includes £3,414 as premium payable on discharge written off to Revenue during the year.

ENGLAND, in Sterling

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32. | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 220,563 | 242,795 | 270,762 | 315,306 | 399,600 | Receipts— |
| 3,008,035 | 2,117,305 | 2,340,601 | 1,485,916 | 1,521,389 | Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred. |
| 3,318,508 | 2,355,100 | 2,617,363 | 1,891,313 | 1,920,989 | Remittances between England and India. |
| | | | | | Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans. |
| | | | | | Disbursements— |
| 24,087,209 | 24,678,207 | 25,166,730 | 26,213,413 | 26,966,976 | Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue. |
| 2,453,005 | 3,744,335 | 2,653,152 | 2,981,079 | 3,634,706 | Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments. |
| | | | | | Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue— |
| 19,394,074 | 7,203,626 | 12,712,740 | 4,281,613 | 1,665,654 | (a) Outlay on State Railways. |
| 500,000 | 3,000,000 | ... | ... | ... | (b) Discharge of Railway debentures. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (c) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of railways. |
| 100,865 | 128,806 | 151,557 | —362,672 | 48,149 | (d) Other items. |
| 2,134,792 | 2,207,484 | 1,692,416 | 1,744,015 | 17,851,770 | Discharge of debt. |
| 115,433 | —233,332 | —1,835,890 | 1,757,656 | —31,797 | Deposits and Advances. |
| 39,986,438 | 40,009,016 | 40,441,015 | 36,613,802 | 49,423,818 | Total Disbursements. |
| 36,567,840 | 37,743,826 | 37,823,632 | 34,812,490 | 48,002,859 | Net Disbursements. |
| 32,146,720 | 28,214,228 | 27,028,176 | 8,375,011 | 49,348,454 | Remittances from India (net). |
| 6,940,177 | 9,113,293 | 11,940,030 | 25,603,937 | 8,446,063 | Debt incurred. |
| —2,428,057 | +416,305 | —1,141,576 | +833,642 | —10,311,658 | Reduction (+) or increase (—) of cash balance. |
| 3,333,498 | 5,061,555 | 5,945,250 | 9,896,836 | 5,553,264 | Opening balance. |
| 5,061,555 | 5,245,250 | 6,380,896 | 5,583,264 | 15,964,042 | Closing balance. |

| Articles | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>Special Duties.</i> | | | | | |
| Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> . | (b)8,26,703 | (b)8,20,102 | (b)8,64,114 | (b)8,59,869 | (b)7,95,088 |
| Coal, coke and patent fuel . . . | 4,80,873 | 3,02,436 | 2,83,111 | 2,02,535 | 86,404 |
| Tin, block | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wheat and wheat flour . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Liquors— | | | | | |
| (I) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors. | 13,49,178 | 14,08,205 | 16,28,168 | 18,01,420 | 19,48,462 |
| (II) Spirits and liqueurs . . . | 2,10,19,148 | 2,00,87,898 | 2,19,98,747 | 2,21,90,389 | 2,26,04,352 |
| (III) Wines | 10,77,933 | 11,22,709 | 14,10,284 | 14,07,224 | 15,18,668 |
| Matches | 1,53,62,315 | 1,38,01,105 | 1,15,73,126 | 1,18,18,557 | 88,63,594 |
| Match splints and veneers . . . | .. | .. | 10,11,927 | 5,11,329 | 54,631 |
| Opium | 2,238 | 2,505 | 2,955 | 2,296 | 3,393 |
| Mineral oils | 1,10,89,236 | 1,27,78,444 | 1,43,38,916 | 1,54,67,227 | 1,29,29,412 |
| Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery. | 4,40,94,650 | 3,32,23,356 | 5,76,90,152 | 6,47,81,059 | 7,00,72,276 |
| Tobacco | 1,54,76,209 | 1,67,62,852 | 1,73,72,072 | 1,55,81,299 | 1,90,76,910 |
| Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (e) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton yarn and thread . . . | 43,86,034 | 42,74,318 | 51,40,983 | 43,37,518 | 36,44,574 |
| Cotton piece-goods | 6,39,02,851 | 6,16,12,209 | 7,73,76,171 | 6,06,54,639 | 6,21,04,307 |
| Silk Mixtures (f) | .. | .. | .. | 3,79,546 | 5,42,745 |
| Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement.(a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,06,102 |
| Printer's ink | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33,485 |
| Motor cars and Cycles | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Silver Bullion | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Silver wire thread and other manufactures. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, raw | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Articles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Duty at 2½ per cent.</i> | | | | | |
| Machinery | 63,33,102 | 55,82,634 | 42,78,577 | 41,25,937 | 36,68,153 |
| Locomotive engines and tenders | .. | .. | 9,790 | 2,60,064 | 1,48,414 |
| Other articles | 1,99,883 | 1,54,159 | 1,15,956 | 86,550 | 54,041 |
| <i>Duty at 10 per cent.</i> | | | | | |
| Metals—Iron and Steel | 1,84,07,655 | 1,72,10,679 | 84,11,602 | 42,30,017 | 42,81,614 |
| Machinery | (j) | (j) | (j) | (j) | (j) |
| Railway plant and rolling stock . | 1,07,01,453 | 62,56,778 | 47,49,352 | 38,81,856 | 24,41,040 |
| Dyes and colours | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other articles | 2,89,142 | 6,52,684 | 1,64,999 | 1,42,187 | 1,06,829 |
| <i>Duty at 12½ per cent.</i> | | | | | |
| Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Duty at 15 per cent.</i> | | | | | |
| Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse other than flour, sugar and vinegar). | 1,22,54,212 | 1,27,44,091 | 1,39,14,960 | 1,59,82,554 | 1,74,89,204 |
| Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured other than metallic ores. | 74,71,272 | 65,77,579 | 63,87,976 | 69,72,318 | 65,16,590 |

† Included in "Other articles".

‡ Vide under Protective Special Duties.

(a) Figures prior to April, 1928, include white Portland Cement.

REVENUE AND CHARGES

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Articles |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS. |
| (b)7,81,387 | (b)6,11,693 | (b)5,83,598 | (b)5,11,697 | (b)6,95,836 | <i>Special Duties.</i> Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> . Coal, coke and patent fuel. |
| 1,59,688 | 95,292 | 1,19,217 | 90,566 | 36,204 | Tin, block. |
| 8,19,641 | 6,14,565 | 7,13,861 | 6,59,504 | 6,40,400 | Wheat and wheat flour. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,06,187 | Liquors— (i) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors. (ii) Spirits and liqueurs. (iii) Wines. |
| 22,25,585 | 21,97,778 | 24,58,464 | 23,84,727 | 31,54,824 | Matches. |
| 2,18,92,357 | 2,14,39,532 | 2,15,09,800 | 2,08,59,292 | 1,47,46,569 | Match splints and veneers. |
| 14,80,299 | 15,10,699 | 14,60,510 | 12,90,667 | 11,28,307 | Opium. |
| 52,44,651 | § | § | § | § | Mineral oils. |
| 1,27,428 | § | § | § | § | Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery. |
| 3,248 | † | † | † | † | Tobacco. |
| 1,78,92,276 | 1,93,59,960 | 2,08,94,166 | 2,11,88,633 | (d)2,78,33,627 | Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (e). |
| 6,51,19,201 | 7,77,20,290 | 8,69,69,971 | 10,78,96,978 | 8,10,06,904 | Cotton yarn and thread. |
| 2,17,18,225 | 2,58,48,506 | 2,27,89,873 | 1,26,60,086 | 1,06,11,783 | Cotton piece-goods. |
| 7,91,149 | 10,43,403 | 7,41,763 | 6,62,759 | 11,46,529 | Silk Mixtures (f). |
| 41,44,620 | 45,80,347 | 45,15,655 | 30,08,823 | 37,22,269 | Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement (g) Printer's ink. |
| 6,25,16,945 | 6,04,48,755 | 5,83,63,436 | § | § | Motor cars and Cycles. |
| 7,25,902 | 8,01,624 | 7,32,653 | 5,26,255 | 17,52,632 | Silver Bullion. |
| 9,95,515 | 11,52,622 | 10,51,819 | 9,99,536 | 10,43,479 | Silver wire thread and other manufactures. |
| 37,411 | • † | † | † | † | Cotton, raw. |
| 89,57,577 | 1,02,14,320 | 95,01,009 | 72,30,964 | 63,19,744 | Other Articles. |
| .. | .. | 17,70,000 | 2,32,44,131 | 93,57,901 | <i>Duty at 2½ per cent.</i> Machinery. |
| .. | .. | .. | 5,62,995 | § | Locomotive engines and tenders. |
| .. | 2,65,607 | 3,49,395 | 5,09,382 | 23,09,824 | Other articles. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,38,315 | <i>Duty at 10 per cent.</i> |
| 21,89,647 | 248 | .. | .. | (c) | Metals—Iron and Steel. |
| 67,902 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Machinery. |
| 53,559 | 34,113 | 24,720 | 10,944 | 16,417 | Railway plant and rolling stock. |
| 51,09,437 | 46,41,405 | 48,90,705 | 35,27,712 | 33,41,205 | Dyes and colours machinery. |
| (j) | (j) | (j) | (j) | (j) | Other articles. |
| 28,93,606 | 20,16,216 | 20,59,888 | 16,26,923 | 10,85,044 | <i>Duty at 12½ per cent.</i> |
| 1,07,106 | 54,884 | 41,389 | 58,512 | 11,04,966 | Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts. |
| .. | .. | .. | 56,350 | (h) | <i>Duty at 15 per cent.</i> |
| 1,82,09,289 | 1,80,74,752 | 1,77,00,400 | 1,50,12,959 | (i) 1,25,94,887 | Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse other than flour, sugar and vinegar). |
| 78,85,264 | 79,06,491 | 73,63,567 | 57,73,371 | 71,17,636 | Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured other than metallic ores. |

(b) Excludes the duty collected on gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. *ad valorem*.(c) *Vide* under duty at 10 per cent.

(d) Includes Kerosene, Motor Spirit and other minerals.

(e) Separate figures available from October, 1927.

(f) June, 1925.

(g) *Vide* under duty at 30 per cent.

(h) " " " " 15 per cent.

(i) Excludes the duty collected on wheat flour assessable to special duties.

(j) *Vide* under 2½ per cent.

[Continued on next page.]

| Articles | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS— contd. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>Duty at 15 per cent.—contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | | | | |
| (i) Cutlery, hardware, other than electro-plated ware and implements and instruments other than musical. | 1,33,39,614 | 1,13,50,111 | 1,19,97,278 | 1,29,41,928 | 1,31,51,913 |
| (ii) Metals, other than iron and steel. | 1,07,34,152 | 95,58,142 | 1,12,96,884 | 1,10,31,188 | 96,83,869 |
| (iii) Cotton manufactures | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (other than cotton yarn, cotton piece-goods and silk manufactures) (c). | 75,88,432 | 1,08,87,107 | 1,42,90,881 | 1,44,19,618 | 1,68,48,785 |
| (v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes (d). | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured. | 3,78,09,300 | 3,76,32,288 | 3,99,47,818 | 3,99,84,585 | 4,15,90,831 |
| (vii) Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous | 52,74,102 | 53,07,068 | 56,45,781 | 55,67,223 | 62,45,989 |
| <i>Duty at 30 per cent.</i> | | | | | |
| Motor cars and cycles. | 56,07,524 | 74,13,080 | 79,43,505 | 1,05,30,013 | 1,04,94,794 |
| Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes | 32,42,102 | 29,32,782 | 27,69,333 | 46,02,701 | 88,89,540 |
| Spices and artificial silk piece-goods and other manufactures of the same (e). | 80,62,331 | 81,54,421 | 90,04,600 | 78,15,719 | 78,84,101 |
| Cinematograph films, exposed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belchambs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other articles | 96,32,042 | 96,71,975 | 98,58,878 | 1,03,72,673 | 1,04,78,221 |
| <i>Protective Special Duties.</i> | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel— | | | | | |
| Liable to additional duties— | | | | | |
| Of British manufacture | .. | .. | 2,25,77,194 | 2,92,03,792 | 2,76,93,066 |
| Not of British manufacture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Not liable to additional duties | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Silverware, thread and other manufactures. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Paper and Stationery | .. | .. | .. | 12,77,971 | 23,52,000 |
| Heavy chemicals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton piece-goods— | | | | | |
| Plain grey— | | | | | |
| Of British Manufacture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Not of British Manufacture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Others— | | | | | |
| Of British Manufacture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Not of British Manufacture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Matches | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Match splints and veneers | .. | .. | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Wood pulp | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Duty on Government Stores (including imports by State Railways).</i> | | | | | |
| Articles liable to protective duties— | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel— | | | | | |
| Liable to additional duties— | | | | | |
| Of British manufacture | .. | .. | .. | 22,05,048 | 10,71,306 |
| Not of British manufacture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Not liable to additional duties | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Paper and Stationery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective.) | .. | .. | 7,19,695 | 25,76,741 | 28,71,310 |
| Others | .. | .. | 53,08,808 | 54,83,776 | 59,84,005 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | 33,66,23,196 | 31,77,80,697 | 39,00,79,588 | 39,31,89,766 | 39,96,41,028 |

(a) Vide under special duties.

(b) " " duty at 15 per cent.

(c) Figures prior to October 1927 include artificial silk yarn.

CUSTOMS REVENUE

255

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Articles |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1,87,47,183 | 1,45,67,018 | 1,40,81,278 | 1,11,18,411 | 1,20,46,130 | SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—<i>contd.</i> |
| 81,81,385 | 82,76,081 | 75,01,099 | 66,07,741 | 62,17,051 | <i>Duty at 15 per cent—contd.</i> |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Articles wholly or mainly manu- factured— |
| 1,82,87,892 | 1,74,81,507 | 1,59,18,403 | 98,83,516 | 1,10,79,693 | (i) Cutlery, hardware, other than electroplated ware and implements and instru- ments other than musical. |
| 29,59,007 | 33,10,429 | 37,29,112 | 30,82,215 | 34,12,036 | (ii) Metals, other than iron and steel. |
| 4,14,58,460 | 4,13,11,102 | 4,36,33,072 | 3,42,38,121 | 3,92,63,551 | (iii) Cotton manufactures. |
| .. | .. | .. | (f) | 1,94,365 | (iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (other than cotton yarn, cotton piece-goods and silk manufactures). (c) |
| 64,70,736 | 61,34,284 | 63,54,728 | 55,87,709 | 62,86,543 | (v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes. (c) |
| (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured. |
| (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (vii) Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts |
| 88,21,550 | 87,59,790 | 79,00,396 | 50,15,581 | 1,07,18,741 | Miscellaneous. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,29,165 | <i>Duty at 30 per cent.</i> |
| 96,01,674 | 1,00,91,674 | 1,05,27,304 | 69,63,667 | 59,39,540 | Motor cars and cycles. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 91,24,837 | Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes. |
| 40,55,156 | 40,90,022 | 39,28,960 | 26,20,511 | 14,47,063 | Spices. |
| 1,02,84,697 | 77,77,530 | 66,50,741 | 47,61,727 | 26,58,179 | Silk and artificial silk piece- goods and other manufactures of the same (c) |
| 1,53,07,476 | 1,84,77,485 | 1,07,43,422 | 69,67,121 | 74,69,777 | Chemoto-graph films, exposed |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,25,296 | Beltonets. |
| 25,84,213 | 28,10,056 | 29,40,581 | 21,81,829 | 20,35,228 | Other articles |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,65,394 | <i>Protective Special Duties.</i> |
| .. | .. | .. | 23,09,602 | 12,68,663 | Iron and Steel— |
| .. | .. | .. | 85,84,658 | 81,71,970 | Liable to additional duties— Of British manufacture. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,75,72,862 | 1,57,46,535 | Not of British manufacture. |
| .. | .. | .. | 88,72,778 | 1,19,00,565 | Not liable to additional duties. |
| (a) | 24,21,567 | 13,67,576 | 3,74,900 | 1,08,078 | Silverware, thread and other manufactures. |
| (a) | 1,05,997 | 26,670 | 62 | 52 | Paper and Stationery |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 19,154 | Heavy Chemicals. |
| 4,18,182 | 6,07,018 | 3,24,271 | 62,483 | 94,256 | Cotton piecegoods |
| 5,57,086 | 5,07,752 | 1,63,317 | 65,582 | 27,118 | Plain grey— |
| 18,84,006 | 6,27,441 | 1,65,895 | 32,124 | 55,627 | Of British Manufacture. |
| 1,57,584 | 1,38,779 | 1,76,900 | 1,65,064 | 78,288 | Not of British Manufacture. |
| 27,92,509 | 5,45,744 | 4,94,486 | 2,85,207 | 2,35,481 | Others— Of British Manufacture. |
| 50,54,288 | 42,84,094 | 45,47,875 | 57,71,857 | 41,07,252 | Not of British Manufacture. |
| 40,46,16,908 | 40,92,06,873 | 40,72,81,494 | 37,29,48,994 | 36,07,89,028 | Matches. |
| | | | | | Match splints and veneers. |
| | | | | | Wood pulp. |
| | | | | | <i>Duty on Government Stores (includ- ing imports by State Railways).</i> |
| | | | | | Articles liable to protective duties— |
| | | | | | Iron and Steel— |
| | | | | | Liable to additional duties— Of British manufacture. |
| | | | | | Not of British manufacture. |
| | | | | | Not liable to additional duties. |
| | | | | | Paper and Stationery |
| | | | | | Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective). |
| | | | | | Others. |
| | | | | | TOTAL IMPORTS. |

(d) Figures prior to March 1927 represent duty realised at 80 per cent. *ad valorem*.

(e) Figures from June 1925 onwards exclude duty collected on silkgoods for medical purposes and silk mixtures.

Figures from October 1931 includes duty on artificial silk piece-goods

(f) *Vide* under 12½ per cent.

| Articles | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Hides and skins (raw) . . . | 42,60,072 | 25,33,111 | 26,75,238 | 31,74,132 | 30,83,999 |
| Jute— | | | | | |
| Raw | 1,45,33,123 | 1,58,69,167 | 1,66,29,457 | 1,58,50,307 | 1,72,26,154 |
| Manufactured | 1,83,91,873 | 1,99,10,889 | 2,09,34,463 | 2,09,54,410 | 2,22,79,285 |
| Rice | 1,08,05,630 | 1,13,21,953 | 1,23,97,306 | 1,40,81,139 | 1,16,68,314 |
| Tea | 44,40,639 | 50,06,089 | 49,11,773 | 48,09,333 | 50,95,526 |
| Government Stores | .. | .. | 5,149 | 2,970 | 3,747 |
| TOTAL, EXPORTS | 5,24,31,337 | 5,51,41,209 | 5,75,53,336 | 5,88,72,291 | 5,98,57,025 |
| SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS. | 11,59,919 | 11,10,236 | 13,49,806 | 11,42,715 | 11,47,927 |
| LAND CUSTOMS | 20,76,083 | 13,67,010 | 20,84,026 | 23,03,776 | 22,41,302 |
| EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES. | 1,37,34,207 | 1,56,51,903 | 2,17,66,893 | 1,46,60,128* | 36,945* |
| “ ON MOTOR SPIRIT | 64,68,743 | 65,14,434 | 78,35,870 | 76,82,257 | 96,40,253 |
| “ ON KEROSENE | 92,32,242 | 95,15,917 | 98,39,446 | 97,88,492 | 1,04,70,060 |
| “ ON SILVER | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS. | 52,974 | 41,701 | 55,006 | 47,559 | 48,230 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | 4,26,311 | 4,87,634 | 4,73,802 | 5,06,461 | 4,70,918 |
| TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE. | 42,72,05,012 | 40,81,10,791 | 49,10,87,823 | 48,81,93,445 | 48,30,53,769 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | <i>1,37,39,650</i> | <i>1,11,46,495</i> | <i>3,35,66,307</i> | <i>1,03,93,396</i> | <i>92,43,048</i> |
| TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE | 41,34,65,362 | 39,69,64,296 | 45,75,31,516 | 47,77,95,049 | 47,38,10,721 |
| CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA— | | | | | |
| Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong,† Rangoon and Karachi. | 57,82,841 | 57,17,732 | 61,63,976 | 62,14,336 | 62,22,715 |
| Charges at other ports | 5,01,047 | 5,07,733 | 5,23,033 | 5,34,308 | 5,15,232 |
| Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton Excise Establishment | .. | 56,671 | 59,979 | 60,311 | 31,229 |
| Assignments and Compensations | 5,40,500 | 5,23,727 | 6,04,275 | 9,85,717 | 99,79,382 |
| Land Customs Charges | 1,06,070 | 1,41,337 | 1,64,864 | 2,19,994 | 22,23,794 |
| TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA | 69,30,458 | 69,47,200 | 75,13,177 | 80,14,668 | 79,72,352 |
| CHARGES IN ENGLAND (Storage converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). | 86,613 | 1,29,010 | 1,45,135 | 1,22,249 | 1,15,554 |
| EXCHANGE on (ditto) | 44,920 | 59,478 | 53,978 | 40,117 | 39,313 |
| TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES | 70,62,000 | 71,35,688 | 77,12,290 | 81,77,032 | 81,27,224 |

* The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the repeal of the Cotton Duties Act II of 1898.

† Added in 1926.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*concl'd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Articles |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS. |
| 87,88,827 | 86,82,841 | 85,49,262 | 24,80,099 | 20,22,609 | Hides and skins (raw). |
| | | | | | Jute— |
| | | | | | Raw. |
| 2,18,69,126 | 2,11,51,162 | 1,98,84,818 | 1,43,51,586 | 1,44,07,569 | Manufactured. |
| 2,41,27,866 | 2,10,48,815 | 2,67,39,475 | 1,95,76,787 | 1,65,03,640 | Rice. |
| 1,06,54,344 | 99,44,889 | 1,20,47,486 | 90,60,460 | 95,28,041 | Tea. |
| 1,88,229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Government Stores. |
| 2,900 | 698 | 339 | 285 | 71 | |
| 6,05,20,292 | 5,58,27,855 | 6,22,21,375 | 4,59,69,167 | 4,25,51,030 | TOTAL, EXPORTS. |
| 14,42,499 | 13,87,511 | 12,15,027 | 9,77,619 | 7,38,019 | SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS. |
| 27,80,337 | 98,88,720 | 1,14,01,478 | 1,51,09,863 | 1,07,55,081 | LAND CUSTOMS. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES. |
| 1,21,23,381 | 1,55,03,116 | 2,81,12,715 | 2,68,32,798 | 8,47,60,602 | .. ON MOTOR SPIRIT. |
| 97,17,457 | 92,84,811 | 95,70,237 | 1,43,80,974 | 2,48,43,073 | .. ON KEROSENE. |
| .. | .. | .. | 16,60,142 | 22,93,170 | .. ON SILVER. |
| 47,311 | 52,762 | 64,853 | 60,156 | 46,688 | WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS. |
| 5,20,709 | 5,27,080 | 5,00,206 | 4,88,864 | 3,99,337 | MISCELLANEOUS. |
| 49,17,68,894 | 50,57,728 | 52,03,67,385 | 47,84,28,577 | 47,71,77,128 | TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE. |
| 96,27,022 | 87,72,924 | 76,01,156 | 1,03,52,332 | 1,28,10,602 | Deduct—Refunds. |
| 48,21,41,872 | 49,28,00,804 | 51,27,66,229 | 46,80,76,245 | 46,43,66,526 | TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE. |
| | | | | | CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA— |
| 68,34,919 | 66,18,240 | 71,92,041 | 65,96,512 | 60,82,848 | Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong, Rangoon and Karachi. |
| 5,91,902 | 4,92,462 | 4,47,394 | 4,25,320 | 4,04,989 | Charges at other ports. |
| 1,25,399 | 1,26,413 | 1,26,596 | 1,66,683 | 1,83,142 | Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels. |
| 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Cotton Excise Establishment. |
| 9,87,290 | 16,11,198 | 15,06,902 | 16,48,402 | 18,17,302 | Assignments and Compensations. |
| 2,49,787 | 3,09,801 | 3,89,793 | 3,32,963 | 3,22,017 | Land Customs Charges. |
| 82,89,346 | 91,58,120 | 96,12,726 | 91,69,900 | 88,10,298 | TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA. |
| 1,91,220 | 2,00,658 | 1,37,437 | 1,67,221 | 2,38,394 | CHARGES IN ENGLAND (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). |
| 968 | 303 | 1,155 | 2,161 | 1,169 | EXCHANGE on (ditto). |
| 84,81,534 | 93,59,081 | 97,51,318 | 93,30,282 | 90,49,861 | TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES. |

TAXES ON INCOME

No. 66.—REVENUE COLLECTED FROM TAXES ON INCOME AND CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.

NOTE.—The figures for charges are in italics

| Province | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General | 1,00,24,120 | ... | 95,47,620 | ... | 91,04,478 | ... |
| | 6,96,346 | ... | 1,19,576 | ... | 56,645 | ... |
| Baluchistan | 84,532 | ... | 92,002 | ... | 98,579 | ... |
| | 6,202 | ... | 10,420 | ... | 10,725 | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 9,93,030 | ... | 11,14,647 | ... | 6,54,816 | ... |
| | 53,064 | ... | 57,437 | ... | 53,213 | ... |
| Madras | 1,32,22,021 | ... | 1,59,89,649 | 10,81,650 | 1,29,90,555 | 1,56,810 |
| | 4,77,082 | ... | 15,78,081 | ... | 10,04,810 | ... |
| Bombay | 7,85,53,111 | 3,00,000 | 5,31,35,749 | ... | 1,03,77,094 | ... |
| | 8,46,593 | ... | 15,84,185 | ... | 13,90,396 | ... |
| Bengal | 3,25,15,767 | ... | 6,03,19,439 | ... | 5,51,73,938 | ... |
| | 5,21,759 | ... | 6,59,683 | ... | 8,22,972 | ... |
| United Provinces | 97,08,675 | 33,506 | 80,17,763 | ... | 78,87,082 | ... |
| | 5,91,572 | ... | 5,79,156 | ... | 5,58,555 | ... |
| Punjab | 69,85,182 | 5,09,120 | 71,09,384 | 4,24,168 | 58,77,056 | 1,90,040 |
| | 4,77,579 | ... | 4,91,733 | ... | 5,83,689 | ... |
| Burma | 1,55,08,033 | ... | 1,47,84,516 | 33,233 | 1,72,19,879 | 5,89,575 |
| | 2,19,494 | ... | 4,87,248 | ... | 6,08,889 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 55,95,629 | 2,84,699 | 4,81,837 | 2,54,848 | 38,92,407 | 2,54,519 |
| | 2,24,719 | ... | 2,35,977 | ... | 2,56,420 | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 58,41,063 | 1,48,700 | 54,41,029 | 3,41,538 | 43,54,615 | 2,30,522 |
| | 3,00,938 | ... | 3,28,133 | ... | 3,67,677 | ... |
| Assam | 8,01,67 | 1,15,130 | 10,21,281 | 4,16,085 | 18,25,334 | 5,51,226 |
| | 13,510 | ... | 99,810 | ... | 2,92,321 | ... |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,082 | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78,793 | ... |
| Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10). | 40,095 | ... | 28,031 | ... | 30,028 | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | 21,263 | ... | 12,955 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 17,99,41,150 | 14,53,335 | 18,33,55,516 | 25,56,642 | (b) 16,01,48,253 | 19,75,698 |
| | 44,86,136 | ... | 62,07,424 | ... | 60,97,531 | ... |

No. 66.—REVENUE COLLECTED from TAXES ON INCOME and CHARGES for COLLECTION
—*contd.*

NOTE.—The figures for charges are in *Italics*.

| Province | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|---|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | Central | Provin- cial | Central | Provin- cial | Central | Provin- cial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General | 96,23,623 <i>59,547</i> | ... | 1,02,41,479 <i>62,490</i> | ... | 1,12,36,949 <i>72,790</i> | ... |
| Baluchistan | 1,90,432 <i>12,497</i> | ... | 1,04,106 <i>13,558</i> | ... | 1,78,006 <i>10,554</i> | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 7,85,598 <i>57,327</i> | ... | 10,00,711 <i>61,896</i> | ... | 9,85,381 <i>70,841</i> | ... |
| Madras | 1,37,11,617 <i>7,33,557</i> | 4,37,084 | 1,28,12,964 <i>7,45,964</i> | 4,61,228 | 1,33,54,949 <i>7,90,347</i> | 5,04,325 |
| Bombay | 3,50,49,017 <i>12,94,419</i> | ... | 3,21,11,310 <i>14,57,499</i> | ... | 3,24,35,551 <i>15,35,067</i> | ... |
| Bengal | (a) 5,95,60,814 <i>(a) 9,52,218</i> | ... | (a) 5,60,00,628 <i>(a) 9,53,779</i> | ... | (a) 4,88,34,307 <i>(a) 9,94,809</i> | ... |
| United Provinces | 80,51,293 <i>6,10,906</i> | 2,504 | 73,91,976 <i>6,33,514</i> | ... | 82,54,112 <i>6,60,817</i> | ... |
| Punjab | 61,40,903 <i>5,18,179</i> | 3,82,372 | 64,84,084 <i>5,64,682</i> | 4,02,341 | 70,29,695 <i>6,19,905</i> | 4,83,189 |
| Burma | 1,77,47,800 <i>6,80,004</i> | 8,92,174 | 1,93,33,467 <i>7,79,830</i> | 14,31,007 | 2,00,28,431 <i>8,97,164</i> | 14,93,360 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 34,64,121 <i>2,78,151</i> | 2,41,320 | 53,67,552 <i>2,91,357</i> | 3,24,361 | 41,40,623 <i>3,17,416</i> | 3,19,531 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 36,73,500 <i>3,72,967</i> | 1,35,687 | 30,57,812 <i>3,43,944</i> | 2,17,893 | 27,75,772 <i>3,56,446</i> | 1,72,124 |
| Assam | 13,74,584 <i>1,44,705</i> | 5,39,458 | 16,40,192 <i>1,57,854</i> | 4,92,008 | 13,09,350 <i>1,47,534</i> | 5,02,205 |
| Cooch | 22,672 <i>683</i> | ... | 24,339 <i>1,950</i> | ... | 21,056 <i>1,764</i> | ... |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs.10 up to 1926-27 and at £1=Rs. 13½ thereafter). Exchange on ditto | 81,606 <i>26,351</i> | ... | 80,925 <i>27,540</i> | ... | 74,890 <i>835</i> | ... |
| TOTAL | (b) 15,85,93,439 <i>58,71,909</i> | 26,10,597 | (b) 15,64,00,338 <i>61,75,621</i> | 33,32,438 | (b) 15,00,39,243 <i>65,56,109</i> | 36,24,733 |

(a) Adjusted in India General books.

(b) Excludes refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom (for details see Table No. 67).

[Continued on next page.]

No. 66.—REVENUE COLLECTED from TAXES on INCOME and CHARGES for COLLECTION —concl'd.

NOTE—The figures for charges are in italics.

| Province | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General | 1,10,60,284 | ... | 1,30,24,979 | ... | 1,37,63,221 | ... | 1,92,61,682 | ... |
| | 86,571 | ... | 91,149 | ... | 1,04,603 | ... | 1,03,436 | ... |
| Baluchistan | 1,82,030 | ... | 1,89,828 | ... | 1,00,745 | ... | 2,19,877 | ... |
| | 16,163 | ... | 19,497 | ... | 19,217 | ... | 20,555 | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 9,72,567 | ... | 9,66,886 | ... | 8,13,719 | ... | 11,00,762 | ... |
| | 70,167 | ... | 72,557 | ... | 76,004 | ... | 73,791 | ... |
| Madras | 1,30,92,906 | 5,48,330 | 1,34,02,489 | 7,26,627 | 1,32,46,683 | 6,74,025 | 1,50,08,230 | ... |
| | 8,32,048 | ... | 8,73,739 | ... | 10,31,963 | ... | 9,87,671 | ... |
| Bombay | 3,17,54,353 | ... | 3,69,15,003 | ... | 3,43,18,068 | ... | 4,24,67,181 | ... |
| | 15,97,793 | ... | 16,96,112 | ... | 17,54,050 | ... | 17,87,728 | ... |
| Bengal | (a) 6,14,75,717 | ... | (a) 6,18,24,627 | ... | (a) 5,57,36,380 | ... | (a) 4,50,16,410 | ... |
| | (a) 10,48,382 | ... | (a) 10,92,455 | ... | (a) 11,31,666 | ... | (a) 11,19,497 | ... |
| United Provinces | 89,02,956 | ... | 89,68,882 | 71,020 | 88,00,692 | 1,89,848 | 1,09,41,623 | ... |
| | 6,98,623 | ... | 7,18,469 | ... | 7,16,183 | ... | 7,31,332 | ... |
| Punjab | 61,40,562 | 4,02,436 | 60,33,910 | 3,59,905 | 56,07,254 | 2,00,536 | 75,89,803 | ... |
| | 6,63,700 | ... | 7,15,040 | ... | 7,23,206 | ... | 7,21,526 | ... |
| Burma | 1,85,81,563 | 12,20,454 | 1,67,04,009 | 11,40,351 | 1,62,41,798 | 10,35,988 | 1,92,00,787 | 3,58,101 |
| | 8,66,945 | ... | 8,82,531 | ... | 8,95,831 | ... | 9,14,173 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 91,12,616 | 4,73,525 | 45,16,928 | 4,49,270 | 46,21,692 | 3,14,240 | 61,41,873 | 2,13,436 |
| | 3,36,637 | ... | 3,74,152 | ... | 3,65,575 | ... | 3,64,061 | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 32,93,308 | 2,22,807 | 30,76,356 | 2,74,006 | 33,92,652 | 2,05,320 | 42,37,115 | 8,242 |
| | 3,71,380 | ... | 3,78,650 | ... | 3,83,245 | ... | 3,76,253 | ... |
| Assam | 15,39,756 | 6,63,068 | 13,28,761 | 5,52,796 | 12,99,727 | 4,39,564 | 17,08,978 | 2,42,031 |
| | 1,61,104 | ... | 1,12,928 | ... | 1,28,371 | ... | 1,34,272 | ... |
| Coorg | 22,083 | ... | 24,482 | ... | 30,151 | ... | 28,534 | ... |
| | 1,935 | ... | 1,595 | ... | 1,938 | ... | 1,803 | ... |
| * Receipts in England. | ... | ... | (c) 4,550 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| * Charges in England. | 1,50,326 | ... | 1,48,579 | ... | 99,010 | ... | 95,398 | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | 241 | ... | 1,249 | ... | 1,219 | ... | 808 | ... |
| | (b) 16,70,38,999 | 35,30,620 | 16,70,60,621 | 35,73,675 | 10,00,38,362 | 30,04,421 | 17,48,73,074 | 8,22,200 |
| TOTAL | 68,95,915 | ... | 71,84,932 | ... | 74,72,924 | ... | 73,84,379 | ... |

(a) Adjusted in India General books.

(b) Excludes refund under Section 43 to residents in the United Kingdom (for details see Table No. 67).

(c) Vide footnote (c) on page 263.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 67.—DETAILS of REVENUE from TAXES on INCOME

| Taxes | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 ^(a) |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Income-tax— | | | | | |
| Ordinary Collections . . . | 9,29,76,077 | 12,33,38,480 | 10,66,73,691 | 11,13,17,497 | 10,91,76,175 |
| Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a). | 1,69,79,377 | 1,31,06,070 | 1,30,49,417 | 1,39,29,812 | 1,43,70,683 |
| Deduction from Interest on Government Securities. | 4,31,57,664 | 43,34,731 | 43,13,064 | 42,33,096 | 50,21,411 |
| | 15,31,13,018 | 14,10,70,881 | 12,40,36,092 | 13,00,81,005 | (b) 12,88,73,544 |
| Deduct—Refunds . . . | 2,64,33,440 | 1,36,15,222 | 37,93,702 | 1,40,46,626 | 1,37,52,117 |
| Total Income-Tax | 13,66,79,578 | 12,74,04,659 | 11,53,42,380 | 11,60,34,379 | 11,53,21,427 |
| Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments. | 14,53,335 | 26,56,842 | 19,75,698 | 26,10,697 | 33,32,438 |
| Net Income-tax—Central . . . | 12,52,26,243 | 12,47,07,817 | 11,33,66,682 | 11,34,23,782 | 11,10,88,989 |
| Super-tax | 7,23,16,293 | 6,17,13,909 | 1,79,01,874 | 4,65,52,475 | 4,66,40,594 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 1,77,37,648 | 42,85,366 | 3,31,347 | 3,07,733 | 13,25,543 |
| Total Super-tax | 5,45,77,645 | 5,74,28,543 | 4,70,20,527 | 4,57,84,602 | 4,52,23,751 |
| Excess Profits Duty | 1,50,033 | 19,256 | 22,728 | 900 | 17,770 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 12,771 | — | — | — | — |
| Total Excess Profits Duty | 1,37,262 | 19,256 | 22,728 | 900 | 7,770 |
| Miscellaneous | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deduct—Refunds | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Miscellaneous | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income. | 18,13,04,485 | 18,40,12,358 | 16,22,85,645 | 16,18,19,871 | 16,06,62,948 |
| Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10). | — | — | —1,20,537* | —4,64,137* | —5,47,300* |
| Exchange on ditto | — | — | —4,107 | —1,51,698 | —1,56,512 |
| Total Revenue from Taxes on Income. | 18,13,04,485 | 18,40,12,358 | 16,21,23,951 | 16,12,04,036 | 15,98,28,776 |
| Central | 17,09,41,160 | 18,23,55,516 | 16,01,48,253 | 15,85,63,430 | 15,64,06,338 |
| Provincial | 14,53,335 | 26,56,842 | 19,75,698 | 26,10,697 | 33,32,438 |

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.

(b) Includes Rs 5,275 representing miscellaneous.

* Represents refund under section 43 to residents in the United Kingdom.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 67.—DETAILS of REVENUE from TAXES on INCOME—*contd.*

| Taxes | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Income-tax— | | | | | |
| Ordinary Collections | 10,85,73,428 | 11,55,63,658 | 11,76,69,276 | 10,76,86,211 | 11,80,82,382 |
| Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a) | 1,53,31,508 | 1,57,05,227 | (b)1,60,68,040 | 1,06,73,349 | 2,28,10,897 |
| Deduction from interest on Government Securities | 53,78,102 | 60,90,302 | 72,03,341 | 86,88,392 | 1,33,96,142 |
| | 12,92,83,038 | 13,73,68,187 | 14,09,60,666 | 13,31,97,952 | 15,37,91,421 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 1,39,18,320 | 1,48,12,832 | 1,56,63,038 | 1,29,70,406 | 1,34,37,881 |
| Total Income-Tax | 11,53,67,718 | 12,25,55,355 | 12,52,97,628 | 12,02,27,546 | 14,03,53,540 |
| Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments | 36,24,733 | 35,30,620 | 35,73,975 | 30,64,421 | 8,22,900 |
| Net Income-tax—Central | 11,17,42,985 | 11,90,24,735 | 12,17,23,653 | 11,71,63,125 | 13,95,31,340 |
| Super-tax— | 3,03,71,299 | 5,01,72,106 | 4,51,56,909 | 4,52,33,839 | 3,73,36,841 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 9,66,325 | 21,86,738 | 28,65,189 | 24,53,456 | 20,63,393 |
| Total Super-tax | 3,88,04,474 | 4,79,85,368 | 4,52,01,720 | 4,27,80,483 | 3,52,73,448 |
| Excess Profits Duty | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,200 | 1,100 |
| Deduct—Refunds | — | 6,965 | — | — | — |
| Total Excess Profits Duty | 1,200 | —5,765 | 1,300 | 1,200 | 1,100 |
| Miscellaneous | 25,271 | 36,430 | 39,600 | 89,454 | 68,436 |
| Deduct—Refunds | — | — | — | 900 | 1,300 |
| Total Miscellaneous | — | — | — | 88,554 | 67,136 |
| Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income | 15,42,93,683 | 17,05,71,388 | 17,06,30,208 | 16,30,97,783 | 17,56,95,224 |
| Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½) | —34,514* | —6,768* | (c)4,550 | — | — |
| Exchange on ditto | —173 | — | 38 | — | — |
| Total Revenue from Taxes on Income | 15,42,63,076 | 17,05,64,619 | 17,06,34,796 | 16,30,97,783 | 17,56,95,274 |
| Central | 15,06,89,243 | 16,70,33,399 | 16,70,60,621 | 16,00,33,862 | 17,48,78,074 |
| Provincial | 36,24,733 | 35,30,620 | 35,73,975 | 30,64,421 | 8,22,900 |

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.

(b) Excludes collection in Marine Department.

(c) Represents refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom and miscellaneous receipts.

* Represents refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom.

SALT REVENUE

263

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

| PROVINCE | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| REVENUE | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Sales of Government Salt— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 28,49,848 | 49,70,672 | 19,58,739 | 17,92,344 | 23,45,791 |
| Madras | 9,15,995 | 8,32,893 | 7,31,060 | 9,12,909 | 8,12,100 |
| Bombay | 10,19,806 | 10,88,684 | 13,66,559 | 11,30,108 | 11,11,503 |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 47,85,649 | 68,92,249 | 40,56,358 | 38,35,361 | 42,69,394 |
| Excise duty on Salt manu- factured locally— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 1,65,81,851 | 2,66,93,389 | 1,19,95,768 | 1,09,34,372 | 1,33,16,949 |
| Baluchistan | 120 | 310 | 362 | 213 | 180 |
| Madras | 1,44,55,231 | 2,03,78,929 | 1,85,03,859 | 1,36,41,633 | 1,31,89,530 |
| Bombay | 1,37,22,848 | 2,10,11,089 | 1,56,12,021 | 1,36,50,148 | 1,41,53,651 |
| Bengal | 40 | 254 | 60 | ... | ... |
| Burma | 10,54,741 | 17,01,389 | 7,73,092 | 6,65,285 | 7,52,837 |
| TOTAL | 4,58,14,821 | 6,97,85,360 | 4,68,85,170 | 3,88,91,650 | 4,14,13,138 |
| Duty on Salt Imported by Sea— | | | | | |
| Madras | 5,015 | 2,869 | 1,494 | 2,157 | 1,256 |
| Bombay | 11,601 | 20,256 | 11,878 | 4,20,728 | 4,37,383 |
| Bengal | 1,82,10,993 | 1,80,35,760 | 2,35,43,781 | 1,70,05,050 | 1,76,06,374 |
| Burma | 21,25,517 | 44,74,563 | 26,88,461 | 27,52,329 | 26,69,953 |
| • TOTAL | 2,03,62,126 | 2,25,33,448 | 2,62,45,617 | 2,01,80,264 | 2,07,44,966 |
| Frontier duty on salt import- ed by land (Bombay) | 3,77,685 | 6,76,202 | 4,20,671 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Receipts— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Re- venue Department | 11,79,520 | 7,79,606 | 3,36,858 | 1,82,505 | 1,68,978 |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras | 2,01,533 | 2,01,953 | 2,61,711 | 2,14,769 | 3,09,030 |
| Bombay | 1,48,547 | 1,01,473 | 1,28,770 | 1,66,445 | 2,39,574 |
| Bengal | 2,76,211 | 2,67,436 | 2,40,339 | 2,30,095 | 1,38,301 |
| Burma | ... | ... | 475 | 819 | 1,355 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 520 | 278 | 450 | 545 | 383 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 1,154 | 1,107 | 1,104 |
| TOTAL | 18,06,331 | 13,50,746 | 9,69,757 | 7,96,285 | 8,58,725 |
| Total Gross Revenue from all sources— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Re- venue Department | 2,06,11,219 | 3,24,43,667 | 1,42,91,365 | 1,29,09,221 | 1,53,31,709 |
| Baluchistan | 120 | 310 | 362 | 213 | 180 |
| Madras | 1,55,77,764 | 2,14,16,644 | 1,93,98,124 | 1,47,71,467 | 1,43,11,916 |
| Bombay | 1,52,80,467 | 2,28,97,704 | 1,75,39,907 | 1,53,67,429 | 1,59,72,111 |
| Bengal | 1,84,96,244 | 1,83,03,450 | 2,37,84,183 | 1,72,35,145 | 1,77,44,675 |
| Burma | 31,80,258 | 61,75,952 | 34,62,028 | 34,18,433 | 34,24,145 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 520 | 278 | 450 | 545 | 383 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 1,154 | 1,107 | 1,104 |
| TOTAL | 7,31,46,592 | 10,12,38,005 | 7,85,77,573 | 6,37,03,560 | 6,72,86,223 |

[Continued on page 265]

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

| PROVINCE | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| REVENUE | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Sales of Government Salt— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 25,61,901 | 38,50,078 | 26,45,916 | 24,67,527 | 30,66,863 |
| Madras | 5,37,510 | 4,78,831 | 3,75,128 | 1,64,450 | 1,86,264 |
| Bombay | 10,72,783 | 11,64,823 | 11,49,056 | 8,39,044 | 9,31,378 |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | 2,071 | ... |
| TOTAL | 41,72,194 | 54,93,732 | 41,70,100 | 34,73,092 | 41,84,505 |
| Excise duty on Salt manu- factured locally— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 1,37,68,386 | 2,00,54,283 | 1,22,45,483 | 1,13,76,807 | 1,48,54,311 |
| Baluchistan | 180 | 200 | 355 | 110 | 50 |
| Madras | 1,36,62,760 | 1,41,11,750 | 1,42,20,448 | 1,39,67,005 | 1,78,06,941 |
| Bombay | 1,38,49,840 | 1,42,03,380 | 1,43,17,129 | 1,44,16,869 | 1,91,21,608 |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | 6,30,854 | 5,82,466 | 5,71,156 | 3,69,546 | 9,00,048 |
| TOTAL | 4,19,12,020 | 4,89,52,079 | 4,13,54,571 | 4,04,30,437 | 5,26,82,958 |
| Duty on Salt Imported by Sea— | | | | | |
| Madras | 2,211 | 4,604 | 4,137 | 6,370 | 10,385 |
| Bombay | 4,00,296 | 4,26,604 | 3,65,364 | 3,49,330 | 4,01,609 |
| Bengal | 1,62,75,164 | 1,74,92,722 | 1,82,95,129 | 2,06,83,357 | 2,59,08,135 |
| Burma | 30,22,063 | 29,03,007 | 28,95,519 | 26,74,536 | 32,28,512 |
| TOTAL | 1,96,99,734 | 2,08,26,937 | 2,15,50,149 | 2,37,13,593 | 2,95,48,641 |
| Frontier duty on salt import- ed by land (Bombay) . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous Receipts— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 3,63,012 | 8,14,601 | 5,54,336 | 5,84,795 | 5,62,589 |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras | 2,61,779 | 1,70,216 | 1,53,415 | 1,48,149 | 1,81,940 |
| Bombay | 2,01,424 | 1,25,433 | 93,083 | 4,89,531 | 4,01,067 |
| Bengal | (a) 1,74,379 | (a) 1,97,579 | (a) 2,10,336 | (a) 2,09,266 | (a) 2,12,693 |
| Burma | 410 | 220 | 254 | 2,845 | 3,520 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 586 | 358 | 777 | 315 | 312 |
| Assam | 1,104 | 1,104 | 1,152 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 10,02,694 | 13,09,511 | 10,13,353 | 14,34,901 | 13,92,121 |
| Total Gross Revenue from all sources— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 1,66,93,299 | 2,47,18,962 | 1,54,45,735 | 1,44,28,629 | 1,84,83,763 |
| Baluchistan | 180 | 200 | 355 | 110 | 50 |
| Madras | 1,44,64,280 | 1,47,65,401 | 1,47,53,128 | 1,42,86,574 | 1,81,85,530 |
| Bombay | 1,55,24,343 | 1,59,20,240 | 1,59,24,632 | 1,60,94,774 | 2,09,55,662 |
| Bengal | 1,64,49,543 | 1,76,90,301 | 1,84,95,465 | 2,08,92,623 | 2,61,50,828 |
| Burma | 36,53,327 | 34,85,693 | 34,66,929 | 33,48,998 | 41,32,080 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 586 | 358 | 777 | 315 | 312 |
| Assam | 1,104 | 1,104 | 1,152 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 6,67,86,642 | 7,65,82,259 | 6,80,88,173 | 6,90,52,023 | 8,78,08,225 |

(a) Includes Rs. 1,35,382 in 1927-28, Rs. 1,57,793 in 1928-29, Rs. 1,74,457 in 1929-30 and Rs. 1,81,211 in 1930-31 and Rs. 2,06,578 in 1931-32 for rent of warehouses.

[Continued on pages 266 & 267.]

SALT REVENUE

265

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

| PROVINCE | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Refunds— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department . . | 12,16,337 | 6,36,798 | 35,85,997 | 1,02,920 | 91,470 |
| Madras | 4,01,789 | 53,648 | 5,06,397 | 12,124 | 10,605 |
| Bombay | 30,59,725 | 2,17,997 | 2,06,005 | 1,47,800 | 1,27,970 |
| Bengal | 85,352 | 1,41,927 | 1,93,286 | 70,955 | 66,549 |
| Burma | 1,37,245 | 36,765 | 1,81,028 | 12,983 | 8,576 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 49,00,480 | 10,87,135 | 46,72,713 | 4,06,782 | 3,05,170 |
| Net Revenue— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department . . | 1,93,94,882 | 3,18,06,869 | 1,07,05,368 | 1,27,46,301 | 1,57,40,239 |
| Baluchistan | 120 | 310 | 362 | 213 | 180 |
| Madras | 1,51,75,975 | 2,13,62,996 | 1,89,91,727 | 1,47,59,343 | 1,43,01,311 |
| Bombay | 1,22,20,742 | 2,26,79,707 | 1,73,33,902 | 1,52,19,629 | 1,58,44,141 |
| Bengal | 1,84,10,892 | 1,81,61,523 | 2,35,90,897 | 1,71,64,190 | 1,76,78,126 |
| Burma | 30,43,013 | 61,39,187 | 32,81,000 | 34,05,450 | 34,15,569 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 488 | 278 | 450 | 545 | 383 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 1,154 | 1,107 | 1,104 |
| TOTAL . | 6,82,46,112 | 10,01,50,870 | 7,39,04,860 | 6,32,96,778 | 6,69,81,053 |
| Receipts in England— | | | | | |
| Recoveries of Service payments | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL REVENUE . | 6,82,46,112 | 10,01,50,870 | 7,39,04,860 | 6,32,96,778 | 6,69,81,053 |
| CHARGES | | | | | |
| Charges for Collection, etc.— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department . . | 49,26,431 | 35,68,059 | 27,94,185 | 27,05,964 | 24,87,505 |
| Madras | 21,22,059 | 23,19,393 | 17,38,775 | 17,23,902 | 20,40,554 |
| Bombay | 35,27,894 | 34,72,037 | 33,19,657 | 31,38,561 | 30,60,452 |
| Bengal | 3,04,585 | 2,84,466 | 3,02,357 | 3,01,689 | 2,94,563 |
| Burma | 71,418 | 62,360 | 63,594 | 4,94,476 | 1,52,868 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 76,000 | 76,000 | 76,000 | 76,362 | 76,236 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 1,041 | 1,073 | 1,091 |
| TOTAL . | 1,10,38,387 | 97,82,315 | 82,95,609 | 84,42,087 | 81,13,269 |
| Assignments and Compensations— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department . . | 34,05,392 | 31,60,456 | 30,51,746 | 31,25,112 | 32,26,157 |
| Madras | 4,90,536 | 4,86,969 | 4,86,472 | 4,88,782 | 4,87,824 |
| Bombay | 93,339 | 86,056 | 79,245 | 93,209 | 83,808 |
| Bengal | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| TOTAL . | 40,09,267 | 37,53,481 | 36,37,463 | 40,27,103 | 38,17,789 |
| Total Charges— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department . . | 83,31,823 | 67,28,515 | 58,45,931 | 61,31,076 | 57,13,662 |
| Madras | 26,12,595 | 28,06,362 | 22,25,247 | 22,12,744 | 25,28,578 |
| Bombay | 36,31,233 | 35,58,093 | 33,98,902 | 32,31,770 | 31,44,260 |
| Bengal | 3,24,585 | 3,04,466 | 3,22,357 | 3,21,689 | 3,14,563 |
| Burma | 71,418 | 62,360 | 63,594 | 4,94,476 | 1,52,868 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 76,000 | 76,000 | 76,000 | 76,362 | 76,236 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 1,041 | 1,073 | 1,091 |
| England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 10.) | 57,471 | 52,399 | 63,132 | 27,859 | 48,267 |
| Exchange (on ditto) . | 31,022 | 23,791 | 24,516 | 9,110 | 16,418 |
| TOTAL . | 1,51,36,147 | 1,36,11,986 | 1,20,20,720 | 1,25,06,169 | 1,19,95,743 |

SALT REVENUE

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

| PROVINCE | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Refunds— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department. | 2,37,891 | 3,46,672 | 1,81,153 | 4,39,070 | 3,00,113 |
| Madras | 9,360 | 10,520 | 8,467 | 15,538 | 8,383 |
| Bombay | 1,32,837 | 1,09,738 | 1,40,426 | 1,32,388 | 1,29,599 |
| Baluchistan | 74,579 | 88,302 | 86,799 | 93,946 | 1,22,737 |
| Burma | 13,996 | 34,323 | 24,974 | 48,632 | 55,795 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 4,68,663 | 5,89,555 | 4,41,819 | 7,29,574 | 6,16,627 |
| Provincial government's share of additional Import Duty on Foreign Salt— | | | | | |
| Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 |
| Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,700 |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,36,600 |
| United Provinces | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,500 |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,88,500 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,83,500 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | ... | ... | ... | ... | 900 |
| Assam | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64,400 |
| TOTAL . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,99,300 |
| Net Revenue— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 1,64,55,408 | 2,43,72,290 | 1,52,64,532 | 1,39,89,559 | 1,81,83,650 |
| Baluchistan | 750 | 200 | 355 | 110 | 50 |
| Madras | 1,44,54,900 | 1,47,54,881 | 1,47,44,661 | 1,42,71,036 | 1,81,76,947 |
| Bombay | 1,53,91,506 | 1,58,10,502 | 1,57,84,206 | 1,59,62,386 | 2,07,09,363 |
| Bengal | (a) 1,69,74,964 | (a) 1,76,01,999 | (a) 1,84,08,666 | (a) 2,07,98,677 | (a) 2,54,91,491 |
| Burma | 36,39,331 | 34,51,370 | 34,41,955 | 33,00,366 | 35,81,785 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 686 | 358 | 777 | 315 | —2,83,188 |
| Assam | 1,104 | 1,104 | 1,152 | ... | —64,400 |
| United Provinces | ... | ... | ... | ... | —3,500 |
| Central Provinces | ... | ... | ... | ... | —900 |
| TOTAL . | 6,63,17,979 | 7,59,92,704 | 6,76,46,354 | 6,83,22,449 | (b) 8,57,92,238 |
| Receipts in England—Recoveries of Service payments | .. | 38 | ... | .. | ... |
| TOTAL REVENUE . | 6,63,17,979 | 7,59,92,742 | 6,76,46,354 | 6,83,22,449 | 8,71,91,598 |

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

(b) Central.

SALT REVENUE

267

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*concl'd.*

| PROVINCE | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CHARGES | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Charges for Collection, etc.— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department. | 29,04,035 | 31,60,520 | 32,46,315 | 31,18,454 | 29,27,499 |
| Madras . . . | 18,66,857 | 13,87,850 | 15,23,368 | 15,26,785 | 15,02,176 |
| Bombay . . . | 30,91,208 | 32,05,657 | 33,26,635 | 34,64,940 | 29,00,546 |
| Bengal . . . | 2,98,637 | 3,17,223 | 2,90,916 | 2,88,515 | 2,72,202 |
| Burma . . . | 1,52,606 | 1,37,683 | 1,58,155 | 1,53,713 | 1,46,705 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 76,309 | 76,238 | 76,270 | 76,000 | 76,000 |
| Assam . . . | 1,078 | 1,090 | 1,130 | 101 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 83,90,730 | 82,86,261 | 86,22,789 | 86,28,508 | 78,25,128 |
| Assignments and Com- pensations— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 35,02,798 | 33,58,651 | 33,74,396 | 32,34,655 | 30,31,501 |
| Madras . . . | 4,88,322 | 4,86,948 | 4,87,464 | 4,87,652 | 4,87,140 |
| Bombay . . . | 91,592 | 83,510 | 87,884 | 1,70,272 | 1,00,524 |
| Bengal . . . | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| TOTAL . | 41,02,712 | 39,49,109 | 39,69,744 | 39,12,579 | 36,39,165 |
| Total Charges— | | | | | |
| Northern India Salt Revenue Department | 64,06,833 | 65,19,171 | 66,20,711 | 63,53,109 | 59,59,000 |
| Madras . . . | 23,55,179 | 18,74,798 | 20,10,832 | 20,14,437 | 19,89,316 |
| Bombay . . . | 31,82,800 | 32,89,167 | 34,14,519 | 36,35,212 | 30,01,070 |
| Bengal . . . | (a) 3,18,637 | (a) 3,37,223 | (a) 3,10,916 | (a) 3,08,515 | (a) 2,92,202 |
| Burma . . . | 1,52,606 | 1,37,683 | 1,58,155 | 1,53,713 | 1,46,705 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 76,309 | 76,238 | 76,270 | 76,000 | 76,000 |
| Assam . . . | 1,078 | 1,090 | 1,130 | 101 | ... |
| England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½) | 1,56,980 | 90,177 | 1,02,948 | 99,920 | 1,03,237 |
| Exchange (on ditto) . | 679 | 130 | 845 | 1,291 | 716 |
| TOTAL . | 1,26,51,081 | 1,23,25,677 | 1,26,96,326 | 1,26,42,298 | 1,16,68,246 |

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

SALT PRODUCTION

No. 69.—QUANTITY AND VALUE (EXCLUDING DUTY) OF SALT PRODUCED.

| PROVINCE OR STATE | QUANTITY (MAUNDS OF 82: LBS. EACH) | | | VALUE (RUPEES) | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------|
| | Manufactured by Government | Manufactured other-wise than by Government | TOTAL | Manufactured by Government | Manufactured other-wise than by Government | TOTAL |
| <i>I.—British India</i> | | | | | | |
| Northern India— | | | | | | |
| Punjab mines | 3,974,862 | ... | 3,974,862 | 11,17,920 | ... | 11,17,920 |
| Kohat quarries | ... | 548,400 | 548,400 | ... | 63,785 | 63,785 |
| Mandi quarries | ... | 103,848 | 103,848 | ... | 1,35,084 | 1,35,084 |
| Sambhar Lake Sources | 7,134,835 | ... | 7,134,835 | 22,39,430 | ... | 22,39,430 |
| Didwana Sources | 454,791 | ... | 454,791 | 92,379 | ... | 92,379 |
| Paohbadra Sources | 537,515 | ... | 537,515 | 1,34,379 | ... | 1,34,379 |
| Internal Branch | ... | 70,375 | 70,375 | ... | 1,04,654 | 1,04,654 |
| TOTAL, N. INDIA | 12,101,503 | 722,623 | 12,824,126 | 35,74,168 | 2,93,473 | 38,67,641 |
| Madras | 1,083,014 | 13,560,580 | 14,643,594 | 4,16,283 | 27,54,493 | 31,70,776 |
| Bombay | 2,710,396 | 10,090,049 | 12,801,345 | 7,19,949 | 14,56,574 | 21,76,533 |
| Sind | 127,348 | 1,080,128 | 1,207,476 | 19,898 | 2,17,693 | 2,37,591 |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | 3,783 | 672,560 | 676,343 | 2,837 | 3,70,871 | 3,73,708 |
| GRAND TOTAL, 1931-32 | 16,026,044 | 28,126,340 | 44,152,384 | 47,32,185 | 50,93,104 | 98,25,289 |
| TOTALS { | | | | | | |
| 1930-31 | 16,895,327 | 22,293,919 | 39,189,246 | 48,82,488 | 48,24,109 | 97,06,597 |
| 1929-30 | 14,177,158 | 23,346,859 | 37,524,017 | 36,32,693 | 47,64,844 | 83,97,537 |
| 1928-29 | 14,631,526 | 24,108,560 | 38,740,086 | 36,25,588 | 50,99,576 | 87,25,164 |
| 1927-28 | 14,483,554 | 23,707,154 | 38,190,708 | 36,67,299 | 51,97,291 | 88,64,590 |
| 1926-27 | 14,087,071 | 22,280,513 | 36,367,584 | 37,20,918 | 60,85,394 | 98,06,312 |
| 1925-26 | 16,639,614 | 21,341,618 | 38,981,232 | 41,95,389 | 46,77,886 | 88,73,275 |
| 1924-25 | 17,097,505 | 21,014,210 | 38,111,715 | 40,59,355 | 49,67,961 | 90,27,316 |
| 1923-24 | 20,349,833 | 21,776,074 | 42,124,412 | 51,22,375 | 56,12,528 | 1,07,34,903 |
| 1922-23 | 19,089,677 | 20,883,021 | 39,972,698 | 44,78,134 | 52,28,936 | 97,07,120 |
| Adm. { | | | | | | |
| 1931-32 | ... | 6,484,833 | 6,484,833 | ... | 14,70,843 | 14,70,843 |
| 1930-31 | ... | 6,664,861 | 6,664,861 | ... | 11,79,481 | 11,79,481 |
| 1929-30 | ... | 5,793,559 | 5,793,559 | ... | 16,82,249 | 16,82,249 |
| <i>II.—Indian States</i> | | | | | | |
| Gwalior | ... | 1,304 | 1,304 | ... | 2,647 | 2,647 |
| Rajputana (Jaisalmer State) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | ... | 1,304 | 1,304 | ... | 2,647 | 2,647 |
| 1930-31 | ... | 680 | 680 | ... | 1,115 | 1,115 |
| 1929-30 | ... | 564 | 564 | ... | 1,031 | 1,031 |
| 1928-29 | ... | 1,632 | 1,632 | ... | 3,107 | 3,107 |
| 1927-28 | ... | 11,836 | 11,836 | ... | 23,362 | 23,362 |
| 1926-27 | ... | 4,789 | 4,789 | ... | 9,267 | 9,267 |
| 1925-26 | ... | 3,843 | 3,843 | ... | 7,388 | 7,388 |
| 1924-25 | ... | 4,115 | 4,115 | ... | 8,230 | 8,230 |
| 1923-24 | ... | 6,467 | 6,467 | ... | 11,668 | 11,668 |
| 1922-23 | ... | 12,365 | 12,365 | ... | 22,131 | 22,131 |

No. 70—QUANTITY OF SALT SOLD IN EACH PROVINCE.



SALT—SALE

No. 70.—QUANTITY of SALT (in maunds of 82½ lbs. each)

| PROVINCE | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Salt which paid full duty— | | | | | |
| Northern India— | | | | | |
| Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (e) | 5,312,462 | 2,923,259 | 5,598,963 | 4,020,187 | 3,600,235 |
| Rajputana Sources | 7,990,134 | 11,871,396 | 3,781,371 | 4,360,509 | 7,856,804 |
| Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) | 42,874 | 24,113 | 19,833 | ... | ... |
| Madras (a) | 13,365,870 | 11,609,272 | 13,437,782 | 12,131,629 | 12,064,014 |
| Bombay (b) | 9,373,894 | 7,433,395 | 10,322,733 | 8,930,150 | 9,381,439 |
| Sind | 432,619 | 404,485 | 532,164 | 466,713 | 458,153 |
| Bengal | 15,020,378 | 9,851,099 | 15,416,653 | 13,897,563 | 13,573,223+ |
| Bihar and Orissa | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Assam | — | 2,000 | 37,434 | 32,720 | 28,869 |
| Total British India, exclusive of Burma. . . . | 51,538,231 | 44,119,019 | 49,146,953 | 44,739,471 | 46,962,737 |
| Burma(c) | 2,537,715 | 2,588,504 | 2,790,433 | 2,760,036 | 2,780,617 |
| Salt which paid no duty— | | | | | |
| Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc. | 1,956,358* | 2,247,390* | 2,407,132* | 2,692,326* | (g) 2,486,670* |

(a) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma.

(b) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency, and free salt issued to Indian States and from fish-curing yards.

(c) Revised.

(d) Figures not available owing to discontinuance of the collection of rail and river-borne statistics.

* Includes 2,850, 2,174, 5,450, 1,560, 3,200 and 2,700 mds. for Sind issued during 1922-23, 1923-24, 1924-25, 1925-26, 1926-27 and 1927-28, respectively, for fish-curing purposes at full rate of duty.

SALT—SALE

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SOLD in each PROVINCE

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | PROVINCE |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | | | | | Salt which paid full duty— |
| | | | | | Northern India— |
| | | | | | Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (e) |
| 4,451,501 | 5,076,339 | 4,322,688 | 4,515,824 | 4,682,414 | |
| 9,624,006 | 13,914,830 | 1,039,035 | 5,037,382 | 7,364,935 | Rajputana Sources |
| | | | | | Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) |
| ... | ... | 11,497 | ... | 75,866 | |
| 12,477,519 | 12,498,080 | 12,772,036 | 11,943,693 | 12,603,458 | Madras (a) |
| 9,473,839 | 9,858,322 | 10,089,848 | 9,318,901 | 9,800,056 | Bombay (b) |
| 487,517 | 512,540 | 520,436 | 487,014 | 491,705 | Sind |
| 13,752,792† | 14,337,521† | 15,743,606† | 16,391,833† | 15,260,263† | Bengal |
| (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | Bihar and Orissa |
| 36,670 | 33,164 | 22,924 | (h) | (h) | Assam |
| | | | | | Total British India, exclusive of Burma |
| 50,303,644 | 56,230,796 | 44,522,070 | 47,694,647 | 50,178,697 | |
| | | | | | Burma (e) |
| 2,972,632 | 2,820,534 | 2,793,978 | 2,675,325 | 2,496,455 | |
| | | | | | Salt which paid no duty— |
| | | | | | Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc. |
| 3,192,386* (f) | 2,614,792 (f) | 2,001,672 (f) | 1,680,278 (f) | 2,143,876 (f) | |

(e) Sultanpur works closed down in 1924-25.

(f) Includes 605, 710, 565,456, 623,790, 469,436 and 551,182 mds. passed on payment of nominal duty in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

(g) Includes 150,854, 777,392, 601,498, 654,520, 617,100 and 962,678 mds. salt exported from Bombay to Calcutta ex-bond in 1926-27, 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

(h) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Ajmiriganj warehouse from 1930.

† Includes figures for clearances from inland bonded warehouses on payment of duty.

SALT—DUTY AND PRICE

No. 71.—RATE (per maund) of DUTY AND SELLING PRICE (that is the

| PROVINCE | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| Northern India— | | | | | |
| Punjab Mines— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Selling Price | 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | { 0 3 0 0 3 6 ^(k) } |
| Trans-Indus (Kohat)— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Rajputana Sources— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Selling Price | { 0 2 0(c) 0 4 0 } | { 0 2 0 0 4 0 } | (b) 0 3 2 | { 0 2 0 0 4 0 } | { 0 2 0 0 4 0 } |
| Internal Branch— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | — | — |
| Madras— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Selling Price | { 0 5 6(a) 0 3 0 } | { 0 5 6(g) 0 3 0 } | 0 3 0 0 5 7 | 0 3 0 0 5 7 | 0 3 0 0 5 7 |
| Bombay— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Selling Price | 0 3 10 | 0 3 10 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 3 | 0 4 3 |
| Sind— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Selling Price — | | | | | |
| Maurypur | { 0 3 2 0 5 8(e) } | { 0 5 11 0 5 8 } | 0 5 9 | 0 5 9 | 0 5 7 |
| Saran | 0 1 9 | 0 1 9 | 0 2 4 | 0 2 4 | 0 2 4 |
| Dilyar | — | — | — | 0 4 11* | 0 4 11 |
| Darwari | 0 1 6(d) | 0 1 6 | 0 2 11 | (j) 0 2 11 | — |
| Karachi | 0 5 8(f) | — | — | — | — |
| Sukkur— | | | | | |
| Maurypur Salt | { 0 13 2 0 13 10 } | 0 13 4 | — | — | — |
| Bengal— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Burma— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Selling Price | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa— | | | | | |
| Duty | { 1 4 0 *2 8 0 } | { 2 8 0 1 4 0† } | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Assam— | | | | | |
| Duty | 1 4 0 | 2 8 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 |

* Duty on salt was raised from Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 2-8-0 with effect from 1st March, 1923.

† Duty on salt was reduced from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 1-4 0 with effect from 1st March, 1924.

(a) There were also other rates varying with the quality and age of salt and with reference to auction sales. Prices ranged from 2 annas to Rs. 1-0-6 per maund.

(b) Average.

(c) Price of Pachbadra salt was raised to 0-3-6 per maund from 1st October, 1921.

(d) Issues from Dilyar Salt Depôt have been suspended and the salt is being issued from Darwari salt deposits direct.

(e) From 1st January, 1923.

(f) Up to 31st December, 1922; then this Depôt was closed and issues made direct from Maurypur Salt Works.

(g) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-0-4 to 1-9-6 per maund.

(h) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-1-0 per maund.

(i) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 1-15-6 per maund.

SALT—DUTY AND PRICE

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PRICE which GOVERNMENT charged for SALT in addition to the Duty)

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | PROVINCE |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 4 0 | Northern India— |
| { 0 3 6 | 0 3 6 | { 0 3 6 | { 0 4 6 | { 1 9 0† | Punjab Mines— |
| | | { 0 4 6 | | 0 4 6 | Duty |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 4 0 | Selling Price |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 4 0 | Trans-Indus (Kohat)— |
| 0 2 0 | { 0 2 0 | { 0 2 6 | { 0 3 3 | 0 3 3 | Duty |
| 0 4 3 | { 0 4 3 | { 0 5 0 | { 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | Rajputana Sources— |
| | { 0 3 3 | | { 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | Duty |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | — | { 0 8 0 | Selling Price |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 0 10 0† | Internal Branch— |
| (l) 0 3 0 | (m) 0 2 6 | 0 3 0 | (n) 0 3 0 | { 1 4 0 | Duty |
| 0 5 7 | 0 5 6 | 0 5 6 | 0 5 0 | { 1 9 0† | Madras— |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 9 0† | Duty |
| { 0 3 6 | 0 4 3 | 0 4 3 | 0 4 3 | 0 4 3 | Selling Price |
| { 0 4 3 | 0 3 6 | 0 3 6 | 0 3 6 | 0 0 9 | Bombay— |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 4 0 | Duty |
| { 0 5 7 | 0 6 0 | { 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | { 1 9 0† | Selling Price |
| { 0 6 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 2 6 | Sind— |
| 0 2 4 | { 0 2 4 | { 0 2 4 | 0 2 4 | 0 2 4 | Duty |
| 0 4 11 | { 0 2 10 | — | — | — | Selling Price— |
| 0 2 11 | { 0 2 4 | 0 2 11 | 0 2 11 | { 0 2 11 | Maurypur |
| — | 0 2 11 | 0 2 11 | 0 2 11 | { 0 2 6 | Saran |
| — | — | — | — | — | Dilyar |
| — | — | — | — | — | Darwari |
| — | — | — | — | — | Karachi |
| — | — | — | — | — | Sukkur— |
| — | — | — | — | — | Maurypur Salt |
| — | — | — | (o) | (q) | Bengal— |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 4 0 | Duty |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 9 0† | Burma— |
| 1 12 0 | 0 14 5 | 1 2 4 | 0 12 6 | { 1 4 0 | Duty |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | { 1 9 0† | Selling Price |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 0 12 0 | Bihar and Orissa— |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | (r) | Duty |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | (p) | 1 8 6 | Assam— |
| 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | (p) | (p) | Duty |

† Duty was raised with effect from 30th September, 1931.

(f) Direct issues from Darwari Salt deposits suspended from 1st December, 1925.

(k) Price raised from 0-3-0 to 0-3-6 from 20th February, 1927.

(l) *Vide* note (a). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 0-12-0 per maund.

(m) *Vide* note (a). Prices ranged from 1 anna 6 pies to 7 annas a maund.

(n) There were also other rates ranging from 0-0-6 to 0-9-3 with reference to stocks and demand.

(o) Duty was raised on foreign salt from Rs. 1-4-0 per maund to Rs. 1-8-6 per maund from 18th March 1931 to 31st March 1931.

(p) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Amirganj warehouse from 1930.

(q) Duty on foreign salt was 1-8-6 up to 29th September, 1931, 1-14-7½ from 30th September to 16th November, 1931 and 1-13-6, from 16th November, 1931, to the end of the year.

(r) Duty on foreign salt was raised from Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 1-8-6 per md. with effect from the 30th September, 1931 and an additional surcharge of 0-5-0 per md. was also assessed on both foreign and Indian salt with effect from the same date.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 72.—OPIUM REVENUE and EXPENDITURE.

| Year | REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Provision Opium | Medical Opium | Sale of Mewar opium | Excise Opium | Miscell- aneous | Deduct Refunds | Total |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 2,93,09,450 | 21,678 | ... | 84,77,309 | 94,055 | 424 | 3,78,92,068 |
| 1923-24 | 3,16,85,150 | 31,591 | ... | 1,06,71,578 | 73,907 | 472 | 4,24,81,054 |
| 1924-25 | 2,59,98,025 | 14,09,917 | ... | 1,03,00,353 | 1,20,400 | 50,518 | 3,70,76,177 |
| 1925-26 | 2,65,27,150 | 17,48,816 | ... | 1,30,04,700 | 1,28,900 | 80 | 4,14,99,681 |
| 1926-27 | 3,36,43,000 | 15,00,518 | ... | 88,88,915 | 1,44,318 | 8,08,003 | 4,33,13,748 |
| 1927-28 | 3,01,21,600 | 14,75,338 | ... | 83,77,503 | 84,052 | 6,09,530 | 3,94,52,354 |
| 1928-29 | 2,47,76,000 | 9,31,910 | ... | 70,84,006 | 85,003 | 2,18,493 | (a) 3,20,56,433 |
| 1929-30 | (b) 2,20,13,114 | 11,06,801 | ... | 70,43,025 | 2,41,552 | 4 | 3,04,09,788 |
| 1930-31 | (c) 1,79,24,247 | 2,16,118 | 9,646 | 71,12,819 | 60,687 | 1,457 | 2,53,27,460 |
| 1931-32 | 1,56,44,000* | 25,570 | 1,96,057 | 48,14,006 | 63,333 | 1,393 | 2,07,41,533 |

| Year | EXPENDITURE | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| | Purchase of Malwa Opium | Purchase of old Stocks of opium in the Mewar State. | Payments to Cultivators (d) | Assign- ments and Compensa- tions | Other Charges in India | Charges in England (e) | Exchange |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 25,63,016 | ... | 1,41,98,607 | 46,858 | 18,20,322 | 38,433 | 20,278 |
| 1923-24 | 27,15,456 | ... | 1,81,06,577 | 53,625 | 18,43,570 | 47,722 | 22,609 |
| 1924-25 | 27,54,129 | ... | 1,56,38,422 | 53,678 | 19,64,250 | 41,816 | 18,302 |
| 1925-26 | 25,786 | ... | 1,89,44,348 | 54,625 | 19,48,901 | 53,650 | 27,931 |
| 1926-27 | 21,503 | ... | 85,76,107 | 55,508 | 13,29,453 | 46,027 | 15,087 |
| 1927-28 | 55,711 | ... | 73,72,730 | 47,492 | 11,74,068 | 70,657 | 194 |
| 1928-29 | 1,300 | ... | 42,10,465 | 48,169 | 10,74,115 | 1,29,071 | 223 |
| 1929-30 | 9,677 | ... | 36,91,555 | 54,806 | 10,03,381 | 1,30,898 | 896 |
| 1930-31 | 34,014 | 7,33,773 | 55,90,336 | 34,775 | 9,17,401 | 1,13,720 | 1,404 |
| 1931-32 | ... | 6,79,933 | 63,61,354 | 54,850 | 8,08,590 | 84,014 | 575 |

* Includes the amount of Rs. 13,16,000 being the value of 210 chests shipped to Straits Settlements in January and February, 1931, and 30 chests to Hongkong in February, 1931, but value realised in May, 1931 and that of 85 chests to Straits Settlements and 4 chests to Sarawak quota for April 1932, shipped and value realised in March, 1932.

(a) Includes Rs. 7 being the amount of recoveries of service payments made in England.

(b) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 18,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.

(c) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to British North Borneo and excludes the unadjusted amount of Rs. 9,60,000 on account of 210 and 80 chests of opium supplied to Straits Settlements and Hongkong, respectively, intimation of credits for which was received after the end of the year.

(d) Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa.

(e) Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13½.

No. 73.—NUMBER of CHESTS of OPIUM sold for EXPORT and ISSUED to the EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY

| Year | Number of Chests sold for Export | Average price per Chest | EXCISE OPIUM | | | NUMBER OF CHESTS PAYING DUTY MAINLY IN STORE AT CLOSE OF YEAR | |
|---------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---|--------|
| | | | Number of Chests issued | Weight | Rate per seer at which issued | For Export | Excise |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Maunds. | Rs. A. P. | | |
| 1922-23 | 7,701 | 3,743 1 6 | 5,821 | 8,732 | 23 0 0 | 7,723 | 723 |
| 1923-24 | 8,324 | 3,914 5 6 | 5,920 | 8,879 | 30 0 0 | 7,439 | 1,351 |
| 1924-25 | 6,553 | 3,844 13 4 | 5,014 | 7,531 | 30 0 0 | 8,130 | 867 |
| 1925-26 | 6,792 | 4,134 2 4 | 5,557 | 8,336 | 23 0 0 | 12,003 | 235 |
| 1926-27 | 8,012 | 4,000 0 0 | 4,922 | 7,384 | 23 3 0* { 26 0 0† } | 11,271 | 683 |
| 1927-28 | 7,531 | 4,000 0 0 | 5,224 | 7,835 | 23 3 0* { 26 0 0† } | 7,854 | 751 |
| 1928-29 | 6,194 | 4,000 0 0 | 5,041 | 7,562 | 25 4 0* { 23 5 0† } | 4,020 | 744 |
| 1929-30 | 5,500 | 4,000 0 0 | 5,108 | 7,797 | 25 4 0* { 22 7 0† } | 3,280 | 1,871 |
| 1930-31 | 4,721 | 4,000 0 0 | 5,413 | 8,138 | 25 3 0* { 21 10 0† } | 2,737 | 944 |
| 1931-32 | 3,582 | 4,000 0 0 | 4,209 | 6,403 | 21 14 0* { 18 9 0† } | 2,304 | 298 |

NOTE.—40 seers=1 maund=82½ lbs.

(a) From 1st November, 1925, to 31st March, 1926, the rate was Rs. 28-3-0 for Burma and Rs. 26 for other provinces.

* Rates for issues to Burma.

† " " " " other provinces:

OPIUM REVENUE

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No. 74.—AUCTION AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BENGAL OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE, the AVERAGE of the year, and the number of CHESTS SOLD, in each Calendar year.

| | 1910 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Number of chests sold | 3,600 | 2,320 | 705 | 2,500 |
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| January | 3,829 1 4 | 5,086 1 4 | 5,063 5 4 | 4,530 — |
| February | 3,803 2 4 | 6,636 0 8 | 5,081 8 — | 4,502 8 — |
| March | 3,794 — — | 5,983 2 8 | 5,020 — — | 4,566 — — |
| April | 4,163 2 8 | 5,879 4 — | 4,584 — — | 4,568 5 4 |
| May | 4,070 — — | 5,000 10 8 | 4,568 5 4 | 4,501 8 — |
| June | 4,169 5 4 | 5,017 1 4 | 4,662 8 — | 4,504 3 8 |
| July | 4,222 5 4 | 5,001 1 3 | 4,612 8 — | 4,583 5 4 |
| August | 4,343 — — | 5,001 10 8 | 4,725 8 — | 4,514 0 10 |
| September | 4,407 — — | 5,000 — — | 4,676 8 — | 4,523 2 — |
| October | 4,834 1 4 | 5,019 8 — | 4,600 0 2 | 4,543 — — |
| November | 4,767 8 — | 5,003 2 10 | 4,515 — — | 4,501 4 — |
| December | 5,212 8 — | 5,118 — — | 4,639 7 1 | 4,549 2 5 |
| Average price for the year | 4,308 4 2 | 5,560 4 1 | 4,673 2 2 | 4,525 10 10 |

| | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926* |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Number of chests sold | 3,000 | 2,240 | 1,555 | 256 |
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| January | 4,673 1 7 | 4,537 — — | 4,565 3 5 | 4,510 — — |
| February | 4,566 — — | 4,514 — — | No sale | 4,547 — — |
| March | 4,524 — — | 4,801 1 7 | 4,559 — — | 4,580 — — |
| April | 4,528 11 4 | 4,694 — — | 4,771 — — | — |
| May | 4,500 — — | 4,682 11 2 | 4,538 3 2 | — |
| June | 4,511 — — | 4,588 11 2 | 4,666 8 — | — |
| July | 4,563 — — | 4,767 — — | 4,640 — — | — |
| August | 4,609 — — | 4,908 9 7 | 4,546 1 6 | — |
| September | 4,639 — — | 4,543 3 2 | 4,609 — — | — |
| October | 4,603 — — | 4,576 10 8 | 4,515 — — | — |
| November | 4,629 — — | 4,612 8 — | 4,507 8 — | — |
| December | 4,643 9 1 | 4,548 6 4 | 4,505 — — | — |
| Average price for the year | 4,539 8 9 | 4,665 5 4 | 4,616 15 1 | 4,515 — — |

NOTE.—This table deals exclusively with auction sales.
 * Auction sales of opium ceased from April 1926.

No. 75.—AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA of BENGAL OPIUM.

| YEAR | NUMBER OF SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENTS | AREA OF CULTIVATION (DEDUCTING FAILURES) | QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPIUM PRODUCED | NUMBER OF CHESTS OF EXCESS OPIUM MADE | NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM MADE | TOTAL CHESTS MADE | AVERAGE PER BIGHA* |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | Bighas Acres | | | | | Srs. Chs. |
| 1922-23 | 24 | 225,220 = 140,763 | 22,715 | 5,523 | 8,025 | 13,548 | 4 1 |
| 1923-24 | 24 | 213,692 = 133,495 | 25,614 | 5,497 | 9,002 | 14,499 | 5 13 |
| 1924-25 | 24 | 182,716 = 114,198 | 28,263 | 5,301 | 9,000 | 14,301 | 6 3 |
| 1925-26 | 21 | 113,691 = 71,057 | 13,030 | 5,248 | 7,000 | 12,248 | 4 9 |
| 1926-27 | 16 | 83,046 = 52,278 | 10,768 | 5,350 | 5,000 | 10,350 | 5 2 |
| 1927-28 | 14 | 76,743 = 47,964 | 7,016 | 5,701 | 3,600 | 8,591 | 3 10 |
| 1928-29 | 14 | 67,497 = 42,186 | 7,189 | 5,298 | 3,065 | 8,363 | 4 4 |
| 1929-30 | 12 | 58,580 = 36,613 | 7,111 | 5,489 | 4,083 | 9,572 | 4 14 |
| 1930-31 | 11 | 58,459 = 36,637 | 7,666 | 4,486 | 3,078 | 7,544 | 5 4 |
| 1931-32 | 11 | 59,210 = 37,012 | 10,342 | 8,275 | 1,201 | 9,076 | 6 12 |

* The standard bigha is five-eighths of an acre.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 76.—QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM made, CHARGES thereof, net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM, and average WEIGHT to each CHEST.

| YEAR | QUANTITY MANUFACTURED | | | | Price per seer paid to cultivator | Payments to cultivators for raw opium |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | PROVISION | EXCISE | | Total outturn in provision chests | | |
| | | Actual | Equivalent in provision chests | | | |
| 1922-23 | 8,025 | 5,523 | 6,166 | 14,191 | Rs. A. P. | Rs. |
| 1923-24 | 9,002 | 5,497 | 6,137 | 16,117 | 15 — — | 1,36,23,990 |
| 1924-25 | 9,000 | 5,301 | 5,918 | 14,918 | 15 — — | 1,53,68,326 |
| 1925-26 | 7,000 | 5,248 | 5,859 | 12,859 | 13 — — | 1,46,82,830 |
| 1926-27 | 5,000 | 5,350 | 5,973 | 10,973 | 13 — — | 69,13,000 |
| 1927-28 | 3,500 | 5,091 | 5,654 | 9,184 | 10 — — | 43,21,940 |
| 1928-29 | 3,085 | 5,298 | 5,915 | 9,000 | 10 — — | 28,33,097 |
| 1929-30 | 4,083 | 5,489 | 6,128 | 10,211 | 10 — — | 20,07,988 |
| 1930-31 | 3,058 | 4,486 | 5,008 | 9,494 | 10 — — | 39,73,452 |
| 1931-32 | 1,201 | 3,775 | 1,214 | 5,415 | 10 — — | 30,83,468 |
| | | | | | | 41,57,894 |

| YEAR | MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES | | | Total charges of all kinds | Net cost of the total outturn of opium per provision chest | Average cost of a provision chest | Average weight to each chest |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Factory charges | Calcutta charges | Total | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Mds. |
| 1922-23 | 20,45,797 | 20,274 | 20,66,071 | 1,56,95,070 | 1,106 | 1,270 | 1.7 |
| 1923-24 | 21,12,425 | 17,448 | 21,29,873 | 1,74,98,000 | 1,086 | 1,313 | 1.7 |
| 1924-25 | 21,62,763 | 17,636 | 21,80,399 | 1,68,73,220 | 1,131 | 1,802 | 1.7 |
| 1925-26 | 16,94,776 | 16,181 | 17,10,957 | 85,24,857 | 663 | 1,476 | 1.7 |
| 1926-27 | 12,04,984 | 15,310 | 12,20,303 | 55,42,249 | 505 | 1,383 | 1.7 |
| 1927-28 | 12,23,249 | 30,473 | 12,53,722 | 40,85,504 | 445 | 1,418 | 1.7 |
| 1928-29 | 11,41,308 | 14,063 | 11,55,366 | 40,61,355 | 451 | 1,516 | 1.7 |
| 1929-30 | 10,80,402 | 6,871 | 10,96,273 | 39,69,725 | 380 | 1,408 | 1.7 |
| 1930-31 | 9,50,260 | 64,401 | 10,28,761 | 41,07,319 | 433 | 1,257 | 1.7 |
| 1931-32 | 7,85,156 | 57,668 | 8,42,224 | 50,00,118 | 628 | 1,169 | 1.7 |

OPIMUM REVENUE

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No. 77.—QUANTITY and VALUE of OPIUM sold by GOVERNMENT direct to COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS, etc., under AGREEMENT.

| Year | Quantity | | | | | | | | Total |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|--------|-------|
| | Straits Settlements | Hong-kong | Siam | Netherlands Indies | French Indo-China | Sarawak | British North Borneo | Ceylon | |
| | Chests | Chests | Chests | Chests | Chests | Chests | Chests | Chests | |
| 1922-23 . . . | 1,875 | 180 | 1,250 | 1,360 | ... | ... | 81 | 60 | 4,706 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 2,325 | 240 | 1,800 | 900 | ... | ... | 84 | ... | 5,340 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 2,700 | 240 | 1,100 | 500 | ... | 48 | 75 | 30 | 4,603 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 1,050 | 225 | 1,500 | 1,300 | 300 | 144 | 38 | 45 | 5,302 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 2,370 | 180 | 1,400 | 1,500 | 2,360 | 180 | 38 | 30 | 8,012 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 2,217 | 223 | 1,505 | 1,305 | 2,142 | 94 | 65 | 20 | 7,531 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 1,964 | 190 | 1,391 | 964 | 1,522 | 84 | 58 | 21 | 6,194 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 1,704 | 165 | 1,217 | 604 | 1,662 | 70 | 51 | 27 | 5,500 |
| 1930-31 . . . | 1,460 | 141 | 1,044 | 643 | 1,321 | 45 | 43 | 24 | 4,721 |
| 1931-32 . . . | 1,307 | 116 | 800 | 203 | 1,101 | 66 | — | 20 | 3,682 |

| Year | Value per chest. | | | | | | | | Total Value |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| | Straits Settlements | Hong-kong | Siam | Netherlands Indies | French Indo-China | Sarawak | British North Borneo | Ceylon | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1922-23 . . . | 3,000 | 4,000 | (a) 2,500 (b) 4,000 | 4,000 | ... | ... | (a) 2,500 (b) 4,000 | 4,000 | 1,56,44,000 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 3,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | ... | ... | 4,000 | ... | 1,90,71,000 |
| 1924-25 . . . | (a) 3,000 (b) 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | ... | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 1,65,22,000 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,12,08,000 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 3,20,48,000 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 3,01,34,000 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,47,76,000 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,20,13,414 (e) |
| 1930-31 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 1,98,84,247 (d) |
| 1931-32 . . . | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | — | 4,000 | 1,43,23,000 (c) |

(a) From April to December.

(b) From January to March.

(c) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of the 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.

(d) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to the British North Borneo.

(e) Excludes 1 chest valued at Rs. 1,714 shipped from Bombay to Aden and Dependencies by the Bombay Government on their own account.

Note.—The figures for

| Province | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| CENTRAL. | | | | | |
| India, General | Ra. 10,68,140 6,56,720 | Ra. 10,45,633 3,49,032 | Ra. 6,68,894 1,89,616 | Ra. 7,47,014 2,00,720 | Ra. 7,10,008 2,17,350 |
| Baluchistan | 9,08,923 3,15,507 | 9,68,207 2,92,787 | 9,16,872 2,82,469 | 9,18,673 2,95,353 | 9,74,402 3,00,889 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 22,56,057 4,23,525 | 22,92,132 4,09,624 | 21,95,542 6,44,083 | 21,87,198 7,30,148 | 24,16,024 7,27,349 |
| Receipts in England† | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exchange on ditto | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charges in England † | 26,867 | 44,248 | 3,364 | 3,134 | 3,215 |
| Exchange on ditto | 14,184 | 20,582 | 1,363 | 1,206 | 1,095 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL | 42,93,120 13,37,101 | 43,05,972 11,16,273 | 37,80,748 11,20,895 | 38,62,885 12,30,331 | 41,00,484 12,49,898 |
| PROVINCIAL; | | | | | |
| Madras | 6,09,20,714 1,33,16,255 | 5,86,78,004 40,39,407 | 6,15,05,867 37,22,251 | 6,39,79,269 38,15,130 | 6,22,00,112 38,95,788 |
| Bombay | 5,58,60,288 1,66,80,598 | 5,08,80,322 1,82,12,897 | 5,10,52,815 61,98,668 | 5,41,10,654 63,98,474 | 4,66,04,344 66,51,364 |
| Bengal | 3,12,62,431 28,88,004 | 3,13,01,040 28,05,336 | 3,10,73,587 30,82,321 | 3,00,57,344 35,58,998 | 3,11,18,086 35,47,644 |
| United Provinces | 6,79,52,521 77,85,711 | 6,92,22,261 80,88,201 | 6,71,08,534 79,46,428 | 6,90,24,716 81,72,606 | 6,87,07,093 85,94,123 |
| Punjab | 3,23,14,317 40,50,572 | 3,04,39,618 41,51,642 | 3,53,08,120 41,75,031 | 3,07,12,548 43,60,400 | 3,21,25,866 42,90,434 |
| Burma { Government of Burma | 4,96,17,492 60,60,262 | 4,78,86,037 60,84,795 | 5,71,37,583 66,98,836 | 5,34,47,510 67,91,162 | 5,22,08,107 67,61,302 |
| { Shan States Federation | .. | .. | 5,31,097 25,903 | 4,18,101 25,650 | 2,47,447 24,682 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,05,39,086 16,75,623 | 1,65,02,142 18,56,812 | 1,67,57,975 21,14,106 | 1,67,03,103 21,21,274 | 1,60,21,170 21,38,915 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,55,44,664 44,74,238 | 2,38,48,049 46,28,952 | 2,25,72,027 23,50,107 | 2,21,38,010 24,99,937 | 2,32,87,682 26,63,544 |
| Assam | 92,01,794 14,11,226 | 1,03,20,142 15,71,252 | 1,05,13,655 16,29,104 | 1,07,10,584 17,29,566 | 1,06,72,043 18,09,166 |
| Coorg(a) | .. | .. | 3,56,130 72,273 | 3,70,146 76,709 | 3,74,068 78,305 |
| Receipts in England† | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exchange on ditto | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Charges in England † | 98,451 | 1,68,129 | 2,04,590 | 2,79,834 | 2,51,754 |
| Exchange on ditto | 51,391 | 78,327 | 73,634 | 91,525 | 85,573 |
| TOTAL, PROVINCIAL | 34,02,23,207 6,79,53,331 | 34,46,52,805 6,06,85,750 | 35,45,77,300 3,73,23,257 | 35,16,77,985 3,99,21,165 | 34,47,80,969 4,10,01,584 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL | 85,85,16,327 6,92,90,432 | 84,89,58,777 6,18,02,023 | 85,88,58,138 3,84,44,152 | 85,55,80,870 4,11,51,646 | 84,88,81,897 4,22,51,182 |

* After deducting Land Revenue due to
† Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up
(a) Figures prior to 1924-25 included in

LAND REVENUE

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REVENUE* and CHARGES.

charges are in italics.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Province |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Rs. 8,07,378 <i>2,13,216</i> | Rs. 7,57,713 <i>2,22,309</i> | Rs. 8,11,717 <i>2,37,010</i> | Rs. 7,55,448 <i>2,24,769</i> | Rs. 6,94,865 <i>2,09,701</i> | CENTRAL. |
| 9,89,619 <i>3,02,717</i> | 10,89,352 <i>3,84,620</i> | 10,95,913 <i>3,92,239</i> | 8,76,411 <i>3,93,636</i> | 7,10,349 <i>3,37,924</i> | India, General |
| 22,94,618 <i>6,23,102</i> | 19,84,540 <i>5,82,665</i> | 21,06,921 <i>4,60,256</i> | 17,62,538 <i>3,74,043</i> | 19,88,718 <i>3,73,678</i> | Baluchistan |
| .. | .. | 2,335 | .. | .. | North-West Frontier Province |
| .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | Receipts in England† |
| <i>4,800</i> | <i>12,529</i> | <i>586</i> | .. | .. | Exchange on ditto |
| 21 | 31 | 2 | .. | .. | Charges in England† |
| 40,91,615 <i>11,43,855</i> | 38,31,605 <i>12,02,054</i> | 38,16,915 <i>10,90,093</i> | 33,94,307 <i>9,92,343</i> | 33,93,932 <i>9,21,303</i> | Exchange on ditto |
| 6,23,70,640 <i>39,15,929</i> | 5,24,88,017 <i>30,73,117</i> | 5,21,06,474 <i>28,39,016</i> | 4,88,61,904 <i>28,44,647</i> | 5,32,73,033 <i>26,60,666</i> | TOTAL, CENTRAL |
| 5,23,18,901 <i>66,47,810</i> | 4,84,07,776 <i>64,77,449</i> | 4,79,62,982 <i>66,08,431</i> | 4,74,45,139 <i>64,93,148</i> | 5,01,34,133 <i>69,85,565</i> | PROVINCIAL; |
| 3,15,12,155 <i>38,44,653</i> | 3,26,70,183 <i>40,72,864</i> | 3,24,74,242 <i>45,09,250</i> | 3,08,03,102 <i>45,36,038</i> | 3,06,21,703 <i>41,23,568</i> | Madras |
| 6,92,55,936 <i>86,61,704</i> | 6,04,98,101 <i>80,60,837</i> | 6,85,33,500 <i>92,62,180</i> | 6,47,98,033 <i>95,61,622</i> | 6,12,41,448 <i>83,15,698</i> | Bombay |
| 3,00,14,925 <i>41,69,371</i> | 2,77,93,230 <i>40,94,636</i> | 2,57,75,663 <i>40,87,314</i> | 2,60,42,631 <i>39,63,343</i> | 2,22,45,616 <i>37,23,218</i> | Bengal |
| 5,35,62,069 <i>66,32,613</i> | 5,40,87,417 <i>64,12,455</i> | 5,27,72,795 <i>61,78,127</i> | 2,82,76,876 <i>53,32,913</i> | 5,75,85,509 <i>60,40,453</i> | United Provinces |
| 6,96,089 <i>26,260</i> | 4,78,590 <i>48,413</i> | 5,24,213 <i>66,330</i> | 4,23,734 <i>61,315</i> | 2,48,501 <i>29,012</i> | Punjab |
| 1,68,66,224 <i>23,34,135</i> | 1,78,97,585 <i>27,50,074</i> | 1,77,83,002 <i>25,72,593</i> | 1,80,03,708 <i>24,62,963</i> | 1,76,09,213 <i>21,79,701</i> | Government of Burma |
| 2,45,25,642 <i>28,73,819</i> | 2,19,30,655 <i>9,22,135</i> | 2,04,90,257 <i>28,91,260</i> | 2,18,59,292 <i>28,67,186</i> | 2,10,63,269 <i>22,36,676</i> | Shan States Federation |
| 1,12,79,242 <i>19,09,514</i> | 1,17,18,500 <i>19,06,070</i> | 1,20,78,930 <i>20,55,281</i> | 1,15,25,788 <i>21,83,686</i> | 1,20,82,622 <i>20,60,509</i> | Bihar and Orissa |
| 3,73,847 <i>77,989</i> | 3,67,818 <i>80,395</i> | 3,87,409 <i>82,712</i> | 3,45,243 <i>93,711</i> | 4,05,014 <i>81,664</i> | Central Provinces and Berar |
| .. | .. | 152 | .. | .. | Assam |
| .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | Coorg (a) |
| <i>3,53,962</i> | <i>3,70,709</i> | <i>4,12,563</i> | <i>3,60,462</i> | <i>2,90,378</i> | Receipts in England† |
| 1,606 | 369 | 3,491 | 4,620 | 1,890 | Exchange on ditto |
| 35,27,81,840 <i>4,13,39,255</i> | 32,77,89,372 <i>4,18,70,173</i> | 33,08,93,711 <i>4,16,59,047</i> | 29,93,76,410 <i>4,07,60,443</i> | 32,65,10,061 <i>3,91,18,638</i> | Charges in England† |
| 35,68,78,455 <i>4,24,83,110</i> | 33,16,20,977 <i>4,30,72,227</i> | 33,47,10,626 <i>4,26,49,140</i> | 30,27,70,807 <i>4,17,62,786</i> | 32,90,08,993 <i>4,00,39,991</i> | Exchange on ditto |
| | | | | | TOTAL, PROVINCIAL |
| | | | | | TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL |

* Irrigation, for which see Table No. 79.
† 1928-29 and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter.
"India General" under Central Government.

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Revenue. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Ordinary Land Revenue | 41,87,082 | 34,34,39,620 | 41,42,094 | 33,97,09,877 |
| Sale of Government Estate | 918 | 7,97,218 | 457 | 53,23,688 |
| Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue. | 1,642 | 25,01,918 | 4,773 | 19,80,408 |
| Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents . | 5,226 | 96,83,724 | 4,852 | 96,91,426 |
| Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges . | .. | 23,84,032 | .. | 25,46,538 |
| Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof. | 608 | 1,02,21,044 | 948 | 1,02,52,753 |
| Rates and Cesses on Land | 2,232 | 16,88,223 | 1,792 | 17,23,484 |
| Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue. | 3,15,874 | 1,56,47,678 | 3,57,345 | 1,61,65,238 |
| Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered. | 35 | 1,30,741 | 62 | 1,01,233 |
| | 45,13,567 | 33,64,64,198 | 45,12,823 | 33,75,58,645 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 22,573 | 12,59,333 | 13,307 | 14,71,340 |
| Total . | 44,90,995 | 33,52,04,865 | 44,97,016 | 33,60,86,805 |
| Deduct— | | | £ | |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . | 1,97,875 | 3,59,81,653 | 1,91,044 | 4,14,34,000 |
| Total, Revenue in India . | 42,93,120 | 34,92,23,207 | 43,06,972 | 34,46,52,805 |
| Charges. | | | | |
| Administration | 3,70,200 | 21,33,320 | 3,23,667 | 35,17,036 |
| Survey and Settlement | 1,91,006 | 72,76,302 | 75,846 | 78,17,879 |
| Land Records | 6,11,505 | 2,38,55,635 | 5,53,857 | 1,99,08,129 |
| Encumbered Estates | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Collection of Land Revenue | 32,676 | 2,18,68,111 | 27,011 | 1,65,29,082 |
| Assignments and Compensations | 90,663 | 26,50,326 | 66,065 | 26,65,715 |
| Works | .. | 19,795 | .. | 6,653 |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10). | 26,867 | 98,451 | 44,243 | 1,68,129 |
| Exchange on ditto | 14,184 | 51,391 | 20,582 | 78,327 |
| Total Charges . | 13,37,101 | 5,79,53,331 | 11,16,273 | 5,06,85,750 |

LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

| 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Revenue. |
| 35,29,041 | 35,18,45,879 | 35,57,460 | 35,58,77,213 | Ordinary Land Revenue. |
| 4,420 | 12,94,748 | 4,087 | 43,108 | Sale of Government Estates . |
| 2,644 | 54,96,761 | 1,643 | 9,75,851 | Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue. |
| 5,130 | 97,52,480 | 5,125 | 99,12,448 | Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents. |
| .. | 19,12,351 | .. | 17,89,117 | Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges. |
| .. | .. | .. | 3,77,453 | Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates. |
| 1,014 | 1,05,14,121 | 1,297 | 1,02,48,322 | Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof. |
| 1,390 | 17,90,349 | 5,233 | 18,40,138 | Rates and Cesses on Land. |
| 4,35,195 | 1,73,95,905 | 5,06,482 | 1,88,54,469 | Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue |
| .. | .. | .. | 17,229 | Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars. |
| 852 | 2,91,480 | 596 | 1,05,425 | Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered. |
| 39,79,686 | 40,02,04,074 | 40,81,928 | 40,00,40,313 | |
| 18,457 | 22,93,320 | 17,515 | 51,30,011 | Deduct—Refunds. |
| 39,61,229 | 39,80,00,254 | 40,64,408 | 39,49,10,302 | Total |
| | | | | Deduct— |
| 1,80,481 | 4,34,22,864 | 2,11,523 | 4,32,32,317 | Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation. |
| 37,80,748 | 25,45,77,390 | 38,52,885 | 35,16,77,985 | Total Revenue in India. |
| | | | | |
| | | | | Charges. |
| 2,38,465 | 35,29,009 | 2,60,953 | 36,44,686 | Administration. |
| 3,14,060 | 81,84,376 | 4,06,715 | 87,94,103 | Survey and Settlement. |
| 4,78,783 | 1,78,67,786 | 4,69,951 | 1,77,60,016 | Land Records. |
| .. | 2,524 | .. | 5,416 | Encumbered Estates. |
| 26,249 | 58,04,257 | 25,059 | 66,48,400 | Collection of Land Revenue. |
| 68,611 | 26,56,305 | 63,543 | 26,96,302 | Assessments and compensations. |
| .. | 776 | .. | 883 | Works. |
| 3,364 | 2,04,590 | 3,134 | 2,79,834 | Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10). |
| 1,363 | 73,684 | 1,026 | 91,525 | Exchange on ditto. |
| 11,20,895 | 3,75,23,257 | 12,30,381 | 3,99,21,165 | Total Charges. |

[Continued on next page]

| | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Revenue. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Ordinary Land Revenue . . . | 38,13,504 | 34,71,78,003 | 38,38,294 | 35,55,33,757 | 35,49,516 | 34,32,44,516 |
| Sale of Government Estates . . | 2,318 | 80,127 | 2,198 | 30,641 | 4,422 | 77,985 |
| Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue. | 3,169 | 9,59,663 | 2,562 | 6,94,523 | .. | 9,79,287 |
| Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents | 5,359 | 99,36,268 | 5,361 | 99,70,042 | 4,882 | 1,00,08,237 |
| Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges | .. | 14,01,979 | .. | 17,79,348 | .. | 25,03,900 |
| Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates. | .. | 3,58,086 | .. | 4,03,689 | .. | 4,00,568 |
| Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof | .. | 1,05,21,870 | .. | 1,05,09,425 | .. | 1,10,95,262 |
| Rates and Cesses on Land . . | 1,015 | 17,83,431 | 1,766 | 17,83,662 | 1,868 | 14,10,878 |
| Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue. | 4,31,452 | 1,66,00,953 | 4,94,388 | 1,78,07,032 | 5,27,391 | 1,72,50,623 |
| Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars. | .. | 152 | .. | 809 | .. | 1,312 |
| Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered. | 1,021 | 1,55,058 | 2,016 | 1,69,538 | 5,076 | 87,796 |
| | 43,08,833 | 38,80,75,590 | 43,91,585 | 39,87,72,406 | 40,93,105 | 38,70,07,003 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 25,965 | 15,49,369 | 16,250 | 11,21,907 | 16,495 | 11,67,868 |
| Total | 42,82,873 | 38,74,26,221 | 43,75,335 | 39,76,50,559 | 40,76,610 | 38,58,99,135 |
| Deduct— | | | | | | |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 1,82,439 | 4,26,95,258 | 2,83,720 | 4,48,68,719 | 2,45,005 | 5,81,09,763 |
| Total Revenue in India . . | 41,00,434 | 34,47,30,963 | 40,91,615 | 35,27,81,840 | 38,31,605 | 32,77,89,372 |
| Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½). | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exchange on ditto | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Land Revenue . . . | 41,00,434 | 34,47,30,963 | 40,91,615 | 35,27,81,840 | 38,31,605 | 32,77,89,372 |
| Charges. | | | | | | |
| Administration | 2,75,696 | 47,66,439 | 2,76,232 | 48,69,735 | 2,87,556 | 44,55,113 |
| Survey and Settlements . . | 4,07,903 | 91,64,994 | 2,90,187 | 97,50,769 | 2,56,154 | 1,03,79,558 |
| Land Records | 4,72,886 | 1,70,89,936 | 4,74,584 | 1,69,57,092 | 4,77,610 | 1,71,15,967 |
| Encumbered Estates | .. | 10,198 | .. | 4,781 | .. | 3,705 |
| Collection of Land Revenue . | 26,574 | 68,79,651 | 24,378 | 67,25,061 | 23,540 | 68,29,590 |
| Assignments and Compensations. | 62,529 | 27,45,881 | 73,658 | 26,72,245 | 1,24,013 | 26,97,665 |
| Works | .. | 6,858 | .. | 4,004 | 15,621 | 17,497 |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 for 1926-27, and at £1=Rs. 13½ thereafter). | 3,215 | 2,51,754 | 4,800 | 3,53,962 | 12,529 | 3,70,799 |
| Exchange on ditto | 1,095 | 85,573 | 21 | 1,606 | 31 | 369 |
| Total Charges | 12,49,898 | 4,10,01,584 | 11,43,855 | 4,13,39,255 | 12,02,054 | 4,18,70,173 |

LAND REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

| 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Revenue. |
| 35,76,800 | 34,71,64,993 | 32,01,080 | 31,75,55,884 | 31,85,683 | 34,46,44,750 | Ordinary Land Revenue. |
| 4,001 | 1,21,926 | 2,843 | 44,469 | 3,593 | 26,432 | Sale of Government Estates. |
| 125 | 11,73,422 | .. | 13,13,539 | 367 | 6,29,685 | Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue. |
| 5,099 | 1,00,04,767 | 5,011 | 92,01,472 | 2,696 | 1,06,76,867 | Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents. |
| 51 | 24,52,963 | .. | 27,90,395 | .. | 27,78,271 | Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges. |
| .. | 4,13,677 | .. | 4,08,350 | .. | 3,84,316 | Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates. |
| .. | 1,08,82,255 | .. | 90,64,272 | 6,651 | 81,33,381 | Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof. |
| 2,443 | 11,60,259 | 11,631 | 9,50,661 | 7,132 | 7,82,478 | Rates and Cesses on Land. |
| 5,02,951 | 1,68,51,881 | 4,36,166 | 1,42,20,864 | 4,35,683 | 1,27,23,846 | Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue. |
| .. | 1,402 | .. | 6,400 | .. | 1,052 | Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars. |
| 972 | 5,82,505 | 13,415 | 10,03,810 | 5,022 | 10,13,847 | Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered. |
| 40,92,242 | 39,08,10,050 | 36,75,146 | 35,65,60,616 | 36,46,827 | 38,17,94,934 | Deduct—Refunds. |
| 14,611 | 10,94,266 | 9,953 | 12,17,909 | 10,245 | 14,15,409 | |
| 40,77,631 | 38,97,15,784 | 36,65,103 | 35,53,42,707 | 36,36,532 | 38,03,79,525 | Total. |
| 2,63,080 | 5,86,22,227 | 2,70,796 | 5,59,66,297 | 2,42,650 | 5,38,69,464 | Deduct— |
| 38,14,551 | 33,08,93,557 | 33,94,397 | 29,93,76,410 | 33,93,932 | 32,65,10,061 | Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation. |
| 2,335 | 152 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Total Revenue in India. |
| 29 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). |
| 38,16,915 | 33,08,93,711 | 33,94,397 | 29,93,76,410 | 33,93,932 | 32,65,10,061 | Exchange on ditto. |
| 3,04,063 | 46,84,193 | 2,96,924 | 46,01,123 | 2,62,192 | 43,10,102 | Total Land Revenue. |
| 1,12,390 | 1,01,50,904 | 23,076 | 1,02,76,638 | 5,064 | 84,51,880 | Charges. |
| 5,04,662 | 1,72,14,423 | 5,12,543 | 1,74,30,636 | 5,32,108 | 1,73,97,799 | Administration. |
| .. | 4,095 | .. | 6,309 | .. | 1,459 | Survey and Settlements. |
| 23,408 | 65,05,350 | 23,550 | 57,14,476 | 22,426 | 62,30,314 | Land Records. |
| 1,24,294 | 24,27,235 | 1,06,389 | 23,44,369 | 92,754 | 24,23,037 | Encumbered Estates. |
| 15,638 | 66,738 | 28,961 | 18,815 | 6,759 | 11,990 | Collection of Land Revenue. |
| 586 | 4,12,568 | .. | 3,60,452 | .. | 2,90,378 | Assignments and Compensation |
| 2 | 8,481 | .. | 4,620 | .. | 1,690 | Works. |
| 10,90,093 | 4,15,59,047 | 9,92,343 | 4,07,60,443 | 9,21,303 | 3,91,18,688 | Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 for 1926-27, and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter). |
| | | | | | | Exchange on ditto. |
| | | | | | | Total Charges. |

EXCISE REVENUE

No. 80.—EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics

| Province | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| CENTRAL | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General | 36,19,381 <i>1,97,978</i> | 34,45,237 <i>1,77,926</i> | 30,18,810 <i>1,77,015</i> | 30,59,580 <i>5,37,301</i> | 30,84,680 <i>5,14,359</i> |
| Baluchistan | 7,24,111 <i>17,977</i> | 6,42,828 <i>15,486</i> | 6,42,817 <i>15,344</i> | 6,06,365 <i>30,460</i> | 5,89,810 <i>25,165</i> |
| North-West Frontier Province | 8,25,039 <i>36,978</i> | 7,36,850 <i>31,031</i> | 5,38,112 <i>33,713</i> | 5,54,651 <i>5,62,172</i> | 4,88,777 <i>4,86,123</i> |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10). | <i>13,095</i> | ... | <i>1,665</i> | <i>3,600</i> | <i>15,887</i> |
| Exchange on ditto | <i>6,508</i> | ... | <i>559</i> | <i>1,179</i> | <i>5,397</i> |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL | 51,68,531 <i>2,72,686</i> | 48,24,895 <i>2,27,443</i> | 41,99,239 <i>2,28,296</i> | 42,20,576 <i>11,54,712</i> | 41,13,217 <i>10,46,831</i> |
| PROVINCIAL | | | | | |
| Madras | 4,90,14,302 <i>29,02,066</i> | 5,18,87,475 <i>27,92,508</i> | 4,90,14,108 <i>26,61,913</i> | 4,04,34,084 <i>47,12,064</i> | 5,10,52,696 <i>42,69,221</i> |
| Bombay | 4,22,78,811 <i>32,51,062</i> | 4,34,58,633 <i>35,28,242</i> | 4,42,98,054 <i>40,16,394</i> | 4,15,33,303 <i>54,03,163</i> | 4,09,39,335 <i>63,91,546</i> |
| Bengal | 2,01,09,747 <i>15,37,410</i> | 2,09,85,372 <i>13,16,568</i> | 2,15,07,342 <i>12,87,902</i> | 2,28,02,451 <i>26,03,837</i> | 2,25,17,133 <i>24,93,351</i> |
| United Provinces | 1,41,19,782 <i>5,51,584</i> | 1,80,90,307 <i>6,63,318</i> | 1,30,49,675 <i>6,14,316</i> | 1,32,72,031 <i>15,09,078</i> | 1,30,99,703 <i>12,79,490</i> |
| Punjab | 1,02,83,276 <i>3,70,705</i> | 1,04,18,267 <i>3,97,930</i> | 1,18,95,442 <i>4,56,064</i> | 1,23,11,609 <i>17,81,995</i> | 1,24,31,313 <i>15,21,793</i> |
| Burma | 1,11,62,225 <i>19,78,950</i> | 1,19,35,766 <i>17,45,436</i> | 1,16,17,484 <i>17,82,899</i> | 1,23,69,862 <i>30,70,220</i> | 1,33,12,634 <i>22,19,264</i> |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,53,97,016 <i>8,93,958</i> | 1,83,28,191 <i>9,36,274</i> | 1,75,99,496 <i>9,89,784</i> | 1,96,62,461 <i>22,74,588</i> | 1,97,34,662 <i>19,88,745</i> |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1,25,74,984 <i>7,19,744</i> | 1,30,73,000 <i>9,50,699</i> | 1,50,43,703 <i>7,44,319</i> | 1,56,57,415 <i>31,01,848</i> | 1,35,45,189 <i>17,85,333</i> |
| Assam | 54,12,982 <i>2,27,072</i> | 60,49,783 <i>1,87,702</i> | 65,95,938 <i>1,74,504</i> | 73,81,966 <i>13,87,590</i> | 71,92,717 <i>10,98,549</i> |
| Coorg | (a) | (a) | 3,47,940 <i>5,491</i> | 3,39,874 <i>5,636</i> | 3,29,864 <i>10,455</i> |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10). | <i>49,464</i> | <i>37,978</i> | <i>90,985</i> | <i>66,537</i> | <i>77,136</i> |
| Exchange on ditto | <i>26,470</i> | <i>17,645</i> | <i>34,746</i> | <i>21,653</i> | <i>26,213</i> |
| TOTAL, PROVINCIAL | 18,03,53,125 <i>1,26,07,985</i> | 18,92,26,794 <i>1,25,74,300</i> | 19,03,69,191 <i>1,23,58,317</i> | 19,47,65,956 <i>2,49,38,179</i> | 19,41,55,146 <i>2,31,61,098</i> |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL | 18,55,21,656 <i>1,28,79,921</i> | 19,40,51,689 <i>1,29,01,743</i> | 19,51,68,430 <i>1,30,86,613</i> | 19,89,86,532 <i>2,60,72,891</i> | 19,82,68,363 <i>2,42,08,929</i> |

(a) Figures are included in these for "India, General."

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 80.—EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

Note—The figures for charges are in italics

| Province | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL | | | | | |
| India, General . . . { | 30,45,316 <i>6,09,634</i> | 32,82,434 <i>6,57,096</i> | 33,21,820 <i>6,50,410</i> | 29,33,382 <i>6,21,949</i> | 31,01,418 <i>6,31,473</i> |
| Baluchistan . . . { | 6,28,188 <i>31,954</i> | 6,37,001 <i>39,020</i> | 6,76,693 <i>42,251</i> | 5,83,293 <i>64,584</i> | 5,94,410 <i>42,863</i> |
| North-West Frontier Province. { | 15,41,325 <i>6,98,595</i> | 11,65,912 <i>5,68,274</i> | 10,71,625 <i>5,83,104</i> | 7,78,480 <i>6,10,750</i> | 2,58,243 <i>5,79,481</i> |
| Other areas | ... | (a) 1,86,267 (b) 2,38,582 | (a) 4,05,325 (b) 3,85,330 | (a) 3,55,063 (b) 3,33,511 | (a) 4,62,906 (b) 3,61,252 |
| Charges* in England . . | <i>4,388</i> | <i>4,800</i> | <i>4,800</i> | <i>2,957</i> | <i>12,588</i> |
| Exchange on ditto . . . | 18 | 7 | 39 | 311 | —19 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL. . . { | 52,14,829 <i>12,44,589</i> | 52,71,614 <i>15,07,785</i> | 54,74,463 <i>16,65,934</i> | 46,50,223 <i>16,56,362</i> | 51,17,102 <i>15,87,638</i> |
| PROVINCIAL | | | | | |
| Madras { | 5,34,87,220 <i>42,96,015</i> | 5,58,76,214 <i>43,67,367</i> | 5,92,26,096 <i>46,18,714</i> | 5,24,27,621 <i>46,38,105</i> | 4,25,80,070 <i>36,57,142</i> |
| Bombay { | 8,96,20,668 <i>47,94,116</i> | 3,92,25,913 <i>46,31,712</i> | 4,07,89,026 <i>44,25,049</i> | 3,04,35,643 <i>11,67,610</i> | 3,26,55,276 <i>59,61,283</i> |
| Bengal { | 2,24,30,653 <i>28,57,190</i> | 2,24,90,968 <i>22,93,274</i> | 2,26,24,989 <i>22,25,927</i> | 1,80,18,156 <i>21,79,654</i> | 1,55,99,766 <i>19,54,937</i> |
| United Provinces . . . { | 1,40,96,978 <i>13,13,324</i> | 1,30,86,144 <i>13,40,736</i> | 1,30,35,111 <i>13,26,411</i> | 1,12,21,997 <i>12,81,193</i> | 1,08,23,518 <i>11,30,431</i> |
| Punjab { | 1,17,72,737 <i>15,48,696</i> | 1,21,35,360 <i>11,70,894</i> | 1,16,07,095 <i>13,72,556</i> | 1,11,62,068 <i>12,74,436</i> | 91,19,652 <i>11,57,408</i> |
| Burma† { | 1,24,74,211 <i>23,18,220</i> | 1,34,64,740 <i>23,79,491</i> | 1,28,29,522 <i>23,45,607</i> | 1,08,42,767 <i>25,07,655</i> | 80,97,010 <i>21,23,552</i> |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . { | 1,96,40,311 <i>19,16,433</i> | 1,89,27,412 <i>18,03,231</i> | 1,90,81,624 <i>18,33,309</i> | 1,42,09,426 <i>18,14,605</i> | 1,22,07,398 <i>15,41,484</i> |
| Central Provinces and Berar { | 1,20,67,201 <i>14,75,175</i> | 1,22,75,949 <i>12,92,629</i> | 1,25,44,818 <i>11,42,647</i> | 86,27,268 <i>11,70,112</i> | 65,55,910 <i>9,29,793</i> |
| Assam { | 70,94,188 <i>7,98,865</i> | 66,38,428 <i>9,59,761</i> | 66,22,645 <i>9,14,228</i> | 58,37,301 <i>8,47,852</i> | 52,33,623 <i>6,00,037</i> |
| Coorg { | 3,67,233 <i>7,493</i> | 3,77,481 <i>9,241</i> | 3,87,896 <i>11,419</i> | 3,38,860 <i>11,854</i> | 2,59,853 <i>10,553</i> |
| Receipts* in England— Recoveries of Service payments | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | 756 |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| Charges* in England . . . | <i>1,76,315</i> | <i>97,825</i> | <i>1,34,867</i> | <i>1,18,768</i> | <i>96,429</i> |
| Exchange on ditto | <i>990</i> | <i>193</i> | <i>1,124</i> | <i>1,506</i> | <i>551</i> |
| TOTAL, PROVINCIAL . . { | 19,80,01,400 <i>2,10,32,332</i> | 19,44,98,623 <i>2,03,46,349</i> | 19,86,48,822 <i>2,02,52,457</i> | 16,31,09,007 <i>2,00,13,353</i> | 14,34,62,330 <i>1,71,63,612</i> |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL { | 19,82,16,229 <i>2,22,76,921</i> | 19,97,70,237 <i>2,13,64,134</i> | 20,41,23,285 <i>2,19,18,391</i> | 16,77,59,230 <i>2,16,69,715</i> | 14,85,79,932 <i>1,87,51,250</i> |

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.

† Including figures for Shan States Federation.

(a) Represents receipts in Western India States Agency.

(b) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency.

No. 81.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE

| Sources of Revenue | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs | 46,55,605 | 15,40,83,350 | 45,15,425 | 16,39,26,302 |
| Acreage on Land cultivated with Poppy | ... | 3,207 | ... | 9,139 |
| Transit Duty on Excise Opium | 8,720 | 2,14,140 | 6,597 | 2,34,531 |
| Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs | 2,00,797 | 1,60,05,026 | 1,83,505 | 1,56,50,593 |
| Duty on Ganja | 3,08,871 | 94,57,337 | 1,34,386 | 94,49,855 |
| Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous | 6,131 | 10,83,018 | 14,946 | 10,81,833 |
| TOTAL . | 51,70,983 | 18,18,36,078 | 48,54,850 | 19,02,52,253 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . | <i>11,402</i> | <i>14,83,853</i> | <i>89,964</i> | <i>1,25,469</i> |
| NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE . | 51,68,531 | 18,03,53,125 | 48,24,895 | 18,02,23,794 |

| Sources of Revenue | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs | 39,00,095 | 16,08,81,549 | 37,27,531 | 15,60,11,200 | 36,32,345 | 15,28,79,002 | 47,39,757 | 15,48,66,831 |
| Acreage on Land cultivated with Poppy | ... | 6,454 | ... | 6,612 | 70 | 10,073 | ... | 3,644 |
| Transit Duty on Excise Opium | 17,496 | 1,53,260 | ... | 1,47,457 | ... | 1,05,761 | ... | 1,36,359 |
| Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs | 1,66,518 | 1,56,09,236 | 2,81,535 | 2,62,70,906 | 2,77,049 | 2,57,95,910 | 3,26,137 | 2,57,87,201 |
| Duty on Ganja | 1,01,126* | 1,16,10,263* | 1,80,031* | 1,10,97,066* | 1,61,105* | 1,16,20,273* | 1,77,228* | 1,17,11,810* |
| Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous | 17,492 | 37,85,000 | 41,850 | 26,10,122 | 49,369 | 30,09,418 | 48,717 | 28,58,972 |
| Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,275 | ... | 8,019 |
| Profits from Government Commercial Undertakings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,52,767 | ... | 3,61,964 |
| Recoveries of Indirect Charges from Government Commercial Undertakings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75,736 | ... | 63,096 |
| TOTAL . | 42,02,727 | 19,20,48,831 | 42,33,950 | 19,60,49,363 | 41,20,019 | 19,54,68,815 | 52,91,839 | 19,57,97,896 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> . | <i>3,488</i> | <i>10,79,540</i> | <i>13,374</i> | <i>12,83,407</i> | <i>6,802</i> | <i>13,13,669</i> | <i>77,010</i> | <i>27,96,496</i> |
| NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE | 41,89,239 | 19,09,69,191 | 42,20,576* | 19,47,65,956 | 41,13,217 | 19,41,55,146 | 52,14,829 | 19,30,01,400 |

* Represents duty on Hemp Drugs, Ganja, Bhang, etc.

No. 81A—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE

| Sources of Revenue | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. |
| Country Spirits | 33,16,862 | 8,40,09,430 | 32,95,502 | 8,55,95,673 |
| Country fermented liquor | 1,23,458 | 4,24,18,756 | 2,18,109 | 4,52,24,842 |
| Malt liquors | 2,38,190 | 17,56,240 | 2,72,823 | 16,42,300 |
| Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits) | 4,60,725 | 65,89,421 | 2,66,820 | 74,78,939 |
| Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines | 4,453 | 10,75,242 | 3,192 | 9,37,374 |
| Opium | 7,87,812 | 3,46,74,279 | 10,17,854 | 3,38,63,489 |
| Hemp and other drugs | 3,41,323 | 2,25,61,871 | 4,00,937 | 2,25,03,132 |
| Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous | 27,849 | 21,37,461 | 31,512 | 19,76,802 |
| Recoveries of overpayments | (a) 110 | 14,800 | 9,226 | 13,924 |
| Collection of payments for services rendered | | | | 10,144 |
| Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings | | 32,842 | | 3,71,534 |
| Profits from Government Commercial undertakings | | 13,10,355 | | 11,39,609 |
| Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings | | 1,04,942 | | 58,343 |
| TOTAL EXCISE REVENUE IN INDIA | 53,00,782 | 19,66,85,639 | 55,15,975 | 20,08,07,103 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | <i>29,168</i> | <i>21,87,030</i> | <i>41,512</i> | <i>21,58,283</i> |
| Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England | | 14 | | |
| NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE IN INDIA | 52,71,614 | 19,44,98,609 | 54,74,463 | 19,86,48,820 |

| Sources of Revenue. | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. | Central Rs. | Provincial Rs. |
| Country Spirits | 25,73,300 | 6,47,24,425 | 27,97,794 | 5,75,20,522 |
| Country fermented liquor | 1,91,195 | 3,82,04,347 | 1,61,621 | 3,30,18,316 |
| Malt liquors | 2,71,883 | 15,32,492 | 3,12,035 | 17,70,150 |
| Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits) | 2,09,984 | 73,35,933 | 3,32,070 | 60,74,663 |
| Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines | 1,005 | 9,62,786 | 4,801 | 10,63,690 |
| Opium | 9,37,672 | 3,09,31,569 | 10,01,426 | 2,75,70,024 |
| Hemp and other drugs | 4,43,463 | 1,77,22,972 | 4,84,154 | 1,58,51,853 |
| Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous | 31,323 | 18,66,031 | 28,380 | 17,87,995 |
| Recoveries of overpayments | 31 | 12,435 | 44 | 12,984 |
| Collection of payments for services rendered | 694 | 20,394 | 685 | 9,675 |
| Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings | ... | 1,24,116 | | 2,07,115 |
| Profit from Government Commercial undertakings | ... | 9,88,872 | | 7,96,606 |
| Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings | ... | 1,04,135 | | 63,372 |
| TOTAL EXCISE REVENUE IN INDIA | 46,60,550 | 16,46,24,568 | 51,26,010 | 14,57,45,965 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | <i>10,327</i> | <i>15,15,561</i> | <i>8,908</i> | <i>22,83,899</i> |
| Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England | | | | |
| „ Miscellaneous receipts in England | | | | 764 |
| NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE | 46,50,223 | 16,31,09,007 | 51,17,102 | 14,34,62,830 |

(a) Represents service payments for recovery.

No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION.

| Year | Province | NUMBER OF SHOPS | | RECEIPTS | | | Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921 |
|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--|--|
| | | Liquors | Drugs | Liquors | Drugs | Total including miscellaneous receipts | |
| | | No. | No. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1922-23 | India, General . . . | (a) 205 | (a) 186 | 34,03,900 | 3,61,525 | 37,65,425 | ... |
| | North-West Frontier Province . . . | 134 | 185 | 3,31,456 | 4,96,502 | 8,28,141 | 0 0 7 |
| | Madras . . . | 16,899 | 1,028 | 4,44,69,715 | 42,64,371 | 4,00,64,413 | 1 2 8 |
| | Bombay . . . | 3,360 | 2,358 | 3,71,07,513 | 52,50,562 | 4,26,84,826 | 2 3 5 |
| | Bengal . . . | 3,085 | 2,304 | 1,20,33,073 | 71,38,105 | 2,01,17,030 | 0 6 0 |
| | United Provinces . . . | 5,354 | 3,518 | 84,93,127 | 56,34,028 | 1,41,72,320 | 0 4 11 |
| | Punjab . . . | 905 | 1,224 | 66,08,237 | 44,22,416 | 1,10,37,436 | 0 8 0 |
| | Burma . . . | 1,262 | (b) 123 | 69,18,200 | (d) 40,32,447 | 1,10,50,735 | 0 15 2 |
| | Bihar and Orissa . . . | 7,529 | 2,016 | 95,21,402 | 59,55,371 | 1,54,81,301 | 0 7 3 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar . . . | (c) 3,023 | (c) 2,115 | 64,00,013 | 39,08,267 | 1,22,48,003 | 0 13 11 |
| | Assam . . . | 294 | 536 | 14,23,925 | 42,50,633 | 56,81,294 | 0 11 11 |
| 1923-24 | Delhi . . . | 47 | 19 | 1,64,110 | 2,95,773 | 4,59,881 | 0 15 0 |
| | TOTAL . . . | 42,200 | 15,615 | 13,97,75,421 | 4,58,08,800 | 18,60,12,047 | 0 11 11 |
| | India, General . . . | (a) 217 | (a) 182 | 31,04,160 | 3,79,691 | 35,07,260 | ... |
| | North-West Frontier Province . . . | 130 | 185 | 3,17,917 | 4,19,490 | 7,38,076 | 0 5 1 |
| | Madras . . . | 16,948 | 1,032 | 4,72,64,701 | 43,17,627 | 5,10,48,392 | 1 3 7 |
| | Bombay . . . | 3,560 | 2,371 | 3,60,12,970 | 54,70,001 | 4,18,54,487 | 2 2 9 |
| | Bengal . . . | 3,102 | 2,361 | 1,34,28,238 | 74,85,043 | 2,00,66,085 | 0 7 1 |
| | United Provinces . . . | 4,078 | 3,244 | 77,68,791 | 54,04,832 | 1,32,14,500 | 0 4 7 |
| | Punjab . . . | 912 | 1,230 | 57,89,832 | 47,70,433 | 1,05,60,432 | 0 7 8 |
| | Burma . . . | 1,264 | (b) 123 | 77,80,656 | (d) 39,42,446 | 1,19,09,293 | 1 0 4 |
| | Bihar and Orissa . . . | 7,743 | 2,016 | 1,10,63,976 | 63,19,706 | 1,83,43,324 | 0 8 7 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar . . . | (c) 2,953 | (c) 2,071 | 90,73,566 | 39,76,670 | 1,30,73,000 | 0 15 0 |
| | Assam . . . | 301 | 542 | 16,50,896 | 45,52,076 | 62,24,778 | 0 13 3 |
| | Delhi . . . | 48 | 19 | 1,76,460 | 2,64,408 | 4,40,908 | 0 15 0 |
| | TOTAL . . . | 42,165 | 15,885 | 14,43,32,182 | 4,73,02,702 | 19,27,87,636 | 0 12 4 |

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(a) Figures for Coorg and Baluchistan only.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) Figures for Calendar year.

(d) Excludes cost price of opium.

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*contd.*

| Year | Province | NUMBER OF SHOPS | | RECEIPTS | | | Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921 |
|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--|--|
| | | Liquors | Drugs | Liquors | Drugs | Total including miscellaneous receipts | |
| | | No. | No. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. |
| 1924-25 | India, General | (b) 212 | (b) 226 | 27,38,834 | 3,30,055 | 30,68,884 | ... |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 123 | 182 | 2,37,535 | 3,00,664 | 5,40,000 | 0 3 8 |
| | Madras | 16,725 | 1,028 | 4,15,83,091 | 41,00,876 | 4,59,50,071 | 1 2 6 |
| | Bombay | 3,509 | 2,353 | 3,50,65,754 | 59,80,460 | 4,15,00,132 | 2 2 5 |
| | Bengal | 3,101 | 2,389 | 1,34,15,622 | 80,57,237 | 2,15,53,443 | 0 7 4 |
| | United Provinces | 4,539 | 2,546 | 75,27,325 | 56,16,234 | 1,32,29,792 | 0 4 7 |
| | Punjab | 881 | 1,327 | 71,78,839 | 41,51,012 | 2,29,47,400 | 0 9 1 |
| | Burma | 1,269 | (a) 123 | 76,00,568 | (d) 36,81,739 | 1,15,33,869 | 0 15 10 |
| | Gujarat and Orissa | 7,708 | 1,903 | 1,17,56,435 | 35,59,250 | 1,70,49,877 | 0 8 3 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | (f) 2,587 | (f) 2,018 | 1,05,58,907 | 43,81,570 | 1,49,84,427 | 1 1 3 |
| | Assam | 308 | 538 | 18,98,154 | 47,31,901 | 66,56,901 | 0 14 2 |
| | Delhi | 53 | 19 | 1,35,033 | 2,52,508 | 3,87,541 | 0 12 0 |
| | Coorg (e) | 85 | 10 | 2,72,861 | 16,434 | 3,51,528 | 3 2 7 |
| TOTAL | | 41,434 | 14,959 | 14,33,78,200 | 4,78,02,940 | 19,24,90,491 | 9 12 4 |
| 1925-26 | India, General | (g) 121 | (g) 55 | 20,69,065 | 2,98,070 | 22,96,252 | ... |
| | Baluchistan (c) | 124 | 161 | 4,91,242 | 1,16,375 | 6,06,632 | 1 7 1 |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 111 | 163 | 2,56,372 | 2,07,837 | 5,54,486 | 0 3 11 |
| | Madras | 16,718 | 1,027 | 4,31,65,894 | 67,11,179 | 4,94,34,884 | 1 2 9 |
| | Bombay | 3,527 | 2,326 | 3,50,62,390 | 56,84,310 | 3,88,47,239 | 2 0 1 |
| | Bengal | 3,080 | 2,429 | 1,33,09,183 | 94,68,061 | 2,28,09,048 | 0 7 9 |
| | United Provinces | 4,357 | 2,551 | 72,12,974 | 61,47,631 | 1,32,76,851 | 0 4 8 |
| | Punjab | 902 | 1,224 | 71,26,724 | 47,75,069 | 1,17,00,997 | 0 9 0 |
| | Burma | 1,377 | (a) 122 | 71,72,326 | (e) 43,35,107 | 1,23,62,798 | 1 1 0 |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,590 | 1,880 | 1,50,70,574 | 76,09,242 | 1,90,61,150 | 0 9 3 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | (f) 2,793 | (f) 1,863 | 96,01,121 | 59,07,772 | 1,56,57,415 | 1 2 9 |
| | Assam | 505 | 533 | 20,10,176 | 53,00,027 | 73,78,431 | 0 15 6 |
| | Delhi | 49 | 19 | 1,72,219 | 2,65,043 | 4,43,327 | 0 14 6 |
| | Coorg | 83 | 6 | 3,24,387 | 4,683 | 3,59,885 | 2 1 1 |
| TOTAL | | 41,007 | 14,732 | 13,83,53,209 | 5,50,80,576 | 19,54,55,604 | 9 12 7 |

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(a) Opium shops only.

(b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara and Baluchistan only.

(c) Figures for previous years are included in those for 'India, General'.

(d) Excludes cost price of opium.

(e) Includes cost price of opium.

(f) Figures for calendar year.

(g) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

EXCISE REVENUE

No. 92.—NUMBER OF SHOTS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*contd.*

| Year | Province | NUMBER OF SHOTS | | RECEIPTS | | | Totals including miscellaneous receipts | Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921 |
|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---|--|
| | | Liquors | Drugs | Liquors | Drugs | | | |
| | | | | | Opium | Other drugs | | |
| | | No. | No. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. |
| 1926-27 | India, General. | (a) 122 | (a) 17 | 19,53,355 | 1,23,504 | 92,646 | 21,75,457 | ... |
| | Baluchistan | 132 | 164 | 4,84,130 | 51,657 | 53,963 | 5,89,810 | 1 6 5 |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 139 | 155 | 2,34,267 | 1,95,761 | 29,906 | 4,88,777 | 0 3 6 |
| | Madras | 16,653 | 1,013 | 1,48,00,061 | 11,97,268 | 15,63,032 | 5,10,57,696 | 1 3 4 |
| | Bombay | 3,624 | 2,514 | 3,17,65,954 | 39,09,718 | 30,17,403 | 4,06,93,335 | 2 1 10 |
| | Bengal | 3,063 | 2,129 | 1,23,89,650 | 18,30,549 | 53,69,332 | 2,28,17,133 | 0 7 9 |
| | United Provinces | 4,342 | 2,445 | 69,77,551 | 23,89,921 | 37,58,027 | 1,30,69,703 | 0 4 7 |
| | Punjab | 1,062 | 1,219 | 71,34,746 | 37,34,193 | 12,09,501 | 1,24,31,313 | 0 9 7 |
| | Burma | (b) 1,289 | (b) 122 | 89,87,176 | 39,01,840 | 615 | 1,32,89,797 | 1 2 1 |
| | Shan States Federation | — | — | 2,217 | 17,904 | — | 23,837 | 0 0 3 |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,542 | 1,889 | 1,17,36,447 | 34,93,450 | 45,00,222 | 1,97,34,662 | 0 9 3 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | (c) 2,711 | (c) 1,820 | 78,15,668 | 41,38,743 | 15,37,143 | 1,35,15,189 | 0 15 7 |
| | Assam | 307 | 530 | 22,15,434 | 39,91,932 | 9,76,491 | 71,92,717 | 0 15 2 |
| | Delhi | 49 | 23 | 5,77,730 | 1,82,812 | 98,428 | 8,59,173 | 1 12 3 |
| | Coorg | 69 | 4 | 3,22,736 | 3,312 | 3,246 | 3,29,664 | 2 0 2 |
| TOTAL | | 41,107 | 14,684 | 13,71,37,188 | 3,52,62,473 | 2,21,10,521 | 19,82,68,363 | 0 12 9 |
| 1927-28 | India, General. | (a) 122 | (a) 16 | 19,10,141 | 1,29,472 | 1,65,869 | 21,19,597 | ... |
| | Baluchistan | 126 | 153 | 5,08,029 | 61,775 | 65,342 | 6,28,188 | 1 7 11 |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 157 | 154 | 12,59,336 | 76,823 | 33,207 | 13,41,325 | 0 10 11 |
| | Madras | 16,653 | 1,600 | 4,68,62,912 | 42,10,877 | 18,52,963 | 5,31,37,220 | 1 1 2 |
| | Bombay | 3,671 | 2,301 | 3,27,98,662 | 39,35,132 | 30,25,569 | 3,96,29,668 | 2 0 9 |
| | Bengal | 3,069 | 2,112 | 1,22,50,151 | 48,08,221 | 52,23,134 | 2,21,39,153 | 0 7 8 |
| | United Provinces | 4,354 | 2,660 | 76,41,853 | 21,41,769 | 12,52,307 | 1,40,36,178 | 0 5 0 |
| | Punjab | 1,045 | 1,215 | 73,00,788 | 39,05,517 | 12,35,073 | 1,17,72,737 | 0 6 1 |
| | Burma | 1,322 | (b) 121 | 82,84,301 | 38,43,732 | 636 | 1,24,67,708 | 1 0 19 |
| | Shan States Federation | — | — | 4,810 | 73,302 | — | 1,63,113 | 0 1 2 |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,478 | 1,883 | 1,14,33,341 | 35,10,255 | 43,28,839 | 1,66,10,311 | 0 9 3 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | (c) 2,577 | (c) 1,938 | 66,59,860 | 38,14,759 | 11,82,518 | 1,20,67,261 | 0 13 11 |
| | Assam | 312 | 539 | 21,51,370 | 38,26,028 | 10,24,236 | 70,01,153 | 0 14 2 |
| | Delhi | 56 | 23 | 7,05,947 | 78,400 | 86,203 | 8,97,190 | 1 13 5 |
| | Coorg | 71 | 4 | 3,30,961 | 3,906 | 4,901 | 3,67,233 | 2 3 10 |
| TOTAL | | 49,976 | 14,575 | 14,91,59,275 | 3,45,60,781 | 2,30,26,413 | 19,82,16,223 | 0 12 9 |
| 1928-29 | India, General. | (a) 119 | (a) 15 | 21,98,747 | 1,27,062 | 107,666 | 25,22,201 | ... |
| | Baluchistan | 126 | 160 | 5,16,169 | 57,916 | 61,483 | 6,27,290 | 1 8 3 |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 187 | 185 | 8,75,532 | 2,35,233 | 61,231 | 11,65,912 | 0 8 3 |
| | Madras | 16,527 | 1,612 | 4,99,87,773 | 41,85,339 | 19,63,259 | 5,78,76,223 | 1 5 2 |
| | Bombay | 3,571 | 2,237 | 3,15,31,275 | 39,09,478 | 30,02,873 | 3,92,25,133 | 2 0 5 |
| | Bengal | 3,061 | 2,415 | 1,21,51,724 | 48,23,266 | 51,87,005 | 2,24,10,098 | 0 7 8 |
| | United Provinces | 4,286 | 2,677 | 70,81,455 | 21,49,154 | 13,63,896 | 1,30,88,114 | 0 4 7 |
| | Punjab | 1,064 | 1,260 | 71,15,157 | 42,65,777 | 11,14,058 | 1,21,39,392 | 0 9 5 |
| | Burma | 1,325 | 121 | 89,19,373 | 41,10,211 | 79,330 | 1,33,37,277 | 1 2 1 |
| | Shan States Federation | — | — | 17,198 | 83,414 | — | 1,27,483 | 0 1 5 |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,415 | 1,892 | 1,08,59,359 | 35,66,432 | 43,64,099 | 1,59,27,412 | 0 8 11 |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | (c) 2,563 | (c) 1,643 | 69,50,214 | 37,91,572 | 14,81,836 | 1,27,75,949 | 0 14 1 |
| | Assam | 327 | 535 | 22,29,306 | 33,07,305 | 10,69,142 | 66,34,428 | 0 13 4 |
| | Delhi | 55 | 23 | 6,60,188 | 1,65,260 | 1,15,034 | 9,40,600 | 1 15 0 |
| | Coorg | 75 | 4 | 3,68,711 | 3,335 | 4,374 | 3,77,481 | 2 4 10 |
| TOTAL | | 49,793 | 14,290 | 14,01,65,635 | 3,52,50,039 | 2,29,03,707 | 19,67,70,237 | 0 12 11 |

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) Figures for calendar year.

No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*concl'd.*

| Year | Province | NUMBER OF SHOPS | | RECEIPTS | | | | | Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921 (d). |
|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---|-----------|---|
| | | Liquors | Drugs | Drugs | | | Totals including miscellaneous receipts | | |
| | | | | Liquors | Opium | Other drugs | | | |
| | | No. (a) | No. (a) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | |
| 1920-30 | India, General | 120 | 56 | 20,95,524 | 1,25,282 | 98,063 | 23,41,789 | ... | |
| | Baluchistan | 137 | 154 | 5,11,726 | 65,429 | 68,730 | 6,75,633 | 1 0 8 | |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 198 | 181 | 7,85,117 | 2,23,715 | 65,634 | 10,71,625 | 0 7 7 | |
| | Madras | 16,467 | 1,015 | 5,20,14,209 | 45,53,018 | 21,86,556 | 5,92,26,000 | 1 6 5 | |
| | Bombay | 3,618 | 2,253 | 3,33,63,182 | 35,06,731 | 23,98,058 | 4,07,89,026 | 2 1 9 | |
| | Bengal | 2,997 | 2,418 | 1,23,38,988 | 48,36,621 | 54,32,228 | 2,23,34,989 | 0 7 9 | |
| | United Provinces | 4,285 | 3,010 | 69,86,610 | 23,49,006 | 38,22,647 | 1,36,35,111 | 0 4 7 | |
| | Punjab | 1,067 | 990 | 60,64,475 | 34,47,230 | 6,73,164 | 1,15,07,005 | 0 9 1 | |
| | Burma | 1,369 | 121 | 84,46,793 | 40,26,300 | 568 | 1,26,94,345 | 1 1 3 | |
| | Shan States Federation | — | — | 29,554 | 1,08,539 | — | 1 27 | 0 1 6 | |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,567 | 1,893 | 1,10,24,906 | 35,74,008 | 45,05,281 | 1,90,87,624 | 0 9 0 | |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | 2,415 | 1,573 | 79,21,555 | 37,84,502 | 13,85,436 | 1,25,44,818 | 0 14 5 | |
| | Assam | 328 | 528 | 24,56,074 | 39,67,703 | 10,87,214 | 66,22,645 | 0 13 3 | |
| | Delhi | 64 | 23 | 6,33,678 | 1,78,249 | 1,60,244 | 9,77,031 | 2 0 0 | |
| | Coorg | 79 | 4 | 8,78,275 | 3,082 | 4,457 | 8,87,896 | 2 5 11 | |
| | TOTAL | 49,710 | 14,373 | 14,50,78,575 | 3,42,34,051 | 2,23,99,280 | 20,41,23,285 | 0 13 3 | |
| 1930-31 | India, General | 121 | 56 | 20,74,253 | 1,13,064 | 1,01,117 | 23,12,470 | ... | |
| | Baluchistan | 122 | 148 | 4,54,532 | 91,249 | 65,138 | 5,53,233 | 1 4 2 | |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 214 | 180 | 4,53,328 | 2,25,569 | 69,624 | 7,74,189 | 0 5 2 | |
| | Madras | 15,959 | 1,065 | 4,73,07,015 | 1,88,524 | 20,25,493 | 5,24,27,521 | 1 1 11 | |
| | Bombay | 3,753 | 2,298 | 2,13,04,621 | 31,74,405 | 23,10,176 | 3,04,35,633 | 1 6 2 | |
| | Bengal | 3,975 | 2,435 | 93,06,874 | 43,56,129 | 40,41,127 | 1,80,14,156 | 0 2 9 | |
| | United Provinces | 4,268 | 3,040 | 54,10,731 | 22,31,144 | 31,15,967 | 1,12,21,967 | 0 3 6 | |
| | Punjab | 1,065 | 1,034 | 56,12,855 | 38,69,735 | 12,24,255 | 1,11,72,985 | 0 7 7 | |
| | Burma | 1,348 | 121 | 85,33,057 | 33,94,981 | 477 | 1,07,14,189 | 0 13 1 | |
| | Shan States Federation | — | — | 13,782 | 78,271 | — | 94,478 | 0 1 0 | |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,732 | 1,907 | 90,80,891 | 31,74,643 | 29,933 | 1,42,09,426 | 0 9 0 | |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | 2,306 | 1,517 | 43,57,089 | 32,04,138 | 9,41,949 | 8,97,298 | 0 8 11 | |
| | Assam | 349 | 534 | 23,76,399 | 39,67,126 | 7,56,886 | 78,37,991 | 0 19 10 | |
| | Delhi | 66 | 24 | 2,31,193 | 1,89,843 | 5,01,719 | 6,29,012 | 0 15 7 | |
| | Coorg | 79 | 4 | 3,27,055 | 3,082 | 5,151 | 3,78,690 | 2 1 2 | |
| | TOTAL | 49,841 | 14,421 | 11,91,78,531 | 3,15,17,222 | 1,81,66,579 | 19,77,53,259 | 0 9 8 | |
| (g) 1931-32 | India, General | 123 | 56 | 18,74,173 | 1,03,153 | 1,07,183 | 21,33,355 | ... | |
| | Baluchistan | 119 | 141 | 4,77,175 | 60,605 | 63,153 | 5,04,110 | 1 4 4 | |
| | North-West Frontier Province | 221 | 173 | 6,41,771 | 2,05,650 | 67,874 | 9,78,244 | 0 6 3 | |
| | Madras | 15,748 | 1,067 | 3,63,05,758 | 37,38,396 | 19,57,131 | 1,25,80,070 | 0 14 5 | |
| | Bombay | 3,776 | 2,316 | 2,07,63,419 | 24,83,025 | 24,67,533 | 3,07,30,000 | 1 7 6 | |
| | Bengal | 2,945 | 2,411 | 80,14,900 | 43,04,160 | 34,21,038 | 1,55,99,756 | 0 4 11 | |
| | United Provinces | 4,304 | 3,048 | 58,46,648 | 30,55,533 | 30,80,768 | 1,09,23,484 | 0 2 7 | |
| | Punjab | 1,063 | 1,057 | 52,72,310 | 32,54,763 | 11,73,806 | 94,49,552 | 0 6 4 | |
| | Burma | 1,352 | 121 | 46,85,976 | 31,94,288 | 442 | 89,29,030 | 0 9 8 | |
| | Shan States Federation | — | — | 13,697 | 43,918 | — | 67,980 | 0 1 0 | |
| | Bihar and Orissa | 7,832 | 1,903 | 70,12,447 | 24,70,540 | 24,74,435 | 1,22,07,398 | 0 5 2 | |
| | Central Provinces and Berar | 2,329 | 1,535 | 31,87,371 | 26,42,309 | 7,18,427 | 35,56,910 | 0 6 9 | |
| | Assam | 350 | 532 | 18,72,731 | 27,78,351 | 6,01,516 | 52,34,524 | 0 2 7 | |
| | Delhi | 67 | 23 | 6,85,479 | 1,44,441 | 2,11,983 | 9,82,113 | 1 8 1 | |
| | Coorg | 79 | 4 | 2,48,754 | 2,813 | 6,357 | 2,56,653 | 1 9 6 | |
| | TOTAL | 40,253 | 14,365 | 10,30,68,692 | 2,81,36,877 | 1,63,05,068 | 14,85,79,932 | 0 8 5 | |

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwar only.

(b) Figures for calendar year.

(c) Includes Rs. 4,05,325, Rs. 3,55,068 and Rs. 4,02,906 representing receipts in Western India States Agency in 1920-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

(d) Figures for 1930-31 according to the census of 1931.

(e) Excludes Rs. 98,777 representing receipts on account of 'Gain on Liquors'.

(f) Includes Rs. 784 representing receipts in England.

(g) The taxation per head of population has been worked out on the assumption of a constant rate of increase per mille per annum in respective provinces on the basis figure of 1931 Census.

| Province | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CENTRAL. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General | 12,98,561 | 13,65,002 | 12,79,568 | 13,38,860 | 13,64,650 |
| | -14,46,127 | -39,78,620 | -5,96,677 | -2,80,327 | -44,886 |
| Baluchistan | 1,88,040 | 2,17,907 | 1,95,240 | 1,90,064 | 1,66,100 |
| | 2,494 | 2,772 | 2,616 | 2,465 | 2,467 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 10,23,781 | 11,68,088 | 12,13,874 | 11,80,331 | 11,29,926 |
| | 36,169 | 28,230 | 28,047 | 38,061 | 60,565 |
| Other Areas | ... | ... | 1,072 | 1,403 | 8,008 |
| | ... | ... | 2,868 | 99,664 | 86,707 |
| • England | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 18,24,757 | 2,96,191 | 3,27,015 | 6,14,710 | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 9,28,034 | 1,62,339 | 1,16,214 | 2,01,573 | ... |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL | 25,10,301 | 27,71,807 | 26,89,689 | 27,14,757 | 26,08,723 |
| | 13,42,327 | -34,89,688 | -1,19,787 | 6,76,146 | 95,353 |
| PROVINCIAL. | | | | | |
| Madras | 2,19,83,565 | 2,34,05,010 | 2,41,51,274 | 2,45,06,285 | 2,62,30,086 |
| | 6,01,464 | 7,01,183 | 3,29,262 | 6,26,111 | 5,80,610 |
| Bombay | 1,70,62,372 | 1,70,88,832 | 1,78,06,484 | 1,76,34,312 | 1,67,57,433 |
| | 3,59,266 | 5,02,537 | 2,15,787 | 1,76,118 | 1,74,988 |
| Bengal | 3,02,23,619 | 3,16,74,735 | 3,26,67,767 | 3,57,98,109 | 3,31,60,071 |
| | 8,56,825 | 10,30,445 | 9,47,543 | 8,67,988 | 8,44,366 |
| United Provinces | 1,90,70,034 | 1,75,41,010 | 1,71,40,031 | 1,76,46,379 | 1,68,29,138 |
| | 3,25,835 | 4,94,549 | 4,09,157 | 3,42,061 | 3,43,293 |
| Punjab | 88,65,154 | 95,55,113 | 1,16,61,377 | 1,14,85,282 | 1,13,26,022 |
| | 2,47,285 | 1,50,479 | 2,50,185 | 2,55,114 | 2,40,079 |
| Burma { Govt. of Burma | 50,56,103 | 57,69,211 | 62,42,986 | 65,59,153 | 66,83,610 |
| { Shan States Federation | 1,44,749 | 1,32,628 | 1,56,510 | 1,41,821 | 1,19,861 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 35,12,274 | 36,32,994 | 40,42,508 | 40,52,116 | 40,12,006 |
| | 2,00,900 | 3,20,251 | 2,85,000 | 2,57,480 | 3,06,125 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 56,25,252 | 67,27,651 | 68,34,340 | 71,05,191 | 61,48,049 |
| | 1,64,333 | 2,36,570 | 2,62,616 | 2,12,886 | 1,88,862 |
| Assam | 18,07,078 | 19,88,787 | 20,65,412 | 22,21,782 | 23,56,248 |
| | 71,255 | 93,040 | 93,378 | 89,929 | 92,435 |
| Coorg (a) | ... | ... | 87,054 | 84,144 | 92,895 |
| | ... | ... | 1,971 | 1,966 | 1,565 |
| TOTAL, PROVINCIAL | 11,70,06,340 | 12,43,33,676 | 13,00,01,112 | 13,38,46,053 | 12,92,63,549 |
| | 30,31,912 | 37,46,682(b) | 34,42,045(b) | 30,31,469(b) | 29,21,173(b) |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL | 11,95,16,740 | 12,71,05,573 | 13,26,91,301 | 13,65,59,810 | 13,19,62,072 |
| | 43,74,239 | 2,67,594 | 33,22,258 | 37,07,606 | 30,16,526 |

* Sterling converted
(a) Figures prior to
(b) Includes charges.
(c) Represents expan.

REVENUE AND CHARGES.

charges are in italics.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Province. |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Rs. 13,10,794 | Rs. 13,28,111 | Rs. 13,04,719 | Rs. 12,15,791 | Rs. 12,46,299 | CENTRAL. |
| —1,03,537 | 71,755 | 20,070 | 12,378 | 10,215 | India General |
| 1,79,659 | 1,93,307 | 1,77,323 | 1,83,627 | 1,70,181 | Baluchistan |
| 5,045 | 9,151 | 2,837 | 2,992 | 2,950 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 11,28,601 | 11,51,849 | 10,90,547 | 9,44,827 | 9,11,781 | Other Areas |
| 29,929 | 26,343 | 27,749 | 17,526 | 14,755 | England |
| 52,062 | 4,08,831 | 1,77,071 | 4,51,483 | 26,468 | Exchange on ditto |
| 43,477 | (c) 2,232 | 9,115 | 5,239 | 22,199 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,016 | |
| ... | ... | 29,553 | 44,988 | 8,254 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | |
| ... | ... | 268 | 579 | 100 | |
| 26,89,116 | 30,81,791 | 27,33,500 | 28,01,729 | 25,61,859 | TOTAL, CENTRAL |
| —30,087 | 1,69,482 | 89,592 | 83,702 | 55,503 | PROVINCIAL. |
| 2,50,11,217 | 2,51,16,533 | 2,50,53,912 | 2,34,71,486 | 2,34,92,806 | Madras |
| 6,25,657 | 6,71,056 | 7,69,033 | 5,97,861 | 6,07,937 | Bombay |
| 1,75,40,346 | 1,68,30,163 | 1,77,15,018 | 1,78,05,523 | 1,50,27,781 | Bengal |
| 1,32,230 | 2,66,987 | 2,65,602 | 2,42,191 | 2,34,778 | United Provinces |
| 3,46,81,081 | 3,54,87,080 | 3,51,86,050 | 3,12,91,100 | 2,71,00,016 | Punjab |
| 8,91,029 | 8,90,920 | 6,22,531 | 5,23,497 | 4,10,100 | Govt. of Burma |
| 1,71,36,078 | 1,73,69,006 | 1,80,61,607 | 1,70,75,400 | 1,65,76,355 | Shan States Federation |
| 3,30,507 | 3,75,470 | 3,10,610 | 3,23,907 | 3,12,958 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 1,17,93,835 | 1,21,62,613 | 1,15,67,572 | 1,10,01,905 | 1,10,49,835 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2,32,000 | 2,42,828 | 3,45,759 | 1,77,659 | 1,86,122 | Assam |
| 70,01,745 | 70,01,805 | 69,01,847 | 70,47,551 | 70,10,729 | Cantonment |
| 1,77,732 | 1,75,616 | 1,59,365 | 1,58,658 | 1,59,550 | Chittagong |
| ... | 33,945 | 27,210 | 18,011 | 24,660 | Coastal |
| 1,09,74,754 | 1,10,36,179 | 1,11,31,117 | 1,07,84,202 | 1,05,73,108 | Coastal |
| 3,17,901 | 3,31,108 | 2,52,840 | 2,34,716 | 2,17,178 | Coastal |
| 65,10,638 | 60,71,911 | 67,18,131 | 70,18,480 | 55,71,160 | Coastal |
| 1,86,403 | 1,79,117 | 1,69,685 | 2,49,498 | 1,76,987 | Coastal |
| 23,40,985 | 22,01,305 | 10,98,370 | 19,19,243 | 19,15,900 | Coastal |
| 97,207 | 94,430 | 63,619 | 58,601 | 40,607 | Coastal |
| 97,406 | 90,738 | 1,07,806 | 95,409 | 86,006 | Coastal |
| 2,606 | 3,885 | 2,594 | 1,823 | 1,240 | Coastal |
| 13,31,10,071 | 13,42,23,017 | 13,81,01,819 | 12,32,51,002 | 11,73,41,115 | TOTAL, PROVINCIAL |
| 29,97,341(b) | 32,49,532 | 29,97,303(b) | 27,61,936(b) | 25,50,918(b) | TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL |
| 13,57,00,187 | 13,73,04,898 | 14,12,41,479 | 13,60,55,600 | 11,97,03,975 | |
| 29,65,254 | 33,69,014 | 30,81,395 | 26,45,638 | 25,19,421 | |

into Rs. of £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13.

1924-25 are included in those for 'India, General.'

in England.

ditto in Western India State Agency.

STAMP REVENUE

No. 84.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES.

| Revenue and charges | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| REVENUE. | | | | | | | | |
| NON-JUDICIAL. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Sale of Stamps | 7,99,309 | 4,13,97,681 | 8,36,860 | 4,24,95,137 | 8,23,010 | 4,71,45,545 | 8,13,071 | 4,87,08,021 |
| Duty on Impressing Documents | 24,030 | 18,54,530 | 27,000 | 16,00,008 | 20,495 | 15,18,117 | 26,484 | 18,38,810 |
| Fines and Penalties | 9,264 | 2,64,840 | 8,787 | 2,97,348 | 12,080 | 3,25,323 | 9,133 | 3,85,217 |
| Miscellaneous | 37,376 | 3,03,291 | 50,269 | 1,43,762 | 66,141 | 2,06,121 | 9,049 | 2,57,305 |
| | 8,70,648 | 4,36,20,670 | 9,23,906 | 4,46,26,255 | 9,21,676 | 4,91,94,105 | 8,57,737 | 5,12,80,043 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 36,453 | 19,64,746 | 32,476 | 14,75,079 | 41,773 | 14,67,201 | 89,064 | 14,91,878 |
| TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL | 8,34,195 | 4,16,55,924 | 8,91,430 | 4,31,51,236 | 8,79,903 | 4,77,26,904 | 8,18,683 | 4,97,88,165 |
| JUDICIAL. | | | | | | | | |
| Sale of Stamps | 16,74,429 | 7,22,02,294 | 18,87,919 | 8,13,44,435 | 18,21,234 | 8,23,94,082 | 19,06,116 | 8,41,29,765 |
| Sale of Plain Paper | 26,241 | 6,89,356 | 29,164 | 7,19,243 | 28,752 | 7,34,343 | 29,300 | 7,64,977 |
| Duty on Impressing Documents | 3 | 2,271 | 67 | 785 | 848 | 5,234 | 88 | 2,922 |
| Fines and Penalties | 7,354 | 25,351 | 3,676 | 16,559 | 1,236 | 18,523 | 970 | 36,584 |
| Miscellaneous | 161 | 11,802 | 381 | 11,892 | 347 | 25,113 | 617 | 42,305 |
| | 17,08,388 | 7,59,31,071 | 19,21,707 | 8,29,93,214 | 18,98,917 | 8,31,77,295 | 19,36,991 | 8,50,00,563 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 32,192 | 7,80,649 | 41,000 | 9,10,774 | 39,181 | 9,02,687 | 40,917 | 9,40,665 |
| TOTAL—JUDICIAL | 16,76,196 | 7,51,50,425 | 18,80,507 | 8,11,82,440 | 18,00,766 | 8,22,74,708 | 18,96,074 | 8,40,59,888 |
| OTHER ITEMS.— | | | | | | | | |
| Profits from Government Commercial undertakings | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Recoveries of Indirect charges from Security Printing Press | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS | 25,10,391 | 11,70,06,349 | 27,71,937 | 12,43,33,676 | 26,80,669 | 13,00,01,612 | 27,14,767 | 13,38,48,053 |
| CHARGES FOR COLLECTION. | | | | | | | | |
| Superintendence | 1,23,029 | 3,86,594 | 1,08,153 | 3,78,428 | 68,635 | 2,81,752 | 84,093 | 2,97,072 |
| Charges for sale of Stamps | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Judicial | 11,584 | 5,38,572 | 9,376 | 5,30,625 | 9,456 | 5,40,650 | 9,886 | 5,57,184 |
| Non-Judicial | 27,537 | 12,91,545 | 21,991 | 12,67,761 | 20,065 | 12,87,884 | 20,696 | 13,62,247 |
| Discount on plain paper | 1,285 | 41,674 | 1,648 | 41,103 | 1,592 | 37,183 | 3,123 | 39,843 |
| Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps | 3,52,126 | — | 2,44,398 | — | 1,52,373 | — | 1,56,041 | — |
| SECURITY PRINTING PRESS: | | | | | | | | |
| Working Expenses | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,67,320 | — |
| Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments | — | — | — | — | — | — | —36,082 | 36,032 |
| Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs | — | — | — | — | — | — | —1,00,547 | — |
| Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA | 5,16,165 | 22,58,387 | 5,16,463 | 22,26,973 | 2,62,121 | 21,56,474 | 4,02,670 | 22,90,348 |
| CHARGES IN ENGLAND: (Sterling converted into Rs. at £=Rs. 10) | 14,24,757 | — | 2,46,191 | 2,49,326 | 3,27,015 | 3,58,150 | 6,14,710 | 87,940 |
| Exchange (on ditto) | 9,25,934 | — | 1,62,339 | 1,07,108 | 1,16,244 | 1,26,054 | 2,01,673 | 29,163 |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND | 23,50,711 | — | 4,08,530 | 3,56,434 | 4,43,259 | 4,84,204 | 8,16,383 | 1,17,103 |
| TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND | 32,65,956 | 22,78,385 | 8,44,956 | 25,80,107 | 6,95,380 | 26,41,378 | 12,18,862 | 24,07,451 |
| Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Deduct—Cost of Postage Stamps issued for Postal Telegraph and Revenue purposes | 11,50,102 | — | 31,66,367 | — | —14,400 | — | — | — |
| Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores | — | — | 285 | —285 | 7,124 | —7,124 | 8,638 | —6,750 |
| Other recoveries | — | — | —59 | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE | 13,42,327 | 30,31,912 | 34,80,088 | 37,40,082 | —1,10,787 | 34,42,045 | 6,76,146 | 30,31,459 |

(a) Charged in the accounts of Provincial Governments by deduction from India General.

(b) Recoveries from Post Office.

STAMP REVENUE

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No. 84.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES—contd.

| Revenue and charges | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| REVENUE NON-JUDICIAL. | | | | | | |
| Sale of Stamps | 7,89,281 | 4,04,59,013 | 8,44,549 | 4,79,34,535 | 8,59,087 | 4,84,61,463 |
| Duty on Impressing Documents | 41,809 | 18,11,415 | 34,046 | 9,38,790 | 21,591 | 9,15,212 |
| Fines and Penalties | 10,418 | 3,68,034 | 16,165 | 4,01,262 | 9,438 | 1,31,471 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,030 | 1,86,856 | 1,610 | 9,41,269 | 2,124 | 2,63,679 |
| | 8,42,038 | 4,00,25,378 | 9,16,270 | 5,02,15,880 | 9,68,100 | 5,00,61,808 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | 38,861 | 14,27,397 | 45,013 | 18,65,769 | 41,849 | 16,88,546 |
| TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL | 8,03,177 | 4,75,97,981 | 8,70,557 | 4,83,50,111 | 9,16,991 | 4,83,76,268 |
| JUDICIAL. | | | | | | |
| Sale of Stamps | 18,64,236 | 8,17,40,528 | 17,76,548 | 8,17,86,005 | 17,61,702 | 8,68,35,579 |
| Sale of Plain Paper | 20,573 | 7,62,360 | 39,161 | 7,07,007 | 9,033 | 7,78,436 |
| Duty on Impressing Documents | 4,295 | 29,122 | 2,551 | 50,144 | 2,529 | 29,361 |
| Fines and Penalties | 1,813 | 35,849 | 1,625 | 59,593 | 9,532 | 9,937 |
| Miscellaneous | 18,09,017 | 8,25,58,139 | 18,10,777 | 8,54,44,218 | 18,67,887 | 8,67,06,023 |
| | 41,871 | 8,62,781 | 5,842 | 8,84,268 | 34,761 | 8,99,774 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL—JUDICIAL | 18,54,046 | 8,16,05,768 | 17,72,935 | 8,47,59,960 | 17,73,236 | 8,56,40,749 |
| OTHER ITEMS— | | | | | | |
| Profits from Government Commercial undertakings | — | — | 21,821(a) | — | (a) 4,86,561 | — |
| Recovery of indirect charges from Security Printing Press | 2,500 | — | 15,000 | — | 5,000 | — |
| TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS | 20,48,723 | 12,92,03,849 | 26,89,116 | 13,41,10,671 | 30,51,791 | 13,42,27,017 |
| CHARGES FOR COLLECTION. | | | | | | |
| Superintendence | 97,307 | 2,08,508 | 84,693 | 2,89,479 | 33,267 | 1,24,548 |
| Charges for sale of stamps— | | | | | | |
| Judicial | 9,057 | 5,42,899 | 9,753 | 5,51,331 | 1,072 | 5,67,965 |
| Non-Judicial | 20,429 | 13,11,893 | 2,042 | 1,55,936 | 21,890 | 13,76,791 |
| Discount on plain paper | 1,616 | 37,893 | 1,020 | 38,465 | 1,305 | 38,998 |
| Purchase of plain paper to be used with stamps | 2,02,950 | — | 1,89,727 | — | 655 | 1,82,758 |
| SECURITY PRINTING PRESS: | | | | | | |
| Working Expenses | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cost of stamps supplied to other Governments | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cost of stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cost of stamps received from Security Printing Press | 2,92,543 | 96,142 | 2,64,551 | 1,18,000 | 1,4,469 | 7,64,519 |
| Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press) | 61,560 | — | 42,139 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA | 7,67,971 | 22,87,715 | 6,17,700 | 26,80,294 | 6,75,886 | 3,13,857 |
| CHARGES IN ENGLAND: | | | | | | |
| (Sterling converted into Rs. at Rs. 16 for 1926-27 and thereafter at Rs. 134) | — | 1,708 | — | 14 | — | — |
| Exchange (on diff.) | — | 882 | — | 2 | — | — |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND | — | 2,590 | — | 16 | — | — |
| TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND | 7,67,971 | 22,89,505 | 6,17,700 | 26,80,310 | 6,75,886 | 3,13,857 |
| Value of stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores | — 6,34,971 | 6,36,971 | — 6,70,060 | 6,68,927 | 2,167 | 29,486 |
| <i>Deduct—Cost of Postage</i> | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Value of stamps supplied from Provincial Stores | 24,353 | — 5,303 | 8,213 | — 12,808 | (b) 98,947 | (b) 98,947 |
| Other recoveries | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE | 96,353 | 20,21,173 | — 30,087 | 29,95,341 | 1,00,482 | 39,40,332 |

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.

(b) Represents value of Stamps and plain paper.

(Continued on next page)

STAMP REVENUE

No. 84.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES—*concl'd.*

| Revenue and charges | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| REVENUE. | | | | | | |
| NON-JUDICIAL. | | | | | | |
| Sale of Stamps | 8,73,085 | 4,56,07,547 | 8,07,792 | 3,87,21,616 | 7,83,480 | 3,68,80,638 |
| Duty on Impressing Documents | 25,022 | 7,63,790 | 27,550 | 7,14,088 | 30,522 | 7,29,027 |
| Fines and Penalties | 12,864 | 4,10,497 | 20,744 | 4,10,068 | 11,272 | 4,72,633 |
| Miscellaneous | 24,430 | 2,54,521 | 11,075 | 2,83,050 | 9,943 | 1,40,558 |
| Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied | 10,343 | 1,07,017 | ... | 1,10,133 | ... | ... |
| | 9,43,744 | 4,71,43,181 | 8,58,060 | 4,02,10,750 | 8,40,223 | 3,72,20,650 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 41,079 | 15,53,373 | 38,200 | 13,06,635 | 44,555 | 11,59,285 |
| TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL | 9,01,665 | 4,55,89,808 | 8,19,860 | 3,89,13,115 | 7,95,668 | 3,60,70,371 |
| JUDICIAL. | | | | | | |
| Sale of Stamps | 17,12,266 | 9,36,27,740 | 13,80,033 | 8,51,26,865 | 15,85,464 | 8,20,15,554 |
| Sale of Plain Paper | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Duty of Impressing Documents | 608 | 24,493 | 1,563 | 23,207 | 2,588 | 19,784 |
| Fines and Penalties | 1,842 | 8,423 | 333 | 5,727 | 465 | 13,890 |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied | 1,870 | 58,535 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 17,16,586 | 9,37,19,191 | 15,81,929 | 8,51,50,790 | 15,88,527 | 8,20,49,228 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 30,975 | 8,17,180 | 29,921 | 8,19,012 | 31,496 | 7,78,474 |
| TOTAL—JUDICIAL | 10,86,511 | 9,29,02,011 | 15,52,008 | 8,43,10,787 | 15,57,031 | 8,12,70,754 |
| OTHER ITEMS. | | | | | | |
| Profits from Government Commercial undertakings | (a) 1,55,984 | ... | (a) 1,15,712 | ... | ... | ... |
| Recoveries of indirect charges from Security Printing Press | 2,500 | ... | 14,118 | ... | 5,000 | ... |
| TOTAL REVENUE IN INDIA | 27,19,000 | 14,84,91,819 | 28,01,728 | 12,32,53,902 | 23,54,729 | 11,73,41,125 |
| RECEIPT IN ENGLAND. | | | | | | |
| Sterling Converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,016 | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... |
| TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS | 27,40,660 | 13,84,91,819 | 28,01,728 | 12,32,53,902 | 23,62,860 | 11,73,41,125 |
| CHARGES FOR COLLECTION. | | | | | | |
| Superintendence | 10,851 | 2,89,831 | 2,099 | 2,83,029 | 5,497 | 2,85,803 |
| Charges for sale of stamps—Judicial | 9,735 | 5,99,692 | 2,603 | 5,65,653 | 9,515 | 5,49,524 |
| Non-Judicial | 21,000 | 13,00,915 | 19,707 | 10,53,212 | 19,058 | 9,98,494 |
| Discount on plain paper | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Loss on working the Security Printing Press | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,365 | ... |
| Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stamp Stores | (b) 10,577 | (b) 6,40,088 | (b) 6,092 | (b) 5,10,245 | (b) 1,051 | (b) 4,15,941 |
| Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores | 6,690 | 1,58,863 | ... | 16 | ... | ... |
| Cost of Stamps supplied from Bombay Depot during 1921-22 and 1922-23 | ... | ... | ... | 1,17,710 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA | 59,771 | 29,89,359 | 31,195 | 25,59,595 | 50,119 | 23,60,072 |
| CHARGES IN ENGLAND: | | | | | | |
| (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½) | 20,553 | 2,424 | 11,883 | 2,015 | 9,284 | 842 |
| Exchange (on ditto) | 268 | 20 | 879 | 26 | 100 | 4 |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND | 20,821 | 2,444 | 12,762 | 2,041 | 9,384 | 846 |
| TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE | 80,592 | 29,91,803 | 83,792 | 25,61,936 | 59,503 | 23,60,918 |

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.
(b) Represents value of Stamps only.

FOREST REVENUE

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No. 85.—FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

Note.—The figures for Charges are in italics

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL. | | | | | |
| India, General | 17,85,973 <i>24,60,250</i> | 15,64,642 <i>25,27,341</i> | 9,24,338 <i>21,97,771</i> | 11,06,299 <i>21,35,537</i> | 15,38,771 <i>23,31,080</i> |
| Baluchistan | 11,939 <i>36,468</i> | 22,403 <i>31,440</i> | 20,593 <i>30,478</i> | 23,622 <i>31,358</i> | 27,942 <i>32,422</i> |
| North-West Frontier Province | 7,27,660 <i>6,12,382</i> | 5,33,333 <i>4,58,567</i> | 6,69,767 <i>5,88,713</i> | 7,14,207 <i>5,47,321</i> | 7,91,166 <i>6,40,719</i> |
| Receipts in England*— | | | | | |
| Recoveries of Service Payments | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange (on ditto) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charges in England* | 5,18,302 <i>2,70,045</i> | 4,15,217 <i>1,92,767</i> | 2,18,535 <i>80,366</i> | 2,04,307 <i>66,772</i> | 1,70,156 <i>58,132</i> |
| Exchange (on ditto) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Central | 25,28,572 <i>38,97,447</i> | 21,20,378 <i>36,25,332</i> | 16,14,698 <i>31,16,166</i> | 18,71,128 <i>29,85,295</i> | 23,57,775 <i>32,32,609</i> |
| PROVINCIAL. | | | | | |
| Madras | 52,72,950 <i>47,68,990</i> | 51,15,556 <i>46,06,302</i> | 55,73,761 <i>39,22,546</i> | 51,81,359 <i>42,37,522</i> | 56,23,959 <i>44,51,726</i> |
| Bombay | 70,37,381 <i>39,46,514</i> | 71,13,604 <i>45,33,436</i> | 73,07,961 <i>42,69,036</i> | 75,28,037 <i>40,53,880</i> | 76,56,420 <i>40,93,822</i> |
| Bengal | 23,11,227 <i>12,31,200</i> | 22,61,516 <i>12,42,673</i> | 24,75,529 <i>14,01,588</i> | 28,56,120 <i>12,33,661</i> | 31,23,942 <i>13,90,198</i> |
| United Provinces | 83,72,803 <i>61,22,015</i> | 73,56,026 <i>43,18,656</i> | 69,21,987 <i>36,53,188</i> | 64,26,281 <i>36,64,484</i> | 58,28,936 <i>31,07,693</i> |
| Punjab | 31,14,443 <i>48,92,916</i> | 43,86,533 <i>28,94,939</i> | 37,27,312 <i>25,92,581</i> | 41,12,076 <i>24,94,914</i> | 39,07,731 <i>26,80,171</i> |
| Burma | 1,89,13,952 <i>99,73,372</i> | 1,94,21,301 <i>1,03,00,696</i> | 1,96,77,825 <i>96,82,744</i> | 2,23,46,518 <i>81,04,274</i> | 2,35,91,060 <i>83,51,626</i> |
| Bihar and Orissa | 8,81,904 <i>7,06,271</i> | 10,29,085 <i>7,44,959</i> | 10,70,267 <i>7,78,572</i> | 10,26,593 <i>6,53,355</i> | 8,44,778 <i>8,41,175</i> |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 47,06,979 <i>30,12,014</i> | 51,04,930 <i>30,26,852</i> | 52,32,632 <i>31,42,215</i> | 49,87,409 <i>33,21,565</i> | 53,21,376 <i>36,14,423</i> |
| Assam | 17,13,853 <i>11,12,596</i> | 19,74,291 <i>11,38,429</i> | 24,78,756 <i>13,18,728</i> | 30,39,140 <i>14,63,799</i> | 31,67,122 <i>13,26,940</i> |
| Coorg(a) . . . . . | ... ... | ... ... | 6,68,030 <i>3,18,482</i> | 5,88,518 <i>2,80,438</i> | 4,58,145 <i>2,64,663</i> |
| Receipts in England*— | | | | | |
| Recoveries of Service Payments | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange (on ditto) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charges in England* | 5,16,350 <i>2,66,896</i> | 5,15,733 <i>2,35,549</i> | 8,28,459 <i>2,99,091</i> | 10,47,922 <i>3,43,041</i> | 10,21,787 <i>3,47,591</i> |
| Exchange (on ditto) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Provincial | 5,26,85,501 <i>3,65,49,124</i> | 5,40,98,845 <i>3,33,57,164</i> | 5,51,34,063 <i>3,22,07,240</i> | 5,30,14,351 <i>3,79,02,155</i> | 5,95,26,369 <i>3,15,51,815</i> |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL | 5,52,14,073 <i>4,04,46,571</i> | 5,62,19,223 <i>3,69,82,496</i> | 5,67,48,761 <i>3,53,23,406</i> | 5,99,18,479 <i>3,38,87,450</i> | 6,18,54,248 <i>3,47,84,624</i> |

(a) Figures for years prior to 1924-25 were included in those for 'India, General'.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10.

[Continued on next page]

No. 85.—FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.**Note.—The figures for charges are in italics*

| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CENTRAL. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General. | 16,72,109 <i>21,94,946</i> | 17,44,363 <i>23,09,982</i> | 22,35,051 <i>24,06,669</i> | 21,45,118 <i>26,26,009</i> | 16,47,598 <i>22,51,372</i> |
| Baluchistan | 29,837 <i>34,018</i> | 23,425 <i>36,878</i> | 29,300 <i>37,651</i> | 29,277 <i>41,725</i> | 27,975 <i>34,666</i> |
| North-West Frontier Province | 7,56,700 <i>6,91,414</i> | 8,29,377 <i>7,72,396</i> | 8,64,377 <i>8,04,253</i> | 8,03,902 <i>7,76,074</i> | 7,31,285 <i>7,38,587</i> |
| Receipts in England*— | | | | | |
| Recoveries of Service Payments | ... | 93 | (a)73 | (a)2,996 | (a)2,650 |
| Exchange (on ditto) | ... | ... | ... | (a)42 | (a)28 |
| Charges in England* | 1,92,095 | 1,68,850 | 2,10,243 | 2,10,730 | 1,57,141 |
| Exchange (on ditto) | 990 | 239 | 1,918 | 2,729 | 845 |
| Total, Central | 24,58,678 <i>31,13,463</i> | 25,97,258 <i>32,58,335</i> | 31,28,801 <i>34,60,734</i> | 29,81,335 <i>36,57,267</i> | 24,09,536 <i>31,82,631</i> |
| PROVINCIAL. | | | | | |
| Madras | 53,44,431 <i>42,31,190</i> | 61,54,768 <i>41,89,392</i> | 63,55,921 <i>43,81,258</i> | 52,69,087 <i>42,50,108</i> | 45,31,772 <i>38,36,039</i> |
| Bombay | 72,94,091 <i>40,37,541</i> | 73,43,035 <i>41,24,697</i> | 79,74,961 <i>43,27,159</i> | 52,23,753 <i>40,64,561</i> | 56,73,824 <i>10,06,067</i> |
| Bengal | 33,49,479 <i>14,40,387</i> | 31,18,357 <i>15,71,758</i> | 30,52,078 <i>15,47,923</i> | 23,12,048 <i>15,16,797</i> | 16,94,479 <i>14,96,180</i> |
| United Provinces | 66,07,914 <i>32,26,074</i> | 61,80,455 <i>31,12,387</i> | 61,79,638 <i>32,52,976</i> | 49,76,117 <i>32,02,332</i> | 45,32,296 <i>27,10,825</i> |
| Punjab | 31,93,717 <i>25,52,258</i> | 35,28,025 <i>24,93,217</i> | 31,57,771 <i>24,73,215</i> | 23,84,897 <i>23,37,721</i> | 22,44,209 <i>20,98,743</i> |
| Burma | 2,24,07,668 <i>79,29,970</i> | 1,81,00,117 <i>64,59,068</i> | 2,03,68,097 <i>70,01,608</i> | 1,66,68,580 <i>68,54,402</i> | 1,13,92,819 <i>14,85,277</i> |
| Bihar and Orissa | 9,38,769 <i>6,63,091</i> | 10,97,161 <i>7,18,878</i> | 3,34,275 <i>7,61,700</i> | 8,11,390 <i>7,33,962</i> | 6,27,966 <i>7,01,253</i> |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 50,78,161 <i>36,55,551</i> | 51,46,316 <i>38,21,895</i> | 59,97,508 <i>38,63,356</i> | 51,11,894 <i>38,30,360</i> | 44,47,111 <i>34,18,517</i> |
| Assam | 36,13,460 <i>12,93,115</i> | 37,67,873 <i>19,52,592</i> | 35,20,008 <i>20,42,364</i> | 22,63,077 <i>19,49,954</i> | 19,27,521 <i>15,46,280</i> |
| Coorg | 4,93,372 <i>2,34,111</i> | 5,25,636 <i>2,57,218</i> | 5,71,947 <i>2,21,165</i> | 3,09,073 <i>2,41,238</i> | 4,85,827 <i>2,31,551</i> |
| Receipts in England*— | | | | | |
| Recoveries of Service Payments | ... | 10,490 | (a)7,261 | (a)22,859 | (a)16,513 |
| Exchange (on ditto) | ... | 61 | 88 | 286 | 90 |
| Charges in England* | 14,67,991 | 13,26,631 | 14,07,761 | 13,37,457 | 13,62,248 |
| Exchange (on ditto) | 6,800 | 2,166 | 11,532 | 17,060 | 8,172 |
| Total, Provincial | 5,83,21,056 <i>3,07,58,079</i> | 5,52,72,294 <i>3,00,65,889</i> | 5,81,22,556 <i>3,12,92,117</i> | 4,43,53,061 <i>3,03,35,952</i> | 3,75,74,427 <i>1,99,30,598</i> |
| TOTAL CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL | 6,07,79,732 <i>3,38,71,542</i> | 5,78,69,552 <i>3,33,54,224</i> | 6,12,51,357 <i>3,47,52,851</i> | 4,73,34,396 <i>3,39,93,219</i> | 3,99,83,963 <i>2,81,13,229</i> |

(a) Miscellaneous.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £ 1 = Rs. 13½.

FOREST REVENUE

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No. 86.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Revenue— | | | | |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency | 21,88,624 | 1,46,31,666 | 17,45,705 | 1,44,27,460 |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers | 97,188 | 3,51,35,330 | 1,08,953 | 3,68,08,225 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts | 2,51,878 | 36,65,217 | 2,66,125 | 37,64,776 |
| | 25,37,690 | 5,34,32,213 | 21,20,783 | 5,50,00,461 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | 9,118 | 7,46,712 | 405 | 9,01,616 |
| <i>Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments</i> | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Revenue | 25,28,572 | 5,26,85,501 | 21,20,378 | 5,40,98,845 |
| Charges— | | | | |
| Conservancy and Works | 18,84,764 | 1,88,67,573 | 18,48,532 | 1,54,03,293 |
| Establishments, etc. | 20,12,683 | 1,77,41,551 | 17,76,800 | 1,79,47,871 |
| Total Charges | 38,97,447 | 3,65,49,124 | 36,25,332 | 3,33,57,164 |
| | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Revenue— | | | | |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency | 13,82,127 | 1,59,52,933 | 16,31,114 | 1,79,10,075 |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers | 83,249 | 3,56,82,625 | 81,407 | 3,65,60,749 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts | 1,50,664 | 38,86,340 | 1,62,134 | 39,00,004 |
| | 16,16,040 | 5,55,21,798 | 18,74,655 | 5,83,70,828 |
| <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> | 1,342 | 3,87,735 | 527 | 3,26,477 |
| <i>Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments</i> | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Revenue | 16,14,698 | 5,51,34,063 | 18,74,128 | 5,80,44,351 |
| Charges— | | | | |
| Conservancy and Works | 17,21,279 | 1,40,39,770 | 16,93,505 | 1,22,51,892 |
| Establishments, etc. | 13,94,887 | 1,81,67,470 | 12,91,790 | 1,86,50,263 |
| Total Charges | 31,16,166 | 3,22,07,240 | 29,85,295 | 3,09,02,155 |

[Continued on next page]

FOREST REVENUE

No. 86.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd*

| | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Revenue— | | | | | | |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency | 19,57,531 | 1,75,68,047 | 21,84,070 | 1,62,75,610 | 23,34,680 | 1,18,68,204 |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers | 80,010 | 3,50,18,200 | 79,673 | 3,83,18,034 | 78,700 | 3,72,83,487 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts | 3,21,007 | 42,67,470 | 1,05,413 | 45,28,374 | 1,84,024 | 66,85,242 |
| | 23,58,538 | 5,68,43,320 | 24,69,136 | 5,91,22,018 | 25,97,413 | 5,57,36,933 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 730 | 3,16,957 | 100 | 5,01,802 | 248 | 4,75,100 |
| Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 10,551 |
| Total Revenue | 23,57,879 | 5,95,26,363 | 24,58,676 | 5,83,21,056 | 25,67,258 | 5,53,72,294 |
| Charges— | | | | | | |
| Conservancy and Works | 18,92,731 | 1,20,46,273 | 18,00,767 | 1,11,07,816 | 19,61,016 | 1,06,24,423 |
| Establishments, etc. | 13,40,070 | 1,95,05,542 | 13,12,696 | 1,00,50,263 | 13,27,280 | 1,94,41,466 |
| Total Charges | 32,32,800 | 3,15,51,815 | 31,13,463 | 3,07,58,079 | 32,88,335 | 3,00,65,880 |
| | | | | | | |
| | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | 1932-33 | |
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Revenue— | | | | | | |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency | 28,70,534 | 1,37,32,076 | 27,24,161 | 4,72,911 | 21,68,126 | 70,79,207 |
| Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers | 87,143 | 3,70,75,331 | 51,000 | 4,36,70,880 | 78,527 | 2,65,54,348 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts | 1,04,061 | 76,53,553 | 1,76,081 | 42,51,647 | 1,62,492 | 34,20,124 |
| | 31,32,338 | 5,84,90,700 | 29,51,338 | 4,47,95,418 | 24,09,145 | 3,70,53,800 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 3,610 | 75,553 | 3,041 | 4,65,502 | 2,287 | 4,04,985 |
| Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments | (a)73 | (a)7,349 | (a)3,038 | (a)23,145 | (a)2,678 | (a)16,003 |
| Total Revenue | 31,28,801 | 5,81,22,596 | 29,51,335 | 4,43,53,061 | 24,09,536 | 3,75,74,427 |
| Charges | | | | | | |
| Conservancy and Works | 20,63,934 | 1,10,60,667 | 20,30,764 | 1,00,00,110 | 17,60,998 | 70,84,881 |
| Establishments, etc. | 13,96,800 | 2,02,22,150 | 16,20,503 | 2,03,35,842 | 14,12,633 | 1,10,45,717 |
| Total Charges | 34,60,734 | 3,12,82,817 | 36,57,267 | 3,03,35,952 | 31,82,631 | 1,80,30,598 |

(a) Miscellaneous.

FOREST EXPENDITURE—PAYMENTS FROM INDIAN STATES 301

No. 87.—FOREST CAPITAL EXPENDITURE NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE

| Province | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | | | 8,24,277 | 1,26,217 | 88,569 |
| Bombay | 2,19,912 | 3,69,417 | 1,02,730 | 38,833 | .. |
| Punjab | | 12,483 | | | .. |
| United Provinces | 1,13,543 | | 2,61,068 | 2,64,125 | 60,500 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 95,129 | 1,15,482 | 1,25,584 | 11,18,472 | 7,53,935 |
| Assam | 1,35,719 | 1,04,251 | 1,20,470 | 27,105 | 1,28,821 |
| Burma | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTAL DURING THE YEAR . | 5,64,303 | 6,01,633 | 13,80,135 | 15,74,752 | 9,31,825 |
| TOTAL TO THE END OF THE YEAR . | 8,73,542 | 14,75,175 | 28,55,310 | 44,30,062 | *51,93,214 |

| Province | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 2,21,067 | (a) | (a) | —2,85,342 | 290 |
| Bombay | .. | —59,235 | —2,46,970 | | |
| Punjab | .. | .. | .. | 4,63,142 | 3,93,526 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1,63,690 | 74,187 | 49,146 | 39,565 | 35,270 |
| Assam | 29,140 | 7,336 | 88,254 | 21,200 | 342 |
| Burma | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93,23,663 |
| TOTAL DURING THE YEAR . | 4,13,897 | 22,288 | —1,09,570 | 2,38,565 | 97,58,097 |
| TOTAL TO THE END OF THE YEAR . | 56,07,111 | (b)54,71,536 | 53,61,057 | 56,00,522 | 1,53,68,619 |

* Excludes Rs. 1,68,673 representing capital outlay on the Wood Working Institute, Bareilly, which has been transferred to the Industries Department.

(a) The minus expenditure is due to the withdrawal of the working capital of certain commercial concerns and losses adjusted in reduction of capital.

(b) Outlay to end of the year reduced by Rs. 1,57,863 on account of capital losses written off without financial adjustments.

No. 88.—PAYMENTS FROM INDIAN STATES

| Province. | Receipts | Deduct Refunds | Net | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| India, General | 55,92,805 | 97,681 | 54,95,224 | |
| Madras | 9,96,519 | ... | 9,96,519 | |
| Bombay | 13,36,143 | 8,101 | 13,28,042 | |
| Bengal | 67,701 | ... | 67,701 | |
| United Provinces | 1,09,500 | ... | 1,09,500 | |
| Punjab | 1,45,648 | ... | 1,45,648 | |
| Burma | 5,450 | ... | 5,450 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 96,440 | ... | 96,440 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,39,100 | ... | 2,39,100 | |
| Assam | 5,100 | ... | 5,100 | |
| Total, 1931-32 | 85,04,415 | 1,06,682 | 84,97,733 | |
| Totals | 1930-31 | 62,60,223 | 15,742 | 62,44,481 |
| | 1929-30 | 73,99,538 | 1,76,074 | 72,23,464 |
| | 1928-29 | 74,82,276 | 41,166 | 74,41,110 |
| | 1927-28 | 65,14,883 | 1,17,603 | 63,97,285 |
| | 1926-27 | 84,89,217 | 1,36,691 | 83,52,526 |
| | 1925-26 | 87,34,035 | 3,05,143 | 84,28,892 |
| | 1924-25 | 83,46,705 | 1,01,321 | 82,45,384 |
| | 1923-24 | 80,77,375 | 71 | 80,77,304 |
| 1922-23 | 87,52,723 | 2,500 | 87,50,223 | |

No. 89.—NET REVENUE RECEIPTS OF STATE RAILWAYS, CHARGES against them, and NET GAIN OR LOSS to GOVERNMENT

| Year | Capital at charge on 31st March each year | Net Revenue Receipts | Percentage of net Revenue Receipts on Capital at charge | CHARGES AGAINST NET REVENUE RECEIPTS | | | NET GAIN OR LOSS TO GOVERNMENT, DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COLUMNS (3) AND (7) | | |
|---------|---|----------------------|---|--|---|---------------|--|--------------|-------------|
| | | | | Payments on account of shares of surplus profits and of net Revenue Receipts | Interest, Annuity and Sinking Fund Payments | Total charges | Gain | Loss | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1922-23 | Central | 5,61,25,72,832 | 27,25,93,093 | 4.86 | 63,40,501 | 23,30,56,185 | 25,09,06,680 | 1,26,01,407 | ... |
| | Provincial | 1,28,70,382 | 15,769 | 0.12 | ... | 5,18,431 | 5,18,431 | ... | 5,02,665 |
| 1923-24 | Central | 5,50,54,50,333 | 32,00,24,266 | 5.79 | 1,14,46,068 | 26,04,41,366 | 27,18,57,371 | 6,47,24,892 | .. |
| | Provincial | 10,32,529 | 73,712 | 3.82 | ... | 83,915 | 83,915 | ... | 10,173 |
| 1924-25 | Central | 5,91,53,83,690 | 38,35,04,270 | 6.45 | 1,42,27,560 | 23,00,11,133 | 25,24,17,533 | 13,02,01,517 | ... |
| | Provincial | 19,00,299 | —6,578 | —3.33 | ... | 89,841 | 85,841 | ... | 92,119 |
| 1925-26 | Central | 6,14,58,95,507 | 35,28,03,031 | 5.74 | 1,77,41,043 | 21,81,11,522 | 26,58,53,165 | 8,68,50,439 | ... |
| | Provincial | 20,21,965 | 28,927 | 1.43 | ... | 85,906 | 85,906 | ... | 56,909 |
| 1926-27 | Central | 6,41,51,55,317 | 44,54,25,507 | 5.39 | 1,65,55,739 | 25,86,69,881 | 27,52,25,620 | 7,11,90,577 | .. |
| | Provincial | 14,97,271 | 8,273 | .55 | ... | 84,639 | 84,639 | ... | 76,416 |
| 1927-28 | Central | 7,13,71,69,266 | 38,09,36,866 | 5.4 | 1,67,13,562 | 27,27,08,109 | 28,84,21,672 | 10,15,15,294 | ... |
| | Provincial | 14,61,207 | 11,515 | 0.78 | ... | 55,219 | 54,219 | ... | 43,704 |
| 1928-29 | Central | 7,39,11,64,015 | 37,51,28,912 | 5.08 | 1,59,14,166 | 29,32,95,744 | 30,02,09,910 | 6,59,19,062 | ... |
| | Provincial | 14,61,263 | 491 | 0.03 | ... | 55,218 | 55,218 | ... | 54,727 |
| 1929-30 | Central | 7,60,98,10,546 | 34,52,35,503 | 4.49 | 1,51,07,708 | 30,46,05,664 | 31,58,03,872 | 2,54,32,131 | ... |
| | Provincial | 14,61,263 | ... | ... | ... | 55,989 | 55,989 | ... | 55,989 |
| 1930-31 | Central | 7,83,17,75,311 | 27,64,19,429 | 3.5 | 1,10,29,532 | 32,71,55,134 | 33,57,84,166 | ... | 9,23,65,288 |
| | Provincial | 14,61,263 | ... | ... | ... | 57,606 | 57,606 | ... | 57,606 |
| 1931-32 | Central | 7,00,30,20,026 | 23,85,36,874 | 3.02 | 64,18,968 | 33,06,63,507 | 33,70,83,465 | ... | 9,85,45,501 |
| | Provincial | 14,61,263 | ... | ... | ... | 57,952 | 57,952 | ... | 57,952 |

No. 90.—GENERAL RESULTS of IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS.

| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| I.—Gross Receipts— | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 20,21,086 | 5,77,62,716 | 17,80,007 | 5,95,11,117 | 16,22,751 | 5,92,90,261 | 16,94,931 | 6,43,01,250 |
| Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 1,97,875 | 3,69,31,658 | 1,91,014 | 4,11,34,000 | 1,80,481 | 4,31,22,864 | 2,11,623 | 1,32,42,317 |
| Total | 22,19,861 | 9,37,44,374 | 19,80,951 | 10,06,45,117 | 18,03,232 | 10,27,13,125 | 19,06,554 | 10,81,00,567 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses. | 11,74,918 | 3,17,66,287 | 9,60,854 | 3,33,91,067 | 7,16,561 | 3,58,98,863 | 7,09,351 | 3,62,51,775 |
| Net Receipts | 10,44,943 | 6,19,78,087 | 10,20,097 | 6,75,54,050 | 10,87,271 | 6,68,20,322 | 11,97,103 | 7,18,44,792 |
| II.—Interest on Capital | 12,18,882 | 3,72,61,343 | 11,92,750 | 2,96,61,840 | 11,98,270 | 3,22,74,206 | 12,00,983 | 3,14,40,363 |
| III.—Net Revenue | 1,33,959 | 3,47,16,714 | 1,72,653 | 3,78,92,210 | 1,10,999 | 3,45,45,117 | —1,880 | 3,75,04,139 |
| WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT | | | | | | | | |
| IV.—Revenue | 5,800 | 38,00,101 | 33,967 | 31,07,822 | 4,054 | 31,53,131 | 6,294 | 28,47,758 |
| V.—Expenditure (a) | 1,26,382 | 1,54,59,953 | 3,23,503 | 1,46,12,834 | 9,45,461 | 1,52,59,140 | 6,99,335 | 1,57,68,237 |
| VI.—Net Expenditure | 1,20,573 | 1,16,29,852 | 2,89,536 | 1,14,05,012 | 9,40,627 | 1,21,06,006 | 6,93,041 | 1,28,97,184 |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year | 2,55,340 | 2,07,32,019 | 1,38,600 | 4,10,53,457 | 1,88,437 | 4,06,40,484 | 12,360 | 6,98,58,938 |
| To end of the year | 3,54,05,680 | 77,73,63,826 | 3,42,58,027 | 82,38,20,327 | 3,44,47,364 | 80,44,60,811 | 3,44,50,724 | 92,59,35,812 |

| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| I.—Gross Receipts— | | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 20,45,550 | 6,52,30,377 | 16,79,335 | 6,77,14,042 | 15,51,138 | 6,51,17,583 |
| Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 1,82,430 | 4,58,95,258 | 2,83,720 | 4,48,66,719 | 2,45,905 | 4,67,67,135 |
| Total | 22,28,289 | 10,79,15,635 | 19,63,055 | 11,25,82,761 | 17,96,143 | 11,19,85,118 |
| Deduct—Working Expenses | 12,06,672 | 4,53,28,172 | 10,61,291 | 4,62,41,451 | 8,56,283 | 4,82,20,248 |
| Net Receipts | 10,21,617 | 6,55,87,463 | 9,01,764 | 6,73,41,310 | 9,37,860 | 6,36,94,570 |
| II.—Interest on Capital | 12,00,307 | 3,64,98,105 | 12,02,411 | 3,66,40,924 | 12,31,077 | 4,05,33,121 |
| III.—Net Revenue | 1,78,590 | 2,90,90,358 | 3,00,647 | 2,67,00,386 | 2,83,817 | 2,31,51,740 |
| WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT | | | | | | |
| IV.—Revenue | 3,950 | 13,02,311 | 3,808 | 12,92,483 | 2,463 | 1,24,11,701 |
| V.—Expenditure (a) | 3,18,941 | 1,35,11,784 | 3,73,540 | 1,43,13,451 | 7,53,415 | 1,39,66,347 |
| VI.—Net Expenditure | 3,14,982 | 1,21,19,473 | 3,69,732 | 1,30,20,968 | 7,40,952 | 15,74,556 |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year | 30,344 | 6,33,88,155 | 1,69,759 | 6,93,13,268 | 2,67,378 | 7,70,00,755 |
| To end of the year | 3,44,20,377 | 1,00,80,05,421 | 3,45,90,136 | 1,07,97,68,900 | 3,48,77,514 | 1,15,57,82,901 |

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure on Survey and Preliminary investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on *pro-forma* to the Capital Account, less amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

{ Continued on next page

PUBLIC WORKS

No. 99.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT
and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT | | | | | | |
| I.—Gross Receipts— | | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 19,07,123 | 7,40,70,007 | 14,00,327 | 6,05,03,103 | 10,85,533 | 6,47,80,795 |
| Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 2,63,080 | 4,76,80,420 | 2,70,796 | 4,40,23,000 | 2,42,050 | 4,23,61,220 |
| Total | 21,70,203 | 12,17,50,426 | 16,71,123 | 11,36,16,862 | 22,28,183 | 10,71,42,024 |
| Deduct—Working Expenditure | 11,76,062 | 5,59,21,374 | 11,90,624 | 5,44,40,752 | 9,54,212 | 4,21,76,076 |
| Net Receipts | 9,94,141 | 6,58,29,052 | 4,80,499 | 5,91,76,110 | 12,73,971 | 6,46,65,948 |
| II.—Interest on Capital | 12,31,726 | 4,40,14,015 | 12,66,047 | 4,57,03,273 | 12,70,107 | 4,60,10,004 |
| III.—Net Revenue | —2,37,585 | 2,03,25,037 | —7,85,548 | 1,34,72,837 | —5,186 | 1,83,45,954 |
| WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT. | | | | | | |
| IV.—Revenue | 2,060 | 1,27,07,074 | 2,806 | 1,37,22,690 | 5,490 | 1,26,13,065 |
| V.—Expenditure (a) | 16,09,173 | 1,30,57,254 | 20,17,381 | 1,26,33,947 | 6,55,250 | 1,24,46,333 |
| VI.—Net Expenditure | 16,07,113 | 2,03,50,180 | 20,14,573 | —10,88,943 | 6,40,700 | —1,07,662 |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY. | | | | | | |
| During the year | 4,56,513 | 6,77,23,660 | 3,00,815 | 6,37,74,013 | 2,25,961 | 6,07,65,135 |
| To end of the year | 3,53,20,984 | 1,22,37,22,082 | 3,56,21,790 | 1,28,46,06,816 | 3,58,47,760 | 1,34,53,70,061 |

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure on Survey and Preliminary Investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on *pro-forma* to the Capital account, less amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND
PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGA-
TION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.

**NO. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS
AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.**

| Class and Name of Railways | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| RAILWAYS. | | | | | |
| CENTRAL. | | | | | |
| State Railways Worked by the State. | | | | | |
| Aden | 1,83,941 | 98,678 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| New Capital Railway Works, Delhi | 26,84,295 | 23,75,152 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Eastern Bengal | 62,63,250 | 74,12,879 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 76,78,468 | 91,70,353 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Commercial Lines. | | | | | |
| Aden | ... | ... | —5,805 | —807 | (d) |
| New Capital Railway Works, Delhi | ... | ... | 10,02,498 | 1,73,213 | —1,87,248 |
| East Indian | ... | ... | 2,30,60,016 | (b) 2,32,80,447 | (b) 2,69,30,000 |
| Construction Audit Office | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Indian Coal Fields | ... | ... | 33,58,312 | 90,12,405 | 82,94,118 |
| Calcutta Chord | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,80,150 |
| Chandpur Bijnor | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rishikesh Road | ... | ... | 2,84,238 | 5,41,093 | 6,37,424 |
| Central Accounts Office | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lucknow Sultanpur Zafrabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Umo Madhoganj | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eastern Bengal | ... | ... | 10,15,040 | 1,08,76,471 | 57,88,562 |
| Purnea Murliganj | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kalukhali Bhatipara | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dinajpur-Rubha | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,81,674 |
| Barapour-Lakshmikanthapur | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,24,210 |
| Krishnagar-Narail | ... | ... | ... | ... | 749 |
| Nachoul Rampur Boalia Natore | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,445 |
| Abdulpur Nawabganj | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dacca Aricha | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Western | 1,46,28,800 | 1,77,41,000 | 40,43,149 | 1,70,37,130 | 7,82,35,736 |
| Chak Jhumra Chiniot | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43,222 |
| Rohtak Gohana Panipat | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,37,012 |
| Lyallpur Jaranwala | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,41,867 |
| Jassar Shakarbagh Chak Aura | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,22,047 |
| Kangra Valley | ... | ... | ... | 5,31,201 | 50,74,356 |
| Shahdara Narowal | ... | ... | ... | 6,05,876 | 19,72,810 |
| Amritsar Narowal | ... | ... | ... | 18,521 | 31,11,495 |
| Batala Bntari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chiniot Khushab | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kalabagh Bridge | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction Audit Office | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Batala Hoas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lyallpur Chananwala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind Left Bank Feeders | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction Accounts Office | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | ... | ... | 83,73,264 | ... | ... |
| Great Indian Peninsula | ... | ... | ... | (c) 5,61,24,545 | 2,86,39,301 |
| Dharwad Pusa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kartal Kamasin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Khangaoon Chikli | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Agra Bah | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,73,200 |
| Purchase and Electrification of | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,43,602 |
| Kurla Trombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kurla Trombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belapur Shegaon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Amraoti Narkhed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hivarkhed Akot | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minbu Pakokku | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irawaddy Bridge Sagaing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primaana Taungdwinnyi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Alou Saingbyin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bogyi-Yeu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pegu Kayan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mandalay Madaya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taungdwinnyi Kyaukpadaung | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Heho Shwemyaung | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kayan Thongwa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myingyan Natogyi Paleik | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nyaungklein Madauk | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Included under Commercial.

(b) Includes transactions of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway.

(c) Includes Rs. 85,23,630 on account of exchange on £2,575,000 representing the G. I. P. Ry. Co.'s Share Capital paid off during the year.

(d) Vide under Strategic Railways.

[Continued on page 308.]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| Class and Name of Railways | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>RAILWAYS—contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| State Railways Worked by the State | | | | | |
| Aden | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| New Capital Railway Works, Delhi | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Eastern Bengal | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Commercial Lines | | | | | |
| Aden | —85,384 | —8,882 | —40,47,414 | —3,662 | —4,52,291 |
| New Capital Railway Works, Delhi | —3,35,247 | —80,201 | —65,324 | (c) | (c) |
| East Indian | (b) 3,77,90,109 | (b) 3,41,81,419 | (b) 2,31,51,139 | (b) 1,12,54,331 | (b) 34,08,608 |
| Construction Audit Office | 2,141 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Calcutta Chord | 60,63,497 | 61,63,477 | 64,00,035 | 71,20,601 | 44,67,101 |
| Central Indian Coal Fields | 1,00,31,711 | 61,03,123 | 23,73,478 | 4,45,570 | —65,212 |
| Chandpur Bijnor | 60,042 | 11,03,591 | 8,11,341 | 1,28,009 | 1,37,912 |
| Rishikesh Road | 3,42,711 | 18,204 | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Accounts Office | —2,141 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lucknow Sultanpur Jafrabad | ... | 8,33,403 | 26,35,316 | 30,13,212 | 28,46,611 |
| Unao Madhoganj | ... | 8,32,957 | 17,33,740 | 5,44,942 | 72,763 |
| Eastern Bengal | 1,41,50,213 | 1,16,80,762 | 1,62,02,964 | 71,88,130 | 15,58,173 |
| Purua Morliganj | 8,85,718 | 15,92,392 | 9,16,216 | 21,763 | 1,917 |
| Kalkuli Bhatnagar | 90,918 | 2,91,888 | 12,65,638 | 16,01,000 | 1,67,772 |
| Dinajpur-Ruha | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barnipur-Lakshminikantapur | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Krishnagar-Nawalpur | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nachol Kanpur Bofia Nature | 26,70,60 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Abidpur Nawabganj | ... | 32,00,640 | 2,00,000 | 3,01,850 | 15,760 |
| Dacca Aitcha | ... | 1,50,177 | 1,73,711 | 25,938 | 6,463 |
| Tangai Chiri Rangapara | ... | ... | 2,17,667 | 5,33,716 | 18,56,084 |
| North Western | 1,00,80,070 | 2,23,77,771 | 8,78,77,111 | (c) 5,83,834 | (d) 7,73,178 |
| Chak Jhaura Chiniot | 18,16,174 | 12,700 | 1,114 | 17,010 | —5,732 |
| Rohit Gohana Panipat | 20,90,927 | —9,65,412 | 9,654 | —361 | ... |
| Lyalpur-Jaranwala | 8,73,901 | 1,98,667 | —1,814 | 673 | ... |
| Jassa Shaka Bagh Chak Amra | 12,97,122 | 72,900 | 14,112 | 400 | ... |
| Kanawa Valley | 1,13,16,150 | 97,00,000 | 21,99,810 | 1,152 | —4,198 |
| Shahjahan Narnawal | 1,94,751 | 4,814 | 1,968 | 62,066 | ... |
| Amritsar Narnawal | 25,21,960 | 5,23,160 | —2,74,200 | 3,111 | —5,762 |
| Batala Badari | 3,22,717 | 31,43,878 | 17,87,764 | 17,89,670 | 3,90,451 |
| Chiniot Khushab | 19,57,423 | 16,70,341 | 8,88,487 | 13,03,201 | 7,13,751 |
| Kalambach Bridge | 3,61,557 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Construction Audit Office | 29,351 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Batala Beas | ... | 11,02,223 | 1,78,887 | —1,26,126 | —4,447 |
| Lyalpur Chananwala | ... | 13,14,773 | 4,08,345 | —6,00,868 | 71,031 |
| Shal Lock Bank Feeders | ... | 2,12,519 | 26,25,082 | 28,73,133 | 16,14,090 |
| Construction Accounts Office | ... | —15,779 | —21,008 | —1,022 | 2,823 |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 4,96,96,464 | 3,91,38,659 | 3,51,00,320 | 1,53,77,046 | 56,42,404 |
| Darwah Peshad | 1,14,785 | 1,97,777 | 8,08,567 | 11,94,240 | 6,91,698 |
| Karfa Kanasin | 43,439 | 1,73,226 | 18,998 | 6,875 | —1,585 |
| Khamrao Chikhi | 16,730 | 83,106 | 87,330 | 14,631 | 4,468 |
| Agra Bih | 13,14,322 | 9,53,556 | 47,135 | —16,796 | —1,394 |
| Purchase and Electrification of Kuria Trombay | 1,46,892 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kuria Trombay | ... | —200 | ... | ... | ... |
| Belapur Shegaon | ... | 1,16,542 | 5,413 | 3,787 | —730 |
| Anraoti Narkhed | ... | 1,01,843 | —3,268 | 6,656 | 506 |
| Hivarkhed Akot | ... | 1,38,153 | 1,60,461 | 7,458 | —2,574 |
| Burma | ... | 51,10,769 | (c) 1,11,49,090 | 42,71,220 | 23,51,401 |
| Minbu Pakokku | ... | 23,33,541 | 27,57,193 | —10,715 | —65,008 |
| Irrawaddy Bridge Sangoing | ... | 30,10,590 | 19,24,387 | 7,71,120 | 25,83,215 |
| Pyinmaya Tanangdwingyi | ... | 39,590 | 9,130 | ... | ... |
| Alou Saingbyin | ... | 34,662 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sogyi-Yeu | ... | 9,199 | —872 | ... | ... |
| Pegu Kayan | ... | 33,368 | 5,214 | —77 | ... |
| Blandalay Madaya | ... | 40,166 | 44,519 | ... | ... |
| Tanangdwingyi Kyaukpadaung | ... | 14,38,730 | 14,79,750 | 2,46,203 | 9,719 |
| Heho Shwenyauung | ... | 3,37,407 | 24,300 | 1,704 | ... |
| Kayan Thongwa | ... | 1,23,196 | 1,22,537 | 7,024 | ... |
| Myingyan Natogyi Paleik | ... | 17,19,653 | 17,56,010 | 2,47,534 | 8,678 |
| Nyaunglebin Madauk | ... | 5,32,855 | 2,50,906 | 40,702 | 18,454 |

(a) Included under Commercial.

(b) Including South Bihar.

(c) Includes Southern Shan States and Burma Extensions.

(d) Including New Capital Railway Works, Delhi.

(e) Included in North Western.

[Continued on page 309]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| Class and Name of Railways | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| RAILWAYS—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| State Railways Worked by the State—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Southern Shan States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma Railway Extensions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway Collieries | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,37,215 |
| Military | | | | | |
| North Western | 11,06,859 | 8,51,340 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Nushki Extension | 2,01,990 | 10,00,478 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Frontier Railway Reserve | 4,89,470 | —13,581 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Kaur Khind | 38,404 | 638 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Tank Murtaza | —1,01,753 | —44,850 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Khyber | 67,26,997 | 72,12,515 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States | | | | | |
| Assam Bengal, Part I | 5,654 | 7,216 | 50,202 | 1,51,743 | —5,190 |
| Assam Bengal, Part II | 48,00,921 | 23,03,201 | 12,31,018 | 12,26,334 | 20,98,267 |
| Assam Bengal— | | | | | |
| Parkating Balipara Jorhat | ... | ... | ... | 12,47,080 | 7,81,106 |
| Shaistaganj Habiganj | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Feni Belonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chittagong Nazirhat | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Notrakona Mohanganj | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shaistaganj Bhalla | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sanchoa Maibari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sibsagar Road Khowanz | ... | ... | 12,05,414 | 9,70,606 | 5,00,161 |
| Karinganji Longai Valley | ... | ... | ... | 946 | 13,98,145 |
| Chittagong Dohazari | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bengal Nagpur | 3,77,84,982 | 3,35,76,598 | 3,31,56,004 | 2,75,36,447 | 84,28,052 |
| Talehir Coalfields | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,05,173 |
| Barkakhana Chandul | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,88,083 |
| Guntitanger Branch | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,14,143 |
| Kedia Branch | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,890 |
| Tumsar Tirodi Conversion | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,64,649 |
| Raipur Vizianagram | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,52,141 |
| Bezwada Extension | 51,389 | 77,012 | 2,26,775 | 11,014 | 16,600 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India including | 2,70,18,301 | 1,65,72,223 | 1,86,54,443 | 1,75,09,345 | 1,71,93,756 |
| Dholka Dhanduka | 10,03,329 | ... | ... | 1,06,380 | ... |
| Samni Dehej | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,22,937 |
| Jambusar Kavl | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,61,970 |
| Vasad Katna | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Boriavi Vadtal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Masra Virpar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | 62,63,732 | 67,08,817 | 52,95,892 | 59,52,148 | 50,72,111 |
| Banktaw Mingaladon | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,531 |
| Moulmein-Ye | ... | ... | ... | ... | —8,51,185 |
| Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi | ... | ... | ... | ... | —6,43,747 |
| Alou-Saingbyin | ... | ... | ... | ... | —6,11,109 |
| Segvi-Yen | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,10,541 |
| Taungdwingyi-Kyaukpadaung | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33,47,391 |
| Pega-Kayan | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,52,361 |
| Mandalay-Madaya | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,13,753 |
| Hloho-Shawonvaung (Tayaw) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,95,986 |
| Kayan-Thongwa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,10,845 |
| Myingyan-Natogyi-Paleik | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,36,47 |
| Nyannelebin-Madauk | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,1 |
| Minbu Pakokku | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagala | ... | 1,60,16,801 | 51,07,993 | 44,77,856 | ... |
| Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi, Moulmein-Ye, Alou-Saingbyin, Segvi-Ye-U, Pega-Kayan, and Banktaw-Tadagale Mingaladon and Mandalay Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways) | 18,70,436 | 18,28,421 | 1,38,662 | 8,99,571 | 14,24,168 |
| Burma Extensions | 61,585 | 2,43,457 | 31,860 | 41,625 | 10,000 |
| Southern Shan States | 2,47,29,187 | 3,74,54,539 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| East Indian (including South Bihar) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

(b) Shown under Strategic Lines on page 312.

[Continued on page 310]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| Class and Name of Railways. | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| RAILWAYS—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| State Railways Worked by the State—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Commercial Lines—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Southern Shan States | ... | 1,62,553 | (c) | — | — |
| Burma Railway Extension | ... | 1,12,676 | (c) | — | — |
| Railway Collieries | 4,22,836 | 7,51,330 | 1,46,431 | 89,472 | 35,160 |
| Military. | | | | | |
| North Western | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Nushki Extension | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Frontier Railway Reserve | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Kaur Khirgi | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Tank Murtaza | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Khyber | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States. | | | | | |
| Assam Bengal, Part I | 9,883 | 29,825 | 21,355 | 1,06,025 | —(903) |
| " " " II | 52,60,766 | 38,52,513 | 44,77,206 | 32,80,454 | 26,32,135 |
| Assam Bengal— | | | | | |
| Furkating Badulpura Jorhat | 7,83,078 | 2,79,791 | 42,540 | 38,133 | 5,692 |
| Shailaganj Haliganj | 2,50,096 | 4,56,681 | 78,142 | 33,334 | 15,244 |
| Feni Belonia | 2,82,741 | 6,39,624 | 3,50,192 | 45,334 | 15,244 |
| Chittagong Nazirhat | 2,59,654 | 7,88,146 | 7,61,379 | 1,78,407 | 49,191 |
| Netrokona Mohanganj | 8,23,581 | 9,33,971 | 1,90,255 | 24,577 | 59,469 |
| Shailaganj Bhalla | 1,76,825 | 6,55,388 | 3,68,457 | —15,927 | 7,900 |
| Sancha Maitabari | 3,33,430 | 9,09,963 | 8,01,613 | 1,86,922 | —1,23,04 |
| Bibbar Road Khowan | 2,07,563 | 17,612 | 19,399 | —656 | 390 |
| Karimganj Longai Valley | 11,67,155 | 4,46,270 | 1,31,051 | 66,812 | 65,832 |
| Chittagong Dohazari | ... | 69,531 | 32,63,263 | 19,66,531 | 6,38,725 |
| Mezma Bridge | ... | ... | 35 | 835 | 1,23,147 |
| Bengal Nagpur | 98,64,651 | 59,91,589 | 1,03,15,073 | 47,04,910 | 35,97,457 |
| Talehr Coal fields | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Darakkhana Chandil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Outtanganj Branch | —22,455 | —21,584 | ... | 611 | —4,789 |
| Kedla Branch | 14,237 | —34,136 | 978 | ... | ... |
| Tumsar Tir-oli Conversion | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rajpur Vizianagaram | 72,18,744 | 83,01,881 | 92,26,399 | 1,11,02,635 | 65,74,029 |
| Bezwada Extension | 1,692 | 16,961 | 14,204 | 3,000 | 3,753 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India | 2,63,01,645 | 1,04,34,632 | 1,44,62,333 | 1,19,78,406 | 41,32,681 |
| Dholka Bhadruka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sanni Dehej | 1,99,233 | 2,61,727 | —6,83,807 | ... | ... |
| Jambisar Kavi | 85,702 | 2,30,838 | —5,94,360 | ... | ... |
| Vasod Katna | 12,120 | 7,39,844 | 9,50,417 | ... | ... |
| Bordari Vadral | 73,702 | 1,08,706 | —1,08,408 | ... | ... |
| Masra Virpar | ... | 1,173 | —1,475 | ... | ... |
| Burma | 92,21,615 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Bauktaw Mingaladon | 66,416 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Moulmein-Ye | ... | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Cylomana-Taungdwingyi | ... | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Alou-Singhyin | ... | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Sogyi-Yen | ... | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Taungdwingyi-Kyaukpadaung | 20,69,241 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Pegu-Kayan | 6,98,289 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Mandalay-Madaya | ... | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Hobo-Shawonyang (Tayaw) | 9,36,220 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Kayan-Thongwa | 5,83,015 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Myingyan-Natogyi Paleik | 25,27,508 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Nyaunglebin-Madauk | 3,84,620 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Mindu-Pakokku | 7,28,690 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagaing | 10,20,713 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Prinmama Taungdwingyi, Moulmein-Ye, Alou-Singhyin, Sogyi-Ye-U, Pegu-Kayan, and Bauktaw-Tadagale Mingaladon and Mandalay Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma Extensions | 7,73,680 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Southern Shan States | 88,501 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| East Indian (including South Bihar) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |

(a) Included under Commercial Lines worked by the State.

(b) Shown under Strategic Lines on page 313.

(c) Included in Burma.

[Continued on page 311]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| Class and Name of Railways. | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| RAILWAYS—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 1,30,88,805 | 2,03,81,302 | 87,59,386 | (a) | (a) |
| Agra Delhi Chord | —36,759 | 6,604 | ... | ... | ... |
| Baran Kotah | —744 | 43,558 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bhopal State | 47,700 | 44,429 | ... | ... | ... |
| Cawnpore Banda | 33,275 | 90,461 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.) | 1,77,201 | 3,18,920 | 2,61,030 | 3,91,006 | 5,58,749 |
| Jodhpur | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lucknow Bareilly (B. & K.) | 22,54,104 | —1,69,125 | —2,47,264 | —1,63,306 | —76,383 |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta | 71,61,207 | 85,24,052 | 63,86,085 | 1,27,30,140 | 1,02,87,644 |
| Nidadavolu-Narasapur | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,79,332 |
| Gudlur-Bhimavaram | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,67,616 |
| Botji Sholapur | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,53,785 |
| Kanniyahalli-Samithali | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,85,601 |
| Coonada Kottayalli | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,051 |
| Guntur Gurza's Machera | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36,785 |
| Bezwa's:— | | | | € | |
| Dhone Kurnool | ... | ... | ... | —500 | 1,21,242 |
| Dhone Kurnool Extension | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Indian | 1,19,32,328 | 80,14,732 | 49,11,545 | 3,08,34,215 | 1,20,60,189 |
| Vilupuram Trichinopoly | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97,81,335 |
| Virudunagar-Tenkasi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,75,117 |
| Dindigul-Pollachi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,04,564 |
| Vriddhachalam-Cuddalore | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,23,639 |
| Mayavaram-Tranquebar | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,52,773 |
| Arantangi-Karaikudi-Manamadura | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,730 |
| Trichinopoly-Pudukkottah-Karaikudi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31,431 |
| Madura-Bodinaikanur | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,28,541 |
| Shoranur Nilambur | ... | 10,234 | 16,03,861 | ... | 17,10,670 |
| Salem-Attur-Vriddhachalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salem-Mettur-Dam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pollachi Palghat | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coonoor Ootacamund | 5,576 | 1,10,298 | 11,615 | 61,106 | 15,778 |
| Tinnevely Quilon (British Section) | 34,277 | 46,566 | 1,62,782 | 5,11,540 | —71,168 |
| " " (Indian States Section) | 1,14,992 | 2,06,928 | 1,16,000 | 23,681 | 1,13,710 |
| Tirhoot (B. and N.-W.) | 19,21,251 | 21,95,581 | 11,43,995 | 2,48,112 | 1,25,073 |
| Moshrak Thawe Extension | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Included under Commercial Lines worked by the State.

[Continued on page 312.]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| Class and Name of Railways | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| RAILWAYS—contd. | | | | | |
| CENTRAL—contd. | | | | | |
| State Railways worked by Companies or by Indian States—contd. | | | | | |
| Great Indian Peninsula | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Agra Delhi Chord | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Baran Kotah | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bhopal State | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cawnpore Banda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.) | 6,06,849 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jodhpur | ... | 13,00,143 | 88,051 | 3,000 | 56,157 |
| Lucknow Bareilly (B. & K.) | —51,520 | 75,197 | —39,113 | 79,447 | 1,29,283 |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta | 1,77,00,987 | 1,07,74,766 | 1,52,46,029 | 81,30,289 | 67,64,295 |
| Nidadavolu-Narasapur | 18,81,433 | 22,53,439 | —27,729 | —13,317 | —13,745 |
| Gudicada-Bhimavaram | 19,51,417 | 7,61,415 | 1,76,045 | —7,079 | 4,247 |
| Hotgi Sholapur | 1,03,559 | 1,352 | —5,856 | 33,344 | —34 |
| Kannivihalli Swamihall | 3,51,391 | 36,177 | —187 | 5,868 | —128 |
| Coconada Kottapalli | 17,11,080 | 11,31,967 | 14,41,134 | —1,09,030 | 17,828 |
| Guntur Guzala Machherla | 16,60,103 | 13,74,719 | 13,56,351 | 1,71,333 | 27,268 |
| Bezwada— | | | | | |
| Dhone Kurnool | 9,17,757 | ... | 35,560 | 6,29,009 | —1,07,026 |
| Dhone Kurnool Extension | ... | 5,00,971 | —6,416 | —51,408 | 1,574 |
| South Indian | 1,43,02,850 | 1,23,58,328 | 1,08,37,600 | 1,21,46,830 | 56,84,312 |
| Vilupuram Trichinopoly | 48,50,368 | 23,24,467 | 2,30,030 | 4,73,568 | 3,50,432 |
| Virudunagar-Tenkasi | 15,76,543 | 51,276 | —43,893 | 53,821 | —27,069 |
| Dindigul-Pollachi | 40,23,528 | 11,08,371 | —21,697 | 47,062 | 30,032 |
| Vridhachalam-Cuddalore | 15,06,514 | 3,15,020 | 13,321 | 1,09,085 | 71,749 |
| Mayavaram-Tranquebar | 31,004 | 11,50,677 | 1,44,668 | 48,571 | 11,692 |
| Aranthangi-Karaikudi-Manamadura | 7,543 | 75,066 | —1,04,346 | ... | ... |
| Trichinopoly-Pudukkottah-Karaikudi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madura-Rodinaikanur | 26,36,189 | 14,18,971 | 1,30,543 | 325 | 4,503 |
| Shoranur Nilambur | 15,00,219 | 3,89,389 | 10,718 | 1,11,272 | 1,60,326 |
| Salem-Attur-Vridhachalam | 13,777 | 22,60,990 | 41,01,061 | 18,05,509 | 11,17,148 |
| Trichinopoly-Mana-Madur | 18,40,669 | 52,44,337 | 27,21,201 | 12,10,408 | 2,47,073 |
| Salem-Mettur-Dam | 82,099 | 11,29,337 | 1,15,025 | —33,781 | —7,502 |
| Pollachi Palghat | ... | 1,50,368 | 24,58,414 | 10,33,086 | 0,37,285 |
| Coonoor Ootacamund | —99,801 | 4,803 | 33,562 | 1,24,324 | 56,093 |
| Tianavelly Quilon (British Section) | 43,000 | 1,55,417 | 1,14,900 | 71,755 | 7,837 |
| „ „ (Indian States Section) | 1,00,526 | 1,388 | 1,204 | 4,537 | —19,465 |
| Tirhoot (B. and N. W.) | 22,84,000 | 13,31,407 | 8,00,605 | 22,14,708 | 12,67,605 |
| Mashrak Thawe Extension | ... | 1,03,773 | 10,42,800 | 7,82,108 | 3,00,714 |

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

[Continued on page 313.]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS
and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

| Class and Name of Railways | 1923-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| RAILWAYS—contd. | | | | | |
| CENTRAL—contd. | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous items. | | | | | |
| State Railway Stores | 3,90,292 | 7,18,813 | 535 | —8,444 | 20,06,294 |
| Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated. | —8,80,601 | —17,26,691 | ... | ... | ... |
| Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange. | 45,46,746 | 76,70,784 | 10,21,162 | ... | ... |
| Suspense items and miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Strategic Lines. | | | | | |
| Aden (a) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 987 |
| North Western | ... | ... | 20,00,439 | 18,68,269 | 32,32,482 |
| Tank Kaur Khirgi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tank Murtaz | ... | ... | —3,067 | ... | ... |
| Frontier Railway Reserve | ... | ... | —20,663 | 46,439 | 13,452 |
| Nushki Extension | ... | ... | 2,21,576 | —5,534 | ... |
| Khyber | ... | ... | 42,30,742 | 17,01,401 | 4,41,113 |
| Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,85,353 |
| Campbellpur Railway Reserve | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91,803 |
| Zhob Valley Extension | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL | 18,13,42,305 | 21,79,68,472 | 13,45,08,356 | 22,66,32,481 | 27,31,97,059 |
| PROVINCIAL. | | | | | |
| Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved) | —5,935 | —17,764 | 57,770 | 31,667 | —21,413 |
| " of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved). | ... | —1,141 | ... | ... | ... |
| " of Burma (Moulmein Ye, Alon Sangayin, Pyinmana, Taungdwingyi, Peg-yi-ye, Wand and Pegu-kayan). | 59,53,044 | —1,00,24,928 | ... | ... | —5,00,382 |
| Mandalay Madaya (Reserved) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, PROVINCIAL | 59,45,019 | —1,00,43,823 | 57,770 | 31,667 | —5,24,725 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 19,02,00,824 | 19,79,54,649 | 13,45,56,126 | 22,66,64,177 | 27,16,72,314 |
| Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works. | | | | | |
| Central. | | | | | |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,25,219 | 13,104 | 95,898 | —90,675 | —70,632 |
| Rajputana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL. | 2,25,219 | 13,104 | 95,898 | —90,675 | —70,632 |
| Provincial. | | | | | |
| Madras | 6,42,594 | 10,32,545 | 9,71,234 | 27,75,762 | 70,69,776 |
| Bombay | 89,49,921 | 89,95,032 | 1,55,84,734 | 2,55,74,141 | 2,07,18,517 |
| Bengal | 51,89,000 | ... | ... | —1,82,72,039 | 3,40,080 |
| United Provinces | 57,73,772 | 1,02,55,595 | 1,18,36,349 | 1,18,72,796 | 1,30,73,808 |
| Punjab | 90,87,392 | 1,46,53,972 | 82,86,817 | 82,41,370 | 6,75,640 |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | —55,920 | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 17,40,000 | 23,11,479 | 25,55,532 | 27,10,367 | 25,74,110 |
| NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL | 2,03,82,580 | 3,51,83,603 | 3,02,24,066 | 4,06,02,897 | 4,50,53,434 |
| Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue. | 2,06,07,803 | 3,51,96,007 | 3,03,20,564 | 4,08,06,132 | 4,49,81,802 |

(a) *Vide* under State Railways worked by the State on page 306.

(b) *Vide* under Military on page 308.

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*conold.*

| Class and Name of Railways. | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| RAILWAYS—<i>conold.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL—<i>conold.</i> | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous items. | | | | | |
| State Railway Stores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suspense items and miscellaneous | 4,16,084 | 18,74,065 | 4,74,546 | 1,61,471 | 1,24,570 |
| Strategic Lines. | | | | | |
| Aden (a) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Western | 54,13,218 | 29,21,275 | 13,64,570 | 17,78,551 | 94,864 |
| Tank Kaur Khirzi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tank Murlaza | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Frontier Railway Reserve | 2,01,095 | 19,913 | —51,334 | 1,94,779 | —3,02,635 |
| Nasik Extension | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Khaser | 16,46,793 | 16,09,538 | 6,04,675 | —18,715 | ... |
| Hindubagh-Port Sandeman | 7,04,555 | —1,15,939 | ... | ... | ... |
| Campbellpur Railway Reserve | 4,05,615 | 2,57,518 | 1,30,637 | 87,758 | 11,586 |
| Zhob Valley Extension | 17,4,224 | 29,67,854 | 7,04,366 | 5,334 | 61,340 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL | 32,47,39,230 | 26,34,67,579 | 30,17,16,088 | 13,10,15,265 | 6,67,68,162 |
| PROVINCIAL. | | | | | |
| Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved.) | —3,373 | —34 | ... | ... | ... |
| " of United Provinces Diaberry Siding (Reserved.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " of Burma (Moulmein, So, Abou Sangbyin, Pyinawna, Lannawingyi, Segayise-Wand and Pegu-Kayan). | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mandalay Madaya (Reserved) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, PROVINCIAL | —3,373 | —34 | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 32,47,35,857 | 26,34,67,545 | 30,17,16,088 | 13,10,65,265 | 6,67,68,162 |
| IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Central. | | | | | |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 6,751 | 36,040 | 2,19,477 | 27,553 | 8,740 |
| Rajputana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL. | 6,751 | 36,040 | 2,19,477 | 27,553 | 8,740 |
| Provincial. | | | | | |
| Madras | 1,06,04,478 | 1,17,56,951 | 91,54,348 | 93,55,350 | 1,04,51,365 |
| Bombay | 2,57,61,000 | 2,96,04,436 | 3,03,23,400 | 3,71,14,851 | 3,61,53,471 |
| Bengal | 3,24,297 | 14,85,741 | 19,72,680 | 17,36,067 | 19,19,782 |
| United Provinces | 1,46,04,000 | 1,53,82,143 | 1,12,61,022 | 74,54,909 | 19,52,137 |
| Punjab | ... | 1,00,00,000 | 76,25,581 | 43,00,063 | 30,17,367 |
| Perma | ... | 7,40,020 | 6,84,139 | 2,73,130 | 45,93,575 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 25,32,897 | 22,72,100 | 22,04,442 | 18,65,424 | 11,39,836 |
| NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL. | 5,38,36,867 | 7,11,46,570 | 6,62,26,810 | 6,21,60,754 | 6,31,27,426 |
| Not outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue. | 5,38,33,618 | 7,11,82,016 | 6,65,26,287 | 6,21,28,307 | 6,31,36,173 |

(a) *Vide* under State Railways worked by the State on page 307.

No. 92.—GENERAL RESULTS of the

| Year ending 31st March | | CAPITAL OUTLAY IN CONNECTION WITH POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS | | | GROSS | |
|------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | During the year | | To end of the year | Postage and Message Revenue | Mis- cellaneous Revenue |
| | | Outlay charged to Revenue | Outlay not charged to Revenue | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 21,78,588 | 65,62,006 | 20,73,19,686 | 7,83,16,427 | 1,79,86,863 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | —81,579 | ... | 1,41,53,206 | 33,77,432 | 5,157 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —3,14,473 | ... | 41,30,777 | 12,11,129 | 17,469 |
| 1923-24 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | —32,84,777 | 75,21,560 | 21,14,56,169 | 8,06,68,002 | 1,84,03,608 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | —1,03,592 | ... | 1,40,49,704 | 2,29,364 | 9,090 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —4,62,533 | ... | 30,68,244 | 15,00,187 | 3,870 |
| 1924-25 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | —42,66,496 | { 1,17,56,021 | 21,80,45,994 | 8,06,08,247 | 1,92,20,241 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 7,09,659 | —140 | —140 | 20,12,923 | 12,550 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —2,06,923 | ... | 34,58,321 | 11,28,825 | 16,949 |
| 1925-26 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | —14,48,748 | 2,13,78,712 | 11,62,37,880 | 8,03,23,897 | 2,18,14,648 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 11,68,161 | —10,01,831 | 95,93,511 | 32,89,841 | 10,652 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —1,55,940 | —2,06,360 | 28,22,352 | 3,27,077 | 14,561 |
| 1926-27 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 17,22,496 | 31,29,387 | 12,14,34,780 | 8,23,08,486 | 2,20,08,408 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 1,09,623 | —1,51,474 | 55,51,661 | 35,58,184 | 1,20,501 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —15,251 | —1,763 | 27,88,238 | 2,07,295 | 10,107 |
| 1927-28 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 15,77,754 | 49,52,997 | 13,25,91,266 | 8,17,68,526 | 2,35,02,720 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 3,49,864 | —2,46,197 | 1,09,75,319 | 23,85,551 | 66,592 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —90,531 | —18,763 | 23,69,544 | 4,42,607 | 7,271 |
| 1928-29 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 13,12,114 | 56,68,819 | 14,09,09,674 | 8,59,96,182 | 2,43,69,126 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 2,00,877 | —2,56,971 | 1,00,21,025 | 22,61,418 | 71,672 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —1,54,756 | —18,763 | 21,96,025 | 5,36,351 | 23,922 |
| 1929-30 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 11,66,496 | 31,07,853 | 15,54,86,090 | 8,81,80,463 | 2,47,65,141 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 1,27,316 | —81,751 | 1,60,66,643 | 29,17,589 | 56,510 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | 1,55,897 | —18,763 | 23,21,366 | 9,25,783 | —39,680 |
| 1930-31 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 13,05,877 | 51,50,520 | 15,22,36,121 | 1,13,40,213 | 2,43,36,860 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Gulf Section | 76,907 | —22,198 | 1,01,21,254 | 15,75,897 | 92,450 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department { Persian Section | —98,723 | —57,96,619 | —35,75,978 | 4,65,405 | 20,765 |
| 1931-32 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department | 10,81,970 | 29,05,352 | 15,63,85,842 | 8,27,28,690 | 2,37,31,268 |
| | Indo-European Tele- graph Department | —4,98,465 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

POST and TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

| RECEIPTS | | Net Receipts | Interest on Debt | Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (-) | Year ending 31st March |
|--------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Total | Working expense and main- tenance | | | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 9,07,03,290 | 8,59,52,523 | 1,07,50,767 | 59,16,002 | +26,56,177 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 33,82,580 | 10,99,049 | 13,83,540 | ... | +14,65,119 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 12,28,598 | 11,33,467 | 95,141 | ... | +4,09,616 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 9,00,71,810 | 9,05,47,520 | 24,290 | 63,88,844 | +54,20,223 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 26,38,464 | 17,82,183 | 8,56,271 | ... | +9,59,863 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 15,04,057 | 12,71,631 | 2,32,426 | ... | +6,94,950 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 9,07,23,488 | +140 | -140 | 68,60,034 | -110 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| | 8,06,90,337 | 1,00,29,151 | | +74,35,613 | |
| 29,25,422 | 18,22,883 | 11,02,649 | ... | +3,33,560 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 11,45,774 | 11,48,945 | -3,171 | ... | +2,06,752 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 10,21,37,543 | 9,37,40,527 | 83,97,016 | 47,61,962 | +36,35,954 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 33,00,403 | 20,00,001 | 13,00,432 | 3,38,051 | +9,62,381 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 3,42,238 | 13,43,181 | -10,00,943 | 99,872 | 11,03,815 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 10,53,03,984 | 9,90,70,063 | 62,33,951 | 52,08,980 | +10,24,962 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 36,78,685 | 20,14,396 | 16,64,280 | 4,21,718 | +12,12,571 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 2,17,392 | 10,51,055 | -8,33,663 | 94,740 | -9,28,409 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 10,82,71,946 | 10,63,53,180 | 29,17,866 | 55,33,004 | 26,15,188 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 29,56,443 | 21,72,467 | 7,83,986 | 4,18,199 | +3,65,487 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 4,40,878 | 10,06,069 | 5,56,191 | 94,186 | -6,50,377 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 11,03,65,368 | 10,94,93,732 | 8,81,576 | 62,65,133 | -53,89,557 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 23,32,990 | 19,94,761 | 3,38,229 | 1,47,042 | -1,08,813 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 5,00,303 | 10,38,754 | -4,78,461 | 90,406 | -5,68,857 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 11,29,49,643 | 11,25,16,175 | 3,33,468 | 65,77,989 | -62,41,631 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 20,73,790 | 18,01,130 | 2,72,760 | 1,67,909 | -1,95,220 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 5,21,815 | 9,78,141 | -4,56,326 | 39,989 | -5,40,315 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| -0,77,56,054 | 11,35,29,673 | -57,36,619 | 76,12,689 | -1,33,99,005 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| 16,68,356 | 15,69,008 | 98,750 | 5,31,214 | -4,32,464 | Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele- |
| 4,56,170 | 8,79,211 | -3,93,041 | 77,861 | -4,70,002 | Persian Section . . . } graph Department |
| 10,64,59,803 | 10,80,93,560 | 16,38,007 | 77,50,711 | -93,84,468 | Indian Post and Telegraph Department |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Indo-European Telegraph Department |

INTEREST RECEIPTS

No. 93.—INTEREST

| Province | LOANS AND ADVANCES | | | | | | Interest on Provincial Balances |
|---|---|--|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Indian States, Landholders and other notabilities | Presidency Corporations including Port Trust | Mofussil Municipalities | Cultivators | Other items | Total | |
| Central (a) | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| India, General | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,03,710 | ... |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,226 | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91,423 | ... |
| Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,22,698 | ... |
| Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,43,849 | ... |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,41,307 | ... |
| United Provinces | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,700 | ... |
| Punjab | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54,07,617 | ... |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,43,971 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54,121 | ... |
| Central Provinces and Belar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,670 | ... |
| Assam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,531 | ... |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,244 | ... |
| England (Sterling converted into Rs. at 41 = Rs. 163) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Central | 58,31,250 | 23,85,018 | 75,516 | 50,078 | 8,92,350 | 92,14,183 | ... |
| Provincial | | | | | | | |
| Madras | ... | 7,21,741 | 6,21,614 | 7,48,732 | 0,04,391 | 27,00,481 | 3,00,667 |
| Bombay | 9,519 | 50,71,210 | 2,48,144 | 7,06,775 | 47,59,979(c) | 1,28,35,656 | ... |
| Bengal | ... | ... | 1,48,505 | 88,978 | 1,21,580 | 3,59,183 | ... |
| United Provinces | 1,54,950 | ... | 7,91,527 | 3,49,935 | 33,050 | 13,30,171 | ... |
| Punjab | 3,445 | ... | 1,87,030 | 3,58,750 | 55,565 | 6,02,805 | 3,50,000 |
| Burma | 137 | 2,70,340 | 72,673 | 3,11,732 | 3,07,383 | 9,55,285 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 350 | ... | 26,374 | 43,063 | 4,00,873 | 5,24,605 | ... |
| Central Provinces and Belar | 36,081 | ... | 1,22,185 | 1,64,277 | ... | 3,22,843 | ... |
| Assam | 8,570 | ... | 9,322 | 51,726 | 8,304 | 1,10,922 | ... |
| Siam States Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,284 | 1,284 | ... |
| Total, Provincial | 2,16,804 | 50,64,294 | 22,21,773 | 28,48,082 | 61,52,718(c) | 2,08,06,701 | 6,50,667 |
| Total, Central and Provincial, 1931-32 | 60,51,054 | 1,14,49,342 | 23,00,321 | 28,05,060 | 73,15,107(c) | 3,00,20,884 | 6,50,667 |
| Totals | 1930-31 | 50,21,678 | 1,17,71,208 | 22,63,438 | 29,56,295 | 71,10,335 | 22,25,000 |
| | 1929-30 | 40,81,244 | 1,19,60,913 | 20,63,779 | 33,71,564 | 72,08,120 | 23,45,121 |
| | 1928-29 | 29,39,338 | 1,26,00,672 | 19,98,708 | 31,86,694 | 65,81,251(c) | 2,74,02,806 |
| | 1927-28 | 24,93,819 | 1,24,41,339 | 21,81,193 | 27,80,311 | 65,42,636(c) | 2,60,07,573(b) |
| | 1926-27 | 10,18,440 | 1,30,16,402 | 16,92,886 | 26,77,795 | 65,17,551(c) | 2,46,82,138(b) |
| | 1925-26 | 16,45,908 | 1,38,77,188 | 17,58,117 | 31,17,702 | 68,09,630(c) | 2,70,63,518(b) |
| | 1924-25 | 8,03,483 | 30,27,351 | 17,30,206 | 32,85,592 | 1,26,98,757(c) | 2,20,49,310(b) |
| | 1923-24 | 5,29,262 | 35,55,429 | 16,40,520 | 30,04,658 | 88,47,751(c) | 1,81,03,160(b) |
| | 1922-23 | 5,04,762 | 34,10,444 | 16,50,270 | 47,01,368 | 50,82,534(c) | 1,63,49,514(b) |

(b) Excludes Rs. 37,864 in 1922-23, Rs. 74,163 in 1923-24, Rs. 96,070 in 1924-25, Rs. 1,55,006 in 1925-26, Rs. 2,40,008 in 1926-27, Rs. 2,40,008 in 1927-28, Rs. 2,40,008 in 1928-29, Rs. 2,40,008 in 1929-30, Rs. 2,40,008 in 1930-31 and Rs. 4,15,506 in 1931-32.

(c) Includes Rs. 53,69,695 in 1922-23, Rs. 70,86,088 in 1923-24, Rs. 1,12,94,560 in 1924-25, Rs. 44,71,200 in 1925-26, Rs. 44,71,200 in 1926-27, Rs. 44,71,200 in 1927-28, Rs. 44,71,200 in 1928-29, Rs. 44,71,200 in 1929-30, Rs. 44,71,200 in 1930-31 and Rs. 4,15,506 in 1931-32.

INTEREST RECEIPTS

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RECEIPTS.

| INVESTMENTS | | | SUNDAY ACCOUNTS | | | | | Deduct Refunds | TOTAL | Province |
|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|----------------|----------|-------------------|---|---------------|
| Bombay Development and other funds | Securities of Railway Companies Provident Fund | Other Investments | Arrears due to Govern- ment | Over- drawn capital of Railway Com- panies | Advances to Railway Companies charged to capital | Other Items | | | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | (Central (a)) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,10,553 | 7,09,588 | 480 | 26,19,371 | India, General | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 35 | 30,191 | Baluchistan | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,029 | 8 | 97,444 | North-West Frontier Province | |
| ... | ... | ... | 138 | ... | ... | 25,797 | 139 | 5,51,604 | Madras | |
| ... | ... | ... | 98,564 | ... | ... | 40,447 | 125 | 13,82,735 | Bombay | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,794 | ... | 10,45,101 | Bengal | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,700 | 59 | 41,359 | United Provinces | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,82,170 | 464 | 56,89,323 | Punjab | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,061 | 240 | 1,52,702 | Burma | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,583 | ... | 56,707 | Bihar and Orissa | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,203 | 146 | 15,732 | Central Provinces and Berar | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 404 | 86 | 27,858 | Assam | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,244 | Cooch | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,34,54,500 | ... | 1,24,54,600 | England (Stelling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½) | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | —83,150 | ... | —83,150 | Exchange on ditto | |
| ... | ... | ... | 98,702 | ... | 13,10,553 | 1,34,73,620 | 1,776 | 2,40,1,132 | Total, Central | |
| ... | ... | ... | 33,386 | ... | ... | 3,774 | 22,254 | 1,57,0,014 | Madras | |
| ... | ... | ... | 55,315 | ... | ... | 6,33,636 | 37,819 | 1,11,86,715 | Bombay | |
| ... | ... | ... | 70,189 | ... | ... | 603 | 373 | 4,30,272 | Bengal | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 254 | 13,33,239 | United Provinces | |
| ... | ... | ... | 302 | ... | ... | 21 | 89 | 9,53,165 | Punjab | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 763 | 9,54,557 | Burma | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,028 | ... | ... | 7,541 | 2 | 5,32,232 | Bihar and Orissa | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 381 | 5,12,437 | Central Provinces and Berar | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 1,10,006 | Assam | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,284 | Indian States Federation | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,61,529 | ... | ... | 6,43,660 | 61,933 | 2,22,00,013 | Total, Provincial | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,61,222 | ... | 13,10,553 | 1,41,16,980 | 63,709 | 4,62,05,697 | Total, Central and Provincial, 1931-32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 11,31,012 | ... | 16,64,908 | 2,40,49,414 | 3,01,218 | 5,78,63,451 | 1920-21 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,12,065 | ... | 25,44,685 | 3,49,03,378 | 2,71,289 | 6,44,15,554 | 1921-22 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 93,405 | ... | 30,63,781 | 1,91,14,297 | 1,30,174 | 5,15,37,632 | 1922-23 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,05,849 | 34,550 | 24,42,149 | 2,05,01,538 | 3,74,869 | 5,97,67,686 | 1927-28 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1,14,299 | 42,123 | 22,63,613 | 3,46,51,541 | 71,366 | 6,41,23,478 | 1928-29 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 4,46,643 | 47,381 | 13,71,803 | 3,33,53,827 | 4,30,050 | 6,86,02,389 | 1929-30 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,20,513 | 65,054 | 16,44,035 | 2,53,77,025 | 71,812 | 5,35,01,076 | 1930-31 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 7,40,017 | 76,047 | 10,61,848 | 2,41,02,324 | 1,05,230 | 4,75,26,478 | 1931-32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,77,641 | 54,490 | 8,32,283 | 36,20,169 | 41,699 | 2,56,01,800 | 1932-23 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Totals | |

not available.
1926-27 and Rs. 2,81,761 in 1927-28, on account of transactions in connection with Takavi Loans financed from Famine Fund.
Rs. 44,62,034 in 1926-27, Rs. 44,54,400 in 1927-28, Rs. 44,47,687 in 1928-29, Rs. 44,38,260 in 1929-30, Rs. 43,50,163 in 1930-31, Rs. 43,50,163 in 1931-32, Rs. 43,50,163 in 1932-23, on account of the Bombay Development Department.

FAMINE RELIEF

No. 94.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Central— | | | | | |
| India, General | ... | ... | ... | 2,370 | 90,200 |
| Baluchistan | 73,979 | ... | ... | 1,02,611 | ... |
| Rajputana | 6,672 | 5,002 | ... | 7,082 | ... |
| Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,540 |
| TOTAL | 80,651 | 5,002 | ... | 1,12,063 | 96,749 |
| Provincial— | | | | | |
| Madras | 85,034 | 16,675 | 2,37,714 | 2,896 | 1,878 |
| Bombay | 2,67,570 | 3,92,048 | 12,25,222 | 9,32,247 | 11,26,571 |
| Bengal | 28,725 | 303 | ... | 1,405 | 64,355 |
| United Provinces . . . | 32,236 | 1,08,111 | 6,18,416 | 20,862 | 10,156 |
| Punjab | 6,692 | 102 | 1,31,717 | 87,357 | 50,184 |
| Burma | 37,225 | 81,250 | 15,346 | 5,238 | (a) 1,18,635 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | ... | 56,489 | ... | 15,264 | 56,015 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 37,517 | 11,922 | 90 | 2,24,297 | 24,870 |
| Assam | 4,046 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,99,025 | 6,90,900 | 23,28,535 | 12,98,366 | 14,52,973 |
| Charges in England (Ster- ling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10) | 7,057 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange on ditto . . | 4,013 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVIN- CIAL. | 5,90,756 | 7,04,902 | 23,28,535 | 14,10,429 | 15,49,722 |

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.

FAMINE RELIEF

319.

No. 94.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—*contd.*

| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Central— | | | | | |
| India, General | 999 | ... | 525 | ... | ... |
| Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province. | ... | ... | ... | 6,713 | 18,499 |
| Rajputana | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 999 | ... | 525 | 6,713 | 18,499 |
| Provincial— | | | | | |
| Madras | 6,517 | 573 | 182 | 303 | 72,549 |
| Bombay | 15,13,657 | 1,37,927 | 5,96,625 | 2,07,716 | 11,366 |
| Bengal | 80,191 | 3,97,085 | 4,212 | 35,400 | 2,33,293 |
| United Provinces | 60,089 | 6,81,233 | 8,64,534 | 3,91,068 | 5,756 |
| Punjab | 11,555 | 1,97,300 | 4,43,860 | 8,34,863 | 2,57,899 |
| Burma | (a) 8,776 | ... | 2,04,992 | 2,073 | 10,15,088 |
| Bihar and Orissa. | 1,73,270 | (a) 6,328 | (a) 2,433 | (a) 253 | 519 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 62,555 | 8,77,490 | 24,14,060 | 5,06,856 | 10,910 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 2,59,141 | 16,815 | 11,004 |
| TOTAL | (b) 19,16,891 | (c) 22,97,345 | (d) 48,92,046 | (e) 19,95,347 | (f) 16,18,405 |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). | ... | 20,764 | 487 | ... | 2,413 |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | 31 | —2 | ... | —13 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL. | 19,17,860 | 23,18,740 | 48,93,056 | 20,02,060 | 16,39,304 |

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.

(b) Includes Rs. 8,13,211 on account of expenditure on flood relief.

(c) Includes Rs. 3,04,974 expended on flood relief.

(d) Includes Rs. 10,31,944 expended on flood relief.

(e) Includes Rs. 2,05,076 expended on flood relief.

(f) Includes Rs. 11,366 expended on flood-relief.

No. 95.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

| | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|---|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS . . . | ... | 40,368 | ... | 10,032 | ... | 61,016 |
| Relief Works— | | | | | | |
| Communications : | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | 22,210 | 41,107 | ... | 9,867 | ... | 1,17,088 |
| Other charges | 201 | 42,343 | ... | 34,432 | ... | 40,234 |
| Irrigation Works : | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | 122 | ... | ... | ... | 14,448 |
| Other charges | ... | 174 | ... | 21,531 | ... | 7,674 |
| Other Works : | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | 1,065 | 717 | ... | 593 | ... | 57,160 |
| Other charges | 11,003 | —7,338 | 5,002 | 5,555 | ... | 13,609 |
| Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works. | ... | ... | ... | 434 | ... | 10,000 |
| Gratuitous Relief | 45,083 | 63,516 | ... | 1,61,962 | ... | 7,51,063 |
| Miscellaneous — | | | | | | |
| Advances for aided private works | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Measures for protection of cattle | ... | 16,876 | ... | 3,58,943 | ... | 10,23,270 |
| Other expenditure | ... | 3,01,132 | ... | 95,537 | ... | 2,31,475 |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA | 80,651 | 4,99,035 | 5,002 | 6,99,900 | ... | 23,22,535 |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10). - | ... | 7,057 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | 4,013 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF | 80,651 | 5,10,105 | 5,002 | 6,99,900 | ... | 23,22,535 |

FAMINE RELIEF

321

No. 95.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—*contd.*

| | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS . . . | 2,370 | 65,643 | 10,982 | 2,15,280 | 900 | 56,700 |
| Relief Works— | | | | | | |
| Communications : | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | ... | 28,748 | ... | ... | 33,236 |
| Other charges | ... | 12,089 | 8,939 | 2,049 | ... | 76,344 |
| Irrigation Works : | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | ... | 9,828 | 2,737 | ... | ... |
| Other charges | ... | 1,516 | 11,610 | 15,201 | ... | ... |
| Other Works : | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | 10,252 | ... | 16,238 | ... | 1,387 |
| Other charges | 7,078 | 9,902 | ... | | ... | |
| Gratuitous Relief | 1,02,611 | 40,026 | 6,540 | 2,68,061 | ... | 1,91,607 |
| Flood Relief | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,13,211 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | | |
| Advances for aided private works . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Measures for protection of cattle . . . | ... | 3,65,089 | 20,134 | 2,84,124 | ... | 2,49,110 |
| Other expenditure | 4 | 7,93,249 | ... | 6,40,284 | ... | 5,96,237 |
| ≈ TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA | 1,12,063 | 12,08,366 | 96,749 | 14,52,973 | 990 | 16,16,301 |
| Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13½.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF | 1,12,063 | 12,08,366 | 96,749 | 14,52,973 | 990 | 16,16,301 |

[Continued on next page

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS. | ... | 3,076 | 523 | 1,13,307 | ... | 40,811 | 445 | 1,00,045 |
| Relief Works— | | | | | | | | |
| Communications : | | | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | 5,26,282 | ... | 16,61,925 | ... | 1,89,491 | ... | 6,98,195 |
| Other charges | ... | 1,53,750 | ... | 5,60,977 | ... | 71,700 | ... | 1,31,308 |
| Irrigation Works : | | | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | 78 | ... | 17,541 | 5,808 | 15,527 | 16,855 | 1,527 |
| Other charges | ... | 67 | ... | 46,537 | 905 | 4,083 | 1,160 | 1,510 |
| Other works : | | | | | | | | |
| Wages of labour | ... | ... | ... | 52,495 | ... | 19,944 | ... | 44,160 |
| Other charges | ... | 3,78,706 | ... | 3,01,822 | ... | 1,23,213 | ... | 8,008 |
| Gratuitous Relief | ... | 1,45,112 | ... | 8,52,635 | ... | 1,68,754 | ... | 6,794 |
| Flood Relief | ... | 3,01,971 | ... | (a) | ... | (b) | ... | (c) |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | |
| Advances for aided private works | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Measures for protection of cattle | ... | 12,742 | ... | 56,581 | ... | 1,36,685 | ... | 95,560 |
| Other expenditure | ... | 7,65,127 | ... | 12,16,133 | ... | 12,15,139 | ... | 5,31,260 |
| TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA | ... | 22,97,945 | 515 | 18,92,040 | 6,713 | 10,15,947 | 18,110 | 16,18,405 |
| Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½). | ... | 20,761 | ... | 120 | ... | ... | ... | 2,413 |
| Exchange on ditto | ... | ... | 2 | —4 | ... | ... | ... | —3 |
| TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF | ... | 23,18,740 | 685 | 48,02,171 | 6,718 | 10,05,347 | 18,490 | 16,20,805 |

(a) Vide footnote (d) on page 319.

(b) Vide footnote (e) on page 319.

(c) Vide footnote (f) on page 319.

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

323

No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

| Services. | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 † |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IN INDIA. | | | | | |
| STANDING ARMY— | | | | | |
| <i>Maintenance of the Standing Army—</i> | | | | | |
| <i>(i) Fighting Services—</i> | | | | | |
| Cavalry | 2,98,62,345 | 2,87,66,272 | 2,55,51,967 | 2,64,29,640 | 2,57,62,068 |
| Artillery | 4,35,93,878 | 4,05,08,256 | 3,99,05,106 | 4,04,27,722 | 4,66,61,267 |
| Infantry | 15,23,16,341 | 14,80,19,941 | 14,47,93,814 | 14,84,10,778 | 14,99,46,927 |
| Other Services | 2,49,43,508 | 2,47,65,423 | 2,63,50,721 | 2,71,70,759 | 2,91,50,999 |
| <i>(ii) Administrative Services—</i> | | | | | |
| <i>(a) India Proper and Burma :</i> | | | | | |
| Supply Companies | 38,17,387 | 14,78,203 | 12,17,817 | 14,71,583 | 12,02,474 |
| Animal Transport | 1,78,93,657 | 1,86,69,785 | 1,72,95,917 | 1,66,92,656 | 1,75,00,907 |
| Mechanical Transport Units | 1,04,24,461 | 80,76,381 | 79,67,316 | 88,56,177 | 99,16,567 |
| Other Services | 22,91,351 | 22,52,651 | 18,91,510 | 11,77,070 | 12,89,219 |
| <i>(b) South and East Persia.</i> | | | | 81,621 | 4,322 |
| <i>(iii) Miscellaneous Units and Services</i> | | | | | |
| | 13,88,779 | 2,05,500 | 2,70,502 | 6,63,175 | 11,15,697 |
| TOTAL | 2,65,34,740 | 27,27,72,715 | 26,52,50,790 | 27,13,71,681 | 27,65,10,464 |
| <i>Cost of Educational, etc. Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depots, etc.—</i> | | | | | |
| Educational and Instructional Establishments | 1,07,73,451 | 86,81,659 | 99,74,762 | 1,29,70,294 | 1,26,26,845 |
| Army Education | 30,05,020 | 29,61,271 | 32,13,991 | 30,75,869 | 31,83,332 |
| Working Expenses of Hospitals | 2,37,48,135 | 2,13,53,209 | 2,20,59,388 | 2,22,83,147 | 2,12,32,165 |
| Working Expense of Storage Depots, etc. | 3,39,66,223 | 1,19,52,313 | 3,82,77,023 | 3,76,65,631 | 3,19,83,476 |
| Working Expenses of Manufacturing Establishments | 47,69,798 | 6,30,895 | —3,62,160 | 58,51,032 | —11,98,949 |
| Inspections of Stores | 9,87,069 | 9,86,459 | 10,81,053 | 14,16,916 | 15,65,199 |
| Military Accounts Offices | 97,37,661 | 95,95,459 | 88,31,632 | 89,18,876 | 89,81,110 |
| Ecclesiastical Establishments | 6,55,550 | 5,55,860 | 6,10,515 | 6,62,747 | 6,72,769 |
| Administration of Cantonments | 13,15,411 | 14,87,699 | 9,85,637 | 9,45,693 | 9,38,115 |
| Miscellaneous | 12,20,268 | 9,71,255 | 9,24,507 | 8,36,447 | 9,67,601 |
| <i>Deduct—furlough allowances paid in England</i> | ... | ... | ... | —88,188 | —2,90,261 |
| TOTAL | 9,01,28,463 | 8,92,79,142 | 8,57,29,341 | 7,19,25,870 | 8,07,41,882 |

* Figures included in (ii) (a).

† For figures from 1927-28 see Table No. 96-A.

[Continued on next page]

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Services. | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| <i>Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.—</i> | | | | | |
| Army Headquarters | 66,11,601 | 62,99,485 | 66,54,225 | 65,82,901 | 65,05,823 |
| Staff of Commands | 28,77,569 | 29,50,941 | 33,05,065 | 35,39,696 | 36,16,764 |
| Staff of Districts and Brigades | 99,31,951 | 95,80,619 | 1,00,10,775 | 1,01,78,801 | 1,01,85,574 |
| Other charges | 17,50,485 | 13,21,464 | 10,75,319 | 11,49,086 | 9,99,699 |
| TOTAL | 2,11,71,606 | 2,01,52,512 | 2,10,45,384 | 2,14,50,484 | 2,13,07,860 |
| <i>Royal Air Force—</i> | | | | | |
| Maintenance of Squadrons | 80,64,118 | † | † | † | † |
| Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc. | 23,91,064 | † | † | † | † |
| Other charges | —33,90,137 | † | † | † | † |
| TOTAL | 70,65,045 | † | † | † | † |
| <i>Stock Accounts—</i> | —2,98,64,230 | 3,64,03,808 | —3,08,41,326 | +10,90,351 | —1,25,70,056 |
| <i>Special Services—</i> | | | | | |
| Tibet Frontier | 1,69,737 | 1,06,112 | 1,04,098 | 1,05,280 | 1,19,251 |
| Surplus Troops under Demobilisation | 11,45,790 | 5,94,065 | 26,213 | —107 | ... |
| Aden Operations | 16,27,781 | 4,99,022 | 14,71,822 | 5,91,599 | 6,25,784 |
| Surplus Officers of the Indian Army retired under Army Instruction (India) No. 500 of 1922 | 1,48,85,499 | 28,71,282 | 5,72,397 | 10,78,247 | 3,02,541 |
| Waziristan and Wano Occupation and Operations | 3,23,27,678 | 1,20,12,035 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other charges | 10,05,685 | 13,301 | 2,72,115 | 2,86,326 | 76,559 |
| TOTAL | 5,21,68,170 | 1,60,95,817 | 24,46,645 | 20,61,339 | 11,24,135 |
| <i>Miscellaneous Charges—</i> | | | | | |
| Transport of Troops and Carriage of Stores | 54,42,369 | 25,48,597 | 49,48,700 | 42,59,263 | 48,74,068 |
| Miscellaneous | 35,98,694 | —50,35,499 | 1,15,33,378 | —54,19,159 | 51,65,746 |
| <i>Deduct—</i> | | | | | |
| Amount on account of Exchange allocated to other heads | ... | —32,55,720 | —41,56,799 | —38,01,180 | —46,04,208 |
| TOTAL | 90,41,083 | —57,42,622 | 1,23,25,279 | —49,61,026 | 54,35,606 |

† Shown as a separate item (*vide* page 325).

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

325

No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Services. | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Non-effective Charges— | | | | | |
| Rewards for Military Services | 26,84,400 | 23,17,795 | 15,11,700 | 13,53,787 | 11,37,122 |
| Pensions— | | | | | |
| Pensions and Gratuities to British Officers and men | 27,21,266 | 26,51,793 | 27,71,006 | 25,41,430 | 29,89,706 |
| Pensions and Gratuities to Indian Officers and men | 3,36,50,500 | 3,31,67,900 | 2,99,57,822 | 2,87,28,978 | 2,51,16,681 |
| Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans | 7,13,572 | 7,49,105 | 8,33,711 | 8,33,731 | 7,94,273 |
| Others | 17,29,639 | 15,76,393 | 22,53,876 | 29,62,114 | 16,61,504 |
| TOTAL | 4,15,19,917 | 4,07,67,146 | 3,73,51,211 | 3,73,22,970 | 3,66,39,696 |
| TOTAL STANDING ARMY | 17,77,65,121 | 16,69,21,102 | 16,33,67,237 | 15,82,61, . . . | 16,72,18,737 |
| AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES— | | | | | |
| Auxiliary Force | 71,91,771 | 73,53,682 | 69,87,059 | 74,81,490 | 76,76,662 |
| Territorial Force | 15,07,339 | 18,09,079 | 18,87,391 | 23,54,234 | 26,54,796 |
| Miscellaneous | 8,43,690 | 13,87,733 | 1,56,184 | 11,56,030 | 1,94,608 |
| TOTAL | 95,45,770 | 1,05,51,555 | 87,30,634 | 1,09,91,854 | 1,05,33,266 |
| ROYAL AIR FORCE— | | | | | |
| Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters | (a) | (b) 68,63,398 | (b) 69,82,581 | 63,28,108 | 62,76,857 |
| Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Dispensaries, etc | (a) | 27,00,586 | 27,37,640 | 31,58,428 | 12,22,158 |
| Other charges | (a) | 27,11,899 | 5,79,169 | 33,04,671 | 17,39,113 |
| TOTAL | (a) | 1,22,76,393 | 1,02,99,381 | 1,50,91,207 | 1,12,38,129 |
| Total Army Charges excluding unaudited Expenditure in India | 48,73,10,894 | 41,97,30,350 | 41,23,44,884 | 42,63,14,230 | 42,88,90,131 |
| Army unaudited expenditure | —21,84,020 | —13,51,602 | —1,49,515 | 12,62,132 | ... |
| Total, Army charges in India | 48,48,26,874 | 41,83,87,748 | 41,21,95,369 | 42,56,06,362 | 42,85,90,131 |
| Marine | 99,77,625 | 59,91,668 | 14,09,872 | 42,48,915 | 39,62,359 |
| Military Works | 4,67,09,652 | 4,02,72,500 | 4,18,59,921 | 4,23,77,009 | 4,36,29,931 |
| Total Expenditure in India | 54,15,14,151 | 46,46,51,916 | 45,84,65,162 | 47,22,28,286 | 47,61,73,421 |

(a) Included in Standing Army, *vide* page 324.

(b) Excludes figures for Staff at Wing Headquarters

No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA AND ENGLAND—*conold*

| Services | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| IN ENGLAND.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Standing Army— Effective. | | | | | |
| Maintenance of the Standing Army. | 3,31,26,386 | 2,87,57,303 | 2,41,94,134 | 2,51,46,666 | 2,88,06,599 |
| Cost of Educational etc., Establish- ments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.— | | | | | |
| Stores for India | 56,93,320 | 15,320 | 1,88,300 | 51,030 | 71,620 |
| Pay, allowances and other charges . | 18,73,065 | 21,31,680 | 26,97,759 | 33,18,442 | 32,58,716 |
| TOTAL | 75,66,325 | 21,47,000 | 28,86,059 | 33,69,472 | 34,10,336 |
| Army Headquarters Staff of Com- mands, &c. | 5,11,679 | 4,06,647 | 4,42,339 | 7,45,251 | 6,66,840 |
| Royal Air Force— | | | | | |
| Stores for India Aviation | 54,18,220 | † | † | † | † |
| Other charges | 24,64,480 | † | † | † | † |
| TOTAL | 78,82,700 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Stock Accounts | 1,16,99,596 | 1,11,55,524 | 1,76,15,350 | 1,12,09,409 | 1,29,09,618 |
| Special Services | 45,19,041 | 61,15,431 | 12,94,111 | 1,23,52,586 | 44,98,635 |
| Miscellaneous Services | 74,01,244 | 65,90,935 | 57,35,823 | 61,50,697 | 51,64,402 |
| Non-offensive Services— Pensions, Gratuities and other charges | 3,42,12,012 | 3,61,69,838 | 3,68,58,484 | 3,12,29,714 | 3,47,51,032 |
| Royal Air Force— | | | | | |
| Stores for India | † | 36,88,200 | 35,36,060 | 45,18,830 | 37,51,720 |
| Other charges | † | 15,02,256 | 21,47,523 | 21,09,811 | 21,34,225 |
| TOTAL | ... | 51,90,456 | 56,83,583 | 66,28,641 | 61,85,945 |
| Total Army charges in England . | 10,70,99,013 | 9,68,41,434 | 9,82,39,988 | 9,70,42,566 | 9,66,86,426 |
| Exchange | 5,52,21,263 | 4,42,35,370 | 3,62,20,723 | 3,17,33,229 | 3,8,92,315 |
| Grand Total Army charges in England | 16,22,93,276 | 14,10,69,804 | 13,44,60,711 | 12,87,75,795 | 12,95,80,741 |
| Marine | 26,49,495 | 17,08,408 | 21,22,303 | 18,61,037 | 19,17,484 |
| Exchange | 13,71,533 | 11,54,619 | 8,03,449 | 6,12,076 | 6,53,638 |
| Military Works | 15,98,886 | 7,21,414 | 5,39,287 | 3,10,652 | 4,01,940 |
| Exchange | 7,61,619 | 3,21,869 | 1,94,872 | 1,11,008 | 1,36,665 |
| Total Expenditure in England . . | 16,85,44,804 | 14,57,79,841 | 13,81,86,715 | 13,17,08,759 | 13,26,90,468 |
| Gross Expenditure in India and England | 71,00,58,955 | 61,04,31,760 | 59,66,51,577 | 60,39,37,045 | 60,91,67,889 |
| RECEIPTS. | | | | | |
| In India— | | | | | |
| Army | 3,47,07,927 | 3,06,38,514 | 2,94,34,527 | 2,91,02,694 | 3,17,55,854 |
| Marine | 32,72,538 | 24,73,367 | 11,12,931 | 14,74,245 | 15,81,888 |
| Military Works | 57,33,431 | 89,50,731 | 32,81,060 | 89,81,215 | 1,11,99,479 |
| In England— | | | | | |
| Army | 90,07,497 | 48,00,225 | 47,32,902 | 53,66,547 | 36,97,712 |
| Exchange | 46,57,439 | 21,84,562 | 17,54,239 | 10,86,600 | 12,63,131 |
| Marine | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exchange | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | 5,73,78,865 | 4,81,56,997 | 4,03,11,659 | 4,39,51,391 | 4,94,68,064 |
| NET EXPENDITURE | 65,26,80,090 | 56,22,75,363 | 55,63,40,218 | 55,99,85,654 | 55,96,99,825 |

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10

† Included in Standing Army.

‡ Shown as a separate item.

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

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No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND.

| Services. | 1927-28. (a) | 1928-29. | 1929-30. | 1930-31. | 1931-32 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| In India. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| STANDING ARMY— | | | | | |
| I. Fighting Services— | | | | | |
| Cavalry | 1,35,70,692 | 1,30,79,529 | 1,29,28,013 | 1,27,33,775 | 1,23,90,652 |
| Artillery | 2,28,61,377 | 2,21,52,463 | 2,17,95,699 | 2,14,01,388 | 2,05,14,338 |
| Infantry | 10,39,41,913 | 10,45,77,029 | 10,29,31,772 | 9,91,39,518 | 9,67,01,613 |
| Other Services | 1,99,98,862 | 2,00,90,607 | 2,02,87,744 | 2,00,38,600 | 1,96,76,813 |
| Miscellaneous | 6,27,951 | 7,70,322 | 18,99,731 | 12,07,321 | 7,33,673 |
| TOTAL | 16,10,00,795 | 16,18,70,350 | 15,98,42,959 | 15,15,23,202 | 15,00,17,195 |
| II. Administrative Services— | | | | | |
| Educational and Instructional Establishments | 29,34,444 | 29,81,275 | 30,40,208 | 30,54,173 | 29,67,824 |
| Army Education | 31,46,558 | 33,41,918 | 33,99,996 | 34,33,809 | 34,91,263 |
| Indian Army Service Corps | 1,61,32,837 | 1,70,09,077 | 1,76,56,858 | 1,85,61,176 | 1,86,64,841 |
| Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations | 26,97,026 | 28,06,574 | 27,75,261 | 28,51,798 | 25,36,776 |
| Indian Army Veterinary Corps | 8,87,972 | 8,87,548 | 9,11,179 | 9,18,920 | 9,45,727 |
| Indian Army Ordnance Corps | 61,05,280 | 61,11,897 | 65,37,726 | 67,88,273 | 65,09,872 |
| Medical Colleges and Schools | 1,80,936 | 1,93,681 | 2,23,304 | 2,14,281 | 3,14,610 |
| Central Dispensary Organisation | 1,69,163 | 1,61,158 | 11,068 | 17,94 | ... |
| Medical Services | 1,37,49,456 | 1,42,55,912 | 1,46,15,767 | 1,46,77,510 | 1,46,10,734 |
| Military Accounts offices | 91,71,613 | 1,01,91,291 | 1,07,92,805 | 1,09,99,947 | 1,06,17,438 |
| Ecclesiastical Establishments | 4,51,502 | 4,13,861 | 4,40,023 | 4,51,067 | 4,57,769 |
| Administration of Cantonments | 9,31,973 | 11,88,925 | 11,76,992 | 21,98,231 | 15,45,771 |
| Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Ordnance in India | 15,97,404 | 16,92,157 | 16,58,568 | 14,96,819 | 14,61,453 |
| Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant General in India | 7,11,465 | 8,01,111 | 9,23,138 | 9,86,797 | 10,05,239 |
| Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff | 1,39,897 | 1,04,367 | 1,07,995 | 93,449 | 76,437 |
| Miscellaneous Services under Quartermaster General in India | ... | ... | ... | 1,87,776 | 1,75,995 |
| TOTAL | 5,32,32,240 | 6,28,71,510 | 6,42,70,788 | 6,67,96,370 | 6,68,80,849 |
| III. Manufacturing Establishments | | | | | |
| Medical Store Depôts and Workshops | 5,54,573 | 5,71,911 | 6,30,817 | 6,22,856 | 30,34,203 |
| Indian Army Service Corps | 2,45,228 | 2,04,152 | 1,97,367 | 1,96,373 | 2,10,928 |
| Ordnance and Clothing Factories | 2,04,55,619 | 1,96,81,797 | 1,75,95,556 | 1,65,92,231 | 1,39,50,610 |
| Grass Farms | 11,96,991 | 69,20,651 | 66,72,340 | 63,14,135 | 49,18,655 |
| Dairy Farms | 7,31,311 | 5,34,728 | 5,42,902 | 3,02,78 | 27,89,710 |
| TOTAL | 2,72,46,636 | 2,67,68,817 | 2,43,77,348 | 2,50,62,74 | 2,45,51,136 |
| IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.— | | | | | |
| Army Headquarters | 81,84,886 | 78,47,456 | 79,88,322 | 80,97,556 | 77,70,521 |
| Staff of Commands | 31,28,095 | 31,20,960 | 33,09,990 | 33,78,277 | 32,55,199 |
| Staff of Districts and Brigades | 85,90,311 | 84,97,369 | 87,80,473 | 86,96,615 | 84,57,769 |
| TOTAL | 2,02,05,292 | 1,91,64,755 | 2,00,87,785 | 2,01,58,468 | 1,94,83,519 |
| V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals— | | | | | |
| Indian Army Service Corps | 3,52,56,702 | 3,70,36,167 | 3,50,93,453 | 3,20,69,105 | 2,70,88,340 |
| Animals (Remounts) | 24,57,704 | 23,92,196 | 25,15,752 | 21,47,762 | 18,71,111 |
| Indian Army Ordnance Corps | 7,36,579 | 1,00,02,688 | 1,03,78,130 | 81,18,535 | 74,20,694 |
| Directorate of Artillery | 15,071 | 22,912 | 26,302 | 25,570 | 29,473 |
| TOTAL | 3,89,42,898 | 4,95,04,263 | 4,80,13,727 | 4,26,60,922 | 3,64,12,618 |

(a) For figures prior to 1927-28 see Table No. 96.

[Continued on next page]

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

| Services. | 1927-28. | 1928-29. | 1929-30. | 1930-31. | 1931-32. |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| In India—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| VI. Special Services— | | | | | |
| Tibet Frontier | 11,013 | 10,770 | 9,484 | 8,968 | 8,171 |
| Aden Operations | 45,230 | —38,025 | —1,138 | ... | ... |
| Retirement of surplus officers of the Indian Army. | 932 | 2,000 | 2,445 | 2,654 | ... |
| North-West Frontier, 1930 | ... | ... | ... | 4,32,025 | 73,208 |
| Burma, 1931 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,35,255 |
| Other charges | 28,561 | 106 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 85,736 | —25,149 | 10,791 | 4,43,647 | 23,16,634 |
| VII. Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.— | | | | | |
| Transportation | 2,21,21,872 | 1,87,07,522 | 1,83,72,467 | 1,93,08,494 | 1,69,32,406 |
| Hired Transport and Supply of Well Water (under Director, Supply and Transport) | 19,61,174 | 19,12,688 | 15,65,530 | 16,21,855 | 9,09,733 |
| Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures and Hot Weather Establishments, etc. | 22,66,316 | 26,56,259 | 24,02,774 | 24,60,536 | 23,82,940 |
| Miscellaneous | 38,74,477 | 8,22,678 | 13,41,389 | 3,39,946 | 4,50,030 |
| TOTAL | 3,02,27,839 | 2,50,99,147 | 2,36,82,160 | 2,37,30,831 | 2,06,75,109 |
| VIII. Non-Effective Charges | | | | | |
| Rewards for Military Services | 12,78,255 | 10,91,103 | 10,26,246 | 10,83,590 | 9,93,732 |
| Pensions— | | | | | |
| Pensions and Gratuities to British officers and men. | 18,64,524 | 26,35,020 | 25,83,231 | 21,61,743 | 25,16,411 |
| Pensions and Gratuities to Indian officers and men. | 2,76,90,351 | 2,79,58,442 | 2,80,14,549 | 2,83,79,515 | 2,87,39,906 |
| Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans. | 7,21,194 | 6,65,709 | 6,44,444 | 6,76,689 | 7,05,913 |
| Others | 22,58,569 | 30,21,115 | 31,43,961 | 33,24,635 | 40,22,905 |
| TOTAL | 3,38,13,133 | 3,53,71,719 | 3,54,12,431 | 3,59,25,172 | 3,69,84,867 |
| TOTAL STANDING ARMY | 36,88,03,569 | 38,09,25,212 | 37,56,97,989 | 36,77,65,915 | 35,65,24,867 |
| AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES— | | | | | |
| Auxiliary Force | 61,83,933 | 60,18,300 | 57,99,079 | 66,26,597 | 60,86,164 |
| Territorial Force | 18,02,009 | 17,17,062 | 19,03,477 | 22,02,638 | 35,55,744 |
| Miscellaneous | 2,82,212 | 2,49,162 | 2,05,716 | 1,90,843 | 1,71,778 |
| TOTAL | 2,68,784 | 80,41,524 | 79,08,272 | 90,20,038 | 98,13,686 |
| ROYAL AIR FORCE— | | | | | |
| Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters, etc. | 27,82,315 | 29,35,981 | 34,38,030 | 34,60,527 | 33,66,762 |
| Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc. | 22,82,837 | 23,51,158 | 26,03,058 | 24,84,164 | 23,16,075 |
| Other charges | 54,72,567 | 60,71,164 | 46,09,763 | 51,68,689 | 47,99,527 |
| TOTAL | 1,05,37,719 | 1,13,58,303 | 1,06,51,751 | 1,11,13,280 | 1,04,82,364 |
| TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN INDIA | 38,76,10,072 | 40,03,28,639 | 39,42,58,012 | 38,78,99,393 | 37,68,20,917 |
| Navine | 47,03,845 | 53,14,273 | 51,72,732 | 61,51,130 | 43,32,465 |
| Military Engineer Services | 4,46,86,011 | 4,39,79,394 | 4,64,72,504 | 4,88,95,863 | 4,59,26,308 |
| Transfers to Military Reserve Fund | ... | 26,09,737 | 13,41,222 | 24,15,819 | 1,03,22,890 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN INDIA | 43,69,99,928 | 45,23,08,443 | 44,72,44,470 | 44,53,62,295 | 43,71,02,580 |

No. 96-A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

| Services. | 1927-28. | 1928-29. | 1929-30. | 1930-31. | 1931-32. |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| In England.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| STANDING ARMY— | | | | | |
| Fighting Services . . . | 3,70,42,569 | 3,81,62,511 | 3,58,71,883 | 3,45,01,515 | 3,40,30,154 |
| Administrative Services— | | | | | |
| Stores for India . . . | 50,747 | 51,800 | 17,133 | 5,887 | 5,807 |
| Pay, allowances and other charges . . . | 49,75,559 | 38,19,978 | 43,47,858 | 41,85,715 | 42,16,355 |
| TOTAL . . . | 50,26,306 | 3,74,778 | 43,64,991 | 41,93,76 | 42,32,302 |
| Manufacturing Establishment | 93,44,218 | 68,56,243 | 79,97,098 | 63,56,716 | 33,51,710 |
| Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc. | 9,63,983 | 10,57,093 | 12,81,260 | 13,00,377 | 12,27,773 |
| Purchase and Sale of Stores, Equipment and animals. | 91,21,457 | 1,36,00,788 | 1,62,13,742 | 1,38,40,599 | 67,98,275 |
| Special Services . . . | 2,28,086 | 16,744 | 167 | 738 | 12,225 |
| Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-Malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc. | 65,51,316 | 89,83,176 | 1,10,02,081 | 93,14,507 | 94,90,552 |
| Non-effective Services— | | | | | |
| Pensions, Gratuities and other Charges | 4,79,70,802 | 4,56,39,207 | 4,94,94,954 | 4,86,34,431 | 4,85,90,775 |
| ROYAL AIR FORCE— | | | | | |
| Stores for India . . . | 27,12,173 | 59,08,493 | 55,61,120 | 1,02,99,063 | 6,40,073 |
| Other charges . . . | 35,76,555 | 31,68,287 | 30,95,318 | 3,40,159 | 35,70,113 |
| TOTAL . . . | 62,88,728 | 90,16,780 | 1,26,56,438 | 1,06,42,292 | 1,03,94,516 |
| TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND. | 12,25,47,955 | 12,92,97,720 | 13,88,82,614 | 13,38,79,711 | 11,89,28,793 |
| Exchange . . . | 5,70,210 | 1,69,578 | 11,37,917 | 17,01,186 | 4,14,334 |
| GRAND TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND. | 12,31,38,215 | 12,94,66,998 | 14,00,19,631 | 13,10,92,457 | 11,84,43,140 |
| Marine . . . | 29,16,181 | 2,88,127 | 30,64,857 | 28,52,923 | 28,17,194 |
| Exchange . . . | 16,311 | 4,410 | 24,563 | 35,974 | 10,536 |
| Military Engineer Services | 3,24,259 | 3,79,266 | 4,51,444 | 5,58,666 | 4,61,833 |
| Exchange . . . | —334 | 214 | 3,778 | 6,958 | 2,638 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND. | 12,64,94,965 | 13,26,29,008 | 14,35,64,273 | 13,75,27,686 | 12,17,11,610 |
| Gross Expenditure in India and England. | 54,33,94,893 | 58,49,37,451 | 59,08,08,743 | 58,28,89,885 | 55,88,74,220 |
| Receipts— | | | | | |
| In India— | | | | | |
| Army . . . | 57,15,283 | 1,95,05,462 | 2,24,40,445 | 4,17,25,693 | 2,49,88,565 |
| Marine . . . | 14,75,272 | 13,60,708 | 14,73,235 | 21,55,710 | 5,58,745 |
| Military Engineer Services | 35,88,219 | 59,60,421 | 56,82,501 | 43,92,077 | 38,83,717 |
| In England | | | | | |
| Army . . . | 46,55,964 | 70,98,740 | 1,01,17,215 | 1,14,13,289 | 1,20,18,156 |
| Exchange . . . | 14,574 | 9,722 | 85,863 | 1,59,833 | 3,410 |
| Marine . . . | ... | 2,397 | 9,705 | 42,712 | 21,019 |
| Exchange . . . | ... | 1 | 79 | 596 | 4 |
| Military Engineer Services | ... | ... | ... | 923 | 268 |
| Exchange . . . | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 3 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . | 1,54,49,312 | 3,39,37,451 | 3,98,08,743 | 3,98,89,885 | 4,12,74,220 |
| NET EXPENDITURE . . . | 54,79,45,581 | 55,10,00,000 | 55,10,00,000 | 51,30,00,000 | 51,76,00,000 |

*Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½

No. 97.—CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BY PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS TO PROVIDE FOR THE DEFICIENCY OF CENTRAL REVENUE AS COMPARED WITH CENTRAL EXPENDITURE.

| — | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 3,18,00,000 | 3,18,00,000 | 3,18,00,000 | 2,21,98,000 | 1,65,19,000 |
| Bombay | 56,00,000 | 56,00,000 | 56,00,000 | 34,00,000 | 28,00,000 |
| Bengal | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| United Provinces | 2,40,00,000 | 2,40,00,000 | 2,40,00,000 | 1,83,83,000 | 1,50,85,000 |
| Punjab | 1,75,00,000 | 1,75,00,000 | 1,75,00,000 | 1,13,84,000 | 85,73,000 |
| Burma | 64,00,000 | 64,00,000 | 64,00,000 | 44,35,000 | 50,23,000 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 22,00,000 | 22,00,000 | 22,00,000 | 13,00,000 | 22,00,000 |
| Assam | 15,00,000 | 15,00,000 | 15,00,000 | 9,00,000 | 15,00,000 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | 12,000 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| TOTAL | 9,20,00,000 | 9,20,00,000 | 9,20,12,000 | 6,20,12,000 | 5,17,12,000 |

| — | 1927-28* | 1928-29(a) | 1929-30(a) | 1930-31(a) | 1931-32(a) |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Provinces | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Punjab | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Assam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* The entire amount of the outstanding provincial contributions was remitted in 1927-28, although a portion of the remission covering Rs. 258 lakhs was stated to be definitely temporary.

(a) The complete and final remission of contributions under Devolution Rules 17 and 13 was sanctioned with effect from the year 1928-29.

No. 98.—TAXATION PER HEAD IN BRITISH INDIA.

| Heads of Taxation | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 41,20,21,362 | 39,64,40,569 | 45,69,27,241 | 47,68,06,332 | 47,78,31,339 |
| Taxes on Income | 18,13,91,435 | 19,49,13,375 | 16,21,37,951 | 16,12,04,033 | 15,98,27,776 |
| Salt | 6,42,36,845 | 9,63,67,389 | 7,09,67,397 | 5,92,69,675 | 6,31,63,264 |
| Excise | 13,42,30,014 | 19,20,47,692 | 19,27,17,800 | 19,55,77,599 | 19,50,87,711 |
| Stamps | 11,95,16,749 | 12,71,05,573 | 13,26,91,391 | 13,35,59,810 | 13,19,63,072 |
| Registration | 1,20,44,870 | 1,22,81,819 | 1,27,16,609 | 1,45,38,524 | 1,45,70,260 |
| Scheduled Taxes | 27,77,170 | 33,13,259 | 30,55,342 | 35,11,531 | 30,45,507 |
| Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation) | 97,71,24,995 | 1,01,24,98,059 | 1,03,05,29,641 | 1,04,84,76,127 | 1,04,10,89,929 |
| Land Revenue | 35,67,75,338 | 34,62,26,997 | 35,56,38,222 | 35,27,71,025 | 34,69,22,987 |
| Total (including Land Revenue) | 1,32,79,00,333 | 1,35,87,25,056 | 1,38,61,67,863 | 1,40,12,47,152 | 1,38,71,12,916 |
| Payment per head, based on Census population of 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India : | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| (i) exclusive of Land Revenue | 3 14 2 | 3 15 9 | 4 0 4 | 4 0 10 | 3 15 9 |
| (ii) inclusive of Land Revenue | 5 4 5 | 5 5 7 | 5 0 6 | 5 6 7 | 5 4 11 |

| Heads of Taxation | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Customs | 48,11,54,582 | 49,11,99,696 | 51,12,59,327 | 46,61,27,843 | 46,55,19,224 |
| Taxes on Income | 15,42,03,978 | 17,05,64,679 | 17,30,34,793 | 16,59,97,783 | 17,53,95,274 |
| Salt | 6,12,15,797 | 7,20,43,633 | 6,36,76,610 | 6,14,09,870 | 8,56,12,133 |
| Excise | 10,54,11,646 | 19,64,84,112 | 20,11,54,836 | 16,49,41,836 | 14,58,55,585 |
| Stamps | 13,57,36,187 | 13,73,04,898 | 14,12,41,479 | 12,60,55,650 | 11,97,03,975 |
| Registration | 1,47,30,052 | 1,43,39,394 | 1,37,02,910 | 1,16,09,131 | 1,09,56,024 |
| Scheduled Taxes | 49,66,123 | 43,07,861 | 40,55,461 | 37,41,366 | 47,18,498 |
| Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation) | 1,04,76,34,883 | 1,05,64,33,544 | 1,10,57,69,113 | 99,77,87,219 | 1,00,35,31,223 |
| Land Revenue | 35,41,27,557 | 32,87,19,299 | 33,27,59,917 | 34,07,20,914 | 32,73,88,102 |
| Total (including Land Revenue) | 1,40,17,62,440 | 1,41,52,37,842 | 1,43,78,61,166 | 1,33,85,08,133 | 1,33,09,19,325 |
| Payment per head, based on Census population of 1931* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India : | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| (i) exclusive of Land Revenue | 3 15 6 | 4 1 3 | 4 1 9 | 3 10 11 | 3 9 8 |
| (ii) inclusive of Land Revenue | 5 5 0 | 5 5 0 | 5 5 6 | 4 11 8† | 4 12 6 |

* Population figures for the intercensal period have been worked out on the assumption of a constant rate of increase of 9.6 per mille per annum.

† Revised.

| | CENTRAL | | | PROVINCIAL |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| | India | England | Total on basis of £1 = Rs. 15(b) | India |
| 1922-23. | Rs. | £ | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1922 . | 3,39,11,96,533§ | 205,119,561† | 6,46,78,99,952 | 91,47,39,118§ |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | — 15,53,12,598 | 37,517,936 | 40,74,26,429 | 94,0,09,292 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1923 . | 3,23,58,53,935 | 242,631,497 | 6,87,53,26,381 | 1,01,07,48,410 |
| 1923-24. | | | | \$ |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1923 . | 3,23,63,17,036§ | 242,631,497 | 6,87,57,89,482 | 1,01,02,85,809 |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | — 10,60,92,939 | 21,169,155 | 21,14,14,381 | 2,04,08,903 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1924 . | 3,13,02,24,097 | 263,800,652 | 7,08,72,33,863 | 1,13,06,94,212 |
| 1924-25. | | | | \$ |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1924 . | 3,13,02,24,098§ | 323,896,138† | 7,98,86,66,167 | 1,13,06,94,211 |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | 57,81,077 | 17,144,292 | 26,29,45,457 | 8,86,60,999 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1925 . | 3,13,60,05,175 | 341,010,130 | 8,25,16,11,624 | 1,21,93,55,210 |
| 1925-26. | (a) | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1925 . | 4,20,02,71,185 | 341,040,430† | 9,31,58,77,635 | 15,50,89,200* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | — 2,68,77,777 | 1,159,055 | — 34,91,952 | 79,41,950 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1926 . | 4,17,93,93,408 | 342,199,485 | 9,31,23,85,683 | 16,24,31,150 |
| 1926-27. | | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1926 . | 4,17,93,93,408 | 342,199,485† | 9,31,23,85,683 | 16,24,31,150* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | — 2,02,82,162 | — 3,113,032 | — 6,69,77,641 | 14,00,150 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1927 . | 4,15,91,11,246 | 339,086,453 | 9,24,54,98,041 | 16,38,31,300 |
| 1927-28. | | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1927 . | 4,15,91,11,247 | 339,086,453† | 8,68,02,63,953 | 16,38,31,300* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | — 4,13,71,329 | + 3,39,066 | + 2,94,16,223 | — 1,28,710 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1928 . | 4,11,77,39,918 | 341,595,519 | 8,70,96,80,176 | 16,37,02,600 |
| 1928-29. | | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1928 . | 4,11,77,39,918 | 344,593,519† | 8,70,96,80,176 | 16,37,02,600* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | + 22,11,01,029 | + 8,985,996 | + 34,09,14,313 | — 1,26,500 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1929 . | 4,33,88,40,947 | 353,381,515 | 9,05,05,94,489 | 16,35,76,100 |
| 1929-30. | | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1929 . | 4,33,88,40,948 | 353,381,515† | 9,05,05,94,490 | 16,35,76,100* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | + 3,47,77,012 | + 10,230,965 | + 50,11,89,874 | — 1,89,700 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1930 . | 4,70,36,17,960 | 363,612,480 | 9,55,17,84,364 | 16,33,86,400 |
| 1930-31. | | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1930 . | 4,70,36,17,960 | 363,612,480† | 9,55,17,84,364 | 16,33,86,400* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | + 8,14,80,375 | + 24,287,394 | + 40,63,12,304 | — 1,37,900 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1931 . | 4,78,50,98,335 | 337,899,874 | 9,95,70,96,668 | 16,32,48,500 |
| 1931-32. | | | | |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1931 . | 4,78,50,98,335 | 387,899,875§ | 9,95,70,96,668 | 16,32,48,500* |
| Net amount incurred or discharged . | + 50,87,34,913 | — 8,854,744 | + 39,05,34,363 | — 3,68,400 |
| Balance on the 31st March, 1932 . | 5,29,38,33,278 | 379,035,131 | 10,34,76,35,021 | 16,28,80,100 |

* Figures for Loans raised in open market.

† Includes figures for Railway Annuities, vide footnote * on page 336.

(a) Vide table No. 105.

† Excluding debt not bearing interest.

(b) From 1927-28 the basis of conversion is £1 = Rs. 13½.

§ Revised figures.

No. 100.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM 1929-30.

| Description of Loan | Rate of Interest | Date of Termination of Loan | Balance at end of 1929-30 | Balance at end of 1930-31 | Balance at end of 1931-32 |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Central. | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IN INDIA. | | | | | |
| LOANS BEARING INTEREST. | | | | | |
| <i>Permanent Debt.</i> | | | | | |
| Treasury bonds, 1935 | 6½ per cent. | On 15th September 1935 | .. | ... | 16,91,65,000 |
| Ten year Bonds 1932 | 6 per cent. | On 1st October 1932 | 14,63,30,800 | 14,63,30,800 | 14,63,30,800 |
| „ „ 1931 | 6 „ | On 15th September 1931 | 7,34,12,500 | 7,36,11,500 | • |
| „ „ 1930 | 6 „ | On 15th August 1930 | 15,77,22,000 | • | • |
| Bonds 1933-36 | 6 „ | On or before 15th August 1936, but not preceding 15th August 1933, with three months' previous notice. | ... | 20,70,50,000 | 20,70,50,000 |
| | | Total of 6 per cent. Loans. | 37,74,74,300 | 51,70,33,300 | 44,31,20,700 |
| Ten-year Bonds 1935 | 5 per cent. | On 15th September 1935 | 12,83,14,900 | 12,83,14,900 | 12,83,14,900 |
| „ „ 1933 | 5 „ | On 1st September 1933 | 21,45,58,200 | 21,45,58,200 | 21,45,58,200 |
| War Loan 1929-47 | 5 „ | On or before 15th August 1947, but not preceding 15th August 1929, with three months' previous notice. | 22,13,73,775 | 20,68,85,275 | 19,07,91,050 |
| Loan 1939-41 | 5 „ | On or before 15th July 1941, but not preceding 15th July 1939, with three months' previous notice. | 29,14,24,000 | 28,68,77,300 | 28,24,55,500 |
| Income Tax Free Loan of 1945-56 | 5 „ | On or before 15th October 1956, but not preceding 15th October 1945, with three months' previous notice. | 58,50,72,700 | 58,51,73,100 | 58,73,01,700 |
| | | Total of 5 per cent. Loans | 1,11,56,13,775 | 1,12,51,14,775 | 1,10,38,00,000 |
| Bonds 1931 | 4½ „ | On 15th September 1931 | 25,89,05,000 | 25,98,15,500 | 25,98,05,000 |
| Loan for Indore State Railway (1870-77). | 4½ „ | After 101 years | 1,00,00,000 | 1,00,00,000 | 1,00,00,000 |
| Loan 1955-60 | 4½ „ | On or before 15th September 1960, but not preceding 15th September 1955, with three months' previous notice. | 95,60,700 | 95,60,700 | 95,60,700 |
| | | Total of 4½ per cent. Loans | 36,83,75,300 | 36,93,73,300 | 36,98,75,300 |
| Loan of 1931-37 | 4 „ | On or before 1st August 1937, but not preceding 1st August 1931, with three months' previous notice. | 19,53,79,100 | 19,53,79,100 | 19,53,79,100 |
| Loan of 1960-70 | 4 „ | On or before 15th September 1970, but not preceding 15th September 1960, with three months' previous notice. | 29,49,70,000 | 29,49,70,000 | 29,49,70,000 |
| Loan from Maharaja Scindia for State Railway. | 4 „ | At the option of the Government of India | 1,50,00,000 | 1,50,00,000 | 1,50,00,000 |
| Railway Loan from Nawab of Bampur (1892-93). | 4 „ | After 1 year's notice | 47,00,000 | 47,00,000 | ... |
| Conversion Loan of 1916-17 | 4 „ | On or before 1st October 1936, but not preceding 1st October 1931, with three months' previous notice. | 9,90,01,200 | 9,90,01,200 | 9,90,01,200 |
| | | Total of 4 per cent. Loans | 60,90,50,900 | 60,90,50,900 | 60,43,50,900 |

* Fide under Loans not bearing interest.

[Continued on next page.]

**No. 100.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1929-30—contd.**

| Description of Loan | Rate of interest | Date of Termination of Loan | Balance at end of 1929-30 | Balance at end of 1930-31 | Balance at end of 1931-32 |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Central—contd. | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IN INDIA—contd. | | | | | |
| LOANS BEARING INTEREST—contd. | | | | | |
| <i>Permanent Debt—contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Loan of 1842-43 | 3½ per cent. | At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice. | 21,55,13,100 | 22,76,76,900 | 22,61,72,400 |
| Loan of 1864-65 | 3½ .. | Ditto | 23,97,17,610 | 23,47,85,910 | 23,34,87,353 |
| Loan of 1865 | 3½ .. | Ditto | 36,60,84,350 | 36,38,38,750 | 36,49,48,850 |
| Loan of 1879 | 3½ .. | Ditto | 2,90,63,400 | 2,87,37,500 | 2,87,76,100 |
| Loan of 1900-01 | 3½ .. | Ditto | 34,94,98,470 | 34,55,57,500 | 34,76,49,400 |
| Loan of 1896-97 | 3 per cent. | Total of 3½ per cent. Loans. At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice. | 1,19,98,65,890 | 1,20,06,56,800 | 1,20,10,33,103 |
| | | Total Permanent Debt in India. | 1,04,80,20,935 | 1,16,67,20,035 | 1,22,35,49,353 |
| <i>Floating Debt.</i> | | | | | |
| Treasury Bills:— | | | | | |
| Issued to the Public . . . . . | ... | ..... | 50,03,75,000 | 55,87,80,000 | 47,53,25,600 |
| Issued to the Paper Currency Reserve . . . . . | ... | ..... | 29,21,70,000 | 5,88,70,000 | 49,66,63,000 |
| Temporary loans from the Imperial Bank of India . . . . . | ... | ..... | ... | ... | 9,50,00,000 |
| | | Total Floating Debt in India. | 65,25,45,000 | 61,26,50,000 | 1,06,69,88,600 |
| | | Total Debt in India bearing interest. | 4,70,05,55,935 | 4,77,93,70,035 | 5,28,45,38,353 |
| LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST. | | | | | |
| 6 per cent. Bonds 1925 | ... | On 15th September 1926 | 2,16,500 | 1,55,500 | 1,13,500 |
| 6 per cent. Bonds 1927 | ... | On 1st October 1927 | 3,85,000 | 25,000 | 2,46,500 |
| 6 per cent. Bonds 1930 | ... | On 15th August 1930 | ... | 54,67,800 | 15,46,000 |
| 6 per cent. Bonds 1931 | ... | On 15th September 1931 | ... | ... | 8,03,900 |
| | | Total of 6 per cent. Loans | 6,21,500 | 35,57,800 | 27,40,300 |
| 5½ per cent. War Bonds 1920 | ... | On 15th August 1920 | 4,02,150 | 3,80,800 | 3,68,550 |
| 5½ per cent. War Bonds 1921 | ... | On 15th September 1921 | 4,30,675 | 3,72,250 | 3,45,325 |
| 5½ per cent. War Bonds 1922 | ... | On 15th August 1922 | 4,95,525 | 1,26,170 | 4,06,850 |
| 5½ per cent. War Bonds 1923 | ... | On 15th September 1923 | 65,225 | 65,500 | 63,675 |
| 5½ per cent. War Bonds 1925 | ... | On 15th September 1925 | 57,775 | 65,000 | 56,375 |
| 5½ per cent. War Bonds 1928 | ... | On 15th September 1928 | 9,32,775 | 4,31,500 | 3,96,750 |
| | | Total of 5½ per cent. Loans | 23,11,425 | 17,55,000 | 16,74,525 |
| 4 per cent. Terminable Loan of 1915-16 | ... | On or before 1st November 1923. | 29,100 | 36,200 | 34,100 |
| | | Total Debt in India not bearing interest. | 30,52,925 | 57,27,000 | 42,08,925 |
| | | Total Debt in India. | 1,70,38,48,860 | 4,78,50,98,035 | 5,29,38,33,278 |
| IN ENGLAND. | | | | | |
| LOANS BEARING INTEREST. | | | | | |
| <i>Permanent Debt.</i> | | | | | |
| India 6 per cent. Bonds (1932-33) | 6 per cent. | Redeemable at 110 on the 15th June 1932, but the Secretary of State for India's Council reserves the right to extend the date of repayment to 31st June 1933, on giving three months' notice in which event the Bonds will be redeemed at £ 101 per cent. | £ 6,000,000 | £ 6,00,000 | £ 4,706,600 |

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No. 100.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM 1929-30—*contd.*

| Description of Loan | Rate of Interest | Date of Termination of Loan | Balance at end of 1929-30 | Balance at end of 1930-31 | Balance at end of 1931-32 |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Central—<i>contd.</i> IN ENGLAND—<i>contd.</i> LOANS BEARING INTEREST—<i>contd.</i> Permanent Debt—<i>contd.</i> | | | £ | £ | £ |
| India 6 per cent. Bond, 1923-34. | 6 per cent. | Will be paid at par on 15th January 1934, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to extend the right on giving three months' notice in London Gazette to redeem the bond at par on any date after 15th January 1933. | ... | ... | 9,305,000 |
| India 6 per cent. Bond, 1933-35. | 6 " | If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th June 1935, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or after any half-yearly interest date after the 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice. | ... | 7,000,000 | 6,951,130 |
| India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1935-37. | 6 " | If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th October 1937, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or after any half-yearly interest date after the 15th October 1935, on giving three months' notice. | ... | 12,500,000 | 12,300,000 |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock (1932). | 5½ " | Will be repaid at par on 15th January 1932. | 20,267,474 | 15,011,570 | |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock (1933-34). | 5½ " | If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on 15th June 1934, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or after the 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice. | ... | 13,800,371 | 17,81,232 |
| India 4½ per cent. Stock (1930-35). | 4½ " | If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th May 1935, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council. | 30,852,418 | 3,352,418 | 32,852,418 |
| India 4½ per cent. Stock (1935-38). | 4½ " | If not previously redeemed, will be paid at par on 1st June 1938, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council. | 17,500,000 | 17,500,000 | 17,500,000 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock | 3½ " | Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council. | 88,667,884 | 88,667,884 | 88,667,885 |
| India 3 per cent. Stock | 3 " | Not redeemable until 5th October 1928, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above. | 77,024,185 | 77,024,185 | 77,024,185 |
| India 2½ per cent. Stock | 2½ " | Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above. | 11,530,686 | 11,530,686 | 11,530,686 |
| East Indian Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock. | 4½ " | ..... | 1,435,650 | 1,435,650 | 1,435,650 |
| Do. Debenture Stock 1935-55. | 4½ " | ..... | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 |
| Do. Debenture Stock | 3½ " | ..... | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 |
| Do. New Debenture Stock. | 3 " | ..... | 8,000,000 | 8,000,000 | 8,000,000 |
| Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock 1935-55. | 4 " | ..... | 348,666 | 348,666 | 348,666 |

[Continued on next page.]

**No. 100.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1929-30—concl'd.**

| Description of Loan | Rate of Interest | Date of Termination of Loan | Balance at end of 1929-30 | Balance at end of 1930-31 | Balance at end of 1931-32 |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Central—concl'd. IN ENGLAND—concl'd. LOANS BEARING INTEREST —concl'd. Permanent Debt—concl'd. | | | £ | £ | £ |
| South Indian Railway Debenture Stock. | 4½ per cent. | ..... | 425,000 | 425,000 | 425,000 |
| Great Indian Peninsula Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock. | 4 " | ..... | 2,701,450 | 2,701,450 | 2,701,450 |
| Do. Debenture Stock. | 3½ " | ..... | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 | 3,500,000 |
| Burma Railway Debenture Stock. | 3 " | ..... | 1,250,000 | 1,250,000 | 1,250,000 |
| Liability for British Government 5 per cent. War Loan (1929-47) taken over by India. | 5 " | ..... | 10,721,003 | 10,721,003 | 10,721,003 |
| Railway Annuities.* | | | | | |
| East Indian Railway Annuity terminating in 1953. | ... | ..... | 16,783,267 | 16,355,044 | 15,908,180 |
| Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity terminating in 1957. | ... | ..... | 1,985,064 | 1,944,250 | 1,901,840 |
| Seiwei, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity terminating in 1955. | ... | ..... | 6,473,057 | 6,348,106 | 6,218,331 |
| Great Indian Peninsula Railway Annuity terminating in 1948. | ... | ..... | 18,239,021 | 17,484,982 | 16,700,300 |
| Madra Railway Annuity terminating in 1956. | ... | ..... | 8,878,172 | 8,182,370 | 7,979,630 |
| | | Total Permanent Debt in England bearing interest. | 367,612,327 | 383,652,016 | 378,900,765 |
| Floating Debt. | | | | | |
| India Bills | ... | ... | 6,000,000 | 4,946,659 | ... |
| LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST. | | | | | |
| India 7 per cent. Stock | 7 per cent. | ..... | 153 | ... | ... |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932 | 5½ " | ..... | ... | ... | 44,366 |
| | | Total Permanent Debt in England. | 368,612,480 | 387,899,874 | 379,035,131 |
| | | Total Debt in England converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½. | Rs. 4,54,81,66,404 | Rs. 5,17,19,98,333 | Rs. 5,05,38,01,743 |
| Provincial. | | | | | |
| LOANS RAISED IN OPEN MARKET. | | | | | |
| Permanent Debt. | | | | | |
| 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan. | 6½ per cent. | 30th October 1935 | 9,38,93,300 | 9,38,63,300 | 9,38,93,300 |
| 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan. | 6 " | 15th November 1941. But the Government reserve to themselves the right to redeem the loan at par in any year after the 15th November 1931 and up to the 15th November 1940 with three months' previous notice. | 4,18,77,700 | 4,18,70,600 | 4,16,42,500 |
| 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933. | 5½ " | Will be paid in full at par on the 16th October 1933. | 1,68,48,400 | 1,67,59,790 | 1,66,63,900 |
| 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937. | 5½ " | Will be repaid in full at par on the 16th October 1937. | 87,67,000 | 87,25,000 | 86,60,100 |
| | | Total Loans raised in open market. | 16,39,86,400 | 16,32,48,600 | 16,28,80,100 |

* The capital liability under redemption by Annuities not redeemed to end of 31st March 1931 has been added to Public Debt and recorded under the heading "Railway Annuities" as a separate division of that debt.

No. 101.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT AND
DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST.

No. 101.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT and DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST.

| Classification of Public Debt. | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>Productive</i> | | | | | | |
| Railways | 4,44,47,27,507 | 1,28,74,352 | 4,05,83,46,417 | 10,32,520 | 5,07,01,08,001 | 19,30,299 |
| Irrigation | 3,54,05,650 | 77,72,68,826 | 3,12,56,927 | 82,39,20,327 | 3,44,47,364 | 80,41,00,811 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 15,80,26,506 | ... | 16,64,43,126 | ... | 17,82,04,007 | ... |
| Forest | ... | 8,73,512 | ... | 14,75,175 | ... | 31,94,051 |
| Salt | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73,91,575 | ... |
| Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,85,436 |
| Vizagapatam Harbour Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL PRODUCTIVE | 4,63,90,59,723 | 79,10,13,720 | 4,65,60,73,470 | 82,72,28,031 | 6,19,02,11,547 | 86,98,31,167 |
| <i>Deduct—</i> | | | | | | |
| Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a) | ... | ... | ... | 4,54,12,985 | ... | 6,50,53,112 |
| UNPRODUCTIVE | 2,23,62,96,658 | 21,97,34,000 | 2,22,81,69,393 | 85,82,09,166 | 2,06,14,00,077 | 41,25,89,125 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 6,87,53,56,381 | 1,01,07,48,410 | 7,08,42,43,863 | 1,13,06,91,212 | 8,25,16,11,624 | 1,28,24,20,292 |
| Distribution of Interest. | | | | | | |
| <i>Commercial Departments—</i> | | | | | | |
| Railways | 16,34,47,319 | 7,18,434 | 17,53,90,137 | 3,915 | 21,23,98,576 | 85,611 |
| Irrigation | 12,18,882 | 2,72,61,343 | 11,92,750 | 2,96,61,840 | 11,98,270 | 3,23,75,205 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 59,16,002 | ... | 63,89,314 | ... | 68,60,034 | ... |
| Forest | ... | 36,877 | ... | 72,326 | ... | 1,56,600 |
| Salt | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,01,437 | ... |
| Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,839 |
| Vizagapatam Harbour Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 17,05,82,233 | 2,78,16,654 | 18,35,71,731 | 2,98,18,081 | 22,06,58,317 | 3,25,24,365 |
| <i>Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt</i> | 10,80,37,601 | 1,16,77,084 | 12,95,03,198 | 1,72,07,194 | 11,27,89,722 | 2,01,83,123 |
| TOTAL | 27,86,19,834 | 3,94,93,738 | 31,27,80,929 | 4,70,25,275 | 33,34,48,039 | 5,27,07,488 |
| | = 31,81,13,572 | | = 35,98,06,204 | | = 38,61,55,547 | |

(c) Due to a portion of the capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.

No. 101.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST—*contd.*

| | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| DEBT AND ADVANCES. | | | | | | |
| Debt raised in open market up to 31st March. | 9,31,23,85,683 | 16,24,31,150 | 9,24,64,08,041 | 16,38,31,360 | 8,70,76,80,178 | 16,37,02,600 |
| <i>Debt</i> —Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund. | 1,59,90,011 | ... | 1,20,16,68,011 | ... | 1,26,33,67,011 | ... |
| <i>Adv.</i> —Balance of Advances to Provincial Government from Provincial Loans Fund. | ... | 1,14,38,92,880 | ... | 1,20,17,30,621 | ... | 1,26,34,50,463 |
| Total | 8,16,63,95,672 | 1,30,63,24,030 | 8,04,37,10,030 | 1,36,55,61,981 | 7,44,63,13,165 | 1,42,71,53,063 |
| Classification of Public Debt. | | | | | | |
| <i>Productive.</i> | | | | | | |
| Railways | 6,25,85,97,223 | 20,21,996 | 6,55,71,50,333 | 14,47,271 | 6,05,53,60,593 | 14,61,207 |
| Irrigation | 3,44,59,721 | 32,59,35,813 | 3,44,20,377 | 1,00,86,05,421 | 3,45,90,196 | 1,07,97,68,097 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 12,86,88,744 | ... | 12,87,74,679 | ... | 11,95,39,182 | ... |
| Forest | ... | 69,10,698 | ... | 1,06,70,669 | 6,10,307 | 1,41,00,301 |
| Salt | 81,91,619 | ... | 85,46,816 | ... | 85,46,324 | ... |
| Industrial | ... | 2,77,578 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vice-regent Harbour Construction | 61,00,753 | ... | 70,57,001 | ... | 1,25,62,047 | ... |
| Light-houses and Light-ships | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | 5,10,391 | ... | 20,32,708 | ... | 70,23,554 |
| Grain Development Scheme Industrial Housing Scheme | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,15,88,158 |
| Government Commercial Undertakings | ... | ... | (b)51,86,880 | 1,18,95,737 | (b)43,36,753 | 1,31,28,407 |
| Total Productive | 11,16,62,97,067 | 33,56,91,776 | 6,74,87,16,987 | 1,02,19,61,195 | 6,89,77,95,332 | 1,15,79,71,007 |
| <i>Deficit</i> —Excess of Capital Debts to Commercial Departments over Total Lt. (a) | ... | ... | 1,30,72,074 | ... | ... | 12,89,45,369 |
| <i>Unproductive.</i> | 1,71,00,88,106 | 44,87,043 | 1,24,50,23,703 | 15,23,75,067 | 55,30,17,833 | 20,89,27,455 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 8,16,63,95,672 | 1,30,63,24,030 | 8,04,37,10,030 | 1,36,55,61,981 | 7,44,63,13,165 | 1,42,71,53,063 |
| Distribution of Interest. | | | | | | |
| Commercial Departments— | | | | | | |
| Railways | 23,14,12,112 | 85,06 | 21,29,79,078 | 84,619 | 25,76,21,763 | 55,219 |
| Irrigation | 12,05,989 | 3,51,78,160 | 12,00,207 | 3,2,55,014 | 12,02,411 | 4,21,81,045 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 34,27,031 | ... | 38,10,818 | ... | 62,12,267 | ... |
| Forest | ... | 1,54,911 | ... | 4,35,722 | 6,931 | 5,20,366 |
| Salt | 1,71,716 | ... | 3,89,143 | ... | 1,97,088 | ... |
| Ind. (c) | ... | 15,197 | ... | ... | 1,78,456 | ... |
| Vice-regent Harbour Construction | 2,73,791 | ... | 1,42,509 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | 46,931 | ... | 86,035 | ... | 2,81,048 |
| Grain Development Scheme | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,80,000 |
| Government Commercial Undertakings | ... | ... | (c)1,01,519 | 11,10,167 | (c)3,87,331 | 9,36,618 |
| Total | 23,85,90,391 | 9,58,58,985 | 25,09,54,161 | 1,10,61,637 | 26,63,11,716 | 1,67,14,496 |
| Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt | 9,07,55,196 | 1,71,29,618 | 6,87,23,150 | 1,29,44,777 | 5,36,96,809 | 1,07,73,105 |
| Total | 33,91,43,080 | 1,20,85,533 | 31,96,79,311 | 6,40,50,304 | 32,10,08,521 | 6,58,58,001 |
| | =33,19,24,023 | | =36,43,20,680 | | = | 34,58,19,525 |

(a) Due to a portion of the capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.

(b) Represents Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Madras.

(c) Interest on Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Madras.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 101.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT

| | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| DEBT AND ADVANCES. | | | | |
| Debt raised in open market up to 31st March . . . | Rs. 9,05,06,04,489 | Rs. 16,35,76,109 | Rs. 9,55,17,84,364 | Rs. 16,33,86,400 |
| Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund. | 1,37,47,75,011 | ... | 1,42,52,07,940 | ... |
| Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund | .. | 1,37,51,78,185 | ... | 1,42,60,15,035 |
| TOTAL | 7,67,58,19,478 | 1,53,87,54,285 | 8,12,65,82,424 | 1,58,94,01,435 |
| Classification of Public Debt. | | | | |
| <i>Productive.</i> | | | | |
| Railways | 7,00,09,07,177 | 14,61,263 | 7,30,78,52,419 | 14,61,263 |
| Irrigation | 3,48,77,514 | 1,15,57,82,001 | 3,53,30,984 | 1,22,37,23,982 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 15,34,20,334 | ... | 15,78,71,098 | ... |
| Forest | 8,07,044 | 1,75,19,701 | 12,08,036 | 1,99,73,596 |
| Salt | 66,54,110 | ... | 67,06,316 | ... |
| Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vizaganpatam Harbour Construction | 1,54,85,411 | ... | 1,60,38,736 | ... |
| Light-houses and Light-ships | ... | ... | 12,831 | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | 1,14,30,333 | ... | 1,74,80,442 |
| Bombay Development Scheme—Industrial Housing Scheme. | ... | 4,72,48,967 | ... | 4,72,66,500 |
| Government Commercial Undertakings | (b) 138,60,240 | 1,20,69,014 | (b) 18,28,058 | 1,20,83,700 |
| TOTAL PRODUCTIVE | 7,32,40,20,520 | 1,34,64,32,199 | 7,33,40,01,408 | 1,32,28,97,183 |
| Deduct—Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a) | ... | 12,28,17,691 | ... | 12,93,56,667 |
| UNPRODUCTIVE | 15,17,98,658 | 41,51,49,777 | 20,16,90,950 | 39,88,60,319 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 7,67,58,19,478 | 1,53,87,54,285 | 8,12,65,82,424 | 1,58,94,01,435 |
| Distribution of Interest. | | | | |
| Commercial Departments— | | | | |
| Railways | 27,89,58,690 | 55,318 | 29,00,20,164 | 55,980 |
| Irrigation | 12,31,077 | 4,53,21,344 | 12,81,726 | 4,91,61,518 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 69,61,542 | ... | 72,90,445 | ... |
| Forest | 16,762 | 6,49,577 | 53,501 | 8,58,248 |
| Salt | 4,97,169 | ... | 4,38,371 | ... |
| Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vizaganpatam Harbour Construction | 7,29,305 | ... | 9,70,205 | ... |
| Hydro-Electric Scheme | ... | 4,42,184 | ... | 7,08,388 |
| Bombay Development Scheme | ... | 24,54,750 | ... | 23,64,823 |
| Government Commercial Undertakings | (c) 2,20,017 | 15,06,363 | (c) 3,00,015 | 17,38,369 |
| TOTAL | 24,70,13,571 | 5,04,39,635 | 30,12,25,427 | 5,48,67,336 |
| Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt | 4,03,81,032 | 1,05,37,327 | 4,01,47,181 | 1,81,12,054 |
| TOTAL | 32,81,97,603 | 6,09,56,962 | 34,13,72,608 | 7,29,99,390 |
| | = 39,81,54,565 | | = 41,43,71,907 | |

(a) Due to a portion of the Capital
 (b) Represents Capital outlay on
 (c) Interest on Capital outlay on

AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST—*concl'd.*

| 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| Central | Provincial | Central, | Provincial. | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 9,95,70,6,668 | 16,32,48,500 | 10,81,70,35,021 | 16,28,80,100 | DEBT AND ADVANCES |
| 1,51,68,71,939 | .. | 1,67,48,13,910 | ... | Debt raised in open market up to 31st March |
| ... | 1,51,82,52,664 | ... | 1,63,41,08,920 | <i>Deduct</i> —Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund |
| 8,44,02,24,729 | 1,68,15,01,164 | 8,71,28,21,081 | 1,79,92,89,020 | <i>Add</i> —Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund |
| | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | Classification of Public Debt |
| | | | | <i>Productive.</i> |
| 7,43,08,17,084 | 14,61,263 | 7,50,72,40,135 | 14,01,263 | Railways |
| 3,56,21,700 | 1,38,44,05,816 | 3,58,47,760 | 1,34,53,70,951 | Irrigation |
| 15,87,81,407 | .. | 15,62,85,842 | ... | Posts and Telegraphs |
| 16,12,280 | 2,31,68,631 | 16,75,313 | 3,09,32,093 | Forest |
| 87,53,275 | ... | 87,56,401 | ... | Salt |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Industries |
| 2,29,11,974 | ... | 2,65,60,343 | ... | Vizagapatam Harbour Construction |
| ... | ... | 49,31,327 | ... | Light-houses and Light-ships |
| ... | 3,08,14,575 | ... | 4,87,26,741 | Hydro-Electric scheme |
| ... | 6,08,20,348 | ... | ... | Bombay Development scheme—Industrial Housing scheme. |
| (a) 8,11,177 | 1,33,61,081 | (b) 81,07,006 | 70,78,480 | Government Commercial Undertakings |
| 7,67,63,17,995 | 1,43,42,56,616 | 7,74,97,13,218 | 1,43,35,70,087 | TOTAL PRODUCTIVE |
| ... | 70,16,37,371 | ... | 9,55,69,945 | <i>Deduct</i> —Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt (a) |
| 7,63,1,00,734 | 25,28,01,924 | 96,31,07,863 | 1,12,88,878 | UNPRODUCTIVE |
| 8,44,02,24,729 | 1,68,15,01,164 | 8,71,28,21,081 | 1,79,92,89,020 | GRAND TOTAL |
| | | | | Distribution of Interest. |
| 31,81,05,314 | 57,696 | 31,75,51,716 | 57,952 | Commercial Departments— |
| 12,66,047 | 5,30,77,376 | 12,79,107 | 5,71,88,035 | Railways |
| 53,67,558 | ... | 78,91,239 | ... | Irrigation |
| 80,379 | 10,60,644 | 91,305 | 12,35,471 | Posts and Telegraphs |
| 4,19,303 | ... | 1,13,362 | ... | Forest |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Salt |
| 10,20,855 | ... | 14,52,670 | ... | Industries |
| ... | 12,16,401 | ... | 20,97,812 | Vizagapatam Harbour Construction |
| ... | 35,70,523 | ... | ... | Hydro-Electric Scheme |
| (c) 6,00,870 | 15,05,975 | (c) 4,84,506 | 8,59,475 | Bombay Development Scheme |
| 82,51,75,416 | 6,04,88,425 | 32,91,71,405 | 6,14,38,745 | Government Commercial Undertakings |
| 2,61,17,334 | 1,55,30,206 | 4,99,90,580 | 2,20,91,118 | TOTAL |
| 85,11,92,780 | 7,60,27,721 | 37,31,62,074 | 8,35,29,863 | Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt |
| = 43,72,20,471 | | = 45,00,91,938 | | TOTAL |

debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.
 security Printing Press and the currency note Printing Press, Nasik.
 security Printing Press and the currency note Printing Press, Nasik.

No. 101-A.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN INDIA AND ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE.

| | 1931-32 | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Central | Provincial |
| CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE. | | |
| 1. Capital expenditure to end of the year— | | |
| Commercial Departments— | Rs. | Rs. |
| Railways | 7,90,30,20,626 | 14,61,263 |
| Posts and Telegraphs | 15,62,85,842 | .... |
| Irrigation | 3,58,47,760 | 1,34,53,70,951 |
| Other Commercial Departments and undertakings | 5,03,30,481 | 8,67,37,873 |
| TOTAL COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENTS | 8,14,54,84,709 | 1,43,35,70,087 |
| Other Departments— | | |
| New Capital at Delhi | 14,78,50,223 | .... |
| Bombay Development Scheme . . . . . | .... | 9,81,71,726 |
| Other Accounts | 4,64,84,143 | 16,23,63,477 |
| TOTAL OTHER DEPARTMENTS | 19,43,34,366 | 26,05,35,203 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR | 8,33,98,19,075 | 1,69,41,05,290 |
| 2. India's Financial Contribution to the war | 1,50,00,00,000 | .... |
| 3. Loans and Advances— | | |
| Advances to the Provincial Loans Fund | 1,63,48,13,940 | .... |
| Advances to Indian States, Local Bodies, etc. | 20,29,23,722 | 38,48,59,428 |
| TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES | 1,83,77,37,662 | 38,48,59,428 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR. | 11,67,75,56,737 | 2,07,89,64,718 |
| 4. Deduct—Contribution from Revenue for Capital Expenditure to end of the year. | 21,67,23,132 | 18,83,50,837 |
| Net Capital and other Expenditure outside the Revenue Account to end of the year. | 11,43,08,28,605 | 1,89,06,13,881 |

No. 101-A.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN INDIA AND ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

| | 1931-32 | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Central | Provincial |
| PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF FUNDS. | | |
| (Balances to end of the year.) | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Capital contributed by Railway Companies and Indian States. | 39,57,71,491 | .... |
| 2. Debt— | | |
| Permanent Debt— | | |
| In India—Nominal value | 4,22,68,48,278 | 16,28,80,100 |
| <i>Less</i> —Unredeemed discount | 6,12,31,851 | 29,39,962 |
| In England—Nominal value (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). | 5,03,38,01,743 | .... |
| <i>Less</i> —Unredeemed discount | 16,19,03,827 | .... |
| Floating Debt | 1,06,69,85,000 | .... |
| Unfunded Debt— | | |
| Post Office Savings Bank Deposits | 33,20,40,745 | .... |
| Post Office Cash Certificates | 44,58,03,080 | .... |
| State Provident Funds, etc. | 74,10,60,083 | .... |
| Advances to Provinces from Provincial Loans Fund or from the Government of India. | .... | 1,63,78,81,639 |
| TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING ON THE 31ST MARCH . | 11,69,03,98,251 | 1,79,78,21,777 |
| 3. Depreciation Reserve and other Reserve Funds . | 20,18,46,987 | 45,09,884 |
| 4. Net balance under Deposits, Advances, etc., other than those shown separately. | 18,91,48,809 | 4,54,41,028 |
| TOTAL DEBT AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS ON THE 31ST MARCH. | 12,47,71,65,538 | 1,84,77,72,689 |
| <i>Deduct</i> —Cash Balance on the 31st March . | 33,81,12,505 | 2,05,47,557 |
| " Investment " " . | 5,70,87,947 | 2,98,85,410 |
| NET PROVISION OF FUNDS . | 12,08,16,34,286 | 1,79,73,39,822 |

No. 102.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON.

| Year. | Enfaced for payment in London | Retransferred to India | Balance outstanding in London on 31st December | Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--------|------|
| | | | | Highest | Lowest | Mean |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | £ | £ | £ |
| 1923 . . . | 95,40,225 | 74,80,800 | 10,57,77,175 | 41½ | 40½ | 41½ |
| 1924 . . . | 56,27,225 | 1,41,05,400 | 9,72,09,000 | 47½ | 46½ | 46½ |
| 1925 . . . | 27,07,150 | 1,20,72,650 | 8,60,33,500 | 50½ | 50½ | 50½ |
| 1926 . . . | 62,80,700 | 61,79,100 | 8,61,35,100 | 57½ | 51 | 54½ |
| 1927 . . . | 1,08,57,600 | 95,82,100 | 8,74,10,600 | 56 | 55½ | 56½ |
| 1928 . . . | 1,08,40,100 | 1,68,00,325 | 8,74,50,375 | 56 | 53½ | 54½ |
| 1929 . . . | 6,34,100 | 31,75,325 | 8,49,09,150 | 54 | 49½ | 51½ |
| 1930 . . . | 27,90,300 | 37,33,700 | 8,39,65,750 | 49½ | 45 | 47½ |
| 1931 . . . | 6,21,600 | 20,66,100 | 8,25,20,650 | 46 | 37 | 41½ |
| 1932 . . . | 32,38,800 | 2,178,800 | 8,17,50,950 | 55½ | 38 | 46½ |

No. 103.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year).

| Year | 3 per cent. (1896-97) | 3½ per cent. Guaranteed | 4 per cent. Loan (1899-70) | 4 per cent. Loan (1894-37) | 4½ per cent. Loan (1855-69) | 5½ per cent. Bond 1934 | 5 per cent. Loan (1830-44) | 5 per cent. Loan (1849-13) |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Discount | Discount | Discount | Discount | Discount | Discount | Discount | Discount |
| | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. |
| 1923 . . . | 46 1 | 37 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1924 . . . | 43 9 | 34 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1925 . . . | 40 12 | 31 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1926 . . . | 32 10 | 21 10 | 10 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1927 . . . | 35 13 | 25 1 | 16 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1928 . . . | 37 12 | 27 8 | 15 5 | 7 9 | 5 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1929 . . . | 41 13 | 32 2 | 23 1 | 9 14 | 13 7 | 4 6 | 4 1 | ... |
| 1930 . . . | 45 2 | 35 15 | 25 10 | 10 10 | 16 11 | 4 12 | 5 14 | ... |
| 1931 . . . | 55 4 | 47 13 | 39 10 | 10 15 | 32 0 | 8 12 | 10 8 | ... |
| 1932 . . . | 37 5 | 27 0 | 15 8 | 2 0 | 4 15 | Premium 0 12 | Premium 1 12 | Premium 1 13 |

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No. 103.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK—*contd.*

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year)—*contd.*

| Year. | 5 per cent. War Loan (1920-47) | 5 per cent. Loan (1945-55) | 5 per cent. 10 years Bonds, 1933 | 5 per cent. 10 years Bonds, 1935 | 5½ per cent. Loan, (1938-40) | 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-36 | 6½ per cent. Treasury Bonds, 1935 |
|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Discount. | Discount. | Discount. | Premium. | | Premium. | Discount. |
| | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. |
| 1923 . . . | 0 9 | 4 10 | 3 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1924 . . . | 6 12 | 2 6 | 2 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1925 . . . | 4 2 | 0 1½ | 0 2½ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1926 . . . | Premium. 2 4 | Premium. 8 9 | Premium. 4 8 | 3 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1927 . . . | 0 6 | 6 4 | 2 10 | 1 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1928 . . . | Discount. 0 6 | 4 7 | 1 2 | 0 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1929 . . . | 3 10 | 1 3 | 0 5 | 2 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1930 . . . | 5 4 | 1 1 | 0 3 | 3 11 | ... | 1 0 Discount. | ... |
| 1931 . . . | 19 12 | 9 1 | 3 8 | 9 6 | ... | 6 1 Premium. | 0 2 Premium. |
| 1932 . . . | Premium. 0 10 | Premium. 6 8 | Premium. 1 7 | Premium. 1 14 | Premium. 3 13 | Premium. 1 10 | Premium. 6 7 |

II.—Prices in London.

| Year. | 3½ per cent. | | | 4½ per cent. | | | 5½ per cent. | | | 7 per cent. | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|------|
| | Highest | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Lowest | Mean |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1923 | 69½ | 67½ | 68½ | 84½ | 82½ | 83½ | 102½ | 101½ | 101½ | 118½ | 116½ | 117½ |
| 1924 | 66 | 64½ | 65½ | 86½ | 85½ | 86½ | 102 | 100½ | 101½ | 112½ | 110 | 111½ |
| 1925 | 67½ | 66½ | 67½ | 89½ | 88½ | 89½ | 101½ | 101½ | 101½ | 105½ | 104½ | 105½ |
| 1926 | 73½ | 66½ | 70½ | 93½ | 88 | 90½ | 103½ | 100½ | 102½ | 105½ | 101½ | 103½ |
| 1927 | 72½ | 68½ | 70½ | 94½ | 89½ | 92½ | 103½ | 100½ | 102½ | ... | ... | ... |
| 1928 | 72½ | 70 | 71½ | 94½ (a) | 89½ (a) | 92½ (a) | 103½ (a) | 101½ (a) | 102½ (a) | ... | ... | ... |
| 1929 | 71½ | 62 | 66½ | 92½ | 83½ | 87½ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1930 | 66 | 57 | 61½ | 88 | 77 | 82½ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1931 | 64½ | 41 | 52½ | 86½ | 55 | 70½ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1932 | 63½ | 49½ | 71½ | 110½ | 67½ | 88½ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Prices were quoted till June.

† Prices were quoted till the 4th September.

§ Average for 9 months

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance at close of year— | | | | | |
| Special Loans | 1,67,03,429 | 1,66,80,403 | 1,66,54,722 | 1,61,36,513 | 1,64,21,556 |
| Treasury Notes | 4,47,919 | 1,47,919 | 4,47,919 | 4,47,919 | 4,47,919 |
| Service Funds { India | 1,76,79,934 | 1,61,15,841 | 1,68,05,675 | 1,51,76,730 | 1,51,64,634 |
| { England | 29,169 | 274,073 | £90,882 | £115,099 | £152,285 |
| Post Office Savings Bank | 23,20,03,536 | 24,78,34,575 | 25,63,93,383 | 27,23,28,971 | 29,51,01,761 |
| Post Office Cash Certificates | 3,12,88,755 | 8,41,87,268 | 13,11,50,016 | 20,96,36,479 | 26,07,08,717 |
| Provident India | 30,66,76,528 | 33,45,22,060 | 36,04,14,630 | 40,43,14,129 | 44,84,06,783 |
| and Allied Funds, { England | £18,672 | £60,286 | £72,772 | £96,495 | £121,341 |
| { (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch. | | | | | |
| Special Accounts | 2,02,52,882 | 2,22,62,443 | 2,45,92,077 | 2,98,60,316 | 2,96,93,440 |
| TOTAL | 62,50,53,043 | 72,21,10,842 | 81,14,29,922 | 94,55,01,056 | 1,07,20,94,848 |
| | £39,483 | £131,359 | £103,652 | £211,594 | £273,126 |
| Interest paid during the year — | | | | | |
| Special Loans | 11,60,954 | 9,08,164 | 8,83,169 | 8,30,609 | 8,62,050 |
| Treasury Notes | 22,969 | 5,613 | 23,169 | 21,963 | 21,684 |
| Service Funds | 20,82,593 | 3,33,148 | 9,74,086 | 9,53,383 | 9,27,954 |
| Post Office Savings Bank | 63,04,123 | 67,08,065 | 71,20,987 | 73,80,017 | 75,20,535 |
| Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates | 48,42,500 | 27,83,925 | 16,31,163 | 15,94,101 | 16,19,079 |
| Provident and Allied Funds | 1,57,32,513 | 1,67,17,968 | 1,84,57,423 | 2,03,91,528 | 2,26,21,116 |
| Special Accounts | 6,75,510 | 7,53,833 | 8,98,690 | 8,38,157 | 9,77,175 |
| TOTAL | 2,69,12,111 | 2,88,65,946 | 3,08,18,564 | 3,20,87,681 | 3,40,31,504 |
| Provident Fund— | | | | | |
| Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England). | £5,130* | £2,886 | £7,518 | £1,596 | £5,913 |
| Service Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England). | ... | £4,165 | £4,439 | £5,549 | £8,175 |
| Total Payments in England | £5,130* = Rs. 76,564 | £7,051 = Rs. 1,01,420 | £7,957 = Rs. 1,06,275 | £10,145 = Rs. 1,36,929 | £14,088 = Rs. 1,84,503 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,99,55,473 | 2,89,67,366 | 2,99,54,839 | 3,32,21,710 | 3,51,20,007 |

- * For four years from
- † Abolished from the
- (a) Includes payments
- (b) Included in service
- (c) Included in Provi
- (d) Revised figures.

AND INTEREST PAID THEREON.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1,64,05,401 | 1,63,68,713 | 1,63,29,111 | 1,62,94,406 | 1,62,63,898 | Balance at close of year— |
| 4,47,919 | 4,47,919 | 4,47,919 | 4,47,919 | 4,47,919 | Special Loans |
| 1,47,90,776 | 1,44,23,338 | 1,39,55,639 | 1,35,39,564 | 1,31,35,256 | Treasury Notes |
| 2187,691 | 2,432,119 | 2,578,393 | 2,680,690 | 2,802,911 | India } Service Funds |
| | | | | | England } |
| 32,60,57,581 | 34,40,18,655 | 37,12,75,048 | 37,02,67,676 | 38,20,41,745 | Post Office Savings Bank |
| 20,60,76,013 | 32,30,26,935 | 35,90,49,833 | 38,43,06,276 | 44,78,03,080 | Post Office Cash Certificates |
| 40,31,01,349 | 53,70,92,433 | 59,30,01,717 | 67,82,60,225 | 65,04,54,621 | India } Provident and Allied |
| † | † | † | (d) | † | England } Funds |
| | | | | | (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch. |
| 3,9,46,232 | 4,67,51,755 | 4,92,86,512 | 4,47,90,804 | 5,00,54,415 | Special Accounts |
| | | | (d) | | |
| 1,19,22,26,910 | 1,37,30,61,797 | 1,37,54,45,739 | 1,45,78,99,800 | 1,55,91,58,134 | } TOTAL |
| 2187,691 | 2,432,119 | 2,578,393 | 2,680,690 | 2,802,911 | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 8,75,688 | 8,69,456 | 8,47,112 | 8,09,897 | 8,74,201 | Interest paid during the year— |
| 24,50 | 29,390 | 2,675 | 22,829 | 30,364 | Special Loans |
| (a) 10,18,155 | (g) 10,19,252 | (a) 11,70,737 | (a) 12,32,083 | (a) 13,05,521 | Treasury Notes |
| 87,26,111 | 97,95,725 | 1,02,65,431 | 1,04,14,500 | 1,08,14,391 | Service Funds |
| 22,64,031 | 30,14,929 | 33,30,710 | 37,000,000 | 2,00,00,000 | Post Office Savings Bank |
| 2,21,44,285 | 2,68,15,081 | 3,130,832 | 2,40,27,697 | 3,10,41,381 | Post Office Cash Certificates |
| 10,83,248 | 12,07,144 | 13,35,952 | 14,57,584 | 13,18,531 | Provident and Allied Funds |
| | | | | | Special Accounts |
| 4,61,14,751 | 4,27,77,777 | 4,46,41,468 | 4,33,64,033 | 4,63,04,269 | Total |
| (c) | ... | ... | ... | ... | Provident Fund— |
| (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England). |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sterling Fund—Indian Military and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England). |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | } Total Payments in England |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3,61,14,751 | 4,27,77,777 | 4,46,41,468 | 4,33,64,033 | 4,63,04,269 | GRAND TOTAL |

1st April, 1919 to 31st March, 1923.
17th May 1927.
in England.
funds under main head.
tent Fund under main head.

No. 105.—ACCOUNT OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

I.—INCOME ACCOUNT.

| Receipts. | Transactions during | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Interest from Provincial Governments. | 5,20,14,868 | 5,36,12,926 | 5,49,28,355 | 5,91,67,734 | 6,25,39,434 | 6,57,01,743 | 7,32,22,907 |
| Interest on Investments. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gain on Realisation of Securities. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS. | 5,20,14,868 | 5,36,12,926 | 5,49,28,355 | 5,91,67,734 | 6,25,39,434 | 6,57,01,743 | 7,32,22,907 |
| <i>Payments.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Interest Payments to the Government of India. | 5,20,83,051 | 5,34,60,427 | 5,46,08,423 | 5,87,78,074 | 6,19,72,177 | 6,54,87,245 | 7,25,24,950 |
| Loss on Realisation of Securities. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL PAYMENTS. | 5,20,83,051 | 5,34,60,427 | 5,46,08,423 | 5,87,78,074 | 6,19,72,177 | 6,54,87,245 | 7,25,24,950 |
| NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT | —88,183 | 1,52,499 | 3,19,932 | 4,09,660 | 5,67,257 | 2,14,498 | 6,98,007 |

II.—LIABILITIES OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

| | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance on 1st April. | 1,06,42,66,011 | 1,14,59,21,818 | 1,30,17,62,317 | 1,36,37,71,251 | 1,37,55,88,011 | 1,42,65,83,006 | 1,51,84,77,994 |
| Advances by the Government of India. | 8,17,24,000 | 5,50,78,000 | 6,16,09,000 | (a) 11,14,08,000 | 12,05,25,000 | 9,16,70,000 | 11,79,42,000 |
| Net receipts from Income Account. | —68,193 | 1,52,499 | 3,19,932 | 4,09,660 | 5,67,257 | 2,14,498 | 6,98,007 |
| Repayments to the Government of India. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,00,98,071 | ... | ... |
| Balance on 31st March. | 1,14,59,21,818 | 1,30,17,62,317 | 1,26,37,71,249 | 1,37,55,88,011 | 1,42,65,83,006 | 1,51,84,67,594 | 1,63,71,07,001 |

III.—ASSETS OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

| | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April. | 1,09,42,66,011 | 1,14,38,92,880 | 1,20,17,30,622 | 1,26,34,60,494 | 1,37,51,78,185 | 1,42,69,15,085 | 1,51,82,62,664 |
| Advances during the year. | 9,82,64,000 | 7,20,95,000 | 8,55,32,000 | 13,07,25,000 | 17,80,64,071 | 14,25,07,000 | 14,45,94,000 |
| Repayments during the year. | 1,88,37,131 | 1,51,57,259 | 2,38,12,120 | 1,80,97,300 | 12,72,37,321 | 5,02,69,371 | 2,64,37,744 |
| Balance of Advances on 31st March. | 1,14,36,92,880 | 1,20,17,30,621 | 1,26,34,50,493 | 1,37,51,78,185 | 1,42,60,15,035 | 1,51,52,83,664 | 1,63,64,08,920 |
| Interest paid. | 5,20,14,868 | 5,36,12,926 | 5,49,28,355 | 5,91,67,734 | 6,25,39,434 | 6,57,01,743 | 7,32,22,907 |
| Cash. | 20,23,939 | 21,696 | 3,20,766 | 4,10,726 | 5,61,002 | 2,14,930 | 6,98,681 |

(a) Revised figure.

No. 106.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS.

1929-30.

| | Balance, 1st April 1929 | Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc. | Sale Proceeds of Securities | TOTAL | Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments | Amount invested in Government Securities | Balance, 31st March 1930 |
|---|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1920-47. | 5,41,65,811 | 1,60,15,030 | ... | 7,01,80,841 | —33,31,840 | ... | 6,68,45,991 |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55. | —5,40,25,461 | ... | 16,16,829 | —5,34,08,622 | ... | —42,819 | —5,24,51,441 (a) |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. | 1,40,360 | 1,60,15,030 | 16,16,829 | 1,77,72,218 | —33,31,840 | —42,819 | 1,43,94,570 |
| PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | |
| <i>Government of Bombay.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan. | 93,07,542 | 14,67,919 | ... | 1,07,75,461 | —12,358 | ... | 1,07,63,173 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | —93,06,111 | ... | ... | —93,06,111 | ... | 14,56,979 | —1,07,63,900 (a) |
| TOTAL | 1,431 | 14,67,919 | ... | 14,66,350 | —12,288 | —14,56,979 | 85 |
| <i>Government of United Provinces.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan. | 75,80,023 | 26,13,946 | ... | 1,01,93,969 | —60,200 | ... | 1,01,33,769 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | (b)—75,79,396 | ... | ... | —75,79,396 | ... | —25,41,213 | —1,01,20,500 (a) |
| TOTAL | (b) 727 | 26,13,946 | ... | 26,14,673 | —60,200 | —25,41,213 | 13,269 |
| <i>Government of Punjab.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933. | 1,789 | 1,28,866 | ... | 1,30,655 | —1,30,657 | ... | 48 |
| Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937. | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,789 | 1,28,866 | ... | 1,30,655 | —1,30,657 | ... | 48 |
| TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS. | (b) 9,947 | 42,10,731 | ... | 42,14,678 | —2,03,095 | —30,91,132 | 13,300 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL. | (b) 1,44,307 | 3,02,25,760 | 16,16,839 | 2,19,86,896 | —35,37,941 | —40,41,011 | 1,44,07,941 |

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1930 is —

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Rs. |
| Central Government | 5,43,00,700 |
| Government of Bombay | 1,26,39,800 |
| Government of the United Provinces | 1,03,73,800 |

(b) Revised figures.

7,72,14,300

[Continued on next page]

No. 106.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—*contd.*

1930-31.

| | Balance, 1st April 1931 | Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc. | Sale Proceeds of Securities | TOTAL | Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments | Amount invested in Government Securities | Balance, 31st March 1931 |
|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1918-17. | 6,68,48,981 | 2,01,15,023 | ... | 8,69,61,013 | -2,02,47,604 | ... | 6,67,13,440 |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1943-55. | ... | ... | 1,23,36,105 | -3,06,15,036 | ... | -23,51,594 | 4,18,63,630 (a) |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | -5,21,51,141 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. | 1,43,94,550 | 2,01,15,022 | 1,28,36,405 | 4,73,45,977 | -2,02,47,604 | -23,51,594 | 2,47,18,779 |
| PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, Government of Bombay. | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Devel- opment Loan. | 1,27,62,173 | 15,37,865 | ... | 1,23,01,038 | -8,153 | ... | 1,22,92,885 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | -1,07,63,009 | ... | ... | -1,07,63,000 | ... | -13,39,786 | -1,52,02,876 (a) |
| TOTAL | 83 | 15,37,865 | ... | 15,37,918 | -8,153 | -15,29,786 | 0 |
| Government of United Provinces. | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan. | 1,01,93,563 | 23,97,496 | ... | 1,28,31,465 | -7,120 | ... | 1,28,24,295 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | -1,01,20,533 | ... | ... | -1,01,20,500 | ... | -26,91,112 | -1,28,11,621 (a) |
| TOTAL | 13,260 | 23,97,496 | ... | 27,10,956 | -7,260 | -26,91,112 | 12,644 |
| Government of Punjab. | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. Pun- jab Bonds, 1933. | 48 | 1,34,755 | ... | 1,34,803 | -1,34,623 | ... | 180 |
| Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 48 | 1,34,755 | ... | 1,34,803 | -1,34,623 | ... | 180 |
| TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS. | 13,291 | 43,79,496 | ... | 43,83,707 | -1,49,976 | -42,20,598 | 12,833 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL. | 1,44,07,941 | 2,44,85,398 | 1,28,36,405 | 5,17,29,681 | -2,03,97,680 | -66,75,492 | 2,47,56,612 |

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1931 is:—

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Rs. |
| Central Government | 4,38,89,500 |
| Government of Bombay | 1,11,25,000 |
| Government of the United Provinces | 1,32,04,500 |
| | <u>7,11,99,000</u> |

DEBT OF INDIA—SINKING FUNDS

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No. 106.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—*contd.*

1931-32.

| | Balance, 1st April 1931 | Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc. | Sale Proceeds of Securities | TOTAL | Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments | Amount invested in Government Securities | Balance, 31st March 1932 |
|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1929-37. | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55. | 6,67,13,469 | 1,97,28,186 | .. | 8,64,41,655 | —3,42,90,521 | .. | 5,21,51,074 |
| Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan 1939-41. | —1,10,49,630 | ... | 85,99,154 | —3,33,79,476 | ... | 68,27,328 | —1,04,97,804 (a) |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. | 2,47,43,779 | 1,97,28,186 | 85,99,154 | 3,36,71,433 | —3,42,90,521 | —68,27,328 | 1,39,40,250 |
| PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS. | | | | | | | |
| <i>Government of Bombay.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Devel- opment Loan. | 1,22,93,885 | 16,15,299 | .. | 1,39,09,184 | —11,407 | .. | 1,38,46,919 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | 1,22,92,876 | .. | ... | —1,22,92,876 | ... | —2,50,551 | —1,38,46,917 (a) |
| TOTAL | 9 | 16,15,299 | ... | 13,16,308 | —11,407 | 15,59,854 | 5,382 |
| <i>Government of United Provinces.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan. | (b) 1,28,34,261 | 26,68,470 | .. | 1,55,02,731 | —2,48,000 | ... | 1,52,44,731 |
| Sinking Fund Investment Account. | —1,28,11,621 | .. | ... | —1,28,11,621 | ... | —24,51,061 | —1,52,46,683 (a) |
| TOTAL | (b) 12,643 | 26,68,470 | ... | 26,81,110 | —2,48,000 | —24,51,061 | 2,051 |
| <i>Government of Punjab.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bond, 1935. | 180 | 1,39,493 | .. | 1,39,673 | —1,39,673 | .. | 79 |
| Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bond, 1937. | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 180 | 1,39,493 | .. | 1,39,673 | —1,39,673 | ... | 79 |
| TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS. | 12,822 | 44,28,172 | ... | 44,36,804 | —3,70,000 | —40,50,513 | 3,122 |
| TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL. | (b) 2,47,56,611 | 2,41,51,358 | 85,99,154 | 5,76,07,123 | —3,46,69,520 | —1,08,78,341 | 1,39,50,292 |

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1932 is—

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Rs. |
| Central Government | 4,21,83,500 |
| Government of Bombay | 1,38,09,400 |
| Government of the United Provinces | 1,37,84,500 |
| | <u>7,37,77,400</u> |

(b) Revised figures.

No. 107.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF.

1929-30.

| | India Debt issued in redemption of | | | | | Total |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|------------|
| | East Indian Railway Annuity £328,402 | East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,360 | Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312 | Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock 62,642 | Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468 | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India. | | | | | | |
| India 4 per cent. Stock . . . | 5,115,939 | — | — | — | — | 5,115,939 |
| India 4 per cent. Rupee Loan (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the rupee). | 8,006 | — | — | — | — | 8,006 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock . . . | 2,235,109 | 168 | 541,054 | 67,005 | 4,911,621 | 7,803,017 |
| India 3 per cent. Stock . . . | 215,243 | 32,597 | — | 708 | — | 248,548 |
| India Debt created and issued . . . | 7,574,357 | 80,765 | 541,054 | 67,713 | 4,911,621 | 13,175,510 |
| India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1930. | 5,383,070 | 38,584 | 368,489 | 27,310 | 3,188,214 | 9,005,667 |
| Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1930. | | | | | | |
| India 7 per cent. Stock £214,536. | | | | | | |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,681,815. | | | | | | |
| India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,847. | | | | | | |
| India 4 per cent. Stock £262,679. | 2,191,287 | 42,181 | 172,565 | 40,408 | 1,723,407 | 4,169,848 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,835,434. | | | | | | |
| India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,314. | | | | | | |
| India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,622. | | | | | | |

DEBT OF INDIA—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS

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No. 107.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF—*contd.*

1930-31.

| | India Debt issued in redemption of | | | | | Total |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|------------|
| | East Indian Railway Annuity £328,403 | East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £61,850 | Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,812 | Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,043 | Sind, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,418 | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Viet. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Viet. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Viet. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India. | | | | | | |
| India 4 per cent. Stock . . . | 5,115,939 | — | — | — | — | 5,115,939 |
| India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt (Rs. 1,08,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupee) | 8,006 | — | — | — | — | 8,006 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock . . . | 2,235,108 | 49,168 | 541,055 | 67,005 | 4,911,622 | 7,803,018 |
| India 3 per cent. Stock . . . | 215,243 | 32,597 | — | 708 | — | 248,548 |
| India Debt created and issued . . . | 7,574,356 | 80,765 | 541,055 | 67,713 | 4,911,622 | 13,175,511 |
| India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1931. | 5,408,319 | 40,805 | 73,086 | 23,136 | 3,258,667 | 9,208,013 |
| Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1931. | | | | | | |
| India 7 per cent. Stock £214,535. | | | | | | |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,803,101. | | | | | | |
| India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,847. | | | | | | |
| India 4 per cent. Stock £263,870. | 2,076,037 | 30,000 | 164,069 | 38,577 | 1,652,955 | 3,972,498 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,835,434. | | | | | | |
| India 3 per cent. Stock £1,854,314. | | | | | | |
| India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,822. | | | | | | |

No. 107.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF—*concl'd.*

1931-32.

| | India Debt issued in redemption of | | | | | Total |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------------|
| | East Indian Railway Annuity £323,403 | East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,360 | Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312 | Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,042 | Sinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,408 | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43, Viet. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Viet. c. 53 and Acts 48 & 49, Viet. c. 35, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India. | | | | | | |
| India 4 per cent. Stock . . . | 5,115,939 | — | — | — | — | 5,115,939 |
| India 4 per cent. Rupee Loan (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupee). | 8,006 | — | — | — | — | 8,006 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock . . . | 2,235,168 | 49,188 | 541,055 | 67,005 | 4,911,622 | 7,803,018 |
| India 3 per cent. Stock . . . | 215,243 | 32,597 | — | 708 | — | 248,548 |
| India Debt created and issued . . . | 7,574,356 | 80,765 | 541,055 | 67,713 | 4,911,622 | 13,175,511 |
| India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1932. | 5,616,183 | 49,075 | 383,857 | 31,008 | 3,830,721 | 9,404,844 |
| Balance of India Debt issued as above, outstanding on 31st March 1932. | | | | | | |
| India 7 per cent. Stock £214,535. | | | | | | |
| India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-34, £238,272. | | | | | | |
| India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933-35, £30,320. | | | | | | |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932, £2,010,419. | | | | | | |
| India 5½ per cent. Stock 1930-38, £11. | | | | | | |
| India 4½ per cent. Stock 1950-56, £110,847. | 1,958,168 | 37,600 | 157,198 | 36,710 | 1,680,901 | 3,770,667 |
| India 4 per cent. Stock £262,670. | | | | | | |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,936,434. | | | | | | |
| India 3 per cent. Stock £1,064,314. | | | | | | |
| India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,822. | | | | | | |

No. 108.—GOLD STANDARD RESERVE.

| On 1st April | Opening Balance | Net Profits on Rupee Coinage during the year credited to the Reserve | Interest and dividends on Investments, and discount on bills paid off on maturity | Profit by Exchange on Remittances for the Reserve | Total Receipts | Appropriated to Revenue | Appropriated to Revenue Equalisation Fund. | Appropriation for reduction of Created Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve | Other Charges |
|--------------|-----------------|--|---|---|----------------|-------------------------|--|---|---------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1922-23 | 39,447,470 | ... | 1,957,098 | ... | 41,405,468 | ... | ... | 1,400,098 | ... |
| 1923-24 | 40,005,430 | 1* | 1,220,287 | ... | 41,225,717 | 1,199,127 | ... | 47,480 | ... |
| 1924-25 | 39,979,101 | ... | 1,311,317 | ... | 41,290,418 | 1,347,072 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1925-26 | 39,919,349 | ... | 1,820,273 | ... | 41,763,619 | 1,977,674 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1926-27 | 39,786,945 | ... | 1,715,773 | ... | 41,501,718 | 1,917,894 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1927-28 | 39,553,854 | ... | 1,804,896 | ... | 41,358,753 | 1,833,939 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1928-29 | 39,523,914 | ... | 1,080,673 | ... | 41,205,397 | 1,242,870 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1929-30 | 39,962,517 | ... | 1,713,154 | ... | 41,675,671 | 2,300,000 | 412,709 | ... | ... |
| 1930-31 | 39,932,962 | ... | 1,819,177 | ... | 40,752,139 | 1,666,353 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1931-32 | 39,185,887 | ... | 959,272 | ... | 40,145,169 | 291,379 | ... | ... | ... |

| HOW BALANCE IS HELD | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|
| On 31st March | Closing Balance | Gold in India | Gold at the Bank of England | Cash in England placed at short notice | Due from Treasury Balances | Temporary Loans to Treasury Balances in India | Cash at the Bank of England | Total Estimated value of British and Colonial Government Securities and Corporation of London Bond |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1922-23 | 40,005,430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,658 | 40,043,831 |
| 1923-24 | 39,979,101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 941 | 39,980,050 |
| 1924-25 | 39,943,349 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,186 | 39,986,814 |
| 1925-26 | 39,786,945 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 825 | 39,809,176 |
| 1926-27 | 39,553,854 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 183 | 39,569,633 |
| 1927-28 | 39,523,914 | ... | 1,730,134 | ... | ... | ... | 4,028 | 37,849,639 |
| 1928-29 | 39,962,517 | ... | 2,152,334 | ... | ... | ... | 3,042 | 37,844,624 |
| 1929-30 | 39,932,962 | ... | 2,152,334 | ... | ... | ... | 3,748 | 37,843,918 |
| 1930-31 | 39,185,887 | 6,247,200 | 2,152,334 | ... | ... | ... | 1,085 | 31,690,381 |
| 1931-32 | 39,853,780 | 27,153,000 | 2,152,334 | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 10,694,637 |

* Represents arrear adjustment.

No. 109.—EXCHANGE ON REMITTANCE ACCOUNTS.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Opening Balance | —11,48,06,716(a) | +5,47,11,025 | +8,56,00,204 | +5,40,48,828 |
| Net transactions during the year | +16,95,17,740 | +3,07,80,179 | —3,14,51,376 | —4,00,91,780 |
| Closing Balance | +5,47,11,025 | +8,56,00,204 | +5,40,48,828 | +1,39,57,042 |

| | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Opening Balance | +1,39,57,042 | +12,44,20,105 | +12,68,84,261 | +12,85,56,944 | +13,16,63,319 | (b) |
| Net transactions during the year | +11,13,69,063 | +24,58,156 | +16,72,683 | +31,06,375 | +52,97,481 | +85,06,894 |
| Amount transferred to Miscellaneous Receipts. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | —56,06,894 |
| Closing Balance | +12,44,20,105 | +12,68,84,261 | +12,85,56,944 | +13,16,63,319 | +13,69,60,800 | ... |

(a) Differs from the previous year's closing balance owing to corrections since made.

(b) The credit balance of Rs. 13,69,60,800 outstanding on 31st March 1931 has been adjusted partly by the writing off of credits that arose from mere book-keeping transactions and partly by transfer to the head "Gain or Loss on revaluation, sale, etc., of assets of the Paper Currency Reserve" against the loss on realization of Rupee Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 110.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT.

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

| Nature of Loans or Advances | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | |
|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Loans to Mofussil Municipalities | Rs. 14,92,852 | Rs. 3,68,09,567 | Rs. 16,61,602 | Rs. 3,80,70,334 |
| Loans to Presidency Corporations | 7,90,61,801* | 28,09,889† | 7,77,78,895* | 36,83,182† |
| Loans to Port Funds, etc.— | | | | |
| Calcutta | ... | 4,27,713 | ... | 4,08,640 |
| Bombay | ... | 5,25,189 | ... | 4,67,704 |
| Loans to Minor Port Funds | ... | 51,63,887 | ... | 50,78,079 |
| Loans to District and Local Fund Committees | 3,71,794 | 1,07,40,832 | 8,08,938 | 1,41,96,970 |
| Regimental and other Military Loans | 2,86,418 | ... | 1,83,193 | ... |
| Advances to Cultivators | 27,52,701 | 5,38,54,544 | 22,00,086 | 4,68,66,950 |
| Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities | 40,37,562 | 69,67,872 | 26,62,752 | 66,48,111 |
| Advances under Special Laws | 3,13,156 | 11,36,815 | 3,08,728 | 8,38,510 |
| Loans by the Bombay Development Department | ... | 11,69,07,905 | ... | 17,63,04,977 |
| Miscellaneous Loans and Advances | 6,82,550 | 69,21,978 | 37,22,878 | 95,50,843 |
| TOTAL | 8,89,77,143 | 24,05,87,120(a) | 8,93,02,072 | 29,78,55,145(a) |
| Amount of interest received | 35,55,304 | 1,27,94,210 (b) | 34,02,021 | 1,50,01,148 (b) |

| Nature of Loans or Advances | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Loans to Mofussil Municipalities | 20,41,507 | 3,80,46,946 | 27,19,639 | 3,85,29,440 | 27,92,480 | 4,06,02,025 |
| Loans to Presidency Corporations | 7,61,76,473* | 14,17,49,276† | 7,52,25,794* | 15,61,69,434† | 7,24,80,250* | 16,05,41,575† |
| Loans to Port Funds, etc.— | | | | | | |
| Bengal | ... | 3,68,822 | ... | 18,68,202 | ... | 18,46,758 |
| Bombay | ... | 3,87,608 | ... | 3,14,608 | ... | 2,38,030 |
| Loans to other Port Funds | ... | 48,17,022 | ... | 46,96,913 | ... | 46,80,606 |
| Loans to District and Local Fund Committees | 11,11,556 | 1,77,85,337 | 9,87,182 | 1,92,60,118 | 9,37,085 | 2,02,81,265 |
| Regimental and other Military Loans | 19,492 | ... | 35,720 | ... | 31,666 | ... |
| Advances to Cultivators | 16,55,249 | 4,60,24,649 | 17,55,802 | 4,07,33,045 | 10,97,644 | 4,00,70,935 |
| Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities | 1,42,13,339 | 61,56,713 | 2,28,04,980 | 60,60,453 | 3,45,06,019 | 56,43,445 |
| Advances under Special Laws | 3,37,141 | 17,20,924 | 2,86,664 | 17,60,779 | 2,84,278 | 16,10,044 |
| Loans by the Bombay Development Department | ... | 6,90,36,730 | ... | 6,87,00,113 | ... | 6,86,38,511 |
| Miscellaneous Loans and Advances | 72,35,881 | 1,18,06,257 | 71,02,404 | 1,25,57,834 | 31,04,782 | 1,33,42,048 |
| TOTAL | 10,31,21,128 | 33,23,05,410(a) | 11,10,08,103 | 34,53,54,021 (a) | 11,82,69,063 | 35,17,01,835(a) |
| Advances to Provincial Loans Fund | ... | ... | 1,14,50,00,011 | ... | 1,20,16,68,011 | ... |
| Advances to Government Servants | ... | ... | 73,88,758 | ... | 68,33,140 | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 10,31,21,128 | 33,23,05,410 | 1,26,43,66,872 | 34,53,54,021 | 1,32,47,04,214 | 35,17,01,835 |
| Amount of interest received | 37,68,966 | 1,82,80,322 (b) | 5,73,37,467 | 2,18,06,670 (b) | 5,75,40,081 | 2,06,02,484 (b) |

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras only and include Port Trust.

‡ Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.

(a) Exclude Takavi Loans.

(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

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No. 110.—LOANS AND ADVANCES BY GOVERNMENT—*contd.*

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

| Nature of Loans or Advances. | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Loans to Mofussil Municipalities | 26,55,184 | 4,28,44,423 | 25,07,858 | 4,45,37,253 | 24,07,739 | 4,63,40,313 |
| Loans to Presidency Corporations | 7,11,24,540* | 16,34,16,781† | 7,12,53,036* | 16,31,33,774† | 6,99,42,631* | 15,55,18,148† |
| Loans to Port Funds, etc.— | | | | | | |
| Bengal | ... | 18,24,456 | ... | 3,01,362 | ... | 4,27,139 |
| Bombay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Loans to other Port Funds . | ... | 45,11,770 | ... | 43,40,050 | ... | 41,37,862 |
| Loans to District and Local Fund Committees. | 8,89,908 | 2,14,41,225 | 8,30,866 | 3,33,76,378 | 7,60,951 | 2,28,88,213 |
| Regimental and other Military Loans. | 3,36,784 | ... | 33,303 | ... | 4,525 | ... |
| Advances to Cultivators . . | 20,97,938 | 4,92,89,957(e) | 24,18,541 | 6,56,46,788 | 34,55,718 | 7,27,43,887 |
| Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities. | 5,10,57,509 | 59,73,394 | 8,63,56,834(d) | 45,91,430 | 8,69,13,765(d) | 43,03,447 |
| Advances under Special Laws . | 1,13,303 | 17,74,533 | 3,77,805 | 14,25,470 | 3,57,725 | 6,69,043 |
| Loans by the Bombay Development Department. | ... | 6,54,48,316 | ... | 6,85,30,753 | ... | 6,86,22,747 |
| Miscellaneous Loans and Advances. | 31,26,198 | 1,22,19,132 | 30,35,481 | 1,36,53,002 | 42,96,269(e) | 1,32,46,959 |
| TOTAL | 13,17,01,430 | 35,99,24,404(u) | 14,68,71,717 | 38,86,26,150 | 16,81,40,320 | 39,28,93,668 |
| Advances to Provincial Loans Fund. | 1,26,33,67,011 | ... | 1,37,47,75,011 | ... | 1,42,52,01,940 | ... |
| Advances to Government servants. | 73,84,142 | ... | 80,39,914 | ... | 83,46,074 | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,40,24,52,593 | 35,99,24,404 | 1,52,96,76,642 | 39,85,26,150 | 1,60,16,88,334 | 39,28,93,668 |
| Amount of interest received . . | 5,95,77,190 | 2,10,38,300(b) | 6,48,33,934 | 2,13,40,916 | 6,90,88,174 | 2,15,66,008 |

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay include Port Trust.

(a) Exclude Takavi loans.

(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.

(c) Includes Rs. 1,673 representing amount of irrecoverable advances written off in Central Provinces and Berar.

(d) Includes Rs. 5,00,000, and Rs. 10,00,000, representing loans in 1928-29 and 1929-30, respectively to Shan State Federation.

(e) Includes Rs. 7,00,000 representing loans in 1929-30 to Port Funds.

(f) Vide footnote (e).

[Continued on next page.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 110.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT—concl'd.

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

| Nature of Loans or Advances | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Central | Provincial | Central | Provincial |
| Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Loans to Mofussil Municipalities | 23,33,061 | 4,01,11,814 | 24,57,636 | 4,48,20,684 |
| Loans to Presidency Corporations | 6,60,78,266* | 15,60,92,954† | 6,44,30,506* | 15,52,18,875† |
| Loans to Port Funds, etc.— | | | | |
| Bengal | ... } | 5,27,751 | ... } | 2,74,600 |
| Bombay | ... } (c) | ... | ... } (c) | ... |
| Loans to other Port Funds | ... } | 39,27,328 | ... } | 34,14,861 |
| Loans to District and Local Fund Committees | 7,36,378 | 2,25,680,31 | 9,70,338 | 2,18,02,747 |
| Regimental and other Military Loans | 13,625 | ... | 3,725 | .. |
| Advances to Cultivators | 33,89,944 | 7,10,69,231 | 32,43,770 | 7,30,41,369 |
| Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities | 10,55,70,031(a) | 39,51,363 | 11,78,18,851(a) | 36,53,030 |
| Advances under Special Laws | 3,27,909 | 6,19,625 | 2,46,379 | 5,80,855 |
| Loans by the Bombay Development Department | ... | 6,62,31,860 | ... | 6,02,14,052 |
| Miscellaneous Loans and Advances | 47,69,742(b) | 1,50,02,398 | 67,85,620(b) | 1,57,89,016 |
| TOTAL | 18,61,88,938 | 38,81,24,244 | 19,50,56,616 | 39,48,69,448 |
| Advances to Provincial Loans Fund | 1,51,68,71,039 | ... | 1,63,46,13,940 | ... |
| Advances to Government servants | 83,20,238 | ... | 69,64,807 | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,71,13,00,116 | 38,81,20,244 | 1,83,77,37,672 | 38,49,69,428 |
| Amount of interest received | 7,37,12,394 | 2,08,71,315 | 8,17,39,173 | 2,08,06,701 |

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay include Port Trust.

(a) Includes Rs. 14,02,701 and Rs. 14,72,719 representing loans in 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively to Shan States Federation.

(b) Includes Rs. 12,00,000 and Rs. 34,25,961 representing loans in 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively to Port Funds.

(c) Vide footnote (b).

No. 111.—COUNCIL BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS DRAWN ON INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE and the AMOUNT OF STERLING PURCHASED in INDIA.

| | Council Bills and T. T.'s sold in London | | Sterling purchased in India | | Total | | Average Rate | |
|--------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Rs. | Sums received in respect of bills drawn £ | £ | Amount paid Rs. | Rs. | £ | Council Bills | Sterling purchases |
| | | | | | | | s. d. | s. d. |
| April 1931 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| May " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| June " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| July " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| August " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| September " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| October " | — | — | 219,000 | 20,05,000 | 20,05,000 | 219,000 | — | 1 6'094 |
| November " | — | — | 5,508,000 | 7,30,22,000 | 7,29,32,000 | 5,508,000 | — | 1 6'128 |
| December " | — | — | 13,654,000 | 18,35,00,000 | 18,35,00,000 | 13,654,000 | — | 1 6'120 |
| January 1932 | — | — | 7,133,000 | 9,45,33,000 | 9,45,33,000 | 7,133,000 | — | 1 6'100 |
| February " | — | — | 7,126,000 | 9,43,36,000 | 9,43,20,000 | 7,126,000 | — | 1 6'132 |
| March " | — | — | 8,204,000 | 8,21,96,000 | 8,21,86,000 | 8,204,000 | — | 1 6'132 |
| Total, 1931-32 | — | — | 40,040,000 | 53,03,06,000 | 53,03,06,000 | 40,040,000 | — | 1 6'127 |
| 1930-31 | — | — | 5,395,000 | 7,25,75,000 | 7,25,75,000 | 5,395,000 | — | 1 6'841 |
| 1929-30 | — | — | 15,215,000 | 20,30,12,000 | 20,30,12,000 | 15,215,000 | — | 1 6'907 |
| 1928-29 | — | — | 30,810,000 | 41,02,18,000 | 41,02,18,000 | 30,810,000 | — | 1 6'02 |
| 1927-28 | — | — | 28,325,000 | 37,77,30,000 | 37,77,30,000 | 28,325,000 | — | 1 6'00 |
| 1926-27 | — | — | 2,115,000 | 2,81,70,000 | 2,81,70,000 | 2,115,000 | — | 1 6'02 |
| 1925-26 | — | — | 46,317,000 | 61,23,87,000 | 61,23,87,000 | 46,317,000 | — | 1 6'15 |
| 1924-25 | 10,00,00,000 | 7,539,162 | 33,191,000 | 46,29,08,000 | 55,38,98,000 | 40,770,162 | 1 6'03 | 1 6'55 |
| 1923-24 | 12,68,50,000 | 8,738,705 | 13,100,000 | 19,76,07,000 | 31,45,47,000 | 21,888,705 | 1 4'53 | 1 4'75 |
| 1922-23 | 8,75,00,000 | 2,570,626 | — | — | 3,75,00,000 | 2,570,626 | 1 4'45 | — |

No. 112.—STERLING BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS DRAWN ON LONDON and the AMOUNT OF STERLING SOLD by the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

| | Amount sold | | Sums received in exchange | | Average rate obtained | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------|----|
| | £ | Rs. | s. | d. | s. | d. |
| | | | | | | |
| April 1931 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| May " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| June " | 3,001,000 | 4,06,35,000 | 1 | 5'77 | — | — |
| July " | 140,000 | 18,61,000 | 1 | 5'77 | — | — |
| August " | 4,317,000 | 5,53,18,000 | 1 | 5'77 | — | — |
| September " | 6,590,000 | 8,90,51,000 | 1 | 5'76 | — | — |
| October " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| November " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| December " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| January 1932 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| February " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| March " | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, 1931-32 | 14,048,000 | 19,97,75,000 | 1 | 5'77 | — | — |
| 1930-31 | 5,734,000 | 7,74,57,000 | 1 | 5'77 | — | — |
| 1929-30* | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1928-29* | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1927-28* | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1926-27 | 1,425,000 | 1,92,68,000 | 1 | 5'75 | — | — |
| 1925-26* | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1924-25* | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1923-24* | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1922-23* | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* No sale.

CASH BALANCES

No. 113.—CASH BALANCES

| PROVINCES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Cash in District Treasuries | | | | | |
| India, General | 26,81,632 | 19,09,176 | 6,76,604 | 8,55,225 | 8,72,836 |
| Baluchistan | 5,13,878 | 2,82,311 | 2,38,835 | 1,68,500 | 1,72,348 |
| N.-W. Frontier Province . . | —2,10,038 | 2,67,604 | 4,10,342 | 5,96,314 | 5,27,330 |
| Madras | 1,31,96,271 | 97,59,620 | 1,01,00,244 | 75,18,277 | 65,53,252 |
| Bombay | 60,30,865 | 51,30,011 | 60,83,423 | 47,06,405 | 35,22,235 |
| Bengal | 37,43,919 | 20,43,104 | 30,43,404 | 20,30,106 | 27,08,058 |
| United Provinces | 60,12,633 | 43,85,079 | 39,58,087 | 37,60,032 | 34,11,303 |
| Punjab | 30,24,434 | 22,70,152 | 18,59,055 | 21,07,018 | 23,61,001 |
| Burma | 1,02,82,408 | 81,90,867 | 92,36,342 | 76,28,023 | 63,17,000 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 38,04,459 | 28,36,875 | 33,25,030 | 23 34,505 | 21,65,880 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 29,27,315 | 25,83,784 | 25,11,975 | 24,83,035 | 21,30,751 |
| Assam | 30,15,489 | 14,35,221 | 18,97,781 | 15,10,255 | 16,78,508 |
| Coorg | — | — | 1,75,074 | 1,80,818 | 1,25,602 |
| Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches . | 20,51,62,071 | 26,93,62,318 | 27,44,51,028 | 31,40,38,229 | 24,61,59,460 |
| Total, India | 25,95,80,424 | 31,13,63,292 | (a) 31,73,60,743 | 25,14,88,041 | 27,67,75,009 |
| Home Treasury, England . . | £ 9,821,060 | £ 10,384,247 | £ 13,516,825 | £ 16,046,300 | £ 3,233,498 |

(a) Excludes Rs. 6,50,000 cash in transit in

CASH BALANCES

361

AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | PROVINCES |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | | | | | Cash in District Treasuries |
| 7,90,931 | 10,70,745 | 11,56,077 | 9,76,404 | 25,42,739 | India, General |
| 39,567 | 1,05,820 | 1,75,416 | 1,76,184 | 1,23,253 | Baluchistan |
| 4,78,875 | 1,38,366 | 5,05,361 | 2,40,047 | 4,88,470 | N.-W. Frontier Province |
| 60,25,361 | 73,28,444 | 73,12,860 | 75,08,735 | 1,11,09,278 | Madras |
| 40,07,459 | 43,70,883 | 40,63,299 | 46,23,533 | 42,67,611 | Bombay |
| 32,16,594 | 64,63,215 | 47,23,084 | 48,01,529 | 69,70,121 | Bengal |
| 30,87,360 | 34,62,814 | 33,83,649 | 38,79,163 | 40,91,781 | United Provinces |
| 11,33,129 | 7,22,752 | 9,67,534 | 13,86,332 | 13,35,394 | Punjab |
| 60,07,182 | 47,78,963 | 77,99,461 | 68,70,891 | 73,24,870 | Burma |
| 10,95,817 | 30,07,640 | 24,01,634 | 28,39,131 | 28,37,137 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 18,72,571 | 20,80,333 | 21,18,979 | 26,00,270 | 22,65,751 | Central Provinces and Perar |
| 10,37,084 | 20,85,855 | 17,50,524 | 18,65,301 | 18,96,018 | Assam |
| 1,09,004 | 1,51,816 | 96,663 | 1,18,188 | 73,771 | Coorg |
| 6,02,67,955 | 5,61,28,451 | 22,11,09,736 | 13,49,36,708 | 8,12,87,634 | Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches |
| 9,16,10,089 | 9,20,46,097 | 25,76,33,077 | 17,28,23,746 | 13,69,10,744 | Total, India |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 5,661,555 | 5,245,250 | 6,380,826 | 5,553,284 | 15,864,942 | Home Treasury, England |

the N.-W. F. Province.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 114.—MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON

| Year | January | February | March | April | May |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |
| 1923 | 32½—31½ | 31½—30½ | 32½—31½ | 33½—31½ | 32½—32 |
| 1924 | 34½—32½ | 34½—33½ | 33½—33½ | 33½—32½ | 35½—32½ |
| 1925 | 32½—31½ | 32½—32½ | 32½—31½ | 31½—31½ | 31½—31½ |
| 1926 | 31½—30½ | 31½—30½ | 30½—30½ | 30½—29½ | 30½—29½ |
| 1927 | 27½—24½ | 28—26½ | 26½—25½ | 26½—25½ | 26½—25½ |
| 1928 | 26½—26½ | 26½—26½ | 26½—26½ | 26½—26½ | 26½—26½ |
| 1929 | 26½—26 | 26½—25½ | 26½—25½ | 26½—25½ | 26½—24½ |
| 1930 | 21½—20 | 20½—19½ | 20—18½ | 19½—19½ | 19½—17½ |
| 1931 | 14½—13½ | 13½—12 | 14½—12½ | 13½—12½ | 13½—12½ |
| 1932 | 20½—18½ | 20—19½ | 19½—17½ | 17½—16½ | 17½—16½ |

| Year | November | December | Yearly average | Silver coined in England | Total amount of bills (including Telegraphic Transfers) drawn in England and sterling purchased in India (a) |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|--|
| | d. | d. | d. | £ | £ |
| 1923 | 33½—31½ | 33½—33 | 31½ | 6,044,324 | 2,570,020 |
| 1924 | 34½—33½ | 33½—31½ | 34 | 4,345,426 | 21,638,705 |
| 1925 | 32½—31½ | 32½—31½ | 32½ | 2,550,032 | 40,770,102 |
| 1926 | 26—24½ | 25½—24½ | 28½ | 3,275,827 | 46,317,000 |
| 1927 | 26½—26½ | 27—26½ | 26½ | 2,400,099 | 2,115,000 |
| 1928 | 26½—26½ | 26½—26½ | 26½ | 5,702,502 | 28,325,003 |
| 1929 | 32½—32½ | 32½—31½ | 24½ | 5,933,007 | 30,810,000 |
| 1930 | 10½—10½ | 16½—14½ | 17½ | 1,053,716 | 15,215,000 |
| 1931 | 21½—18 | 20½—19½ | 14½ | 3,024,711 | 5,395,000 |
| 1932 | 18½—17½ | 17½—16½ | 17½ | • | 40,040,000 |

(a) The figures relate to the financial year (vide Table No. 111).
 • No figure is available.

of STANDARD SILVER per OUNCE in each MONTH.

| June | July | August | September | October | Year |
|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------|--|
| d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | |
| 32½-31½ | 31½-30½ | 31½-30½ | 32½-30½ | 32½-31½ | 1923 |
| 35½-34½ | 34½-34½ | 34½-33½ | 35½-34½ | 36½-34½ | 1924 |
| 32½-31½ | 32½-31½ | 32½-31½ | 33½-32½ | 33½-32½ | 1925 |
| 30½-30½ | 30½-29½ | 29½-28½ | 29½-26½ | 26½-24½ | 1926 |
| 26½-25½ | 26½-25½ | 26½-24½ | 26½-25½ | 26½-25½ | 1927 |
| 28½-27½ | 27½-27½ | 27½-26½ | 26½-26½ | 27-26½ | 1928 |
| 24½-24 | 24½-23½ | 24½-24½ | 24½-23½ | 23½-22½ | 1929 |
| 17½-16½ | 16½-15½ | 16½-15½ | 17-16½ | 16½-16½ | 1930 |
| 13½-12½ | 13½-12½ | 13½-12½ | 13½-12½ | 18½-15½ | 1931 |
| 17-16½ | 17½-16½ | 18½-17½ | 18½-17½ | 18½-17½ | 1932 |
| Export of silver from England to the East (b) | Import of silver into England | Import of silver into British India (c) | Average bank rate of discount | Year | REMARKS |
| £ | £ | Rs. | Per cent | | |
| 10,803,038 | 9,611,056 | 23,50,77,286 | 5½ | 1923 | Mint and Continental sales continued. Purchases by U. S. Treasury under Pittman Act completed. Great Earthquake in Japan. Political unrest at home and abroad. |
| 4,817,300 | 13,931,740 | 22,97,90,286 | 4 | 1924 | Large Continental purchases for coinage. Recoinage of British Currency suspended whilst Mint coining for Foreign Countries. Gold standard, suspended 1914, conditionally restored. Serious disturbances in China. |
| 5,039,486 | 10,612,568 | 21,78,66,104 | 4½ | 1925 | Disturbances in China continue. Coal strike at home, lasting 7 months with consequent dislocation of Trade. Report of Royal Commission on Indian Currency and Finance published. |
| 8,016,882 | 11,108,113 | 21,27,76,025 | 5 | 1926 | Disturbances in China continue. Rupee fixed at 1/6. Indian Government sold 9,000,000 ozs. of surplus silver in London. Stabilization of the French franc. Bank of England takes over Currency Note Issue. Sales of demonetised coin by France, Belgium and India, offset by large purchases by China. Capture of Peking by Nationalist forces. |
| 4,957,472 | 7,173,051 | 18,38,05,625 | 4½ | 1927 | Indian Government sales of silver continue. Heavy drain of gold to France and Germany. Financial failures in United Kingdom and abroad. |
| 6,326,502 | 10,205,908 | 17,39,02,810 | 4½ | 1928 | World-wide trade depression. Break in silver and China exchanges. Indian Government continue sales and reimpose import duty of 4 annas per ounce. £55,000,000 gold exported to France. |
| 5,109,170 | 8,330,718 | 11,54,41,367 | 5½ | 1929 | Continued depression. Indian silver import duty increased 7½ annas per ounce. Heavy drain of gold to the Continent (£72,000,000 to France alone), caused Great Britain to abandon gold standard. Large movement of gold from India to England, began. |
| 7,011,585 | 8,518,353 | 13,00,86,482 | 3½ | 1930 | Continued depression. High gold price induced sale of about £15,000,000 gold and sovereigns previously hoarded in Great Britain and Ireland. From September 1931, to end of 1932, 14½ million fine ozs. gold exported from India. |
| 4,031,773 | 8,405,083 | 9,44,38,117 | 4 | 1931 | |
| 2,016,208 | 7,870,442 | 1,65,40,919 | 3 | 1932 | |

(b) Represents shipments *via* London, Venice and Marseilles.

(c) The figures represent the value of the imports of silver coin and bullion registered in the calendar year.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 115 — EXCHANGE ON LONDON, BANK OF ENGLAND RATE OF DISCOUNT and
IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA RATE OF INTEREST.

| | * Exchange on London at four months' sight | Bank of Eng- land rate of * discount | Imperial Bank of India Rates† | | | * Exchange on London at four months' sight | Bank of Eng- land rate of discount | Imperial Bank of India Rates† | |
|----------------------------|--|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|----------------|
| | | | Demand loans on Govern- ment paper | Hundi rates | | | | Demand loans on Govern- ment paper | Hundi rates |
| 1923 | | | | | 1925—contd. | | | | |
| January | 16½ | 3 | 7 & 8 | 8 | July | 18½ | 5 | 4 | 5½ |
| February | 16½ | 3 | 8 | 9½ | August | 18½ | 4½ | 4 | 4½ |
| March | 16½ | 3 | 8 | 9½ | September | 18½ | 4½ | 4 & 5 | 4½ |
| April | 16½ | 3 | 8 | 8½ | October | 18½ | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| May | 16½ | 3 | 8, 7 & 6 | 8 | November | 18½ | 4 | 5 | 5½ |
| June | 16½ | 3 | 6, 5 & 4 | 6 | December | 18½ | 5 | 5 & 6 | 5½ |
| July | 16½ | 4 | 4 | 5 | Average Exchange | 18½ | ... | ... | ... |
| August | 16½ | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1926 | | | | |
| September | 16½ | 4 | 4 | 5 | January | 18½ | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| October | 17 | 4 | 4 | 5 | February | 18½ | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| November | 17½ | 4 | 4, 5 & 6 | 5 | March | 18½ | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| December | 17½ | 4 | 6 & 7 | 6 | April | 18½ | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Average exchange | 16½ | ... | ... | ... | May | 16½ | 5 | 6 & 5 | 6 |
| 1924 | | | | | June | 18½ | 5 | 5 & 4 | 4 |
| January | 17½ | 4 | 7 & 8 | 8 | July | 18½ | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| February | 16½ | 4 | 8 & 9 | 8½ | August | 18½ | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| March | 16½ | 4 | 9 | 9 | September | 17½ | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| April | 17 | 4 | 9 & 8 | 9 | October | 18½ | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| May | 17½ | 4 | 8 & 7 | 8 | November | 18½ | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| June | 17½ | 4 | 7 & 6 | 7 | December | 18½ | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| July | 17½ | 4 | 6, 5 & 4 | 6 | Average exchange | 18½ | ... | ... | ... |
| August | 17½ | 4 | 4 & 5 | 5 | 1927 | | | | |
| September | 18½ | 4 | 5 | 5 | January | 18½ | 5 | 5 & 6 | 4½, 5, 5½ |
| October | 18½ | 5 | 5 & 6 | 6 | February | 18½ | 5 | 6 & 7 | 6 & 7 |
| November | 18½ | 4 | 6 | 6 | March | 18½ | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| December | 18½ | 4 | 6 | 6 | April | 18½ | 4½ | 7 | 7 |
| Average exchange | 17½ | ... | ... | ... | May | 18½ | 4½ | 7 | 7 |
| 1925 | | | | | June | 18½ | 4½ | 6 & 5 | 7, 6 & 5 |
| January | 18½ | 4 | 6 & 7 | 6 | July | 18½ | 4½ | 5 & 4 | 5 & 4 |
| February | 18½ | 4 | 7 | 7 | August | 18½ | 4½ | 4 | 4 |
| March | 18½ | 5 | 7 | 7 | September | 18½ | 4½ | 4 & 5 | 4 & 5 |
| April | 18½ | 5 | 7 | 7 | October | 18½ | 4½ | 5 | 5 |
| May | 18½ | 5 | 7 & 6 | 7 | November | 18½ | 4½ | 5 | 5 |
| June | 16½ | 5 | 6 & 5 | 6½ | December | 18½ | 4½ | 5, 6 & 7 | 5, 6 & 7 |
| | | | | | Average exchange | 18½ | ... | ... | ... |

* At the close of the month.

† At the close of the business day.

* At the close of the month.

† Where more than one figure is entered it will be assumed that these are the rates ruling on different dates of the month.

‡ Rate on 11th September, 1925.

No. 115.—EXCHANGE ON LONDON, BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT and
IMPERIAL BANK of INDIA RATE of INTEREST—*contd.*

| | * Exchange on London at four months' sight. | Bank of England rate of discount.* | Imperial Bank of India Rates.† | | | * Exchange on London at four months' sight. | Bank of England rate of discount.* | Imperial Bank of India Rates.† | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Demand loans on Government paper. | Handl. rates. | | | | Demand loans on Government paper. | Handl. rates. |
| 1929 | | | | | 1930—contd. | | | | |
| January . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | July . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 6 & 5 | 6 & 5 |
| February . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | August . . . | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| March . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | September . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| April . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | October . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| May . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | November . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 & 6 | 5 & 6 |
| June . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 & 8 | 7, 6 & 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | December . . . | 18 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| July . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 & 5 | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ & 5 | Average exchange . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | ... | ... | ... |
| August . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | 1931 | | | | |
| September . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | January . . . | 18 | 3 | 6 & 7 | 6 & 7 |
| October . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | February . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| November . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 & 6 | 5 & 6 | March . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| December . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 & 7 | 6 & 7 | April . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| Average exchange . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | ... | ... | ... | May . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 & 8 |
| 1929 | | | | | June . . . | 18 | 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 6 |
| January . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 & 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | July . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 6 |
| February . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 & 8 | 7 & 8 | August . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 & 7 | 6 & 7 |
| March . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 8 | 8 | September . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 7 & 8 | 7 & 8 |
| April . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 8 & 7 | 8 & 7 | October . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| May . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 & 6 | 7 & 6 | November . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| June . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 & 5 | 6 & 5 | December . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| July . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | Average exchange . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | ... | ... | ... |
| August . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | 1932 | | | | |
| September . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | January . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 7 | 8 & 7 |
| October . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 5, 6 & 7 | 5, 6 & 7 | February . . . | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 6 | 7 & 6 |
| November . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | March . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 6 |
| December . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 7 | 7 | April . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 6 & 5 |
| Average exchange . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | ... | ... | ... | May . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 & 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1930 | | | | | June . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 5 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| January . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 7 | 7 | July . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| February . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | August . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| March . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 7 | September . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| April . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 6 | October . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| May . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 6 | 6 | November . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| June . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 6 | 6 | December . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| | | | | | Average exchange . . . | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | ... | ... | ... |

* At the close of the month.

† Where more than one figure is entered, it will be assumed that these are the rates ruling on different dates of the month.

‡ Rate of 22nd May.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 116.—PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA)
at the end of each MONTH.

| | PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS | | Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola | | PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS | | Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|
| | British | Austra- lian | | | British | Austra- lian | |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| 1923 | | | | 1926 | | | |
| January | Nominal | Nominal | 25 0 | January | 15 0 | 13 6½ | 23 0 |
| February | " | " | 25 4 | February | 15 8 | 13 7½ | 23 0 |
| March | " | " | 25 6 | March | 15 8 | 13 8½ | 22 10 |
| April | " | " | 25 4 | April | 15 4 | 13 8½ | 22 10 |
| May | " | " | 25 6 | May | — | 13 8½ | 22 5 |
| June | " | " | 25 6 | June | 15 0 | 13 8½ | 22 2 |
| July | " | " | 25 6 | July | 15 0 | 13 9 | 22 4 |
| August | " | " | 25 12 | August | 15 0 | 13 8½ | 23 0 |
| September | " | " | 25 10 | September | 15 0 | 13 9 | 23 0 |
| October | " | " | 26 0 | October | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 23 4 |
| November | " | " | 26 0 | November | 15 4 | 13 10 | 22 3 |
| December | " | " | 26 0 | December | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 1 |
| 1924 | | | | 1927 | | | |
| January | Nominal | Nominal | 26 0 | January | 15 8 | 13 9½ | 22 6 |
| February | " | " | 27 0 | February | 13 10½ | 13 13½ | 22 14 |
| March | " | " | 26 8 | March | 16 0 | 13 8 | 23 8 |
| April | " | " | 26 8 | April | 16 1 | 13 14½ | 23 0 |
| May | " | " | 26 8 | May | 15 15 | 13 10 | 20 1 |
| June | " | " | 25 12 | June | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 6 |
| July | " | " | 26 0 | July | 13 7½ | 13 7½ | 22 5 |
| August | " | " | 26 0 | August | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 22 5 |
| September | " | " | 25 14 | September | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 6 |
| October | " | " | 21 8 | October | 13 7 | 13 7 | 22 4 |
| November | 14 14 | " | 24 12 | November | 13 7½ | 13 7½ | 22 8 |
| December | 14 4½ | 16 0 | 24 0 | December | 13 7½ | 13 7½ | 22 6 |
| 1925 | | | | 1928 | | | |
| January | 17 0 | 14 4 | 24 0 | January | 13 7½ | 13 7½ | 22 8 |
| February | 16 0 | 14 1 | 24 0 | February | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 23 10 |
| March | 16 0 | 13 12½ | 24 0 | March | 13 7½ | 13 7½ | 21 10 |
| April | 15 8 | 13 14 | 24 0 | April | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 4 |
| May | 15 8 | 13 11½ | 24 0 | May | 13 18 | 13 13 | 22 2 |
| June | 15 1 | 13 9 | 22 12 | June | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 5 |
| July | 15 0 | 13 6½ | 23 0 | July | 13 8 | 13 8 | 22 6 |
| August | 15 8 | 13 9 | 23 3 | August | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 12 |
| September | 15 0 | 13 7½ | 23 2 | September | 13 8 | 13 8 | 22 7 |
| October | 15 8 | 13 5½ | 23 4 | October | 13 6½ | 13 6½ | 22 8 |
| November | 15 8 | 13 5½ | 23 4 | November | 13 6½ | 13 6½ | 22 4 |
| December | 15 0 | 13 5½ | 23 0 | December | 13 7 | 13 7 | 22 6 |

* Rate of 4th February, 1927.

No. 116.—PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA) at the end of each MONTH—*contd.*

| | PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS | | Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola | | PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS | | Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|---|
| | British | Australian | | | British | Australian | |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| 1929 | | | | 1931 | | | |
| January . . . | 13 8 | 13 8 | 22 6 | January . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 22 4 |
| February . . . | 13 9 | 13 9 | 22 6 | February . . . | 13 10 | 13 10 | 22 12 |
| March . . . | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 6 | March . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 22 12 |
| April . . . | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 22 2 | April . . . | 13 9 | 13 9 | 22 0 |
| May . . . | 13 10½ | 13 10½ | 22 4 | May . . . | 13 9* | 13 9* | 22 0* |
| June . . . | 13 11½ | 13 11½ | 22 2 | June . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 22 0 |
| July . . . | 13 9 | 13 9 | 22 1 | July . . . | 13 10½ | 13 10½ | 22 0 |
| August . . . | 13 11 | 13 11 | 22 1 | August . . . | 13 11½ | 13 11½ | 21 13 |
| September . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 22 4½ | September . . . | 14 15 | 14 15 | 21 8 |
| October . . . | 13 8 | 13 8 | 22 8 | October . . . | 15 15 | 15 15 | 26 8 |
| November . . . | 13 7½ | 13 7½ | 22 10 | November . . . | 17 4½ | 17 4½ | 27 8 |
| December . . . | 13 7 | 13 7 | 22 0 | December . . . | 18 5 | 18 5 | 30 8 |
| 1930 | | | | 1932 | | | |
| January . . . | 13 6½ | 13 6½ | 22 0 | January . . . | 18 7† | 18 7† | 30 0 |
| February . . . | 13 13 | 13 13 | 22 0 | February . . . | 18 6 | 18 6 | 29 8 |
| March . . . | 13 10½ | 13 10½ | 21 10 | March . . . | 17 8 | 17 8 | 28 8 |
| April . . . | 13 13½ | 13 13½ | 21 11 | April . . . | 17 12 | 17 12 | 28 8 |
| May . . . | 13 10½ | 13 10½ | 21 14 | May . . . | 17 10½ | 17 10½ | 28 8 |
| June . . . | 13 9 | 13 9 | 21 8 | June . . . | 17 14 | 17 13 | 29 0 |
| July . . . | 13 10½ | 13 10½ | 21 9 | July . . . | 18 1½ | 18 1½ | 30 8 |
| August . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 21 7 | August . . . | 18 9½ | 18 9½ | 30 0 |
| September . . . | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 21 10 | September . . . | 18 5½ | 18 5½ | 30 0 |
| October . . . | 13 8½ | 13 8½ | 21 11 | October . . . | 19 7 | 19 7 | 31 0 |
| November . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 21 11 | November . . . | 19 10 | 19 10 | 31 8 |
| December . . . | 13 9½ | 13 9½ | 21 1½ | December . . . | 19 0 | 19 0 | 31 12 |

*Rate of 22nd May, 1931.

† Figures for 22nd January, 1932.

No. 117.—PRICE of GOLD in LONDON and BOMBAY

| Half month | 1923 | | 1924 | | 1925 | | 1926 | | 1927 | |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | London | Bombay | London | Bombay | London | Bombay | London | Bombay | London | Bombay |
| | Per oz. s. d. | Per tola Rs. a. | Per oz. s. d. | Per tola Rs. a. | Per oz. s. d. | Per tola Rs. a. | Per oz. s. d. | Per tola Rs. a. | Per oz. s. d. | Per tola Rs. a. |
| January | 1st . 88 8 | 26 12 | 97 3 25 8½ | 87 1 23 7 | 84 11 21 2 | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 88 10 | 24 13½ | 96 8 25 10 | 87 1 23 9 | 84 9½ 21 3 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 |
| February | 1st . 88 1 | 24 12 | 93 0 26 0 | 86 8 21 15 | 84 10 21 5½ | 84 10½ 21 9 | 84 10½ 21 9 | 84 10½ 21 9 | 84 10½ 21 9 | 84 10½ 21 9 |
| | 2nd . 88 0 | 24 12 | 95 11 26 10 | 87 3 21 14 | 84 11½ 21 5½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ |
| March | 1st . 88 8 | 25 6 | 96 3 28 5 | 86 4 21 13½ | 84 11½ 21 6 | 84 10½ 21 5 | 84 10½ 21 5 | 84 10½ 21 5 | 84 10½ 21 5 | 84 10½ 21 5 |
| | 2nd . 88 2 | 25 3 | 96 0 28 5½ | 86 7 21 13½ | 84 10 21 7½ | 84 10½ 21 7 | 84 10½ 21 7 | 84 10½ 21 7 | 84 10½ 21 7 | 84 10½ 21 7 |
| April | 1st . 88 7 | 25 1 | 95 0 25 10½ | 86 7 22 1½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 89 0 | 25 1½ | 94 1 25 11 | 84 11½ 21 11 | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 10½ | 84 11½ 21 10½ | 84 11½ 21 10½ | 84 11½ 21 10½ | 84 11½ 21 10½ |
| May | 1st . 88 11 | 25 2 | 94 6 25 11½ | 84 11½ 21 6 | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ |
| | 2nd . 89 2 | 25 1½ | 95 9 25 13 | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ |
| June | 1st . 89 4 | 25 4½ | 95 5 25 11 | 84 11½ 21 4½ | 84 10½ 21 6½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ |
| | 2nd . 89 11 | 25 4 | 95 5 25 7½ | 84 11 21 5 | 84 11½ 21 6½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 8½ |
| July | 1st . 89 5 | 25 5 | 94 4 24 14½ | 84 11½ 21 5½ | 84 9½ 21 6½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 90 2 | 25 8½ | 93 9 24 10 | 84 10½ 21 5½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| August | 1st . 90 2 | 25 11 | 90 8 24 8½ | 84 10½ 21 5½ | 84 11½ 21 6 | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 90 8 | 25 10 | 92 1 24 6 | 84 11½ 21 2½ | 84 10½ 21 7½ | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 | 84 10½ 21 8 |
| September | 1st . 90 10 | 25 8½ | 92 7 24 2 | 84 11½ 21 3½ | 84 10½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 90 7 | 25 5 | 92 10 23 6 | 84 11½ 21 3½ | 84 11½ 21 6½ | 84 11 21 7½ | 84 11 21 7½ | 84 11 21 7½ | 84 11 21 7½ | 84 11 21 7½ |
| October | 1st . 91 1 | 24 15½ | 92 2 23 6 | 84 11½ 21 3½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7 | 84 11½ 21 7 | 84 11½ 21 7 | 84 11½ 21 7 | 84 11½ 21 7 |
| | 2nd . 92 0 | 24 14 | 91 9 22 13½ | 84 10½ 21 3 | 84 11½ 21 8½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| November | 1st . 95 3 | 25 5 | 89 6 22 10 | 84 11½ 21 2½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 94 11 | 25 0 | 89 11 22 9 | 84 11½ 21 2½ | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| December | 1st . 94 5 | 25 4½ | 88 9 22 5½ | 84 11 21 3 | 84 11½ 21 9½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ | 84 11½ 21 7½ |
| | 2nd . 95 4 | 25 3½ | 88 2 22 4½ | 84 11 21 2½ | 84 10½ 21 6½ | 84 11 21 6½ | 84 11 21 6½ | 84 11 21 6½ | 84 11 21 6½ | 84 11 21 6½ |

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

£60

at the end of each HALF MONTH.

| 1928 | | 1929 | | 1930 | | 1931 | | 1932 | | Half month |
|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------------------|
| London | Bombay | London | Bombay | London | Bombay | London | Bombay | London | Bombay | |
| Per oz. | Per tola | Per oz. | Per tola | Per oz. | Per tola | Per oz. | Per tola | Per oz. | Per tola | |
| s. d. | Rs. a. | s. d. | Rs. a. | s. d. | Rs. a. | s. d. | Rs. a. | s. d. | Rs. a. | |
| 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 85 0 | 21 5½ | 117 11 | 28 14 | 1st } January. 2nd } |
| 84 10½ | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 10½ | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 119 7 | 28 15 | |
| 84 11 | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 10 | 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 119 11 | 29 6 | 1st } February. 2nd } |
| 84 11 | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 9½ | 84 11½ | 21 9½ | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 119 5 | 29 2 | |
| 84 11½ | 21 8½ | 84 11½ | 21 8 | 84 11½ | 21 14 | 84 11½ | 21 3½ | 114 0 | 28 0 | 1st } March. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 8½ | 84 11½ | 21 9 | 84 9½ | 21 3½ | 109 1 | 56 12 | |
| 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 7 | 84 10½ | 21 9½ | 84 10 | 21 4 | 109 5 | 26 14 | 1st } April. 2nd } |
| 84 11 | 21 8½ | 84 10½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 11 | 84 9½ | 21 4 | 112 10 | 28 0 | |
| 84 10½ | 21 7½ | 84 11 | 21 6 | 84 11½ | 21 11 | 84 11½ | 21 4 | 113 7 | 28 1 | 1st } May. 2nd } |
| 84 11 | 21 9½ | 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 10 | 84 9½ | 21 4 | 112 5 | 27 15½ | |
| 84 11 | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 8 | 84 11½ | 21 4 | 112 11 | 28 1 | 1st } June. 2nd } |
| 84 10½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 7 | 85 0 | 21 8½ | 84 9½ | 21 4 | 114 8 | 28 7 | |
| 84 10½ | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 7 | 85 1½ | 21 9 | 84 11½ | 21 3½ | 116 3 | 28 11 | 1st } July. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 21 7 | 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 85 0½ | 21 8½ | 84 11½ | 21 3½ | 117 5 | 28 13½ | |
| 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 85 0 | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 3½ | 118 5 | 29 2½ | 1st } August. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 85 0 | 21 7 | 84 10 | 21 4½ | 118 10 | 29 3½ | |
| 84 11½ | 21 6 | 84 11½ | 21 7½ | 85 0½ | 21 6½ | 84 11½ | 21 4½ | 118 6 | 29 1 | 1st } September. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 7½ | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 105 8 | 24 10 | 119 5 | 29 4½ | |
| 84 11½ | 21 6½ | 84 10 | 21 8 | 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 106 6 | 26 0 | 119 10 | 29 7½ | 1st } October. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 31 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 7½ | 85 0 | 21 4½ | 107 6 | 25 12 | 125 5 | 30 14 | |
| 84 11½ | 21 5½ | 84 11½ | 21 8½ | 85 1 | 21 5 | 109 2 | 26 6½ | 128 11½ | 30 1½ | 1st } November. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 21 5 | 84 11½ | 21 9½ | 85 1½ | 21 4½ | 117 11 | 28 1½ | 120 8 | 31 4 | |
| 84 11½ | 21 4½ | 84 11½ | 21 9 | 85 1½ | 21 5½ | 119 1 | 28 15 | 125 8½ | 30 12½ | 1st } December. 2nd } |
| 84 11½ | 21 4½ | 84 10 | 21 7½ | 85 1½ | 21 4½ | 121 11 | 29 2½ | 123 0 | 30 9½ | |

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 118.—PRICE of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in RUPEES and ANNAS per 100 TOLAS.

| | April | May | June | July | August | September |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. |
| 1923-24 | 83 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 84 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 81 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 79 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 78 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 81 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1924-25 | 80 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 81 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 82 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 81 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 80 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 80 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925-26 | 72 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 71 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 74 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1926-27 | 68 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 69 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 68 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 68 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 68 2 | 63 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1927-28 | 59 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 57 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 57 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1928-29 | 60 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 63 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 62 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 62 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 61 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1929-30 | 58 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 57 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 55 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 55 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 55 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 54 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1930-31 | 55 3 | 53 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 46 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 46 9 | 47 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 47 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1931-32 | 43 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 43 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 43 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 43 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 46 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1932-33 | 54 10 | 55 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 55 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 54 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 56 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 56 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

| | October | November | December | January | February | March |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. | Rs. A. |
| 1923-24 | 80 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 79 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 79 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 79 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 81 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 82 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1924-25 | 70 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 75 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 74 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 72 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925-26 | 74 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 72 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 71 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 70 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 69 7 | 68 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1926-27 | 58 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 57 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 58 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 62 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 58 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1927-28 | 58 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 60 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 60 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1928-29 | 60 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 60 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 58 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 58 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1929-30 | 52 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 51 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 50 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 48 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 47 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 54 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1930-31 | 47 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 47 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 43 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 41 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 43 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1931-32 | 56 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 61 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 62 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 61 14 | No business | 56 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1932-33 | 58 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 55 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 51 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 50 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 51 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 56 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

No. 119.—RATE OF EXCHANGE between CALCUTTA and HONGKONG in RUPEES per 100 DOLLARS, for each MONTH.

| | April | May | June | July | August | September |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1923-24 | 178 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 179 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 174 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 171 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 172 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 174 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1924-25 | 172 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 173 | 173 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 171 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 169 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 168 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925-26 | 155 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 155 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 158 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 160 | 160 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 166 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1926-27 | 153 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 155 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 155 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 154 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 149 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 147 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1927-28 | 141 | 139 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 138 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 138 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1928-29 | 139 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 142 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 141 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 140 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 140 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 140 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1929-30 | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 135 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 135 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 135 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 134 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1930-31 | 106 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 101 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 89 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 89 | 91 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 92 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1931-32 | 69 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 69 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 68 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 71 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 68 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1932-33 | 89 | 89 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 90 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 90 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 93 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 93 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |

| | October | November | December | January | February | March |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1923-24 | 169 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 168 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 167 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 167 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 170 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 173 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1924-25 | 165 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 164 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 161 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 159 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 159 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 156 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925-26 | 166 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 161 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 160 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 162 | 160 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 157 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1926-27 | 137 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 139 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 143 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 138 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1927-28 | 136 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 138 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 139 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 140 | 138 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 139 |
| 1928-29 | 140 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 140 | 139 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 139 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 137 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 137 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1929-30 | 126 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 122 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 120 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 116 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 110 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1930-31 | 90 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 89 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 81 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 70 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 66 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 70 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1931-32 | 90 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 100 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 96 |
| 1932-33 | 93 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 94 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 90 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 89 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 89 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 92 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ |

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 120.—T. T. SELLING RATE of EXCHANGE CALCUTTA ON JAPAN—RUPEES
per 100 YEN for each MONTH.

| | April | May | June | July | August | September |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1923-24 | 150'4 | 158'6 | 158'6 | 159'1 | 161'2 | 159'7 |
| 1924-25 | 136'1 | 132'1 | 135'1 | 132'6 | 125'6 | 136'8 |
| 1925-26 | 117'6 | 116 | 112'1 | 112'8 | 112'4 | 111'4 |
| 1926-27 | 130 | 129'9 | 129'7 | 130'1 | 131'8 | 133'7 |
| 1927-28 | 134'0 | 131'6 | 129'5 | 130'9 | 131'6 | 129'3 |
| 1928-29 | 131'0 | 128'3 | 128'5 | 127'6 | 125'2 | 126'5 |
| 1929-30 | 123'1 | 124'1 | 122'3 | 127'2 | 130'4 | 131'4 |
| 1930-31 | 136'7 | 137'2 | 137'6 | 137'3 | 137'3 | 137'6 |
| 1931-32 | 137'2 | 137'3 | 137'4 | 137'4 | 137'8 | 147'8 |
| 1932-33 | 118'3 | 118'9 | 112'8 | 104'1 | 94'8 | 91'4 |

| | October | November | December | January | February | March |
|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1923-24 | 157'6 | 157 | 152'6 | 148'7 | 150 | 146'1 |
| 1924-25 | 116'7 | 112'9 | 109'3 | 108'1 | 110'3 | 114'3 |
| 1925-26 | 112'3 | 115'6 | 118'4 | 120'5 | 124'5 | 125'0 |
| 1926-27 | 133'8 | 136'9 | 136'4 | 134'8 | 134'9 | 130'2 |
| 1927-28 | 128'6 | 126'6 | 126'2 | 128'5 | 128'9 | 129'6 |
| 1928-29 | 127'3 | 127'4 | 126'3 | 125'6 | 124'9 | 123'1 |
| 1929-30 | 132'7 | 135'0 | 134'6 | 135'5 | 135'8 | 136'8 |
| 1930-31 | 137'8 | 138'0 | 138'3 | 138'0 | 137'8 | 137'0 |
| 1931-32 | 170'1 | 173'1 | 170'4 | 140'8 | 134'3 | 119'2 |
| 1932-33 | 91'4 | 83'8 | 84'4 | 82'4 | 81'3 | 82'6 |

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of weekly quotations.

COINAGE

373

No. 121.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of GOLD (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount COINED in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

| Year | From and to foreign ports | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Imports | Exports | Net imports |
| 1922-23 | 41,32,39,000 | 13,31,000 | 41,10,08,000 |
| 1923-24 | 29,25,32,000 | 6,08,000 | 20,18,64,000 |
| 1924-25 | 74,28,98,000 | 36,82,000 | 73,92,66,000 |
| 1925-26 | 35,22,99,000 | 37,53,000 | 34,85,46,000 |
| 1926-27 | 19,50,12,000 | 10,07,000 | 19,40,05,000 |
| 1927-28 | 18,13,44,000 | 3,44,000 | 18,10,00,000 |
| 1928-29 | 21,21,90,000 | 1,91,000 | 21,19,99,000 |
| 1929-30 | 14,23,11,000 | 1,03,000 | 14,22,08,000 |
| 1930-31 | 13,24,52,000 | 40,34,000 | 12,75,18,000 |
| 1931-32 | 2,79,95,000 | 60,78,25,000 | -57,98,30,000* |

| Year | Received into the Mints | | | Value of Gold Coinage |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------|
| | From Individuals | From Government | Total | |
| 1922-23 | ... | 4,000 | 4,000 | ... |
| 1923-24 | ... | (a) | (a) | ... |
| 1924-25 | ... | 2,000 | 2,000 | ... |
| 1925-26 | ... | (b) | (b) | ... |
| 1926-27 | ... | (c) | (c) | ... |
| 1927-28 | ... | (d) | (d) | ... |
| 1928-29 | ... | 1,000 | 1,000 | ... |
| 1929-30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1930-31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1931-32 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) The amount received from Government is Rs. 180.
 (b) " " " " " " Rs. 395.
 (c) " " " " " " Rs. 125.
 (d) " " " " " " Rs. 648.
 * Net exports.

No. 122.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of SILVER (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount COINED in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

| Year | From and to foreign ports | | | Received into the Mints | |
|---------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Imports | Exports | Net imports | From Individuals | From Government |
| 1922-23 | 20,04,33,000 | 2,68,86,000 | 18,35,47,000 | 4,07,000 | 1,07,10,000 |
| 1923-24 | 22,10,37,000 | 3,40,47,000 | 18,69,80,000 | ... | 1,40,72,000 |
| 1924-25 | 24,28,08,000 | 4,30,67,000 | 20,07,41,000 | ... | 1,23,70,000 |
| 1925-26 | 19,60,71,000 | 2,77,30,000 | 17,12,41,000 | 32,73,000 | 1,40,38,000 |
| 1926-27 | 21,76,34,000 | 1,80,54,000 | 19,86,80,000 | ... | 1,57,23,000 |
| 1927-28 | 16,47,37,000 | 2,63,73,000 | 13,83,64,000 | ... | 2,44,85,000 ^(a) |
| 1928-29 | 15,93,18,000 | 6,15,11,000 | 9,77,07,000 | ... | 6,02,02,000 |
| 1929-30 | 13,41,91,000 | 4,79,79,000 | 8,62,12,000 | ... | 6,64,61,000 |
| 1930-31 | 13,46,63,000 | 3,38,70,000 | 10,07,93,000 | ... | 10,44,19,000 |
| 1931-32 | 4,42,64,000 | 4,84,81,000 | -42,17,000* | 8,68,000 | 8,13,99,000 |

| Year | Received into the Mints | Value of the Silver Coinage | | |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------|
| | Total | Rupees | Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees (a) | Total |
| 1922-23 | 1,12,07,000 | 35,00,000 | 27,75,000 | 62,75,000 |
| 1923-24 | 1,40,72,000 | 20,10,000 | 30,01,000 | 50,11,000 |
| 1924-25 | 1,22,70,000 | ... | 33,26,000 | 33,25,000 |
| 1925-26 | 1,79,05,000 | ... | 30,74,000 | 30,74,000 |
| 1926-27 | 1,57,23,000 | ... | 50,40,000 | 50,40,000 |
| 1927-28 | 2,44,85,000 | ... | 10,16,000 | 10,16,000 |
| 1928-29 | 6,02,02,000 | ... | (c) 53,77,000 | (c) 53,77,000 |
| 1929-30 | 6,64,61,000 | ... | (c) 1,95,000 | (c) 1,95,000 |
| 1930-31 | 10,44,19,000 | ... | (d) 40,24,000 | (d) 40,24,000 |
| 1931-32 | 8,13,99,000 | ... | (e) 40,00,000 | (e) 40,00,000 |

NOTE.—Silver belonging to Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Rs. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mint for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and into the new dollar adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table.

(a) Silver one-eighth rupees are no longer struck. They have been replaced by nickel. For details, vide Table No. 124.

(b) Including Rs. 98,57,110 being the value of fine silver received into the Bombay Mint for sale from the Calcutta Mint.

(c) Including Rs. 10,000 in 1928-29 and Rs. 15,000 in 1929-30 being the value of Bhutan Government ½ Rs. size coins.

(d) Including Rs. 31,00,000 being the value of Udaipur Durbar (Mewar) Sarupshahi Rs.

(e) The amount being the value of Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rs. *Net export.

No. 123.—QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS.

| Year | GOLD | | | SILVER | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | Imports | Exports | Net imports | Imports | Exports | Net imports |
| 1922-23 | 5,878,000 | 10,000 | 5,850,000 | 96,600,000 | 10,443,000 | 86,087,000 |
| 1923-24 | 4,320,000 | 10,000 | 4,310,000 | 107,837,000 | 14,578,000 | 93,259,000 |
| 1924-25 | 12,024,000 | 60,000 | 11,965,000 | 122,320,000 | 10,975,000 | 102,354,000 |
| 1925-26 | 6,202,000 | 68,000 | 6,130,000 | 108,347,000 | 14,983,000 | 93,364,000 |
| 1926-27 | 3,403,000 | 17,000 | 3,389,000 | 134,006,000 | 9,764,000 | 124,242,000 |
| 1927-28 | 3,188,000 | 6,000 | 3,182,000 | 107,682,000 | 14,830,000 | 92,822,000 |
| 1928-29 | 3,780,000 | 3,000 | 3,786,000 | 103,681,000 | 30,860,000 | 63,821,000 |
| 1929-30 | 2,625,000 | 2,000 | 2,623,000 | 97,488,000 | 34,978,000 | 62,512,000 |
| 1930-31 | 2,330,000 | 87,000 | 2,243,000 | 111,225,000 | 30,886,000 | 80,336,000 |
| 1931-32 | 450,000 | 8,181,000 | -7,731,000* | 32,399,000 | 43,840,000 | -11,441,000* |

* Net export.

No. 124.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED AT THE
CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY MINTS.

No. 124.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED.

1—Calcutta.

| Coins | Number | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
| SILVER— | | | | | |
| Rupees | 3,500,000 | 2,010,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Half rupees | 5,660,892 | 3,925,259 | 4,006,893 | 4,119,457 | 4,027,352 |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | 2,051,386 | 6,117,315 |
| Ceylon 50 cents | 1,040,000 | ... | 1,510,000 | ... | ... |
| " 25 " | 1,211,000 | ... | 1,004,000 | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | 282,500 | ... | 2,048,068 | 960,000 | ... |
| Total, Silver | 11,584,392 | 5,935,259 | 8,568,951 | 7,130,842 | 10,144,667 |
| NICKEL— | | | | | |
| Half rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| One-eighth rupees | 2,984,000 | 5,952,000 | 8,720,000 | 12,608,000 | 7,528,000 |
| One anna | ... | 1,752,000 | 14,898,000 | 22,328,000 | 13,440,000 |
| Straits 5 cent pieces | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Nickel | 2,984,000 | 7,704,000 | 23,608,000 | 34,936,000 | 20,968,000 |
| COPPER— | | | | | |
| Ceylon cents | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 12,530,000 | ... | ... |
| Annam Cash | 800,000 | ... | ... | 800,000 | ... |
| Single piece for Bhutan Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Copper | 5,800,000 | 5,000,000 | 12,530,000 | 800,000 | ... |
| BRONZE— | | | | | |
| Single piece | ... | ... | ... | 20,755,200 | 14,003,200 |
| Half piece | 3,336,000 | 7,411,200 | 9,523,200 | 3,980,800 | 7,884,800 |
| Pies | 8,424,800 | 6,912,000 | 288,000 | 5,817,600 | 4,147,200 |
| Straits cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,000,000* |
| Total, Bronze | 11,764,800 | 14,323,200 | 9,811,200 | 30,553,600 | 31,035,200 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 32,133,192 | 32,962,459 | 54,518,151 | 73,420,442 | 52,147,867 |
| | Value (Rupees) | | | | |
| SILVER— | | | | | |
| Rupees | 35,00,000 | 20,10,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Half rupees | 27,75,446 | 19,62,630 | 20,03,446 | 20,59,729 | 20,13,676 |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | 5,12,846 | 15,20,329 |
| Ceylon 50 cents | (a) | ... | 7,55,000 | ... | ... |
| " 25 " | (a) | ... | 2,51,000 | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | (a) | ... | 2,04,898 | 96,000 | ... |
| Total, Silver | 62,75,446 | 39,72,630 | 32,14,952 | 26,68,575 | 35,43,005 |
| NICKEL— | | | | | |
| Half rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| One-eighth rupees | 3,73,000 | 7,44,000 | 10,90,000 | 15,70,000 | 9,41,000 |
| One anna | ... | 1,09,500 | 9,30,500 | 13,95,600 | 8,40,000 |
| Straits 5 cent pieces | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Nickel | 3,73,000 | 8,53,500 | 20,20,500 | 29,71,500 | 17,81,000 |
| COPPER— | | | | | |
| Ceylon cents | 50,000 | 50,000 | 1,25,300 | ... | ... |
| Annam Cash | 2,500 | ... | ... | 2,500 | ... |
| Single piece for Bhutan Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Copper | 52,500 | 50,000 | 1,25,300 | 2,500 | ... |
| BRONZE— | | | | | |
| Single piece | ... | ... | ... | 3,24,900 | 2,18,800 |
| Half piece | 49,500 | 57,000 | 74,400 | 31,100 | 61,600 |
| Pies | 43,900 | 36,000 | 1,500 | 30,300 | 21,600 |
| Straits cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77,778 |
| Total, Bronze | 93,400 | 93,900 | 75,900 | 3,85,700 | 3,79,778 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 67,94,346 | 49,70,030 | 54,35,952 | 60,28,275 | 57,03,783 |

(a) Nominal value of these coins is not known.

* One cent piece.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS.

I—Calcutta.

| Number | | | | | Coins. |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| 2,031,853 | (b) 4,062,500 4,012,900 | (d) 30,000 720,000 | (f) 3,100,000 2,036,000 3,222,128 | (f) 4,900,000 | SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees Ceylon 50 cents " 25 " " 10 " Total, Silver |
| 2,031,853 | 8,082,400 | 750,000 | 8,358,128 | 4,900,000 | NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Straits 5 cent pieces Total, Nickel |
| 7,120,000 6,200,000 | 6,048,000 29,568,000 | 16,208,000 42,200,000 | 4,144,000 23,816,000 | ... | COPPER— Ceylon cents Annam Cash Single piece for Bhutan Government Total, Copper |
| 13,416,000 | 35,616,000 | 58,408,000 | 26,960,000 | ... | BRONZE— Single piece Half piece Pies Straits cents Total, Bronze |
| 7,072,000 5,848,000 6,682,400 | 32,243,200 5,482,800 8,061,000 | 64,000,000 7,654,400 15,129,600 | 33,484,800 7,180,800 13,497,600 | 1,651,200 8,793,600 18,276,400 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 19,622,400 | 45,760,000 | 86,784,000 | 54,163,200 | 28,723,200 | |
| 35,070,253 | 89,458,400 | 145,942,000 | 90,221,328 | 33,623,200 | |
| Value (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 10,15,926 | (e) 20,34,750 10,03,225 | (e) 15,000 1,89,000 | (g) 31,00,000 10,18,000 8,05,532 | () 45,00,000 | SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees Ceylon 50 cents " 25 " " 10 " Total, Silver |
| 10,15,926 | 30,37,975 | 1,95,000 | 49,23,532 | 49,00,000 | NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Straits 5 cent pieces Total, Nickel |
| 8,90,000 3,08,600 | 7,56,000 18,48,000 | 20,20,000 26,37,500 | 5,18,000 14,20,000 | ... | COPPER— Ceylon cents Annam Cash Single piece for Bhutan Government Total, Copper |
| 12,83,500 | 26,04,000 | 46,63,500 | 19,44,000 | ... | BRONZE— Single piece Half piece Pies Straits cents Total, Bronze |
| 1,10,500 46,000 34,700 | 5,03,800 42,600 42,000 | 10,00,000 59,800 78,800 | 5,23,200 56,100 70,300 | 25,800 68,700 95,200 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 1,91,200 | 5,88,400 | 11,38,600 | 6,49,600 | 1,89,700 | |
| 24,90,626 | 62,30,375 | 59,97,100 | 75,19,788 | 50,80,700 | |

(b) Includes 20,000 Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.

(c) Include Rs. 10,000 being the value of Bhutan Govt. ½ Re. size coins.

(d) Number of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.

(e) Value of

(f) Number of Mewar Durbar Sharupshahi Rupees.

(g) Value " " " " " "

COINAGE

No. 124.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

II—Bombay.

| Coins | Number | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
| SILVER— | | | | | |
| Rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Half rupees | ... | 2,076,323 | 2,643,895 | ... | 2,011,113 |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | 2,003,614 | 2,003,496 |
| British dollars | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits " | ... | ... | ... | 4,184,932* | ... |
| " 1 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 20 cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 50 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 25 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Silver | ... | 2,076,323 | 2,643,895 | 6,188,546 | 4,014,609 |
| NICKEL— | | | | | |
| Half rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quarter rupees | 1,302,890 | 6,820,667 | 5,625,000 | 6,451,400 | 4,846,848 |
| One-eighth rupees | ... | 7,124,000 | 17,285,400 | 11,762,544 | 8,067,520 |
| One anna | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 5 cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Nickel | 1,302,890 | 13,953,757 | 22,911,000 | 18,213,944 | 12,934,368 |
| BRONZE— | | | | | |
| Single Pie | ... | ... | 8,837,288 | 14,833,670 | 16,741,714 |
| Pie Pieces | ... | 8,716,800 | 9,808,800 | 6,814,848 | 16,404,004 |
| Total, Bronze | ... | 8,716,800 | 18,706,088 | 21,648,518 | 32,205,778 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,202,890 | 24,746,880 | 44,260,983 | 46,021,008 | 49,154,755 |
| Value (Rupees) | | | | | |
| SILVER— | | | | | |
| Rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Half rupees | ... | 10,38,161 | 13,21,948 | ... | 10,05,557 |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | 5,00,904 | 5,00,974 |
| British dollars | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits " | ... | ... | ... | (a) 82,64,038 | ... |
| " 1 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 20 cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 50 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 25 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Silver | ... | 10,38,161 | 13,21,948 | 37,64,937 | 15,06,431 |
| NICKEL— | | | | | |
| Half rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quarter rupees | 1,50,361 | 8,53,708 | 7,03,200 | 8,06,425 | 6,05,856 |
| One-eighth rupees | ... | 4,45,266 | 10,80,337 | 7,35,150 | 5,05,470 |
| One anna | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 5 cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Nickel | 1,50,361 | 12,98,964 | 17,83,537 | 15,41,549 | 11,11,326 |
| BRONZE— | | | | | |
| Single pie | ... | ... | 1,38,083 | 2,31,776 | 2,61,589 |
| Pie pieces | ... | 45,400 | 51,400 | 35,404 | 50,542 |
| Total, Bronze | ... | 45,400 | 1,89,483 | 2,67,270 | 3,12,131 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,50,361 | 23,82,525 | 32,94,968 | 55,73,791 | 29,50,888 |

* 500 fine.

(a) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*contd.*

II.—Bombay.

| Number | | | | | Coins |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|
| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SILVER— |
| ... | 2,405,507 | ... | ... | ... | Rupees |
| ... | 4,023,108 | ... | ... | ... | Half rupees |
| ... | ... | 9,535,075 | 2,220,826 | ... | Quarter rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | British dollars |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 20 cents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 5 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 50 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 25 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " |
| ... | 6,488,795 | 9,535,075 | 2,220,826 | ... | Total, Silver |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | NICKEL— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Half rupees |
| 4,804,000 | 2,476,000 | ... | ... | ... | Quarter rupees |
| 12,982,800 | 4,831,600 | ... | ... | ... | One-eighth rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | One anna |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 5 cents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits 5 " |
| 17,756,800 | 7,307,600 | ... | ... | ... | Total, Nickel |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | BRONZE— |
| 8,010,560 | 8,008,640 | ... | 9,046,508 | ... | Single Piece |
| 6,787,776 | 6,135,360 | ... | ... | ... | Pie Pieces |
| 14,798,336 | 14,144,000 | ... | 9,045,508 | ... | Total, Bronze |
| 32,555,136 | 27,940,395 | 9,535,075 | 11,875,384 | ... | GRAND TOTAL |
| Value (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SILVER— |
| ... | 12,32,798 | ... | ... | ... | Rupees |
| ... | 10,06,800 | (a) 2,16,38,944 | (a) 50,60,351 | ... | Half rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Quarter rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | British dollars |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 20 cents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 5 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 50 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 25 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " |
| ... | 22,38,598 | 2,16,38,944 | 50,60,351 | ... | Total, Silver |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | NICKEL— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Half rupees |
| 6,00,500 | 3,00,500 | ... | ... | ... | Quarter rupees |
| 8,02,560 | 3,01,075 | ... | ... | ... | One-eighth rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | One anna |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 5 cents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits 5 " |
| 14,10,050 | 6,11,475 | ... | ... | ... | Total, Nickel |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | BRONZE— |
| 1,25,185 | 1,25,135 | ... | 1,50,712 | ... | Single piece |
| 35,358 | 31,055 | ... | ... | ... | Pie pieces |
| 1,60,518 | 1,57,090 | ... | 1,50,712 | ... | Total, Bronze |
| 15,70,568 | 30,07,163 | 2,16,38,944 | 52,11,083 | ... | GRAND TOTAL |

(a) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

COINAGE

No. 124.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.—Total.

| Coins | Number | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
| SILVER— | | | | | |
| Rupees | 3,500,000 | 2,010,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Half rupees | 5,550,892 | 6,001,582 | 6,650,788 | 4,119,467 | 6,038,465 |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | 4,064,999 | 8,120,811 |
| British dollars | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits " | ... | ... | ... | *4,154,932 | ... |
| " 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 20 cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 50 cents | 1,040,000 | ... | 1,510,000 | ... | ... |
| " 25 " | 1,211,000 | ... | 1,004,000 | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | 282,500 | ... | 2,048,068 | 900,000 | ... |
| Total Silver | 11,584,392 | 8,011,582 | 11,212,846 | 13,289,388 | 14,159,276 |
| NICKEL— | | | | | |
| Half rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| One-eighth rupees | 4,186,890 | 12,781,667 | 14,345,000 | 19,059,400 | 12,374,848 |
| One anna | ... | 8,876,000 | 32,173,400 | 34,090,544 | 21,527,520 |
| Straits 5 cents pieces | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Nickel | 4,186,890 | 21,657,757 | 46,519,000 | 53,149,944 | 33,902,368 |
| COPPER— | | | | | |
| Ceylon cents | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 12,530,000 | ... | ... |
| Amman Cash | 800,000 | ... | ... | 800,000 | ... |
| Single piece for Bhutan Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Copper | 5,800,000 | 5,000,000 | 12,530,000 | 800,000 | ... |
| BRONZE— | | | | | |
| Single piece | ... | ... | 8,837,288 | 35,588,870 | 30,744,914 |
| Half piece | 3,330,000 | 7,411,200 | 9,523,200 | 3,080,000 | 7,844,500 |
| Pieces | 8,428,800 | 15,628,800 | 10,156,800 | 12,632,448 | 19,611,204 |
| Straits cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,000,000 (d) |
| Total Bronze | 11,764,800 | 23,040,000 | 28,517,288 | 51,209,118 | 63,240,978 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 33,336,082 | 57,709,339 | 98,779,134 | 119,441,450 | 111,302,622 |

* 500 fine.
(d) One cent pieces.

COINAGE

381

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*contd.*

III.—Total.

| Number | | | | | Coins |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SILVER— |
| 2,031,853 | (a) 8,535,097 | (b) 30,000 | (c) 3,100,000 | (c) 40,00,000 | Rupees |
| ... | 8,036,008 | 720,000 | 2,036,000 | ... | Half rupees |
| ... | ... | 8,536,075 | 3,322,128 | ... | Quarter rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,229,828 | ... | British dollars |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 1/2 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 20 cents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 5 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 50 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 25 " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " |
| 2,031,853 | 14,571,195 | 10,285,075 | 10,537,954 | 49,00,000 | Total, Silver |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | NICKEL— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Half rupees |
| 11,024,000 | 8,524,000 | 16,208,000 | 4,144,000 | ... | Quarter rupees |
| 10,218,800 | 34,390,600 | 42,200,000 | 22,816,000 | ... | One-eighth rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | One anna |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits 5 cents pieces |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 5 " " |
| 31,172,800 | 42,923,600 | 58,408,000 | 26,960,000 | ... | Total, Nickel |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | COPPER— |
| ... | ... | ... | 800,000 | ... | Ceylon cents |
| ... | ... | ... | 10,000 | ... | Annam Cash |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Single piece for Bhutan Government |
| ... | ... | ... | 810,000 | ... | Total, Copper |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | BRONZE— |
| 15,082,500 | 40,261,240 | 64,000,000 | 43,180,368 | 10,51,200 | Single piece |
| 5,888,000 | 5,452,000 | 7,654,400 | 7,180,800 | 87,03,600 | Half piece |
| 13,450,176 | 14,199,360 | 15,129,600 | 13,407,600 | 1,84,78,400 | Pies |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits cents |
| 34,420,736 | 59,904,000 | 86,784,000 | 63,808,768 | 2,87,23,200 | Total, Bronze |
| 67,625,389 | 117,398,795 | 155,477,075 | 102,166,722 | 3,36,23,200 | GRAND TOTAL |

(a) Includes 20,000 Bhutan Government 1/2 Re. size coin.

(b) Number of " " " "

(c) Number of Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rupees. " " " "

COINAGE

No. 124.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.—Total.

| Coins | Value (Rupees) | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
| SILVER— | | | | | |
| Rupees | 35,00,000 | 20,10,000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Half rupees | 27,75,140 | 30,00,701 | 33,25,304 | 20,50,729 | 30,10,233 |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | 10,13,750 | 20,30,203 |
| British dollars | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits " | ... | ... | ... | (b) 32,64,033 | ... |
| " 4 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 20 cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| " 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 50 " | (a) | ... | 7,55,000 | ... | ... |
| " 25 " | (a) | ... | 2,51,000 | ... | ... |
| " 10 " | (a) | ... | 2,04,808 | 90,000 | ... |
| Total, Silver | 63,75,446 | 50,10,701 | 45,36,300 | 64,33,513 | 50,49,436 |
| NICKEL— | | | | | |
| Half rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quarter rupees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| One-eighth rupees | 5,23,361 | 15,97,708 | 17,93,200 | 23,83,425 | 15,46,856 |
| One anna | ... | 6,54,750 | 20,10,837 | 21,30,659 | 13,45,470 |
| Straits 5 cents pieces | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon 5 " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Nickel | 5,23,361 | 21,53,464 | 38,04,037 | 45,13,084 | 28,92,326 |
| COPPER— | | | | | |
| Ceylon cents | 50,000 | 50,000 | 1,25,300 | ... | ... |
| Amman Cash | 7,500 | ... | ... | 2,500 | ... |
| Single pie for Bhutan Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total, Copper | 57,500 | 50,000 | 1,25,300 | 2,500 | ... |
| BRONZE— | | | | | |
| Single pie | ... | ... | 1,38,083 | 5,56,076 | 4,30,380 |
| Half pie | 40,500 | 57,000 | 74,400 | 31,100 | 61,600 |
| Pies | 43,900 | 81,400 | 52,000 | 65,704 | 1,03,142 |
| Straits cents | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77,778 |
| Total, Bronze | 93,400 | 1,39,300 | 2,05,383 | 6,52,970 | 7,21,909 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 69,44,707 | 73,52,555 | 87,30,920 | 1,16,02,066 | 86,63,671 |

(a) Nominal value not known.

(b) Represent outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*concl'd.*

III.—Total.

| Value (Rupees) | | | | | Coins |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SILVER— |
| 10,15,926 | (e) 32,67,548 | (d) 15,000 | (e) 31,00,000 | (e) 40,00,000 | Rupees |
| ... | 20,00,025 | 1,60,000 | 10,18,000 | ... | Half rupees |
| ... | ... | (b) 3,16,38,044 | 8,05,532 | ... | Quarter rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | (b) 50,60,351 | ... | British dollars |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 1 20 cents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 5 " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 50 " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 25 " " |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | " 10 " " |
| 10,15,926 | 52,76,573 | 2,18,33,944 | 99,83,883 | 49,00,000 | Total, Silver |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | NICKEL— |
| 14,90,500 | 10,65,500 | 20,26,000 | 5,18,000 | ... | Half rupees |
| 12,03,050 | 21,49,975 | 26,37,500 | 14,26,000 | ... | Quarter rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | One-eighth rupees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | One anna |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits 5 cents piece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ceylon 5 " " " |
| 26,93,550 | 32,15,475 | 46,63,500 | 19,44,000 | ... | Total, Nickel |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | COPPER— |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,500 | ... | Ceylon cents |
| ... | ... | ... | 156 | ... | Amman Cash |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Single pie for Bhutan Government |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,656 | ... | Total, Copper |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | BRONZE— |
| 2,35,665 | 6,28,035 | 10,00,000 | 6,73,012 | 25,800 | Single pie |
| 46,000 | 43,800 | 50,900 | 56,100 | 68,700 | Half pie |
| 70,053 | 73,955 | 78,900 | 70,300 | 95,200 | Pie |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Straits cents |
| 3,51,718 | 7,45,490 | 11,38,600 | 8,00,312 | 1,89,700 | Total, Bronze |
| 40,61,194 | 92,37,538 | 2,76,36,044 | 1,27,30,851 | 50,89,700 | GRAND TOTAL |

(b) Represent outturn value in standard tolas.

(c) Includes Rs. 10,600 being the value of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.

(d) Value of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.

(e) " " Mewar Darbar Sarupshahi Rupees.

COINAGE—PAPER CURRENCY

No. 125.—OLD GOVERNMENT of INDIA RUPEES (including small SILVER COINS) received into the MINTS for RECOINAGE, and SILVER COINAGE in each MINT.

| Year | VALUE OF OLD RUPEES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE | | | VALUE OF NEW RUPEES AND SMALL SILVER PIECES* COINED | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------|--------------|---|-------------|-------------------|
| | Calcutta Mint | Bombay Mint | Total value | Calcutta Mint | Bombay Mint | Total new coinage |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 55,74,000 | 51,27,000 | 1,07,01,000 | 62,75,000 | ... | 62,75,000 |
| 1923-24 | 67,74,000 | 72,83,000 | 1,40,59,000 | 39,73,000 | 10,38,000 | 50,11,000 |
| 1924-25 | 57,01,000 | 65,68,000 | 1,22,59,000 | 32,14,000 | 18,32,000 | 45,30,000 |
| 1925-26 | 62,32,000 | 82,14,000 | 1,44,46,000 | 20,69,000 | 37,65,000 | 64,34,000 |
| 1926-27 | 64,96,000 | 90,59,000 | 1,55,55,000 | 35,43,000 | 15,06,000 | 50,49,000 |
| 1927-28 | 60,99,000 | 82,84,000 | 1,43,83,000 | 10,16,000 | ... | 10,16,000 |
| 1928-29 | 1,40,33,000 | 4,51,75,000 | 6,01,08,000 | 30,38,000 | 22,30,000 | 52,77,000 |
| 1929-30 | 75,55,000 | 5,78,09,000 | 6,53,64,000 | 1,05,000 | 2,16,39,000 | 2,16,39,000 |
| 1930-31 | 80,57,000 | 9,62,59,000 | 10,43,56,000 | 49,24,000 | 50,60,000 | 99,84,000 |
| 1931-32 | 58,12,000 | 7,55,59,000 | 8,13,70,000 | 40,00,000 | ... | 40,00,000 |

*Including dollars, and cent pieces.

No. 126.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on the 31st MARCH in each Year.

| Year | Number of Notes for Rupees | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|------------|--------|---------|
| | 1 | 2/8 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 50 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1922-23 | 108,796,902 | 507,005 | 32,534,805 | 56,715,569 | 12,515 | 751,291 |
| 1923-24 | 113,813,264 | 288,094 | 31,806,463 | 57,183,916 | 12,220 | 624,564 |
| 1924-25 | 41,537,083 | 142,040 | 31,660,663 | 68,570,032 | 11,843 | 521,385 |
| 1925-26 | 7,192,598 | 81,685 | 31,326,531 | 76,883,278 | 11,911 | 446,372 |
| 1926-27 | 4,420,634 | 61,754 | 32,987,643 | 72,858,606 | 11,651 | 420,888 |
| 1927-28 | 3,870,850 | 54,670 | 27,815,108 | 76,273,375 | 11,454 | 418,640 |
| 1928-29 | 3,644,264 | 53,462 | 47,539,243 | 74,549,488 | 11,284 | 401,261 |
| 1929-30 | 3,510,749 | 50,448 | 41,940,385 | 69,060,672 | 11,144 | 320,748 |
| 1930-31 | 3,418,314 | 49,283 | 37,823,854 | 64,201,117 | 10,906 | 305,415 |
| 1931-32 | 3,350,262 | 48,376 | 44,618,400 | 69,545,278 | 10,829 | 302,106 |

| Year | Number of Notes for Rupees—contd. | | | | Total | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|----------------|
| | 100 | 500 | 1,000 | 50,000 | Pieces | Value |
| | | | | | | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 5,912,956 | 34,806 | 144,107 | 11,350 | 205,451,326 | 1,74,70,14,780 |
| 1923-24 | 5,940,784 | 32,390 | 128,065 | 14,263 | 210,875,524 | 1,85,85,07,224 |
| 1924-25 | 0,387,405 | 26,284 | 131,106 | 14,676 | 140,002,514 | 1,84,19,40,323 |
| 1925-26 | 0,021,902 | 23,628 | 132,025 | 23,106 | 122,142,435 | 1,03,34,09,765 |
| 1926-27 | 6,006,455 | 21,913 | 134,163 | 17,541 | 116,053,269 | 1,84,13,21,714 |
| 1927-28 | 6,306,517 | 20,463 | 140,068 | 8,163 | 124,927,847 | 1,84,67,44,545 |
| 1928-29 | 6,576,140 | 19,701 | 128,866 | 7,871 | 123,628,640 | 1,88,09,25,744 |
| 1929-30 | 5,887,755 | 19,714 | 107,743 | 14,060 | 120,947,093 | 1,77,23,00,394 |
| 1930-31 | 5,485,011 | 18,458 | 107,028 | 9,451 | 111,427,437 | 1,00,84,35,732 |
| 1931-32 | 6,306,580 | 15,727 | 116,749 | 8,875 | 124,332,172 | 1,78,18,67,563 |

PAPER CURRENCY

385

No. 127.—VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and Composition of the Paper Currency RESERVE on the 31st March in each Year.

| | Notes in circulation. | RESERVE HELD IN INDIA | | | Internal bill of Exchange held on account of Government | RESERVE HELD IN ENGLAND | | Currency notes in Government Treasuries |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | | Gold | Silver | Government Securities | | Gold | Sterling Securities | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| April 1931 | 1,60,14,80,980 | 27,54,48,239 | 1,25,39,93,458 | 7,20,04,283 | ... | ... | ... | 1,17,41,960 |
| May | 1,54,70,48,189 | 20,20,90,088 | 1,37,44,67,131 | 7,13,77,020 | ... | ... | ... | 84,00,316 |
| June | 1,52,53,82,045 | 17,13,53,450 | 1,30,03,09,312 | 5,87,15,377 | ... | ... | ... | 79,10,736 |
| July | 1,85,04,73,263 | 16,55,53,437 | 1,32,56,39,068 | 6,52,80,158 | ... | ... | ... | 62,79,401 |
| August | 1,53,67,65,547 | 12,36,65,045 | 1,32,04,52,712 | 9,16,27,790 | ... | ... | ... | 68,40,057 |
| September | 1,48,73,62,889 | 4,20,82,698 | 1,32,54,15,328 | 9,48,84,843 | 2,50,00,000 | ... | ... | 81,49,593 |
| October | 1,50,75,34,500 | 4,29,54,735 | 1,31,57,65,024 | 23,88,14,831 | ... | ... | ... | 82,24,015 |
| November | 1,63,35,57,000 | 4,48,45,352 | 1,29,35,44,408 | 28,51,67,240 | ... | ... | ... | 86,04,936 |
| December | 1,70,30,31,343 | 4,56,45,353 | 1,22,98,85,113 | 40,25,00,378 | 2,50,00,000 | ... | ... | 97,70,565 |
| January 1932 | 1,79,18,12,460 | 4,82,79,301 | 1,15,33,50,381 | 54,99,82,881 | 3,50,00,000 | ... | ... | 94,83,237 |
| February | 1,70,53,90,253 | 4,91,84,063 | 1,12,30,48,658 | 50,41,57,531 | 3,00,00,000 | ... | ... | 1,10,20,137 |
| March | 1,78,13,67,562 | 5,26,06,056 | 1,11,18,66,201 | 57,83,92,706 | 3,75,00,000 | ... | ... | 2,01,20,942 |
| 1930-31 | 1,60,84,35,732 | 25,84,74,499 | 1,24,80,01,019 | 10,19,60,314 | ... | ... | ... | 2,07,65,898 |
| 1929-30 | 1,77,23,06,204 | 32,27,35,335 | 1,09,95,50,474 | 33,84,90,089 | ... | ... | 15,23,946 | 2,03,01,397 |
| 1928-29 | 1,68,03,25,744 | 32,21,60,793 | 99,89,64,005 | 43,33,84,733 | 2,00,00,000 | ... | 10,60,18,213 | 1,93,15,622 |
| 1927-28 | 1,84,87,44,548 | 20,76,33,390 | 1,06,33,03,331 | 37,95,91,608 | 7,00,00,000 | ... | 3,77,16,226 | 1,92,08,042 |
| 1926-27 | 1,84,13,21,714 | 22,32,05,996 | 1,04,47,40,300 | 40,78,58,946 | 2,00,00,000 | ... | 5,57,16,386 | 1,82,66,175 |
| 1925-26 | 1,93,34,09,705 | 22,31,85,679 | 84,91,23,373 | 57,11,14,948 | ... | ... | 28,99,86,867 | 2,27,35,371 |
| 1924-25 | 1,84,19,40,238 | 22,31,72,728 | 76,75,43,304 | 57,12,62,946 | 8,00,00,000 | ... | 19,99,61,160 | 2,79,46,420 |
| 1923-24 | 1,85,850,7,224 | 22,31,83,347 | 80,00,44,131 | 57,52,74,946 | 12,00,00,000 | ... | 13,99,94,800 | 2,50,57,636 |
| 1922-23 | 1,74,70,14,780 | 24,31,88,263 | 87,05,11,216 | 57,48,07,571 | ... | ... | 5,84,77,730 | 3,42,71,776 |

No. 128.—RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT

| Year | RECEIPTS | | | | EXPENDITURE | | | | Net profit |
|---------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|---|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Interest on securities, etc. | Other receipts | Deduct Re-funds | TOTAL | Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies(a) | Cost of manufacture and supply of notes | Other charges | TOTAL | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 3,32,90,042 | 2,04,271 | 75,893 | 3,36,08,720 | 22,09,632 | 58,86,807 | 7,99,288 | 88,95,827 | 2,46,12,893 |
| 1923-24 | 2,92,42,785 | 3,70,198 | 73,009 | 2,95,39,974 | 21,50,326 | 53,30,247 | 10,00,231 | 84,89,704 | 2,10,50,180 |
| 1924-25 | 3,55,32,088 | 2,91,570 | 58,292 | 3,57,55,772 | 24,04,262 | 20,74,521 | 8,02,782 | 32,81,565 | 2,95,73,807 |
| 1925-26 | 4,27,41,080 | 3,38,654 | 83,770 | 4,29,05,964 | 23,26,283 | 24,89,963 | 9,01,858 | 33,18,104 | 3,73,77,860 |
| 1926-27 | 4,04,76,610 | 2,60,927 | 67,033 | 4,06,70,604 | 24,11,097 | 30,76,046 | 8,96,093 | 43,82,206 | 3,42,07,298 |
| 1927-28 | 2,40,75,441 | 3,57,309 | 60,763 | 2,43,71,987 | 30,05,877 | 33,68,797 | 10,07,076 | 73,82,660 | 1,69,80,337 |
| 1928-29 | 2,41,91,510 | 3,53,685 | 82,893 | 2,44,82,311 | 26,06,459 | 8,64,570 | 10,10,550 | 45,47,579 | 1,99,14,132 |
| 1929-30 | 2,44,76,473 | 3,44,216 | 63,174 | 2,47,61,517 | 28,43,529 | 8,04,633 | 9,73,478 | 47,11,937 | 2,00,40,580 |
| 1930-31 | 1,15,84,108 | 4,70,387 | 83,164 | 1,19,42,331 | 40,31,895 | 44,850 | 9,34,928 | 60,11,673 | 60,30,688 |
| 1931-32 | 1,06,99,514 | 2,16,681 | 38,694 | 1,08,70,501 | 37,51,180 | 107 | 9,21,454 | 40,72,741 | 1,22,03,760 |

(a) Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.

No. 129.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA.

A.—Imperial Bank of India and Indian Joint-Stock Banks.*

| YEAR | Number of Joint-Stock Banks | PAID-UP CAPITAL | | RESERVE AND REST | | DEPOSITS | | | CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Imperial Bank of India | Joint-Stock Banks | Imperial Bank of India | Joint-Stock Banks | Imperial Bank of India | | Joint-Stock Banks | Total | Imperial Bank of India | Joint-Stock Banks |
| | | | | | | Public | Private | | | | |
| | | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. | 000 Rs. |
| 1922 . . . | 27 | 5,02,50 | 8,02,24 | 4,33,07 | 2,61,65 | 14,15,73 | 57,00,57 | 61,63,86 | 1,32,80,16 | 15,07,47 | 12,03,88 |
| 1923 . . . | 26 | 5,02,50 | 6,80,05 | 4,55,21 | 2,64,30 | 8,50,04 | 74,19,51 | 44,42,82 | 1,27,19,27 | 15,01,34 | 7,37,01 |
| 1924 . . . | 26 | 5,02,50 | 6,90,55 | 4,80,08 | 3,80,39 | 7,50,26 | 76,71,22 | 52,50,52 | 1,36,72,00 | 15,00,20 | 11,29,70 |
| 1925 . . . | 28 | 5,03,50 | 6,73,00 | 4,92,73 | 3,86,84 | 8,46,44 | 77,83,33 | 54,40,30 | 1,37,79,13 | 17,46,82 | 10,09,55 |
| 1926 . . . | 28 | 5,02,50 | 6,76,34 | 5,00,50 | 4,08,05 | 6,45,36 | 73,89,70 | 59,08,02 | 1,40,03,08 | 20,90,10 | 9,11,64 |
| 1927 . . . | 29 | 5,02,50 | 6,88,70 | 5,24,07 | 4,19,35 | 7,20,23 | 72,07,72 | 60,84,11 | 1,40,11,56 | 10,88,65 | 7,69,86 |
| 1928 . . . | 32 | 5,02,50 | 6,74,84 | 5,39,22 | 4,34,66 | 7,94,86 | 71,30,41 | 63,85,36 | 1,42,10,66 | 10,57,58 | 8,19,00 |
| 1929 . . . | 33 | 5,02,50 | 7,80,07 | 5,47,76 | 3,68,54 | 7,59,47 | 71,61,31 | 62,72,03 | 1,41,96,31 | 13,99,65 | 9,04,99 |
| 1930 . . . | 30 | 5,02,50 | 7,14,32 | 5,52,56 | 4,40,81 | 7,36,91 | 76,60,06 | 63,21,81 | 1,47,18,78 | 13,04,24 | 7,66,79 |
| 1931 . . . | 33 | 5,02,50 | 7,77,33 | 5,14,05 | 4,76,04 | 8,32,11 | 63,85,61 | 62,23,48 | 1,34,41,33 | 11,03,05 | 7,69,63 |

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

B.—Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.

| Year | No. of Banks | Paid-up Capital | Reserve and Rest | DEPOSITS | | CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES | |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|----------|---|----------|
| | | | | Out of India | In India | Out of India | In India |
| | | 000 £ | 000 £ | 000 £ | 000 Rs. | 000 £ | 000 Rs. |
| 1922 . . . | 18 | 66,541 | 45,680 | 527,348 | 73,38,44 | 81,654 | 16,17,63 |
| 1923 . . . | 18 | 83,038 | 56,965 | 894,946 | 68,44,28 | 117,915 | 14,47,86 |
| 1924 . . . | 18 | 72,538 | 57,926 | 844,682 | 70,63,48 | 114,648 | 16,36,69 |
| 1925 . . . | 18 | 74,230 | 64,081 | 923,561 | 70,54,57 | 121,758 | 9,41,61 |
| 1926 . . . | 18 | 77,413 | 70,590 | 969,886 | 71,54,22 | 136,286 | 10,72,84 |
| 1927 . . . | 18 | 92,796 | 88,124 | 1,265,955 | 68,86,23 | 204,099 | 8,13,13 |
| 1928 . . . | 19 | 95,893 | 92,120 | 1,358,774* | 71,13,86 | 236,621* | 8,05,57 |
| 1929 . . . | 18 | 106,344 | 121,286 | 1,514,052 | 66,65,91 | 219,282 | 9,04,70 |
| 1930 . . . | 18 | 93,393 | 100,223 | 1,196,060 | 68,11,44 | 208,923 | 7,70,89 |
| 1931 . . . | 17(a) | 102,234 | 83,730 | 1,130,891 | 67,47,26 | 236,738 | 8,80,73 |

* Figures for one bank not received.

(a) Excluding one bank, figures for which are not available.

No. 129.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—*contd.*

C.—Indian Co-operative Banks.*

| | No. of Banks | Paid-up Capital | Reserve and other funds | Total | Deposits and Loans received | Loans out- standing | Cash Balances |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | | Rs (1,000) | R (1,000) | R (1,000) | R (1,000) | R (1,000) | R (1,000) |
| 1922-23 | 5 | 30,68 | 12,02 | 42,60 | 3,41,05 | 2,57,48 | 47,71 |
| 1923-24 | 8 | 44,36 | 17,90 | 62,25 | 4,13,09 | 3,32,80 | 37,13 |
| 1924-25 | 8 | 47,53 | 21,73 | 69,26 | 4,51,41 | 3,53,61 | 19,08 |
| 1925-26 | 10 | 60,37 | 30,25 | 90,62 | 5,87,83 | 4,46,18 | 20,65 |
| 1926-27 | 12 | 70,95 | 35,50 | 1,12,54 | 7,00,65 | 5,18,13 | 13,20 |
| 1927-28 | 16 | 1,03,16 | 46,36 | 1,49,52 | 8,83,56 | 6,62,29 | (a) 98,31 |
| 1928-29 | 18(b) | 1,16,90 | 46,35 | 1,63,24 | 9,01,49 | 6,80,39 | (a) 77,76 |
| 1929-30 | 22(b) | 1,59,76 | 64,94 | 2,04,70 | 10,90,18 | 8,92,66 | (a) 84,00 |
| 1930-31 | 26(b) | 1,55,72 | 88,75 | 2,44,47 | 12,35,52 | 10,33,35 | (a) 85,31 |
| 1931-32 | 28 | 1,61,06 | 1,00,53 | 2,71,49 | 11,30,14 | 10,75,62 | (a) 1,03,20 |

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

(a) Includes Government securities valued at Rs. 44,68,000, Rs. 44,08,000, Rs. 47,71,000, Rs. 33,74,000 and Rs. 36,02,900 held by the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

(b) Excludes one bank in Burma the statistics of which are not available.

No. 130.—PROPORTION PER CENT OF CASH TO LIABILITIES ON DEPOSITS OF THE IMPERIAL, EXCHANGE AND JOINT-STOCK BANKS IN INDIA ON 31ST DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR.

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. |
| I. Imperial Bank of India | 21 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
| II. Exchange Banks*— | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in India | 19 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 15 |
| (2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad | 33 | 27 | 31 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| III. Indian Joint-Stock Banks— | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Banks having capital and reserve of Rs. 5,00,000 and over | 20 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
| (b) Banks having capital and reserve between Rs. 1,00,000 and less than Rs. 5,00,000 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 13 |

* The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only.

MUNICIPALITIES

No. 131.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION OF

| Province | No. of Municipalities | Population within Municipal Limits | No. of Members of Committee | CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | | | | Official | Non-Official |
| Madras (excluding Madras City) | 81 | 2,801,290 | 1,823 | 2 | 1,821 |
| Madras City | 1 | 647,228 | 49 | 1 | 48 |
| Bombay (excluding Bombay City) | 154 | 3,124,060 | 3,108 | 196 | 2,012 |
| Bombay City | 1 | 1,161,383 | 108 | 4 | 104 |
| Bengal (excluding Calcutta) | 117 | 2,302,587 | 1,601 | 125 | 1,536 |
| Calcutta | 1 | 1,140,684 | 90 | 1 | 89 |
| United Provinces | 85 | 3,113,435 | 1,164 | 8 | 1,156 |
| Punjab | 107 | 2,456,824 | 1,354 | 101 | 1,153 |
| Burma (excluding Rangoon) | 57 | 900,109 | 771 | 93 | 678 |
| Rangoon | 1 | 400,415 | 34 | 4 | 30 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 61 | 1,432,328 | 902 | 110 | 876 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 74 | 1,388,637 | 1,252 | 32 | 1,250 |
| Assam | 26 | 215,763 | 334 | 30 | 304 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 7 | 283,286 | 121 | 24 | 97 |
| British Baluchistan | 1 | 34,146 | 38 | 5 | 33 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 4 | 157,751 | 61 | 6 | 55 |
| Coorg | 5 | 13,590 | 61 | 19 | 42 |
| Delhi | 1 | 347,502 | 38 | 4 | 34 |
| Bangalore | 1 | 134,123 | 30 | 8 | 22 |
| Total, 1931-32 | 785 | 22,432,939 | 13,019 | 779 | 12,240 |
| Totals | 1930-31 | 781 | 21,230,470 | 797 | 11,979 |
| | 1929-30 | 777 | 19,113,474 | 817 | 11,864 |
| | 1928-29 | 776 | 19,101,091 | 870 | 11,862 |
| | 1927-28 | 774 | 19,086,615 | 891 | 11,786 |
| | 1926-27 | 771 | 19,062,813 | 902 | 11,684 |
| | 1925-26 | 767 | 18,950,324 | 932 | 11,536 |
| | 1924-25 | 763 | 18,895,692 | 1,044 | 11,144 |
| | 1923-24 | 772 | 18,960,486 | 1,133 | 11,022 |
| 1922-23 | 757 | 18,880,376 | 1,118 | 10,425 | |

(a) Includes Rs. 7,323, Rs. 4,973 and Rs. 252 being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area,

(b) Includes Rs. 77,273 (Maubin) for which details are not available.

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

| INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES) | | | INCIDENCE PER HEAD OF POPULATION | | | Province |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------------------------|
| From Rates and Taxes | From other Sources (including Extraordinary and Debt) | Total | Rates and Taxes | Total Income (excluding Extraordinary and Debt) | Expenditure | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | |
| 84,23,735 | 1,11,62,289 | 1,96,05,624 | 2 7 7 | 5 2 8 | 2,01,87,841 | Madras (excluding Madras City) |
| 45,60,761 | 43,05,759 | 88,62,510 | 7 0 8 | 10 3 9 | 90,54,444 | Madras City |
| 1,65,38,724 | 2,37,77,771 | 4,03,16,495 | 5 4 8 | 7 5 8 | 4,06,02,158 | Bombay (excluding Bombay City) |
| 2,67,38,711 | 16,56,89,809 | 18,23,28,610 | 23 0 4 | 27 8 2 | 18,19,31,693 | Bombay City |
| 70,75,726 | 38,53,778 | 1,09,29,504 | 3 1 2 | 6 14 5 | 1,07,18,099 | Bengal (excluding Calcutta) |
| 1,93,56,297 | 1,02,05,617 | 3,02,41,914 | 16 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 3,29,98,781 | Calcutta |
| 1,10,29,662 | 59,05,321 | 1,66,35,173 | 3 3 8 | 4 11 3 | 1,73,73,378 | United Provinces |
| 82,60,689 | 50,53,625 | 1,33,04,314 | 3 1 0 | 7 3 7 | 1,32,40,197 | Punjab |
| 33,71,588 | 40,43,238 | 74,14,826 | 3 11 4 | 7 9 5 | 71,42,698 | Burma (excluding Rangoon) |
| 73,08,768 | 57,87,758 | 1,29,96,526 | 18 7 1 | 24 14 11 | 1,25,20,091 | Rangoon |
| 29,25,422 | 14,43,024 | 43,68,446 | 2 0 8 | 2 11 2 | 52,93,371 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 41,38,937 | 32,54,682 | 71,53,619 | 3 0 7 | 4 9 2 | 75,12,799 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 8,15,467 | 4,54,312 | 12,69,779 | 3 11 0 | 5 11 11 | 12,79,219 | Assam |
| 6,53,251 | 6,73,002 | 16,26,253 | 3 12 3 | 6 0 3 | 16,26,780 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 4,89,023 | 1,46,613 | 9,36,036 | 14 5 2 | 18 7 2 | 7,34,267 | British Baluchistan |
| 3,88,447 | 2,72,050 | 6,60,497 | 3 7 2 | 4 0 0 | 6,29,027 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 30,608 | 18,706 | 55,672 | 2 11 6 | 4 1 1 | 54,614 | Coorg |
| 13,29,636 | 16,34,735 | 28,64,371 | 3 13 2 | 7 15 1 | 27,93,831 | Delhi |
| 6,14,121 | 4,25,706 | 10,39,827 | 4 0 3 | 7 1 1 | 10,75,357 | Bangalore |
| 12,43,70,596 | 23,84,37,284 | 36,28,06,820 | 5 8 6 | 7 10 0 | 36,72,67,108 | Total, 1931-32 |
| 12,68,32,081 | 23,91,38,319 | 36,59,70,460 | 5 15 7 | 8 4 6 | 36,24,59,576 | 1930-31 |
| 12,64,87,177 | 26,13,03,813 | 37,77,90,990 | 6 9 11 | 9 5 9 | 37,70,26,901 | 1929-30 |
| 12,30,36,711 | 20,81,70,913 | 33,11,07,624 | 6 7 0 | 9 1 5 | 33,14,74,182 | 1928-29 |
| 11,96,38,607 | 24,25,00,743 | 36,21,39,350 | 6 4 3 | 8 14 7 | 36,60,59,468 | 1927-28 |
| 11,68,32,172 | 26,13,80,009 | 37,82,13,171 | 6 2 1 | 8 13 0 | 37,88,69,503 | 1926-27 |
| 11,43,10,062 | 30,32,74,461 | 41,75,84,513 | 6 0 6 | 8 8 9 | 41,29,51,014 | 1925-26 |
| 11,06,62,607 | 34,92,31,962 | 45,99,72,144 | 5 13 8 | 8 6 9 | 45,83,67,920 | 1924-25 |
| 10,31,76,125 | 33,84,67,869 | (a)44,16,48,064 | 5 7 1 | 7 12 6 | 43,66,86,921 | 1923-24 |
| 9,60,67,875 | 26,43,44,284 | (a)36,13,19,462 | 5 2 2 | 7 6 11 | 35,74,56,246 | 1922-23 |
| | | | | | | Totals |

which has been included within the Municipality of Musoorie, in 1921-23, 1923-24 and 1924-25, respectively.

| Sources of Income | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Municipal Rates and Taxes : | | | | | |
| Octroi | 1,03,43,858 | 1,83,03,036 | 2,20,30,664 | 1,76,60,664 | 1,70,08,480 |
| Tax on houses and lands | 3,18,26,205 | 3,30,83,896 | 4,21,03,505 | 4,42,86,568 | 4,40,74,004 |
| Tax on animals and vehicles | 34,53,836 | 34,22,344 | 38,04,770 | 40,41,340 | 30,54,830 |
| Tax on professions and trades | 29,70,350 | 30,16,674 | 31,85,245 | 30,09,215 | 31,25,713 |
| Tolls on roads and ferries | 27,87,484 | 28,54,019 | 28,37,000 | 32,20,487 | 31,73,645 |
| Water rate | 1,62,31,884 | 1,80,20,971 | 1,66,64,540 | 1,75,87,588 | 1,80,79,100 |
| Lighting rate | 22,22,540 | 20,04,053 | 14,27,283 | 15,02,714 | 16,18,741 |
| Conservancy rates | 90,54,872 | 1,02,96,903 | 96,05,132 | 1,02,19,077 | 1,05,31,748 |
| Other taxes | 84,76,741 | 1,11,83,920 | 82,24,438 | 1,26,53,360 | 1,34,75,807 |
| TOTAL | 9,69,07,873 | 10,31,76,125 | 11,06,62,067 | 11,43,10,054 | 11,68,32,172 |
| Realisations under Special Acts : | | | | | |
| From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. | 14,68,070 | 15,78,270 | 17,12,095 | 17,77,150 | 16,93,016 |
| Other sources of revenue : | | | | | |
| Rents of lands, houses, etc. | 36,28,446 | 38,72,243 | 39,28,349 | 41,06,207 | 45,05,408 |
| Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc. | 20,32,604 | 27,07,014 | 23,11,415 | 17,42,028 | 20,64,883 |
| Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc. | 13,78,045 | 13,39,686 | 18,86,340 | 12,45,801 | 12,12,941 |
| Carried over | 79,34,155 | 80,08,943 | 76,76,104 | 70,04,036 | 77,83,392 |

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MUNICIPALITIES.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Sources of Income |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | | | | | Municipal Rates and Taxes : |
| 1,41,46,326 | 1,69,88,177 | 1,69,21,077 | 1,58,90,507 | 1,45,87,374 | Octroi |
| 4,64,70,506 | 4,75,83,239 | 4,87,28,085 | 4,91,80,367 | 5,01,44,304 | Tax on houses and lands |
| 42,22,396 | 44,10,545 | 48,92,110 | 47,87,735 | 42,80,570 | Tax on animals and vehicles |
| 31,26,541 | 31,31,712 | 33,57,489 | 32,13,026 | 31,22,570 | Tax on professions and trades |
| 33,94,453 | 36,05,302 | 36,91,470 | 36,00,790 | 27,01,586 | Tolls on roads and ferries |
| 1,86,67,977 | 1,88,90,710 | 1,97,00,653 | 1,97,97,690 | 1,96,14,390 | Water rate |
| 17,65,383 | 18,84,241 | 21,48,111 | 19,24,897 | 21,22,353 | Lighting rate |
| 1,10,12,335 | 1,13,27,817 | 1,17,04,376 | 1,20,74,451 | 1,22,75,501 | Conservancy rates |
| 1,63,26,610 | 1,51,11,738 | 1,51,88,808 | 1,59,95,663 | 1,51,51,882 | Other taxes |
| 11,96,33,507 | 12,20,56,711 | 12,64,87,177 | 12,58,33,031 | 12,43,73,536 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Realisations under Special Acts : |
| 16,87,650 | 17,04,331 | 16,48,012 | 15,80,001 | 15,20,121 | From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. |
| | | | | | Other sources of revenue : |
| 45,12,086 | 47,30,553 | 46,46,100 | 49,35,527 | 49,15,788 | Rents of lands, houses, etc. |
| 17,08,429 | 10,36,005 | 19,87,943 | 15,28,706 | 15,34,066 | Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc. |
| 12,90,927 | 12,90,826 | 12,04,326 | 12,12,785 | 10,02,940 | Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc. |
| 76,01,442 | 79,63,284 | 79,28,360 | 76,77,018 | 74,52,794 | Carried over |

[Continued on next page]

| Sources of Income | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought forward | 79,34,155 | 80,08,943 | 75,76,104 | 70,94,936 | 77,83,202 |
| Receipts from markets and slaughter houses | 78,11,620 | 82,14,890 | 84,15,692 | 88,97,754 | 88,95,280 |
| Fees from educational institutions | 10,17,565 | 10,68,295 | 11,75,848 | 12,07,527 | 13,18,861 |
| Other Fees, etc. | 71,11,106 | 74,29,685 | 81,40,409 | 79,39,745 | 91,21,584 |
| Fines | 8,52,374 | 8,71,568 | 9,20,672 | 10,57,827 | 8,90,304 |
| Grants from Government | 98,10,320 | 86,45,382 | 1,10,50,401 | 1,10,11,711 | 1,19,90,065 |
| Grants from Local Funds | 8,41,231 | 8,45,305 | 9,94,816 | 9,72,973 | 19,37,715 |
| Other grants and contributions | 6,67,064 | 5,01,763 | 5,21,165 | 5,58,412 | 4,08,962 |
| Miscellaneous | 58,54,013 | 71,75,563 | 73,41,002 | 72,00,417 | 75,47,473 |
| TOTAL | 4,18,09,528 | 4,27,81,331 | 4,61,37,008 | 4,59,41,302 | 4,98,08,516 |
| Extraordinary and Debt: | | | | £ | |
| Sale proceeds of securities, etc. | 6,02,19,006 | 7,51,23,013 | 8,72,08,079 | 6,72,17,934 | 5,21,21,139 |
| Loans from Government | 2,11,03,416 | 3,67,71,019 | 1,90,48,686 | 1,22,17,350 | 1,20,41,798 |
| Loans raised from private individuals | 94,19,960 | 92,06,842 | 2,10,81,747 | 2,05,47,313 | 59,58,832 |
| Realisations of sinking fund | 19,37,334 | 17,39,740 | 18,40,695 | 80,74,907 | 88,47,167 |
| Advances | 1,22,57,187 | 1,18,53,886 | 1,71,78,018 | 1,74,76,015 | 1,73,26,508 |
| Deposits | 11,60,59,783 | 15,94,13,747 | 15,29,85,694 | 12,97,56,604 | 11,25,90,771 |
| TOTAL | 22,09,76,686 | 29,41,08,258 | (c) 39,13,82,849 | (e) 25,56,86,000 | (f) 20,68,78,508 |
| GRAND TOTAL | (a) 36,13,19,482 | (b) 44,16,48,904 | (d) 45,99,72,144 | 41,75,84,513 | 37,82,13,171 |

(a) Includes Rs. 7,323, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.

(b) Includes Rs. 4,973, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.

(c) Includes Rs. 19,40,030, being receipts from municipal investments, refunds, repayments and balance of Improvement Trust funds credited to General Fund in the Bombay Presidency.

(d) Includes Rs. 262 and Rs. 77,273, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area, U. P., and of Maubin (Burma) respectively, for which details are not available.

(e) Includes Rs. 2,21,350, the total of certain miscellaneous realisations in the Bombay Presidency, and Rs. 43,936, the sale proceeds of municipal land and site, etc., in British Baluchistan.

(f) Includes Rs. 14,62,360 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency.

MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Source of Income |
|--------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 73,01,442 | 79,63,284 | 79,28,369 | 76,77,018 | 74,52,794 | Brought forward |
| 92,83,424 | 96,68,986 | 96,62,050 | 94,80,106 | 92,16,946 | Receipts from markets and slaughter houses |
| 12,16,287 | 12,64,839 | 13,56,974 | 13,98,893 | 14,79,093 | Fees from educational institutions |
| 66,07,147 | 70,92,717 | 61,39,922 | 72,16,775 | 73,58,734 | Other Fees, etc. |
| 11,50,861 | 11,23,536 | 14,04,083 | 13,16,395 | 7,55,589 | Fines |
| 98,43,543 | 97,74,416 | 1,03,60,932 | 1,06,67,542 | ~7,56,402 | Grants from Government |
| 10,72,739 | 13,14,188 | 6,04,773 | 6,96,129 | 6,27,065 | Grants from Local Funds |
| 7,13,360 | 13,06,500 | 13,92,448 | 7,20,548 | 6,93,884 | Other grants and contributions |
| 1,11,76,423 | 88,67,021 | 96,06,194 | 82,96,644 | 98,54,390 | Miscellaneous |
| 4,87,25,226 | 4,59,74,487 | 5,07,17,745 | 4,73,49,050 | 4,61,98,897 | TOTAL |
| 4,06,01,289 | 3,97,30,524 | 5,30,25,261 | 5,03,93,889 | 5,64,80,528 | Extraordinary and Debt : |
| 89,16,438 | 18,58,094 | 39,28,211 | 29,25,637 | 9,82,873 | Sale proceeds of securities, etc. |
| 64,22,238 | (g) 95,36,296 | (g) 2,05,94,877 | (g) 1,98,25,107 | (g) 1,68,20,965 | Loans from Government |
| 90,41,606 | 30,57,572 | 34,46,432 | 44,29,335 | 45,72,685 | Loans raised from private individuals |
| 2,06,10,000 | 2,16,93,782 | 1,91,02,360 | 2,68,49,521 | 1,61,14,415 | Realisations of sinking fund |
| 2,75,96,290 | 8,07,15,534 | 6,68,63,640 | 8,23,38,401 | 10,09,64,955 | Advances |
| | | | | | Deposits |
| 19,20,66,861 | 15,74,92,062 | (h) 19,89,38,056 | (h) 19,02,08,578 | (i) 19,07,07,463 | TOTAL |
| 36,21,39,260 | 33,11,07,624 | 37,77,90,990 | 36,59,70,350 | 36,28,06,820 | GRAND TOTAL |

(g) Includes Rs. 10,77,801, Rs. 13,00,889, Rs. 11,38,037 and Rs. 9,86,916 being the total receipts from loans in the Madras Presidency in 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

(h) Includes Rs. 1,19,79,775, Rs. 84,46,788 and Rs. 42,64,839 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency in 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

| Heads of Expenditure | 1915-16 | 1920-21 | 1925-26 | 1927-28 |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| General administration and collection charges | 75,90,060 | 1,13,41,455 | 1,43,66,683 | 1,59,22,502 |
| Public Safety— | | | | |
| Lighting | 43,72,045 | 63,20,367 | 73,69,467 | 92,89,154 |
| Police | 40,785 | 70,777 | 83,079 | 86,261 |
| Fire, etc. | 9,09,184 | 14,07,046 | 10,32,738 | 17,07,118 |
| Total | 53,22,014 | 78,17,090 | 96,85,284 | 1,10,92,533 |
| Public Health and Convenience— | | | | |
| Water supply (including capital outlay) | 1,19,63,727 | 1,16,87,810 | 2,79,60,439 | 2,28,71,690 |
| Drainage (including capital outlay) | 68,23,191 | 96,76,004 | 1,06,34,081 | 88,71,730 |
| Conservancy | 1,14,00,706 | 2,14,90,865 | 2,60,40,603 | 2,08,18,792 |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination . . | 59,31,612 | 66,61,163 | 88,01,393 | 92,00,771 |
| Plaque charges | 5,52,925 | 4,79,267 | 3,53,313 | 4,27,168 |
| Markets and slaughter-houses | 23,37,979 | 39,80,805 | 44,93,260 | 36,51,594 |
| Arboriculture, public gardens, etc. | 8,13,562 | 12,12,586 | 25,57,127 | 13,63,432 |
| Sanitary | 13,25,964 | 27,73,497 | 31,67,510 | 35,04,963 |
| Public Works— | | | | |
| Roads | 92,16,451 | 1,37,06,609 | 1,52,40,862 | 1,67,62,472 |
| Buildings | 26,23,304 | 31,00,996 | 20,97,946 | 23,55,336 |
| Establishment | 16,71,074 | 25,79,453 | 30,21,244 | 33,46,401 |
| Stores | 1,21,428 | 2,43,269 | 2,70,061 | 2,46,359 |
| Miscellaneous | 6,17,902 | 13,14,223 | 68,093 | 12,78,867 |
| Total | 5,71,79,050 | (b) 7,89,92,395 | (d) 10,46,52,751 | 10,97,20,645 |
| Public Instruction | 61,61,248 | 1,07,23,577 | 1,01,64,518 | 1,91,97,159 |
| Contributions for general purposes | 26,81,798 | 38,13,165 | 58,01,838 | 60,17,169 |
| | | c | | |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | |
| Interest on loans | 76,43,740 | 81,77,345 | 1,48,93,225 | 1,07,61,275 |
| Other Miscellaneous Expenditure | 41,57,452 | 96,39,169 | 1,58,17,905 | 1,45,61,756 |
| Total | 1,18,07,192 | 1,78,16,514 | 3,07,11,130 | 3,13,16,040 |
| Extraordinary and Debt— | | | | |
| Investments | 1,81,54,173 | 3,82,38,756 | 5,83,08,019 | 5,40,31,138 |
| Payments to sinking funds | 30,82,472 | 27,39,549 | 68,84,065 | 61,83,167 |
| Repayment of loans | 51,89,246 | 38,34,207 | 1,19,86,175 | 98,05,552 |
| Advances | 68,31,792 | 2,12,92,890 | 2,82,04,607 | 1,85,28,236 |
| Deposits | 3,19,30,574 | 1,70,78,962 | 12,53,75,193 | 9,41,60,247 |
| Total | (a) 6,33,74,799 | (e) 14,73,28,919 | (f) 23,16,38,789 | (f) 18,17,84,139 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 15,15,19,757 | 27,08,33,755 | 41,20,51,014 | 36,60,59,483 |

(c) Includes Rs. 203 on account of steam water boat, municipal buildings, insurance and to Improvement Trust Fund in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(d) Includes Rs. 900 as Leprosy Asylum contribution, etc., in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(e) Includes Rs. 70,000 paid towards Improvement Trust Fund and Rs. 1,700 Municipality.

(f) Includes Rs. 11,880 in the Bombay Presidency not shown in the details.

(g) " Rs. 71,369 in the Bombay Presidency, Rs. 1,81,017 in Bombay City.

(h) " Rs. 23,739 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

(i) " Rs. 5,345, 5,145, 5,145 and 5,170 being contributions for medical purposes.

(j) " Rs. 20,797 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

(k) " Rs. 1,21,67,428 in Bombay City.

(l) " Rs. 36,17,467 and Rs. 1,14,638 in Bombay Presidency and Bombay City.

(m) " Rs. 38,41,760, 69,907 and Rs. 232 in Bombay Presidency, Bombay City.

(n) " Rs. 101 in Burma not shown in the details.

OF MUNICIPALITIES.

| 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Heads of Expenditure |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1,63,73,800 | 1,67,38,809 | 1,65,84,612 | 1,65,93,265 | General administration and collection charges |
| | | | | Public Safety— |
| 99,45,333 | 1,11,36,851 | 1,06,46,586 | 1,10,14,663 | Lighting |
| 77,979 | 77,730 | 76,483 | 72,205 | Police |
| 17,70,520 | 17,40,408 | 16,14,131 | 16,16,955 | Fire, etc. |
| 1,12,93,833 | 1,20,54,989 | 1,23,78,200 | 1,27,31,053 | Total |
| | | | | Public Health and Convenience— |
| 2,28,06,358 | 2,21,94,164 | 2,42,50,242 | 1,70,52,167 | Water supply (including capital outlay) |
| 1,02,10,205 | 90,78,683 | 82,57,665 | 81,88,575 | Drainage (including capital outlay) |
| 2,80,61,744 | 2,71,76,530 | 2,63,42,844 | 2,59,03,751 | Conservancy |
| 95,70,783 | 92,51,687 | 92,06,377 | 88,77,911 | Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination |
| 4,29,884 | 4,17,913 | 3,19,279 | 3,05,885 | Plague charges |
| 33,01,915 | 31,14,335 | 30,85,713 | 37,65,634 | Markets and slaughter-houses |
| 14,17,760 | 14,10,083 | 11,85,053 | 12,73,112 | Arbiculture, public gardens, etc. |
| 35,80,383 | 38,68,877 | 44,61,404 | 42,65,383 | Sentinelry |
| | | | | Public Works— |
| 1,73,81,986 | 1,60,50,875 | 1,61,94,128 | 1,35,66,785 | Roads |
| 22,02,795 | 25,27,003 | 25,11,659 | 23,69,543 | Buildings |
| 33,82,923 | 31,87,878 | 41,56,230 | 39,15,387 | Establishment |
| 2,03,364 | 3,50,877 | 2,60,318 | 2,84,984 | Stores |
| 10,90,489 | 10,71,362 | 11,23,583 | 13,73,716 | Miscellaneous |
| 10,37,20,000 | 9,99,51,337 | 10,19,98,155 | 9,92,03,185 | Total |
| 2,60,73,717 | 2,04,32,320 | 2,11,28,327 | 2,16,28,089 | Public Instruction |
| (g) 63,47,519 | (g) 63,30,057 | (g) 62,18,913 | (g) 62,33,311 | Contributions for general purposes |
| | | | | Miscellaneous— |
| 1,65,48,646 | 1,79,56,095 | 1,78,58,070 | 1,81,28,606 | Interest on loans |
| 1,43,11,666 | 1,53,29,799 | 1,05,16,538 | 1,08,61,863 | Other Miscellaneous Expenditure |
| 3,08,60,111 | 3,32,55,894 | 2,82,64,608 | 2,89,90,469 | Total |
| 3,03,98,231 | 5,08,61,844 | 5,18,60,269 | 5,15,94,269 | Extraordinary and Debt— |
| 62,43,720 | 57,72,724 | 56,00,439 | 59,11,144 | Investments |
| 61,48,152 | 1,33,93,947 | 1,05,71,983 | 92,55,246 | Payments to sinking funds |
| 1,69,41,532 | 1,55,73,134 | 2,21,73,446 | 1,85,96,801 | Repayment of loans |
| 7,60,73,462 | 8,63,34,738 | 8,11,83,039 | 9,66,00,356 | Advances |
| | | | | Deposits |
| (h) 14,24,00,903 | (i) 18,71,02,795 | (j) 17,56,77,261 | (k) 19,68,31,995 | Total |
| 33,14,79,182 | 37,70,26,301 | 36,24,59,576 | 36,72,77,108 | GRAND TOTAL |

fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality and Rs. 86,390 for payment to Reserve Fund by General Fund for water-works

Bihar and Orissa.

towards Repair Funds in the Municipalities in Bombay, and Rs. 1,74,592 for plan and machinery in Bombay City

and Rs. 28,455 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

in Coorg in 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32, respectively.

respectively, not shown in the details.

and Bengal respectively, not shown in the details.

No. 134.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION

| No. | NAME OF MUNICIPALITY | Popula- tion within Municipal Limits | INCOME (excluding opening balance) | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1915-16 | 1920-21 | 1925-26 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| | MADRAS | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1 | Madras | 657,228 | 35,38,089 | 52,39,337 | 60,63,813 | 63,87,391 | 71,13,183 | 68,24,957 |
| 2 | Madura | 182,007 | 8,76,508 | 11,41,547 | 13,11,611 | 19,59,928 | 14,99,495 | 18,34,342 |
| 3 | Trichinopoly | 120,422 | 3,14,915 | 4,85,380 | 8,04,428 | 9,36,388 | 8,82,067 | 7,37,791 |
| 4 | Salem | 192,181 | 1,52,540 | 3,77,410 | 4,18,238 | 5,36,856 | 7,04,431 | 7,11,019 |
| 5 | Calicut | 94,541 | 1,20,120 | 1,60,699 | 2,51,128 | 3,70,181 | 3,31,725 | 3,51,447 |
| 6 | Coimbatore | 95,198 | ... | ... | 20,20,468 | 13,90,190 | 12,52,705 | 12,98,337 |
| 7 | Tanjore | 16,907 | 1,63,453 | 2,40,413 | 2,64,695 | 3,74,895 | 4,21,426 | 4,19,040 |
| 8 | Coimbatore | 61,551 | 1,14,905 | 2,28,588 | 2,76,067 | 4,00,204 | 3,62,278 | 3,54,626 |
| 9 | Rajahmundry | 64,706 | ... | ... | 2,57,974 | 6,16,324 | 8,21,387 | 7,55,590 |
| 10 | Conjeevaram | 61,176 | 1,11,146 | 1,44,146 | 1,99,234 | 2,46,661 | 4,07,727 | 3,99,865 |
| 11 | Kumbakonam | 60,700 | 1,30,921 | 2,57,355 | 3,19,460 | 7,54,797 | 6,54,640 | 6,71,506 |
| 12 | Bezwada | 60,216 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,65,977 |
| 13 | Tuticorin | 60,009 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,00,385 | 8,15,827 |
| 14 | Vizagapatnam | 57,795 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,71,175 | 4,31,036 |
| 15 | Vellore | 57,147 | ... | ... | 2,36,798 | 2,73,290 | 3,37,835 | 3,14,059 |
| 16 | Tinnevely | 57,055 | ... | ... | 2,18,578 | 2,18,523 | 2,25,347 | 2,13,323 |
| 17 | Masulipatanam | 56,988 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,18,906 | 4,04,410 |
| 18 | Mangalore | 53,877 | ... | ... | 1,73,790 | 2,35,355 | 2,33,301 | 2,21,754 |
| 19 | Cuddalore | 50,527 | 1,04,480 | 1,28,376 | 1,82,968 | 2,39,359 | 4,32,034 | 2,54,021 |
| 20 | Nagapattinam | 48,603 | 1,64,816 | 2,31,936 | 3,31,793 | 2,89,231 | ... | ... |
| | BOMBAY | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bombay | 1,161,883 | 1,38,70,153 | 2,72,01,854 | 3,06,55,490 | 3,51,84,196 | 3,24,86,311 | 3,10,60,304 |
| 2 | Ahmedabad | 313,789 | 12,59,016 | 17,17,320 | 20,33,160 | 35,34,002 | 33,74,287 | 30,70,342 |
| 3 | Karachi | 247,058 | 13,61,501 | 57,30,594 | 46,05,585 | 37,39,674 | 36,21,825 | 38,00,507 |
| 4 | Poona | 163,267 | 4,37,821 | 8,09,161 | 14,41,141 | 19,37,306 | 18,60,269 | 17,75,165 |
| 5 | Sholapur | 135,674 | 2,35,912 | 4,69,567 | 7,91,361 | 10,57,395 | 9,50,296 | 9,91,968 |
| 6 | Surat | 98,655 | 5,33,314 | 4,51,496 | 9,80,774 | 10,69,817 | 9,29,592 | 10,30,521 |
| 7 | Hyderabad | 96,021 | 3,82,327 | 6,73,235 | 8,37,897 | 8,72,063 | 8,45,459 | 8,82,283 |
| 8 | Hubli | 83,494 | 1,90,414 | 2,77,013 | 4,30,130 | 3,85,594 | 3,91,922 | 3,51,510 |
| 9 | Shikarpur | 61,877 | 1,30,037 | 6,12,387 | 8,57,566 | 3,50,770 | 3,52,209 | 3,42,504 |
| | BENGAL | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Calcutta | 1,149,281 | 1,10,02,551 | 1,55,64,790 | 2,18,06,196 | 2,37,43,092 | 2,38,12,602 | 2,35,42,524 |
| 2 | Howrah | 224,873 | 10,83,028 | 13,54,710 | 19,04,789 | 21,35,392 | 19,12,667 | 19,07,291 |
| 3 | Dacca | 185,518 | 3,00,743 | 7,16,068 | 4,50,105 | 6,06,963 | 5,58,816 | 5,68,918 |
| 4 | Manikiala | 67,372 | 1,73,925 | 2,31,629 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| 5 | Bhatpara | 84,075 | 67,367 | 72,986 | 1,18,168 | 9,05,428 | 3,45,440 | 5,07,487 |
| 6 | Chittagong | 53,156 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,70,834 | 2,69,936 |
| 7 | Titagarh | 49,584 | ... | ... | 1,00,993 | 1,07,408 | ... | ... |
| | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Lucknow | 251,097 | 13,03,728 | 12,85,761 | 16,92,352 | 10,36,093 | 18,55,647 | 19,38,189 |
| 2 | Cawnpore | 219,189 | 9,72,559 | 13,30,411 | 19,47,241 | 21,48,402 | 20,07,018 | 20,15,229 |
| 3 | Agra | 206,497 | 7,93,782 | 7,30,537 | 9,28,577 | 8,74,686 | 8,50,619 | 8,71,163 |
| 4 | Benares | 201,037 | 7,10,751 | 8,53,015 | 14,45,838 | 17,41,353 | 14,14,478 | 14,03,519 |
| 5 | Allahabad | 173,305 | 8,12,758 | 8,32,204 | 14,00,204 | 15,12,105 | 14,08,663 | 14,04,892 |
| 6 | Bareilly | 134,179 | 2,94,296 | 3,09,704 | 5,65,878 | 6,35,366 | 6,52,305 | 6,39,839 |
| 7 | Moradabad | 110,563 | 1,64,018 | 2,40,596 | 3,56,429 | 3,23,303 | 3,45,369 | 3,30,625 |
| 8 | Weerut | 91,181 | 2,09,003 | 4,47,641 | 5,13,374 | 4,38,355 | 4,47,407 | 4,55,855 |
| 9 | Shahjahanpur | 79,316 | 1,42,373 | 1,73,736 | 1,04,345 | 2,02,246 | 2,07,937 | 2,14,083 |

(a) Included under Calcutta.

MUNICIPALITIES

397

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES).

| EXPENDITURE | | | | | | NAME OF MUNICIPALITY | No. |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----|
| 1915-16 | 1920-21 | 1925-26 | 1930-31 | 1935-36 | 1940-41 | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | MADRAS | |
| 43,75,817 | 55,54,946 | 65,46,117 | 65,01,251 | 69,75,497 | 67,61,488 | Madras | 1 |
| 8,54,040 | 13,91,439 | 14,78,987 | 19,74,161 | 16,07,604 | 18,53,698 | Madura | 2 |
| 3,10,508 | 4,08,502 | 8,01,941 | 9,65,777 | 8,74,630 | 7,54,778 | Trichinopoly | 3 |
| 1,87,491 | 2,67,655 | 3,97,380 | 5,58,031 | 7,01,050 | 7,03,988 | Salen | 4 |
| 1,48,500 | 1,94,589 | 2,50,374 | 3,20,227 | 3,37,071 | 4,20,752 | Calicut | 5 |
| ... | ... | 19,04,239 | 13,53,778 | 13,89,877 | 13,12,776 | Coinbatore | 6 |
| 1,69,083 | 2,10,440 | 3,01,356 | 6,52,430 | 4,51,493 | 4,23,015 | Tanjore | 7 |
| 1,40,482 | 1,76,261 | 2,78,489 | 5,40,416 | 4,18,271 | 3,88,965 | Cocanada | 8 |
| ... | ... | 2,20,723 | 5,65,817 | 8,44,707 | 7,31,906 | Rajahmundry | 9 |
| 99,808 | 1,90,068 | 1,75,321 | 3,10,963 | 4,02,071 | 3,63,151 | Conjeevaram | 10 |
| 1,95,296 | 3,27,164 | 3,37,207 | 7,15,795 | 7,15,535 | 5,98,710 | Kumbakonam | 11 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,73,131 | Bezwada | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,97,246 | 7,00,559 | Tuticorin | 13 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,08,292 | 4,16,073 | Vizagapatam | 14 |
| ... | ... | 2,47,626 | 2,81,743 | 3,33,022 | 5,35,993 | Vellore | 15 |
| ... | ... | 1,71,065 | 2,31,797 | 2,40,741 | 2,30,743 | Thimneyelly | 16 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,02,685 | 5,17,933 | Masulipatam | 17 |
| ... | ... | 1,67,950 | 2,71,189 | 2,26,301 | 2,40,299 | Mangalore | 18 |
| 1,33,883 | 1,38,065 | 2,11,052 | 2,20,824 | 4,55,914 | 2,67,968 | Cuddalore | 19 |
| 2,30,562 | 2,25,655 | 3,31,050 | 2,85,061 | ... | ... | Nagapatam | 20 |
| BOMBAY | | | | | | | |
| 1,56,24,540 | 2,47,42,284 | 4,64,31,864 | 3,94,97,154 | 3,53,47,232 | 3,52,80,845 | Bombay | 1 |
| 12,00,999 | 15,84,236 | 38,28,569 | 33,09,168 | 34,30,958 | 34,24,895 | Ahmedabad | 2 |
| 17,12,075 | 43,32,977 | 54,85,156 | 36,70,765 | 31,43,200 | 36,51,571 | Kanachi | 3 |
| 4,31,338 | 9,13,815 | 15,05,896 | 22,27,210 | 22,82,334 | 24,40,098 | Poona | 4 |
| 2,03,839 | 5,59,265 | 8,28,056 | 9,60,588 | 9,25,880 | 7,51,332 | Sholapur | 5 |
| 4,84,881 | 7,24,302 | 7,30,659 | 10,54,795 | 9,60,000 | 10,41,478 | Surat | 6 |
| 3,13,325 | 7,07,411 | 7,79,943 | 11,01,522 | 10,20,065 | 10,03,263 | Hyderabad | 7 |
| 5,91,354 | 2,71,288 | 4,39,190 | 3,91,953 | 3,69,884 | 3,53,358 | Hubli | 8 |
| 1,79,858 | 2,84,096 | 3,72,079 | 3,78,592 | 5,07,117 | 3,43,703 | Shikarpur | 9 |
| BENGAL | | | | | | | |
| 1,19,54,469 | 1,73,15,153 | 2,32,74,500 | 2,79,22,614 | 3,12,97,240 | 2,39,74,984 | Calcutta | 1 |
| 12,06,621 | 11,85,564 | 18,33,020 | 20,93,697 | 19,67,712 | 19,53,474 | Howrah | 2 |
| 3,48,486 | 4,09,762 | 6,32,784 | 9,18,394 | 5,88,798 | 5,57,899 | Dacca | 3 |
| 1,72,790 | 2,21,971 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | Manikata | 4 |
| 53,303 | 60,041 | 88,412 | 2,79,327 | 2,81,314 | 6,02,695 | Bhatpara | 5 |
| ... | ... | 72,438 | 1,90,109 | 2,60,378 | 2,56,368 | Chittagong | 6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fitacch | 7 |
| UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | |
| 10,17,541 | 16,18,073 | 18,62,234 | 17,93,979 | 16,44,531 | 17,02,243 | Lucknow | 1 |
| 6,56,650 | 15,84,240 | 18,70,055 | 19,56,739 | 20,51,782 | 20,56,087 | Cawnpore | 2 |
| 6,89,994 | 8,03,310 | 8,57,777 | 8,43,988 | 8,73,496 | 8,78,688 | Agra | 3 |
| 7,78,495 | 8,02,235 | 12,08,889 | 21,26,623 | 14,37,870 | 14,01,011 | Benares | 4 |
| 7,60,189 | 7,62,387 | 14,50,034 | 18,06,176 | 14,35,746 | 14,44,790 | Allahabad | 5 |
| 2,92,778 | 3,96,847 | 6,04,410 | 6,27,759 | 6,31,017 | 5,94,198 | Bareilly | 6 |
| 1,23,015 | 2,77,432 | 3,32,280 | 3,00,428 | 3,17,095 | 3,30,244 | Moradabad | 7 |
| 2,85,401 | 4,41,408 | 4,58,942 | 4,36,711 | 4,65,218 | 5,90,477 | Meerut | 8 |
| 1,30,863 | 1,63,147 | 2,12,674 | 2,16,090 | 2,14,611 | 2,11,611 | Shahjahanpur | 9 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 134.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION

| No. | NAME OF MUNICIPALITY | Population within Municipal Limits | INCOME (excluding opening balance) | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | 1915-16 | 1920-21 | 1925-26 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| | UNITED PROVINCES— <i>contd.</i> | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 10 | Koll (Aligarh) | 83,878 | 2,14,506 | 1,96,484 | 2,05,023 | 2,40,357 | 2,36,081 | 2,20,542 |
| 11 | Sabarapur | 78,655 | 1,43,866 | 1,44,295 | 2,16,391 | 2,54,018 | 2,58,794 | 2,59,628 |
| 12 | Jhansi | 61,591 | 1,02,449 | 1,59,196 | 2,04,231 | 2,30,797 | 2,36,611 | 2,19,070 |
| 13 | Mirzapur | 61,184 | 1,44,566 | 1,07,699 | 2,19,241 | 2,07,407 | 1,89,011 | 1,89,686 |
| 14 | Muttra | 60,590 | 2,74,408 | 1,61,331 | ... | ... | ... | 2,00,665 |
| 15 | Fyzabad | 59,992 | 96,302 | 2,74,540 | 2,38,250 | 2,54,653 | 2,62,195 | 2,41,141 |
| 16 | Gorakhpur | 59,369 | ... | ... | 1,88,417 | 2,03,832 | 1,90,378 | 1,89,608 |
| 17 | Fatehgarh and Farukhabad | 54,593 | 92,204 | 90,466 | ... | ... | ... | 1,30,692 |
| | PUNJAB | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Lahore | 460,075 | 11,51,514 | 17,29,562 | 18,76,316 | 21,98,068 | 21,90,578 | 20,86,074 |
| 2 | Amritsar | 263,210 | 8,00,433 | 14,79,597 | 20,52,454 | 30,41,300 | 20,52,188 | 20,29,820 |
| 3 | Nioltan | 108,351 | 2,64,958 | 6,29,369 | 4,95,060 | 5,93,536 | 5,65,922 | 4,64,562 |
| 4 | Sialkot | 85,093 | ... | ... | 4,64,855 | 4,47,821 | 4,63,620 | 4,20,679 |
| 5 | Rawalpindi | 75,767 | ... | ... | 7,77,349 | 6,90,093 | 5,57,783 | 5,32,701 |
| 6 | Jalandhar | 74,205 | 98,053 | 2,37,220 | 2,39,607 | 2,70,559 | 2,78,419 | 2,65,358 |
| 7 | Ludhiana | 66,998 | ... | ... | 3,57,507 | 2,59,526 | 2,64,944 | 2,54,303 |
| 8 | Gujranwala | 58,716 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,12,234 | 2,48,316 |
| | BURMA | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rangoon | 490,115 | 44,19,374 | 85,64,216 | 80,59,250 | 1,01,23,753 | 1,04,31,343 | 99,48,142 |
| 2 | Mandalay | 137,734 | 8,43,118 | 10,47,695 | 12,98,161 | 12,52,995 | 12,53,161 | 11,29,987 |
| 3 | Moulmein | 65,506 | 3,73,111 | 4,52,202 | 5,22,630 | 5,00,912 | 5,66,242 | 5,51,000 |
| | BIHAR AND ORISSA | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Patna | 115,432 | 4,02,570 | 4,40,415 | 3,98,693 | 10,49,810 | 5,39,031 | 5,60,174 |
| 2 | Gaya | 88,005 | ... | ... | 2,27,546 | 1,62,290 | 2,21,913 | 2,63,862 |
| 3 | Bhagalpur | 83,847 | 1,79,827 | 2,78,350 | 2,16,291 | 2,38,805 | 2,39,400 | 2,11,473 |
| 4 | Cuttack | 65,293 | 81,725 | 87,610 | 1,15,983 | 1,55,385 | 1,31,237 | 1,54,864 |
| 5 | Darbhanga | 60,676 | 1,07,261 | 68,357 | 1,27,435 | 1,18,776 | 1,12,222 | 1,44,372 |
| 6 | Jamshedpur | 57,454 | ... | ... | ... | 21,601 | 17,603 | 21,339 |
| 7 | Monghyr | 52,867 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,37,191 | 1,51,341 |
| | CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Nagpur | 215,165 | 7,75,659 | 10,10,652 | 12,04,181 | 17,16,342 | 15,42,326 | 14,61,897 |
| 2 | Jubbulpore | 97,468 | 3,18,425 | 4,51,202 | 5,16,205 | 5,60,021 | 5,77,883 | 5,81,801 |
| | N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Peshawar | 111,233 | 5,68,231 | 8,66,010 | 6,94,245 | 7,10,636 | 6,42,132 | 6,70,325 |
| | AJMER-MERWARA | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ajmer | 119,524 | 2,47,804 | 3,40,533 | 4,31,615 | 4,01,087 | 4,72,365 | 5,21,686 |
| | DELHI | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Delhi | 347,593 | 13,37,322 | 22,71,088 | 21,63,276 | 27,50,179 | 28,78,619 | 27,61,202 |
| 1 | BANGALORE | 184,123 | 5,10,599 | 6,83,287 | 10,26,047 | 9,00,031 | 9,75,225 | 9,47,954 |

MUNICIPALITIES

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OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES)—*contd.*

| EXPENDITURE | | | | | | NAME OF MUNICIPALITY | No. |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----|
| 1915-16 | 1920-21 | 1925-26 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| UNITED PROVINCES—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 1,61,955 | 1,42,672 | 1,96,800 | 7,31,796 | 3,03,242 | 3,00,168 | Koil (Aligarh) | 10 |
| 1,67,230 | 1,59,616 | 2,21,246 | 2,26,911 | 2,47,889 | 2,61,048 | Saharanpur | 11 |
| 1,08,472 | 1,50,130 | 2,00,247 | 2,21,997 | 3,23,922 | 2,17,614 | Jhansi | 12 |
| 1,10,417 | 1,51,856 | 1,87,672 | 1,90,065 | 1,71,051 | 1,73,787 | Mirzapur | 13 |
| 4,22,597 | 1,45,139 | ... | ... | ... | 2,52,389 | Muttra | 14 |
| 1,72,423 | 1,50,808 | 3,65,040 | 2,51,367 | 2,47,000 | 2,57,181 | Fyzabad | 15 |
| ... | ... | 1,82,885 | 2,25,656 | 2,17,520 | 2,17,645 | Gorakhpur | 16 |
| 90,117 | 1,04,176 | ... | ... | ... | 1,34,157 | Fategarh and Farukhabad | 17 |
| PUNJAB | | | | | | | |
| 10,67,312 | 15,95,421 | 18,40,407 | 23,03,191 | 22,30,619 | 20,83,910 | Lahore | 1 |
| 11,21,782 | 14,30,711 | 18,70,862 | 23,17,409 | 22,90,070 | 22,35,303 | Amritsar | 2 |
| 2,30,919 | 4,19,110 | 10,39,133 | 5,95,067 | 5,26,124 | 4,22,686 | Mooltan | 3 |
| ... | ... | 4,72,359 | 4,60,738 | 5,42,967 | 4,50,257 | Sialkot | 4 |
| ... | ... | 6,08,531 | 6,42,321 | 5,41,314 | 5,18,920 | Rawalpindi | 5 |
| 92,551 | 2,76,493 | 2,45,117 | 2,41,731 | 2,46,194 | 2,68,032 | Jalandhar | 6 |
| ... | ... | 2,68,282 | 2,62,843 | 2,32,361 | 2,51,879 | Ludhiana | 7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,41,626 | 2,37,622 | Gujranwala | 8 |
| BURMA | | | | | | | |
| 42,08,885 | 67,98,817 | 1,02,49,669 | 97,87,221 | 91,19,058 | 88,85,121 | Rangoon | 1 |
| 8,88,051 | 11,14,933 | 11,81,372 | 12,54,451 | 11,63,133 | 10,81,731 | Mandalay | 2 |
| 4,24,411 | 4,20,030 | 4,79,222 | 5,40,249 | 5,42,218 | 5,34,091 | Moulmein | 3 |
| BIHAR AND ORISSA | | | | | | | |
| 4,08,680 | 4,53,891 | 3,50,216 | 4,10,009 | 4,32,883 | 5,35,719 | Patna | 1 |
| ... | ... | 2,65,691 | 2,54,173 | 3,07,256 | 2,65,877 | Gaya | 2 |
| 1,50,015 | 2,00,930 | 1,93,191 | 2,06,317 | 2,57,716 | 2,48,448 | Bhagalpur | 3 |
| 87,657 | 77,169 | 1,17,036 | 1,59,216 | 1,57,439 | 1,41,575 | Cuttack | 4 |
| 1,22,809 | 91,180 | 1,31,967 | 40,073 | 1,17,481 | 1,32,313 | Darbhanga | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | 23,362 | 34,845 | 29,761 | Jamshedpur | 6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,33,119 | 1,48,404 | Monghyr | 7 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR | | | | | | | |
| 7,87,897 | 10,74,969 | 13,69,745 | 10,39,363 | 18,35,974 | 13,23,153 | Nagpur | 1 |
| 2,76,174 | 5,05,842 | 4,20,404 | 5,64,397 | 5,09,616 | 5,76,031 | Jubbulpore | 2 |
| N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | | |
| 3,23,838 | 5,98,368 | 6,09,435 | 6,62,976 | 7,86,762 | 5,96,469 | Peshawar | 1 |
| AJMER-MERWARA | | | | | | | |
| 2,56,121 | 3,47,732 | 3,11,183 | 4,92,087 | 4,50,760 | 4,45,459 | Ajmer | |
| DELHI | | | | | | | |
| 11,82,230 | 21,09,447 | 24,03,890 | 24,56,621 | 31,07,675 | 25,76,476 | Delhi | |
| BANGALORE | | | | | | | |
| 5,07,335 | 8,10,780 | 9,50,796 | 9,96,504 | 9,71,821 | 9,61,898 | | |

No. 135.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

| Province | No. of Boards | No. of Members | | INCOME (EXCLUDING | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Elected | Ex-officio and Nominated | Provincial Rates | Civil Works | Other Sources | |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madras | (a) 610 | 6,337 | 2,013 | 1,08,28,518 | 1,16,70,045 | 3,06,07,728 | |
| Bombay | 240 | 3,334 | 995 | 50,10,460 | 21,00,731 | 1,44,90,820 | |
| Bengal | 110 | 1,301 | 778 | 76,75,044 | 16,37,803 | 55,21,694 | |
| United Provinces | 48 | 1,355 | 97 | 78,16,932 | 13,84,006 | 1,11,64,025 | |
| Punjab | 29 | 835 | 345 | 58,02,153 | 12,26,913 | 1,21,51,181 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 66 | 886 | 313 | 70,88,426 | 10,29,306 | 52,69,887 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 108 | 1,368 | 486 | 34,73,529 | 2,81,194 | 45,26,620 | |
| Assam | 19 | 364 | 136 | 11,16,200 | 8,66,381 | 14,36,211 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 5 | 15 | 206 | 1,25,847 | 98,327 | 10,11,911 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1 | 16 | 27 | 28,379 | 55,312 | 48,796 | |
| Coorg | 1 | 13 | 7 | 75,047 | 45,728 | 47,340 | |
| Delhi | 1 | 12 | 8 | 17,615 | 3,142 | 1,04,592 | |
| Total, 1931-32 | 1,247 | 15,835 | 5,411 | 1,82,87,238 | 2,04,00,568 | 8,64,80,823 | |
| Totals { | 1930-31 | 1,246 | 16,083 | 5,444 | 1,96,62,331 | 2,53,17,397 | 10,08,25,214 |
| | 1929-30 | 1,346 | 16,820 | 5,535 | 1,94,17,948 | 2,66,56,227 | 8,75,81,278 |
| | 1928-29 | 1,247 | 15,833 | 5,411 | 1,91,40,889 | 2,56,02,040 | 8,50,10,226 |
| | 1927-28 | 1,266 | 15,744 | 5,382 | 1,83,71,217 | 2,57,77,762 | 8,14,52,575 |
| | 1926-27 | 1,265 | 15,889 | 5,543 | 1,90,36,034 | 2,52,45,080 | 7,66,34,600 |
| | 1925-26 | 1,269 | 15,360 | 5,587 | 1,70,83,191 | 2,29,58,754 | 7,05,00,076 |
| | 1924-25 | 1,279 | 14,741 | 5,730 | 1,60,02,043 | 1,78,38,043 | 5,93,40,262 |
| | 1923-24 | 1,289 | 13,639 | 6,038 | 1,41,65,554 | 1,81,88,513 | 5,10,58,554 |
| 1922-23 | 1,325 | 13,837 | 6,823 | 1,36,36,187 | 1,67,92,098 | 5,38,15,329 | |

(a) Includes 455 Union Panchayats with 3,878 elected and 1,023 *ex-officio* and nominated members.
† Revised.

DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS

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OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS

| BALANCES) | | EXPENDITURE | | | | | Province |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| Total | Incidence per Head | Education | Civil Works | Sanitation, Hospital, etc. | Debt and Miscellaneous | Total | |
| Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 5,31,06,301 | 1 0 1 | 1,35,22,235 | 1,72,22,529 | 47,20,344 | 2,00,56,727 | 5,55,21,825 | Madras |
| 2,17,01,029 | 1 1 5 | 1,30,24,380 | 40,25,526 | 12,87,961 | 41,53,807 | 2,14,01,704 | Bombay |
| 1,48,34,341 | 0 4 9 | 38,23,170 | 48,62,972 | 35,93,309 | 26,49,788 | 1,49,29,327 | Bengal |
| 2,03,54,958 | 0 7 1 | 1,16,91,746 | 31,87,342 | 44,42,987 | 7,83,587 | 2,00,75,662 | United Provinces |
| 1,91,82,246 | 0 14 10 | 1,12,47,905 | 6,48,221 | 27,16,292 | 47,97,052 | 1,94,09,560 | Punjab |
| 1,33,87,819 | 0 7 1 | 47,29,461 | 42,94,374 | 22,02,225 | 23,41,864 | 1,35,67,924 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 72,80,343 | 0 5 9 | 28,84,740 | 7,81,446 | 4,96,506 | 33,69,161 | 75,31,853 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 84,18,882 | 0 6 11 | 13,41,249 | 10,81,287 | 5,55,908 | 4,56,776 | 34,35,905 | Assam |
| 14,36,085 | 0 10 3 | 8,83,966 | 3,79,157 | 1,14,336 | 2,01,799 | 15,79,258 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 1,32,487 | 0 3 10 | 40,000 | 11,522 | 18,198 | 21,283 | 1,21,012 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 1,68,124 | 1 0 6 | 74,793 | 42,977 | 30,724 | 31,381 | 1,80,475 | Coorg |
| 2,46,349 | 1 3 3 | 1,39,605 | 31,504 | 34,569 | 33,884 | 2,39,562 | Delhi |
| 15,52,47,649 | 0 9 7 | 6,24,63,339 | 3,65,68,357 | 2,02,13,434 | 3,88,07,797 | 15,80,63,427 | Total, 1931-32 |
| 16,57,04,942 | 0 10 5 | 6,27,15,907† | 4,62,78,136† | 2,03,19,790† | 3,94,47,902 | 16,88,41,735 | 1930-31 |
| 16,36,58,453 | 0 10 8 | 6,08,00,374 | 4,47,05,661 | 2,02,36,755 | 3,77,81,751 | 16,32,33,541 | 1929-30 |
| 15,98,21,655 | 0 10 9 | 5,90,84,540 | 4,85,32,066 | 1,99,56,632 | 3,63,56,623 | 16,39,29,861 | 1928-29 |
| 15,56,01,554 | 0 10 6 | 5,71,89,395 | 5,03,84,964 | 1,94,07,439 | 3,26,09,966 | 15,95,91,764 | 1927-28 |
| 15,09,16,314 | 0 10 2 | 5,30,11,615 | 4,94,94,115 | 1,90,88,100 | 3,07,21,037 | 15,13,14,867 | 1926-27 |
| 14,05,42,023 | 0 9 6 | 5,04,88,308 | 4,38,19,362 | 1,71,57,407 | 2,56,39,445 | 13,65,74,522 | 1925-26 |
| 13,31,81,243 | 0 8 6 | 4,46,21,066 | 3,73,67,815 | 1,40,03,425 | 2,53,07,087 | 12,13,00,268 | 1924-25 |
| 12,14,11,021 | 0 8 3 | 4,27,73,247 | 3,81,29,872 | 1,36,12,022 | 2,28,82,566 | 11,73,97,707 | 1923-24 |
| 11,32,43,609 | 0 7 8 | 4,10,77,646 | 3,65,63,808 | 1,28,03,864 | 2,02,68,140 | 11,34,13,457 | 1922-23 |
| | | | | | | | Totals |

† Revised.

No. 136.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA 1931-32

| PROVINCE | RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | TOTAL OF RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS* | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|
| | COLLEGES | | SCHOOLS | | TOTAL | | | | | |
| | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females |
| Madras | 67 | 8 | 47,575 | 5,504 | 47,642 | 5,502 | 1,528 | 53 | 40,170 | 5,954 |
| Bombay | 26 | ... | 14,034 | 1,901 | 14,060 | 1,901 | 1,167 | 80 | 15,227 | 1,981 |
| Bengal | 59 | 7 | 49,724 | 17,614 | 49,783 | 17,621 | 1,312 | 318 | 51,095 | 17,939 |
| United Provinces | 53 | 6 | 21,399 | 2,067 | 21,453 | 2,063 | 2,105 | 320 | 23,557 | 2,283 |
| Punjab | 33 | 3 | 10,509 | 1,550 | 10,537 | 1,862 | 3,292 | 3,180 | 13,439 | 5,042 |
| Burma | 2 | ... | 6,500 | 761 | 6,511 | 761 | 18,123 | 66 | 24,639 | 857 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 17 | 1 | 25,509 | 2,508 | 26,520 | 2,509 | 1,984 | 194 | 23,510 | 2,703 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 0 | 1 | 4,835 | 400 | 4,834 | 500 | 223 | 34 | 5,057 | 534 |
| Assam | 4 | ... | 5,900 | 600 | 5,904 | 600 | 560 | 40 | 6,464 | 730 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 4 | ... | 641 | 112 | 645 | 112 | 141 | 38 | 686 | 150 |
| British Baluchistan | ... | ... | 90 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 170 | 2 | 260 | 11 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2 | ... | 266 | 56 | 268 | 65 | 65 | 4 | 323 | 60 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | 103 | 10 | 103 | 10 | 16 | ... | 118 | 10 |
| Delhi | 6 | 2 | 247 | 72 | 253 | 74 | 42 | 6 | 265 | 80 |
| Bangalore | 1 | ... | 68 | 46 | 69 | 46 | 5 | 1 | 74 | 47 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | ... | ... | 78 | 49 | 78 | 49 | 19 | 7 | 97 | 56 |
| Total, 1931-32 | 289 | 28 | 188,375 | 34,196 | 188,561 | 34,224 | 30,746 | 4,242 | 210,310 | 38,436 |

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of Institutions.

* Include 220 night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 62 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 137.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA

1931-32

| PROVINCE | SCHOLARS ATTENDING RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | SCHOLARS ATTENDING UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS* | |
|---|--|--------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|---------------|--|------------------|
| | COLLEGES | | SCHOOLS | | TOTAL | | | | | |
| | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females |
| Madras | 18,025 | 575 | 2,474,753 | 387,171 | 2,489,778 | 387,736 | 45,685 | 1,693 | 2,535,463 | 389,419 |
| Bombay | 15,386 | ... | 1,098,441 | 189,821 | 1,110,827 | 189,821 | 31,153 | 3,746 | 1,141,980 | 193,567 |
| Bengal | 26,123 | 109 | 2,336,316 | 479,919 | 2,269,733 | 460,328 | 52,861 | 19,203 | 2,312,594 | 479,631 |
| United Provinces | 16,293 | 193 | 1,375,920 | 105,692 | 1,352,122 | 105,875 | 53,189 | 3,992 | 1,403,311 | 109,677 |
| Punjab | 14,873 | 269 | 1,048,310 | 137,119 | 1,063,182 | 137,418 | 72,211 | 60,726 | 1,135,423 | 198,141 |
| Burma | 1,760 | ... | 461,292 | 59,021 | 465,032 | 59,021 | 20,861 | 1,612 | 661,843 | 60,563 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 4,495 | 5 | 461,669 | 79,475 | 968,164 | 79,475 | 52,029 | 4,160 | 1,020,193 | 74,639 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,397 | 8 | 449,060 | 39,029 | 111,457 | 31,037 | 7,001 | 2,417 | 418,458 | 41,481 |
| Assam | 1,283 | ... | 316,763 | 30,260 | 238,046 | 30,260 | 23,333 | 1,674 | 340,364 | 31,934 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 551 | ... | 70,960 | 12,377 | 71,531 | 12,387 | 3,031 | 620 | 75,463 | 13,007 |
| British Baluchistan | ... | ... | 6,155 | 1,510 | 6,155 | 1,510 | 2,318 | 242 | 8,473 | 1,752 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 277 | ... | 17,239 | 3,489 | 17,606 | 3,489 | 2,679 | 358 | 20,285 | 3,836 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | 9,135 | 984 | 9,135 | 984 | 317 | ... | 9,452 | 1,011 |
| Delhi | 1,884 | 171 | 31,949 | 9,658 | 33,683 | 9,229 | 686 | 351 | 34,779 | 9,580 |
| Bangalore | 257 | ... | 9,778 | 6,118 | 10,065 | 6,413 | 233 | 54 | 10,268 | 6,407 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | ... | ... | 14,552 | 6,249 | 11,552 | 6,219 | 1,115 | 518 | 15,667 | 6,767 |
| Total, 1931-32 | 97,873 | 1,620 | 10,504,365 | 1,518,618 | 10,602,228 | 1,520,338 | 551,837 | 62,234 | 11,154,065 | 1,613,472 |

* Include 5,171 scholars attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,586 in Central Provinces and Berar.

NO. 138.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES) ON EDUCATION
in BRITISH INDIA
1931-32

| PROVINCE | TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS FROM | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Government Funds | Board and Municipal Funds | Fees | All other sources | TOTAL |
| Madras | 3,55,71,715 | 91,07,866 | 97,41,940 | 1,23,10,330 | 5,67,61,851 |
| Bombay | 1,00,01,654 | 77,90,903 | 81,17,530 | 51,70,372 | 1,01,40,540 |
| Bengal | 1,44,46,851 | 31,53,905 | 1,80,02,579 | 26,81,001 | 4,22,87,036 |
| United Provinces | 2,17,17,033 | 52,02,948 | 67,57,617 | 51,63,514 | 3,80,21,112 |
| Punjab | 1,64,02,081 | 40,19,948 | 72,15,027 | 31,04,487 | 8,05,31,143 |
| Burma | 94,26,839 | 10,80,130 | 40,50,873 | 26,53,234 | 2,11,11,085 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 55,67,823 | 10,91,688 | 40,60,507 | 26,71,787 | 1,73,91,805 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 47,62,227 | 28,94,623 | 17,51,857 | 9,68,053 | 1,03,70,760 |
| Assam | 23,79,182 | 6,32,412 | 8,33,949 | 6,64,741 | 50,10,284 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 18,61,011 | 2,93,988 | 2,62,119 | 3,01,744 | 27,21,862 |
| British Baluchistan | 3,00,941 | 70,666 | 68,413 | 52,045 | 5,18,065 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 4,09,805 | 60,190 | 1,91,851 | 1,71,259 | 8,30,390 |
| Coorg | 1,44,740 | 66,380 | 38,605 | 6,568 | 2,54,103 |
| Delhi | 11,57,081 | 2,69,988 | 5,33,585 | 4,71,023 | 24,34,775 |
| Bangalore | 3,95,546 | 10,452 | 2,80,047 | 2,81,902 | 10,08,947 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | 3,76,340 | 1,37,342 | 3,33,032 | 4,09,721 | 13,46,414 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 12,46,00,481 | 4,88,18,535 | 6,22,09,534 | 4,11,68,072 | 27,18,66,022 |

EDUCATION

No. 189.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending them.

| | | 1921-22 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | | | |
| UNIVERSITY EDUCATION: | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Colleges:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science | { Institutions | 167 | 232 | 236 | 242 | 241 | 244 | 243 |
| | { Scholars | 45,933 | 71,968 | 73,150 | 76,216 | 79,065 | 74,639 | 81,010 |
| Professional Colleges | { Institutions | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
| Law | { Scholars | 5,234 | 8,058 | 7,533 | 7,400 | 7,326 | 6,508 | 7,151 |
| | { Institutions | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Medicine | { Scholars | 4,065 | 3,854 | 3,706 | 3,823 | 3,846 | 3,055 | 4,201 |
| | { Institutions | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Engineering | { Scholars | 1,443 | 2,000 | 2,004 | 2,319 | 2,131 | 2,120 | 2,171 |
| | { Institutions | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Education | { Scholars | 1,247 | 1,257 | 1,298 | 1,401 | 1,401 | 1,460 | 1,582 |
| | { Institutions | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Agriculture | { Scholars | 659 | 708 | 931 | 956 | 945 | 1,033 | 942 |
| | { Institutions | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Veterinary Science | { Scholars | 408 | 330 | 378 | 428 | 404 | 473 | 489 |
| | { Institutions | 5 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Commerce | { Scholars | 421 | 1,510 | 1,478 | 1,509 | 1,766 | 1,727 | 1,460 |
| | { Institutions | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Forestry | { Scholars | 186 | 120 | 138 | 107 | 103 | 104 | 67 |
| TOTAL | { Institutions | 212 | 283 | 281 | 267 | 286 | 289 | 289 |
| | { For Males | 19 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 |
| | { For Females | 59,066 | 87,641 | 88,225 | 91,568 | 94,025 | 88,815 | 95,946 |
| | { Scholars | 1,529 | 2,278 | 2,461 | 2,659 | 3,141 | 3,213 | 3,545 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL: | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Secondary Schools:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Boys:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions | 2,040 | 2,143 | 2,407 | 2,556 | 2,642 | 2,724 | 2,801 |
| | { Scholars | 558,212 | 714,414 | 771,527 | 809,564 | 850,253 | 883,416 | 873,802 |
| | { Institutions | 2,864 | 3,201 | 3,394 | 3,524 | 3,663 | 3,798 | 3,875 |
| Middle English Schools | { Scholars | 262,070 | 349,233 | 382,919 | 407,738 | 425,008 | 414,845 | 413,770 |
| | { Institutions | 3,240 | 4,728 | 5,134 | 5,486 | 5,786 | 5,927 | 5,994 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | { Scholars | 290,078 | 621,981 | 700,370 | 735,191 | 791,074 | 825,384 | 805,918 |
| <i>For Girls:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions | 208 | 243 | 262 | 278 | 302 | 312 | 324 |
| | { Scholars | 36,608 | 49,757 | 56,927 | 64,604 | 72,597 | 76,770 | 81,249 |
| | { Institutions | 252 | 290 | 295 | 314 | 318 | 339 | 357 |
| Middle English Schools | { Scholars | 29,102 | 35,153 | 34,828 | 38,914 | 41,897 | 45,860 | 48,034 |
| | { Institutions | 374 | 432 | 417 | 439 | 461 | 481 | 490 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | { Scholars | 63,364 | 63,404 | 55,583 | 56,965 | 64,410 | 70,137 | 74,746 |
| TOTAL | { Institutions | 8,153 | 10,373 | 11,025 | 11,560 | 12,071 | 12,449 | 12,670 |
| | { For Males | 834 | 965 | 974 | 1,021 | 1,081 | 1,132 | 1,171 |
| | { For Females | 1,110,360 | 1,668,920 | 1,803,547 | 1,900,353 | 2,009,181 | 2,030,636 | 2,027,493 |
| | { Scholars | 129,164 | 185,147 | 199,007 | 211,623 | 237,027 | 256,776 | 270,026 |
| <i>Primary Schools:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Boys:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions | 137,437 | 102,606 | 168,648 | 171,386 | 172,686 | 172,230 | 168,835 |
| | { Scholars | 5,111,901 | 7,290,546 | 7,681,607 | 7,880,919 | 8,030,772 | 8,114,480 | 8,155,647 |
| <i>For Girls:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions | 22,635 | 26,682 | 33,651 | 30,302 | 31,408 | 32,154 | 32,635 |
| | { Scholars | 1,198,550 | 966,214 | 1,051,301 | 1,132,973 | 1,193,912 | 1,248,268 | 1,266,713 |
| TOTAL | { Institutions | 137,437 | 102,606 | 168,648 | 171,386 | 172,686 | 172,230 | 168,835 |
| | { For Males | 22,635 | 26,682 | 28,651 | 30,302 | 31,408 | 32,154 | 32,635 |
| | { For Females | 5,111,901 | 6,707,479 | 7,031,554 | 7,318,518 | 7,382,678 | 7,381,190 | 7,377,267 |
| | { Scholars | 1,198,550 | 1,540,281 | 1,681,414 | 1,800,078 | 1,891,406 | 1,981,540 | 2,077,103 |

N.B.—There are 10 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of Institutions.

No. 139.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending them—*contd.*

| | | | 1921-22 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS— | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL : | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Normal & Training Schools for Masters. | Institutions | | 926 | 529 | 543 | 543 | 544 | 523 | 425 |
| | Scholars | | 22,540 | 31,810 | 23,445 | 25,753 | 25,670 | 25,945 | 21,823 |
| Normal & Training Schools for Mistresses. | Institutions | | 146 | 166 | 181 | 201 | 218 | 223 | 200 |
| | Scholars | | 4,391 | 4,084 | 5,008 | 5,507 | 6,304 | 6,818 | 6,946 |
| Schools of Art | Institutions | | 8 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| | Scholars | | 1,333 | 1,904 | 2,094 | 2,331 | 2,306 | 2,284 | 2,454 |
| Law Schools | Institutions | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Scholars | | 122 | 155 | 190 | 163 | 150 | 123 | 127 |
| Medical Schools | Institutions | | 24 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 31 |
| | Scholars | | 4,975 | 5,783 | 5,462 | 5,870 | 6,833 | 6,270 | 6,710 |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools | Institutions | | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| | Scholars | | 1,277 | 1,635 | 2,219 | 1,841 | 2,318 | 2,092 | 2,062 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | Institutions | | 276 | 450 | 473 | 492 | 497 | 480 | 483 |
| | Scholars | | 11,082 | 24,537 | 36,141 | 27,368 | 28,118 | 27,300 | 26,711 |
| Commercial Schools | Institutions | | 134 | 141 | 153 | 119 | 138 | 136 | 135 |
| | Scholars | | 7,090 | 6,705 | 7,672 | 7,077 | 7,409 | 6,519 | 6,246 |
| Agricultural Schools | Institutions | | 8 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 15 | 13 |
| | Scholars | | 300 | 538 | 507 | 618 | 584 | 561 | 464 |
| Schools for Defectives | Institutions | | ... | 30 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 34 |
| | Scholars | | ... | 976 | 852 | 924 | 1,033 | 1,030 | 1,344 |
| Reformatory Schools | Institutions | | 6 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| | Scholars | | 1,244 | 1,731 | 1,841 | 2,366 | 2,567 | 2,589 | 2,264 |
| Schools for Adults | Institutions | | ... | 5,588 | 5,341 | 4,143 | 4,076 | 3,774 | 2,198 |
| | Scholars | | ... | 139,425 | 144,476 | 105,978 | 102,506 | 94,757 | 57,897 |
| Other Schools | Institutions | | 2,160 | 3,062 | 3,340 | 3,548 | 3,661 | 3,637 | 3,640 |
| | Scholars | | 75,324 | 118,911 | 132,812 | 141,401 | 145,237 | 140,047 | 133,008 |
| TOTAL | Institutions | For Males | 3,721 | 9,711 | 9,838 | 8,891 | 8,863 | 8,401 | 6,870 |
| | | For Females | 290 | 328 | 352 | 389 | 391 | 400 | 390 |
| | Scholars | Males | 121,107 | 313,699 | 390,940 | 309,070 | 312,865 | 297,931 | 252,230 |
| | | Females | 11,590 | 14,905 | 17,018 | 18,003 | 18,279 | 18,616 | 18,855 |
| Total of Colleges and Schools (Recognised Institutions) | Institutions | For Males | 149,523 | 185,033 | 189,792 | 193,010 | 193,903 | 193,459 | 188,664 |
| | | For Females | 23,779 | 28,001 | 30,003 | 31,738 | 32,910 | 33,711 | 31,344 |
| | Scholars | Males | 6,401,434 | 8,777,739 | 9,260,296 | 9,613,109 | 9,748,719 | 9,794,663 | 9,752,937 |
| | | Females | 1,340,842 | 1,761,611 | 1,899,800 | 2,032,388 | 2,146,853 | 2,260,154 | 2,300,529 |
| Unrecognised Institutions | Institutions | For Males | 32,441 | 32,128 | 31,536 | 30,793 | 30,410 | 30,666 | 30,746 |
| | | For Females | 2,366 | 3,088 | 3,378 | 3,430 | 3,095 | 4,193 | 4,242 |
| | Scholars | Males | 561,545 | 537,401 | 518,611 | 513,077 | 508,165 | 516,810 | 520,951 |
| | | Females | 77,580 | 90,745 | 96,555 | 105,365 | 108,350 | 115,439 | 123,120 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Institutions | For Males | 181,964 | 216,161 | 221,328 | 223,803 | 224,325 | 224,125 | 219,410 |
| | | For Females | 26,144 | 31,089 | 33,381 | 35,168 | 36,005 | 37,907 | 35,466 |
| | Scholars | Males | 6,962,979 | 9,315,140 | 9,778,777 | 10,026,086 | 10,256,914 | 10,313,493 | 10,273,889 |
| | | Females | 1,418,422 | 1,842,356 | 1,996,445 | 2,137,753 | 2,255,212 | 2,375,593 | 2,423,640 |

No. 140.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

| Province | Institutions and Scholars | UNIVERSITY EDUCATION | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Arts and Science Colleges | PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES | | | | |
| | | | Law Colleges | Medical Colleges | Educa- tional Colleges | Agricul- tural Colleges | Other Colleges |
| Madras | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 57 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| | For Females | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 63 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 12,787 | 405 | 642 | 280 | 150 | 416 |
| | Females | 682 | 3 | 69 | 68 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 13,479 | 408 | 711 | 348 | 150 | 416 |
| Bombay | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 15 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| | For Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 15 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 8,639 | 1,329 | 703 | 65 | 231 | 634 |
| | Females | 74 | 10 | 90 | 10 | ... | 1 |
| | Total | 8,713 | 1,339 | 793 | 75 | 231 | 635 |
| Bengal | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 15 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | 6 |
| | For Females | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 19 | 3 | 3 | 5 | ... | 6 |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 20,912 | 2,627 | 1,303 | 144 | ... | 1,176 |
| | Females | 713 | ... | 15 | 43 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 21,624 | 2,627 | 1,318 | 187 | ... | 1,176 |
| United Provinces | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 43 | ... | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| | For Females | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 49 | ... | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 12,320 | 1,265 | 461 | 398 | 208 | 1,503 |
| | Females | 170 | 5 | 1 | 15 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 12,490 | 1,270 | 462 | 413 | 208 | 1,503 |
| Panjab | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 31 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | For Females | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 33 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 12,880 | 624 | 419 | 165 | 217 | 602 |
| | Females | 271 | 1 | 13 | 36 | ... | 1 |
| | Total | 13,150 | 625 | 432 | 201 | 217 | 603 |
| Kurma | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | For Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 1,159 | 86 | 68 | 49 | 26 | 70 |
| | Females | 1 | 2 | 14 | 43 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 1,343 | 88 | 82 | 91 | 26 | 70 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| | For Females | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 3,570 | 278 | 247 | 83 | 9 | 304 |
| | Females | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 3,679 | 278 | 247 | 83 | 9 | 304 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | Institutions— | | | | | | |
| | For Males | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| | For Females | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 6 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... |
| | Scholars— | | | | | | |
| | Males | 1,774 | 347 | ... | 126 | 101 | ... |
| | Females | 41 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... |
| | Total | 1,815 | 347 | ... | 142 | 101 | ... |

407

**SCHOOL EDUCATION,
GENERAL**

| OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses | Technical and Industrial Schools | All other special Schools |

**Total of
Recognised
Institu-
tions**

Unrecognised Institutions

GRAND
TOTAL.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| 552 | 10,602 | 83 | 49 | 199 | 47,642 | 1,528 | 49,170 |
| 108 | 5,082 | 64 | 21 | 16 | 5,992 | 53 | 5,951 |
| 600 | 53,771 | 147 | 73 | 215 | 53,614 | 1,580 | 55,124 |
| 179,080 | 1,925,211 | 10,081 | 1,372 | 9,333 | 2,114,607 | 37,079 | 2,182,346 |
| 29,312 | 690,614 | 3,244 | 1,306 | 1,157 | 731,847 | 9,690 | 712,636 |
| 206,322 | 2,624,655 | 11,215 | 6,738 | 10,774 | 2,877,504 | 47,378 | 2,924,882 |
| 595 | 13,110 | 12 | 31 | 2-6 | 14,060 | 1,167 | 15,327 |
| 193 | 1,741 | 21 | 13 | 23 | 1,961 | 80 | 1,981 |
| 698 | 15,351 | 33 | 44 | 309 | 15,961 | 1,247 | 17,208 |
| 104,309 | 882,603 | 711 | 2,102 | 13,224 | 1,014,570 | 28,319 | 1,042,889 |
| 19,708 | 202,681 | 803 | 783 | 1,218 | 286,078 | 6,569 | 292,658 |
| 124,167 | 1,145,244 | 1,514 | 2,895 | 14,442 | 1,300,648 | 34,809 | 1,335,547 |
| 2,995 | 43,724 | 91 | 117 | 2,7-7 | 49,7-3 | 1,312 | 51,005 |
| 131 | 17,435 | 10 | 27 | 8 | 17,621 | 318 | 17,939 |
| 3,126 | 61,162 | 101 | 144 | 2,805 | 67,104 | 1,630 | 69,034 |
| 426,793 | 1,507,276 | 2,587 | 1,939 | 114,908 | 2,177,445 | 50,468 | 2,228,513 |
| 24,879 | 619,002 | 334 | 1,356 | 1,173 | 647,116 | 12,206 | 659,712 |
| 451,722 | 2,116,475 | 2,821 | 6,315 | 116,143 | 2,720,061 | 63,164 | 2,783,225 |
| 1,900 | 19,769 | 83 | 103 | 114 | 21,152 | 2,195 | 23,557 |
| 271 | 1,733 | 45 | 4 | 4 | 2,963 | 2,200 | 2,283 |
| 1,371 | 21,602 | 128 | 107 | 418 | 23,815 | 2,325 | 25,840 |
| 179,511 | 1,050,438 | 1,612 | 3,681 | 16,497 | 1,266,843 | 54,134 | 1,350,977 |
| 38,609 | 121,152 | 112 | 253 | 137 | 161,154 | 8,557 | 167,011 |
| 217,120 | 2,011,500 | 2,034 | 3,933 | 16,511 | 1,457,907 | 59,661 | 1,517,388 |
| 3,791 | 5,611 | 29 | 74 | (4) | 10,137 | 3,293 | 13,430 |
| 173 | 1,627 | 18 | 9 | 39 | 1,862 | 3,180 | 5,042 |
| 3,998 | 7,238 | 38 | 43 | (70) | 11,969 | 6,472 | 18,471 |
| 633,574 | 380,315 | 1,742 | 3,820 | 16,680 | 1,650,950 | 69,330 | 1,120,380 |
| 16,903 | 100,665 | 883 | 606 | 1,168 | 119,659 | 63,637 | 218,287 |
| 679,583 | 486,920 | 3,595 | 4,516 | 17,844 | 1,200,400 | 132,967 | 1,333,567 |
| 1,289 | 4,128 | 26 | 2 | 1,073 | 6,511 | 18,128 | 21,639 |
| 133 | 634 | 12 | --- | 2 | 791 | 66 | 857 |
| 1,413 | 4,762 | 35 | 2 | 1,075 | 7,502 | 18,104 | 25,496 |
| 139,211 | 158,877 | 985 | 215 | 16,152 | 316,601 | 101,266 | 519,867 |
| 73,850 | 131,039 | 649 | 18 | 628 | 268,112 | 8,117 | 216,530 |
| 213,061 | 291,910 | 1,331 | 231 | 16,780 | 525,013 | 202,363 | 727,196 |
| 879 | 25,124 | 83 | 35 | 385 | 26,726 | 1,181 | 28,510 |
| 39 | 2,447 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 2,609 | 191 | 2,700 |
| 918 | 27,571 | 94 | 48 | 386 | 29,635 | 2,175 | 31,213 |
| 121,338 | 771,793 | 1,676 | 1,741 | 11,770 | 918,779 | 40,591 | 1,068,970 |
| 7,231 | 111,810 | 249 | 378 | 188 | 119,855 | 6,598 | 126,453 |
| 131,569 | 883,603 | 1,925 | 2,079 | 14,978 | 1,038,931 | 56,189 | (a) 1,094,823 |
| 615 | 4,153 | 10 | --- | 18 | 4,834 | 223 | 5,057 |
| 71 | 411 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 500 | 31 | 531 |
| 686 | 4,569 | 19 | 3 | 52 | 5,731 | 257 | 5,989 |
| 101,000 | 280,293 | 1,057 | --- | 1,942 | 287,185 | 6,391 | 393,629 |
| 10,094 | 62,399 | 337 | 149 | 282 | 63,369 | 3,107 | 66,476 |
| 111,703 | 332,613 | 1,800 | 149 | 2,224 | 450,494 | 9,443 | (b) 459,914 |

(a) Includes 5,171 scholars attending night schools

(b) " 1,586 " " "

220 night school

† " 62 " "

[Continued on next page.]

No. 140.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

| Provinces | Institutions and Scholars | UNIVERSITY EDUCATION | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | | Arts and Science Colleges | PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES | | | | |
| | | | Law Colleges | Medical Colleges | Educational Colleges | Agricultural Colleges | Other Colleges |
| Assam | Institutions— | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | Scholars— | 1,196 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Males | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | 1,208 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British Baluchistan | Institutions— | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | For Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Females | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | Scholars— | 510 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... |
| | Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | 510 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coorg | Institutions— | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Delhi | Scholars— | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangalore | Institutions— | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Males | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | For Females | 7 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | Scholars— | 1,780 | 104* | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Males | 45 | ... | 126 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | 1,825 | 104* | 126 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | Institutions— | 223 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 20 |
| | For Males | 20 | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | For Females | 243 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 8 | 20 |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Scholars— | 78,044 | 7,130 | 3,873 | 1,354 | 942 | 4,605 |
| | Males | 2,066 | 21 | 328 | 278 | ... | 2 |
| | Females | 81,010 | 7,151 | 4,201 | 1,632 | 942 | 4,607 |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* Reading in Law classes attached to the University.

attending them by PROVINCES in 1931-32—*contd.*

| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL | | | Total of Recognised Institutions | Unrecognised Institutions | GRAND TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Secondary Schools | Primary Schools | Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses | Technical and Industrial Schools | Other Special Schools All other special Schools | | | |
| 457 | 5,250 | 6 | 15 | 103 | 5,904 | 500 | 6,404 |
| 54 | 632 | 2 | ... | 2 | 690 | 40 | 730 |
| 511 | 5,891 | 8 | 15 | 105 | 6,504 | 660 | 7,164 |
| 63,012 | 231,325 | 211 | 353 | 4,461 | 290,536 | 19,615 | 310,151 |
| 8,293 | 49,265 | 22 | 21 | 157 | 57,770 | 4,397 | 62,167 |
| 71,305 | 270,400 | 233 | 374 | 4,621 | 348,306 | 24,012 | 372,318 |
| 241 | 597 | 3 | ... | ... | 845 | 111 | 956 |
| 28 | 113 | 1 | ... | ... | 142 | 38 | 180 |
| 209 | 710 | 4 | ... | ... | 987 | 179 | 1,166 |
| 40,083 | 30,287 | 108 | ... | ... | 71,084 | 3,834 | 74,918 |
| 5,205 | 7,581 | 48 | ... | ... | 12,834 | 717 | 13,551 |
| 45,388 | 37,868 | 211 | ... | ... | 83,918 | 4,551 | 88,469 |
| 12 | 86 | 1 | ... | ... | 99 | 170 | 269 |
| 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| 18 | 89 | 1 | ... | ... | 108 | 172 | 280 |
| 3,795 | 2,354 | 10 | ... | ... | 6,159 | 1,963 | 8,122 |
| 1,189 | 317 | ... | ... | ... | 1,506 | 697 | 2,103 |
| 4,984 | 2,671 | 10 | ... | ... | 7,655 | 2,500 | 10,225 |
| 33 | 219 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 264 | 55 | 323 |
| 11 | 43 | 1 | ... | ... | 55 | 4 | 59 |
| 44 | 262 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 323 | 59 | 383 |
| 5,082 | 11,470 | 62 | 102 | 182 | 17,108 | 3,635 | 19,734 |
| 511 | 3,360 | 14 | ... | ... | 3,898 | 499 | 4,397 |
| 5,593 | 14,836 | 96 | 102 | 182 | 21,086 | 3,035 | 24,121 |
| 2 | 100 | ... | 1 | ... | 103 | 15 | 118 |
| 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 |
| 3 | 109 | ... | 1 | ... | 113 | 18 | 128 |
| 734 | 9,383 | ... | 12 | ... | 7,129 | 237 | 7,366 |
| 290 | 2,691 | ... | ... | ... | 2,980 | 80 | 3,070 |
| 1,033 | 9,074 | ... | 12 | ... | 10,119 | 317 | 10,436 |
| 75 | 166 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 253 | 42 | 295 |
| 14 | 56 | 1 | 1 | ... | 74 | 6 | 80 |
| 89 | 223 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 327 | 48 | 375 |
| 14,351 | 17,014 | 40 | 271 | 352 | 33,912 | 896 | 34,808 |
| 3,049 | 5,802 | 53 | 65 | ... | 9,200 | 351 | 9,551 |
| 17,400 | 22,876 | 93 | 336 | 352 | 43,113 | 1,247 | 44,360 |
| 14 | 51 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 69 | 5 | 74 |
| 13 | 39 | 3 | ... | 1 | 46 | 1 | 47 |
| 27 | 80 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 115 | 6 | 121 |
| 4,661 | 5,044 | 37 | 31 | 32 | 10,069 | 227 | 10,296 |
| 2,559 | 3,752 | 36 | ... | 10 | 6,439 | 60 | 6,499 |
| 7,320 | 8,796 | 123 | 31 | 51 | 16,508 | 287 | 16,795 |
| 27 | 47 | 1 | ... | 3 | 78 | 10 | 97 |
| 13 | 34 | 2 | ... | ... | 40 | 7 | 56 |
| 40 | 81 | 3 | ... | 3 | 127 | 26 | 153 |
| 7,360 | 6,768 | 86 | ... | 396 | 14,610 | 1,115 | 15,725 |
| 2,142 | 3,958 | 91 | ... | ... | 6,191 | 518 | 6,709 |
| 9,502 | 10,726 | 177 | ... | 396 | 20,901 | 1,633 | 22,434 |
| 13,570 | 168,835 | 425 | 398 | 6,082 | 188,564 | 30,746 | 219,310 |
| 1,171 | 32,635 | 300 | 90 | 91 | 34,324 | 4,242 | 38,406 |
| 13,741 | 201,470 | 634 | 483 | 6,143 | 222,788 | 34,988 | 257,776 |
| 1,027,493 | 7,377,257 | 21,686 | 21,661 | 208,892 | 9,752,937 | 520,951 | 10,273,888 |
| 270,088 | 2,077,103 | 7,062 | 6,050 | 6,723 | 2,389,629 | 123,120 | 2,403,449 |
| 2,297,519 | 9,464,380 | 28,768 | 26,711 | 216,615 | 12,122,466 | 644,071 | 12,766,537 |

No. 141.—STAGES of INSTRUCTION in RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION.

| | Total British India | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
| Number of Schools | 170,580 | 177,302 | 185,619 | 194,001 | 200,680 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March . | 7,930,272 | 8,882,130 | 8,848,907 | 9,515,323 | 10,110,827 |
| High Stage— | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Lower Second- ary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Exa- mination | Boys 221,880 Girls 5,787 Total 230,676 | Boys 244,303 Girls 6,064 Total 251,057 | Boys 253,857 Girls 6,896 Total 260,753 | Boys 264,001 Girls 7,268 Total 272,169 | Boys 274,370 Girls 7,896 Total 282,275 |
| Middle Stage— | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage | Boys 502,178 Girls 30,727 Total 533,205 | Boys 538,229 Girls 32,298 Total 570,527 | Boys 570,384 Girls 31,203 Total 601,677 | Boys 621,444 Girls 33,768 Total 655,252 | Boys 676,886 Girls 35,034 Total 712,520 |
| Primary Stage | Boys 6,310,732 Girls 858,908 Total 7,169,640 | Boys 6,638,102 Girls 891,030 Total 7,529,111 | Boys 7,040,738 Girls 940,289 Total 7,980,026 | Boys 7,595,444 Girls 1,006,741 Total 8,592,185 | Boys 8,059,659 Girls 1,061,443 Total 9,121,093 |
| Total | Boys 7,034,090 Girls 895,122 Total 7,933,521 (a) | Boys 7,150,724 Girls 933,001 Total 8,383,725 (b) | Boys 7,873,979 Girls 979,477 Total 8,852,456 (c) | Boys 8,471,839 Girls 1,047,777 Total 9,519,606 (d) | Boys 9,010,915 Girls 1,104,973 Total 10,115,888 (e) |
| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Number of Schools | 309,338 | 214,275 | 217,246 | 217,965 | 215,211 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March . | 10,715,522 | 11,125,567 | 11,470,292 | 11,640,159 | 11,751,879 |
| High Stage— | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Lower Second- ary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Exa- mination | Boys 280,129 Girls 9,180 Total 289,309 | Boys 304,414 Girls 11,331 Total 315,675 | Boys 321,377 Girls 12,784 Total 334,161 | Boys 322,874 Girls 14,235 Total 337,109 | Boys 337,774 Girls 16,621 Total 354,395 |
| Middle Stage— | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage | Boys 737,761 Girls 48,017 Total 785,781 | Boys 795,450 Girls 53,936 Total 849,386 | Boys 810,111 Girls 60,436 Total 870,507 | Boys 865,509 Girls 66,610 Total 932,119 | Boys 887,710 Girls 73,121 Total 960,831 |
| Primary Stage | Boys 7,516,021 Girls 1,822,886 Total 9,338,907 | Boys 8,020,360 Girls 1,947,117 Total 9,967,426 | Boys 8,186,026 Girls 2,055,610 Total 10,241,642 | Boys 8,223,461 Girls 2,157,670 Total 10,381,531 | Boys 8,170,710 Girls 2,257,316 Total 10,428,026 |
| Total | Boys 8,840,211 Girls 1,880,363 Total 10,720,504 (f) | Boys 9,119,903 Girls 2,013,041 Total 11,131,847 (g) | Boys 9,318,474 Girls 2,128,636 Total 11,447,310 (h) | Boys 9,412,244 Girls 2,238,576 Total 11,651,769 (i) | Boys 9,408,194 Girls 2,347,056 Total 11,753,252 (j) |

Note.—Figures for the years 1922-23 to 1926-27 do not give the actual number of male and female scholars, but instead give the number of scholars in institutions for males and for females.

(a) Excludes 64 pupils in Assam and includes 2,571, 33 and 709 scholars in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(b) Excludes 121 and 1,886 scholars in U. P. and Assam, and includes 3,247, 47 and 269 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(c) Excludes 39 and 917 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 3,070, 474 and 301 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(d) Excludes 50 and 439 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 4,219, 358 and 295 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(e) Excludes 827 and 12 scholars in Assam and the Administered Area of Central India Agency, respectively, and includes 4,300, 1,245 and 292 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(f) Excludes 1,260 and 21 scholars in Assam and the Administered Area of C. I. Agency, respectively, and includes 4,330, 1,705 and 308 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(g) Excludes 148 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,536, 1,005 and 287 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(h) Excludes 93 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,061, 1,801 and 348 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(i) Excludes 383 scholars in Assam and 116 scholars in the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency but includes 1,768 and 311 scholars in the Punjab and Bangalore respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(j) Excludes 297 scholars in Assam but includes 1,070 scholars in the Punjab, reading in school stages in colleges.

No. 141.—STAGES of INSTRUCTION in RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION—*contd.*

| | | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|
| Number of Schools | | 53,034 | 15,549 | 61,288 | 22,773 | 11,206 | 6,175 | 28,450 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | 2,831,177 | 1,269,411 | 2,567,950 | 1,413,710 | 1,166,500 | 504,971 | 1,015,172 |
| High Stage— | | | | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination | Boys | 51,530 | 44,164 | 121,435 | 20,500 | 51,815 | 8,670 | 28,987 |
| | Girls | 2,942 | 4,681 | 3,855 | 543 | 1,011 | 1,780 | 860 |
| | Total | 57,522 | 48,795 | 128,323 | 21,142 | 32,526 | 10,450 | 29,347 |
| Middle Stage— | | | | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage | Boys | 125,335 | 115,268 | 118,551 | 137,396 | 180,752 | 36,714 | 46,883 |
| | Girls | 15,007 | 10,230 | 4,916 | 5,280 | 6,063 | 10,244 | 1,111 |
| | Total | 143,402 | 124,537 | 123,467 | 142,575 | 186,815 | 46,958 | 47,994 |
| Primary Stage— | | | | | | | | |
| | Boys | 1,025,356 | 797,500 | 1,781,650 | 1,101,064 | 784,392 | 252,605 | 820,231 |
| | Girls | 71,807 | 258,570 | 535,110 | 133,929 | 139,537 | 194,550 | 117,600 |
| | Total | 2,030,553 | 1,056,070 | 2,316,760 | 1,234,993 | 933,929 | 447,554 | 937,831 |
| Total, 1931-32 | Boys | 2,105,221 | 986,002 | 2,024,000 | 1,258,049 | 1,015,550 | 298,088 | 896,101 |
| | Girls | 725,056 | 283,169 | 543,881 | 139,761 | 146,611 | 206,883 | 119,711 |
| | Total | 2,831,177 | 1,269,411 | 2,567,950 | 1,418,710 | 1,162,170 | 504,971 | 1,015,172 |

| | | Central Provinces and Berar | Assam | North-West Frontier Province | Bahawalpur | Ajmer-Merwara | Coorg | Delhi | Bangalore | Administered Areas in Indian States |
|---|-------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| Number of Schools | | 5,353 | 6,402 | 979 | 107 | 306 | 112 | 311 | 107 | 131 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | | 441,326 | 341,705 | 83,156 | 7,655 | 20,420 | 10,107 | 40,276 | 16,016 | 20,225 |
| High Stage— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination | Boys | 7,733 | 9,338 | 1,732 | 364 | 619 | 259 | 2,210 | 760 | 1,744 |
| | Girls | 350 | 548 | 27 | ... | 40 | 45 | 115 | 107 | 137 |
| | Total | 8,113 | 9,886 | 1,810 | 364 | 682 | 304 | 2,325 | 867 | 1,931 |
| Middle Stage— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage | Boys | 45,062 | 27,790 | 11,934 | 756 | 2,753 | 1,001 | 4,152 | 1,412 | 3,026 |
| | Girls | 2,675 | 2,104 | 1,011 | 79 | 249 | 206 | 648 | 540 | 690 |
| | Total | 47,637 | 29,894 | 12,945 | 835 | 3,007 | 1,207 | 4,800 | 1,952 | 3,716 |
| Primary Stage— | Boys | 329,047 | 346,889 | 56,074 | 5,039 | 13,158 | 5,657 | 24,573 | 7,533 | 9,359 |
| | Girls | 59,539 | 64,775 | 11,718 | 1,427 | 3,583 | 2,739 | 8,148 | 5,664 | 5,223 |
| | Total | 388,570 | 401,663 | 68,792 | 6,466 | 16,740 | 8,396 | 33,121 | 13,197 | 14,581 |
| Total, 1931-32 | Boys | 381,842 | (b) 284,011 | 70,370 | 6,149 | 16,568 | 7,117 | 31,365 | 9,705 | 14,128 |
| | Girls | 62,484 | (c) 57,487 | 14,760 | 1,500 | 3,571 | 2,990 | 8,911 | 6,311 | 6,100 |
| | Total | 444,326 | (d) 341,498 | 83,156 | 7,655 | 20,420 | 10,107 | 40,276 | 16,016 | 20,228 |

(a) Includes 1,670 scholars reading in school stages in colleges.

(b) Excludes classification of 133 boys reading classics, 59 students in the Naga Primary Schools and 4 students of St. Edmund's college.

(c) Excludes classification of 71 girls.

(d) " " " 297 pupils [vide footnotes (b) and (c) above].

No. 142.—NUMBER of PUPILS in each STAGE of INSTRUCTION, classified according to SEX, RACE or CREED.
1931-32.

| Stage | | Europeans and Anglo-Indians | Indian Christians | Hindus | Muhammadians |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| College Stage | Males | 731 | 2,755 | 70,905 | 13,175 |
| | Females | 298 | 888 | 1,614 | 127 |
| High Stage | Males | 2,477 | 9,203 | 224,465 | 46,437 |
| | Females | 1,763 | 3,261 | 6,762 | 504 |
| Middle Stage | Males | 5,613 | 25,319 | 588,975 | 160,563 |
| | Females | 5,986 | 15,546 | 36,550 | 4,501 |
| Primary Stage | Males | 15,334 | 215,535 | 5,305,646 | 2,243,838 |
| | Females | 16,150 | 136,531 | 1,318,826 | 568,792 |
| Special Schools | Males | 749 | 7,431 | 106,071 | 118,761 |
| | Females | 596 | 6,527 | 7,305 | 2,255 |
| Unrecognised Institutions | Males | 4 | 5,219 | 138,562 | 176,291 |
| | Females | ... | 3,657 | 27,641 | 81,354 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Males | 24,008 | 265,762 | 6,433,624 | 2,761,045 |
| | Females | 23,838 | 166,690 | 1,318,826 | 647,713 |
| | TOTAL | 48,801 | 432,452 | 7,832,512 | 3,408,758 |

| Stage | | Buddhists | Parsis | Others | Total of Columns 2-5 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------------------|
| 1 | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| College Stage | Males | 920 | 937 | 3,513 | (a) 53,986 |
| | Females | 97 | 226 | 115 | 3,545 |
| High Stage | Males | 4,119 | 2,821 | 9,611 | 269,133 |
| | Females | 550 | 1,278 | 383 | 14,681 |
| Middle Stage | Males | 21,930 | 2,445 | 31,432 | 636,567 |
| | Females | 4,499 | 1,883 | 2,168 | 70,613 |
| Primary Stage | Males | 227,077 | 4,487 | 250,577 | 8,270,494 |
| | Females | 173,083 | 5,092 | 53,390 | 2,261,964 |
| Special Schools | Males | 14,739 | 541 | 4,957 | 252,239 |
| | Females | 903 | 362 | 929 | 18,877 |
| Unrecognised Institutions | Males | 189,203 | 192 | 11,450 | 520,961 |
| | Females | 5,186 | 105 | 5,095 | 123,096 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Males | 457,988 | 11,423 | 317,575 | (b) 10,273,370 |
| | Females | 184,318 | 8,976 | 62,100 | (c) 2,493,578 |
| | TOTAL | 642,306 | 20,399 | 379,675 | 12,766,948 |

(a) Includes 2 Indian Christians, 908 Hindus and 135 Muhammadians in U. P. not shown in details.

(b) Excludes 149 scholars of Oriental College in the Punjab, 147 scholars not reading the University course in Bihar and Orissa; and 226 scholars in Assam [vide footnotes (b) on the preceding page].

(c) Excludes 71 girls in Assam [vide footnotes (c) on the preceding page].

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No. 143.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in RECOGNISED and UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS, by PROVINCES.

| Province | RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | Unrecognised Institutions | | Total* | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| | Colleges | | Schools | | | | | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras | 14,770 | 890 | 2,129,897 | 732,007 | 37,870 | 9,009 | 2,162,346 | 742,536 |
| Bombay | 11,571 | 815 | 1,002,900 | 285,263 | 24,310 | 6,580 | 1,044,880 | 292,668 |
| Bengal | 26,002 | 770 | 2,146,583 | 546,646 | 50,868 | 12,206 | 2,233,513 | 559,712 |
| United Provinces | 16,185 | 201 | 1,280,658 | 160,883 | 54,134 | 8,557 | 1,350,977 | 167,011 |
| Punjab | 14,810 | 322 | 1,036,131 | 149,328 | 69,380 | 63,637 | 1,130,280 | 219,297 |
| Burma | 1,458 | 243 | 315,143 | 309,170 | 104,266 | 8,127 | 510,867 | 216,630 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 4,491 | 9 | 914,268 | 119,846 | 49,591 | 6,568 | 968,370 | 128,453 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,348 | 57 | 394,837 | 63,252 | 6,341 | 3,107 | 303,828 | 66,416 |
| Assam | 1,271 | 12 | 280,265 | 57,758 | 10,015 | 4,397 | 310,151 | 62,167 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 551 | ... | 70,533 | 12,834 | 3,834 | 717 | 74,918 | 13,551 |
| British Baluchistan | ... | ... | 6,159 | 1,506 | 1,963 | 597 | 8,122 | 2,103 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 274 | 3 | 16,924 | 3,885 | 2,636 | 469 | 19,734 | 4,387 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | 7,139 | 2,990 | 237 | 80 | 7,366 | 3,070 |
| Delhi | 1,884 | 171 | 32,028 | 9,029 | 806 | 351 | 34,808 | 9,551 |
| Bangalore | 264 | 23 | 9,805 | 6,416 | 227 | 90 | 10,296 | 6,496 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | ... | ... | 14,610 | 6,191 | 1,115 | 518 | 15,725 | 6,709 |
| Total, 1931-32 | 95,049 | 3,545 | 9,656,980 | 2,365,964 | 520,951 | 129,120 | 10,273,869 | 2,492,049 |
| 1930-31 | 89,815 | 3,213 | 9,707,868 | 2,256,041 | 516,810 | 115,439 | 10,313,498 | 2,375,563 |
| 1929-30 | 94,025 | 3,141 | 9,654,724 | 2,146,712 | 508,105 | 108,359 | 10,266,911 | 2,268,212 |
| 1928-29 | 91,568 | 2,689 | 9,123,541 | 2,029,699 | 512,977 | 105,365 | 10,028,086 | 2,137,763 |
| 1927-28 | 88,225 | 2,451 | 9,172,011 | 1,997,433 | 518,511 | 96,555 | 9,778,777 | 1,996,445 |
| Totals 1926-37 | 87,941 | 2,278 | 8,680,098 | 1,749,833 | 537,601 | 90,715 | 9,315,140 | 1,832,356 |
| 1925-26 | 85,384 | 2,205 | 8,182,760 | 1,622,354 | 536,233 | 85,385 | 8,604,377 | 1,709,044 |
| 1924-25 | 80,168 | 2,110 | 7,608,735 | 1,495,400 | 531,179 | 79,754 | 8,220,080 | 1,577,264 |
| 1923-24 | 72,000 | 1,914 | 7,176,950 | 1,422,833 | 558,338 | 84,313 | 7,807,694 | 1,509,060 |
| 1922-23 | 65,614 | 1,771 | 6,742,094 | 1,369,106 | 533,577 | 78,533 | 7,311,285 | 1,440,805 |

* Includes 6,171 pupils attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,566 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 144.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES.

| Province | Year | NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN | | | | | | | | NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN | | | | | | | | Total |
|----------|---------|------------------------|-----|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|-------------|--------|
| | | Arts and Science | Law | Medicine | Engineering | Education | Commerce | Agriculture | Other Faculties | Arts and Science | Medicine | Engineering | Original Languages and Literature | Other Faculties | Arts and Science | Medicine | Engineering | |
| Madras | 1931-32 | 1,176 | 340 | 44 | 15 | 256 | ... | ... | ... | 8,425 | 381 | 141 | ... | ... | 10,781 | ... | ... | 10,781 |
| | 1926-27 | 1,037 | 383 | 46 | 23 | 172 | ... | 20 | ... | 11,566 | 527 | 152 | ... | 115 | 13,931 | ... | ... | |
| | 1931-32 | 2,333 | 220 | 72 | 57 | 344 | ... | 55 | ... | 15,003 | 702 | 237 | 1,168 | 135 | 18,228 | ... | ... | |
| Bombay | 1931-32 | 775 | 303 | 132 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 46 | ... | 4,478 | 1,340 | 174 | ... | 315 | 7,607 | ... | ... | 7,607 |
| | 1926-27 | 1,150 | 296 | 215 | 65 | 43 | 57 | 29 | ... | 6,743 | 1,210 | 203 | ... | 306 | 10,497 | ... | ... | |
| | 1931-32 | 1,120 | 307 | 102 | 98 | 75 | 81 | 60 | ... | 8,623 | 1,009 | 291 | ... | 466 | 12,382 | ... | ... | |
| Bengal | 1931-32 | 2,736 | 504 | 148 | 12 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 16,351 | 1,667 | 63 | ... | 257 | 23,314 | ... | ... | 23,314 |
| | 1926-27 | 2,243 | 796 | 263 | 27 | 100 | 61 | ... | ... | 24,382 | (a) | (a) | ... | 46 | 27,917 | ... | ... | |
| | 1931-32 | 2,645 | 585 | 235 | 46 | 142 | 94 | ... | ... | 19,723 | 1,163 | 193 | ... | 26 | 24,842 | ... | ... | |

(a) Information not available.

[Continued on next page]

No. 144.—NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES AND UNDERGRADUATES—*contd.*

| Province | Year | NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN | | | | | | | | NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN | | | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|
| | | Arts and Science | Law | Medicine | Engineering | Education | Commerce | Agriculture | Other Faculties | Arts and Science | Medicine | Engineering | Oriental Languages and Literature | Other Faculties | | |
| United Provinces | 1921-22 | 995 | 416 | 44 | ... | 109 | ... | 5 | ... | 4,803 | 314 | 94 | 190 | 475 | 7,453 | |
| | 1926-27 | 1,664 | 799 | 37 | 81 | 125 | 97 | ... | ... | 3,685 | 221 | 223 | 316 | 184 | 7,402 | |
| | 1931-32 | 2,030 | 621 | 49 | 80 | 141 | 106 | 37 | ... | 4,625 | 411 | 329 | 416 | 335 | 9,183 | |
| Punjab | 1921-22 | 745 | 199 | 56 | ... | 43 | ... | 14 | 1 | 4,147 | 377 | ... | 96 | 232 | 5,900 | |
| | 1926-27 | 894 | 176 | 44 | ... | 60 | ... | 30 | ... | 7,037 | 555 | ... | ... | 160 | 8,065 | |
| | 1931-32 | 1,170 | 146 | 31 | ... | 80 | 31 | 34 | ... | 10,889 | 558 | 59 | 103 | 1,120 | 14,227 | |
| Burma | 1921-22 | 69 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 214 | ... | ... | ... | 144 | 444 | |
| | 1926-27 | 92 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,254 | 65 | 41 | ... | 8 | 1,479 | |
| | 1931-32 | 98 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,343 | 82 | 51 | ... | 19 | 1,621 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1921-22 | 265 | 72 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 2,262 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 2,820 | |
| | 1926-27 | 367 | 228 | 6 | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 3,511 | 153 | 71 | ... | ... | 4,266 | |
| | 1931-32 | 314 | 92 | 65 | 19 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3,637 | 261 | 108 | ... | ... | 4,517 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1921-22 | 77 | 87 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 597 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 785 | |
| | 1926-27 | 165 | 56 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 1,192 | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 1,471 | |
| | 1931-32 | 233 | 134 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 1,791 | ... | ... | ... | 107 | 2,338 | |
| Assam | 1921-22 | 119 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 839 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 960 | |
| | 1926-27 | 82 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,040 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,142 | |
| | 1931-32 | 130 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,237 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,398 | |
| Delhi | 1921-22 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 556 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | 716 | |
| | 1926-27 | 130 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,319 | |
| | 1931-32 | 194 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,820 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,047 | |
| Other Minor Administrations | 1921-22 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 249 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 273 | |
| | 1926-27 | 83 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 586 | |
| | 1931-32 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 435 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 620 | |
| Total of all Provinces | 1921-22 | 7,046 | 1,946 | 424 | 62 | 592 | 31 | 65 | 1 | 43,411 | 4,173 | 475 | 395 | 1,428 | 50,919 | |
| | 1926-27 | 7,887 | 2,472 | 613 | 196 | 570 | 215 | 70 | ... | 62,060 | 2,731 | 790 | 316 | 946 | 78,665 | |
| | 1931-32 | 10,298 | 3,268 | 594 | 300 | 808 | 312 | 189 | ... | 67,146 | 4,189 | 1,368 | 1,717 | 3,214 | 91,300 | |

Note.—Figures for undergraduates generally relate to the Calendar year.

No. 144-A.—NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN INSTITUTIONS CONTROLLED BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION IN 1931.

| Province | Arts and Science | Oriental Languages and Literature | Other Faculties | Total |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| Bengal (Dacca) | (a) 952 | ... | ... | 952 |
| United Provinces | 5,447 | ... | 709 | 6,153 |
| Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara), Central India and Gwalior (b) | 230 | ... | 34 | 264 |

(a) Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

(b) Figures for 1931-32.

No. 145.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1931-32.

| NATURE OF EXAMINATION | NUMBER OF EXAMINEES | | | NUMBER PASSED | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|--------|---------------|---------|-------|
| | Public* | Private | TOTAL | Public* | Private | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| ARTS COLLEGES | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Literature . . . { Males . . . | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Doctor of Philosophy . . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doctor of Philosophy . . . { Males . . . | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Doctor of Philosophy . . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doctor of Science . . . { Males . . . | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Doctor of Science . . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Arts . . . { Males . . . | 1,114 | 546 | 1,660 | 819 | 296 | 1,115 |
| Master of Arts . . . { Females . . . | 38 | 14 | 52 | 25 | 9 | 34 |
| Master of Science . . . { Males . . . | 425 | 48 | 473 | 313 | 24 | 337 |
| Master of Science . . . { Females . . . | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| Bachelor of Arts (Honours) . . { Males . . . | 1,509 | 57 | 1,566 | 1,086 | 28 | 1,114 |
| Bachelor of Arts (Honours) . . { Females . . . | 87 | 4 | 91 | 73 | 3 | 76 |
| Bachelor of Arts (Pass) . . { Males . . . | 9,755 | 3,689 | 13,444 | 4,652 | 1,345 | 5,997 |
| Bachelor of Arts (Pass) . . { Females . . . | 231 | 132 | 363 | 151 | 65 | 216 |
| Bachelor of Science (Honours) { Males . . . | 227 | 19 | 246 | 180 | 7 | 187 |
| Bachelor of Science (Honours) { Females . . . | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Science (Pass) . { Males . . . | 1,927 | 157 | 2,084 | 1,153 | 84 | 1,237 |
| Bachelor of Science (Pass) . { Females . . . | 16 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Intermediate in Arts † . . { Males . . . | 11,400 | 2,498 | 13,897 | 6,061 | 1,030 | 7,091 |
| Intermediate in Arts † . . { Females . . . | 418 | 242 | 660 | 328 | 167 | 495 |
| Intermediate in Science ‡ . { Males . . . | 11,419 | 3,689 | 15,108 | 4,937 | 1,130 | 6,067 |
| Intermediate in Science ‡ . { Females . . . | 297 | 178 | 475 | 157 | 71 | 228 |
| COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING | | | | | | |
| <i>Law</i> | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Law . . . { Males . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doctor of Law . . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Law . . . { Males . . . | 7 | 32 | 39 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Master of Law . . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Law . . . { Males . . . | 4,128 | 105 | 4,233 | 2,159 | 96 | 2,255 |
| Bachelor of Law . . . { Females . . . | 7 | ... | 7 | 4 | ... | 4 |
| <i>Commerce</i> | | | | | | |
| Master of Commerce . . { Males . . . | 16 | 8 | 24 | 15 | 3 | 18 |
| Master of Commerce . . { Females . . . | 392 | 119 | 511 | 235 | 55 | 290 |
| Bachelor of Commerce . . { Males . . . | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Bachelor of Commerce . . { Females . . . | 752 | 43 | 795 | 305 | 24 | 329 |
| Intermediate or diploma in Commerce { Males . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Intermediate or diploma in Commerce { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Medicine</i> | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Medicine or Surgery { Males . . . | 14 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Doctor of Medicine or Surgery { Females . . . | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Doctor of Hygiene . . { Males . . . | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Doctor of Hygiene . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Surgery . . { Males . . . | 17 | 2 | 19 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Master of Surgery . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Obstetrics . . { Males . . . | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Obstetrics . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| M. S. F. M. (Calcutta) . . Males . . . | 21 | ... | 21 | 10 | ... | 10 |
| Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery { Males . . . | 1,192 | 2 | 1,194 | 469 | ... | 469 |
| Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery { Females . . . | 53 | ... | 53 | 15 | ... | 15 |
| Bachelor of Hygiene . . { Males . . . | 11 | ... | 11 | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Bachelor of Hygiene . . { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . . Males . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Sanitary Science { Males . . . | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Bachelor of Sanitary Science { Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* i.e., appearing from a recognised institution.

† Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Science in Burma.

‡ Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Arts and Science in Madras.

[Continued on next page]

No. 145.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1981-82
—*contd.*

| NATURE OF EXAMINATION | NUMBER OF EXAMINEES | | | NUMBER PASSED | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Public* | Private | Total | Public* | Private | Total. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING—contd. | | | | | | |
| Medicine—contd. | | | | | | |
| D. P. H. Males | 6 | 27 | 33 | 5 | 21 | 26 |
| D. O. Males | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| D. T. M. (Calcutta) . . . { Males { Females | 11 | 27 | 38 | 10 | 21 | 31 |
| Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery { Males { Females | 63 | ... | 63 | 21 | ... | 21 |
| Engineering | | | | | | |
| Master of Electrical Engineering Males | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Bachelor of Electrical Engineering Males | 9 | ... | 9 | 7 | ... | 7 |
| Bachelor of Civil Engineering Males | 275 | ... | 275 | 205 | ... | 205 |
| Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Males | 114 | ... | 114 | 84 | ... | 84 |
| Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy Males | 7 | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| Licentiate of Civil Engineering Males | 189 | 1 | 140 | 116 | 1 | 117 |
| Education | | | | | | |
| B. E., B. T. & L. T. . . { Males { Females | 773 70 | 154 53 | 927 132 | 611 63 | 688 46 | 699 109 |
| Licence, diploma or Certificate in Teaching { Males { Females | 2,217 380 | 125 13 | 2,342 408 | 1,680 296 | 64 7 | 1,744 303 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | |
| Master of Agriculture . . { Males { Females | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Bachelor of Agriculture . . { Males { Females | 256 | ... | 256 | 184 | ... | 184 |
| Licentiate of Agriculture . { Males { Females | 194 | ... | 194 | 154 | ... | 154 |
| Veterinary Examinations { Males { Females | 381 | ... | 381 | 282 | ... | 282 |
| SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION | | | | | | |
| Matriculation { Males { Females | 48,871 1,367 | 5,267 774 | 54,238 2,181 | 27,452 849 | 1,900 374 | 29,861 1,223 |
| School final or leaving certificate { Males { Females | 29,181 1,028 | 7,040 224 | 36,370 1,252 | 22,375 800 | 5,051 115 | 28,326 915 |
| Vernacular high examination in Burma { Males { Females | 883 238 | 323 106 | 1,236 344 | 243 105 | 54 15 | 297 120 |
| High school examination for Europeans { Males { Females | 348 243 | 4 2 | 352 245 | 190 176 | 3 | 203 176 |
| Cambridge School Certificate examination { Males { Females | 613 367 | 240 18 | 853 385 | 408 244 | 45 9 | 453 253 |
| Cambridge junior examination { Males { Females | 655 502 | 5 6 | 660 508 | 410 324 | 1 4 | 411 328 |
| Cambridge preliminary examination { Males { Females | 28 16 | ... | 23 16 | 23 12 | ... | 23 12 |

* *Vide* foot-note * on page 415.

No. 145.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1931-32—*concl'd.*

| NATURE OF EXAMINATION | NUMBER OF EXAMINEES | | | NUMBER PASSED | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | Public* | Private | TOTAL | Public* | Private | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—<i>cont'd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Anglo-vernacular middle examination | { Males . 85,100 Females . 5,199 | 690 228 | 85,790 5,427 | 63,503 3,852 | 280 126 | 63,792 3,978 |
| Vernacular middle examination | { Males . 60,735 Females . 7,500 | 10,755 1,051 | 80,490 9,547 | 47,107 4,825 | 3,535 987 | 50,642 5,412 |
| Middle examination for Europeans | { Males . 850 Females . 593 | 1 ... | 851 503 | 573 470 | 1 ... | 574 470 |
| Upper Primary examination | { Males . 267,766 Females . 23,130 | 2,535 413 | 370,301 23,543 | 202,045 16,732 | 807 201 | 202,852 16,946 |
| Lower Primary examination | { Males . 545,482 Females . 75,593 | 598 177 | 545,890 75,770 | 416,556 56,580 | 363 113 | 416,919 56,693 |
| SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION | | | | | | |
| For teacher's certificates— | | | | | | |
| Vernacular, Higher | { Males . 6,513 Females . 2,201 | 854 174 | 7,367 2,375 | 4,571 1,266 | 351 80 | 4,922 1,346 |
| Vernacular, Lower | { Males . 9,197 Females . 1,251 | 1,533 115 | 10,720 1,366 | 6,617 735 | 711 48 | 7,328 783 |
| At Art Schools | { Males . 1,287 Females . 1 | 34 11 | 1,311 15 | 763 1 | 7 11 | 770 12 |
| At Law Schools | { Males . 41 Females . ... | ... ... | 41 ... | 32 ... | ... ... | 32 ... |
| At Medical Schools | { Males . 1,730 Females . 135 | 407 21 | 2,137 156 | 853 109 | 250 18 | 1,112 120 |
| At Engineering Schools† | { Males . 902 Females | 1,111 ... | 2,013 ... | 682 ... | 481 ... | 1,163 ... |
| At Technical and Industrial Schools | { Males . 2,658 Females . 265 | 1,554 386 | 4,212 651 | 2,109 200 | 916 202 | 3,025 402 |
| At Commercial Schools | { Males . 2,136 Females . 74 | 4,014 20 | 6,750 94 | 1,067 40 | 1,388 4 | 2,445 53 |
| At Agricultural Schools | { Males . 185 Females . ... | ... ... | 185 ... | 174 ... | ... ... | 174 ... |
| At Other Schools | { Males . 8,879 Females . 14 | 169 3 | 9,048 17 | 5,893 10 | 92 3 | 5,985 13 |

* *vide* foot-note* on page 415.

† Include Survey Schools.

No. 146.—RESULTS OF UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS

| Nature of Examination | | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|
| ARTS COLLEGES | | | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Literature | Males | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doctor of Philosophy | Males | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doctor of Science | Males | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Arts | Males | 64 | 60 | 336 | 350 | 158 | 1 | 61 |
| | Females | 8 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... |
| Master of Science | Males | ... | 28 | 143 | 121 | 27 | ... | 7 |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Arts (Honours) | Males | 237 | 313 | 332 | 30 | 84 | 4 | 50 |
| | Females | 11 | 37 | 24 | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| Bachelor of Arts (Pass) | Males | 1,739 | 362 | 1,258 | 1,074 | 834 | 45 | 195 |
| | Females | 56 | 22 | 61 | 32 | 20 | 12 | ... |
| Bachelor of Science (Honours) | Males | ... | ... | 95 | 17 | ... | 8 | 13 |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Science (Pass) | Males | 38 | 277 | 373 | 306 | 44 | 23 | 18 |
| | Females | ... | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Intermediate in Arts | Males | ... | 866 | 1,570 | 1,028 | 1,411 | (a)190 | 421 |
| | Females | ... | 91 | 164 | 77 | 97 | (a)27 | 2 |
| Intermediate in Science | Males | (b)2,619 | 645 | 1,446 | 180 | 680 | ... | 101 |
| | Females | (b)159 | 26 | 19 | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Law.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Law | Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Law | Males | 5 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Law | Males | 215 | 393 | 664 | 610 | 146 | 27 | 32 |
| | Females | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... |
| <i>Commerce.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Master of Commerce | Males | ... | 2 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | 78 | 78 | 106 | 31 | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Commerce | Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Medicine</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Medicine or Surgery | Males | 4 | 6 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Doctor of Hygiene | Males | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Surgery | Males | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Obstetrics | Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| M. S. F. M. (Calcutta) | Males | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery | Males | 45 | 140 | 162 | 42 | 25 | ... | 55 |
| | Females | 1 | 8 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Hygiene | Males | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) | Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

(b) Figures for Intermediate Arts and Science.

EDUCATION

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—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS, 1931-32.

| Central Provinces and Berar | Assam | North West Frontier Provinces | Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Coorg | Delhi | Bangalore | Administered Areas in Indian States | Nature of Examination |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ARTS COLLEGES |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Doctor of Literature |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Doctor of Philosophy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Doctor of Science |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| 10 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | Males } Master of Arts |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Science |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | 41 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Arts (Honours) |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| 102 | 81 | 27 | ... | 10 | ... | 106 | 14 | ... | Males } Bachelor of Arts (Pass) |
| 6 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | Females } |
| ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Science (Honours) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| 54 | 11 | 3 | ... | 9 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Science (Pass) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| 246 | 130 | 69 | ... | 16 | ... | 193 | 38 | 1 | Males } Intermediate in Arts |
| 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | Females } |
| 120 | 97 | 24 | ... | 27 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | Males } Intermediate in Science |
| 1 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Law |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Doctor of Law |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Law |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| 134 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Law |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Commerce |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Commerce |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Bachelor of Commerce |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Medicine |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Doctor of Medicine or Surgery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Doctor of Hygiene |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Surgery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Obstetrics |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } M. S. F. M. (Calcutta) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Bachelor of Hygiene |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } M. C. P. & S. (Bombay) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } |

[Continued on next page

| Nature of Examination | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Panjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa |
|--|--------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|
| PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—contd. | | | | | | | |
| <i>Medicine—contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| D. P. H. Males | ... | ... | 21 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Diploma in Ophthalmology Males | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D. T. M. (Calcutta) Males | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D. T. M. (Calcutta) Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Sanitary Science Males | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Sanitary Science Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery Males | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Engineering</i> | | | | | | | |
| Master of Civil Engineering Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Civil Engineering Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Electrical Engineering Males | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Civil Engineering Males | 34 | 60 | 32 | 31 | ... | ... | 19 |
| Bachelor of Civil Engineering Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Electrical Engineering Males | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of M. E. Males | 16 | 8 | 14 | 46 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy Males | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Licentiate of Civil Engineering Males | ... | ... | 45 | 42 | ... | ... | 30 |
| Licentiate of Civil Engineering Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Education</i> | | | | | | | |
| B. E., B. T., and L. T. Males | 277 | 62 | 120 | 140 | 76 | ... | 1 |
| B. E., B. T., and L. T. Females | 67 | 13 | 23 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Licentiate in Teaching Males | 1,083 | 100 | 4 | 88 | 318 | 7 | 60 |
| Licentiate in Teaching Females | 166 | 38 | 7 | 23 | 37 | 3 | ... |
| <i>Agriculture</i> | | | | | | | |
| Master of Agriculture Males | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Master of Agriculture Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Agriculture Males | 55 | 56 | ... | 37 | 34 | ... | ... |
| Bachelor of Agriculture Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Licentiate of Agriculture Males | ... | 55 | ... | 58 | 23 | ... | ... |
| Licentiate of Agriculture Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Veterinary Examination Males | 92 | 21 | 124 | ... | 45 | ... | ... |
| Veterinary Examination Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce Males | ... | 60 | 13 | 120 | 179 | ... | ... |
| Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>Schools for General Education</i> | | | | | | | |
| Matriculation Males | 4 | 4,001 | 11,010 | ... | 9,618 | ... | 1,774 |
| Matriculation Females | 3 | 375 | 304 | ... | 336 | ... | 8 |
| School Final or Leaving Certificate Males | 18,908 | ... | 20 | 6,654 | 2 | 1,037 | 33 |
| School Final or Leaving Certificate Females | 539 | ... | ... | 139 | ... | 161 | 5 |
| High School Examination for Europeans Males | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113 | ... |
| High School Examination for Europeans Females | 68 | ... | ... | (a)8 | ... | 78 | ... |
| Cambridge School Certificate Examination Males | 33 | 51 | 74 | 135 | 42 | ... | 14 |
| Cambridge School Certificate Examination Females | 12 | 60 | 35 | 74 | 30 | ... | ... |
| Cambridge Junior Examination Males | 36 | 53 | 63 | 123 | 30 | ... | 14 |
| Cambridge Junior Examination Females | 22 | 77 | 58 | 73 | 80 | ... | 11 |
| Cambridge Preliminary Examination Males | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambridge Preliminary Examination Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) Represents figures for Cambridge High School examination.

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| Central Provinces and Berar | Assam | North-West Frontier Province | Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Coorg | Delhi | Bangalore | Administered Areas in Indian States | Nature of Examination |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— <i>contd.</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Medicine— <i>contd.</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } D. P. H. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Diploma in Ophthalmology. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } D.T.M. (Calcutta) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Sanitary Science |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Bachelor of Sanitary Science |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Civil Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Master of Electrical Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Electrical Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Civil Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Bachelor of Electrical Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of M. E. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Licentiate of Civil Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Education |
| 21 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } B. E., B. T. & L. |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } T. |
| 57 | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | Females } Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Master of Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Master of Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Bachelor of Agriculture |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Bachelor of Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Licentiate of Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Licentiate of Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Veterinary Examination |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Females } Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males } Schools for General Education |
| 1,035 | 609 | 116 | 122 | ... | 913 | ... | 77 | ... | Males } Matriculation |
| 53 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... | 7 | ... | Females } Matriculation |
| 1,306 | ... | 20 | 11 | ... | 20 | 169 | 67 | 70 | Males } School Final or Leaving Certificate |
| 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | Females } School Final or Leaving Certificate |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | Males } High School Examination for Europeans |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | Females } High School Examination for Europeans |
| 32 | 4 | ... | 14 | 8 | ... | ... | 33 | 13 | Males } Cambridge School Certificate Examination |
| 12 | 6 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 8 | 4 | Females } Cambridge School Certificate Examination |
| 14 | 10 | ... | 4 | 10 | ... | ... | 34 | 14 | Males } Cambridge Junior Examination |
| 20 | 7 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | 16 | 9 | Females } Cambridge Preliminary Examination |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | Males } Cambridge Preliminary Examination |
| ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | Females } Cambridge Preliminary Examination |

EDUCATION

No. 147.—RESULTS of EXAMINATIONS in ARTS

| Nature of Examination | Madras | Andhra | Anna- mali | Bombay | Calcutta | Dacca | Allaha- bad | Luck- now | Benares Hindu | Agra |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------------|--------------|------------------|------|
| <i>Matriculation</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | 77 | 25 | ... | (a)11,000 | 16,662 | ... | ... | ... | 1,633 | ... |
| " passes | 20 | 7 | ... | (a)4,406 | 12,241 | ... | ... | ... | 537 | ... |
| Percentage of passes | 26.0 | 28.0 | ... | (a)37.3 | 64.9 | ... | ... | ... | 32.9 | ... |
| <i>Intermediate Arts</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | (b)5,543 | (b)2,461 | (b)153 | 1,585 | 3,440 | ... | ... | ... | 244 | ... |
| " passes | (b)1,897 | (b)742 | (b)75 | 967 | 1,784 | ... | ... | ... | 126 | ... |
| Percentage of passes | (b)34.2 | (b)30.1 | (b)49.0 | 60.4 | 51.7 | ... | ... | ... | 51.2 | ... |
| <i>Intermediate Science</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | ... | ... | ... | 1,137 | 3,211 | ... | ... | ... | 251 | ... |
| " passes | ... | ... | ... | 671 | 1,466 | ... | ... | ... | 112 | ... |
| Percentage of passes | ... | ... | ... | 59.6 | 45.7 | ... | ... | ... | 44.6 | ... |
| <i>Bachelor of Arts (Honours)</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | 254 | ... | 31 | 405 | 489 | 68 | 67 | 13 | ... | ... |
| " passes | 225 | ... | 29 | 350 | (c)388 | (c)52 | 44 | 12 | ... | ... |
| Percentage of passes | 88.6 | ... | 93.5 | 86.4 | 79.5 | 76.5 | 77.2 | 62.3 | ... | ... |
| <i>Bachelor of Arts (Pass)</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | 3,246 | 1,378 | 86 | 709 | 2,287 | 160 | 468 | 202 | 297 | 618 |
| " passes | 1,302 | 470 | 53 | 364 | 1,220 | 78 | 322 | 138 | 139 | 290 |
| Percentage of passes | 40.1 | 34.8 | 61.6 | 51.2 | 53.7 | 48.7 | 68.8 | 68.3 | 46.8 | 44.7 |
| <i>Bachelor of Science (Honours)</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | ... | ... | ... | ... | 146 | 22 | 20 | 5 | 3 | ... |
| " passes | ... | ... | ... | ... | (e)69 | 17 | 16 | 3 | 3 | ... |
| Percentage of passes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67.8 | 77.3 | 80.0 | 60.0 | 100.0 | ... |
| <i>Bachelor of Science (Pass)</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | ... | 84 | ... | 368 | 563 | 64 | 120 | 83 | 116 | 181 |
| " passes | ... | 38 | ... | 282 | 328 | 25 | 83 | 53 | 63 | 109 |
| Percentage of passes | ... | 45.2 | ... | 72.7 | 58.3 | 39.1 | 64.3 | 63.9 | 46.1 | 60.2 |
| <i>Master of Arts</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | 176 | ... | ... | 115 | 389 | 58 | 95 | 78 | 59 | 123 |
| " passes | 111 | ... | ... | 76 | 254 | 50 | 66 | 77 | 39 | 101 |
| Percentage of passes | 63.1 | ... | ... | 66.1 | 65.3 | 86.2 | 69.5 | 98.7 | 64.4 | 82.1 |
| <i>Master of Science</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates | 7 | ... | ... | 34 | 163 | 27 | (f) 104 | 31 | 25 | 21 |
| " passes | 7 | ... | ... | 28 | 90 | 26 | 92 | 30 | 20 | 19 |
| Percentage of passes | 100.0 | ... | ... | 82.3 | 55.2 | 96.3 | 88.5 | 96.8 | 80.0 | 90.5 |

(a) The Bombay University does not hold a Matriculation Examination. A school leaving examination

(b) Represents figures for

(c) The number cannot be stated as the candidates may at their

(d) Includes figures for

(e) Includes candidates who appeared for the

(f) Represents figures for both

and SCIENCE of INDIAN UNIVERSITIES, 1932.

| Aligarh Muslim | Punjab | Delhi | Rangoon | Patna | Nagpur | Mysore | Osmania (Hyderabad) | Total | Nature of Examination |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| <i>Distribution</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 208 | 17,494 | ... | ... | 4,823 | ... | ... | 912 | 55,498 | Number of candidates |
| 112 | 10,569 | ... | ... | 1,600 | ... | ... | 869 | 30,012 | „ passes |
| 55.7 | 60.4 | ... | ... | 35.0 | ... | ... | 47.5 | 53.59 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Intermediate Arts</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 142 | 3,274 | 451 | (d) 436 | 894 | 443 | 434 | (b) 285 | 19,846 | Number of candidates |
| 71 | 1,577 | 240 | (d) 217 | 345 | 259 | 123 | (b) 160 | 8,672 | „ passes |
| 50.0 | 48.2 | 51.2 | (d) 41.6 | 38.6 | 53.5 | 28.3 | (b) 58.6 | 47.19 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Intermediate Science</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 91 | 1,677 | 174 | ... | 469 | 237 | 577 | ... | 9,014 | Number of candidates |
| 38 | 732 | 87 | ... | 171 | 121 | 202 | ... | 3,660 | „ passes |
| 41.8 | 46.4 | 50.0 | ... | 36.5 | 51.0 | 23.0 | ... | 44.92 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Bachelor of Arts (Honours)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 156 | 33 | 7 | 112 | ... | 46 | ... | 1,680 | Number of candidates |
| 4 | 85 | (a) 23 | 7 | 50 | ... | (e) 45 | ... | 1,317 | „ passes |
| 50.0 | 51.5 | 74.3 | 100.0 | 44.0 | ... | 37.8 | ... | 78.39 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Bachelor of Arts (Pass)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 153 | 2,225 | 199 | 134 | 490 | 356 | (c) | (b) 140 | 13,183 | Number of candidates |
| 90 | 891 | 100 | 57 | 174 | 198 | 181 | (b) 84 | 4,187 | „ passes |
| 62.7 | 40.0 | 51.8 | 42.5 | 35.5 | 55.6 | ... | (b) 45.7 | 46.93 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Bachelor of Science (Honours)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 4 | ... | 8 | 21 | ... | 33 | ... | 268 | Number of candidates |
| 3 | ... | ... | (a) 8 | 13 | ... | (e) 13 | ... | 105 | „ passes |
| 50.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 61.0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | 72.76 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Bachelor of Science (Pass)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 111 | 43 | 57 | 50 | 99 | (a) | ... | 2,006 | Number of candidates |
| 26 | 47 | 26 | 25 | 16 | 54 | 91 | ... | 1,258 | „ passes |
| 60.7 | 42.3 | 60.1 | 43.0 | 30.0 | 54.6 | ... | ... | 62.71 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Master of Arts</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 295 | 47 | 1 | 86 | 22 | 48 | 11 | 1,616 | Number of candidates |
| 33 | 162 | 28 | 1 | 71 | 20 | 33 | 12 | 1,153 | „ passes |
| 73.6 | 54.9 | 50.6 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 90.0 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 68.99 | Percentage of passes |
| <i>Master of Science</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 45 | ... | ... | 14 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 510 | Number of candidates |
| 12 | 37 | ... | ... | 10 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 391 | „ passes |
| 70.6 | 82.2 | ... | ... | 71.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 78.67 | Percentage of passes |

is held by a special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government, both Arts and Science.
 option take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.
 Intermediate Science.
 Honours examinations but were awarded Pass Degrees.
 " final " and " previous " examinations.

**No. 147-A.—RESULTS OF EXAMINATIONS CONDUCTED BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS
OF EDUCATION, 1932.**

| Nature of Examination | Madras S. S. L. C. Board | Dacca Inter- mediate and Second- ary Board | United Provinces High School and Inter- mediate Board | Burma English, and A. V. and Second- ary Board | Central Provinces High School Board | Hyderabad (Deccan) H. S. L. C. Board | Delhi Secondary Board | Rajputana (including Ajmer- Merwara), Central India and Gwalior High School and Inter- mediate Board |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|-----------------------------|--|
| <i>High School or Leaving certificate.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates . | (a) | 376 | 9,933 | 3,082 | 2,773 | 857 | 2,093 | 462 |
| „ passes . | 6,541 | 263 | 6,143 | 1,359 | 1,355 | 436 | 1,128 | 250 |
| Percentage of passes . | ... | 69.9 | 61.8 | 45.1 | 48.86 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 54.1 |
| <i>Intermediate Arts.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates . | ... | (b)201 | (d)3,030 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 |
| „ passes . | ... | 101 | (d)1,609 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 |
| Percentage of passes . | ... | 50.2 | 53.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.0 |
| <i>Intermediate Sciences</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Number of candidates . | ... | (e)157 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (e)44 |
| „ passes . | ... | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| Percentage of passes . | ... | 62.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59.1 |

(a) Complete information not available.

(b) Excludes 87 candidates (of whom 62 passed) in Intermediate examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 33 and 24 candidates (of whom 9 and 13 passed) in Intermediate examination in Dyeing and in Commerce, respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science, but excludes those for Intermediate Commerce (239 appeared and 126 passed) and Intermediate Agriculture (64 appeared and 58 passed).

(e) Excludes 8 candidates (of whom 4 passed) in Intermediate examination in Commerce.

No. 148.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL BODIES AND UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.

EDUCATION

No. 148.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
MANAGEMENT and of UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS and

| Institutions | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT | | | | | |
| Managed by Government : | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions . . . | 3,029 | 3,381 | 3,550 | 3,700 | 4,057 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | 267,447 | 284,701 | 298,819 | 315,230 | 334,705 |
| Average daily attendance . . . | 219,533 | 233,849 | 245,544 | 261,416 | 275,700 |
| Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards : | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions . . . | 54,380 | 56,880 | 60,646 | 66,209 | 69,928 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | 3,341,935 | 3,570,359 | 3,806,639 | 4,229,200 | 4,579,969 |
| Average daily attendance . . . | 2,409,025 | 2,630,621 | 2,811,333 | 3,112,317 | 3,433,327 |
| UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT | | | | | |
| Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards : | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions . . . | 101,740 | 105,123 | 100,683 | 114,384 | 119,114 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | 3,959,614 | 4,175,664 | 4,385,604 | 4,675,720 | 4,939,920 |
| Average daily attendance . . . | 3,177,271 | 3,387,187 | 3,559,165 | 3,806,444 | 4,033,039 |
| Unaided : | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions . . . | 17,700 | 18,887 | 19,739 | 18,714 | 17,936 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | 609,979 | 643,279 | 695,349 | 672,484 | 674,637 |
| Average daily attendance . . . | 473,558 | 502,046 | 542,500 | 514,932 | 524,702 |
| UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions . . . | 33,600 | 34,300 | 34,602 | 34,726 | 35,216 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | 612,115 | 642,651 | 610,833 | 621,616 | 629,146 |
| Grand Total of Institutions . . . | 219,608 | 219,131 | 228,229 | 237,823 | (a) 246,250 |
| Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March | 8,701,060 | 9,316,654 | 9,797,844 | 10,514,321 | 11,157,466 |
| Number of Girls in Boys' Schools | 599,627 | 555,399 | 579,945 | 644,288 | 700,496 |
| Number of Boys in Girls' Schools | 47,873 | 47,805 | 48,563 | 51,587 | 47,713 |

(a) Excludes 14 Universities.

under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and under PRIVATE
NUMBER of SCHOLARS.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Institutions |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT | | | | | |
| Managed by Government : | | | | | |
| 4,402 | 4,853 | 5,208 | 5,303 | 4,261 | Number of Institutions |
| 358,614 | 386,004 | 408,442 | 410,830 | 383,127 | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March |
| 283,465 | 320,905 | 336,247 | 344,491 | 325,412 | Average daily attendance |
| Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards : | | | | | |
| 73,513 | 75,568 | 77,491 | 78,273 | 78,556 | Number of Institutions |
| 4,894,399 | 5,049,035 | 5,245,969 | 5,356,076 | 5,493,130 | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March |
| 3,708,505 | 3,000,489 | 4,023,383 | 4,110,116 | 4,234,614 | Average daily attendance |
| UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT | | | | | |
| Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards : | | | | | |
| 124,356 | 126,011 | 127,125 | 126,968 | 124,019 | Number of Institutions |
| 5,242,567 | 5,428,114 | 5,560,661 | 5,635,470 | 5,606,837 | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March |
| 4,209,158 | 4,474,511 | 4,590,405 | 4,680,473 | 4,642,936 | Average daily attendance |
| Unaided : | | | | | |
| 17,434 | 17,346 | 16,992 | 16,549 | 15,150 | Number of Institutions |
| 664,576 | 683,444 | 683,630 | 677,861 | 673,372 | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March |
| 519,931 | 535,009 | 536,087 | 537,583 | 530,182 | Average daily attendance |
| UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | |
| 34,914 | 34,332 | 34,114 | 34,879 | 34,998 | Number of Institutions |
| 615,066 | 613,342 | 616,534 | 632,249 | 644,071 | Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March |
| (b) 254,709 | (c) 258,000 | (c) 260,930 | (c) 262,053 | (c) 257,776 | Grand Total of Institutions |
| 11,775,222 | 12,165,839 | 12,815,126 | 12,680,086 | 12,760,537 | Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March |
| 766,101 | 810,186 | 853,361 | 903,836 | 958,220 | Number of Girls in Boys' Schools |
| 52,604 | 57,992 | 62,986 | 72,511 | 78,043 | Number of Boys in Girls' Schools |

(b) Excludes 15 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.
(c) " 16 " " 6 " " " " " " " " " " " "

No. 149.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

| Classes of Institutions | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| UNIVERSITY EDUCATION : | | | | | |
| <i>Colleges :</i> | | | | | |
| Arts and Science { for Males | 1,07,50,641 | 1,00,07,288 | 1,28,95,735 | 1,31,10,220 | 1,40,00,253 |
| { for Females | 3,82,474 | 4,74,143 | 5,32,451 | 6,38,491 | 5,84,685 |
| <i>Professional Colleges :</i> | | | | | |
| Law { for Males | 4,50,955 | 4,84,512 | 5,19,639 | 5,41,173 | 6,31,993 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine { for Males | 18,97,148 | 19,55,386 | 21,83,015 | 23,37,363 | 25,34,550 |
| { for Females | 1,31,240 | 1,33,258 | 2,00,000 | 1,25,100 | 1,55,303 |
| Engineering { for Males | 10,61,710 | 10,91,594 | 13,44,434 | 15,84,642 | 15,74,727 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Education { for Males | 8,12,941 | 8,74,280 | 8,85,146 | 9,52,389 | 9,73,209 |
| { for Females | 58,042 | 77,514 | 88,413 | 90,804 | 84,163 |
| Agriculture { for Males | 3,50,875 | 3,11,163 | 4,60,580 | 6,01,093 | 6,57,340 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Veterinary Science { for Males | 3,75,505 | 4,14,203 | 4,55,400 | 4,82,133 | 6,06,535 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Commerce { for Males | 1,31,229 | 1,33,644 | 1,46,905 | 1,56,794 | 1,68,299 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Forestry { for Males | 2,88,150 | 2,69,543 | 2,32,668 | 2,13,845 | 2,50,973 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Royal Institute of Science { for Males | 1,60,083 | 1,98,888 | ... | ... | ... |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,68,59,993 | 1,73,25,364 | 1,90,44,476 | 2,07,83,053 | 2,22,20,710 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL : | | | | | |
| <i>Secondary Schools :</i> | | | | | |
| For Boys : | | | | | |
| High Schools | 2,89,44,530 | 3,13,31,944 | 3,33,12,832 | 3,60,44,066 | 3,84,20,080 |
| Middle English Schools | 88,45,210 | 89,93,133 | 95,72,727 | 90,88,082 | 1,04,59,523 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | 53,79,304 | 58,67,141 | 62,21,091 | 71,50,414 | 85,05,711 |

EDUCATION

429

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in British India.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Classes of Institutions |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | | | | | UNIVERSITY EDUCATION. |
| | | | | | <i>Colleges :</i> |
| 1,46,04,188 | 1,55,62,487 | 1,60,14,070 | 1,61,86,297 | 1,59,99,733 | for Males } Arts and Science |
| 5,74,171 | 6,31,633 | 6,35,596 | 7,00,874 | 6,61,770 | for Females } |
| | | | | | <i>Professional Colleges :</i> |
| 6,09,970 | 5,94,082 | 6,14,601 | 6,12,479 | 6,33,610 | for Males } Law |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 26,68,872 | 25,76,437 | 26,78,450 | 27,55,979 | 27,53,576 | for Males } Medicine |
| 1,72,710 | 1,78,321 | 2,11,759 | 2,13,781 | 2,08,860 | for Females } |
| 16,50,515 | 17,16,916 | 16,31,129 | 16,36,491 | 16,18,219 | for Males } Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 9,09,503 | 11,02,821 | 11,00,650 | 11,01,606 | 10,11,782 | for Males } Education |
| 99,412 | 1,01,458 | 1,05,555 | 1,11,554 | 97,854 | for Females } |
| 8,01,954 | 8,04,988 | 8,48,598 | 9,01,436 | 7,98,163 | for Males } Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 4,26,317 | 4,57,600 | 4,84,690 | 5,18,939 | 5,06,086 | for Males } Veterinary Science |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 1,38,575 | 2,11,429 | 2,30,623 | 2,59,605 | 3,19,231 | for Males } Commerce |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 3,10,020 | 2,95,990 | 2,42,719 | 1,81,737 | 1,01,011 | for Males } Forestry |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Royal Institute of Science |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 2,30,13,307 | 2,48,20,051 | 2,47,98,438 | 2,53,20,758 | 2,47,99,674 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL: |
| | | | | | <i>Secondary Schools :</i> |
| | | | | | For Boys : |
| 4,01,07,162 | 4,23,62,268 | 4,42,92,371 | 4,52,39,681 | 4,49,75,954 | High Schools |
| 1,12,59,093 | 1,18,34,213 | 1,20,95,774 | 1,24,68,316 | 1,23,81,584 | Middle English Schools |
| 98,04,592 | 1,08,60,696 | 1,17,00,636 | 1,25,00,916 | 1,24,16,002 | Middle Vernacular Schools |

[Continued on next page]

No. 149.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all sources on each class

| Classes of Institutions | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL— | | | | | |
| <i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| <i>Secondary Schools—contd.</i> | | | | | |
| For Girls : | | | | | |
| High Schools | 39,57,374 | 47,41,781 | 51,16,654 | 50,86,965 | 53,73,661 |
| Middle English Schools | 18,31,592 | 20,35,961 | 20,55,955 | 21,45,599 | 23,07,531 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | 8,21,700 | 8,04,824 | 9,63,904 | 9,93,901 | 10,58,978 |
| TOTAL | 4,97,79,820 | 5,39,14,784 | 5,72,33,823 | 6,13,59,027 | 6,61,94,890 |
| <i>Primary Schools :</i> | | | | | |
| For Boys | 4,57,46,194 | 4,80,37,749 | 5,09,90,623 | 5,43,21,044 | 5,92,20,326 |
| For Girls | 79,46,531 | 85,07,081 | 86,74,588 | 92,39,654 | 1,03,01,370 |
| TOTAL | 5,36,92,725 | 5,65,44,830 | 5,96,65,211 | 6,35,59,298 | 6,95,21,696 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL : | | | | | |
| <i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i> | | | | | |
| Normal and Training Schools for Masters | 46,02,067 | 41,55,553 | 38,62,428 | 42,09,031 | 42,33,941 |
| Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses | 11,46,294 | 12,08,843 | 12,60,231 | 13,66,507 | 13,97,354 |
| Schools of Art { for Males | 4,79,378 | 4,56,114 | 4,46,396 | 4,83,007 | 4,49,768 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Law Schools { for Males | 5,432 | 8,358 | 10,294 | 10,344 | 10,331 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools { for Males | 14,27,680 | 14,55,577 | 15,55,724 | 15,72,770 | 16,75,280 |
| { for Females | 1,19,748 | 1,59,419 | 1,82,879 | 1,76,194 | 1,84,334 |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Males | 5,95,237 | 5,98,076 | 5,16,526 | 6,50,120 | 6,76,114 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Technical and Industrial Schools { for Males | 20,79,395 | 20,26,640 | 23,33,416 | 30,96,481 | 37,19,749 |
| { for Females | 2,31,765 | 2,16,936 | 3,06,252 | 2,73,455 | 3,24,880 |
| Commercial Schools { for Males | 3,34,005 | 3,46,537 | 3,34,227 | 3,46,649 | 4,15,261 |
| { for Females | 24,592 | 24,847 | 24,910 | 26,757 | 81,006 |
| Agricultural Schools { for Males | 1,30,516 | 84,662 | 98,800 | 1,10,024 | 1,19,804 |
| { for Females | 309 | 399 | 525 | 1,200 | 830 |

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Classes of Institutions |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | | | | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL— <i>contd.</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Secondary Schools—contd.</i> |
| | | | | | For girls : |
| 57,02,112 | 60,36,823 | 61,60,677 | 70,80,005 | 73,31,276 | High Schools |
| 23,56,735 | 25,26,057 | 25,54,420 | 27,92,705 | 28,19,061 | Middle English Schools |
| 11,98,924 | 11,88,864 | 13,31,607 | 13,92,613 | 13,73,152 | Middle Vernacular Schools |
| 7,04,09,618 | 7,46,98,911 | 7,86,35,386 | 8,15,13,326 | 8,13,00,659 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | <i>Primary Schools :</i> |
| 6,23,70,207 | 6,50,70,192 | 6,69,74,147 | 6,92,07,867 | 6,80,98,160 | For Boys |
| 1,06,01,390 | 1,11,88,246 | 1,21,93,271 | 1,32,84,050 | 1,31,02,121 | For Girls |
| 7,28,71,597 | 7,65,67,441 | 7,91,67,418 | 8,14,41,917 | 8,12,00,280 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL : |
| | | | | | <i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i> |
| 44,60,266 | 43,51,602 | 43,42,266 | 49,61,209 | 30,78,449 | Normal and Training Schools for Masters |
| 14,83,762 | 16,36,816 | 17,51,316 | 18,68,026 | 16,16,359 | Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses |
| 4,57,002 | 4,51,249 | 4,55,302 | 4,07,940 | 3,81,205 | for Males } Schools of Art |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 10,958 | 10,079 | 9,678 | 7,226 | 7,374 | for Males } Law Schools |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 17,03,166 | 16,88,318 | 17,04,518 | 18,57,895 | 18,02,543 | for Males } Medical Schools |
| 1,73,054 | 2,73,083 | 3,68,047 | 3,88,250 | 4,04,174 | for Females } |
| 7,49,474 | 7,40,553 | 7,74,930 | 7,37,549 | 7,30,311 | for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 38,73,769 | 44,72,797 | 46,23,695 | 44,53,739 | 40,70,111 | for Males } Technical and Industrial Schools |
| 3,54,734 | 4,23,302 | 4,35,076 | 4,84,807 | 4,31,188 | for Females } |
| 4,75,728 | 4,73,911 | 5,11,478 | 4,50,587 | 4,19,930 | for Males } Commercial Schools |
| 33,022 | 30,770 | 29,122 | 26,460 | 25,665 | for Females } |
| 1,38,168 | 1,88,684 | 1,51,386 | 1,34,459 | 101,227 | for Males } Agricultural Schools |
| 300 | 360 | 300 | 360 | 357 | for Females } |

[Continued on next page]

No. 149.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all sources on each CLASS

| Classes of Institutions | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL— contd. | | | | | |
| <i>Schools for Special Instruction —contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Schools for Defectives { for Males | 1,44,479 | 1,33,316 | 1,66,304 | 1,87,093 | 1,85,978 |
| { for Females | 34,578 | 26,385 | 20,750 | 25,309 | 28,476 |
| Reformatory Schools { for Males | 3,26,244 | 3,23,481 | 4,19,443 | 4,20,235 | 4,78,402 |
| { for Females | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Schools for Adults { for Males | 2,55,793 | 2,59,027 | 2,71,242 | 3,11,712 | 3,35,152 |
| { for Females | 25,802 | 35,021 | 46,575 | 47,877 | 46,883 |
| Other Schools { for Males | 17,27,007 | 18,21,817 | 19,92,279 | 25,53,922 | 28,65,920 |
| { for Females | 63,008 | 72,424 | 79,432 | 1,05,385 | 1,13,381 |
| TOTAL | 1,46,44,229 | 1,43,43,293 | 1,44,28,713 | 1,59,73,671 | 1,72,92,532 |
| University | 62,55,733 | 77,59,857 | 83,75,697 | 95,40,609 | 1,00,53,859 |
| Board of Secondary and Inter- mediate Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Direction | 13,65,093 | 13,70,054 | 14,04,896 | 14,29,474 | 15,55,351 |
| Inspection | 79,37,644 | 80,64,337 | 80,60,517 | 81,36,083 | (b) 87,46,706 |
| Buildings, Furniture and Appa- ratus | 1,88,60,528 | 1,93,51,399 | 1,93,86,819 | 2,52,51,590 | 2,77,25,177 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,90,81,416 | 2,04,28,573 | 2,02,43,167 | 2,18,10,148 | 2,35,37,151 |
| TOTAL | 5,35,00,414 | 5,69,82,920 | 5,74,70,006 | 6,61,63,483 | 7,06,18,244 |
| Total Expenditure on Public Instruction | 18,84,77,181 | 19,01,11,191 | 20,87,48,319 | 22,77,92,532 | 24,58,47,573 |

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Classes of Institutions |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| | | | | | SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL — <i>confd.</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Schools for Special Instruction</i> — <i>confd.</i> |
| 1,82,426 | 2,28,185 | 2,23,709 | 2,38,408 | 2,15,854 | for Males } Schools for Defectives |
| 29,041 | 35,897 | 27,753 | 26,644 | 26,921 | for Females } |
| 5,14,787 | 5,70,429 | 5,83,738 | 5,59,848 | 5,00,424 | for Males } Reformatory Schools |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 3,01,903 | 3,67,589 | 3,47,010 | 3,12,336 | 2,37,850 | for Males } Schools for Adults |
| 47,326 | 36,554 | 39,816 | 43,252 | 40,418 | for Females } |
| 31,06,755 | 33,59,961 | 35,11,104 | 34,45,216 | 34,73,908 | for Males } Other Schools |
| 1,11,307 | 97,188 | 99,485 | 1,04,620 | 1,21,396 | for Females } |
| 1,82,06,019 | 1,98,86,432 | 2,05,80,669 | 2,04,08,831 | 1,85,95,173 | TOTAL |
| 1,11,58,956 | 1,43,39,539 | 1,19,52,653 | 1,35,63,245 | 1,32,07,788 | University |
| 2,03,413 | 3,17,351 | 3,48,425 | 3,29,469 | 3,23,857 | Board of Secondary and Inter- mediate Education |
| 16,83,290 | (a) 16,64,130 | (d) 17,80,407 | (d) 17,78,766 | (e) 17,19,599 | Direction |
| 94,28,050 | (b) 94,90,877 | (e) 97,76,545 | (c) 1,01,13,248 | (c) 99,67,502 | Inspection |
| 2,96,80,825 | 2,70,46,603 | 2,40,62,193 | 2,43,96,050 | 1,81,96,679 | Buildings, Furniture and Appa- ratus |
| 2,15,24,754 | 2,25,10,918 | 2,31,79,885 | 3,42,05,836 | 3,27,66,001 | Miscellaneous |
| 7,37,78,288 | 7,53,59,418 | 7,11,00,108 | 7,44,76,614 | 6,59,01,426 | TOTAL |
| 25,82,78,819 | 27,07,32,253 | 27,42,52,018 | 28,31,61,446 | 27,18,56,623 | Total Expenditure on Public Instruction |

(a) Includes figures for inspection in Coorg.
 (b) " " " Direction in Bihar and Orissa.
 (c) " " " " and in Coorg.
 (d) " " " Inspection in Delhi.
 (e) " " " " " and in Coorg.

No. 150.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS OF

| Classes of Institutions | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| UNIVERSITY EDUCATION : | | | | | | | |
| <i>Colleges :</i> | | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science { for Males . . . | 24,03,532 | 20,41,305 | 33,97,459 | 23,71,133 | 23,72,703 | 62,861 | 12,05,650 |
| { for Females . . . | 3,54,268 | ... | 1,42,145 | 1,60,054 | 89,727 | ... | 6,520 |
| <i>Professional Colleges :</i> | | | | | | | |
| Law . . . { for Males . . . | 60,444 | 1,47,019 | 2,72,060 | ... | 73,952 | ... | 60,980 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medicine . . . { for Males . . . | 5,40,230 | 5,54,873 | 9,48,723 | 46,066 | 4,17,147 | ... | 2,33,359 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering . . . { for Males . . . | 1,92,450 | 2,90,345 | 3,98,599 | 1,87,278 | 2,57,661 | ... | 1,42,686 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Education . . . { for Males . . . | 1,87,168 | 72,840 | 1,34,968 | 4,18,120 | 1,32,457 | ... | 67,548 |
| { for Females . . . | 10,262 | ... | 30,902 | ... | 21,585 | ... | ... |
| Agriculture . . . { for Males . . . | 1,18,808 | 1,70,653 | ... | 1,57,461 | 1,31,000 | 2,10,509 | ... |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Veterinary Science . . . { for Males . . . | 86,602 | ... | 1,88,394 | ... | 1,71,444 | ... | 59,526 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Commerce . . . { for Males . . . | ... | 80,632 | 19,394 | 73,510 | 50,092 | ... | ... |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Forestry . . . { for Males . . . | 72,111 | ... | ... | 1,18,900 | ... | ... | ... |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Royal Institute of Science { for Males . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 39,65,965 | 33,75,076 | 55,32,643 | 40,00,555 | 37,27,367 | 2,62,400 | 17,75,943 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, (GENERAL : | | | | | | | |
| <i>Secondary Schools :</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Boys :</i> | | | | | | | |
| High Schools . . . | 77,51,742 | 57,32,704 | 1,01,83,532 | 51,57,316 | 58,22,730 | 40,18,118 | 27,69,936 |
| Middle English Schools . . . | 11,20,873 | 11,05,113 | 28,68,776 | 7,19,533 | 14,76,051 | 16,19,769 | 13,44,166 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools . . . | ... | ... | 55,600 | 18,20,114 | 62,26,074 | 23,17,176 | 2,25,264 |
| <i>For Girls :</i> | | | | | | | |
| High Schools . . . | 12,90,923 | 14,32,207 | 14,01,854 | 8,14,355 | 8,01,549 | 8,33,464 | 1,70,135 |
| Middle English Schools . . . | 3,80,276 | 2,60,826 | 3,02,043 | 4,58,132 | 2,16,700 | 5,68,290 | 1,16,390 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools . . . | ... | ... | 38,345 | 4,55,911 | 3,96,471 | 1,76,363 | 32,008 |
| TOTAL | 1,05,43,812 | 86,20,850 | 1,48,50,159 | 94,25,361 | 1,40,36,675 | 95,55,197 | 41,68,889 |
| <i>Primary Schools :</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Boys . . .</i> | | | | | | | |
| For Boys . . . | 1,91,22,205 | 1,67,65,007 | 67,23,932 | 89,03,340 | 37,98,469 | 21,13,837 | 51,94,866 |
| <i>For Girls . . .</i> | | | | | | | |
| For Girls . . . | 43,50,268 | 37,82,622 | 14,82,206 | 6,22,210 | 9,56,639 | 3,51,217 | 5,06,428 |
| TOTAL | 2,34,72,863 | 2,05,47,629 | 82,06,137 | 95,25,580 | 47,98,128 | 24,65,054 | 57,01,294 |

EDUCATION

435

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1931-32.

| Central Provinces and Berar | Assam | North- West Frontier Province | Balu- chistan | Ajmer- Merwara | Coorg | Delhi | Banga- lore | Ad- mini- stered Areas in Indian States | Classes of Institutions |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | UNIVERSITY EDUCATION : |
| 5,43,552 | 3,63,865 | 2,00,038 | ... | 68,968 | ... | 3,49,800 | 40,173 | ... | <i>Colleges :</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,065 | ... | ... | for Males } Arts and science. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | 19,175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Professional Colleges :</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Law |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 13,478 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,08,860 | ... | ... | for Males } Medicine |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 1,30,706 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | 18,872 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Education |
| 4,905 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Agriculture |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Veterinary |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } Science |
| 78,613 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Commerce |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Forestry |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Royal Institute |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } of Science |
| 7,80,254 | 3,83,040 | 2,28,805 | ... | 68,968 | ... | 5,68,535 | 40,173 | ... | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL : | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Secondary Schools :</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys : | | | | | | | | | |
| 8,93,716 | 9,28,066 | 5,89,173 | 1,75,366 | 3,10,260 | 51,783 | 4,45,537 | 2,04,368 | 4,85,070 | High Schools |
| 11,78,968 | 3,60,160 | 1,12,712 | 39,861 | 37,245 | ... | 1,67,760 | 45,987 | 84,512 | Middle English Schools |
| 9,63,948 | 2,50,510 | 4,20,086 | 2,110 | 32,063 | ... | 60,880 | 15,948 | 7,114 | Middle Vernacular Schools |
| For Girls : | | | | | | | | | |
| 79,014 | 80,681 | 19,797 | ... | 51,071 | 13,825 | 67,073 | 1,20,454 | 1,18,055 | High Schools |
| 1,20,172 | 1,40,673 | 48,986 | 83,568 | 30,505 | ... | 12,843 | 10,945 | 80,754 | Middle English Schools |
| 82,222 | 23,301 | 50,022 | 0,043 | 3,095 | ... | 78,080 | 19,391 | ... | Middle Vernacular Schools |
| 33,15,040 | 17,95,605 | 12,55,676 | 2,81,983 | 4,08,779 | 65,008 | 8,22,172 | 4,24,803 | 8,05,565 | TOTAL |
| <i>Primary Schools :</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys | | | | | | | | | |
| 80,90,380 | 12,22,209 | 3,84,801 | 67,350 | 1,30,380 | 1,00,068 | 2,73,857 | 83,345 | 1,09,560 | |
| 4,64,225 | 1,18,693 | 1,03,040 | 7,224 | 73,520 | 15,138 | 1,48,405 | 61,014 | 72,384 | For Girls |
| 35,00,614 | 13,40,932 | 4,88,244 | 74,474 | 2,12,900 | 1,16,206 | 4,32,312 | 1,45,240 | 1,51,944 | TOTAL |

[Continued on next page]

No. 150.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS of

| Classes of Institutions | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Barma | Bihar and Orissa |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL: | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>Schools for Special Instruction:</i> | | | | | | | |
| Normal and Training Schools for Masters | 15,02,707 | 2,34,355 | 4,65,754 | 4,51,000 | 2,62,877 | 2,44,301 | 3,12,282 |
| Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses | 7,14,034 | 2,40,835 | 84,052 | 2,00,428 | 1,16,285 | 73,107 | 50,958 |
| Schools of Art { for Males . . . | 61,281 | 1,16,427 | 81,070 | 54,106 | 68,155 | 1,260 | ... |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Law Schools { for Males . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,374 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical Schools { for Males . . . | 4,95,398 | 1,09,013 | 4,91,356 | 1,48,938 | 1,63,476 | 87,483 | 1,38,954 |
| { for Females . . . | 1,57,817 | ... | ... | 37,070 | 2,00,878 | ... | ... |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Males . . . | 18,340 | 58,698 | 1,45,142 | ... | 96,968 | 2,77,461 | 58,297 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Technical and Industrial Schools { for Males . . . | 11,24,794 | 4,28,276 | 6,05,939 | 8,48,672 | 3,65,666 | 55,891 | 5,61,234 |
| { for Females . . . | 1,56,786 | 68,206 | 1,32,207 | 7,719 | 28,121 | ... | 16,251 |
| Commercial Schools { for Males . . . | 73,865 | 1,37,630 | 1,00,745 | 18,780 | 45,005 | 7,610 | 19,146 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | 6,648 | 11,131 | ... | 6,245 | ... | ... |
| Agricultural Schools { for Males . . . | 14,644 | 24,043 | 29,789 | 30,143 | ... | ... | ... |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 357 |
| Schools for Defectives { for Males . . . | 30,575 | 48,857 | 78,375 | 2,400 | 9,006 | 28,621 | 13,890 |
| { for Females . . . | 14,278 | 5,524 | ... | ... | ... | 7,119 | ... |
| Reformatory Schools { for Males . . . | 72,610 | 1,45,184 | 72,768 | 52,941 | 43,475 | 22,406 | 1,00,042 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Schools for Adults { for Males . . . | 5,406 | 84,052 | 52,550 | 32,532 | 39,156 | 15,804 | 706 |
| { for Females . . . | ... | 19,943 | ... | 581 | 72 | 14,302 | ... |
| Other Schools { for Males . . . | 3,57,380 | 1,40,307 | 17,10,346 | 1,91,059 | 3,19,068 | 1,81,444 | 3,57,307 |
| { for Females . . . | 60,964 | 13,596 | 29,603 | ... | 12,334 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 48,60,885 | 19,30,463 | 40,91,706 | 20,76,982 | 17,87,087 | 10,16,799 | 16,44,248 |
| University Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education | 16,10,158 | 8,54,000 | 28,55,336 | 46,76,878 | 10,81,075 | 15,75,267 | 2,94,089 |
| Direction | ... | ... | 54,232 | 2,11,904 | ... | 442 | 4,687 |
| Inspection | 2,03,563 | 1,63,455 | 2,04,731 | 2,02,865 | 2,62,305 | 2,83,564 | 1,16,445 |
| Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus | 17,36,950 | 15,31,858 | 13,89,775 | 13,18,088 | 10,43,373 | 8,75,719 | 8,74,772(a) |
| Miscellaneous | 52,32,710 | 9,62,406 | 20,87,750 | 33,96,066 | 10,66,000 | 24,95,437 | 13,03,970 |
| TOTAL | 51,38,236 | 20,53,972 | 30,44,581 | 40,27,145 | 21,86,233 | 25,61,146 | 14,80,458 |
| TOTAL | 1,39,18,628 | 55,65,801 | 96,06,401 | 1,38,32,064 | 55,78,980 | 77,91,575 | 40,70,489 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION | 5,67,61,851 | 4,00,40,549 | 4,22,87,036 | 3,80,21,112 | 3,08,31,143 | 2,11,11,085 | 1,78,91,605 |

(a) Includes figures for Direction.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1931-32—*contd.*

| Central Provinces and Bihar | Assam | North- West Frontier Province | Bala- chistan | Ajmer- Merwara | Coorg | Delhi | Banga- lore | Ad- mini- stered Areas in Indian States | Classes of Institutions |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--|--|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL : |
| 3,11,840 | 91,714 | 41,459 | 4,862 | 17,748 | 6,511 | 5,067 | 5,457 | 20,165 | <i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i> |
| 65,907 | 3,066 | 15,617 | ... | 3,897 | ... | 16,908 | 9,087 | 12,500 | Normal and Training Schools for Masters |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Schools of Art |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Law Schools |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 45,980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,969 | for Males } Medical Schools |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 75,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Engineering and |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } Surveying |
| ... | 53,307 | ... | ... | 4,000 | 2,975 | 10,324 | 2,973 | ... | Schools |
| 15,985 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,012 | ... | ... | for Males } Technical and |
| ... | 1,745 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25,386 | ... | ... | for Females } Industrial |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,641 | ... | Schools |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,608 | ... | for Males } Commercial |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Agricultural |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 5,630 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Schools for De- |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Males } Reformatory |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 5,754 | ... | ... | ... | 1,045 | ... | 578 | ... | ... | for Males } Schools for Adults |
| 5,530 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 1,077 | 87,901 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,982 | ... | 1,17,287 | for Males } Other Schools |
| 1,404 | 4,005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | for Females } |
| 5,35,370 | 2,42,388 | 57,070 | 4,662 | 26,600 | 9,486 | 80,008 | 22,366 | 2,09,011 | TOTAL |
| 1,01,811 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,59,463 | ... | ... | University |
| 25,431 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,161 | ... | ... | Board of Secondary and Inter- |
| 1,06,493 | 78,227 | 60,884 | 21,341 | ... | (b)19,175 | (b)43,516 | ... | 5,035 | mediate Education. |
| 4,41,378 | 3,05,702 | 93,780 | 9,094 | 20,510 | ... | 6,488 | 17,072 | 10,846 | Direction |
| 6,44,930 | 2,78,602 | 2,83,981 | 80,464 | 53,139 | 16,518 | 75,535 | 1,85,172 | 83,623 | Inspection |
| 8,05,430 | 5,85,408 | 2,43,416 | 60,005 | 39,404 | 28,309 | 2,20,065 | 1,63,022 | 50,481 | Buildings, Furniture and |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Apparatus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 21,88,478 | 12,43,280 | 6,01,001 | 1,50,094 | 1,22,053 | 64,302 | 5,41,618 | 3,65,266 | 1,49,985 | TOTAL |
| 1,03,79,700 | 50,10,384 | 27,31,802 | 5,18,068 | 8,39,309 | 2,54,602 | 24,34,675 | 10,06,947 | 13,46,444 | TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC |
| | | | | | | | | | INSTRUCTION |

(b) Includes figures for inspection.

EDUCATION

No. 151.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

| Province | From Govt. Funds | From Board Funds | From Municipal Funds | From Fees | From Other Sources | Total |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 2,55,71,715 | 66,04,635 | 24,13,231 | 97,41,940 | 1,23,40,330 | 5,67,61,851 |
| Bombay | 1,90,01,654 | 23,63,360 | 55,27,743 | 81,17,530 | 51,33,372 | 4,00,40,540 |
| Bengal | 1,44,44,651 | 16,48,662 | 15,04,943 | 1,80,03,579 | 66,84,001 | 4,23,37,036 |
| United Provinces | 2,17,97,033 | 36,90,879 | 15,12,069 | 67,57,617 | 51,03,514 | 3,89,21,112 |
| Punjab | 1,64,93,981 | 27,21,488 | 12,97,460 | 72,15,027 | 31,04,467 | 3,08,31,143 |
| Burma | 94,26,839 | 35,55,878 | 14,24,261 | 40,50,573 | 26,53,234 | 2,11,11,085 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 55,67,823 | 46,81,959 | 4,09,729 | 40,80,507 | 26,71,737 | 1,73,31,305 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 47,62,227 | 19,45,619 | 9,49,004 | 17,54,857 | 9,88,053 | 1,03,79,760 |
| Assam | 28,79,152 | 5,52,507 | 79,905 | 8,33,949 | 6,04,741 | 50,10,294 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 19,64,011 | 94,891 | 1,99,097 | 2,63,119 | 3,01,744 | 27,21,862 |
| British Baluchistan | 3,06,944 | 36,565 | 34,101 | 88,413 | 52,045 | 5,14,068 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 4,00,805 | 21,111 | 45,379 | 1,91,884 | 1,71,250 | 3,39,399 |
| Coorg | 1,44,740 | 62,439 | 3,950 | 36,605 | 6,868 | 2,54,602 |
| Delhi | 11,57,081 | 31,460 | 2,38,526 | 5,33,585 | 4,74,023 | 24,34,675 |
| Bangalore | 3,05,546 | ... | 40,452 | 2,80,047 | 2,81,992 | 10,06,947 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | 3,76,340 | ... | 1,37,342 | 3,33,032 | 4,60,721 | 13,46,444 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 12,46,00,461 | 2,80,01,313 | 1,58,17,223 | 6,22,69,534 | 4,11,08,017 | 27,14,59,622 |
| 1930-31 | 13,60,97,116 | 2,84,17,444 | 1,54,11,658 | 6,14,58,939 | 4,17,76,309 | 29,31,61,146 |
| 1929-30 | 13,25,38,044 | 2,75,09,215 | 1,40,56,385 | 6,04,61,368 | 3,88,17,006 | 27,42,92,018 |
| 1928-29 | 13,18,10,145 | 2,59,25,399 | 1,34,88,070 | 5,78,17,829 | 4,16,89,910 | 27,07,52,353 |
| 1927-28 | 12,66,02,478 | 2,52,70,958 | 1,26,17,479 | 5,44,71,033 | 3,92,26,271 | 25,92,73,619 |
| TOTALS 1926-27 | 11,98,32,854 | 2,42,69,785 | 1,23,21,329 | 5,21,27,101 | 3,77,09,413 | 24,58,47,572 |
| 1925-26 | 10,88,57,785 | 1,99,00,229 | 1,27,38,207 | 4,92,60,752 | 3,70,29,460 | 22,77,92,532 |
| 1924-25 | 9,98,01,594 | 1,90,57,640 | 93,68,450 | 4,68,03,182 | 3,47,57,447 | 20,37,43,310 |
| 1923-24 | 9,74,76,422 | 1,70,28,934 | 86,54,197 | 4,33,54,300 | 3,25,07,338 | 19,31,11,191 |
| 1922-23 | 9,36,07,110 | 1,69,92,894 | 81,62,348 | 3,93,50,400 | 3,08,04,833 | 18,34,77,181 |

No. 152.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

No. 152.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

| Province | DIRECT EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | Arts and Pro- fessional Colleges | SECONDARY SCHOOLS | | PRIMARY SCHOOLS | | Normal and Training Schools | All other Special Schools | TOTAL |
| | | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 89,65,066 | 88,72,614 | 10,71,198 | 1,01,22,205 | 43,53,208 | 22,16,741 | 26,44,144 | 4,28,48,225 |
| Bombay | 33,75,970 | 89,27,817 | 16,93,038 | 1,67,65,037 | 37,32,632 | 4,75,100 | 14,55,213 | 3,44,74,858 |
| Bengal | 55,32,613 | 1,31,07,017 | 17,42,243 | 67,23,932 | 14,82,205 | 5,49,806 | 35,41,900 | 3,20,80,638 |
| United Provinces . | 40,00,555 | 70,06,963 | 17,28,308 | 89,03,340 | 6,32,310 | 6,52,026 | 14,24,956 | 2,50,88,448 |
| Punjab | 37,27,367 | 1,35,24,855 | 14,14,720 | 37,08,480 | 9,09,639 | 3,70,102 | 14,07,925 | 2,52,52,157 |
| Burma | 2,82,460 | 79,76,060 | 15,79,137 | 21,13,837 | 3,51,217 | 3,17,408 | 6,09,391 | 1,33,19,510 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 17,75,943 | 38,59,356 | 3,20,533 | 51,04,858 | 5,08,428 | 3,72,180 | 12,72,058 | 1,33,12,366 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 7,80,254 | 30,33,632 | 2,81,408 | 30,06,389 | 4,64,225 | 3,77,837 | 1,57,539 | 81,01,384 |
| Assam | 3,83,040 | 15,44,751 | 2,50,854 | 12,32,269 | 1,18,693 | 94,780 | 1,17,008 | 37,61,995 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,28,803 | 11,30,971 | 1,25,705 | 3,84,304 | 1,03,940 | 57,070 | ... | 20,30,601 |
| British Baluchistan . | ... | 2,22,337 | 50,601 | 77,250 | 7,224 | 4,662 | ... | 3,61,074 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | 68,968 | 3,18,568 | 90,271 | 1,39,380 | 73,520 | 21,645 | 5,045 | 7,17,340 |
| Coorg | ... | 51,783 | 13,825 | 1,00,068 | 15,138 | 6,511 | 2,975 | 1,00,300 |
| Delhi | 5,68,525 | 6,64,177 | 1,57,915 | 2,73,857 | 1,48,495 | 21,875 | 58,133 | 18,93,057 |
| Bangalore | 49,173 | 2,65,103 | 1,59,790 | 83,345 | 61,904 | 15,144 | 7,222 | 6,41,681 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States . . | ... | 5,76,096 | 2,38,809 | 1,09,559 | 72,554 | 32,755 | 1,76,258 | 11,96,459 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 . | 2,47,89,074 | 6,97,73,540 | 1,15,26,519 | 6,80,98,166 | 1,31,62,121 | 55,94,808 | 1,30,00,365 | 20,50,55,106 |
| 1930-31 . | 2,53,20,758 | 7,02,68,913 | 1,12,44,413 | 6,82,07,867 | 1,32,34,050 | 67,29,335 | 1,36,79,596 | 20,86,84,832 |
| 1929-30 . | 2,47,98,438 | 6,80,88,681 | 1,05,46,702 | 6,69,74,147 | 1,21,93,271 | 65,93,582 | 1,39,87,087 | 20,31,81,010 |
| 1928-29 . | 2,43,20,051 | 6,40,57,167 | 97,41,744 | 6,50,79,192 | 1,14,89,240 | 64,88,418 | 1,33,98,014 | 19,53,72,835 |
| 1927-28 . | 2,30,13,907 | 6,12,51,847 | 91,57,771 | 6,23,70,207 | 1,06,01,380 | 59,53,028 | 1,22,52,091 | 18,45,00,531 |
| TOTALS 1926-27 . | 2,32,20,710 | 5,74,54,320 | 87,40,070 | 5,92,20,326 | 1,03,01,370 | 56,31,295 | 1,16,61,237 | 17,52,29,328 |
| 1925-26 . | 2,07,33,053 | 5,31,32,562 | 82,26,465 | 5,43,21,644 | 92,36,654 | 55,75,538 | 1,03,98,133 | 16,16,24,049 |
| 1924-25 . | 1,90,44,476 | 4,91,07,250 | 51,26,573 | 5,09,00,423 | 86,74,588 | 51,22,649 | 93,06,064 | 15,12,72,223 |
| 1923-24 . | 1,73,25,304 | 4,62,42,218 | 76,72,566 | 4,80,37,740 | 85,07,081 | 53,64,396 | 89,78,897 | 14,21,28,271 |
| 1922-23 . | 1,68,50,993 | 4,31,69,094 | 66,10,726 | 4,57,46,194 | 70,46,531 | 57,48,861 | 88,95,868 | 13,49,76,797 |

on EDUCATION.

| INDIRECT EXPENDITURE | | | | | | GRAND TOTAL | Province |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| University | Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education | Direction and Inspection | Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus | Miscellaneous | TOTAL | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 18,10,158 | ... | 19,40,523 | 52,32,710 | 51,35,236 | 1,39,18,026 | 5,67,61,851 | Madras |
| 8,54,000 | ... | 16,95,313 | 9,62,406 | 20,53,972 | 55,65,891 | 4,00,40,540 | Bombay |
| 29,85,336 | 54,232 | 15,94,506 | 20,57,756 | 30,14,581 | 96,06,401 | 4,22,87,036 | Bengal |
| 16,76,578 | 2,11,804 | 15,20,951 | 33,96,086 | 40,27,145 | 1,38,33,644 | 3,89,21,113 | United Provinces |
| 10,91,075 | ... | 12,45,678 | 10,66,000 | 21,88,233 | 55,78,986 | 3,08,31,143 | Punjab |
| 15,75,267 | 412 | 11,59,383 | 24,95,437 | 25,61,146 | 77,91,575 | 2,11,11,085 | Burma |
| 2,04,007 | 4,697 | 9,90,217 | 13,03,970 | 14,86,153 | 40,79,339 | 1,73,91,805 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 1,01,914 | 25,431 | 5,50,571 | 6,44,930 | 8,65,430 | 21,88,476 | 1,03,70,760 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| ... | ... | 3,84,019 | 2,73,862 | 5,85,408 | 12,48,299 | 50,10,284 | Assam |
| ... | ... | 1,63,664 | 2,83,381 | 2,43,416 | 6,91,061 | 27,21,862 | North-West Frontier Province |
| ... | ... | 30,435 | 60,164 | 66,095 | 1,56,694 | 5,18,068 | British Baluchistan |
| ... | ... | 29,510 | 53,139 | 30,404 | 1,22,053 | 8,39,359 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | 19,175 | 16,818 | 28,309 | 64,302 | 2,54,002 | Coorg |
| 1,59,463 | 27,161 | 50,004 | 75,325 | 2,29,065 | 5,41,918 | 24,31,675 | Delhi |
| ... | ... | 17,072 | 1,55,172 | 1,63,022 | 3,65,266 | 10,06,047 | Bangalore |
| ... | ... | 15,881 | 88,623 | 50,481 | 1,49,985 | 13,46,444 | Administered Areas in Indian States |
| 1,32,07,788 | 3,23,857 | 1,14,07,101 | 1,81,96,679 | 2,27,66,001 | 6,59,01,426 | 27,18,56,622 | TOTAL, 1931-32 |
| 1,35,63,245 | 3,20,469 | 1,18,92,014 | 2,43,90,050 | 2,43,95,838 | 7,44,70,614 | 28,31,61,446 | 1930-31 |
| 1,10,52,653 | 3,48,425 | 1,15,56,952 | 2,40,62,193 | 2,31,79,885 | 7,11,00,108 | 27,42,82,018 | 1929-30 |
| 1,43,20,539 | 3,17,351 | 1,11,65,007 | 2,70,46,603 | 2,25,10,918 | 7,53,59,418 | 27,07,32,253 | 1928-29 |
| 1,11,59,056 | 2,03,413 | 1,11,11,340 | 2,96,89,825 | 2,15,24,754 | 7,37,78,288 | 25,82,78,810 | 1927-28 |
| 1,00,53,859 | (a) | 1,03,02,057 | 2,77,25,177 | 2,25,37,151 | 7,06,18,244 | 24,58,47,572 | 1926-27 |
| 94,50,600 | (a) | 95,68,130 | 2,52,51,500 | 2,18,10,148 | 6,61,68,483 | 22,77,92,532 | 1925-26 |
| 83,75,697 | (a) | 94,65,413 | 1,93,80,819 | 2,02,48,167 | 5,74,76,096 | 20,87,48,319 | 1924-25 |
| 77,59,557 | (a) | 94,43,391 | 1,93,51,399 | 2,04,28,573 | 5,69,82,920 | 19,91,11,191 | 1923-24 |
| 62,55,733 | (a) | 93,02,737 | 1,88,60,528 | 1,90,81,416 | 5,35,00,414 | 18,84,77,181 | 1922-23 |

(a) Figures not available.

No. 153.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN BRITISH INDIA.

| Institutions | 1924-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT | | | | | | |
| Managed by Govt.:— | | | | | | |
| Government Funds . . . | 2,73,11,845 | 2,77,19,716 | 3,05,99,660 | 3,14,50,126 | 3,20,77,923 | 2,96,64,833 |
| Board Funds . . . | 1,02,812 | 79,490 | 92,930 | 84,773 | 82,278 | 75,078 |
| Municipal Funds . . . | 43,107 | 36,483 | 49,197 | 42,486 | 30,051 | 89,028 |
| Fees . . . | 63,00,620 | 64,68,762 | 67,76,180 | 71,72,640 | 72,08,235 | 70,71,886 |
| Other sources . . . | 5,18,000 | 7,09,493 | 8,49,433 | 5,88,415 | 6,04,121 | 7,62,314 |
| TOTAL | 3,41,74,004 | 3,60,92,773 | 3,83,07,600 | 3,93,38,448 | 4,00,03,508 | 3,82,13,739 |
| Managed by Board and Municipal Funds:— | | | | | | |
| Government Funds . . . | 3,19,23,501 | 3,37,53,296 | 3,50,37,368 | 3,57,74,192 | 3,74,32,856 | 3,73,66,826 |
| Board Funds . . . | 1,19,01,976 | 1,25,01,313 | 1,33,81,809 | 1,41,10,817 | 1,40,52,842 | 1,67,60,598 |
| Municipal Funds . . . | 83,55,854 | 84,26,088 | 91,80,865 | 99,70,000 | 1,04,07,802 | 1,11,39,174 |
| Fees . . . | 41,83,218 | 45,31,885 | 49,02,143 | 51,84,039 | 53,54,967 | 53,78,498 |
| Other sources . . . | 6,85,297 | 8,18,028 | 9,74,212 | 10,14,180 | 8,31,874 | 7,65,670 |
| TOTAL | 5,70,53,948 | 6,01,21,508 | 6,34,76,483 | 6,60,53,288 | 6,80,60,441 | 7,03,10,161 |
| UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT | | | | | | |
| Aided by Govt. or by Board or Municipal Funds:— | | | | | | |
| Prov. Revenues . . . | 2,18,89,851 | 2,37,63,080 | 2,54,04,050 | 2,68,71,051 | 2,68,00,366 | 2,53,62,695 |
| Local Funds . . . | 66,81,693 | 71,48,917 | 73,60,927 | 81,11,550 | 81,14,637 | 76,01,399 |
| Municipal Funds . . . | 21,53,772 | 21,52,411 | 26,32,610 | 29,05,057 | 27,49,636 | 38,85,820 |
| Fees . . . | 2,45,47,710 | 2,60,21,542 | 2,76,35,603 | 2,92,91,798 | 3,01,46,824 | 2,90,67,656 |
| Endowments . . . | 1,93,30,186 | 1,98,28,522 | 2,07,94,741 | 2,07,34,667 | 2,22,07,890 | 2,18,93,044 |
| TOTAL | 7,45,83,422 | 7,89,12,481 | 8,39,19,071 | 8,77,14,113 | 8,93,49,343 | 8,76,90,614 |
| UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT | | | | | | |
| Unaided:— | | | | | | |
| Fees . . . | 67,55,822 | 60,94,797 | 63,39,098 | 69,18,401 | 69,57,923 | 66,90,304 |
| Other sources . . . | 33,56,242 | 32,78,973 | 32,69,674 | 31,57,570 | 33,04,612 | 97,74,878 |
| TOTAL | 94,11,064 | 93,73,769 | 96,08,772 | 1,00,76,061 | 1,02,62,540 | 97,70,652 |
| BUILDINGS, ETC., UNIVERSITY, BOARD OF SECONDARY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION, DIRECTOR, INSPECTION, and MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | |
| Government Funds . . . | 3,81,84,320 | 4,04,26,123 | 4,06,61,508 | 3,86,25,648 | 3,97,58,210 | 3,22,46,074 |
| Board Funds . . . | 54,02,552 | 54,32,220 | 50,80,634 | 53,01,715 | 49,37,396 | 45,48,643 |
| Municipal Funds . . . | 17,50,596 | 19,07,576 | 16,32,208 | 20,34,363 | 21,29,989 | 17,96,033 |
| Fees . . . | 1,11,39,821 | 1,13,64,617 | 1,21,64,799 | 1,18,94,391 | 1,27,91,836 | 1,25,56,300 |
| All other sources . . . | 1,30,33,055 | 1,45,37,714 | 1,68,29,179 | 1,33,43,871 | 1,43,59,096 | 1,43,80,461 |
| TOTAL | 7,03,18,244 | 7,37,78,288 | 7,53,59,413 | 7,11,00,108 | 7,44,76,614 | 6,69,01,426 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM: | | | | | | |
| Government Funds . . . | 11,03,32,854 | 12,66,02,478 | 13,18,10,145 | 13,25,38,044 | 13,60,07,116 | 12,41,00,481 |
| Board Funds . . . | 2,42,69,785 | 2,52,70,958 | 2,59,25,399 | 2,75,09,215 | 2,84,17,444 | 2,80,01,313 |
| Municipal Funds . . . | 1,23,31,329 | 1,26,17,470 | 1,31,88,070 | 1,49,50,385 | 1,64,11,658 | 1,58,17,222 |
| Fees . . . | 5,31,37,191 | 5,44,71,633 | 5,78,17,829 | 6,04,61,868 | 6,14,58,989 | 6,22,69,534 |
| All other sources . . . | 3,77,96,413 | 3,92,26,271 | 4,10,89,010 | 3,88,17,001 | 4,17,70,200 | 4,11,98,072 |
| TOTAL | 24,68,47,672 | 26,82,78,819 | 27,07,32,263 | 27,43,83,018 | 28,31,61,440 | 27,18,86,632 |

**No. 154.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in the different PROVINCES,
1931-32.**

| | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Under public management : | | | | | | | |
| Managed by Government | 64,96,653 | 38,57,547 | 62,90,650 | 49,95,353 | 58,90,808 | 26,30,256 | 33,15,184 |
| Managed by Board or Municipal Funds | 1,08,55,976 | 1,87,34,530 | 20,95,196 | 1,07,33,083 | 1,17,28,553 | 5,78,430 | 31,92,802 |
| Under private management : | | | | | | | |
| Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds | 1,92,47,327 | 1,05,82,056 | 1,89,20,432 | 38,17,661 | 66,84,419 | 1,01,10,824 | 70,55,755 |
| Unaided | 2,43,339 | 13,00,125 | 53,74,357 | 5,42,151 | 9,48,022 | ... | 7,43,025 |
| University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection, and Miscellaneous | 1,89,18,626 | 55,65,691 | 96,06,401 | 1,33,32,664 | 55,78,086 | 77,91,575 | 10,79,439 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | 5,67,61,851 | 4,00,40,540 | 4,22,87,086 | 3,89,21,112 | 3,08,31,143 | 2,11,11,085 | 1,73,91,305 |

| | Central Pro- vinces and Berar | Assam | N.-W. Frontier Province | Baluchis- tan | Ajmer- Merwara | Coorg | Delhi | Banga- lore | Adminis- tered Areas in Indian States |
|--|---|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Under public management : | | | | | | | | | |
| Managed by Government | 23,99,269 | 13,49,980 | 2,82,401 | 1,72,335 | 2,97,375 | 1,01,754 | 1,17,608 | 7,743 | 8,787 |
| Managed by Board or Municipal Funds | 41,00,225 | 12,76,814 | 9,59,014 | 24,237 | 31,922 | 70,039 | 4,63,738 | 73,555 | 2,02,627 |
| Under private management : | | | | | | | | | |
| Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds | 14,19,170 | 8,46,634 | 7,75,233 | 1,64,002 | 3,69,155 | 18,507 | 13,11,651 | 5,60,853 | 7,78,035 |
| Unaided | 1,73,098 | 2,88,675 | 14,123 | ... | 18,094 | ... | ... | ... | 1,10,000 |
| University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous | 21,88,476 | 12,48,280 | 6,91,061 | 1,56,604 | 1,22,053 | 61,303 | 5,41,618 | 3,65,206 | 1,49,985 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | 1,03,79,760 | 80,10,394 | 27,21,862 | 5,18,093 | 8,89,599 | 2,54,602 | 24,34,075 | 10,00,947 | 13,46,444 |

No. 155.—CLASSIFICATION of PUPILS in SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION and ARTS

| Province | SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Madras | 1,304,681 | 533,046 | 377,359 | 294,259 | 121,003 | 58,618 | 44,477 | 40,307 | 23,954 | 17,006 | |
| Bombay | 418,415 | 205,766 | 170,733 | 139,501 | 115,064 | 72,030 | 49,505 | 42,012 | 16,513 | 12,456 | |
| Bengal | 1,344,203 | 453,050 | 290,702 | 125,809 | 100,606 | 66,357 | 57,110 | 41,009 | 32,694 | 27,544 | |
| United Provinces | 588,057 | 273,992 | 173,406 | 126,960 | 91,078 | 48,462 | 42,872 | 37,829 | 13,392 | 11,612 | |
| Punjab | 472,840 | 206,065 | 136,396 | 109,582 | 76,855 | 54,431 | 39,234 | 34,188 | 18,050 | 14,470 | |
| Burma | 278,953 | 76,035 | 54,543 | 38,017 | 15,992 | 14,154 | 16,812 | 4,134 | 3,322 | 3,003 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 515,331 | 191,601 | 134,400 | 54,666 | 41,743 | 25,606 | 22,388 | 9,637 | 7,660 | 6,537 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 160,702 | 88,921 | 74,189 | 64,764 | 16,835 | 13,055 | 11,866 | 5,881 | 3,192 | 2,724 | |
| Assam | 121,523 | 57,125 | 50,700 | 39,703 | 32,518 | 12,866 | 9,544 | 7,554 | 3,118 | 2,631 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 38,795 | 12,237 | 9,499 | 7,861 | 4,663 | 3,533 | 2,465 | 2,284 | 977 | 842 | |
| Baluchistan | 3,304 | 1,056 | 870 | 667 | 517 | 380 | 267 | 254 | 194 | 160 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,123 | 972 | 6,946 | 3,298 | 2,587 | 1,814 | 1,075 | 810 | 695 | 427 | |
| Coorg | 2,761 | 1,811 | 1,508 | 1,318 | 1,198 | 547 | 357 | 303 | 133 | 97 | |
| Delhi | 16,317 | 5,660 | 4,771 | 3,739 | 2,634 | 1,906 | 1,564 | 1,330 | 1,038 | 1,287 | |
| Bangalore | 6,016 | 2,297 | 1,952 | 1,586 | 1,346 | 636 | 516 | 600 | 382 | 215 | |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | 7,762 | 2,189 | 2,007 | 1,916 | 1,467 | 1,392 | 1,122 | 857 | 720 | 481 | |
| TOTAL | 5,281,865 | 2,110,826 | 1,496,070 | 1,016,436 | 637,641 | 376,877 | 301,814 | 228,980 | 124,240 | 102,482 | |

(a) Includes Research students and students of

(b) Includes 1,045 scholars in the United

(c) Excludes 149 scholars in Oriental College in the Punjab
vide footnotes

(d) Includes 2 students

COLLEGES according to STANDARD of INSTRUCTION in BRITISH INDIA, 1931-32.

| SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION | | | ARTS COLLEGES | | | | | | | GRAND TOTAL | Province |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| XI | XII | TOTAL | 1st year | 2nd year | 3rd year | 4th year | 5th year | (a) 6th year or Post Graduate Class | TOTAL | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 1 |
| 16,572 | ... | 2,831,177 | 4,435 | 3,809 | 2,250 | 2,501 | 250 | 135 | 13,479 | 2,844,056 | Madras |
| 10,094 | 10,732 | 1,260,411 | 3,877 | 2,357 | 1,286 | 1,140 | ... | 694 | 9,313 | 1,278,724 | Bombay |
| 20,876 | ... | 2,567,950 | 6,595 | 7,017 | 2,802 | 3,480 | 66 | 1,344 | 21,624 | 2,569,574 | Bengal |
| 9,590 | ... | 1,418,710 | 3,473 | 3,120 | 1,850 | 1,744 | 124 | 1,225 | (b)12,500 | 1,431,300 | United Provinces |
| ... | ... | 1,162,170 | 1,052 | 3,597 | 1,529 | 1,690 | 40 | 515 | 11,341 | 1,173,511 | Punjab |
| ... | ... | 504,971 | 466 | 477 | 168 | 231 | ... | ... | 1,343 | 506,314 | Burma |
| 5,513 | ... | 1,015,172 | 1,123 | 1,148 | 531 | 535 | ... | 186 | 3,523 | 1,018,695 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 2,107 | ... | 441,326 | 562 | 541 | 324 | 290 | ... | 86 | 1,815 | 446,141 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2,215 | 1,022 | 341,409 | 406 | 383 | 226 | 104 | ... | 3 | 1,212 | 342,710 | Assam |
| ... | ... | 83,156 | 100 | 173 | 60 | 80 | (d) 7 | ... | 510 | 83,666 | North-West Province |
| ... | ... | 7,655 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,655 | Baluchistan |
| 387 | 295 | 20,429 | 109 | 96 | 31 | 41 | ... | ... | 377 | 20,706 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 74 | ... | 10,107 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,107 | Coorg |
| ... | ... | 40,276 | 641 | 579 | 251 | 254 | 50 | 50 | 1,825 | 42,101 | Delhi |
| 270 | ... | 16,016 | 119 | 86 | 37 | 45 | ... | ... | 287 | 16,303 | Bangalore |
| 117 | 198 | 20,238 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,238 | Administered in Indian States |
| 73,845 | 13,147 | 11,753,252 | 20,348 | 23,303 | 11,304 | 12,242 | 566 | 4,330 | 79,139 | (c) 11,832,391 | TOTAL |

Oriental Colleges.

Provinces not shown in the details.

and 56 scholars reading Law in Bihar and Orissa; also excludes 293 scholars in Assam.

(b) and (c) on page 411].

in Degree classes (4th year) in N.-W. F. Province.

No. 156.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PERIODS.

| | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS. | | |
| <i>For Males.</i> | | |
| Arts Colleges | { Institutions | 24 26 |
| | { Scholars | 3,154 4,721 |
| Professional Colleges. | { Institutions | 2 4 |
| | { Scholars | 495 511 |
| High Schools | { Institutions | 1,105 1,249 |
| | { Scholars | 261,206 266,130 |
| Middle Schools | { Institutions | 8,205 8,213 |
| | { Scholars | 1,018,799 1,000,631 |
| Primary Schools | { Institutions | 100,488 156,375 |
| | { Scholars | 7,002,054 6,998,226 |
| Training Schools | { Institutions | 482 381 |
| | { Scholars | 23,255 18,789 |
| Agricultural Schools. | { Institutions | 11 34 |
| | { Scholars | 344 964 |
| Schools for adults | { Institutions | 3,306 2,418 |
| | { Scholars | 77,379 56,374 |
| Other Schools | { Institutions | 2,546 2,445 |
| | { Scholars | 104,587 97,943 |
| Total | { Institutions | 176,319 171,146 |
| | { Scholars | 8,491,273 8,444,208 |

No. 156.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PERIODS—*contd.*

| | | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Females.</i> | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | { Institutions . | .. | .. | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | .. | .. | | | | |
| Professional Colleges. | { Institutions . | .. | .. | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | .. | .. | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions | 9 | 11 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 1,460 | 1,781 | | | | |
| Middle Schools | { Institutions . | 124 | 137 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 12,623 | 14,115 | | | | |
| Primary Schools | { Institutions | 23,675 | 28,027 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 760,281 | 889,504 | | | | |
| Training Schools | { Institutions . | 119 | 107 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 4,675 | 4,980 | | | | |
| Agricultural Schools. | { Institutions . | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 50 | 10 | | | | |
| Schools for adults | { Institutions . | 9 | 8 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 214 | 195 | | | | |
| Other Schools | { Institutions . | 31 | 15 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 1,365 | 1,339 | | | | |
| Total | { Institutions . | 23,908 | 28,336 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 780,677 | 911,141 | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | { Institutions . | 200,287 | 199,431 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 9,271,050 | 9,355,412 | | | | |
| UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | |
| For Males | { Institutions | 25,118 | 25,065 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 413,703 | 428,198 | | | | |
| For Females | { Institutions | 3,621 | 3,742 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 64,199 | 71,513 | | | | |
| Total | { Institutions | 28,739 | 29,407 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 477,902 | 499,711 | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS. | { Institutions | 229,026 | 228,838 | | | | |
| | { Scholars . | 9,749,952 | 9,855,153 | | | | |

No. 157.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

| Province | Institutions and Scholars | RECOGNISED | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Arts Colleges | Professional Colleges | High Schools | Middle Schools |
| Madras | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 13 | 1 | 201 | 129 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 6 | 9 |
| | Total | 13 | 1 | 207 | 138 |
| Bombay | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 998 | 253 | 58,804 | 16,842 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 1,007 | 1,202 |
| | Total | 998 | 253 | 59,811 | 18,044 |
| Bengal | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 2 | 1 | 14 | 100 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 2 | 1 |
| | Total | 2 | 1 | 16 | 191 |
| United Provinces | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 581 | 231 | 2,265 | 7,742 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 209 | 35 |
| | Total | 581 | 231 | 2,474 | 7,777 |
| Punjab | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 7 | .. | 775 | 1,790 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 1 | 14 |
| | Total | 7 | .. | 776 | 1,804 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 1,435 | .. | 146,996 | 150,658 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 347 | 1,201 |
| | Total | 1,435 | .. | 147,343 | 151,759 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 1 | .. | 9 | 425 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 1 | 23 |
| | Total | 1 | .. | 10 | 448 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 396 | .. | 2,328 | 61,670 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 87 | 1,556 |
| | Total | 396 | .. | 2,415 | 63,226 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 3 | .. | 67 | 3,256 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 1 | 18 |
| | Total | 3 | .. | 68 | 3,274 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 1,165 | .. | 18,443 | 470,084 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 131 | 2,191 |
| | Total | 1,165 | .. | 18,574 | 472,225 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | 87 | 829 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | .. | 45 |
| | Total | .. | .. | 87 | 874 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | 13,728 | 96,936 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | .. | 5,220 |
| | Total | .. | .. | 13,728 | 102,156 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | 2 | 64 | 635 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| | Total | .. | 2 | 64 | 642 |

AREAS AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1931-32.

| INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | Unrecognised Institutions | GRAND TOTAL |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Primary Schools | Training Schools | Agricultural Schools | Schools for Adults | Other Schools | Total | | |
| 43,212 4,718 | 71 49 | 3 .. | 578 3 | 37 7 | 44,295 4,792 | 1,317 50 | 45,612 4,842 |
| 47,930 | 120 | 8 | 581 | 94 | 49,087 | 1,367 | 50,454 |
| 1,992,198 252,259 | 9,223 2,497 | 101 .. | 15,190 75 | 2,949 347 | 2,006,558 257,387 | 39,335 1,348 | 2,135,898 258,935 |
| 2,244,457 | 11,720 | 101 | 15,265 | 3,296 | 2,353,945 | 40,883 | 2,394,828 |
| 11,166 836 | 10 8 | 2 .. | 62 1 | 10 .. | 11,457 848 | 915 41 | 12,372 889 |
| 12,002 | 18 | 2 | 63 | 10 | 12,305 | 956 | 13,261 |
| 660,255 51,800 | 651 357 | 53 .. | 1,671 30 | 411 .. | 682,860 52,431 | 16,158 1,384 | 699,018 53,815 |
| 721,055 | 1,008 | 53 | 1,701 | 411 | 735,291 | 17,542 | 752,833 |
| 42,039 10,618 | 90 9 | 4 .. | 1,016 .. | 1,377 13 | 47,098 16,655 | 1,093 262 | 48,191 16,917 |
| 58,657 | 99 | 4 | 1,016 | 1,390 | 63,753 | 1,356 | 65,108 |
| 1,585,329 386,134 | 2,517 219 | 141 .. | 24,462 .. | 70,967 638 | 1,082,405 388,539 | 41,641 5,949 | 2,024,046 394,488 |
| 1,971,463 | 2,736 | 141 | 24,462 | 71,605 | 2,370,944 | 47,590 | 2,418,534 |
| 17,560 1,164 | 73 11 | .. .. | 106 3 | 138 1 | 18,312 1,203 | 1,140 161 | 19,452 1,364 |
| 18,724 | 84 | .. | 109 | 139 | 19,515 | 1,301 | 20,816 |
| 953,901 33,875 | 1,523 61 | .. .. | 2,818 69 | 4,970 42 | 1,027,615 35,690 | 25,740 2,634 | 1,053,355 38,524 |
| 987,776 | 1,584 | .. | 2,887 | 5,021 | 1,003,305 | 28,574 | 1,091,879 |
| 4,020 1,093 | 12 9 | .. .. | 645 1 | 3 1 | 8,906 1,123 | 2,694 2,930 | 11,600 4,053 |
| 6,013 | 21 | .. | 640 | 4 | 10,029 | 5,624 | 15,653 |
| 290,828 46,136 | 1,285 340 | .. .. | 11,915 21 | 272 22 | 703,942 48,850 | 57,671 59,016 | 851,613 101,866 |
| 336,964 | 1,634 | .. | 11,936 | 294 | 842,792 | 110,687 | 953,479 |
| 3,680 550 | 15 5 | .. .. | .. .. | 426 17 | 5,037 617 | 15,660 34 | 20,697 651 |
| 4,230 | 20 | .. | .. | 443 | 5,654 | 15,694 | 21,348 |
| 219,058 30,030 | 224 75 | .. .. | .. .. | 6,476 79 | 336,422 35,404 | 169,058 877 | 505,480 36,281 |
| 249,088 | 299 | .. | .. | 6,555 | 371,826 | 169,935 | 541,761 |
| 24,072 2,129 | 83 7 | .. 1 | 1 .. | 274 6 | 25,131 2,150 | 1,806 180 | 26,937 2,330 |
| 26,201 | 90 | 1 | 1 | 280 | 27,281 | 1,986 | 29,267 |

(Continued on next page)

No. 157.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

| Province | Institutions and Scholars | RECOGNISED | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | | Arts Colleges | Profession ¹ Colle | Schools | Schools |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | 27 | 18,879 | 65,514 |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | 1,228 |
| | Total . . . | .. | 27 | 18,879 | 66,737 |
| | Institutions— | | | | |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | For Males . . . | .. | .. | 3 | 867 |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| | Total . . . | .. | .. | 3 | 876 |
| | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | 209 | 66,981 |
| Assam | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | 690 |
| | Total . . . | .. | .. | 209 | 67,671 |
| | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | 24 | 345 |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | Total . . . | .. | .. | 24 | 356 |
| | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | 5,445 | 34,947 |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | 781 |
| | Total . . . | .. | .. | 5,445 | 35,728 |
| British Baluchistan | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | 2 | 201 |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | .. | .. | 2 | 201 |
| | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | For Males . . . | (a)146 | .. | (b)3,330 | (c)24,920 |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | (a)16 |
| | Total . . . | (a)146 | .. | (b)3,330 | 24,936 |
| | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Co. rg | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Co. rg | Total . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | For Females . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Rural pupils reading in urban institutions.

(b) Includes 1,072 pupils reading in institutions situated in urban areas.

(c) Includes 820 pupils " " " " " "

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1931-32—*contd.*

| INSTRUCTIONS | | | | | | Unrecognised Institutions | GRAND TOTAL |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Primary Schools | Training Schools | Agricultural Schools | Schools for Adults | Other Schools | Total | | |
| 773,048 51,480 | 1,076 147 | .. 40 | 38 .. | 8,741 211 | 862,928 53,051 | 45,551 3,688 | 908,474 56,689 |
| 824,478 | 1,823 | 40 | 38 | 8,952 | 915,974 | 49,189 | 965,163 |
| 3,665 222 | 10 4 | 25 .. | 2 .. | .. .. | 4,072 235 | 176 8 | 4,248 243 |
| 3,837 | 14 | 25 | 2 | .. | 4,307 | 184 | 4,491 |
| 232,679 12,859 | 1,068 220 | 609 .. | 123 .. | .. .. | 301,714 13,269 | 5,431 176 | 307,145 13,445 |
| 245,038 | 1,273 | 609 | 123 | .. | 314,983 | 5,607 | 320,590 |
| 5,076 609 | 6 2 | .. .. | .. .. | 130 .. | 5,581 622 | 547 39 | 6,128 661 |
| 5,685 | 8 | .. | .. | 130 | 6,203 | 586 | 6,789 |
| 237,662 21,373 | 211 22 | .. .. | .. .. | 3,148 .. | 281,413 22,176 | 21,135 1,479 | 302,548 23,655 |
| 259,035 | 233 | .. | .. | 3,148 | 303,589 | 22,614 | 326,203 |
| 560 60 | 4 1 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 767 61 | 111 37 | 878 98 |
| 620 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 828 | 148 | 976 |
| 25,116 2,977 | 204 48 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 53,766 3,041 | 3,273 612 | 57,039 3,653 |
| 28,093 | 252 | .. | .. | .. | 56,807 | 3,865 | 60,692 |
| 79 .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 79 .. | 170 .. | 249 .. |
| 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79 | 170 | 249 |
| 2,008 .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 2,008 .. | 2,218 .. | 4,326 .. |
| 2,008 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,008 | 2,318 | 4,326 |
| 182 10 | 4 1 | .. .. | 8 .. | .. .. | 205 11 | 10 .. | 215 11 |
| 192 | 5 | .. | 8 | .. | 216 | 10 | 226 |
| 8,183 316 | 59 14 | .. .. | 157 .. | .. .. | 9,080 330 | 217 .. | 9,297 330 |
| 8,499 | 73 | .. | 157 | .. | 9,410 | 217 | 9,627 |
| 86 5 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 86 5 | 15 .. | 101 5 |
| 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 15 | 106 |
| 5,872 349 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 5,872 349 | 317 .. | 6,189 349 |
| 6,221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,221 | 317 | 6,538 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 157.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

| Province | Institutions and Scholars | RECOGNISED | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | Arts Colleges | Professional Colleges | High Schools | Middle Schools |
| Delhi | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | 3 | 85 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | .. | .. | 3 | 85 |
| | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | 650 | 3,800 |
| Bangalore | For Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | .. | .. | 650 | 3,800 |
| | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | For Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Administered Areas in Indian States. | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | For Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GRAND TOTAL | For Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 26 | 4 | 1,249 | 8,213 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 11 | 187 |
| | Total | 26 | 4 | 1,260 | 8,350 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Scholars in Institutions— | | | | |
| | For Males | 4,721 | 511 | 266,136 | 1,000,634 |
| | For Females | .. | .. | 1,781 | 14,115 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Total | 4,721 | 511 | 267,917 | 1,014,749 |

453

INSTITUTIONS

| Primary Schools | Training Schools | Agricultural Schools | Schools for Adults | Other Schools | Total | Unrecognised Institutions | GRAND TOTAL |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 74 13 | 1 .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 113 13 | 11 .. | 124 13 |
| 87 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 11 | 137 |
| 2,956 556 | 40 .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 7,464 556 | 363 .. | 7,817 556 |
| 3,512 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 8,020 | 363 | 8,373 |
| .. | 1 .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 1 .. | .. .. | 1 .. |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| .. .. | 37 .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 37 .. | .. .. | 37 .. |
| .. | 37 | .. | .. | .. | 37 | .. | 37 |
| 4 .. | 1 1 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 5 1 | .. .. | 5 1 |
| 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 6 |
| 133 .. | 86 71 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 219 71 | .. .. | 219 71 |
| 133 | 157 | .. | .. | .. | 290 | .. | 290 |
| 156,375 28,027 | 381 107 | 34 1 | 2,418 8 | 2,445 45 | 171,145 28,836 | 25,065 3,742 | 196,810 32,078 |
| 184,402 | 488 | 35 | 2,426 | 2,400 | 199,481 | 29,407 | 228,888 |
| 6,998,226 889,594 | 18,780 4,080 | 964 40 | 56,374 195 | 97,043 1,339 | 8,444,208 911,144 | 428,198 71,513 | 8,872,406 982,667 |
| 7,887,820 | 22,869 | 1,004 | 56,569 | 99,282 | 9,855,442 | 499,711 | 9,855,163 |

No. 158.—CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY SOURCES.

| Province | From Government Funds | From District Board Funds | From Other Sources | Total |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 1,30,57,731 | 62,83,929 | 71,14,930 | 2,64,56,590 |
| Bombay | 92,28,396 | 25,11,846 | 14,75,158 | 1,32,15,400 |
| Bengal | 41,74,879 | 14,36,543 | 1,08,90,196 | 1,65,01,618 |
| United Provinces | 70,57,827 | 29,12,715 | 7,22,400 | 1,06,92,942 |
| Punjab | 77,01,572 | 20,76,983 | 14,51,407 | 1,12,29,962 |
| Burma | 10,82,069 | 20,81,133 | 3,91,583 | 35,54,784 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 9,76,317 | 46,00,291 | 31,09,327 | 86,85,935 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 17,86,906 | 19,29,599 | 4,17,177 | 41,33,682 |
| Assam | 10,36,118 | 5,01,861 | 6,30,920 | 21,68,899 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 10,43,060 | 65,060 | 23,375 | 11,31,495 |
| British Baluchistan | 54,345 | 9,467 | 3,438 | 67,250 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,20,756 | 19,989 | 17,924 | 1,58,679 |
| Coorg | 22,363 | 57,696 | 3,274 | 83,333 |
| Delhi | 1,34,146 | 19,268 | 42,169 | 1,95,583 |
| Bangalore | 7,880 | .. | .. | 7,880 |
| Administered Areas in Indian States | .. | .. | 32,246 | 32,246 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 4,74,84,364 | 2,45,06,380 | 2,63,25,534 | 9,83,16,278 |
| Totals . { 1930-31 | 5,12,36,568 | 2,58,04,702 | 2,72,61,709 | 10,43,02,979 |
| 1929-30 | — | — | — | — |
| 1928-29 | — | — | — | — |
| 1927-28 | — | — | — | — |
| 1926-27 | — | — | — | — |
| 1925-26 | — | — | — | — |
| 1924-25 | — | — | — | — |
| 1923-24 | — | — | — | — |
| 1922-23 | — | — | — | — |

No. 159.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.

457

| TRAINING SCHOOLS | | AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS | | SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS | | OTHER SCHOOLS | | TOTAL | | Provinces |
|------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | For Males | For Females | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 13,46,468 | 5,61,238 | 19,237 | .. | 61,094 | 327 | 83,007 | 31,531 | 2,27,68,708 | 36,87,887 | Madras |
| 2,34,057 | 1,00,783 | 17,731 | .. | 9,328 | 120 | 12,683 | .. | 1,22,03,300 | 10,12,100 | Bombay |
| 4,54,860 | 74,693 | 29,789 | .. | 88,878 | .. | 13,00,603 | 31,851 | 1,56,10,719 | 8,90,899 | Bengal |
| 4,77,789 | 8,232 | .. | .. | 14,639 | 581 | 1,43,069 | 6,685 | 1,03,36,698 | 3,56,249 | United Provinces |
| 2,03,278 | 56,167 | .. | .. | 36,888 | 72 | 88,426 | 205 | 1,05,05,035 | 6,64,927 | Punjab |
| 40,184 | 10,468 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,42,114 | 608 | 33,78,620 | 1,76,264 | Burma |
| 3,40,858 | 35,423 | .. | 357 | 430 | .. | 3,01,741 | 7,065 | 82,34,197 | 4,51,738 | Bihar Orissa and |
| 3,37,941 | 63,023 | 806 | .. | 145 | .. | .. | .. | 38,57,323 | 2,76,359 | Central Provinces and Decar |
| 91,714 | 3,066 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51,420 | .. | 20,45,853 | 1,23,046 | Assam |
| 69,808 | 24,494 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,41,113 | 90,382 | North-West Frontier Province |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67,250 | .. | British Baluchistan |
| 8,415 | 3,897 | .. | .. | 900 | .. | .. | .. | 1,48,685 | 9,994 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76,470 | 6,863 | Coorg |
| 9,238 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,85,284 | 10,269 | Delhi |
| 7,860 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,880 | .. | Bangalore |
| 20,165 | 11,891 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,855 | 11,391 | Administered Areas in Indian States |
| 36,61,715 | 9,61,745 | 67,563 | 357 | 1,62,892 | 1,109 | 21,24,062 | 78,095 | 9,05,47,880 | 77,68,398 | TOTAL, 1931-32 |
| 40,65,939 | 12,72,123 | 92,442 | 360 | 1,64,971 | 634 | 20,43,103 | 83,924 | 9,61,00,421 | 82,02,558 | 1930-31 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1929-30 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1928-29 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1927-28 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1926-27 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1925-26 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1924-25 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1923-24 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1922-23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |

PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS

No. 160.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK and NUMBER of NEWS-PAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

| Province | Printing Presses | News- papers | Periodi- cals | Books | | |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|--|--------|
| | | | | In English or other European Languages | In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language | |
| Madras | (a)1,838 | (a)300 | 1,034 | 787 | 2,619 | |
| Bombay (d) | 1,099 | 404 | 467 | 223 | 2,105 | |
| Bengal | 1,219 | 234 | 383 | 743 | 2,551 | |
| United Provinces | 868 | 227 | 366 | 315 | 2,801 | |
| Punjab | 557 | 509 | 270 | 192 | 1,780 | |
| Burma | 340 | 61 | 171 | 22 | 194 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 257 | 46 | 59 | 88 | 623 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | (b)196 | 77 | (c)50 | 5 | 120 | |
| Assam | 73 | 23 | 23 | .. | 70 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 25 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 4 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara (d) | 35 | 6 | 8 | 26 | 89 | |
| Coorg | 5 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | |
| Delhi | 134 | 48 | 56 | 34 | 175 | |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 6,646 | 1,743 | 2,893 | 2,441 | 13,132 | |
| TOTALS | 1930-31 | 6,520 | 1,708 | 2,730 | 2,353 | 14,074 |
| | 1929-30 | 6,385 | 1,693 | 3,057 | 2,335 | 13,935 |
| | 1928-29 | 6,102 | 1,695 | 2,960 | 2,556 | 14,427 |
| | 1927-28 | 5,919 | 1,525 | 2,954 | 2,332 | 14,815 |
| | 1926-27 | 5,724 | 1,485 | 3,627 | 2,147 | 15,246 |
| | 1925-26 | 5,362 | 1,378 | 3,089 | 2,117 | 14,276 |
| | 1924-25 | 5,312 | 1,401 | 3,146 | 2,303 | 14,728 |
| | 1923-24 | 4,909 | 1,363 | 2,888 | 2,237 | 13,802 |
| | 1922-23 | 4,509 | 1,262 | 2,559 | 1,951 | 12,804 |

(a) Relates to the calendar year 1932.

(b) Includes 11 presses which are reported either closed or not working.

(c) Includes 49 periodicals which are treated as newspapers as they contain public news or comments on public news, and one periodical which is catalogued as a book.

(d) Figures relate to the calendar year 1931.

NO. 161.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION
OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

No. 161.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

A.—British Provinces

| Province | Kind of Society | Number of Societies at close of the year | Number of Members | WORKING |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| | | | | Loans from Private Persons, other Societies, and Banks |
| | | | | Rs. |
| 1. Madras | Central | 464 | 27,697 | 6,65,13,197 |
| | Agricultural | 12,563 | 675,449 | 4,30,13,491 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 1,512 | 263,609 | 1,09,19,790 |
| 2. Bombay | Central | 138 | 17,460 | 4,18,08,121 |
| | Agricultural | 4,841 | 322,969 | 2,66,86,119 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 899 | 245,204 | 1,12,45,341 |
| 3. Bengal | Central | 123 | 25,476 | 5,84,06,404 |
| | Agricultural | 21,493 | 529,439 | 3,73,77,125 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 2,106 | 242,011 | 1,62,16,213 |
| 4. United Provinces | Central | 74 | 10,897 | 54,88,126 |
| | Agricultural | 5,418 | 117,176 | 47,69,338 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 301 | 29,932 | 4,71,974 |
| 5. Punjab | Central | 120 | 35,575 | 7,63,14,893 |
| | Agricultural | 17,590 | 570,332 | 4,84,88,789 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 3,120 | 110,154 | 47,26,551 |
| 6. Burma | Central | 367 | 3,905 | 24,09,087 |
| | Agricultural | 2,087 | 46,844 | 43,19,729 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 160 | 30,882 | 4,39,262 |
| 7. Bihar and Orissa | Central | 181 | 22,475 | 2,60,96,550 |
| | Agricultural | 8,799 | 234,428 | 1,78,48,225 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 329 | 27,400 | 5,13,96,133 |
| 8. Central Provinces and Berar | Central | 52 | 63,914 | 2,80,80,263 |
| | Agricultural | 3,780 | 57,396 | 1,27,50,333 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 94 | 18,060 | 4,30,676 |
| 9. Assam. | Central | 19 | 1,888 | 20,58,710 |
| | Agricultural | 1,299 | 54,684 | 19,70,064 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 91 | 14,880 | 11,68,147 |
| 10. North-West Frontier Province | Central | 1 | 177 | 5,44,422 |
| | Agricultural | 289 | 8,093 | 4,61,400 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 15 | 1,423 | 74,262 |
| 11. Ajmer-Merwara | Central | 9 | 1,743 | 15,50,778 |
| | Agricultural | 553 | 12,319 | 8,57,056 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 104 | 6,332 | 2,63,222 |
| 12. Coorg. | Central | 14 | 546 | 2,63,296 |
| | Agricultural | 214 | 11,588 | 1,93,957 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 25 | 2,975 | 75,018 |
| 13. Delhi | Central | 1 | 485 | 10,76,034 |
| | Agricultural | 223 | 5,240 | 6,03,880 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 55 | 2,944 | 86,076 |
| 14. Hyderabad Administered Areas | Non-Agricultural | 19 | 7,552 | 24,428 |
| TOTAL | Central | 1,563 | 212,228 | 31,15,13,881 |
| | Agricultural | 79,149 | 2,645,966 | 19,98,36,616 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 8,830 | 1,003,418 | 4,74,39,093 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | | 89,542 | 3,861,612 | 55,87,89,489 |
| TOTALS | 1930-31 | 90,064 | 3,890,768 | 56,65,68,767 |
| | 1929-30 | 88,093 | 3,803,947 | 56,83,42,450 |
| | 1928-29 | 85,471 | 3,668,695 | 52,57,51,392 |
| | 1927-28 | 82,236 | 3,504,354 | 50,01,17,524 |
| | 1926-27 | 76,371 | 3,195,478 | 44,50,70,190 |
| | 1925-26 | 69,016 | 2,877,550 | 37,27,37,748 |
| | 1924-25 | 62,894 | 2,594,987 | 31,08,00,844 |
| | 1923-24 | 56,545 | 2,339,789 | 26,42,94,352 |
| | 1922-23 | 51,687 | 2,121,380 | 22,99,89,350 |

POSITION of Co-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

| CAPITAL. | | | | | | Loans issued to Members and other Societies * | |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| Share Capital | Deposits by Members | State Aid | Reserve | Total | | | |
| Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | | |
| 64,02,132 | — | ... | 54,17,274 | 7,93,37,603 | 92,57,869 | 1 | |
| 81,76,383 | 10,45,118 | 11,36,338 | 59,09,520 | 5,92,70,850 | 97,43,637 | | |
| 90,67,519 | 78,68,064 | 23,13,537 | 27,01,536 | 3,28,60,446 | 1,80,55,019 | | |
| 45,41,305 | — | 4,12,710 | 13,95,536 | 4,81,57,672 | 7,26,53,058 | 2 | |
| 32,49,021 | 71,03,297 | 1,18,873 | 69,40,389 | 4,40,97,699 | 1,07,74,383 | | |
| 1,08,61,530 | 2,25,06,347 | 45,02,497 | 28,37,805 | 5,19,55,520 | 3,46,83,197 | | |
| 70,08,640 | — | ... | 46,44,727 | 7,00,59,771 | 93,66,999 | 3 | |
| 60,69,170 | 21,46,224 | 38,020 | 1,22,24,322 | 5,78,54,861 | 60,55,877 | | |
| 75,63,987 | 77,20,900 | 31,627 | 23,47,677 | 3,38,80,404 | 2,74,30,341 | | |
| 23,12,908 | — | 17,500 | 12,91,131 | 91,00,663 | 17,90,760 | 4 | |
| 24,17,401 | 1,32,019 | 148 | 23,75,303 | 1,01,94,209 | 20,93,459 | | |
| 11,35,811 | 9,68,935 | ... | 3,59,617 | 29,36,337 | 23,30,812 | | |
| 44,37,082 | — | 13,26,220 | 43,65,044 | 8,64,43,239 | 3,89,37,174 | 5 | |
| 1,10,67,538 | 34,42,852 | 45,984 | 2,08,64,210 | 8,39,09,373 | 1,46,22,857 | | |
| 33,17,190 | 30,36,431 | 403 | 28,67,312 | 1,39,47,887 | 85,80,430 | | |
| 11,60,910 | — | 2,32,495 | 9,00,557 | 47,03,049 | 65,832 | 6 | |
| 20,69,713 | 7,53,327 | 6,96,945 | 58,65,173 | 1,42,04,887 | 10,91,575 | | |
| 52,23,010 | 2,55,893 | 3,490 | 5,72,296 | 64,93,951 | 49,12,487 | | |
| 29,95,129 | — | 28,045 | 20,91,596 | 3,12,13,320 | 37,66,769 | 7 | |
| 16,31,105 | 6,78,325 | 28,019 | 34,08,670 | 2,35,91,344 | 16,27,446 | | |
| 11,48,535 | 10,48,361 | 4,144 | 3,89,293 | 38,85,766 | 23,79,021 | | |
| 24,00,463 | — | ... | 37,17,587 | 3,50,98,313 | 86,42,574 | 8 | |
| 2,77,464 | 2,49,349 | ... | 31,33,352 | 1,64,10,498 | 30,89,079 | | |
| 7,67,187 | 2,85,311 | ... | 1,62,563 | 10,45,737 | 16,04,169 | | |
| 2,87,032 | — | 10,500 | 1,52,211 | 25,08,453 | 2,30,999 | 9 | |
| 1,65,346 | 2,30,618 | 11,730 | 8,28,080 | 32,05,838 | 2,69,411 | | |
| 3,59,962 | 6,69,535 | 72,500 | 1,85,953 | 24,58,097 | 7,03,835 | | |
| 20,350 | — | ... | 12,037 | 5,76,809 | 4,44,161 | 10 | |
| 97,243 | 986 | ... | 46,918 | 6,06,247 | 1,91,210 | | |
| 91,168 | 71,183 | ... | 8,573 | 2,45,186 | 3,04,670 | | |
| 2,07,500 | — | ... | 2,94,986 | 20,53,264 | 8,53,105 | 11 | |
| 2,63,913 | 23,768 | ... | 5,39,272 | 16,84,009 | 1,61,758 | | |
| 2,08,481 | 3,97,226 | ... | 1,48,862 | 10,17,791 | 6,44,801 | | |
| 27,350 | — | 200 | 12,662 | 3,03,508 | 1,30,285 | 12 | |
| 1,66,202 | 22,366 | 5,505 | 2,37,375 | 6,25,405 | 1,77,323 | | |
| 92,044 | 16,931 | 5,020 | 23,878 | 2,12,891 | 1,89,673 | | |
| 84,400 | — | ... | 68,318 | 12,28,752 | 55,402 | 13 | |
| 1,07,544 | 3,211 | ... | 1,78,840 | 8,93,484 | 12,712 | | |
| 81,712 | 1,42,814 | ... | 8,543 | 3,19,145 | 2,72,154 | | |
| 2,16,255 | 4,12,456 | 12,344 | 34,054 | 6,99,537 | 6,91,452 | 14 | |
| 3,18,85,199 | — | 20,27,670 | 2,43,66,666 | 36,97,93,416 | 14,61,94,980 | TOTAL | |
| 3,57,57,043 | 1,58,31,460 | 20,81,562 | 6,30,51,124 | 31,65,57,704 | 4,99,13,727 | | |
| 4,01,24,391 | 4,53,99,387 | 69,45,862 | 1,26,47,962 | 15,25,56,695 | 10,36,82,061 | | |
| 10,77,66,633 | 6,12,30,847 | 1,10,55,094 | 10,00,65,752 | 83,89,07,815 | 29,97,90,768 | 1931-32 | |
| 10,60,17,730 | 6,13,09,168 | 1,13,54,025 | 9,07,08,402 | 83,59,58,092 | 37,90,56,535 | 1930-31 | |
| 10,23,66,741 | 5,44,81,879 | 1,20,95,280 | 8,19,92,838 | 81,92,78,188 | 46,83,54,981 | 1929-30 | |
| 9,43,74,057 | 5,26,90,134 | 1,17,26,291 | 7,18,83,717 | 75,64,25,591 | 44,57,32,674 | 1928-29 | |
| 8,65,19,394 | 4,71,86,581 | 91,60,932 | 6,12,20,203 | 70,45,04,634 | 39,75,83,672 | 1927-28 | |
| 7,63,16,812 | 4,20,88,260 | 84,04,787 | 5,25,95,337 | 62,44,81,136 | 38,26,50,497 | 1926-27 | |
| 6,71,84,542 | 3,65,33,914 | 85,95,825 | 4,50,15,303 | 53,00,67,335 | 34,37,39,792 | 1925-26 | |
| 5,88,11,297 | 3,00,50,809 | 72,58,500 | 3,82,26,688 | 44,53,08,138 | 27,76,18,904 | 1924-25 | |
| 5,08,55,425 | 2,75,52,082 | 60,37,538 | 3,27,16,375 | 38,14,55,773 | 21,28,49,662 | 1923-24 | |
| 4,53,43,194 | 2,53,71,565 | 45,26,381 | 2,79,81,563 | 33,32,12,053 | 18,79,45,718 | 1922-23 | |

* figures include loans to Banks also.

[Continued on next page]

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

No. 161.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

B.—Indian States.

| State. | Kind of Society. | Number of Societies at close of the year. | Number of Members. | WORKING | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|--|-------------|
| | | | | Loans from Private Persons, other Societies and Banks. | Rs. |
| 1. Hyderabad . . . | Central | 84 | 4,462 | 80,71,811 | 4,462 |
| | Agricultural | 2,013 | 42,128 | 50,09,434 | 42,128 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 363 | 16,585 | 5,71,650 | 16,585 |
| 2. Mysore | Central | 14 | 3,168 | 61,50,055 | 3,168 |
| | Agricultural | 1,744 | 71,790 | 25,40,845 | 71,790 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 423 | 67,757 | 10,78,268 | 67,757 |
| 3. Baroda | Central | 7 | 1,354 | 15,63,663 | 1,354 |
| | Agricultural | 871 | 25,323 | 21,01,846 | 25,323 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 185 | 12,909 | 6,50,679 | 12,909 |
| 4. Bhopal | Central | 29 | 2,643 | 1,70,911 | 2,643 |
| | Agricultural | 1,135 | 20,316 | 8,54,948 | 20,316 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 27 | 452 | 8,764 | 452 |
| 5. Gwalior | Central | (a) | 7,483 | 20,30,599 | 7,483 |
| | Agricultural | 4,065 | 70,405 | 982 | 70,405 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 41 | 644 | ... | 644 |
| 6. Indore | Central | 5 | 1,876 | 16,52,346 | 1,876 |
| | Agricultural | 497 | 9,483 | 14,40,189 | 9,483 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 18 | 5,559 | 68,867 | 5,559 |
| 7. Kashmir | Central | 11 | 3,418 | 24,07,048 | 3,418 |
| | Agricultural | 2,572 | 47,336 | 22,49,597 | 47,336 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 357 | 6,932 | 4,25,613 | 6,932 |
| 8. Travancore | Central | 29 | 4,507 | 14,39,031 | 4,507 |
| | Agricultural | 1,412 | 164,626 | 5,44,900 | 164,626 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 377 | 57,708 | 7,91,485 | 57,708 |
| 9. Cochin | Central | 1 | 140 | 5,49,972 | 140 |
| | Agricultural | 140 | 12,010 | 3,45,749 | 12,010 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 105 | 12,982 | 3,15,264 | 12,982 |
| TOTAL | Central | 133 | 29,031 | 2,30,35,436 | 29,031 |
| | Agricultural | 14,449 | 463,417 | 1,50,88,490 | 463,417 |
| | Non-Agricultural | 1,926 | 181,538 | 39,09,980 | 181,538 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | | 16,508 | 678,986 | 4,20,33,906 | |
| 1930-31 | | 16,102 | 655,072 | 3,90,85,260 | |
| 1929-30 | | 15,494 | 625,481 | 3,65,45,219 | |
| 1928-29 | | 14,679 | 583,366 | 3,29,98,002 | |
| 1927-28 | | 13,855 | 534,449 | 2,92,15,430 | |
| TOTALS (b) | | 1926-27 | 12,700 | 474,842 | 2,54,36,037 |
| | | 1925-26 | 11,166 | 409,610 | 2,12,70,656 |
| | | 1924-25 | 8,714 | 258,086 | 1,73,42,943 |
| | | 1923-24 | 4,561 | 169,088 | 1,13,27,131 |
| | | 1922-23 | 4,449 | 169,491 | 1,13,44,039 |

(a) Not available.

(b) The figures from 1924-25 relate to Gwalior, Indore and Kashmir to which have been added Travancore and

POSITION of Co-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—*contd.*

| CAPITAL. | | | | | | Loans issued to Members and other Societies.* | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|---------|
| Share Capital. | Deposits by Members. | State Aid. | Reserve. | Total. | | | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| 15,08,765 | — | 2,13,130 | 9,17,292 | 1,07,11,998 | 10,69,176 | } | 1 |
| 16,87,303 | 2,49,616 | 45,460 | 16,95,655 | 86,87,468 | 4,11,260 | | |
| 15,86,427 | 2,72,243 | 71,028 | 2,69,446 | 27,19,694 | 17,16,126 | | |
| 5,90,592 | — | 1,15,000 | 4,65,796 | 63,21,443 | 4,90,711 | } | 2 |
| 18,53,086 | 3,67,994 | 1,36,187 | 9,10,515 | 53,08,547 | 11,26,340 | | |
| 30,32,069 | 32,04,977 | 1,38,674 | 12,03,693 | 87,47,671 | 88,27,480 | | |
| 2,81,272 | — | 1,78,537 | 1,45,835 | 21,69,307 | 2,43,051 | } | 3 |
| 70,818 | 5,15,582 | 93,133 | 8,14,516 | 35,95,495 | 7,38,944 | | |
| 2,85,230 | 6,16,005 | 2,69,430 | 86,515 | 19,07,889 | 7,69,582 | | |
| 73,022 | — | 3,38,762 | 3,52,322 | 9,35,017 | 32,887 | } | 4 |
| 57,861 | 1,975 | 44,187 | 5,61,310 | 15,20,271 | 40,391 | | |
| 1,404 | 22 | ... | 6,694 | 16,884 | 490 | | |
| 7,35,185 | — | 33,07,369 | 6,75,854 | 67,48,957 | 3,90,530 | } | 5 |
| 7,92,083 | 1,64,189 | ... | 16,39,799 | 25,97,053 | 3,79,594 | | |
| 15,987 | 4,296 | ... | 45,445 | 65,728 | 20,580 | | |
| 1,80,080 | — | 2,92,294 | 2,52,223 | 23,76,923 | 4,84,847 | } | 6 |
| ... | 67,178 | 2,606 | 10,62,797 | 25,72,770 | 1,99,249 | | |
| 2,06,345 | 5,14,215 | ... | 66,743 | 8,55,670 | 4,63,527 | | |
| 4,41,388 | — | 4,99,000 | 3,02,401 | 36,49,837 | 3,47,143 | } | 7 |
| 14,36,348 | 8,752 | ... | 15,77,000 | 58,21,697 | 2,54,855 | | |
| 1,70,841 | 6,185 | ... | 1,09,987 | 7,12,616 | 74,257 | | |
| 1,29,210 | — | 45,532 | 87,893 | 17,01,666 | 3,45,531 | } | 8 |
| 21,35,260 | 2,97,550 | ... | 5,07,831 | 34,85,541 | 10,68,330 | | |
| 12,00,454 | 3,80,233 | ... | 1,78,939 | 25,61,111 | 11,10,702 | | |
| 51,023 | — | 25,000 | 69,185 | 6,95,180 | 1,04,651 | } | 9 |
| 58,650 | 1,86,183 | ... | 1,87,420 | 7,78,302 | 3,73,805 | | |
| 2,11,595 | 1,32,219 | 1,175 | 92,601 | 7,52,854 | 6,19,697 | | |
| 39,91,467 | — | 50,14,021 | 32,68,501 | 3,53,10,328 | 35,08,527 | } | TOTAL |
| 81,40,849 | 18,59,319 | 3,21,543 | 89,56,943 | 3,43,67,141 | 45,92,768 | | |
| 66,69,342 | 52,20,396 | 4,80,307 | 20,60,093 | 1,83,80,117 | 1,36,02,411 | | |
| 1,87,91,658 | 70,79,714 | 58,16,474 | 1,42,85,837 | 8,80,07,589 | 2,17,03,736 | | 1931-32 |
| 1,80,65,753 | 64,94,535 | 61,26,585 | 1,25,04,144 | 8,31,66,277 | 2,86,10,604 | | 1930-31 |
| 1,60,95,806 | 53,21,766 | 60,88,391 | 1,09,49,866 | 7,59,01,047 | 3,01,06,767 | | 1929-30 |
| 1,69,42,240 | 46,43,073 | 65,44,104 | 1,03,42,986 | 7,04,70,405 | 2,79,67,411 | | 1928-29 |
| 1,40,86,251 | 35,75,353 | 68,47,647 | 88,58,058 | 6,25,82,739 | 2,64,76,631 | | 1927-28 |
| 1,24,21,694 | 28,64,121 | 66,96,462 | 74,58,869 | 5,43,79,186 | 2,66,15,851 | | 1926-27 |
| 1,06,86,237 | 23,26,189 | 52,09,364 | 62,85,788 | 4,50,72,184 | 2,33,98,894 | | 1925-26 |
| 85,87,904 | 19,79,341 | 34,80,212 | 52,31,124 | 3,66,21,524 | 1,81,87,873 | | 1924-25 |
| 64,37,622 | 18,29,626 | 13,37,326 | 29,08,825 | 2,38,40,530 | 1,02,90,759 | | 1923-24 |
| 59,01,789 | 16,08,847 | 10,11,583 | 23,18,815 | 2,21,80,073 | 94,82,400 | | 1922-23 |

* Figures include loans to Banks also.

Cochin from 1925-26.

No. 162—AGRICULTURAL AREA AND YIELD*

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Acres | Acres | Acres | Acres | Acres |
| Net area by professional survey | 667,100,592 | 667,746,077 | 667,646,262 | 667,610,031 | 667,750,885 |
| Area under forest* | 85,591,925 | 85,979,312 | 86,514,012 | 86,937,008 | 87,029,431 |
| Not available for cultivation | 152,015,021 | 151,946,617 | 152,071,449 | 150,194,444 | 149,014,275 |
| Culturable waste other than fallow | 154,429,158 | 154,002,297 | 152,763,343 | 151,871,622 | 152,530,607 |
| Fallow land | 47,079,078 | 49,613,703 | 47,178,964 | 49,306,845 | 49,697,003 |
| Net area sown with crops | 224,045,489 | 222,855,277 | 226,860,218 | 225,849,051 | 226,012,207 |
| Area irrigated | 47,874,704 | 44,924,626 | 45,298,801 | 47,565,781 | 47,784,633 |
| Area under Food-grains— | | | | | |
| Rice | 80,576,026 | 77,200,711 | 79,306,299 | 80,171,558 | 78,501,389 |
| Wheat | 24,407,670 | 24,294,647 | 24,848,067 | 23,979,057 | 24,181,145 |
| Barley | 7,401,220 | 7,181,144 | 6,999,792 | 6,610,072 | 6,387,222 |
| Jowar | 22,834,938 | 21,198,172 | 22,470,373 | 20,813,754 | 21,120,754 |
| Bajra | 13,923,660 | 13,674,670 | 11,965,420 | 12,369,381 | 13,801,088 |
| Ragi | 4,262,040 | 4,220,412 | 3,980,093 | 3,841,897 | 3,854,152 |
| Maize | 5,954,653 | 5,841,693 | 5,347,064 | 5,504,097 | 5,554,841 |
| Gram | 16,776,936 | 14,437,912 | 16,551,817 | 14,325,194 | 14,604,317 |
| Other grains and pulses | 28,889,277 | 29,010,771 | 28,877,793 | 28,711,664 | 29,154,122 |
| TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS | 205,027,338 | 197,000,162 | 200,327,618 | 196,069,074 | 197,219,030 |
| Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.) | 8,220,433 | 7,954,130 | 7,671,350 | 7,754,194 | 7,537,298 |
| Area under— | | | | | |
| Sugar | 2,855,491 | 3,044,711 | 2,654,670 | 2,305,362 | 3,040,669 |
| Coffee | 97,066 | 95,696 | 94,298 | 95,166 | 91,184 |
| Tea | 110,244 | 713,161 | 715,836 | 728,867 | 738,159 |
| Area under Oilseeds— | | | | | |
| Linseed | 2,372,640 | 2,645,120 | 2,559,473 | 2,524,078 | 2,325,291 |
| Sesamum (til or jinjili) | 3,155,442 | 3,235,249 | 3,225,417 | 3,409,939 | 3,171,632 |
| Rape and Mustard | 3,809,116 | 3,052,040 | 3,920,035 | 3,088,948 | 3,280,073 |
| Groundnut | 2,441,943 | 2,586,842 | 2,754,463 | 3,767,480 | 3,863,486 |
| Coconut | 635,650 | 638,569 | 603,901 | 640,844 | 634,272 |
| Castor | 481,680 | 487,959 | 523,383 | 579,211 | 576,741 |
| Other Oilseeds | 1,016,797 | 1,000,237 | 1,127,147 | 1,146,513 | 1,148,154 |
| TOTAL OILSEEDS | 13,913,557 | 14,251,516 | 15,013,319 | 15,156,319 | 14,993,649 |
| Area under— | | | | | |
| Cotton | 13,587,820 | 15,381,447 | 17,414,249 | 18,188,100 | 15,687,029 |
| Jute | 1,446,427 | 2,320,232 | 2,737,931 | 2,923,408 | 3,009,400 |
| Other fibres | 657,645 | 703,432 | 820,630 | 910,027 | 805,057 |
| Indigo | 277,132 | 174,986 | 107,234 | 133,618 | 103,755 |
| Opium | 147,191 | 142,152 | 127,452 | 83,030 | 59,215 |
| Tobacco | 1,032,687 | 1,025,474 | 1,065,656 | 1,064,262 | 1,055,410 |
| Fodder crops | 8,711,642 | 8,764,333 | 8,836,438 | 8,932,158 | 8,939,854 |
| Estimated yield† of— | | | | | |
| Rice (Cleaned) tons | 33,703,000 | 29,193,000 | 31,072,000 | 30,737,000 | 29,680,000 |
| Wheat | 9,974,000 | 9,690,000 | 8,867,000 | 8,096,000 | 8,975,000 |
| Tea‡ lbs. | 311,638,900 | 375,355,700 | 375,275,900 | 393,506,600 | 392,933,200 |
| Cotton§ 600 lbs. bales | 6,270,000 | 5,946,000 | 6,923,000 | 6,508,000 | 5,624,000 |
| Jute | 5,408,000 | 8,401,000 | 8,062,000 | 8,940,000 | 12,132,000 |
| Linseed tons | 533,000 | 463,000 | 501,000 | 402,000 | 406,000 |
| Rape and Mustard | 1,269,000 | 1,149,000 | 1,220,000 | 909,000 | 1,004,000 |
| Sesamum (til or jinjili) | 482,000 | 441,000 | 513,000 | 421,000 | 414,000 |
| Groundnut (nuts in shell) | 1,119,000 | 1,054,000 | 1,355,000 | 1,776,000 | 1,818,000 |
| Castor seed | (a) 117,000 | (a) 103,000 | (a) 124,000 | (a) 144,000 | 129,000 |
| Indigo cwt. | 52,160 | 34,800 | 21,700 | 28,200 | 19,000 |
| Raw Sugar (Gur) tons | 3,045,000 | 3,317,000 | 2,546,000 | 2,977,000 | 3,267,000 |
| Coffee lbs. | 25,459,000 | 19,145,000 | 30,476,000 | 22,107,000 | 34,232,000 |
| Rubber‡ | 11,913,000 | 14,463,000 | 15,601,000 | 19,970,000 | 25,004,000 |

* The forest areas returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the reports on the administration of the Forest Department for various reasons, the chief amongst which are the following:—
 (1) the administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by the Forest Department, while the tables of agricultural statistics include, in addition, forest areas administered by district officers, and (2) certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by the Forest Department and returned as forest lands by that department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

(a) Incomplete.

OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Acres | Acres | Acres | Acres | Acres | |
| 670,087,610 | 670,046,955 | 669,915,482 | 669,344,769 | 668,869,419 | Net area by professional survey |
| 86,985,199 | 87,223,719 | 87,276,573 | 87,962,385 | 88,565,903 | Area under forest * |
| 149,643,160 | 149,034,031 | 146,872,810 | 146,810,510 | 145,614,386 | Not available for cultivation |
| 155,477,185 | 154,670,691 | 155,491,449 | 154,016,728 | 154,999,889 | Culturable waste other than fallow |
| 61,026,044 | 48,432,508 | 49,713,921 | 49,617,618 | 49,041,627 | Fallow land |
| 223,862,226 | 228,166,327 | 228,160,853 | 229,115,236 | 228,845,924 | Net area sown with crops |
| 43,321,316 | 49,761,694 | 51,010,126 | 49,697,216 | 48,738,540 | Area irrigated |
| | | | | | Area under Food-grains— |
| 76,606,868 | 81,131,743 | 79,424,203 | 80,631,668 | 81,287,006 | Rice |
| 24,568,445 | 24,925,492 | 24,731,192 | 24,797,008 | 25,320,103 | Wheat |
| 6,825,267 | 7,632,670 | 7,026,798 | 6,692,971 | 6,495,226 | Barley |
| 21,848,397 | 20,534,397 | 23,240,828 | 22,808,485 | 21,608,475 | Jowar |
| 14,068,194 | 12,951,651 | 13,291,242 | 13,698,562 | 13,941,599 | Rajra |
| 8,351,709 | 8,903,487 | 9,999,737 | 9,972,870 | 9,870,753 | Ragi |
| 5,043,160 | 6,012,370 | 6,551,892 | 6,467,615 | 6,108,794 | Maize |
| 13,972,616 | 13,625,371 | 11,458,636 | 12,643,927 | 15,931,743 | Gram |
| 20,599,957 | 29,651,481 | 30,294,080 | 30,032,559 | 30,449,551 | Other grains and pulses |
| 196,678,613 | 200,268,668 | 200,018,488 | 202,735,765 | 205,013,960 | TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS |
| | | | | | Area under other food-crops (including |
| 7,843,526 | 7,852,024 | 7,897,902 | 8,241,111 | 8,380,156 | fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.). |
| | | | | | Area under— |
| 3,046,446 | 2,674,973 | 2,582,581 | 2,868,987 | 3,040,802 | Sugar |
| 92,293 | 87,341 | 90,851 | 92,349 | 91,714 | Coffee |
| 743,384 | 759,019 | 765,827 | 774,683 | 775,121 | Tea |
| | | | | | Area under Oilseeds— |
| 2,212,206 | 2,091,800 | 1,926,445 | 1,999,125 | 2,216,600 | Linseed |
| 8,540,791 | 8,668,365 | 3,555,651 | 3,638,103 | 3,712,468 | Sesamum (til or jinjili) |
| 3,277,118 | 4,287,495 | 3,554,406 | 3,396,765 | 3,506,882 | Rape and Mustard |
| 4,700,241 | 5,401,342 | 5,012,339 | 5,310,454 | 4,226,008 | Groundnut |
| 634,584 | 649,765 | 654,111 | 639,665 | 617,858 | Coconut |
| 567,783 | 572,656 | 438,044 | 435,827 | 514,497 | Castor |
| 1,190,233 | 1,254,797 | 1,190,606 | 1,117,618 | 1,088,087 | Other Oilseeds |
| 16,123,006 | 17,386,220 | 16,329,556 | 16,457,557 | 15,882,400 | TOTAL OILSEEDS |
| | | | | | Area under— |
| 14,804,461 | 16,507,146 | 16,141,029 | 14,200,890 | 14,486,513 | Cotton |
| 3,293,301 | 3,062,302 | 3,268,028 | 3,402,254 | 1,845,216 | Jute |
| 712,695 | 660,622 | 665,771 | 719,270 | 686,239 | Other fibres |
| 87,161 | 30,645 | 70,808 | 64,187 | 58,453 | Indigo |
| 54,384 | 49,319 | 41,385 | 42,562 | 42,093 | Opium |
| 1,144,826 | 1,149,394 | 1,173,155 | 1,112,183 | 1,140,240 | Tobacco |
| 9,152,376 | 9,177,321 | 9,380,781 | 9,290,888 | 9,624,662 | Fodder crops |
| | | | | | Estimated yield of— |
| 28,234,000 | 32,145,000 | 31,132,000 | 32,198,000 | 33,091,000 | Rice (Cleaned) tons |
| 7,791,000 | 8,592,000 | 10,469,000 | 9,396,000 | 9,024,000 | Wheat " |
| 390,919,600 | 404,163,200 | 432,842,000 | 391,080,800 | 394,081,500 | Traï lbs. |
| 5,661,000 | 6,075,000 | 6,991,000 | 6,760,000 | 4,678,000 | Cotton† 400 lbs. bales |
| 0,188,000 | 9,906,000 | 10,835,000 | 11,205,000 | 5,642,000 | Jute† " |
| 348,000 | 322,000 | 850,000 | 377,000 | 416,000 | Linseed " |
| 840,000 | 910,000 | 1,065,000 | 998,000 | 1,025,000 | Rape and Mustard tons |
| 543,000 | 495,000 | 455,000 | 526,000 | 476,000 | Sesamum (til or jinjili) " |
| 2,413,000 | 2,775,000 | 2,370,000 | 2,767,000 | 2,276,000 | Groundnut (nuts in shell) " |
| 138,000 | 113,000 | 116,000 | 120,000 | 146,000 | Castor seed " |
| 10,000 | 15,100 | 14,400 | 13,000 | 9,800 | Indigo " |
| 3,217,000 | 2,704,000 | 2,762,000 | 3,228,000 | 3,075,000 | Raw Sugar (Cwr) cwt. |
| 35,563,000 | 27,767,000 | 39,424,000 | 32,973,000 | 33,734,000 | Coffee tons |
| 26,042,000 | 26,839,000 | 28,023,000 | 24,351,000 | 20,117,000 | Rubber† lbs. |

† The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, and is compiled from the returns of Agricultural Statistics but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain Indian States and is compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India".

‡ The statistics of the production of tea, jute, and rubber are for calendar years.

§ Net exports and consumption.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 163.—AREA, CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED, in BRITISH INDIA in Acres,
1931-32.

| Province | Area according to survey | Deduct Indian States | NET AREA | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | According to survey | According to village papers |
| Madras | 91,073,424 | ... | 91,073,424 | 91,158,469 |
| Bombay | 97,446,023 | 18,568,960 | 78,877,063 | 78,977,063 |
| Bengal | 52,044,314 | 3,477,760 | 48,566,554 | 48,566,554 |
| United Provinces | 72,648,741 | 4,348,232 | 68,300,509 | 67,970,517 |
| Punjab | 65,257,965 | 3,286,700 | 61,971,265 | 60,187,672 |
| Burma | 155,849,528 | ... | 155,849,528 | 155,849,528 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 71,507,695 | 18,334,720 | 53,172,975 | 53,172,975 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 85,190,400 | 21,207,680 | 63,982,720 | 64,060,237 |
| Assam | 43,375,360 | 7,890,580 | 35,484,800 | 35,484,800 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 8,578,296 | 140,800 | 8,437,496 | 8,578,296 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,770,921 | ... | 1,770,921 | 1,770,921 |
| Coorg | 1,012,260 | ... | 1,012,260 | 1,012,260 |
| Delhi | 369,904 | ... | 369,904 | 369,904 |
| TOTAL | 746,124,831 | 77,255,412 | 668,869,419 | 667,057,739 |

| Province | CULTIVATED | | UNCULTIVATED | | Forests |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | Not area actually sown | Current fallows | Culturable waste other than fallow | Not available for cultivation | |
| Madras | 33,493,798 | 10,666,863 | 13,042,003 | 20,620,030 | 13,333,775 |
| Bombay | 32,239,045 | 10,737,504 | 7,108,016 | 19,695,944 | 9,096,554 |
| Bengal | 23,667,900 | 5,300,710 | 5,915,644 | 9,152,760 | 4,629,540 |
| United Provinces | 35,745,770 | 2,468,775 | 10,573,860 | 9,913,535 | 9,268,577 |
| Punjab | 27,549,514 | 3,221,166 | 14,716,691 | 12,721,012 | 1,979,286 |
| Burma | 17,470,599 | 4,245,204 | 59,896,313 | 52,036,821 | 22,200,591 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 24,768,100 | 6,214,766 | 6,998,999 | 8,017,146 | 7,172,964 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 25,257,361 | 3,536,041 | 14,077,297 | 4,941,846 | 16,247,692 |
| Assam | 5,752,043 | 1,811,270 | 19,527,781 | 4,571,030 | 3,822,676 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,275,121 | 509,044 | 2,764,037 | 2,668,346 | 360,281 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 357,930 | 151,613 | 303,462 | 861,134 | 96,782 |
| Coorg | 137,793 | 171,547 | 11,690 | 334,045 | 357,185 |
| Delhi | 218,950 | 7,124 | 63,093 | 80,787 | ... |
| TOTAL | 228,835,924 | 49,041,627 | 154,999,889 | 145,614,386 | 88,565,903 |

NOTE.—Manpur Pargana has been omitted from the table, as it now forms part of the Indore State.

No. 164 — AREA under IRRIGATION in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1931-32.

| Province | Total Area sown* | AREA IRRIGATED | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | BY CANALS | | By tanks | By wells | Other sources | Total area irrigated |
| | | Government | Private | | | | |
| Madras . | 38,344,577 | 3,739,390 | 147,326 | 3,449,643 | 1,340,612 | 536,092 | 9,264,063 |
| Bombay . | 33,687,572 | 3,161,732 | 89,234 | 133,458 | 646,348 | 202,564 | 4,233,336 |
| Bengal . | 28,675,400 | 63,644 | 206,757 | 900,161 | 33,556 | 398,017 | 1,602,125 |
| United Provinces . | 43,834,348 | 2,849,341 | 38,693 | 58,061 | 4,745,025 | 2,378,490 | 10,071,012 |
| Punjab . | 32,006,677 | 9,929,217 | 107,039 | 33,239 | 3,798,687 | 130,904 | 14,267,056 |
| Burma . | 18,370,704 | 613,195 | 247,007 | 192,918 | 13,0601 | 335,513 | 1,408,618 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 30,086,000 | 844,366 | 928,099 | 1,602,083 | 564,310 | 1,241,508 | 5,180,356 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 27,900,606 | † | 799,642 | † | 134,511 | 41,267 | 975,400 |
| Assam . | 6,424,861 | 145 | 324,940 | 1,331 | 33 | 264,460 | 620,919 |
| North-West Frontier Province . | 2,636,778 | 385,877 | 410,620 | ... | 85,900 | 7,903 | 970,200 |
| Ajmer-Merwar . | 405,403 | ... | ... | 39,360 | 100,581 | ... | 139,941 |
| Coorg . | 139,051 | 2,212 | .. | 1,379 | ... | ... | 3,591 |
| Delhi . | 319,633 | 30,512 | ... | 1,171 | 20,261 | ... | 51,944 |
| TOTAL . | 263,901,496 | 21,610,631 | 3,800,189 | 6,418,674 | 11,486,840 | 5,047,296 | 28,728,630 |

*Includes areas sown more than once.

† Included under " Private canals".

[Continued on next page

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 164.—AREA under IRRIGATION in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1931-32—*contd.*

| Province | CROPS IRRIGATED* | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Rice | Wheat | Barley | Jowar | Bajra | Malze |
| Madras | 8,261,007 | 2,784 | 2 | 446,900 | 311,356 | 2,825 |
| Bombay | 1,400,544 | 591,157 | 20,013 | 654,520 | 473,356 | 36,369 |
| Bengal | 1,519,014 | 16,169 | 5,436 | 10 | 80 | 4,564 |
| United Provinces | 153,372 | 3,751,494 | 1,902,993 | 45,697 | 3,328 | 215,250 |
| Punjab | 651,477 | 4,916,800 | 196,858 | 211,074 | 335,500 | 427,198 |
| Burma | 1,340,174 | 83 | ... | 131 | ... | 803 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3,438,584 | 254,437 | 130,888 | 3,040 | 1,486 | 65,690 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 811,522 | 53,455 | 1,784 | 335 | ... | 319 |
| Assam | 604,656 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 41,369 | 329,640 | 60,517 | 24,565 | 8,327 | 245,891 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 43 | 17,770 | 41,908 | 157 | 292 | 28,951 |
| Coorg | 3,591 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Delhi | 30 | 22,905 | 2,445 | 636 | 210 | 733 |
| TOTAL | 18,594,863 | 9,956,074 | 2,362,789 | 1,337,065 | 1,138,495 | 1,029,138 |

| Province | Other cereals and pulses | Sugarcane | Other food crops | Cotton | Other non-food crops† | TOTAL |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|
| Madras | 1,033,369 | 112,481 | 345,176 | 190,868 | 426,741 | 11,184,250 |
| Bombay | 412,261 | 67,973 | 205,498 | 287,138 | 409,935 | 4,063,264 |
| Bengal | 34,921 | 26,681 | 86,346 | 1,100 | 18,715 | 1,713,636 |
| United Provinces | 2,122,530 | 1,105,049 | 341,493 | 371,331 | 330,488 | 10,703,025 |
| Punjab | 1,029,543 | 403,825 | 254,192 | 2,014,609 | 3,504,496 | 14,545,567 |
| Burma | 17,482 | 1,776 | 50,643 | 29 | 26,391 | 1,448,511 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 886,437 | 145,510 | 162,281 | 3,807 | 112,486 | 5,254,596 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3,833 | 20,044 | 74,358 | 95 | 9,967 | 975,420 |
| Assam | 34 | ... | 7,670 | ... | 8,558 | 620,918 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 33,638 | 44,263 | 32,048 | 15,237 | 136,548 | 972,038 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 26,714 | 57 | 11,226 | 22,839 | 4,101 | 154,052 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,591 |
| Delhi | 3,826 | 3,198 | 5,682 | 3,454 | 8,795 | 51,944 |
| TOTAL | 6,284,587 | 1,990,867 | 1,570,592 | 2,910,501 | 4,906,930 | 52,238,821 |

* Represents area irrigated at both harvests.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

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No. 165—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1931-32.

| Province | Rice | Wheat | Barley | Jowar or chohan (great millet) | Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet) | Ragi or marua (millet) | Maize |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|---|------------------------------|------------------|
| Madras | 11,537,733 | 17,361 | 2,911 | 4,330,678 | 2,777,161 | 2,200,674 | 110,184 |
| Bombay | 3,150,208 | 2,314,405 | 35,161 | 7,393,837 | 5,228,780 | 648,030 | 102,596 |
| Bengal | 22,128,800 | 145,200 | 87,500 | 6,200 | 2,200 | 1,400 | 83,700 |
| United Provinces | 6,076,506 | 7,807,312 | 4,137,004 | 2,619,023 | 2,160,162 | 246,292 | 2,125,045 |
| Punjab | 799,028 | 9,079,613 | 629,480 | 1,013,634 | 3,232,896 | 11,954 | 1,004,431 |
| Burma | 12,543,154 | 40,519 | ... | 651,470 | ... | ... | 221,113 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 14,091,300 | 1,220,000 | 1,350,400 | 88,500 | 71,100 | 744,109 | 1,603,900 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 5,527,392 | 3,513,009 | 16,861 | 4,290,219 | 119,306 | 13,326 | 154,248 |
| Assam | 4,699,630 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 41,405 | 1,014,240 | 152,441 | 84,433 | 155,136 | ... | 449,269 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 586 | 30,606 | 61,767 | 104,984 | 35,238 | 111 | 72,352 |
| Coorg | 83,128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,351 | ... |
| Delhi | 36 | 45,918 | 12,711 | 30,067 | 69,630 | 15 | 2,069 |
| TOTAL | 81,397,906 | 25,320,103 | 6,495,226 | 21,608,175 | 13,941,599 | 3,870,753 | 6,108,704 |

| Province | Gram (pulse) | Other food grains and pulses | Total food grains and pulses | Linseed | Sesamum (til or jowar) | Rape and mustard | Ground- nut |
|---|-------------------|--|--|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Madras | (a) 105,112 | 6,342,542 | 28,630,350 | 5,804 | 747,063 | 14,723 | 2,635,427 |
| Bombay | 1,019,067 | 3,208,499 | 23,694,563 | 137,191 | 233,046 | 103,691 | 980,224 |
| Bengal | 179,700 | 1,071,000 | 23,708,700 | 126,300 | 161,300 | 770,300 | 800 |
| United Provinces | 5,085,928 | 6,511,360 | 38,048,522 | 321,256 | 339,640 | 277,320 | 27,314 |
| Punjab | 5,546,685 | 1,405,388 | 22,816,000 | 31,512 | 162,440 | 1,140,860 | ... |
| Burma | 244,640 | 784,005 | 14,435,361 | 26 | 1,328,463 | 4,360 | 408,309 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,465,000 | 1,648,500 | 25,372,700 | 654,100 | 200,400 | 938,700 | 1,200 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1,327,128 | 5,447,566 | 20,409,575 | 937,224 | 504,021 | 69,821 | 164,393 |
| Assam | (b) | 213,083 | 1,012,713 | 2,269 | 30,683 | 302,041 | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 224,072 | 108,281 | 3,230,274 | 236 | 3,592 | 106,027 | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 35,981 | 56,523 | 400,238 | 638 | 20,024 | 891 | ... |
| Coorg | 320 | 1,063 | 97,861 | ... | 260 | 4 | 1 |
| Delhi | 99,030 | 7,502 | 267,098 | 4 | 23 | 7,744 | ... |
| TOTAL | 15,931,748 | 30,440,361 | 205,013,060 | 2,316,000 | 3,712,468 | 3,508,682 | 1,236,008 |

(a) Refers to "Bengal Gram."

(b) Included under "Other food grains and pulses."

[Continued on next page]

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 165—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1931-32—*contd.*

| Province | Coconut | Castor | Other oil-seeds | Total oil-seeds | Condiments and spices | Sugarcane | Sugar Others* |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Madras | 539,031 | 330,114 | 153,518 | 4,425,670 | 728,395 | 110,105 | 90,796 |
| Bombay | 27,058 | 76,053 | 220,276 | 1,848,069 | 218,754 | 68,848 | 1,155 |
| Bengal | 12,800 | 100 | 30,900 | 1,102,000 | 130,100 | 233,400 | 54,900 |
| United Provinces . . . | ... | 10,188 | 33,507 | 999,645 | 156,888 | 1,570,280 | ... |
| Punjab | ... | 47 | 1,306 | 1,345,065 | 62,820 | 474,655 | ... |
| Burma | 10,439 | 14 | 7,532 | 1,759,143 | 97,332 | 20,624 | 21,197 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 28,500 | 54,000 | 209,900 | 1,876,800 | 65,000 | 281,800 | ... |
| Central Provinces and Berar | ... | 38,263 | 340,960 | 2,055,525 | 112,385 | 22,042 | ... |
| Assam | ... | 4,818 | ... | 329,802 | ... | 31,332 | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | ... | ... | 25 | 110,629 | 7,000 | 44,268 | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | ... | ... | ... | 21,553 | 8,415 | 356 | ... |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | 205 | 3,676 | 19 | ... |
| Delhi | ... | ... | 363 | 8,034 | 2,150 | 3,225 | ... |
| TOTAL | 617,853 | 514,497 | 1,088,087 | 15,882,400 | 1,593,095 | 2,872,754 | 168,048 |

| Province | Cotton | Jute | Other fibres | Total fibres | Indigo | Other dyes |
|--|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Madras | 2,204,500 | ... | 149,245 | 2,353,751 | 37,239 | 5,237 |
| Bombay | 4,320,908 | ... | 109,491 | 4,430,402 | 182 | 520,034 |
| Bengal | 58,500 | 1,596,700 | 63,900 | 1,719,100 | ... | ... |
| United Provinces . . . | 739,640 | 1,734 | 193,544 | 924,918 | 2,631 | 630 |
| Punjab | 2,159,722 | ... | 54,964 | 2,214,686 | 8,992 | 7,341 |
| Burma | 225,483 | ... | 1,186 | 220,609 | 405 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 68,500 | 147,500† | 26,300 | 242,300 | 4,900 | 500 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4,620,366 | ... | 95,188 | 4,715,504 | 3 | 34 |
| Assam | 37,128 | 90,382 | ... | 136,410 | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | 17,787 | ... | 1,336 | 19,053 | ... | 28 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 26,595 | ... | 97 | 26,692 | ... | ... |
| Coorg | ... | ... | 443 | 443 | ... | ... |
| Delhi | 4,398 | ... | 642 | 5,040 | 1 | ... |
| TOTAL | 14,486,513 | 1,845,216 | 686,289 | 17,017,968 | 53,453 | 533,669 |

* Area under sugar-yielding plants other than sugarcane such as date palm, palmyra palm.

† Revised to 148,800 acres by the Director of Agriculture.

No. 165.—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1931-32—*concluded*.

| Province | Opium | Coffee | Tea | Tobacco | Other drugs and narcotics (a) | Fodder crops |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Madras | ... | 51,160 | 68,791 | 268,815 | 156,513 | 494,978 |
| Bombay | ... | 4 | 24 | 156,423 | 29,773 | 2,440,716 |
| Bengal | ... | ... | 199,100 | 292,800 | 3,800 | 100,100 |
| United Provinces | 40,916 | ... | 6,455 | 68,308 | 2,470 | 1,277,353 |
| Punjab | 1,177 | ... | 9,005 | 85,268 | 1,490 | 4,471,971 |
| Burma | ... | 17 | 56,393 | 91,922 | 67,349 | 235,416 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | 4,100 | 141,100 | ... | 31,400 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | ... | ... | ... | 15,671 | 2,349 | 441,073 |
| Assam | ... | ... | 431,145 | 13,330 | ... | ... |
| North-West Frontier Province | ... | ... | ... | 13,414 | 56 | 126,115 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | 1,403 |
| Coorg | ... | 40,533 | 415 | 7 | ... | ... |
| Delhi | ... | ... | ... | 464 | ... | 35,207 |
| TOTAL | 42,093 | 91,714 | 775,121 | 1,130,260 | 268,688 | 9,624,963 |

| Province | Fruits and vegetables, including root crops | MISCELLANEOUS CROPS | | Total area sown | Deduct area sown more than once | Net area sown |
|--|---|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Food | Non-food | | | |
| Madras | 741,075 | 68,422 | 137,272 | 38,244,577 | 4,847,779 | 33,405,798 |
| Bombay | 255,855 | 3,118 | 8,632 | 33,687,572 | 1,448,537 | 32,239,045 |
| Bengal | 772,100 | 240,000 | 104,300 | 28,075,400 | 5,107,500 | 23,567,900 |
| United Provinces | 521,490 | 109,970 | 7,038 | 43,834,348 | 3,088,673 | 35,745,770 |
| Punjab | 264,058 | 216,800 | 6,500 | 32,006,677 | 1,457,163 | 27,549,514 |
| Burma | 1,008,105 | 21,375 | 246,196 | 18,379,794 | 900,135† | 17,479,659 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 682,900 | 1,066,300 | 347,900 | 30,086,600 | 5,318,500 | 24,768,100 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 120,989 | 4,401 | 985 | 27,900,806 | 2,643,446 | 25,257,361 |
| Assam | 113,638 | * | 155,981 | 6,421,851 | 672,800 | 5,762,048 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 21,931 | 61,683 | 3,003 | 2,036,770 | 361,657 | 2,275,121 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,467 | 7,719 | 2,542 | 465,403 | 107,478 | 357,930 |
| Coorg | 5,832 | ... | ... | 139,071 | 1,356 | 137,793 |
| Delhi | 6,130 | 491 | 800 | 319,633 | 100,683 | 218,950 |
| TOTAL | 4,895,609 | 1,890,502 | 1,032,519 | 262,901,495 | 34,065,571 | 228,835,924 |

(a) Includes figures for Cinchona and Indian hemp also.

* Included under non-food crops.

† Includes an area of one acre for the second time owing to triple cropping during the year.

No. 165A.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN BRITISH INDIA, 1931-32.

| Province | Rice (tons) | Wheat (tons) | Barley (tons) | Jowar (tons) | Bajra (tons) | Maize (tons) | Gram (tons) | Sugar- cane (in tons of raw sugar) | Coffee (lbs of cured coffee) | Tea (b) (lbs) |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Madras . . . | 5,385,000 | (a) | (a) | 1,314,000 | 780,000 | 50,000 | 32,000 | 324,000 | 7,691,000 | 27,508,000 |
| Bombay . . . | 1,427,000 | 444,000 | 10,000 | 1,685,000 | 569,000 | 78,000 | 188,000 | 187,000 | (a) | (a) |
| Bengal . . . | 9,493,000 | 34,000 | 27,000 | 2,000 | 1,000 | 29,000 | 56,000 | 273,000 | ... | 89,482,000 |
| United Provinces . . . | 1,089,000 | 2,610,000 | 1,607,000 | 526,000 | 343,000 | 833,000 | 1,560,000 | 2,207,000 | ... | 1,367,000 |
| Punjab . . . | (a) | 2,780,000 | 161,000 | 96,000 | 409,000 | 380,000 | 1,080,000 | 885,000 | ... | 1,902,000 |
| Burma . . . | 4,202,000 | (a) | ... | 92,000 | ... | 34,000 | 40,000 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 5,738,000 | 469,000 | 514,000 | 26,000 | 25,000 | 523,000 | 503,000 | 307,000 | ... | 887,000 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 1,772,000 | 673,000 | 2,000 | 783,000 | 22,000 | 110,000 | 250,000 | 85,000 | ... | ... |
| Assam . . . | 1,689,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (a) | 32,000 | ... | 243,220,000 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | (a) | 250,000 | 53,000 | 12,000 | 18,000 | 311,000 | 27,000 | 55,000 | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | (a) | 9,550 | 12,000 | 3,000 | 5,000 | 14,000 | 1,000 | (a) | ... | ... |
| Coorg . . . | 54,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (a) | (a) | 9,686,000 | 174,000 |
| Delhi . . . | (a) | 9,000 | 2,000 | 6,000 | 12,000 | 1,000 | 7,000 | 2,000 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . . . | 31,649,000 | 7,368,000 | 2,388,000 | 4,525,000 | 2,235,000 | 2,263,000 | 3,734,000 | 3,790,000 | 17,357,000 | 363,540,000 |

| Province | Lin- seed (tons) | Sesa- mum (tons) | Rape and Must- ard (tons) | Ground- nut (tons of nuts in shell) | Caster (tons) | Cotton (Bales of 400 lbs each) | Jute (b) (Bales of 400 lbs each) | Indigo (in cwts of dye) | Rubber(b) (lbs) | Toba- cco (tons) |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Madras . . . | (a) | 97,000 | (a) | 1,234,000 | 33,000 | 421,000 | ... | 7,300 | 606,000 | 142,000 |
| Bombay . . . | 14,000 | 28,000 | 14,000 | 4,80,000 | 12,000 | 728,000 | ... | (d) | ... | 144,000 |
| Bengal . . . | 20,000 | 26,000 | 139,000 | (a) | (a) | 15,000 | 4,983,000 | ... | ... | 132,000 |
| United Provinces . . . | 158,000 | 123,000 | 467,000 | (a) | (a) 3,000 | 205,000 | (a) | 300 | ... | 47,000 |
| Punjab . . . | 3,000 | 14,000 | 184,000 | ... | (a) | 538,000 | ... | 1,200 | ... | 30,000 |
| Burma . . . | (a) | 30,000 | (a) | 125,000 | ... | 34,000 | ... | (a) | 8,447,000 | 36,000 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 92,000 | 30,000 | 136,000 | (a) | 8,000 | 14,000 | 342,000 | 600 | ... | 63,000 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 87,000 | 38,000 | 16,000 | 33,000 | 8,000 | 442,000 | ... | (a) | ... | 4,000 |
| Assam . . . | (a) | (a) | 46,000 | ... | (a) | 15,000 | 197,000 | ... | ... | 5,000 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | (a) | (a) | 10,000 | ... | ... | 4,000 | ... | ... | ... | (a) |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | (a) | 1,000 | (a) | ... | ... | 11,000 | ... | ... | ... | (a) |
| Coorg . . . | ... | (a) | (a) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 147,000 | (a) |
| Delhi . . . | ... | (a) | (f) | ... | ... | 2,000 | ... | ... | ... | 1,000 |
| TOTAL . . . | 374,000 | 837,000 | 1,012,000 | 1,890,000 | 64,000 | 2,429,000 | 5,522,000 | 9,900 | 9,200,000 | 597,000 |

NOTE.—The outturn figures shown in this table are compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Crops" and do not always correspond to the areas shown in table No. 163.

(a) Not available. (b) For calendar year 1931. (c) Less than 500 tons. (d) Less than 50 cwts.

(e) Excludes estimates for the mixed crop for which there are no reliable data at present.

(f) 500 tons.

No. 166.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

| Province, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics | Area according to Survey, less feudatory states | Deed area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not avail- able | Balance of area fully assessed | Cul- tivated (fully assessed) | Land revenue (excluding cesses) | Population of surveyed area |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Acrea | Acrea | Acrea | Acrea | Rs. | No. |
| MADHRA (1926-29) | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 62,518,786 | 20,143,902 | 33,374,884 | 2 6,891 | 6,64,04,168 | 30,378,117 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 23,531,218 | 13,726,718 | 9,804,500 | 7,265,585 | 71,77,287 | 9,226,502 |
| Whole Inam villages | 5,484,213 | 5,484,213 | ... | ... | 15,65,224 | 2,714,376 |
| BOMBAY (1930-31) | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 74,769,351 | 44,561,061 | 30,208,290 | 23,816,050 | 4,83,13,813 | 20,007,044 |
| Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) | 3,971,038 | 1,700,333 | 2,180,705 | 1,558,585 | | |
| BENGAL (1927-28) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 37,857,570 | 1,310,086 | 36,537,634 | 18,017,292 | 3,26,41,005 | 46,703,288 |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 11,320,339 | 6,901,837 | 4,367,502 | 3,024,087 | 69,18,889 5,13,115* | |
| UNITED PROVINCES (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) | 58,468,215 | 5,904,384 | 52,594,831 | 33,267,033 | 6,15,07,516 | 38,945,902 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 6,685,744 | 1,807,603 | 5,348,141 | 3,321,434 | 58,62,866 | 4,890,187 |
| PUNJAB (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 60,187,672 | 15,670,245 | 44,608,427 | 26,624,793 | 1,77,20,465 | 23,551,210 |
| BURMA (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 155,940,528 | 134,133,725 | 21,715,808 | 17,470,590 | 14,95,60,580 | 14,007,146 |
| BIHAR AND ORISSA (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 41,839,527 | 1,894,608 | 39,944,919 | 10,377,115 | 1,07,73,524 | 36,669,013 |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 11,333,448 | 5,012,386 | 6,321,062 | 3,732,379 | 55,40,693 3,70,416* | |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 11,180,816 | 1,404,118 | 9,716,697 | 7,125,736 | 2,38,66,401 | 15,507,723 |
| Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) | 40,456,401 | 13,343,110 | 27,110,291 | 14,586,361 | | |
| Government Forests | 12,423,021 | 12,423,021 | ... | ... | | |
| ASSAM (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 29,795,911 | 25,754,149 | 4,041,822 | 2,220,440 | 1,12,72,562 | 8,022,251 |
| Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) | 1,768,150 | 1,280,533 | 477,767 | 177,876 | 14,76,789 | |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 3,930,679 | ... | 3,930,679 | 1,678,486 | 3,76,501 | |
| N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 8,437,406 | 1,197,804 | 7,340,607 | 2,108,878 | 27,70,188 | 2,507,643 |
| AJMER-MERWARA (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari and village communi- ties (temporarily settled) | 797,228 | 313,866 | 483,360 | 207,437 | 2,42,969 | 218,633 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 973,605 | 189,431 | 805,274 | 118,485 | 1,14,734 | 189,469 |
| COORG (1927-28) | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 1,012,260 | 899,318 | 112,942 | (a) | 4,12,684 | 163,838 |
| DELHI (1931-32) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 369,904 | 4,878 | 365,025 | 218,950 | 4,67,537 | 636,246 |

* Miscellaneous revenue.

† Excludes Bhardwan for which information is not available and 3,016,700 acres in the districts of Bankura, Murshidabad and Rangpur for which details are not available.

‡ Incomplete.

§ Excludes 1,394,200 acres for which details are not available.

(a) Figure not available.

(b) Area according to village papers.

(c) Excluding an extent of 160,093 acres being the area of the Mettur district.

(d) Excluding two districts for which details by tenures are not available.

and ASSESSED.

| Land revenue per head of population | Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area | INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE | | Population of fully assessed area | Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area | Province, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| | | For total area | For cultivated area only | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | No. | Rs. A. P. | |
| | | | | | | MADRAS (1928-29) |
| 2 3 1 | 6,47,19,451 | 1 15 — | 2 9 — | 30,378,117 | 2 2 1 | Raiyatwari |
| — 12 8 | 65,53,283 | — 10 8 | — 14 4 | 9,236,602 | — 11 4 | Zamindari (permanently settled) |
| — 9 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Whole Inam villages |
| | | | | | | BOMBAY (1930-31) |
| 2 5 6 | 4,05,50,988 | 1 5 6 | 1 11 3 | 17,984,004 | 2 4 2 | Raiyatwari |
| | 13,60,568 | — 10 — | 2 7 — | 1,064,390 | 1 4 5 | Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) |
| — 10 6 | 2,25,40,000 | — 9 11 | — 15 3 | 42,806,199 | — 11 — | BENGAL (1927-28) |
| | 68,61,740 | 1 9 3 | 2 3 11 | | | Zamindari (permanently settled) |
| | | | | | | Zamindari (temporarily settled) |
| | | | | | | UNITED PROVINCES (1931-32) |
| 1 8 5 | 0,11,48,656 | 1 2 7 | 1 13 5 | 23,430,647 | 1 11 2 | Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) |
| 1 — 2 | 50,85,085 | — 15 3 | 1 8 6 | 2,384,472 | — 15 4 | Zamindari (permanently settled) |
| 2 — 5 | 4,59,61,130 | 1 — 5 | 1 11 7 | † | † | PUNJAB (1931-32) |
| 13 13 4 | 13,39,87,610 | 1 10 4 | 12 1 2 | 14,607,146 | 12 10 1 | Zamindari (temporarily settled) |
| — 7 3 | 1,07,45,815 | — 4 4 | — 7 10 | 27,885,273 | — 9 4 | BUENIA (1931-32) |
| | 54,76,060 | — 13 10 | 1 3 4 | | | Raiyatwari |
| | 4,390* | | | | | BIHAR AND ORISSA (1931-32) |
| 1 8 7 | 1,08,00,886 | 1 — 10 | 1 6 11 | 13,798,829 | 1 11 7 | Zamindari (permanently settled) |
| | 1,10,05,522 | — 7 1 | — 13 1 | | | Zamindari (temporarily settled) |
| | | .. | .. | | | Government Forests |
| 1 8 4 | 91,44,321 | 2 4 2 | † | † | † | A-SAM (1931-32) |
| | 8,78,171 | 1 13 5 | | | | Raiyatwari |
| | 3,75,804 | — 1 6 | | | | Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) |
| | | | | | | Zamindari (permanently settled) |
| 1 1 8 | 26,26,802 | — 5 8 | 1 3 11 | † | † | N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1931-32) |
| 1 1 9 | 2,42,980 | — 8 1 | 1 2 9 | 218,633 | 1 1 9 | Zamindari (temporarily settled) |
| — 11 7 | 1,14,734 | — 2 3 | — 15 6 | 166,200 | — 11 9 | Zamindari (permanently settled) |
| 2 8 4 | 3,06,974 | 2 11 6 | † | † | † | COCHIN (1927-28) |
| — 11 9 | 4,56,902 | 1 4 2 | 2 1 7 | 630,246 | — 11 7 | Raiyatwari |
| | | | | | | DELHI (1931-32) |
| | | | | | | Zamindari (temporarily settled) |

* Miscellaneous revenue.

† Figure not available.

‡ Defective owing to incomplete data.

No. 167.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS AND OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE.

| PROVINCE | Area of Province* | [FOREST AREA] | | | | Proportion of Forests to whole Area of Province | OUTTURN OF PRODUCE | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---|--------------------|---------------|
| | | Reserved Forests | Protected Forests | Unclassed State Forests, etc.† | Total | | Timber and Fuel | Minor Produce |
| | Sq. miles | Sq. miles | Sq. miles | Sq. miles | Sq. miles | Per cent. | Cu. ft. | Rs. |
| Madras . . . | 142,302 | 15,617 | 453 | .. | 16,070 | 11·2 | 22,028,000 | 15,29,801 |
| Bombay . . . | 123,245 | 13,716 | 1,152 | .. | 14,868 | 12·0 | 52,738,000 | 19,03,899 |
| Bengal . . . | 75,885 | 6,661 | 673 | 3,445 | 10,679 | 14·0 | 19,581,000 | 5,18,222 |
| United Provinces . . | 106,720 | 5,195 | 4 | 37 | 5,236 | 4·9 | 31,444,000 | 15,25,003 |
| Punjab . . . | 96,880 | 1,552 | 3,205 | 321 | 5,278 | 5·4 | 33,350,000 | 18,25,195 |
| Burma (including Federated Shan States and Karenni) | (a) 243,515 | 34,449 | .. | 111,757 | 146,206 | 58·5 | 83,086,000 | 7,75,115 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . | 83,083 | 1,838 | 1,177 | 2 | 3,017 | 3·6 | 11,402,000 | 2,50,200 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 90,973 | 19,613 | .. | .. | 19,613 | 19·6 | 31,401,000 | 22,53,259 |
| Assam . . . | 55,445 | 6,145 | .. | 14,817 | 20,962 | 37·8 | 13,401,000 | 5,46,795 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 13,184 | 245 | .. | .. | 245 | 1·8 | 2,870,000 | 52,476 |
| British Baluchistan | 54,228 | 316 | .. | 472 | 788 | 1·8 | 518,916 | 57,739 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2,767 | 142 | .. | .. | 142 | 5·1 | 547,118 | 47,697 |
| Coorg . . . | 1,562 | 519 | 18 | .. | 537 | 33·9 | 367,476 | 27,846 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 3,143 | 52 | .. | 2,138 | 2,190 | 69·6 | 3,170,028 | 9,001 |
| TOTALS, 1931-32 . . | 1,101,902 | 105,963 | 6,682 | 133,189 | 245,831 | 22·3 | 305,911,538 | 1,13,27,397 |
| 1930-31 . . . | 1,102,602 | 107,753 | 6,263 | 135,604 | 249,710 | 22·6 | 322,852,829 | 1,25,80,854 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 1,103,491 | 107,353 | 6,298 | 135,503 | 249,154 | 22·6 | (c) 359,063,521 | 1,50,83,945 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 1,103,693 | 106,849 | 6,308 | 136,665 | 249,822 | 22·7 | (c) 364,189,585 | 1,51,78,316 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 1,103,579 | 105,588 | 7,558 | 136,864 | 250,110 | 22·6 | 370,178,767 | 1,43,15,368 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 1,100,146 | (b) 102,218 | 8,626 | (b) 116,303 | 227,147 | 20·6 | 362,085,906 | 1,45,87,008 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 1,099,838 | (b) 101,953 | 8,405 | (b) 117,292 | 227,650 | 20·7 | (c) 359,397,651 | 1,43,11,961 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 1,099,972 | (b) 103,764 | 8,278 | (b) 117,864 | 229,896 | 20·8 | 255,289,800 | 1,37,13,591 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 1,00,112 | 103,449 | 7,931 | 117,470 | 228,850 | 20·8 | 354,534,164 | 1,48,42,307 |
| 1922-23 . . . | 1,100,902 | 100,622 | 7,238 | 115,544 | 223,704 | 20·3 | 349,958,974 | 1,45,71,518 |

NOTE.—For figures of Forest Revenue and Expenditure vide tables Nos. 85—86.

* Excludes Delhi Province and the British Pargana of Manpur (Central India).

† Unclassed state forests or 'public forest lands', as they are often called, include in many provinces all unoccupied waste, often entirely devoid of trees. So the statistics do not necessarily represent the wooded area.

(a) Includes 60,615 square miles for Federated Shan States.

(b) Excluding figures for Shan States and Karenni.

(c) Revised.

No. 168.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE.

No. 168.—PROTECTION of FORESTS—RESULTS

| PROVINCE | Total area of all forests | PROTECTION FROM FIRE | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|------|
| | | Area attempted | Area protected | Percentage of forests under fire-protection to total area of reserves | |
| | Sq. miles | Sq. miles | Sq. miles | | |
| Madras | 16,070 | 15,328 | 14,320 | 98 | |
| Bombay | 14,868 | 9,345 | 8,783 | 64 | |
| Bengal | 10,070 | 1,735 | 1,731 | 26.2 | |
| United Provinces | 5,236 | 3,350 | 2,080 | 64 | |
| Punjab | 5,278 | 1,193 | 1,177 | 75.8 | |
| Burma (including Federated Shan States) | 146,206 | 145 | 131 | 0.28 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3,017 | 1,577 | 1,258 | 68.42 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 19,813 | 13,224 | 12,516 | 67 | |
| Assam | 20,062 | 17 | 17 | 0.27 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 245 | 87 | 86 | 36 | |
| British Baluchistan | 785 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 142 | 141 | 140 | 98 | |
| Coorg | 537 | 230 | 227 | 44 | |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 2,199 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total, 1931-32 | 245,831 | 46,271 | 43,236 | 40.8 | |
| TOTALS | 1930-31 | 240,710 | 45,838 | 43,802 | 40.7 |
| | 1929-30 | 240,154 | 46,178 | 43,097 | 40.0 |
| | 1928-29 | 240,822 | 43,003 | 41,998 | 41.1 |
| | 1927-28 | 250,110 | 42,173 | 40,205 | 39.9 |
| | 1926-27 | 251,755 | 38,814 | 37,650 | 39.9 |
| | 1925-26 | 252,280 | 91,991 | 40,811 | 37.5 |
| | 1924-25 | 229,896 | 44,201 | 43,547 | 42.6 |
| | 1923-24 | 228,850 | 44,528 | 42,571 | 43 |
| | 1922-23 | 223,704 | 41,857 | 30,180 | 42 |

of PROTECTION from FIRE and from CATTLE.

| PROTECTION FROM CATTLE | | GRAZING | | | PROVINCE |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Area closed to all animals | Area closed to browsers only | Number of animals grazed on payment | Number of animals grazed free | Total number of animals grazed | |
| Sq. miles | Sq. miles | | | | |
| 2,046 | 608 | 1,310,200 | 92,515 | 1,402,715 | Madras |
| 1,726 | 9,675 | 1,717,846 | 609,141 | 2,326,987 | Bombay |
| 6,329 | 126 | 36,235 | 4,049 | 41,184 | Bengal |
| 2,006 | 800 | 314,890 | 665,338 | 1,010,228 | United Provinces |
| 466 | 503 | 927,722 | 2,032,039 | 3,009,761 | Punjab |
| 26,067 | 7,992 | 26,434 | 367,239 | 393,673 | Burma (including Federated States) |
| 671 | 1,747 | 50,767 | 393,557 | 944,324 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 2,735 | 12,876 | 3,071,578 | 245,288 | 3,316,866 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 4,916 | 1,575 | 20,391 | 3,789 | 20,180 | Assam |
| 63 | 174 | 6,829 | 12,005 | 18,834 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 198 | 12 | 1,438 | 54,055 | 59,143 | British Baluchistan |
| 139 | 74 | 28,501 | 2,340 | 30,850 | Rajmer-Merwara |
| 519 | 439 | 3,016 | 18,184 | 21,200 | Coorg |
| 52 | 358 | ... | ... | ... | Andamans and Nicobars |
| 47,966 | 37,048 | 7,548,906 | 5,056,406 | 12,605,311 | Total, 1931-32 |
| 46,400 | 36,951 | 3,346,263 | 4,478,203 | 12,824,466 | 1930-31 |
| 45,849 | 37,224 | 9,274,747 | 1,805,737 | 14,080,484 | 1929-30 |
| 45,879 | 37,140 | 9,285,053 | 4,888,750 | 14,173,803 | 1928-29 |
| 46,148 | 36,423 | 9,142,845 | 4,831,136 | 13,974,041 | 1927-28 |
| 46,406 | 36,687 | 8,408,976 | 4,741,748 | 13,150,724 | 1926-27 |
| 46,840 | 36,159 | 8,720,610 | 4,881,931 | 13,602,541 | 1925-26 |
| 46,105 | 35,424 | 13,704,324 | 4,892,482 | 18,596,846 | 1924-25 |
| 47,916 | 38,166 | 8,540,800 | 4,791,192 | 13,331,992 | 1923-24 |
| 47,139 | 33,133 | 5,225,628 | 4,618,636 | 9,844,464 | 1922-23 |
| | | | | | TOTALS |

No. 169.—PORT TRUSTS: CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE and DEBT.

| Ports | Number of members | CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS | | | | | | Income | Expenditure | Capital Debt |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | Nom- inated | Elec- ted | Official | Non- official | Euro- peans | Indians | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Calcutta . . . | 20 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 3,67,01,868 | 3,13,44,351 | 24,67,40,754 |
| Bombay . . . | 22 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 2,65,35,984 | 2,66,04,964 | 21,84,70,466 |
| Madras . . . | 15 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 33,60,100 | 32,67,262 | 1,03,88,439 |
| Karachi . . . | 14 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 67,60,868 | 73,64,500 | 4,25,00,000 |
| Rangoon . . . | 17 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 75,67,473 | 78,53,757 | 5,68,43,517 |
| Chittagong . . | 12 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7,55,762 | 7,52,293 | (b)24,25,961 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 . | 100 | 38 | 62 | 34 | 66 | 65 | 35 | 7,16,82,059 | 7,93,67,220 | 58,23,93,197 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930-31 . . . | 100 | 38 | 62 | 34 | 66 | 66 | 34 | 7,50,0,830 | 8,17,51,073 | 58,52,41,880 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 99 | 38 | 61 | 34 | 65 | 66 | 33 | 8,52,13,017 | 8,71,32,763 | 59,03,42,187 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 98 | 37 | 61 | 34 | 64 | 66 | 32 | 8,66,10,070 | 8,51,00,382 | 55,02,54,618 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 95 | 38 | 57 | 33 | 62 | 65 | 30 | 8,50,56,056 | 8,07,12,040 | 53,04,23,246 |
| (TOTAL) 1926-27 . | 90 | 38 | 52 | 32 | 58 | 65 | 25 | 7,86,17,087 | 7,58,08,171 | 54,08,66,533 |
| 1924-26 . . . | 88 | 30 | 40 | 32 | 56 | 66 | 22 | 8,14,63,303 | 7,76,52,675 | 50,94,06,761 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 85 | 41 | 44 | 31 | 54 | 63 | 22 | 7,67,19,714 | 7,36,28,616 | 48,86,19,416 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 85 | (a)40 | 44 | 31 | (a)53 | (a)63 | 21 | 7,09,96,981 | 6,93,33,185 | 47,32,64,183 |
| 1922-23 . . . | 83 | 43 | 40 | 31 | 52 | 62 | 21 | 7,07,43,109 | 6,80,08,310 | 43,52,84,484 |

(a) Excluding one vacant.

(b) Includes the first instalment of Rs. 15 lakhs, the second instalment of Rs. 5 lakhs and the third instalment of Rs. 2 lakhs of a loan of Rs. 50 lakhs from the Govt. of Bengal.

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| FROM MADRAS PORTS | | | | | | FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|
| Year | TO BRITISH COLONIES | | | Malay | Total | To Yona-bassa | To Persian Gulf Ports | To other places | Total |
| | South Africa | Ceylon | Strait Settlements | | | | | | |
| 1922-23 | ... | 80,407 | ... | ... | 80,407 | ... | ... | 181 | 204 |
| 1923-24 | ... | 105,550 | 5,558 | 33,875 | 144,981 | ... | 23 | 144 | 147 |
| 1924-25 | ... | 91,785 | 27,442 | 15,72 | 134,309 | ... | ... | 177 | 177 |
| 1925-26 | ... | 76,980 | ... | 83,080 | 159,405 | ... | ... | ... | 510 |
| 1926-27 | ... | 64,505 | ... | 153,700 | 218,205 | ... | ... | ... | 1,280 |
| 1927-28 | ... | 100,205 | ... | 101,708 | 201,913 | ... | ... | ... | 1,560 |
| 1928-29 | 2 | 78,243 | ... | 25,427 | 153,672 | ... | ... | ... | 1,513 |
| 1929-30 | 62 | 68,201 | ... | 70,092 | 135,392 | ... | ... | ... | 1,934 |
| 1930-31 | (g) 67 | 13,535 | ... | 31,210 | 74,802 | ... | ... | ... | 1,626 |
| 1931-32 | (g) 28 | 30,856 | ... | 5 | 30,880 | ... | ... | ... | 1,002 |

| FROM CALCUTTA | | | | | Grand Total | Males | Females | Number of Emigrants who returned to India |
|---------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Year | To Fiji | To Mauritius | Total | | | | | |
| 1922-23 | ... | 1,080 | ... | 80,701 | (c) 204 | (c) | (d) 108,000 | |
| 1923-24 | ... | 1,080 | 1,080 | 140,208 | (c) 008 | (c) 20,250 | (d) 80,250 | |
| 1924-25 | ... | 317 | 317 | 134,893 | 85,224 | 40,860 | (c) 57,500 | |
| 1925-26 | ... | ... | ... | 150,021 | 107,363 | 52,859 | (c) 57,770 | |
| 1926-27 | ... | ... | ... | 210,444 | 151,039 | 68,405 | 81,770 | |
| 1927-28 | 350 | ... | 350 | 203,813 | 130,149 | 73,604 | 134,560 | |
| 1928-29 | ... | ... | ... | 105,185 | 62,852 | 42,333 | 129,435 | |
| 1929-30 | ... | ... | ... | 137,106 | 80,139 | 48,067 | 134,335 | |
| 1930-31 | ... | ... | ... | 70,327 | 40,810 | 26,517 | 143,350 | |
| 1931-32 | ... | ... | ... | 21,811 | 10,655 | 12,388 | 160,900 | |

No. 171.—PORTS OF SHIPMENT AND PROVINCES FROM WHICH THE EMIGRANTS WERE DRAWN.

| MADRAS PORTS | | | | BOMBAY AND KARACHI | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Year | From the Madras Presidency | From other Provinces | From Indian States, etc. | From the Bombay Presidency | From Sind | From the Punjab |
| 1922-23 | (a) | (c) | (c) | (b) 30 | 7 | 143 |
| 1923-24 | (c) 39,431 | (c) | (c) | (b) 65 | 1 | 96 |
| 1924-25 (e) | 137,563 | 3 | 186 | (b) 71 | .. | 44 |
| 1925-26 (d) | 168,691 | 45 | ... | (b) 133 | 5 | 152 |
| 1926-27 (e) | 218,222 | ... | ... | (b) 407 | 1 | 279 |
| 1927-28 | 201,913 | ... | ... | 482 | 141 | 546 |
| 1928-29 | 80,673 | ... | 13,800 | 263 | 515 | 229 |
| 1929-30 | 135,202 | ... | ... | 457 | 590 | 424 |
| 1930-31 (g) | 73,714* | ... | 2,031 | 415 | 403 | 341 |
| 1931-32 (g) | 28,936 | 70 | 2,005 | 272 | 358 | 156 |

| BOMBAY AND KARACHI—contd. | | | | CALCUTTA | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Year | From other Provinces | From Indian States, etc. | From the United Provinces | From Bihar and Orissa | From other Provinces | From Indian States, etc. |
| 1922-23 | 13 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1923-24 | 29 | 5 | 710 | 83 | 219 | 98 |
| 1924-25 | 57 | 5 | 139 | 2 | 176 | ... |
| 1925-26 | 106 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1926-27 | 521 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1927-28 | 315 | 46 | (f) | (f) | (f) | (f) |
| 1928-29 | 477 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1929-30 | 457 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1930-31 | 355 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1931-32 | 209 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Includes 1,976 non-emigrants.

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 172.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried in

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| LONG VOYAGES | | | | | |
| To ports out of India— | | | | | |
| From Burma | 5,503 | 2,561 | 4,576 | 4,524 | 6,190 |
| „ Bengal | 7,963 | 9,069 | 8,089 | 7,473 | 11,193 |
| „ Bombay and Sind | 9,361 | 8,884 | 14,287 | 15,908 | 13,249 |
| „ Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 22,827 | 20,014 | 27,861 | 27,905 | 30,632 |
| To ports in India— | | | | | |
| From Burma | 85,470 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Bombay and Sind | 417 | 184 | 534 | 371 | 980 |
| „ Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 85,887 | 184 | 534 | 371 | 980 |
| TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES | 108,714 | 20,198 | 28,395 | 28,266 | 31,612 |
| SHORT VOYAGES— | | | | | |
| To ports within the Province— | | | | | |
| From Burma | 30,581 | 33,816 | 34,711 | 31,745 | 27,397 |
| „ Bengal | 43,687 | 40,950 | 40,365 | 41,016 | 38,005 |
| „ Bombay and Sind | 1,491,755 | 1,300,531 | 1,338,376 | 1,268,954 | 1,149,535 |
| „ Madras | 128 | 953 | 14,406 | 104 | 37 |
| TOTAL | 1,566,151 | 1,376,240 | 1,427,848 | 1,341,810 | 1,325,064 |
| To ports beyond the Province— | | | | | |
| (a)— <i>In India</i> | | | | | |
| From Burma | 187,645 | 259,153 | 276,145 | 292,928 | 277,844 |
| „ Bengal | 182,438 | 173,453 | 183,738 | 173,469 | 193,189 |
| „ Bihar and Orissa | 20,809 | 18,092 | 18,189 | 26,055 | 21,343 |
| „ Bombay and Sind | 8,339 | 8,061 | 9,039 | 8,816 | 7,477 |
| „ Madras | 152,935 | 177,603 | 163,830 | 162,016 | 163,300 |
| TOTAL | 552,066 | 637,009 | 649,041 | 663,264 | 681,053 |
| (b)— <i>Out of India</i> | | | | | |
| From Burma | 6,864 | 6,175 | 6,306 | 6,553 | 6,523 |
| „ Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Bombay and Sind | 26,002 | 23,311 | 19,106 | 17,213 | 16,963 |
| „ Aden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| „ Madras | 195,514 | 216,315 | 248,550 | 291,711 | 374,691 |
| TOTAL | 229,280 | 244,701 | 273,963 | 315,477 | 398,196 |
| TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE | 781,346 | 881,710 | 923,003 | 978,761 | 1,079,249 |
| TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES | 2,337,497 | 2,257,950 | 2,351,751 | 2,320,560 | 2,304,313 |
| GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES | 2,446,311 | 2,278,157 | 2,380,128 | 2,348,946 | 2,335,928 |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

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NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 0,726 | 7,047 | 6,581 | 6,867 | 9,438 | LONG VOYAGES To ports out of India— From Burma |
| 10,043 | 10,849 | 15,859 | 14,986 | 6,658 | .. Bengal |
| 14,341 | 14,270 | 15,781 | 14,489 | 9,934 | .. Bombay and Sind |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. Madras |
| 32,010 | 32,166 | 38,321 | 36,322 | 26,030 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | To ports in India— From Burma |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. Bengal |
| 427 | 408 | 239 | 154 | 96 | .. Bombay and Sind |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. Madras |
| 427 | 408 | 239 | 154 | 96 | TOTAL |
| 32,437 | 32,574 | 38,460 | 36,476 | 26,126 | TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES |
| 39,824 | 39,746 | 39,030 | 30,325 | 28,078 | SHORT VOYAGES— To ports within the Province— From Burma |
| 41,441 | 37,910 | 38,023 | 37,084 | 29,778 | .. Bengal |
| 1,034,703 | 993,007 | 1,006,157 | 1,063,102 | 1,073,033 | .. Bombay and Sind |
| 872 | 327 | 204 | 93 | 115 | .. Madras |
| 1,116,840 | 1,070,390 | 1,083,414 | 1,131,304 | 1,131,004 | TOTAL |
| 313,716 | 301,113 | 316,346 | 324,202 | 306,809 | To ports beyond the Province— (a)—In India From Burma |
| 191,069 | 186,443 | 174,418 | 161,348 | 155,600 | .. Bengal |
| 15,927 | 135 | 371 | 2,449 | 3,058 | .. Bihar and Orissa |
| 6,445 | 8,336 | 3,720 | 8,415 | 8,931 | .. Bombay and Sind |
| 175,182 | 163,644 | 155,844 | 138,970 | 120,241 | .. Madras |
| 701,429 | 689,670 | 650,690 | 635,384 | 595,028 | TOTAL |
| 5,853 | 12,300 | 8,777 | 4,539 | 2,968 | (b)—Out of India From Burma |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | .. Bengal |
| 14,875 | 15,153 | 13,510 | 10,620 | 12,429 | .. Bombay and Sind |
| ... | ... | ... | 9,314 | 8,137 | .. Aden |
| 387,678 | 296,854 | 338,579 | 240,217 | 168,559 | .. Madras |
| 408,406 | 324,318 | 360,866 | 273,790 | 212,133 | TOTAL |
| 1,109,835 | 983,998 | 1,011,505 | 909,174 | 897,151 | TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE |
| 2,226,076 | 2,054,078 | 2,004,979 | 2,040,478 | 1,938,155 | TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES |
| 2,350,112 | 2,087,553 | 2,133,439 | 2,076,954 | 1,964,281 | GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 173.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on LONG VOYAGE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

| | | Number of Passengers | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Port of departure | Port of destination | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| To Ports out of India— | | | | |
| Rangoon | Amoy | 4,384 | 2,775 | 3,700 |
| " | Yokohama | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Shanghai | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Kobe | 2,207 | 4,002 | 5,681 |
| " | Swatow | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, BURMA | | 6,581 | 6,567 | 9,438 |
| Calcutta | Hongkong | 739 | 2,137 | 1,479 |
| " | Mauritius | 48 | 14 | 23 |
| " | Penang | 8,150 | 6,532 | 4,377 |
| " | Shanghai | 414 | 169 | 158 |
| " | Singapore | 6,491 | 5,080 | 545 |
| " | Other ports | 22 | 74 | 138 |
| TOTAL, BENGAL | | 15,859 | 14,906 | 6,658 |
| Bombay | Baira | 783 | 970 | 601 |
| " | Dar-es-Salaam | 1,508 | 1,429 | 738 |
| " | Delagoa Bay | ... | 91 | ... |
| " | Durban | 1,445 | 1,791 | 1,406 |
| " | Jeddah | 4 | 24 | ... |
| " | Loreneo Marques | 1,479 | 1,534 | 1,161 |
| " | Mombasa | 8,465 | 6,631 | 4,263 |
| " | Mozambique | 18 | 196 | 130 |
| " | Mauritius | 84 | 140 | 115 |
| " | Port Said | 11 | ... | ... |
| " | Suez | 1,355 | 1,601 | 958 |
| " | Other ports | 227 | 85 | 44 |
| TOTAL | | 15,490 | 14,398 | 9,416 |
| Karachi | Mauritius | 39 | 11 | 24 |
| " | Colombo | 13 | 7 | 35 |
| " | Jeddah | 116 | 34 | 197 |
| " | Gibraltar | ... | ... | 76 |
| " | Other ports | 114 | 39 | 186 |
| TOTAL | | 312 | 91 | 518 |
| TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND | | 15,781 | 14,489 | 9,934 |
| Total, to Ports out of India | | 38,221 | 36,322 | 26,030 |
| To Ports in India— | | | | |
| Bombay | Aden | 167 | 122 | ... |
| TOTAL | | 167 | 122 | ... |
| Karachi | Aden | 62 | 38 | 89 |
| " | Calcutta | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| " | Akyab | 4 | ... | ... |
| " | Madras | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | | 72 | 32 | 96 |
| TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND | | 239 | 154 | 96 |
| Total, to Ports in India | | 239 | 154 | 96 |
| GRAND TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES | | 38,460 | 36,476 | 26,126 |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

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No. 174.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

| Port of departure | Port of destination | Number of Passengers | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Akyab | Rangoon | 4,795 | 3,070 | 8,050 |
| Rangoon | Mergui | 14,415 | 8,457 | 7,044 |
| Kyaukpada | Rangoon | 1,063 | 1,321 | 1,313 |
| " | Andrew Bay | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Akyab | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL | 1,063 | 1,321 | 1,313 |
| Tavoy | Mergui | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Moulmein | 113 | 118 | 53 |
| " | Rangoon | 11,355 | 9,200 | 6,240 |
| " | Victoria Point | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL | 11,468 | 9,321 | 6,352 |
| Victoria Point | Mergui | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Moulmein | 22 | 22 | 4 |
| " | Rangoon | 294 | 976 | 563 |
| | TOTAL | 316 | 998 | 572 |
| Mergui | Moulmein | 141 | 146 | 96 |
| " | Rangoon | 6,152 | 5,982 | 1,445 |
| " | Victoria Point | 37 | 21 | ... |
| " | Taway | 53 | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL | 6,383 | 6,149 | 1,741 |
| Moulmein | Rangoon | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Victoria Point | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Mergui | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL, BURMA | 30,030 | 30,325 | 28,078 |
| Calcutta | Chittagong | 36 | 95 | 17 |
| Chittagong | Barisal | 202 | 182 | 238 |
| " | Calcutta | 258 | 188 | 114 |
| " | Cor's Bazar | 11,065 | 8,814 | 11,400 |
| " | Daulatkhan | 589 | 488 | 378 |
| " | Hafiza | 3,348 | 2,681 | 1,861 |
| " | Khulna | 14 | 23 | 40 |
| " | Paterhat | 109 | 64 | 68 |
| " | Sundip | 12,582 | 10,822 | 8,460 |
| " | Sanna | 8,617 | 10,877 | 4,080 |
| " | Other ports | 1,293 | 2,850 | 3,166 |
| | TOTAL | 37,687 | 36,980 | 20,701 |
| | TOTAL, BENGAL | 38,023 | 37,084 | 20,778 |
| Bombay | Achra | 2,172 | 2,804 | 2,424 |
| " | Adatra | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Alibag | 3,040 | 955 | ... |
| " | Bakul | 490 | 671 | 708 |
| " | Bhavnagar | 3,282 | 4,273 | 5,328 |
| " | Boria | 3,665 | 3,426 | 3,585 |
| " | Cuteh-Mandvi | 17,509 | 20,407 | 17,988 |
| " | Dabhol | 43,189 | 41,819 | 42,000 |
| " | Devgad | 16,596 | 18,217 | 18,461 |
| " | Diu | 1,802 | 1,906 | 1,863 |
| " | Dwarka | 1,753 | 891 | 868 |
| " | Fungus | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Guhagar | 160 | ... | ... |
| " | Honawar | 162 | 341 | 309 |
| " | Hareahwar | 9,977 | 9,961 | 9,120 |
| " | Harnai | 34,973 | 35,667 | 35,280 |
| " | Jamnagar | ... | 2 | ... |

[Continued on next page]

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 174.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

| Port of departure | Port of destination | Number of Passengers | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Bombay | Jaffrabad | 2,555 | 2,771 | 2,663 |
| " | Jaigad | 24,049 | 29,189 | 32,319 |
| " | Jaipur and Moosa—Kazi | 15,738 | 17,104 | 17,416 |
| " | Janjira | 13,383 | 14,168 | 14,581 |
| " | Kelshi | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Karachi | 9,997 | 15,893 | 13,505 |
| " | Karwar | 1,165 | 1,006 | 1,010 |
| " | Kumbla | 400 | 747 | 723 |
| " | Malwan | 19,238 | 23,303 | 23,675 |
| " | Mangrolo | 1,239 | 1,423 | 1,348 |
| " | Marmagao | 3,104 | 4,945 | 6,003 |
| " | Mawa | 3,347 | 3,515 | 3,618 |
| " | Morjim | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Navabunder | 2,171 | 2,790 | 3,033 |
| " | Okha | 1,352 | 1,086 | 1,063 |
| " | Palahet | 1,973 | 1,980 | 2,171 |
| " | Panjim (Gon) | 18,998 | 23,961 | 47,367 |
| " | Porebunder | 1,730 | 2,280 | 1,713 |
| " | Purnagud | 7,163 | 7,530 | 7,863 |
| " | Ratnagiri | 22,010 | 31,080 | 31,780 |
| " | Rewadanda | 12,574 | 13,434 | 18,091 |
| " | Toona | ... | ... | 100 |
| " | Shriyadnan | 6,968 | 7,840 | 7,737 |
| " | Tadri | 78 | 330 | 20 |
| " | Tivert | 5,519 | 5,772 | 6,367 |
| " | Vengurla | 14,714 | 18,963 | 19,136 |
| " | Verawal | 2,834 | 2,321 | 2,644 |
| " | Vizadroog | 18,627 | 21,815 | 23,180 |
| | TOTAL | 349,076 | 396,202 | 425,408 |
| Aehra | Bombay and other ports | 4,687 | 4,950 | 4,693 |
| Adatra | Karachi | ... | ... | ... |
| Alhag | " | 3,617 | 1,161 | ... |
| Bakul | " | 224 | 719 | 858 |
| Bhavnagar | " | 4,383 | 4,601 | 5,092 |
| Boria | " | 6,388 | 8,761 | 5,220 |
| Chivell | Dabhol | 5,230 | 5,513 | 5,388 |
| Chapa | " | ... | ... | ... |
| Cutch-Mandvi | Bombay | 26,598 | 23,008 | 21,791 |
| Dabhol | " | 63,820 | 68,114 | 63,885 |
| Dangaon | " | ... | ... | ... |
| Devgad | " | 21,098 | 29,495 | 25,280 |
| Dongar | Ratnagiri | 47 | 61 | 70 |
| Dhalvel | " | 538 | 744 | 533 |
| Diu | Bombay | 2,332 | 1,791 | 1,670 |
| Dwarka | " | 1,803 | 1,739 | 1,792 |
| Fungus | Jambhari | 2,620 | 2,629 | 2,433 |
| Gowalkote | Alhag | 5,899 | 8,617 | 8,363 |
| Guhagar | Bombay | 538 | ... | ... |
| Harnai | " | 50,545 | 50,953 | 46,016 |
| Hareahwar or Bankote | " | 11,432 | 11,502 | 11,079 |
| Hcnawar | " | 128 | 316 | 337 |
| Jaffrabad | " | 3,203 | 2,770 | 2,581 |
| Jaigad | " | 39,278 | 39,658 | 34,009 |
| Jamnagar | Karachi | 6 | ... | ... |
| Jambhari | " | 4,576 | 5,257 | 4,781 |
| Janjira | Bombay | 20,500 | 20,056 | 17,644 |
| Karbone | Janjira | 3,898 | 4,534 | 4,306 |
| Karool | Dabhol | 4,780 | 5,302 | 4,904 |
| Karwar | Bombay | 1,522 | 2,716 | 3,107 |
| Kelai | " | ... | ... | ... |
| Kharepatan | Vizadroog | 487 | 460 | 688 |
| Konkan | Bombay | (a) 30 | (a) 16 | (a) 19 |
| Kunta | " | 365 | 916 | 1,132 |
| Kurdanda | Jaigad | 899 | 1,216 | 1,196 |
| Kurjwan | " | 321 | ... | ... |
| Malwan | Bombay | 46,707 | 41,497 | 36,970 |
| Mobhar | Jaigad | 904 | 1,107 | 919 |
| Mntal | Ratnagiri | 358 | 347 | 361 |
| Mancha | Vizadroog | 318 | 274 | 277 |
| Mangrolo | Bombay | 1,744 | 783 | 962 |
| Maprol | Alhag | ... | ... | ... |
| Marmagao | Bombay | 2,351 | 6,397 | 7,668 |
| Mawa | " | 4,072 | 4,212 | 4,532 |
| Moosa | " | 25,676 | 24,311 | 21,564 |
| Jaipur, Kazi and | " | ... | ... | ... |
| Moondra | " | 8 | 214 | 30 |
| Navalakhli | " | ... | 208 | 2 |
| Navabunder | " | 4,651 | 1,941 | 2,228 |
| Okha | " | 1,896 | 1,494 | 1,547 |
| Pandari | Janjira | ... | ... | ... |
| Palahet | Bombay | 3,103 | 3,758 | 3,978 |

(a) To Ports other than Bombay.

No. 174.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*concl'd.*

| Port of departure | Port of destination | Number of Passengers | | |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Toona . . . | Bombay . . . | ... | ... | 68 |
| Panjari . . . | Dabhol and other ports . . . | 3,978 | 4,067 | 4,155 |
| Panwas . . . | " " " " . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Pirdawna . . . | Jharobhari " " " " . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Panjim (Goa) . . . | Bombay " " " " . . . | 40,923 | 38,186 | 61,778 |
| Pomburla . . . | Vizladroog " " " " . . . | 301 | 280 | 266 |
| Porebunder . . . | Bombay " " " " . . . | 3,168 | 3,004 | 3,239 |
| Purnagad . . . | " " " " . . . | 10,193 | 10,074 | 10,391 |
| Raj . . . | Alibag " " " " . . . | 2,479 | 2,945 | 2,607 |
| Rajapur . . . | " " " " . . . | 865 | 803 | 886 |
| Ratnagiri . . . | Bombay " " " " . . . | 55,948 | 57,128 | 40,843 |
| Kewadanda . . . | " " " " . . . | 17,601 | 20,466 | 19,909 |
| Salaya . . . | " " " " . . . | 14 | ... | ... |
| Shrivardhan . . . | " " " " . . . | 16,694 | 18,594 | 17,911 |
| Tadri . . . | " " " " . . . | 279 | 374 | 280 |
| Tiveri . . . | " " " " . . . | 10,277 | 10,550 | 10,363 |
| Varathi . . . | Alibag " " " " . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Vengurla . . . | Bombay " " " " . . . | 35,337 | 39,731 | 35,380 |
| Verawal . . . | " " " " . . . | 2,148 | 1,601 | 2,073 |
| Vizladroog . . . | " " " " . . . | 38,570 | 34,232 | 80,207 |
| Wagotna . . . | Ratnagiri " " " " . . . | 860 | 1,140 | 935 |
| Vir . . . | Fungus " " " " . . . | 107 | ... | ... |
| Karachi . . . | Bombay . . . | 12,293 | 9,386 | 15,437 |
| " . . . | Cutch-Mandvi . . . | 2,388 | 2,468 | 2,420 |
| " . . . | Dwarka . . . | 455 | 534 | 763 |
| " . . . | Jamnagar . . . | 6 | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Mangrol . . . | 27 | 43 | 31 |
| " . . . | Porebunder . . . | 502 | 868 | 723 |
| " . . . | Salaya . . . | 9 | 2 | ... |
| " . . . | Verawal . . . | 140 | 98 | 107 |
| " . . . | Other ports . . . | 568 | 609 | 542 |
| " . . . | Bombay and other ports . . . | 17,125 | 17,358 | 21,059 |
| TOTAL . . . | | 33,410 | 31,320 | 41,062 |
| TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND . . . | | 1,006,157 | 1,063,902 | 1,073,033 |
| Baruva . . . | Calingapatam . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Vizagapatam . . . | ... | ... | 3 |
| TOTAL . . . | | ... | ... | 3 |
| Cochin . . . | Calicut . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Calicut . . . | Cochin, etc. . . | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Malpe . . . | 2 | ... | ... |
| Gopalpur . . . | Cocanada, etc. . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Negapatam . . . | Madras . . . | ... | 3 | 70 |
| Porto Novo . . . | " " " " . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Kundapur . . . | Mangalore . . . | 24 | 2 | 3 |
| " . . . | Malpe . . . | ... | ... | 1 |
| Malpe . . . | Kundapur . . . | 13 | 8 | 4 |
| " . . . | Mangalore . . . | 9 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . . . | | 22 | 8 | 4 |
| Vizagapatam . . . | Nimlipatam . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Cocanada . . . | ... | 3 | ... |
| " . . . | Calingapatam . . . | ... | 1 | ... |
| " . . . | Gopalpur . . . | 3 | ... | ... |
| Mangalore . . . | Kundapur . . . | 37 | 8 | 8 |
| " . . . | Malpe . . . | 6 | 68 | 26 |
| TOTAL . . . | | 153 | 76 | 34 |
| Tandi . . . | Negapatam, etc. . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Calicut . . . | Allepey . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras . . . | Negapatam . . . | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, MADRAS . . . | | 204 | 93 | 115 |
| Total, to Ports within the Province . . . | | 1,083,414 | 1,131,304 | 1,131,004 |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

| Port of departure | Port of destination | Number of Passengers | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Rangoon | Calcutta | 38,714 | 39,074 | 73,188 |
| " | Calingsapatam | ... | 1,768 | ... |
| " | Gopulpur | ... | 6,137 | ... |
| " | Chittagong | 51,039 | 52,908 | 51,893 |
| " | Cocanada | 84,351 | 89,695 | 81,978 |
| " | Madras | 47,739 | 46,219 | 50,751 |
| " | Port Blair | 2,254 | 1,712 | 2,318 |
| " | Vizagapatam | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL | 269,007 | 281,511 | 263,144 |
| Akyab | Calcutta | ... | ... | ... |
| " | Chittagong | 45,821 | 41,170 | 43,238 |
| | TOTAL | 45,821 | 41,170 | 43,238 |
| Kvaikpyu | Chittagong | 1,364 | 1,521 | 1,427 |
| Moulmein | Calcutta | ... | ... | ... |
| Mergui | Madras | 4 | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL, BURMA | 310,346 | 324,302 | 306,809 |
| Calcutta | Chandbally | 383 | 3,481 | 3,433 |
| " | Port Blair | 2,635 | 1,789 | 2,402 |
| " | Rangoon | 87,905 | 79,033 | 70,287 |
| " | Singapore | ... | ... | 4,895 |
| " | Other ports | 304 | 642 | 558 |
| | TOTAL | 91,177 | 84,945 | 81,025 |
| Chittagong | Akyab | 32,478 | 35,323 | 34,638 |
| " | Kvaikpyu | 3 | 5 | 46 |
| " | Maungdaw | 2,396 | 2,002 | 1,919 |
| " | Rangoon | 48,359 | 38,872 | 38,350 |
| " | Other ports | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| | TOTAL | 83,241 | 76,403 | 74,964 |
| | TOTAL, BENGAL | 174,418 | 161,348 | 155,989 |
| Chandbally | Calcutta | 371 | 2,440 | 3,068 |
| Port | " | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL, BIHAR AND ORISSA | 371 | 2,440 | 3,068 |
| Bombay | Kandapur | 202 | 362 | 311 |
| " | Malpe | 1,731 | 3,900 | 4,232 |
| " | Mangalore | 1,741 | 4,110 | 5,314 |
| | TOTAL | 3,664 | 8,381 | 8,847 |
| Karschi | Calcutta | 21 | 25 | 17 |
| " | T. Hoorn | 6 | 2 | 19 |
| " | Cochin | 4 | ... | 9 |
| " | Other ports | 35 | 7 | 89 |
| | TOTAL | 56 | 34 | 24 |
| | TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND | 3,720 | 8,415 | 8,981 |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

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No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

| Port of departure | Port of destination | Number of Passengers | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Badagara . . . | Bombay, etc. | 70 | ... | ... |
| Baruva . . . | Rangoon | 14,828 | 12,691 | 11,719 |
| Bimlipatam . . . | " | 1,966 | 2,411 | 1,469 |
| Calingapatam . . . | " | 6,430 | 7,458 | 6,983 |
| Caliect . . . | Bombay | 170 | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Karachi | 9 | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Calcutta | 2 | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Rangoon | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | | 181 | ... | ... |
| Cocanada . . . | Rangoon | 20,512 | 25,456 | 17,689 |
| Cochin . . . | Bombay | 4 | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Other ports | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | | 4 | ... | ... |
| Gopalpore . . . | Rangoon, etc. | 24,706 | 12,940 | 11,138 |
| Kundapur . . . | Bhatkal | 21 | 7 | 10 |
| " . . . | Bombay | 670 | 576 | 484 |
| " . . . | Honawar | 2 | ... | 6 |
| " . . . | Karwar | 61 | 27 | 3 |
| " . . . | Kumpta | 14 | 6 | 6 |
| " . . . | Maroagao | 40 | 22 | 54 |
| " . . . | Tadri | 112 | 31 | 11 |
| " . . . | Vingorla | 14 | 4 | 4 |
| TOTAL | | 934 | 672 | 608 |
| Madras . . . | Rangoon, etc. | 50,083 | 39,545 | 35,483 |
| Malpe . . . | Bhatkal | 39 | 17 | 31 |
| " . . . | Bombay | 5,105 | 4,537 | 4,946 |
| " . . . | Goa | 13 | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Honawar | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| " . . . | Karwar | 70 | 83 | 51 |
| " . . . | Kumpta | 88 | 18 | 20 |
| " . . . | Maroagao | 112 | 128 | 608 |
| " . . . | Tadri | 107 | 88 | 51 |
| " . . . | Vingorla | 27 | 14 | 17 |
| TOTAL | | 5,567 | 4,922 | 5,734 |
| Mangalore . . . | Achra | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Bhatkal | 133 | 107 | 36 |
| " . . . | Bombay | 5,081 | 4,082 | 4,402 |
| " . . . | Goa | 329 | 351 | 1,644 |
| " . . . | Honawar | 30 | 30 | 17 |
| " . . . | Karwar | 166 | 163 | 130 |
| " . . . | Kumpta | 90 | 149 | 64 |
| " . . . | Tadri | 132 | 64 | 103 |
| " . . . | Vingorla | 57 | 26 | 47 |
| TOTAL | | 5,949 | 5,147 | 6,349 |
| Nagapatam . . . | Rangoon | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuticorin . . . | Calcutta | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Bombay | ... | 1 | ... |
| TOTAL | | ... | 1 | ... |
| Vizagapatam . . . | Rangoon | 24,921 | 27,528 | 23,039 |
| TOTAL, MADRAS | | 155,844 | 138,970 | 120,241 |
| Totals, to Ports in India | | 650,699 | 635,384 | 605,028 |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 176.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

| Port of departure | Port of destination | NUMBER OF PASSENGERS | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | 1932-33 |
| Mergui . . . | Penang | 1,122 | ... | ... |
| Moulmein . . . | " | 1,876 | 1,706 | 1,010 |
| Rangoon . . . | Singapore | 4,669 | 2,004 | 1,309 |
| " . . . | Penang | 188 | 306 | 173 |
| | TOTAL | 4,947 | 2,300 | 1,482 |
| Tavoy . . . | Penang | 779 | 533 | 476 |
| " . . . | Kopah | ... | ... | ... |
| Victoria Point . . . | Penang | 162 | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL, BURMA | 8,777 | 4,539 | 2,968 |
| Calcutta . . . | Batavia | ... | ... | ... |
| | TOTAL, BENGAL | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay . . . | Bahrein | 427 | 334 | 266 |
| " . . . | Bandar Abbas | 112 | 388 | 199 |
| " . . . | Bushire | 379 | 170 | 167 |
| " . . . | Busreh | 2,638 | 2,601 | 2,007 |
| " . . . | Charbar | 13 | 13 | 2 |
| " . . . | Dubai | 183 | 239 | 125 |
| " . . . | Gwador | 13 | 21 | 35 |
| " . . . | Hai | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Henjam | 44 | 17 | 9 |
| " . . . | Jack | ... | ... | ... |
| " . . . | Kowelt | 63 | 63 | 56 |
| " . . . | Linga | 56 | 21 | 14 |
| " . . . | Mahamora | 1,704 | 1,161 | 861 |
| " . . . | Muscat | 144 | 170 | 180 |
| " . . . | Pasni | 17 | 8 | 3 |
| | TOTAL | 5,968 | 5,238 | 4,840 |

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

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No. 176.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

| Port of departure | Port of destination | Number of Passengers | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Karachi | Bahrein | 218 | 173 | 130 |
| " | Bandar Abbas | 54 | 46 | 24 |
| " | Bushire | 151 | 90 | 231 |
| " | Buarch | 4,669 | 3,327 | 5,386 |
| " | Charbar | 98 | 80 | 48 |
| " | Gubai | 91 | 70 | 50 |
| " | Hwadar | 1,065 | 1,030 | 1,341 |
| " | Janjam | 6 | 5 | 9 |
| " | Jask | 17 | 3 | 3 |
| " | Kowelt | 90 | 31 | 28 |
| " | Linga | 6 | 13 | 1 |
| " | Mahomera | 284 | 174 | 194 |
| " | Muscat | 302 | 171 | 108 |
| " | Makalla | 48 | ... | ... |
| " | Ormara | ... | ... | 67 |
| " | Pasni | 523 | 379 | 463 |
| " | Sadak Hoosein | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | | 7,522 | 5,592 | 8,069 |
| TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND | | 13,510 | 10,820 | 12,420 |
| Aden | Perim, Medi and Gaizan | — | — | 10 |
| " | Bander Kasim | — | 15 | 15 |
| " | Berbera | — | 3,160 | 2,735 |
| " | Peribera and Zaila | — | 5 | 7 |
| " | Djibouti | — | 1,744 | 1,560 |
| " | Djibouti and Zaila | — | 1,428 | 1,041 |
| " | Hodeidah | — | 7 | 13 |
| " | Hodeidah and Kamaran | — | 15 | 28 |
| " | Hodeidah and Perim | — | 136 | ... |
| " | Jeddah | — | 167 | ... |
| " | Jeddah and Kamaran | — | 14 | 1 |
| " | Jibouti and Berbera | — | 25 | ... |
| " | Jibouti and Perim | — | 56 | ... |
| " | Mokalla | — | 1,105 | 1,167 |
| " | Mokalla and Shefar | — | 1,258 | 924 |
| " | Red-Sea Ports | — | 22 | 238 |
| " | Red-sea, Jeddah and Suez | — | 16 | 365 |
| " | Red-sea and Suez | — | 21 | 15 |
| " | Red-sea and Port Soudan | — | 9 | ... |
| " | Soudan | — | ... | 18 |
| " | Perim and Kamaran | — | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, ADEN | | — | 9,214 | 8,137 |
| Cuddalore | Straits Settlements | 380 | 141 | ... |
| Dhanushkodi | Tallamanner | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras | Singapore | 33,736 | 6,008 | 3,640 |
| " | Penang | ... | 8,470 | ... |
| " | Straits Settlements | ... | ... | ... |
| Neyyapatnam | " | 75,240 | 35,477 | 15,225 |
| Porto Novo | " | 826 | 659 | 505 |
| Cuddalore | Singapore | — | ... | 118 |
| Dhanushkodi | Colombo | 170,575 | 151,353 | 119,468 |
| Tuticorin | " | 57,608 | 46,418 | 49,004 |
| Cochin | " | ... | ... | ... |
| Calicut | " | 2 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL, MADRAS | | 338,579 | 240,317 | 168,580 |
| Total, to Ports out of India | | 360,806 | 273,790 | 219,123 |

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS

No. 177.*—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895.

| Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came | NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM | | | NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| | Bombay | Karachi† | TOTAL | Bombay | Karachi | TOTAL |
| BRITISH PROVINCES | | | | | | |
| Madras Presidency | 340 | ... | 340 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay Presidency (exclusive of Sind) | 524 | 6 | 530 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay City | 197 | ... | 197 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sind | ... | 361 | 361 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bengal Presidency | 655 | 24 | 679 | ... | ... | ... |
| United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 1,062 | 155 | 1,217 | ... | ... | ... |
| Punjab and North-West Frontier Province | 305 | 1,510 | 1,824 | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | 21 | 1 | 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 193 | ... | 193 | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces | 72 | ... | 72 | ... | ... | ... |
| Assam | 133 | 5 | 138 | ... | ... | ... |
| British Baluchistan | (a)6 | 116 | 122 | ... | ... | ... |
| Delhi | ... | 91 | 91 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Rajputana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,514 | 2,278 | 5,792 | ... | ... | ... |
| BRITISH COLONY | | | | | | |
| British West Indies (Trinidad) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ceylon | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| INDIAN STATES | | | | | | |
| Jaora | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hyderabad (Deccan) | 326 | 11 | 347 | ... | ... | ... |
| Travancore and Cochin | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mysore | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Baroda | 52 | ... | 52 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gwalior | 18 | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kashmir and Jammu | 14 | 53 | 67 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indore | 40 | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bhopal | 47 | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... |
| Manipur | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Cooh Behar | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kutch—Bhu | 1 | 20 | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kathlawar | 140 | 8 | 157 | ... | ... | ... |
| Junagadh | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Malakand Agency | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Alwar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jhalawar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kotah | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rutlam | 7 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... |

Note.—The ports for the embarkation and disembarkation of pilgrims are appointed by local Governments.

* The statistics relate to the pilgrim season which commenced in the years against which figures are stated.

† Figures include pilgrims who proceeded to Jeddah as passengers in non-pilgrim ships.

(a) Includes pilgrims who came from Sind.

No. 177.—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895—*contd.*

| Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came | NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM | | | NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO | | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Bombay | Karachi | TOTAL | Bombay | Karachi | TOTAL |
| INDIAN STATES—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Rajputana States | 78 | 52 | 130 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bampur | 29 | 31 | 60 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jind | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Patiala | 5 | 16 | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| Malerkotla | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahawalpur | 1 | 98 | 99 | ... | ... | ... |
| Las Bela | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kapurthala | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Khairpur (Sind) | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kalat (and other States in Baluchistan) | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Chitral | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Faridkot | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 807 | 331 | 1,128 | ... | ... | ... |
| FOREIGN TERRITORIES | | | | | | |
| Russia | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Straits Settlements | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zanzibar (British East Africa) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malay (British) | 23 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dutch East Indies | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Russian Turkestan | 20 | 6 | 26 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mesopotamia | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Syria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China | 23 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| Chinese Turkestan | 65 | 773 | 838 | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia | 27 | 44 | 71 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persian Gulf | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia | 197 | 74 | 271 | ... | ... | ... |
| Siam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East and South Africa | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bokhara | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Afghanistan | 120 | 684 | 804 | ... | ... | ... |
| Tibet | 7 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nepal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| French India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trucial Coast of Oman (Arabia) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| America | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 508 | 1,583 | 2,091 | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL, 1931 | 1,312* | 1,261** | 2,573 | 1,171† | 5,384† | 6,555† |
| TOTAL— | 1930 | 8,400 | 6,468 | 114,664 | 5,805 | 14,255 |
| | 1929 | 11,379 | 7,572 | 118,779 | 7,940 | 16,089 |
| | 1928 | 10,640 | 10,277 | 120,747 | 7,542 | 17,996 |
| | 1927 | 21,281 | 12,031 | 134,020 | 16,603 | 31,706 |
| | 1926 | 14,601 | 8,264 | 123,344 | 9,280 | 22,087 |
| | 1925 | 1,686 | 782 | 12,374 | 930 | 2,601 |
| | 1924 | 11,866 | 6,384 | 18,210 | 8,621 | 15,904 |
| | 1923 | 17,137 | 7,133 | 24,270 | 11,049 | 21,724 |
| | 1922 | 8,675 | 3,975 | 12,580 | 5,633 | 11,410 |

* Includes 68 babies in arms, 2 medical officers and 1 deportee not shown in the details, to whom separate passports were not issued.

** Includes 79 unclassified infants carried free, not shown in the details.

† Details by provinces, etc., are not available.

‡ For an explanation of the difference in the total number sailed see preceding issues of the Statistical Abstract.

No. 178.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of BIRTHS and DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Population in which births and deaths were registered | 241,419,723 | 241,460,020 | 241,460,026 | 241,460,026 | 241,471,383 |
| Number of births— | | | | | |
| Male | 3,093,806 | 4,305,780 | 4,820,989 | 4,220,019 | 4,352,526 |
| Female | 3,095,063 | 4,070,298 | 3,906,434 | 3,004,480 | 4,043,184 |
| Total | 7,688,959 | 8,406,086 | 8,817,403 | 8,125,408 | 8,395,670 |
| Ratio of births per mille | 31'85 | 35'06 | 34'44 | 33'65 | 34'77 |
| Ratio per cent of Male to Female births | 108'09 | 108'0 | 108'1 | 105'1 | 107'7 |
| Number of deaths— | | | | | |
| Male | 3,067,690 | 3,161,973 | 3,608,330 | 3,140,197 | 3,376,366 |
| Female | 2,732,402 | 2,874,953 | 3,275,956 | 2,827,721 | 3,085,244 |
| Total | 5,800,092 | 6,036,931 | 6,879,286 | 5,967,918 | 6,460,610 |
| Ratio of deaths per mille of Population— | | | | | |
| Male | 12'70 | 13'10 | 14'93 | 13'01 | 13'98 |
| Female | 11'32 | 11'90 | 13'57 | 11'71 | 12'78 |
| Total | 24'02 | 25'00 | 28'40 | 24'72 | 26'76 |
| Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths | 112'27 | 109'08 | 109'99 | 111'05 | 109'40 |
| Ratio of deaths per mille— | | | | | |
| (a) in towns | 27'41 | 29'27 | 31'66 | 29'41 | 32'53 |
| (b) in rural districts | 23'00 | 24'59 | 28'18 | 24'27 | 26'19 |
| (c) according to class: | | | | | |
| Christians | 16'09 | 18'84 | 20'89 | 18'64 | 21'29 |
| Hindus | 24'08 | 24'03 | 25'00 | 24'72 | 26'02 |
| Muhammadans | 23'22 | 25'80 | 30'35 | 24'90 | 26'20 |
| Buddhists | 22'18 | 20'98 | 21'77 | 18'08 | 20'86 |
| Others | 36'53 | 36'28 | 37'56 | 33'88 | 38'40 |
| (d) according to cause: | | | | | |
| Cholera | 50 | 30 | 1'22 | 0'48 | 0'57 |
| Small-pox | 17 | 18 | 0'23 | 0'30 | 0'40 |
| Plague | 32 | 95 | 1'50 | 0'40 | 0'81 |
| Fevers | 15'28 | 15'35 | 16'60 | 15'00 | 15'57 |
| Dysentery and diarrhoea | 74 | 77 | 0'95 | 0'80 | 1'00 |
| Respiratory diseases | 1'20 | 1'23 | 1'38 | 1'35 | 1'57 |
| Injuries | 36 | 37 | 0'38 | 0'30 | 0'39 |
| (e) according to season. | | | | | |
| Spring and summer— | | | | | |
| February | 1'74 | 1'79 | 1'98 | 1'86 | 1'92 |
| March | 1'80 | 1'97 | 2'24 | 2'13 | 2'25 |
| April | 1'88 | 2'00 | 2'68 | 2'07 | 2'28 |
| May | 2'10 | 2'03 | 2'50 | 2'06 | 2'40 |
| June | 1'84 | 1'95 | 2'43 | 1'80 | 2'18 |
| July | 1'79 | 1'77 | 2'13 | 1'73 | 1'96 |
| Autumn and winter— | | | | | |
| August | 1'89 | 1'86 | 2'20 | 1'86 | 2'12 |
| September | 1'89 | 2'00 | 2'41 | 2'04 | 2'23 |
| October | 2'31 | 2'43 | 2'36 | 2'14 | 2'39 |
| November | 2'28 | 2'32 | 2'80 | 2'23 | 2'44 |
| December | 2'34 | 2'70 | 2'65 | 2'49 | 2'38 |
| January | 2'16 | 2'22 | 2'31 | 2'23 | 2'23 |

VITAL STATISTICS

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and RATIO of DEATHS according to SEX, TOWN or COUNTRY, CLASS, CAUSE
SEASON.

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | — |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 241,471,388 | 241,471,388 | 241,471,388 | 241,471,388 | 265,710,405 | Population in which births and deaths were registered |
| 4,410,630 4,097,076 | 4,611,688 4,270,885 | 4,448,843 4,119,898 | 4,510,249 4,180,465 | 4,741,321 4,394,569 | Number of births— Male Female |
| 8,518,700 | 8,882,573 | 8,565,341 | 8,690,714 | 9,135,890 | Total |
| 35'27 | 36'70 | 35'47 | 35'09 | 34'38 | Ratio of births per mille |
| 107'9 | 108'0 | 107'9 | 107'9 | 107'3 | Ratio per cent of Male to Female births |
| 3,142,411 2,867,318 | 3,215,327 2,964,787 | 3,265,402 3,011,989 | 3,375,929 3,107,620 | 3,441,813 2,173,286 | Number of deaths— Male Female |
| 6,009,729 | 6,180,114 | 6,267,391 | 6,483,449 | 6,615,099 | Total |
| 13'01 11'88 | 13'31 12'28 | 13'48 12'47 | 13'98 12'87 | 12'95 11'94 | Ratio of deaths per mille of Popula- tion— Male Female |
| 24'89 | 25'50 | 25'95 | 26'85 | 24'89 | Total |
| 108'59 | 108'45 | 108'08 | 108'64 | 108'40 | Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths |
| 29'05 24'48 | 30'08 25'15 | 31'43 25'41 | 30'11 26'52 | 25'30 24'84 | Ratio of deaths per mille— (a) in towns (b) in rural districts (c) according to class : |
| 19'89 24'06 24'61 19'47 36'18 | 20'83 25'77 24'79 31'24 37'38 | 20'63 25'96 25'67 22'30 40'70 | 20'70 27'07 25'13 31'14 35'84 | 15'03 28'09 22'65 17'65 32'27 | Christians Hindus Muhammadans Buddhists Others |
| 1'26 0'49 0'18 14'29 0'02 | 1'45 0'40 0'50 14'20 0'02 | 1'22 0'30 0'30 14'06 0'08 | 1'40 0'30 0'10 15'69 0'08 | 0'83 0'14 0'17 14'89 1'01 | (d) according to cause : Cholera Small-pox Plague Fever Dysentery and diarrhoea Respiratory diseases Injuries |
| 1'47 0'38 | 1'59 0'39 | 1'65 0'39 | 1'66 0'38 | 1'58 0'35 | (e) according to season : C Spring and summer— February March April May June July |
| 1'80 1'04 1'05 2'19 2'08 2'08 | 1'70 2'04 2'27 2'28 2'10 2'04 | 1'81 1'87 2'09 2'25 2'00 2'00 | 1'80 1'98 2'31 2'48 2'28 2'02 | 1'66 1'81 1'62 1'93 2'04 1'96 | Autumn and winter— August September October November December January |
| 2'11 2'01 2'08 2'22 2'20 2'16 | 2'14 2'00 2'12 2'23 2'48 2'15 | 2'10 2'15 2'36 2'68 2'67 2'18 | 2'09 2'22 2'30 2'38 2'51 2'59 | 2'28 2'35 2'34 2'35 2'24 2'00 | |

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 179.—NUMBER and RATIO to POPULATION of DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL CIRCLES in BRITISH INDIA.

| Province | | NUMBER OF DEATHS | | | DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION | | | | |
|------------------|------|------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Males | Females |
| Madras | 1922 | 136,743 | 422,493 | 559,236 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 20.3 |
| | 1923 | 159,746 | 450,079 | 609,825 | 21.6 | 26.4 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 21.7 |
| | 1924 | 510,566 | 495,087 | 1,005,653 | 33.9 | 28.8 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 23.8 |
| | 1925 | 508,005 | 492,553 | 1,000,558 | 23.7 | 29.2 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 23.7 |
| | 1926 | 830,173 | 518,369 | 1,348,542 | 26.0 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 24.0 |
| | 1927 | 506,110 | 491,632 | 997,742 | 23.8 | 27.8 | 24.3 | 25.0 | 23.6 |
| | 1928 | 645,565 | 531,179 | 1,176,744 | 25.8 | 30.3 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 25.6 |
| | 1929 | 527,107 | 510,345 | 1,037,452 | 24.7 | 29.2 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 24.5 |
| | 1930 | 528,110 | 517,872 | 1,045,982 | 25.1 | 28.7 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 24.9 |
| | 1931 | 541,904 | 530,608 | 1,072,512 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 23.2 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 238,303 | 214,278 | 452,581 | 22.40 | 28.20 | 23.61 | 23.71 | 23.50 |
| | 1923 | 258,244 | 238,000 | 496,244 | 24.87 | 30.11 | 25.80 | 25.70 | 26.11 |
| | 1924 | 275,426 | 251,150 | 526,576 | 30.79 | 31.08 | 27.63 | 27.41 | 27.88 |
| | 1925 | 236,331 | 217,332 | 453,663 | 22.84 | 27.04 | 23.60 | 23.51 | 23.84 |
| | 1926 | 282,110 | 265,154 | 547,264 | 27.91 | 31.22 | 28.55 | 28.07 | 29.08 |
| | 1927 | 258,784 | 237,107 | 495,891 | 25.49 | 26.65 | 25.73 | 25.45 | 25.01 |
| | 1928 | 269,812 | 253,073 | 522,885 | 27.18 | 27.68 | 27.28 | 26.85 | 27.77 |
| | 1929 | 269,778 | 253,203 | 522,981 | 30.46 | 30.79 | 29.53 | 29.93 | 31.29 |
| | 1930 | 215,610 | 274,381 | 489,991 | 29.43 | 29.93 | 29.53 | 29.01 | 30.11 |
| | 1931 | 207,382 | 251,985 | 459,367 | 23.71 | 24.27 | 23.62 | 23.34 | 24.35 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 624,209 | 548,947 | 1,173,156 | 25.5 | 21.8 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 24.4 |
| | 1923 | 629,632 | 556,160 | 1,185,791 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 24.7 |
| | 1924 | 647,403 | 556,841 | 1,204,244 | 26.1 | 22.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.7 |
| | 1925 | 614,336 | 544,737 | 1,159,073 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 24.2 |
| | 1926 | 603,042 | 547,505 | 1,150,547 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 24.4 |
| | 1927 | 614,085 | 571,685 | 1,185,770 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 25.0 |
| | 1928 | 613,304 | 575,621 | 1,188,925 | 25.7 | 24.1 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.6 |
| | 1929 | 599,834 | 533,420 | 1,133,254 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.7 |
| | 1930 | 539,200 | 504,060 | 1,043,260 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| | 1931 | 572,510 | 540,612 | 1,113,122 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.5 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 610,033 | 524,847 | 1,134,880 | 24.45 | 32.03 | 25.01 | 25.04 | 24.31 |
| | 1923 | 590,807 | 508,467 | 1,099,274 | 22.48 | 35.86 | 23.37 | 23.93 | 22.96 |
| | 1924 | 681,719 | 602,163 | 1,283,882 | 27.60 | 38.10 | 28.20 | 28.60 | 27.80 |
| | 1925 | 603,483 | 520,765 | 1,124,248 | 24.01 | 35.55 | 24.78 | 25.37 | 24.12 |
| | 1926 | 610,233 | 528,051 | 1,138,284 | 23.98 | 30.79 | 25.10 | 25.65 | 24.40 |
| | 1927 | 550,457 | 474,618 | 1,025,075 | 21.68 | 35.37 | 22.59 | 23.14 | 21.98 |
| | 1928 | 578,000 | 517,136 | 1,095,136 | 23.06 | 39.36 | 24.15 | 24.32 | 23.06 |
| | 1929 | 584,720 | 510,961 | 1,095,681 | 22.91 | 43.03 | 24.26 | 24.54 | 23.06 |
| | 1930 | 650,680 | 577,440 | 1,228,120 | 26.21 | 40.99 | 27.20 | 27.00 | 26.75 |
| | 1931 | 616,734 | 606,774 | 1,223,508 | 26.33 | 34.80 | 26.97 | 27.34 | 26.55 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 211,236 | 211,571 | 422,807 | 21.74 | 24.97 | 22.07 | 21.5 | 22.7 |
| | 1923 | 218,845 | 206,012 | 424,857 | 30.77 | 32.50 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 32.9 |
| | 1924 | 457,758 | 434,268 | 892,026 | 43.83 | 39.82 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 40.5 |
| | 1925 | 324,123 | 280,720 | 604,843 | 29.70 | 32.30 | 29.70 | 28.9 | 31.4 |
| | 1926 | 392,382 | 357,010 | 749,392 | 36.30 | 38.63 | 36.63 | 36.0 | 38.3 |
| | 1927 | 304,168 | 259,881 | 564,049 | 27.28 | 29.19 | 27.5 | 27.1 | 27.9 |
| | 1928 | 270,285 | 236,143 | 506,428 | 24.40 | 26.02 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 25.4 |
| | 1929 | 310,583 | 279,350 | 589,933 | 28.43 | 31.46 | 28.76 | 27.7 | 30.0 |
| | 1930 | 323,784 | 281,828 | 605,612 | 29.57 | 30.43 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 30.6 |
| | 1931 | 323,234 | 283,982 | 607,216 | 26.55 | 22.21 | 25.97 | 25.3 | 26.8 |
| Burma | 1922 | 127,440 | 111,909 | 239,349 | 20.23 | 38.02 | 22.23 | 23.09 | 21.33 |
| | 1923 | 119,505 | 106,378 | 225,883 | 19.03 | 35.45 | 20.67 | 20.16 | 20.16 |
| | 1924 | 123,061 | 110,215 | 233,276 | 19.50 | 37.51 | 21.54 | 22.17 | 20.88 |
| | 1925 | 106,984 | 95,049 | 202,033 | 16.77 | 31.22 | 18.75 | 19.20 | 18.18 |
| | 1926 | 118,943 | 101,510 | 220,453 | 18.78 | 37.41 | 20.92 | 21.45 | 20.37 |
| | 1927 | 114,408 | 90,045 | 204,453 | 17.38 | 36.21 | 19.55 | 20.29 | 18.77 |
| | 1928 | 121,436 | 108,800 | 230,236 | 18.83 | 40.06 | 21.28 | 21.90 | 20.63 |
| | 1929 | 125,436 | 113,278 | 238,714 | 20.03 | 37.50 | 22.06 | 22.63 | 21.46 |
| | 1930 | 116,565 | 108,763 | 225,328 | 19.21 | 33.12 | 20.82 | 21.02 | 20.61 |
| | 1931 | 109,070 | 100,439 | 209,509 | 15.87 | 28.65 | 17.74 | 17.74 | 16.97 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 436,277 | 384,207 | 820,484 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 26.0 | 22.2 |
| | 1923 | 444,110 | 407,042 | 851,152 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 23.8 |
| | 1924 | 515,900 | 473,773 | 989,673 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 29.1 | 29.7 | 27.4 |
| | 1925 | 422,623 | 388,107 | 810,730 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 22.1 |
| | 1926 | 457,088 | 410,673 | 867,761 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 24.2 |
| | 1927 | 443,520 | 409,504 | 853,024 | 25.1 | 22.7 | 25.1 | 26.4 | 23.7 |
| | 1928 | 447,214 | 412,179 | 859,393 | 25.5 | 18.4 | 25.3 | 26.7 | 22.9 |
| | 1929 | 475,508 | 435,705 | 911,213 | 27.3 | 18.9 | 26.9 | 28.3 | 25.5 |
| | 1930 | 524,400 | 482,246 | 1,006,646 | 30.0 | 17.6 | 29.0 | 31.2 | 28.0 |
| | 1931 | 521,389 | 481,310 | 1,002,699 | 27.1 | 14.9 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 26.5 |

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 179.—NUMBER and RATIO to POPULATION of DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL CIRCLES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| Province | | NUMBER OF DEATHS | | | DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Males | Females | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1922 | 215,683 | 191,044 | 407,827 | 29.11 | 31.16 | 29.31 | 31.06 | 27.57 | |
| | 1923 | 223,465 | 201,324 | 424,789 | 30.34 | 32.29 | 30.53 | 32.15 | 29.9 | |
| | 1924 | 230,401 | 213,061 | 443,462 | 32.08 | 37.29 | 32.50 | 34.44 | 29.74 | |
| | 1925 | 201,387 | 177,065 | 378,452 | 26.82 | 31.39 | 27.27 | 28.07 | 25.66 | |
| | 1926 | 249,027 | 227,728 | 476,755 | 33.97 | 37.72 | 34.33 | 35.05 | 32.71 | |
| | 1927 | 228,170 | 207,380 | 435,550 | 31.17 | 32.53 | 31.31 | 32.82 | 29.70 | |
| | 1928 | 245,825 | 222,496 | 468,321 | 33.37 | 36.34 | 33.68 | 35.36 | 31.96 | |
| | 1929 | 251,626 | 224,346 | 475,972 | 33.77 | 37.49 | 34.13 | 36.04 | 32.23 | |
| | 1930 | 275,465 | 240,880 | 516,345 | 37.07 | 38.50 | 37.78 | 39.03 | 35.90 | |
| | 1931 | 266,410 | 261,171 | 527,581 | 35.04 | 31.35 | 35.50 | 31.90 | 31.10 | |
| Assam | 1922 | 97,041 | 87,016 | 184,057 | 26.02 | 23.43 | 26.35 | 27.07 | 26.00 | |
| | 1923 | 86,292 | 75,010 | 161,302 | 23.54 | 23.38 | 23.54 | 24.08 | 22.95 | |
| | 1924 | 90,088 | 84,030 | 174,118 | 27.32 | 26.57 | 27.30 | 27.65 | 26.92 | |
| | 1925 | 93,789 | 71,861 | 165,650 | 22.50 | 23.03 | 22.52 | 23.10 | 21.88 | |
| | 1926 | 81,168 | 71,019 | 152,187 | 23.03 | 22.00 | 22.02 | 23.21 | 22.82 | |
| | 1927 | 81,073 | 70,740 | 151,813 | 23.46 | 23.68 | 23.47 | 23.47 | 23.47 | |
| | 1928 | 79,418 | 72,030 | 151,448 | 22.17 | 21.50 | 22.16 | 22.28 | 22.03 | |
| | 1929 | 75,276 | 68,007 | 143,283 | 20.92 | 20.42 | 20.91 | 21.01 | 20.80 | |
| | 1930 | 70,793 | 60,856 | 131,649 | 21.39 | 21.54 | 21.40 | 21.43 | 21.36 | |
| | 1931 | 77,971 | 70,146 | 148,117 | 18.74 | 16.31 | 18.68 | 18.62 | 18.75 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 25,300 | 20,917 | 46,217 | 21.25 | 25.55 | 21.70 | 23.3 | 21.0 | |
| | 1923 | 27,410 | 23,207 | 50,617 | 23.61 | 25.88 | 23.74 | 24.0 | 23.4 | |
| | 1924 | 34,050 | 32,156 | 66,206 | 30.73 | 33.45 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 32.3 | |
| | 1925 | 21,243 | 19,070 | 40,313 | 19.29 | 24.55 | 19.81 | 20.4 | 19.2 | |
| | 1926 | 25,067 | 21,348 | 46,415 | 21.37 | 25.11 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 21.5 | |
| | 1927 | 21,153 | 20,028 | 41,181 | 21.79 | 24.34 | 21.05 | 22.9 | 21.0 | |
| | 1928 | 22,345 | 18,098 | 40,443 | 19.02 | 21.90 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.0 | |
| | 1929 | 26,004 | 23,540 | 49,544 | 27.71 | 23.66 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.7 | |
| | 1930 | 25,004 | 20,843 | 45,847 | 21.62 | 25.20 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 21.0 | |
| | 1931 | 26,432 | 21,312 | 47,744 | 20.63 | 17.82 | 20.25 | 20.9 | 19.0 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1922 | 5,773 | 5,310 | 10,083 | 18.61 | 29.13 | 22.19 | 21.42 | 23.11 | |
| | 1923 | 6,351 | 5,838 | 12,189 | 21.79 | 23.22 | 25.62 | 25.12 | 25.47 | |
| | 1924 | 6,001 | 5,733 | 11,734 | 21.03 | 23.61 | 24.08 | 24.12 | 21.10 | |
| | 1925 | 6,182 | 5,457 | 11,639 | 23.18 | 26.10 | 23.50 | 22.90 | 24.22 | |
| | 1926 | 8,400 | 7,480 | 15,880 | 29.21 | 36.50 | 31.68 | 30.44 | 33.17 | |
| | 1927 | 6,762 | 6,205 | 12,967 | 23.18 | 32.11 | 26.18 | 13.65 | 12.50 | |
| | 1928 | 6,886 | 5,940 | 12,826 | 24.45 | 32.70 | 25.90 | 25.43 | 26.27 | |
| | 1929 | 7,042 | 6,023 | 13,065 | 27.0 | 35.28 | 30.02 | 29.46 | 30.69 | |
| | 1930 | 7,373 | 6,430 | 13,803 | 26.23 | 31.29 | 27.93 | 27.35 | 28.02 | |
| | 1931 | 8,895 | 7,070 | 15,965 | 27.94 | 34.04 | 30.10 | 30.04 | 30.16 | |
| Coorg | 1922 | 2,044 | 2,724 | 5,068 | 33.51 | 52.84 | 34.00 | 32.80 | 30.04 | |
| | 1923 | 2,477 | 2,208 | 4,685 | 28.24 | 45.02 | 29.14 | 27.08 | 30.91 | |
| | 1924 | 3,500 | 3,226 | 6,726 | 30.64 | 65.83 | 41.06 | 39.02 | 43.50 | |
| | 1925 | 2,705 | 2,281 | 4,986 | 30.30 | 55.76 | 30.82 | 30.80 | 30.72 | |
| | 1926 | 3,062 | 2,537 | 5,599 | 31.70 | 77.48 | 34.17 | 34.21 | 34.13 | |
| | 1927 | 2,730 | 2,369 | 5,138 | 29.60 | 62.21 | 31.36 | 31.34 | 31.87 | |
| | 1928 | 2,730 | 2,383 | 5,113 | 29.80 | 65.88 | 31.21 | 30.50 | 32.06 | |
| | 1929 | 2,126 | 1,863 | 3,989 | 22.43 | 46.60 | 23.74 | 22.64 | 25.06 | |
| | 1930 | 2,170 | 1,971 | 4,141 | 24.03 | 47.17 | 25.27 | 24.25 | 26.61 | |
| | 1931 | 2,021 | 1,868 | 3,889 | 22.34 | 46.61 | 23.80 | 22.31 | 25.05 | |
| Delhi | 1922 | 6,310 | 6,163 | 12,473 | 21.50 | 28.43 | 24.91 | 21.83 | 20.14 | |
| | 1923 | 9,686 | 9,384 | 19,070 | 34.53 | 40.91 | 37.90 | 33.12 | 44.44 | |
| | 1924 | 8,481 | 8,324 | 16,805 | 32.88 | 27.46 | 33.57 | 29.30 | 30.42 | |
| | 1925 | 7,637 | 7,212 | 14,849 | 26.88 | 26.88 | 26.88 | 26.36 | 34.15 | |
| | 1926 | 10,786 | 10,671 | 21,457 | 47.03 | 40.13 | 42.86 | 37.20 | 60.54 | |
| | 1927 | 7,163 | 7,215 | 14,378 | 30.48 | 30.22 | 30.32 | 27.51 | 34.17 | |
| | 1928 | 7,427 | 7,108 | 14,535 | 25.98 | 31.36 | 29.21 | 25.06 | 34.00 | |
| | 1929 | 9,178 | 8,810 | 17,988 | 28.00 | 42.57 | 30.79 | 33.00 | 41.86 | |
| | 1930 | 8,250 | 7,591 | 15,841 | 28.55 | 34.59 | 32.10 | 28.46 | 37.32 | |
| | 1931 | 7,875 | 7,211 | 15,086 | 26.01 | 22.63 | 23.71 | 21.31 | 27.03 | |
| Total | 1922 | 3,067,000 | 2,732,402 | 5,800,002 | 23.00 | 27.41 | 24.02 | 24.76 | 23.25 | |
| | 1923 | 3,161,178 | 2,874,953 | 6,036,131 | 24.68 | 29.27 | 25.00 | 25.51 | 24.46 | |
| | 1924 | 3,008,380 | 3,275,156 | 6,283,536 | 26.18 | 31.06 | 28.40 | 29.07 | 27.00 | |
| | 1925 | 3,141,117 | 2,877,721 | 6,018,838 | 24.27 | 29.21 | 24.72 | 25.34 | 24.06 | |
| | 1926 | 3,375,300 | 3,085,244 | 6,460,544 | 26.10 | 32.62 | 29.78 | 27.23 | 26.25 | |
| | 1927 | 3,142,411 | 2,867,118 | 6,009,529 | 24.48 | 29.05 | 24.40 | 25.35 | 24.40 | |
| | 1928 | 3,215,477 | 2,906,787 | 6,122,264 | 25.15 | 30.08 | 25.50 | 25.94 | 25.23 | |
| | 1929 | 3,285,408 | 3,011,089 | 6,296,497 | 25.41 | 31.43 | 27.06 | 26.16 | 25.63 | |
| | 1930 | 3,375,529 | 3,107,520 | 6,483,049 | 26.52 | 30.11 | 28.85 | 27.24 | 30.44 | |
| | 1931 | 3,441,813 | 3,173,288 | 6,615,101 | 24.94 | 25.30 | 24.80 | 24.14 | 24.63 | |

No. 180.—NUMBER of BIRTHS with RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION and EXCESS of BIRTHS over DEATHS and DEATHS over BIRTHS in BRITISH INDIA.

| Province | POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION | | | NUMBER OF BIRTHS | | Number of births born to every 100 females born | Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (-) | Ratio of births per 1,000 of population |
|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------------|---------|---|---|---|
| | Rural | Urban | Total | Males | Females | | | |
| Madras | 1922 | 35,820,718 | 5,172,978 | 41,002,696 | 620,246 | 603,476 | +16'4 | 30'0 |
| | 1923 | 35,820,718 | 5,172,978 | 41,002,696 | 608,043 | 606,705 | +10'9 | 33'1 |
| | 1924 | 35,830,409 | 5,163,227 | 41,002,636 | 730,223 | 700,636 | +10'4 | 34'9 |
| | 1925 | 35,844,911 | 5,163,786 | 41,002,696 | 705,309 | 677,168 | +10'4 | 33'7 |
| | 1926 | 35,854,478 | 5,146,318 | 41,002,696 | 753,383 | 720,910 | +10'6 | 36'1 |
| | 1927 | 35,861,988 | 5,147,708 | 41,002,696 | 763,404 | 732,343 | +10'6 | 36'5 |
| | 1928 | 35,870,716 | 5,132,081 | 41,002,696 | 783,028 | 750,517 | +10'6 | 37'4 |
| | 1929 | 35,861,988 | 5,140,708 | 41,002,696 | 794,303 | 761,368 | +10'4 | 37'0 |
| | 1930 | 35,871,988 | 5,140,708 | 41,002,696 | 835,742 | 796,693 | +10'9 | 39'8 |
| | 1931 | 39,217,873 | 5,980,672 | 45,204,545 | 822,704 | 783,099 | +10'0 | 35'6 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 15,432,717 | 3,732,867 | 19,165,614 | 323,631 | 297,130 | +102'05 | 32'39 |
| | 1923 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 354,890 | 327,020 | +108'62 | 35'68 |
| | 1924 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 354,031 | 327,000 | +108'22 | 35'60 |
| | 1925 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 346,373 | 318,011 | +108'02 | 34'06 |
| | 1926 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 368,823 | 341,312 | +108'06 | 37'05 |
| | 1927 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 366,694 | 339,591 | +107'98 | 36'85 |
| | 1928 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 380,159 | 351,488 | +108'15 | 36'17 |
| | 1929 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 380,731 | 352,789 | +107'2 | 38'27 |
| | 1930 | 15,421,829 | 3,743,785 | 19,165,614 | 372,205 | 344,747 | +107'96 | 37'41 |
| | 1931 | 17,805,704 | 3,203,052 | 21,008,756 | 409,100 | 377,471 | +108'88 | 36'07 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 43,431,787 | 3,090,506 | 46,522,293 | 664,469 | 611,145 | +108 | 27'4 |
| | 1923 | 43,424,612 | 3,097,781 | 46,522,293 | 723,508 | 660,003 | +108 | 29'9 |
| | 1924 | 43,424,612 | 3,097,781 | 46,522,293 | 710,933 | 650,181 | +107 | 29'5 |
| | 1925 | 43,418,466 | 3,103,837 | 46,522,293 | 717,330 | 650,707 | +108 | 29'6 |
| | 1926 | 43,418,466 | 3,103,837 | 46,522,293 | 693,588 | 612,792 | +108 | 27'4 |
| | 1927 | 43,418,466 | 3,103,837 | 46,522,293 | 670,251 | 616,612 | +108 | 27'7 |
| | 1928 | 43,411,036 | 3,111,257 | 46,522,293 | 717,589 | 658,094 | +109 | 29'6 |
| | 1929 | 43,411,036 | 3,111,257 | 46,522,293 | 709,145 | 652,133 | +108 | 29'3 |
| | 1930 | 43,411,036 | 3,111,257 | 46,522,293 | 643,385 | 594,040 | +108 | 26'6 |
| | 1931 | 46,389,406 | 3,511,686 | 49,901,090 | 722,604 | 666,125 | +108 | 27'8 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 42,369,342 | 3,006,445 | 45,375,787 | 769,516 | 690,272 | +111'49 | 32'17 |
| | 1923 | 42,372,494 | 3,003,293 | 45,375,787 | 864,154 | 771,296 | +112'04 | 36'04 |
| | 1924 | 42,364,763 | 3,011,024 | 45,375,787 | 833,880 | 741,421 | +112'47 | 34'72 |
| | 1925 | 42,364,763 | 3,011,024 | 45,375,787 | 786,661 | 699,014 | +112'40 | 32'73 |
| | 1926 | 42,364,763 | 3,011,024 | 45,375,787 | 820,021 | 731,133 | +112'26 | 34'20 |
| | 1927 | 42,364,763 | 3,011,024 | 45,375,787 | 861,412 | 785,067 | +112'37 | 36'72 |
| | 1928 | 42,357,549 | 3,018,238 | 45,375,787 | 916,760 | 818,300 | +112'01 | 38'24 |
| | 1929 | 42,342,803 | 3,032,984 | 45,375,787 | 834,281 | 733,445 | +112'39 | 34'33 |
| | 1930 | 42,342,803 | 3,032,984 | 45,375,787 | 896,603 | 797,665 | +112'27 | 37'31 |
| | 1931 | 44,003,155 | 3,743,608 | 47,746,763 | 911,494 | 811,040 | +112'26 | 35'60 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 18,452,818 | 2,064,788 | 20,517,606 | 425,894 | 380,477 | +112'0 | 39'3 |
| | 1923 | 18,443,602 | 2,074,104 | 20,517,606 | 408,186 | 417,401 | +112'2 | 43'2 |
| | 1924 | 18,443,602 | 2,074,104 | 20,517,606 | 434,785 | 385,620 | +112'9 | 40'1 |
| | 1925 | 18,443,602 | 2,074,104 | 20,517,606 | 434,742 | 388,034 | +111'9 | 40'1 |
| | 1926 | 18,429,667 | 2,088,930 | 20,517,606 | 451,428 | 403,122 | +112'0 | 41'6 |
| | 1927 | 18,397,109 | 2,120,497 | 20,517,606 | 457,068 | 409,698 | +111'7 | 42'3 |
| | 1928 | 18,341,231 | 2,176,375 | 20,517,606 | 500,317 | 449,633 | +111'3 | 46'3 |
| | 1929 | 18,396,858 | 2,220,748 | 20,517,606 | 481,895 | 430,033 | +112'1 | 44'6 |
| | 1930 | 18,277,320 | 2,240,286 | 20,517,606 | 499,771 | 417,760 | +112'5 | 43'3 |
| | 1931 | 20,337,938 | 3,122,529 | 23,460,267 | 628,336 | 473,916 | +111'5 | 42'7 |
| Burma | 1922 | 9,559,654 | 1,211,536 | 10,771,190 | 163,686 | 158,086 | +105 | 29'69 |
| | 1923 | 9,605,607 | 1,217,011 | 10,822,618 | 164,081 | 155,328 | +106 | 29'81 |
| | 1924 | 9,696,699 | 1,226,019 | 10,922,618 | 152,861 | 143,724 | +106 | 27'40 |
| | 1925 | 9,696,699 | 1,226,019 | 10,922,618 | 141,303 | 133,342 | +106 | 26'38 |
| | 1926 | 9,675,398 | 1,247,220 | 10,922,618 | 152,490 | 146,064 | +104 | 27'69 |
| | 1927 | 9,675,398 | 1,247,220 | 10,922,618 | 139,976 | 132,426 | +105 | 26'08 |
| | 1928 | 9,668,988 | 1,253,630 | 10,922,618 | 143,426 | 136,488 | +105 | 25'86 |
| | 1929 | 9,668,988 | 1,253,630 | 10,922,618 | 146,787 | 139,215 | +105 | 26'43 |
| | 1930 | 9,668,988 | 1,253,630 | 10,922,618 | 160,182 | 152,284 | +105 | 28'87 |
| | 1931 | 10,692,798 | 1,409,492 | 12,102,290 | 164,147 | 156,907 | +105 | 26'63 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 32,830,652 | 1,171,537 | 34,002,189 | 612,653 | 578,773 | +105 | 34'6 |
| | 1923 | 32,830,652 | 1,171,537 | 34,002,189 | 646,019 | 612,781 | +105 | 35'0 |
| | 1924 | 32,830,652 | 1,171,537 | 34,002,189 | 623,391 | 590,755 | +105 | 37'0 |
| | 1925 | 32,827,150 | 1,175,080 | 34,002,189 | 621,315 | 590,433 | +105 | 35'6 |
| | 1926 | 32,820,507 | 1,175,039 | 34,004,546 | 647,527 | 620,297 | +104 | 37'2 |
| | 1927 | 32,829,507 | 1,175,039 | 34,004,546 | 652,156 | 627,061 | +104 | 37'6 |
| | 1928 | 32,829,507 | 1,175,039 | 34,004,546 | 603,705 | 637,824 | +104 | 38'3 |
| | 1929 | 32,829,507 | 1,175,039 | 34,004,546 | 617,377 | 595,247 | +104 | 35'6 |
| | 1930 | 32,829,507 | 1,175,039 | 34,004,546 | 626,847 | 604,468 | +104 | 36'3 |
| | 1931 | 36,265,937 | 1,411,639 | 37,677,576 | 650,203 | 625,807 | +104 | 33'9 |

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 180.—NUMBER of BIRTHS with RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION and EXCESS of BIRTHS over DEATHS and DEATHS over BIRTHS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| Province | | POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION | | | NUMBER OF BIRTHS | | Number of males born to every 100 females born | Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (-) | Ratio of births per 1,000 of population |
|------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|--|---|---|
| | | Rural | Urban | Total | Males | Females | | | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1922 | 12,567,767 | 1,354,993 | 13,912,760 | 255,003 | 243,014 | 104'93 | +6'48 | 35'80 |
| | 1923 | 12,567,707 | 1,354,003 | 13,912,700 | 325,251 | 304,611 | 105'05 | +15'10 | 45'08 |
| | 1924 | 12,562,252 | 1,350,508 | 13,912,760 | 314,044 | 300,024 | 104'87 | +11'50 | 44'18 |
| | 1925 | 12,663,252 | 1,350,508 | 13,912,760 | 312,947 | 297,785 | 105'09 | +16'03 | 43'90 |
| | 1926 | 12,560,191 | 1,352,569 | 13,912,760 | 328,034 | 312,360 | 105'01 | +11'70 | 46'03 |
| | 1927 | 12,560,191 | 1,352,569 | 13,912,760 | 325,771 | 308,358 | 105'05 | +14'27 | 45'58 |
| | 1928 | 12,560,191 | 1,352,569 | 13,912,760 | 332,484 | 314,681 | 105'07 | +12'55 | 46'51 |
| | 1929 | 12,560,191 | 1,352,569 | 13,912,760 | 314,472 | 297,001 | 105'85 | +9'83 | 43'96 |
| | 1930 | 12,560,191 | 1,352,569 | 13,912,760 | 340,799 | 323,418 | 105'37 | +9'94 | 47'74 |
| | 1931 | 12,844,061 | 1,663,662 | 15,507,723 | 350,819 | 335,746 | 104'40 | +9'77 | 44'27 |
| Assam | 1922 | 6,708,272 | 146,085 | 6,854,367 | 100,433 | 94,465 | 106 | +1'58 | 28'43 |
| | 1923 | 6,703,067 | 149,175 | 6,852,242 | 101,861 | 95,067 | 106 | +5'28 | 29'82 |
| | 1924 | 6,703,067 | 149,175 | 6,852,242 | 110,107 | 102,648 | 107 | +3'74 | 31'04 |
| | 1925 | 6,703,067 | 149,175 | 6,852,242 | 103,000 | 96,252 | 107 | +6'56 | 29'08 |
| | 1926 | 6,703,067 | 149,175 | 6,852,242 | 108,967 | 102,266 | 106 | +7'80 | 30'82 |
| | 1927 | 6,703,067 | 149,175 | 6,852,242 | 107,401 | 99,828 | 108 | +6'78 | 30'25 |
| | 1928 | 6,703,067 | 149,175 | 6,852,242 | 110,774 | 103,283 | 107 | +9'07 | 31'24 |
| | 1929 | 6,700,328 | 151,914 | 6,852,242 | 116,177 | 109,417 | 107 | +11'86 | 32'77 |
| | 1930 | 6,700,328 | 151,914 | 6,852,242 | 110,400 | 104,435 | 106 | +9'95 | 31'36 |
| | 1931 | 7,733,479 | 193,360 | 7,926,839 | 115,739 | 107,867 | 107 | +9'44 | 29'13 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 28,339 | 22,058 | 127'3 | +2'0 | 23'7 |
| | 1923 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 32,030 | 26,055 | 126'4 | +3'0 | 27'6 |
| | 1924 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 32,622 | 26,129 | 129'9 | +4'0 | 27'0 |
| | 1925 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 32,428 | 24,934 | 130'1 | +7'1 | 26'9 |
| | 1926 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 36,534 | 24,934 | 130'4 | +8'4 | 30'8 |
| | 1927 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 35,358 | 27,166 | 130'2 | +7'3 | 29'3 |
| | 1928 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 39,371 | 30,080 | 130'9 | +12'9 | 32'5 |
| | 1929 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 37,209 | 28,613 | 130'0 | +7'1 | 30'8 |
| | 1930 | 1,923,148 | 212,425 | 2,135,573 | 30,925 | 23,736 | 131'3 | +8'7 | 25'6 |
| | 1931 | 2,045,537 | 315,174 | 2,360,711 | 40,807 | 31,545 | 129'8 | +10'5 | 30'7 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1922 | 328,823 | 108,448 | 496,271 | 7,981 | 7,017 | 113'73 | +8'09 | 30'28 |
| | 1923 | 328,823 | 100,448 | 496,271 | 8,675 | 7,662 | 113'52 | +6'05 | 32'60 |
| | 1924 | 328,823 | 100,448 | 496,271 | 8,064 | 7,541 | 118'87 | +8'36 | 33'38 |
| | 1925 | 328,823 | 100,448 | 496,271 | 8,794 | 7,042 | 115'07 | +8'69 | 33'18 |
| | 1926 | 328,823 | 108,448 | 496,271 | 8,426 | 7,108 | 118'54 | +10'17 | 31'36 |
| | 1927 | 328,823 | 108,448 | 496,271 | 8,191 | 6,896 | 118'77 | +4'28 | 30'48 |
| | 1928 | 328,823 | 108,448 | 496,271 | 8,951 | 7,554 | 118'40 | +7'43 | 33'32 |
| | 1929 | 328,823 | 108,448 | 496,271 | 9,306 | 7,728 | 120'42 | +6'38 | 34'30 |
| | 1930 | 328,823 | 100,448 | 496,271 | 9,135 | 7,623 | 121'43 | +5'70 | 33'63 |
| | 1931 | 380,003 | 180,199 | 560,202 | 10,214 | 8,862 | 115'25 | +3'94 | 34'04 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 2,262 | 2,010 | 112'54 | +5'52 | 26'07 |
| | 1923 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 2,184 | 2,013 | 108'40 | +3'53 | 25'63 |
| | 1924 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 1,792 | 1,682 | 106'54 | +10'85 | 21'20 |
| | 1925 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 1,567 | 1,506 | 106'88 | +11'94 | 18'68 |
| | 1926 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 1,927 | 1,801 | 106'99 | +11'42 | 22'75 |
| | 1927 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 1,652 | 1,489 | 110'96 | +12'19 | 19'17 |
| | 1928 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 1,501 | 1,439 | 104'31 | +13'26 | 17'94 |
| | 1929 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 1,577 | 1,746 | 107'50 | +1'62 | 22'13 |
| | 1930 | 154,907 | 8,841 | 163,838 | 2,012 | 1,841 | 109'11 | +1'74 | 23'54 |
| | 1931 | 153,500 | 9,327 | 163,327 | 2,037 | 1,900 | 103'03 | +0'68 | 24'47 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 236,240 | 264,293 | 500,533 | 10,694 | 9,929 | 107 | +16'28 | 41'20 |
| | 1923 | 236,240 | 264,293 | 500,533 | 11,098 | 9,964 | 111 | +4'17 | 42'07 |
| | 1924 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 11,147 | 10,093 | 110 | +8'80 | 42'43 |
| | 1925 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 10,822 | 10,002 | 108 | +7'30 | 41'00 |
| | 1926 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 10,477 | 10,043 | 104 | +1'80 | 40'99 |
| | 1927 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 10,636 | 9,651 | 110 | +10'20 | 40'63 |
| | 1928 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 12,646 | 11,535 | 109 | +10'00 | 39'31 |
| | 1929 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 13,893 | 11,569 | 107 | +11'10 | 47'89 |
| | 1930 | 198,518 | 302,021 | 500,539 | 12,798 | 11,856 | 108 | +17'08 | 49'25 |
| | 1931 | 197,066 | 309,180 | 506,246 | 11,097 | 12,725 | 111 | +18'45 | 42'10 |
| Total | 1922 | 219,915,941 | 21,003,782 | 241,419,723 | 3,993,800 | 3,695,063 | 108'00 | +7'82 | 31'85 |
| | 1923 | 219,832,362 | 21,630,664 | 241,463,026 | 4,395,780 | 4,070,290 | 108'0 | +10'00 | 35'06 |
| | 1924 | 219,702,131 | 21,676,895 | 241,469,026 | 4,320,069 | 3,996,434 | 108'1 | +5'95 | 34'44 |
| | 1925 | 219,702,015 | 21,677,011 | 241,469,026 | 4,220,919 | 3,904,450 | 108'1 | +8'93 | 33'05 |
| | 1926 | 219,701,842 | 21,709,541 | 241,471,383 | 4,352,525 | 4,043,164 | 107'9 | +8'01 | 34'77 |
| | 1927 | 219,737,794 | 21,733,559 | 241,471,383 | 4,419,630 | 4,007,076 | 107'9 | +10'88 | 36'27 |
| | 1928 | 219,678,699 | 21,792,784 | 241,471,383 | 4,611,688 | 4,270,885 | 108'0 | +11'10 | 36'79 |
| | 1929 | 219,609,014 | 21,872,369 | 241,481,383 | 4,445,943 | 4,119,398 | 107'9 | +9'63 | 35'47 |
| | 1930 | 219,679,476 | 21,891,707 | 241,471,383 | 4,510,249 | 4,180,465 | 107'9 | +9'14 | 35'09 |
| | 1931 | 230,626,030 | 26,189,769 | 266,716,406 | 4,741,321 | 4,394,569 | 107'9 | +9'48 | 34'38 |

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE.

| Province | | UNDER 1 YEAR | | | | 1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS | | | |
|------------------|------|--------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio* | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras | 1922 | 110,184 | 94,770 | 175.03 | 157.30 | 61,058 | 60,380 | 31.7 | 29.5 |
| | 1923 | 126,304 | 100,705 | 182.10 | 164.80 | 67,061 | 66,064 | 34.8 | 32.7 |
| | 1924 | 137,391 | 119,032 | 188.15 | 169.69 | 78,411 | 77,487 | 40.3 | 37.8 |
| | 1925 | 134,386 | 115,817 | 253.0 | 213.1 | 78,545 | 76,544 | 40.3 | 38.3 |
| | 1926 | 140,753 | 130,790 | 198.77 | 179.04 | 85,890 | 85,806 | 44.1 | 41.0 |
| | 1927 | 141,375 | 120,988 | 185.19 | 165.22 | 78,731 | 78,418 | 37.0 | 35.8 |
| | 1928 | 153,050 | 129,630 | 195.5 | 175.8 | 82,079 | 82,222 | 43.6 | 40.6 |
| | 1929 | 161,130 | 128,040 | 190.3 | 169.4 | 83,912 | 84,036 | 43.1 | 41.0 |
| | 1930 | 163,757 | 139,367 | 195.9 | 174.9 | 80,232 | 80,061 | 41.2 | 39.5 |
| | 1931 | 161,001 | 137,008 | 196.9 | 175.0 | 80,513 | 80,941 | 28.7 | 28.8 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 57,130 | 47,841 | 176.53 | 161.01 | 40,342 | 40,214 | 45.58 | 43.48 |
| | 1923 | 59,228 | 49,684 | 166.80 | 151.83 | 45,788 | 45,165 | 51.73 | 48.83 |
| | 1924 | 70,489 | 59,950 | 198.77 | 182.05 | 53,070 | 52,631 | 59.96 | 56.90 |
| | 1925 | 58,083 | 49,551 | 202.28 | 175.00 | 44,618 | 44,226 | 50.41 | 47.80 |
| | 1926 | 75,021 | 63,192 | 203.41 | 185.14 | 60,144 | 60,035 | 67.95 | 64.80 |
| | 1927 | 61,664 | 52,445 | 187.80 | 154.43 | 51,447 | 51,835 | 58.12 | 56.04 |
| | 1928 | 71,611 | 60,302 | 188.37 | 171.56 | 53,289 | 53,416 | 60.20 | 57.74 |
| | 1929 | 74,793 | 63,800 | 196.92 | 181.27 | 66,077 | 66,742 | 74.65 | 72.18 |
| | 1930 | 72,487 | 61,673 | 194.78 | 178.89 | 61,566 | 61,776 | 60.65 | 66.70 |
| | 1931 | 69,644 | 57,409 | 170.23 | 152.32 | 51,382 | 51,480 | 39.71 | 39.39 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 129,447 | 110,004 | 194.81 | 180.00 | 75,457 | 71,225 | 33.9 | 29.9 |
| | 1923 | 135,453 | 118,241 | 189.2 | 170.5 | 78,902 | 76,935 | 35.5 | 32.3 |
| | 1924 | 136,046 | 116,291 | 191.4 | 176.4 | 75,093 | 72,033 | 34.2 | 30.2 |
| | 1925 | 133,213 | 116,369 | 185.7 | 176.4 | 73,553 | 77,368 | 35.8 | 32.5 |
| | 1926 | 134,523 | 110,661 | 202.7 | 190.4 | 81,208 | 77,624 | 36.5 | 32.6 |
| | 1927 | 121,963 | 107,115 | 182.0 | 173.7 | 85,213 | 83,179 | 35.3 | 34.0 |
| | 1928 | 131,453 | 113,592 | 183.19 | 172.61 | 82,470 | 79,405 | 37.1 | 33.4 |
| | 1929 | 131,209 | 113,655 | 186.0 | 174.3 | 78,948 | 77,162 | 35.6 | 32.4 |
| | 1930 | 124,212 | 107,000 | 192.9 | 181.2 | 76,827 | 74,329 | 34.5 | 31.2 |
| | 1931 | 129,740 | 111,812 | 179.7 | 167.8 | 81,864 | 79,545 | 27.3 | 26.7 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 145,928 | 122,384 | 189.04 | 177.30 | 97,709 | 88,966 | 48.28 | 43.40 |
| | 1923 | 150,567 | 120,427 | 174.24 | 168.92 | 89,468 | 80,369 | 49.60 | 39.31 |
| | 1924 | 166,164 | 137,248 | 198.10 | 186.11 | 128,733 | 116,431 | 63.61 | 55.02 |
| | 1925 | 140,991 | 119,688 | 197.39 | 177.39 | 110,000 | 98,110 | 64.50 | 46.76 |
| | 1926 | 150,514 | 124,746 | 185.35 | 170.62 | 118,633 | 104,700 | 59.02 | 49.95 |
| | 1927 | 136,323 | 114,557 | 185.94 | 145.92 | 118,391 | 100,701 | 55.64 | 49.03 |
| | 1928 | 152,134 | 125,320 | 195.95 | 153.13 | 109,322 | 96,674 | 53.90 | 47.03 |
| | 1929 | 142,944 | 119,701 | 173.40 | 163.20 | 119,704 | 109,240 | 50.15 | 51.89 |
| | 1930 | 158,571 | 130,610 | 177.10 | 163.70 | 162,930 | 136,940 | 75.58 | 65.27 |
| | 1931 | 169,216 | 139,394 | 185.65 | 171.68 | 183,207 | 138,451 | 52.72 | 47.25 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 72,339 | 62,240 | 169.58 | 163.58 | 40,093 | 37,721 | 30.57 | 28.02 |
| | 1923 | 92,903 | 81,223 | 198.43 | 194.69 | 60,093 | 58,023 | 58.87 | 59.80 |
| | 1924 | 93,143 | 81,519 | 213.75 | 211.23 | 70,608 | 68,269 | 68.21 | 68.85 |
| | 1925 | 82,177 | 72,135 | 189.33 | 185.90 | 40,313 | 43,063 | 44.70 | 44.31 |
| | 1926 | 93,128 | 80,716 | 206.30 | 200.23 | 55,143 | 52,116 | 53.22 | 53.53 |
| | 1927 | 78,387 | 66,898 | 171.27 | 163.29 | 47,055 | 41,465 | 45.43 | 41.80 |
| | 1928 | 85,642 | 73,384 | 171.55 | 163.24 | 36,887 | 38,028 | 35.60 | 33.00 |
| | 1929 | 91,466 | 78,343 | 186.79 | 182.18 | 51,167 | 48,576 | 49.38 | 46.76 |
| | 1930 | 88,651 | 75,988 | 189.14 | 181.90 | 59,049 | 53,231 | 50.09 | 53.06 |
| | 1931 | 96,507 | 83,167 | 182.66 | 173.36 | 56,637 | 45,781 | 34.55 | 32.76 |
| Burma | 1922 | 32,064 | 27,161 | 196.07 | 174.01 | 14,986 | 14,512 | 28.17 | 26.20 |
| | 1923 | 32,046 | 26,763 | 195.31 | 172.24 | 13,916 | 13,707 | 26.04 | 24.72 |
| | 1924 | 31,863 | 26,820 | 208.44 | 186.61 | 15,710 | 15,720 | 26.41 | 26.85 |
| | 1925 | 28,086 | 23,820 | 213.06 | 174.64 | 13,074 | 12,678 | 24.47 | 23.22 |
| | 1926 | 32,172 | 27,058 | 210.98 | 191.41 | 15,238 | 16,394 | 28.51 | 27.76 |
| | 1927 | 29,059 | 24,005 | 203.09 | 186.48 | 12,923 | 12,607 | 24.14 | 23.00 |
| | 1928 | 31,534 | 27,109 | 219.86 | 198.62 | 14,779 | 14,025 | 27.06 | 26.37 |
| | 1929 | 34,782 | 29,547 | 236.96 | 214.40 | 15,380 | 15,300 | 28.78 | 27.50 |
| | 1930 | 33,906 | 28,292 | 211.67 | 192.35 | 14,309 | 14,730 | 26.78 | 26.68 |
| | 1931 | 33,293 | 27,993 | 202.82 | 178.34 | 12,773 | 12,981 | 19.48 | 19.08 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 92,202 | 74,498 | 150.50 | 128.71 | 70,987 | 65,306 | 49.4 | 41.7 |
| | 1923 | 100,496 | 83,945 | 155.56 | 139.09 | 77,186 | 73,551 | 53.8 | 46.9 |
| | 1924 | 104,979 | 87,714 | 167.92 | 148.48 | 102,152 | 98,040 | 71.2 | 62.6 |
| | 1925 | 91,297 | 75,615 | 186.0 | 153.8 | 79,287 | 73,715 | 55.2 | 47.0 |
| | 1926 | 102,480 | 84,784 | 168.28 | 130.69 | 84,073 | 80,586 | 60.2 | 57.2 |
| | 1927 | 92,806 | 77,066 | 142.30 | 124.14 | 65,745 | 61,063 | 68.7 | 58.1 |
| | 1928 | 93,862 | 77,072 | 141.42 | 121.78 | 80,678 | 85,340 | 62.0 | 54.5 |
| | 1929 | 89,198 | 74,593 | 144.50 | 125.30 | 93,102 | 97,342 | 64.9 | 55.8 |
| | 1930 | 92,886 | 76,692 | 146.34 | 126.98 | 112,638 | 106,807 | 78.6 | 69.2 |
| | 1931 | 100,827 | 82,355 | 154.20 | 132.40 | 112,165 | 106,006 | 49.3 | 44.4 |

* Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.

[Continued on page 507]

VITAL STATISTICS

503

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS | | | | 10 YEARS AND UNDER 15 YEARS | | | |
|------------------|------|----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras | 1922 | 23,197 | 22,421 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 14,618 | 14,246 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| | 1923 | 22,670 | 22,380 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 13,939 | 13,347 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| | 1924 | 27,709 | 26,797 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 16,688 | 15,287 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| | 1925 | 26,447 | 25,931 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 15,066 | 13,978 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| | 1926 | 25,932 | 24,980 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 14,414 | 13,291 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| | 1927 | 23,932 | 22,741 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 13,938 | 13,245 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| | 1928 | 25,804 | 25,713 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 15,009 | 14,108 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| | 1929 | 23,984 | 23,711 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 13,197 | 12,659 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| | 1930 | 22,005 | 22,142 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 11,675 | 11,200 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| | 1931 | 24,178 | 23,268 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 10,507 | 10,359 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 11,086 | 11,128 | 7.55 | 8.06 | 7,298 | 6,873 | 5.00 | 7.09 |
| | 1923 | 13,997 | 14,552 | 9.58 | 10.55 | 9,674 | 9,718 | 7.90 | 10.02 |
| | 1924 | 13,347 | 13,606 | 9.08 | 9.85 | 8,115 | 7,912 | 6.83 | 8.16 |
| | 1925 | 10,705 | 11,032 | 7.40 | 8.00 | 7,231 | 7,167 | 5.91 | 7.30 |
| | 1926 | 12,368 | 12,365 | 8.42 | 8.96 | 7,099 | 7,189 | 5.72 | 7.41 |
| | 1927 | 12,881 | 12,792 | 8.77 | 9.27 | 7,556 | 7,377 | 6.34 | 7.61 |
| | 1928 | 12,501 | 13,040 | 8.46 | 9.45 | 7,276 | 7,615 | 5.94 | 7.85 |
| | 1929 | 15,306 | 16,017 | 10.42 | 11.63 | 8,347 | 8,890 | 6.82 | 9.17 |
| | 1930 | 15,231 | 15,298 | 10.37 | 11.08 | 7,729 | 7,671 | 6.31 | 7.91 |
| | 1931 | 11,754 | 12,106 | 7.91 | 9.08 | 6,649 | 6,850 | 4.99 | 5.99 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 52,050 | 42,062 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 32,805 | 23,780 | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| | 1923 | 54,534 | 44,561 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 34,380 | 23,979 | 11.4 | 10.3 |
| | 1924 | 52,820 | 43,028 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 36,212 | 24,418 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| | 1925 | 51,004 | 43,255 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 31,773 | 22,510 | 10.6 | 9.7 |
| | 1926 | 47,472 | 39,087 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 28,018 | 21,909 | 9.6 | 9.4 |
| | 1927 | 50,291 | 42,813 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 29,314 | 23,309 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| | 1928 | 46,163 | 40,454 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 27,977 | 23,763 | 9.3 | 9.8 |
| | 1929 | 40,260 | 35,044 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 22,175 | 18,502 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| | 1930 | 37,870 | 33,145 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 21,208 | 17,491 | 7.0 | 7.5 |
| | 1931 | 43,147 | 38,435 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 24,276 | 21,190 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 31,331 | 26,041 | 9.35 | 8.86 | 20,804 | 16,841 | 7.18 | 7.86 |
| | 1923 | 29,724 | 27,331 | 8.87 | 8.99 | 21,685 | 18,720 | 7.48 | 8.52 |
| | 1924 | 38,331 | 35,794 | 11.44 | 10.77 | 26,630 | 22,317 | 9.19 | 10.16 |
| | 1925 | 29,790 | 26,140 | 9.80 | 8.60 | 23,161 | 19,214 | 7.64 | 8.74 |
| | 1926 | 31,201 | 27,510 | 9.38 | 9.05 | 23,158 | 20,512 | 7.90 | 9.34 |
| | 1927 | 25,012 | 21,368 | 7.46 | 7.03 | 17,225 | 15,207 | 6.11 | 6.92 |
| | 1928 | 28,814 | 26,123 | 8.60 | 8.59 | 21,625 | 20,615 | 7.46 | 8.38 |
| | 1929 | 26,633 | 25,447 | 8.84 | 8.50 | 19,778 | 17,677 | 6.82 | 8.05 |
| | 1930 | 24,063 | 22,927 | 10.17 | 9.51 | 19,639 | 16,365 | 6.77 | 7.45 |
| | 1931 | 34,702 | 29,395 | 10.60 | 10.50 | 20,353 | 17,561 | 6.76 | 7.16 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 13,346 | 10,743 | 7.43 | 7.42 | 9,023 | 8,527 | 6.51 | 8.20 |
| | 1923 | 18,075 | 15,984 | 11.24 | 13.11 | 14,190 | 14,850 | 10.24 | 14.28 |
| | 1924 | 33,355 | 35,180 | 20.01 | 24.28 | 29,406 | 33,018 | 21.29 | 31.69 |
| | 1925 | 19,774 | 18,307 | 11.90 | 12.64 | 17,063 | 16,368 | 12.32 | 15.74 |
| | 1926 | 25,493 | 25,106 | 15.34 | 17.34 | 23,047 | 22,293 | 16.64 | 21.44 |
| | 1927 | 18,226 | 16,356 | 10.97 | 11.20 | 14,860 | 13,650 | 10.73 | 13.10 |
| | 1928 | 15,277 | 12,632 | 7.99 | 8.72 | 11,031 | 10,835 | 7.96 | 10.40 |
| | 1929 | 17,798 | 16,615 | 10.71 | 11.47 | 13,866 | 12,810 | 9.66 | 12.29 |
| | 1930 | 19,024 | 17,097 | 11.45 | 11.81 | 14,472 | 13,267 | 10.45 | 12.72 |
| | 1931 | 18,671 | 17,215 | 10.98 | 11.85 | 14,377 | 13,817 | 9.16 | 10.71 |
| Burma | 1922 | 6,374 | 6,425 | 9.63 | 9.58 | 4,650 | 4,119 | 7.22 | 6.79 |
| | 1923 | 5,853 | 5,803 | 8.80 | 8.75 | 4,190 | 3,751 | 6.46 | 6.15 |
| | 1924 | 6,364 | 6,244 | 9.42 | 9.27 | 4,529 | 4,061 | 6.99 | 6.66 |
| | 1925 | 5,155 | 5,104 | 7.75 | 7.71 | 3,620 | 3,240 | 5.68 | 5.31 |
| | 1926 | 5,020 | 6,006 | 9.05 | 8.91 | 3,810 | 3,508 | 5.88 | 5.75 |
| | 1927 | 5,697 | 5,559 | 8.56 | 8.25 | 3,522 | 3,270 | 5.43 | 5.36 |
| | 1928 | 6,760 | 6,133 | 9.41 | 9.10 | 3,980 | 3,634 | 6.14 | 5.96 |
| | 1929 | 6,252 | 6,087 | 9.40 | 9.03 | 3,567 | 3,256 | 5.80 | 5.84 |
| | 1930 | 5,531 | 5,541 | 8.31 | 8.32 | 3,179 | 2,885 | 4.90 | 4.73 |
| | 1931 | 4,870 | 5,060 | 6.47 | 6.73 | 3,054 | 2,654 | 4.33 | 3.91 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 33,788 | 28,483 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 20,985 | 15,712 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| | 1923 | 32,000 | 27,944 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 20,455 | 15,283 | 9.4 | 8.1 |
| | 1924 | 40,583 | 33,828 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 24,098 | 17,754 | 11.1 | 9.7 |
| | 1925 | 37,264 | 33,233 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 16,834 | 12,485 | 7.7 | 6.8 |
| | 1926 | 30,306 | 25,273 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 18,267 | 14,036 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| | 1927 | 30,049 | 26,433 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 17,530 | 13,684 | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| | 1928 | 30,643 | 26,031 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 17,932 | 14,022 | 8.3 | 7.6 |
| | 1929 | 33,690 | 28,036 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 19,401 | 14,430 | 8.9 | 7.9 |
| | 1930 | 41,943 | 34,041 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 31,926 | 15,898 | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| | 1931 | 34,083 | 27,948 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 18,369 | 13,763 | 7.9 | 6.7 |

[Continued on page 508]

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 15 YEARS AND UNDER 20 YEARS | | | | 20 YEARS AND UNDER 30 YEARS | | | |
|------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras | 1922 | 14,545 | 17,963 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 30,477 | 30,318 | 9.4 | 10.4 |
| | 1923 | 13,475 | 18,030 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 29,059 | 40,845 | 9.2 | 10.8 |
| | 1924 | 15,750 | 20,023 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 33,035 | 44,166 | 10.3 | 11.7 |
| | 1925 | 14,670 | 18,837 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 31,915 | 43,878 | 10.5 | 11.6 |
| | 1926 | 14,176 | 19,370 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 32,987 | 45,443 | 10.2 | 12.0 |
| | 1927 | 11,218 | 19,011 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 33,908 | 44,558 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| | 1928 | 15,306 | 21,008 | 8.8 | 12.8 | 30,216 | 50,029 | 11.2 | 13.4 |
| | 1929 | 13,912 | 19,144 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 32,820 | 45,321 | 10.1 | 12.0 |
| | 1930 | 14,098 | 2,130 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 31,669 | 48,047 | 9.8 | 12.1 |
| | 1931 | 16,998 | 23,925 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 33,505 | 43,909 | 8.1 | 10.8 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 6,090 | 7,680 | 8.11 | 10.88 | 18,808 | 19,918 | 10.55 | 12.02 |
| | 1923 | 7,432 | 8,907 | 9.80 | 13.69 | 20,788 | 23,181 | 11.67 | 13.99 |
| | 1924 | 6,578 | 8,230 | 8.76 | 12.05 | 19,084 | 22,261 | 10.71 | 13.44 |
| | 1925 | 6,192 | 7,615 | 8.24 | 11.75 | 17,125 | 19,578 | 9.81 | 11.82 |
| | 1926 | 6,095 | 8,109 | 8.11 | 12.46 | 16,817 | 21,729 | 9.44 | 13.12 |
| | 1927 | 6,312 | 7,842 | 8.40 | 12.05 | 17,177 | 20,705 | 9.64 | 12.60 |
| | 1928 | 6,505 | 8,729 | 8.63 | 13.41 | 16,905 | 21,701 | 9.54 | 13.10 |
| | 1929 | 7,187 | 9,694 | 9.57 | 14.76 | 18,639 | 24,030 | 10.46 | 14.61 |
| | 1930 | 6,807 | 8,873 | 9.03 | 13.63 | 17,333 | 22,992 | 9.78 | 13.85 |
| | 1931 | 6,418 | 8,607 | 6.49 | 9.16 | 16,020 | 22,768 | 7.60 | 11.66 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 32,204 | 38,031 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 66,263 | 77,632 | 15.8 | 17.8 |
| | 1923 | 32,808 | 38,754 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 65,023 | 75,918 | 15.5 | 17.4 |
| | 1924 | 35,752 | 40,715 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 70,445 | 80,060 | 16.8 | 18.3 |
| | 1925 | 30,675 | 37,147 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 63,700 | 73,277 | 15.1 | 16.8 |
| | 1926 | 28,089 | 37,022 | 13.0 | 15.9 | 59,733 | 73,860 | 14.3 | 17.0 |
| | 1927 | 29,658 | 40,710 | 13.7 | 17.5 | 63,205 | 85,839 | 15.1 | 19.2 |
| | 1928 | 28,739 | 40,695 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 62,551 | 85,223 | 14.9 | 19.7 |
| | 1929 | 32,448 | 35,211 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 51,787 | 74,640 | 12.4 | 17.1 |
| | 1930 | 22,281 | 31,040 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 40,746 | 67,737 | 10.9 | 15.6 |
| | 1931 | 25,146 | 30,254 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 52,001 | 71,455 | 10.9 | 15.1 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 17,355 | 16,524 | 8.81 | 10.27 | 45,046 | 46,511 | 11.26 | 12.27 |
| | 1923 | 16,344 | 16,348 | 8.30 | 10.16 | 42,123 | 44,057 | 10.53 | 11.43 |
| | 1924 | 21,259 | 20,681 | 10.43 | 12.85 | 52,921 | 56,103 | 13.23 | 14.80 |
| | 1925 | 18,318 | 17,794 | 8.98 | 11.04 | 46,536 | 47,667 | 11.03 | 12.63 |
| | 1926 | 18,566 | 18,606 | 9.10 | 11.56 | 45,269 | 47,087 | 11.32 | 12.68 |
| | 1927 | 15,371 | 15,603 | 7.54 | 9.80 | 39,407 | 41,805 | 9.87 | 11.05 |
| | 1928 | 17,880 | 19,606 | 8.77 | 12.18 | 41,495 | 47,559 | 10.37 | 12.55 |
| | 1929 | 16,715 | 18,178 | 8.20 | 11.29 | 39,717 | 45,072 | 9.93 | 11.80 |
| | 1930 | 17,553 | 18,843 | 8.61 | 11.71 | 42,419 | 48,875 | 10.61 | 12.00 |
| | 1931 | 19,330 | 20,514 | 8.39 | 10.18 | 45,632 | 52,130 | 10.02 | 12.44 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 7,300 | 7,374 | 7.60 | 10.03 | 14,114 | 15,003 | 7.88 | 10.03 |
| | 1923 | 11,501 | 12,208 | 11.98 | 16.61 | 20,734 | 22,445 | 11.68 | 14.94 |
| | 1924 | 24,735 | 25,702 | 25.82 | 35.06 | 36,837 | 37,415 | 29.58 | 24.92 |
| | 1925 | 15,693 | 15,403 | 10.32 | 20.06 | 23,949 | 23,082 | 13.38 | 15.77 |
| | 1926 | 22,202 | 21,694 | 23.13 | 29.62 | 32,305 | 32,125 | 18.05 | 21.38 |
| | 1927 | 14,671 | 13,576 | 15.28 | 18.47 | 22,050 | 20,916 | 12.32 | 13.92 |
| | 1928 | 10,749 | 11,013 | 11.20 | 14.99 | 16,737 | 17,406 | 9.38 | 11.02 |
| | 1929 | 12,404 | 12,642 | 13.92 | 17.28 | 18,674 | 19,601 | 10.43 | 13.04 |
| | 1930 | 13,806 | 13,467 | 14.38 | 18.34 | 19,015 | 19,842 | 11.13 | 13.20 |
| | 1931 | 14,307 | 13,028 | 14.91 | 14.11 | 20,085 | 21,242 | 9.26 | 11.41 |
| Burma | 1922 | 5,635 | 5,160 | 10.42 | 9.16 | 11,720 | 10,920 | 11.93 | 11.84 |
| | 1923 | 5,138 | 4,811 | 9.46 | 8.50 | 10,900 | 10,446 | 11.11 | 11.27 |
| | 1924 | 5,206 | 5,036 | 9.58 | 8.89 | 11,350 | 10,767 | 11.51 | 11.64 |
| | 1925 | 4,350 | 4,164 | 7.00 | 7.35 | 9,777 | 9,583 | 9.91 | 10.13 |
| | 1926 | 4,622 | 4,480 | 8.51 | 7.93 | 10,441 | 10,492 | 10.58 | 11.32 |
| | 1927 | 4,757 | 4,152 | 8.76 | 7.33 | 10,454 | 9,954 | 10.50 | 10.04 |
| | 1928 | 4,088 | 4,018 | 9.09 | 8.15 | 11,121 | 10,556 | 11.27 | 11.39 |
| | 1929 | 4,011 | 4,194 | 8.49 | 7.30 | 10,627 | 10,664 | 10.97 | 11.61 |
| | 1930 | 3,950 | 3,845 | 7.27 | 6.79 | 9,122 | 9,701 | 9.24 | 10.47 |
| | 1931 | 3,770 | 3,768 | 6.50 | 6.35 | 8,471 | 9,402 | 7.44 | 8.63 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 16,377 | 13,657 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 30,195 | 27,888 | 15.0 | 12.7 |
| | 1923 | 15,303 | 14,642 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 28,856 | 26,065 | 14.1 | 12.8 |
| | 1924 | 18,371 | 16,437 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 42,611 | 43,065 | 16.3 | 14.8 |
| | 1925 | 14,064 | 13,318 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 34,754 | 35,332 | 13.3 | 11.8 |
| | 1926 | 15,415 | 14,833 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 37,280 | 37,778 | 14.2 | 12.7 |
| | 1927 | 15,001 | 14,680 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 36,774 | 39,000 | 14.1 | 15.1 |
| | 1928 | 15,649 | 15,238 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 38,500 | 40,833 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| | 1929 | 16,525 | 16,439 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 42,246 | 45,908 | 16.1 | 15.4 |
| | 1930 | 18,008 | 16,005 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 44,418 | 47,801 | 17.0 | 16.1 |
| | 1931 | 17,181 | 17,185 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 41,766 | 47,253 | 13.0 | 15.8 |

[Continued on page 509]

VITAL STATISTICS

505

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 30 YEARS AND UNDER 40 YEARS | | | | 40 YEARS AND UNDER 50 YEARS | | | |
|------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras | 1922 | 32,436 | 32,878 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 33,713 | 27,538 | 16.5 | 13.4 |
| | 1923 | 32,183 | 32,214 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 33,876 | 27,401 | 16.6 | 13.4 |
| | 1924 | 36,465 | 35,708 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 36,824 | 29,887 | 18.0 | 14.5 |
| | 1925 | 37,048 | 36,127 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 37,782 | 29,039 | 18.5 | 14.6 |
| | 1926 | 36,420 | 36,511 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 37,024 | 29,844 | 18.0 | 14.5 |
| | 1927 | 37,171 | 36,674 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 38,145 | 30,702 | 18.7 | 14.9 |
| | 1928 | 40,030 | 40,083 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 43,031 | 32,388 | 20.0 | 15.7 |
| | 1929 | 36,878 | 36,463 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 38,308 | 30,280 | 19.7 | 14.7 |
| | 1930 | 36,450 | 36,730 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 37,346 | 30,173 | 23.2 | 14.7 |
| | 1931 | 37,150 | 38,628 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 39,747 | 31,024 | 17.1 | 14.1 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 22,117 | 19,016 | 13.47 | 14.20 | 20,056 | 13,434 | 19.67 | 14.89 |
| | 1923 | 23,601 | 21,000 | 14.40 | 15.57 | 21,328 | 15,236 | 20.81 | 18.89 |
| | 1924 | 22,280 | 20,182 | 13.57 | 15.70 | 20,880 | 14,381 | 20.37 | 15.04 |
| | 1925 | 20,320 | 17,741 | 12.37 | 13.00 | 18,464 | 12,842 | 16.01 | 14.24 |
| | 1926 | 20,448 | 19,405 | 12.45 | 13.45 | 20,061 | 14,070 | 19.67 | 15.60 |
| | 1927 | 21,745 | 18,014 | 12.63 | 13.80 | 19,474 | 13,661 | 19.00 | 15.14 |
| | 1928 | 20,653 | 18,888 | 12.57 | 14.00 | 19,908 | 14,021 | 19.43 | 15.54 |
| | 1929 | 21,782 | 20,571 | 13.26 | 15.25 | 21,523 | 15,300 | 21.00 | 16.97 |
| | 1930 | 21,308 | 20,448 | 12.97 | 15.17 | 21,745 | 16,430 | 21.20 | 17.13 |
| | 1931 | 19,314 | 19,101 | 10.84 | 13.36 | 20,560 | 14,676 | 18.38 | 15.65 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 67,177 | 54,226 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 55,034 | 38,144 | 23.8 | 21.1 |
| | 1923 | 64,140 | 51,330 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 52,022 | 36,747 | 22.9 | 20.1 |
| | 1924 | 68,004 | 53,879 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 55,655 | 37,437 | 24.1 | 20.5 |
| | 1925 | 62,503 | 50,138 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 51,447 | 35,148 | 22.3 | 19.2 |
| | 1926 | 60,797 | 51,219 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 50,062 | 36,050 | 21.7 | 19.7 |
| | 1927 | 63,813 | 56,566 | 17.9 | 19.6 | 52,000 | 38,352 | 22.9 | 21.0 |
| | 1928 | 64,614 | 57,584 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 53,707 | 39,608 | 23.2 | 21.7 |
| | 1929 | 55,809 | 51,190 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 48,261 | 35,600 | 20.9 | 19.5 |
| | 1930 | 53,341 | 46,852 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 47,680 | 34,755 | 20.6 | 19.0 |
| | 1931 | 54,478 | 48,580 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 49,312 | 36,870 | 20.5 | 19.5 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 50,325 | 44,708 | 14.73 | 14.23 | 35,870 | 41,751 | 21.80 | 17.99 |
| | 1923 | 46,045 | 40,018 | 13.18 | 13.00 | 47,570 | 36,053 | 19.70 | 15.66 |
| | 1924 | 54,301 | 51,418 | 15.80 | 16.34 | 54,830 | 44,064 | 24.47 | 18.99 |
| | 1925 | 49,141 | 43,239 | 14.08 | 13.74 | 53,178 | 39,304 | 20.44 | 16.61 |
| | 1926 | 46,832 | 42,410 | 13.71 | 13.48 | 47,680 | 36,442 | 18.68 | 15.27 |
| | 1927 | 41,524 | 37,822 | 12.15 | 12.02 | 43,203 | 31,564 | 16.92 | 13.60 |
| | 1928 | 42,171 | 42,232 | 13.58 | 13.42 | 43,130 | 33,795 | 17.06 | 14.66 |
| | 1929 | 42,470 | 40,165 | 12.43 | 12.76 | 44,346 | 32,837 | 17.30 | 14.15 |
| | 1930 | 45,396 | 42,745 | 13.29 | 13.58 | 47,170 | 36,632 | 18.44 | 15.36 |
| | 1931 | 48,967 | 46,413 | 13.30 | 14.12 | 52,621 | 38,274 | 20.44 | 17.17 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 14,353 | 14,057 | 9.83 | 11.76 | 15,608 | 13,026 | 14.75 | 14.72 |
| | 1923 | 19,823 | 20,551 | 13.57 | 17.20 | 21,225 | 19,445 | 20.06 | 21.08 |
| | 1924 | 36,515 | 35,320 | 24.32 | 29.50 | 35,772 | 33,642 | 34.00 | 33.02 |
| | 1925 | 21,386 | 20,200 | 14.64 | 16.96 | 25,065 | 21,420 | 23.69 | 24.21 |
| | 1926 | 20,431 | 28,187 | 20.15 | 23.59 | 30,360 | 26,783 | 28.60 | 30.27 |
| | 1927 | 21,730 | 19,583 | 14.88 | 16.39 | 22,911 | 18,240 | 21.65 | 20.63 |
| | 1928 | 17,176 | 16,327 | 11.76 | 13.66 | 19,462 | 16,007 | 18.39 | 18.09 |
| | 1929 | 18,112 | 18,062 | 12.40 | 15.11 | 20,521 | 17,851 | 19.39 | 20.18 |
| | 1930 | 19,320 | 18,413 | 13.23 | 15.41 | 21,158 | 17,823 | 20.00 | 20.14 |
| | 1931 | 19,243 | 19,019 | 11.83 | 15.04 | 21,195 | 17,981 | 18.32 | 19.70 |
| Burma | 1922 | 12,106 | 10,126 | 15.10 | 15.57 | 10,945 | 7,887 | 19.29 | 15.86 |
| | 1923 | 10,958 | 9,057 | 13.61 | 13.91 | 9,791 | 7,235 | 17.18 | 14.48 |
| | 1924 | 11,139 | 9,460 | 13.83 | 14.40 | 10,026 | 7,248 | 17.60 | 14.50 |
| | 1925 | 9,017 | 8,206 | 12.31 | 12.65 | 8,661 | 6,136 | 15.20 | 12.88 |
| | 1926 | 10,558 | 9,194 | 13.11 | 13.21 | 9,191 | 6,868 | 16.65 | 13.71 |
| | 1927 | 10,576 | 8,440 | 13.13 | 12.96 | 9,623 | 6,787 | 16.88 | 13.58 |
| | 1928 | 11,010 | 9,400 | 14.43 | 14.39 | 9,890 | 7,294 | 17.35 | 14.58 |
| | 1929 | 11,194 | 9,553 | 13.86 | 14.62 | 10,025 | 7,287 | 17.59 | 14.68 |
| | 1930 | 9,708 | 8,016 | 12.66 | 13.55 | 8,713 | 7,115 | 15.28 | 14.24 |
| | 1931 | 9,401 | 8,068 | 10.46 | 11.40 | 8,153 | 6,531 | 14.23 | 12.35 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 42,500 | 38,242 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 36,056 | 28,644 | 21.4 | 16.3 |
| | 1923 | 41,111 | 36,441 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 35,740 | 29,105 | 20.7 | 16.6 |
| | 1924 | 46,738 | 41,562 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 41,033 | 33,340 | 24.1 | 19.0 |
| | 1925 | 38,631 | 33,857 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 35,020 | 27,333 | 20.2 | 15.0 |
| | 1926 | 39,682 | 35,568 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 35,739 | 28,583 | 20.7 | 16.3 |
| | 1927 | 39,383 | 35,623 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 34,446 | 27,359 | 19.9 | 15.6 |
| | 1928 | 41,077 | 37,378 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 36,066 | 29,405 | 21.2 | 16.8 |
| | 1929 | 45,288 | 41,263 | 18.4 | 15.8 | 40,800 | 32,604 | 23.7 | 18.7 |
| | 1930 | 47,720 | 44,437 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 43,863 | 34,889 | 25.1 | 19.9 |
| | 1931 | 45,136 | 40,005 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 43,067 | 33,576 | 23.9 | 19.5 |

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 50 YEARS AND UNDER 60 YEARS | | | | 60 YEARS AND UPWARDS | | | |
|------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Madras | 1922 | 36,031 | 31,000 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 79,095 | 81,688 | 64.9 | 65.3 |
| | 1923 | 37,586 | 31,758 | 27.0 | 22.8 | 81,494 | 86,340 | 67.0 | 66.7 |
| | 1924 | 40,632 | 34,662 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 87,771 | 92,128 | 72.1 | 71.2 |
| | 1925 | 39,970 | 34,207 | 29.7 | 24.8 | 90,123 | 96,635 | 74.1 | 73.8 |
| | 1926 | 40,930 | 34,635 | 29.4 | 24.6 | 91,801 | 97,534 | 75.4 | 75.4 |
| | 1927 | 40,419 | 34,811 | 29.1 | 25.0 | 90,008 | 96,424 | 74.0 | 73.8 |
| | 1928 | 43,496 | 35,489 | 30.6 | 25.6 | 95,668 | 98,369 | 78.5 | 76.0 |
| | 1929 | 40,232 | 33,546 | 28.9 | 24.1 | 92,084 | 96,236 | 76.3 | 74.3 |
| | 1930 | 39,224 | 33,430 | 28.2 | 24.0 | 92,040 | 97,593 | 75.6 | 75.4 |
| | 1931 | 41,110 | 34,963 | 29.3 | 25.1 | 10,169 | 100,134 | 90.1 | 90.4 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 19,508 | 13,113 | 31.56 | 23.57 | 35,898 | 36,061 | 78.45 | 74.14 |
| | 1923 | 20,337 | 14,442 | 32.55 | 25.06 | 36,171 | 36,106 | 79.11 | 75.07 |
| | 1924 | 20,673 | 14,214 | 33.58 | 25.55 | 40,901 | 40,784 | 80.40 | 84.79 |
| | 1925 | 19,360 | 13,915 | 29.84 | 23.22 | 35,064 | 34,835 | 76.80 | 72.43 |
| | 1926 | 20,271 | 14,530 | 32.12 | 26.12 | 43,786 | 44,441 | 85.76 | 82.40 |
| | 1927 | 19,322 | 13,613 | 31.38 | 24.47 | 39,108 | 38,223 | 85.53 | 79.47 |
| | 1928 | 20,372 | 14,520 | 33.09 | 26.10 | 40,613 | 40,841 | 88.80 | 84.91 |
| | 1929 | 21,685 | 15,046 | 35.22 | 28.65 | 44,419 | 44,285 | 92.19 | 92.07 |
| | 1930 | 21,630 | 15,356 | 35.13 | 27.63 | 45,574 | 44,998 | 90.09 | 83.57 |
| | 1931 | 20,307 | 15,182 | 33.85 | 27.34 | 44,645 | 43,628 | 111.09 | 110.14 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 44,866 | 34,804 | 36.1 | 31.3 | 68,937 | 57,740 | 71.1 | 59.6 |
| | 1923 | 43,741 | 33,980 | 35.2 | 30.5 | 67,039 | 55,711 | 69.7 | 57.5 |
| | 1924 | 45,092 | 33,455 | 36.3 | 30.0 | 70,614 | 55,525 | 72.7 | 57.4 |
| | 1925 | 43,357 | 31,990 | 34.1 | 28.7 | 68,931 | 57,226 | 71.1 | 58.1 |
| | 1926 | 42,379 | 33,406 | 34.1 | 30.0 | 70,414 | 60,158 | 72.6 | 62.1 |
| | 1927 | 44,534 | 35,608 | 35.9 | 31.9 | 73,614 | 63,144 | 75.9 | 65.2 |
| | 1928 | 44,922 | 35,525 | 36.2 | 31.9 | 70,489 | 60,223 | 72.7 | 62.2 |
| | 1929 | 41,562 | 33,050 | 33.5 | 29.6 | 67,478 | 56,375 | 69.6 | 61.3 |
| | 1930 | 41,536 | 33,355 | 33.5 | 29.9 | 65,280 | 58,026 | 67.6 | 59.9 |
| | 1931 | 43,031 | 35,290 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 68,705 | 61,086 | 79.5 | 77.2 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 59,829 | 46,202 | 37.58 | 31.85 | 86,830 | 73,929 | 71.51 | 58.58 |
| | 1923 | 59,176 | 46,494 | 31.52 | 26.84 | 74,175 | 64,340 | 61.80 | 50.96 |
| | 1924 | 56,347 | 46,473 | 35.39 | 32.04 | 83,183 | 75,664 | 69.30 | 59.97 |
| | 1925 | 53,038 | 41,530 | 33.60 | 28.64 | 80,740 | 68,863 | 67.27 | 54.56 |
| | 1926 | 45,463 | 37,783 | 30.75 | 26.05 | 79,338 | 69,150 | 60.10 | 54.79 |
| | 1927 | 43,837 | 35,490 | 27.53 | 22.96 | 73,309 | 62,608 | 51.13 | 49.57 |
| | 1928 | 44,192 | 34,991 | 27.70 | 24.12 | 76,617 | 68,231 | 64.00 | 54.06 |
| | 1929 | 45,704 | 35,219 | 28.71 | 24.28 | 82,720 | 74,019 | 68.93 | 58.68 |
| | 1930 | 49,445 | 38,485 | 31.06 | 26.53 | 89,450 | 80,018 | 74.53 | 63.40 |
| | 1931 | 54,611 | 42,177 | 36.95 | 31.40 | 97,276 | 85,454 | 101.56 | 88.17 |
| Panjab | 1922 | 15,758 | 11,974 | 21.09 | 20.30 | 39,502 | 30,346 | 50.41 | 52.06 |
| | 1923 | 20,041 | 17,373 | 28.03 | 29.45 | 47,861 | 40,016 | 61.06 | 68.08 |
| | 1924 | 34,908 | 30,178 | 40.85 | 51.17 | 63,600 | 52,940 | 80.52 | 80.84 |
| | 1925 | 24,474 | 19,047 | 32.76 | 33.31 | 48,259 | 39,534 | 61.59 | 67.88 |
| | 1926 | 29,733 | 24,043 | 39.80 | 42.20 | 61,540 | 43,147 | 65.78 | 73.85 |
| | 1927 | 22,673 | 17,363 | 30.23 | 29.44 | 40,999 | 31,825 | 52.35 | 54.80 |
| | 1928 | 20,244 | 15,938 | 27.10 | 27.01 | 38,853 | 29,739 | 49.56 | 51.01 |
| | 1929 | 22,458 | 18,700 | 30.06 | 31.70 | 44,037 | 36,140 | 56.97 | 62.00 |
| | 1930 | 22,011 | 18,187 | 26.46 | 30.84 | 40,148 | 37,523 | 58.78 | 64.37 |
| | 1931 | 21,862 | 17,898 | 26.70 | 31.07 | 45,100 | 36,361 | 66.62 | 72.71 |
| Barma | 1922 | 9,618 | 7,480 | 27.62 | 21.83 | 19,312 | 18,208 | 61.97 | 58.53 |
| | 1923 | 8,611 | 7,081 | 24.50 | 20.55 | 15,148 | 17,644 | 57.93 | 56.45 |
| | 1924 | 5,960 | 7,184 | 25.81 | 20.55 | 17,682 | 17,640 | 57.09 | 56.46 |
| | 1925 | 5,739 | 6,280 | 22.25 | 18.24 | 16,673 | 16,293 | 53.23 | 52.10 |
| | 1926 | 5,734 | 6,784 | 25.09 | 19.54 | 17,673 | 16,063 | 57.08 | 54.27 |
| | 1927 | 5,527 | 6,533 | 24.83 | 19.83 | 17,260 | 16,729 | 55.11 | 53.53 |
| | 1928 | 5,194 | 7,405 | 26.46 | 21.75 | 18,130 | 18,030 | 57.68 | 57.69 |
| | 1929 | 5,359 | 7,518 | 26.04 | 21.83 | 19,469 | 19,630 | 62.16 | 62.81 |
| | 1930 | 5,808 | 7,255 | 24.77 | 21.05 | 19,541 | 19,474 | 62.99 | 62.31 |
| | 1931 | 5,037 | 6,431 | 20.96 | 17.28 | 17,479 | 17,021 | 55.74 | 55.28 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 34,066 | 30,088 | 35.3 | 29.5 | 49,520 | 53,485 | 66.0 | 52.5 |
| | 1923 | 34,375 | 31,937 | 35.6 | 31.3 | 51,498 | 56,639 | 68.6 | 55.6 |
| | 1924 | 38,419 | 36,445 | 39.8 | 35.8 | 56,706 | 64,448 | 75.6 | 68.3 |
| | 1925 | 34,009 | 31,494 | 35.3 | 30.8 | 51,383 | 57,045 | 68.5 | 58.0 |
| | 1926 | 34,180 | 31,448 | 35.4 | 30.9 | 49,437 | 54,584 | 65.9 | 53.6 |
| | 1927 | 32,073 | 29,668 | 33.3 | 29.1 | 49,654 | 55,215 | 66.3 | 54.3 |
| | 1928 | 38,810 | 31,800 | 35.1 | 31.3 | 49,257 | 55,084 | 66.7 | 54.1 |
| | 1929 | 38,950 | 36,317 | 40.0 | 36.0 | 56,768 | 62,963 | 76.3 | 61.8 |
| | 1930 | 40,046 | 38,500 | 42.5 | 37.8 | 60,459 | 67,166 | 80.6 | 65.9 |
| | 1931 | 43,377 | 39,262 | 46.6 | 38.7 | 66,879 | 71,899 | 98.3 | 84.8 |

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VITAL STATISTICS

507

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and Ratio per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | UNDER 1 YEAR | | | | 1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS | | | |
|------------------------------|------|--------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio* | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1922 | 62,444 | 51,465 | 244.88 | 211.78 | 49,410 | 38,227 | 64.37 | 52.15 |
| | 1923 | 74,101 | 63,753 | 233.06 | 205.91 | 42,033 | 35,569 | 62.32 | 52.62 |
| | 1924 | 79,639 | 64,783 | 253.06 | 215.03 | 47,060 | 42,473 | 71.11 | 57.95 |
| | 1925 | 68,623 | 56,339 | 363.08 | 280.56 | 43,005 | 36,892 | 66.18 | 53.06 |
| | 1926 | 80,074 | 73,180 | 271.54 | 234.38 | 56,757 | 49,007 | 84.15 | 69.09 |
| | 1927 | 76,518 | 64,008 | 234.88 | 207.56 | 52,836 | 47,283 | 78.33 | 64.51 |
| | 1928 | 84,313 | 69,073 | 263.59 | 222.38 | 55,643 | 40,549 | 82.60 | 67.40 |
| | 1929 | 81,725 | 66,315 | 256.83 | 233.21 | 57,907 | 51,134 | 85.85 | 69.76 |
| | 1930 | 88,474 | 72,146 | 250.61 | 223.06 | 66,951 | 60,100 | 90.26 | 82.01 |
| | 1931 | 97,753 | 81,512 | 278.75 | 242.78 | 68,067 | 61,773 | 75.00 | 64.21 |
| Assam | 1922 | 21,268 | 17,361 | 211.76 | 183.78 | 13,200 | 12,510 | 36.72 | 33.97 |
| | 1923 | 19,367 | 16,080 | 100.13 | 108.19 | 11,421 | 10,536 | 31.80 | 28.78 |
| | 1924 | 21,636 | 17,671 | 106.50 | 172.16 | 13,466 | 12,425 | 37.21 | 33.00 |
| | 1925 | 19,009 | 15,733 | 187.47 | 158.19 | 10,304 | 9,929 | 30.08 | 26.37 |
| | 1926 | 21,029 | 17,403 | 192.39 | 170.17 | 12,334 | 11,475 | 34.36 | 30.74 |
| | 1927 | 19,253 | 16,266 | 179.16 | 167.94 | 11,881 | 10,747 | 33.06 | 28.54 |
| | 1928 | 20,233 | 16,567 | 182.65 | 160.60 | 11,511 | 10,190 | 32.05 | 29.21 |
| | 1929 | 19,374 | 15,987 | 166.70 | 147.46 | 10,368 | 9,699 | 28.87 | 25.68 |
| | 1930 | 20,166 | 17,310 | 182.66 | 165.75 | 11,519 | 10,793 | 32.08 | 28.87 |
| | 1931 | 18,465 | 15,624 | 180.37 | 144.84 | 11,197 | 10,535 | 20.66 | 18.66 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 4,325 | 3,330 | 152.62 | 150.01 | 4,086 | 3,501 | 35.6 | 29.7 |
| | 1923 | 5,058 | 3,761 | 153.55 | 144.35 | 3,657 | 3,295 | 31.8 | 28.0 |
| | 1924 | 5,392 | 4,025 | 162.22 | 150.23 | 5,383 | 4,467 | 46.8 | 39.5 |
| | 1925 | 4,635 | 3,446 | 136.3 | 106.2 | 3,060 | 3,000 | 31.3 | 28.6 |
| | 1926 | 5,300 | 4,150 | 145.07 | 148.55 | 4,617 | 4,240 | 40.1 | 35.1 |
| | 1927 | 5,445 | 3,982 | 154.0 | 14.58 | 4,618 | 3,088 | 40.8 | 33.4 |
| | 1928 | 5,456 | 4,059 | 138.58 | 134.94 | 3,944 | 3,478 | 33.4 | 29.5 |
| | 1929 | 6,228 | 4,807 | 107.38 | 165.00 | 5,153 | 4,808 | 44.8 | 40.7 |
| | 1930 | 4,612 | 3,398 | 140.14 | 143.16 | 4,411 | 3,800 | 38.3 | 32.2 |
| | 1931 | 5,465 | 3,861 | 138.25 | 122.08 | 4,478 | 4,008 | 28.9 | 26.5 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1922 | 1,672 | 1,455 | 209.50 | 207.35 | 861 | 841 | 41.54 | 40.01 |
| | 1923 | 2,103 | 1,716 | 245.13 | 226.02 | 1,561 | 1,398 | 55.65 | 49.85 |
| | 1924 | 2,050 | 1,704 | 228.69 | 225.96 | 1,268 | 1,218 | 115.20 | 105.66 |
| | 1925 | 1,306 | 1,512 | 215.60 | 167.85 | 1,346 | 1,272 | 40.20 | 45.35 |
| | 1926 | 2,100 | 1,918 | 250.91 | 269.84 | 1,796 | 1,683 | 63.80 | 60.16 |
| | 1927 | 1,811 | 1,509 | 221.09 | 230.57 | 1,612 | 1,403 | 77.77 | 71.03 |
| | 1928 | 2,028 | 1,597 | 226.57 | 211.41 | 1,408 | 1,384 | 72.37 | 65.84 |
| | 1929 | 2,242 | 1,814 | 240.02 | 234.73 | 1,745 | 1,654 | 84.18 | 75.69 |
| | 1930 | 1,946 | 1,714 | 212.61 | 226.44 | 1,643 | 1,527 | 70.55 | 72.64 |
| | 1931 | 2,560 | 2,065 | 250.63 | 236.40 | 2,081 | 1,854 | 63.06 | 55.61 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 603 | 562 | 266.14 | 279.60 | 430 | 454 | 52.55 | 54.02 |
| | 1923 | 473 | 440 | 216.12 | 218.58 | 264 | 267 | 32.34 | 31.77 |
| | 1924 | 562 | 568 | 313.00 | 340.50 | 165 | 465 | 56.96 | 65.82 |
| | 1925 | 462 | 446 | 332.16 | 269.19 | 308 | 297 | 37.73 | 55.34 |
| | 1926 | 557 | 490 | 289.05 | 277.07 | 308 | 268 | 37.73 | 31.89 |
| | 1927 | 442 | 375 | 267.65 | 251.85 | 213 | 200 | 26.09 | 23.80 |
| | 1928 | 419 | 435 | 279.15 | 295.34 | 190 | 191 | 24.38 | 22.72 |
| | 1929 | 435 | 384 | 281.75 | 219.93 | 169 | 162 | 20.70 | 21.77 |
| | 1930 | 511 | 472 | 263.98 | 255.97 | 192 | 183 | 33.52 | 21.77 |
| | 1931 | 414 | 385 | 263.14 | 195.43 | 186 | 164 | 24.07 | 21.89 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 2,037 | 1,693 | 100.48 | 170.51 | 1,223 | 1,246 | ... | ... |
| | 1923 | 2,444 | 2,039 | 220.22 | 204.61 | 1,445 | 1,313 | ... | ... |
| | 1924 | 2,032 | 1,777 | 182.20 | 175.06 | 1,206 | 1,136 | ... | ... |
| | 1925 | 2,146 | 1,457 | 198.48 | 185.66 | 1,431 | 1,308 | ... | ... |
| | 1926 | 2,743 | 2,683 | 261.91 | 267.19 | 2,533 | 2,446 | ... | ... |
| | 1927 | 2,094 | 1,706 | 196.88 | 186.00 | 1,348 | 1,220 | ... | ... |
| | 1928 | 2,455 | 2,156 | 104.13 | 186.91 | 1,148 | 1,080 | ... | ... |
| | 1929 | 2,578 | 2,300 | 332.23 | 266.39 | 2,041 | 1,893 | ... | ... |
| | 1930 | 2,492 | 2,202 | 194.71 | 185.72 | 1,744 | 1,714 | 84.23 | 82.32 |
| | 1931 | 2,721 | 2,261 | 193.02 | 177.68 | 1,416 | 1,306 | 42.11 | 30.24 |
| Total | 1922 | 731,522 | 614,768 | 183.16 | 166.38 | 465,385 | 435,500 | 41.22 | 36.74 |
| | 1923 | 802,501 | 683,776 | 183.56 | 167.90 | 493,236 | 471,252 | 43.62 | 39.75 |
| | 1924 | 850,006 | 719,122 | 196.72 | 170.94 | 504,453 | 462,025 | 53.67 | 47.44 |
| | 1925 | 764,855 | 652,128 | 181.21 | 167.02 | 512,884 | 483,632 | 45.42 | 40.70 |
| | 1926 | 868,408 | 728,608 | 197.24 | 180.21 | 589,430 | 555,452 | 63.26 | 46.80 |
| | 1927 | 760,044 | 652,681 | 174.01 | 169.30 | 551,033 | 519,808 | 48.16 | 43.68 |
| | 1928 | 831,300 | 701,706 | 180.93 | 184.32 | 545,887 | 515,096 | 51.83 | 46.04 |
| | 1929 | 827,432 | 700,564 | 185.46 | 169.49 | 585,863 | 556,742 | 57.11 | 51.25 |
| | 1930 | 863,981 | 718,124 | 180.13 | 171.88 | 644,325 | 606,908 | 40.30 | 37.30 |
| | 1931 | 888,130 | 745,340 | 157.33 | 169.63 | 680,806 | 595,425 | ... | ... |

* Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS | | | | 10 YEARS AND UNDER 15 YEARS | | | |
|------------------------------|------|----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1922 | 12,113 | 11,210 | 10.97 | 10.13 | 6,398 | 5,391 | 7.21 | 7.19 |
| | 1923 | 12,109 | 11,633 | 10.97 | 10.51 | 6,994 | 6,345 | 7.89 | 8.46 |
| | 1924 | 12,173 | 11,408 | 10.93 | 10.38 | 7,490 | 6,630 | 8.41 | 8.84 |
| | 1925 | 6,319 | 8,591 | 8.47 | 7.76 | 5,470 | 4,883 | 6.17 | 6.61 |
| | 1926 | 10,453 | 9,454 | 9.47 | 8.54 | 6,034 | 5,730 | 6.80 | 7.02 |
| | 1927 | 10,561 | 9,429 | 9.67 | 8.51 | 6,332 | 5,681 | 7.14 | 7.44 |
| | 1928 | 11,525 | 10,469 | 10.44 | 9.45 | 6,470 | 5,791 | 7.30 | 7.72 |
| | 1929 | 10,798 | 9,724 | 9.78 | 8.78 | 6,043 | 5,496 | 6.81 | 7.33 |
| | 1930 | 13,240 | 11,908 | 12.00 | 10.75 | 6,923 | 6,255 | 7.81 | 8.39 |
| | 1931 | 13,115 | 11,931 | 13.13 | 12.41 | 6,550 | 6,165 | 7.26 | 7.24 |
| | 1922 | 8,401 | 7,098 | 14.45 | 12.31 | 4,667 | 3,520 | 10.77 | 10.27 |
| | 1923 | 6,779 | 5,459 | 11.67 | 9.59 | 3,589 | 2,837 | 8.97 | 8.27 |
| | 1924 | 8,208 | 7,084 | 14.13 | 12.45 | 4,923 | 3,635 | 11.36 | 10.60 |
| | 1925 | 5,872 | 4,692 | 10.11 | 8.77 | 3,613 | 2,711 | 8.41 | 7.01 |
| | 1926 | 6,031 | 5,096 | 10.38 | 8.77 | 3,504 | 2,671 | 8.08 | 7.79 |
| | 1927 | 5,910 | 5,216 | 10.22 | 9.17 | 3,431 | 2,694 | 7.91 | 7.86 |
| | 1928 | 5,599 | 4,855 | 9.60 | 8.53 | 3,000 | 2,339 | 7.08 | 6.82 |
| | 1929 | 4,710 | 4,019 | 8.11 | 7.12 | 2,637 | 2,158 | 6.00 | 6.39 |
| | 1930 | 4,853 | 4,255 | 8.35 | 7.48 | 2,530 | 2,262 | 5.95 | 6.60 |
| | 1931 | 5,272 | 4,439 | 9.31 | 8.70 | 2,911 | 2,448 | 6.03 | 5.74 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 1,720 | 1,412 | 9.2 | | 1,158 | 1,026 | 8.4 | 10.4 |
| | 1923 | 2,026 | 1,721 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 1,551 | 1,502 | 11.3 | 15.9 |
| | 1924 | 2,715 | 2,539 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 2,216 | 2,270 | 16.1 | 23.0 |
| | 1925 | 1,532 | 1,308 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 1,174 | 921 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| | 1926 | 1,819 | 1,570 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 1,030 | 886 | 7.6 | 9.0 |
| | 1927 | 1,623 | 1,281 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 986 | 791 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| | 1928 | 1,340 | 1,156 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 844 | 773 | 6.1 | 7.0 |
| | 1929 | 1,791 | 1,610 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 1,001 | 926 | 7.3 | 9.4 |
| | 1930 | 1,679 | 1,257 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 1,035 | 786 | 7.4 | 5.9 |
| | 1931 | 1,709 | 1,491 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 1,043 | 836 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1922 | 171 | 191 | 4.76 | 5.96 | 172 | 160 | 5.04 | 5.96 |
| | 1923 | 247 | 171 | 6.75 | 5.35 | 140 | 162 | 3.28 | 6.03 |
| | 1924 | 231 | 246 | 7.90 | 7.53 | 183 | 187 | 5.39 | 7.41 |
| | 1925 | 302 | 275 | 8.39 | 8.45 | 109 | 214 | 5.63 | 8.48 |
| | 1926 | 390 | 311 | 8.34 | 9.66 | 236 | 207 | 6.01 | 8.20 |
| | 1927 | 257 | 250 | 7.14 | 7.96 | 167 | 139 | 5.47 | 7.49 |
| | 1928 | 235 | 255 | 6.53 | 7.87 | 152 | 162 | 4.45 | 6.42 |
| | 1929 | 231 | 204 | 6.42 | 6.27 | 137 | 194 | 5.47 | 7.68 |
| | 1930 | 355 | 301 | 9.87 | 9.26 | 210 | 200 | 6.41 | 7.92 |
| | 1931 | 397 | 340 | 10.90 | 10.57 | 227 | 190 | 6.50 | 6.51 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 129 | 160 | 13.87 | 15.81 | 92 | 91 | 9.66 | 10.57 |
| | 1923 | 117 | 118 | 13.68 | 12.44 | 87 | 91 | 9.14 | 10.57 |
| | 1924 | 162 | 166 | 17.43 | 17.50 | 109 | 80 | 11.45 | 10.34 |
| | 1925 | 121 | 115 | 13.01 | 12.13 | 90 | 58 | 10.40 | 6.74 |
| | 1926 | 148 | 159 | 15.91 | 16.76 | 85 | 72 | 8.03 | 8.36 |
| | 1927 | 181 | 162 | 19.46 | 16.02 | 108 | 83 | 11.34 | 9.64 |
| | 1928 | 151 | 119 | 16.21 | 12.54 | 138 | 105 | 14.49 | 12.10 |
| | 1929 | 100 | 101 | 10.75 | 10.65 | 72 | 80 | 7.56 | 10.34 |
| | 1930 | 110 | 90 | 11.82 | 9.49 | 80 | 91 | 8.40 | 10.57 |
| | 1931 | 66 | 83 | 6.93 | 9.13 | 101 | 89 | 10.11 | 9.26 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 283 | 281 | | | 178 | 203 | | |
| | 1923 | 672 | 705 | | | 589 | 634 | | |
| | 1924 | 558 | 589 | | | 538 | 536 | | |
| | 1925 | 440 | 402 | | | 239 | 203 | | |
| | 1926 | 600 | 615 | | | 359 | 394 | | |
| | 1927 | 374 | 379 | | | 265 | 264 | | |
| | 1928 | 310 | 314 | | | 230 | 209 | | |
| | 1929 | 423 | 393 | | | 267 | 340 | | |
| | 1930 | 350 | 350 | 11.13 | 12.52† | 210 | 295 | 7.68† | 14.03† |
| | 1931 | 263 | 259 | 6.68 | 7.83 | 210 | 245 | 5.29 | 7.81 |
| Total | 1922 | 192,089 | 188,468 | 10.56 | 9.62 | 122,897 | 100,484 | 7.99 | 8.01 |
| | 1923 | 199,307 | 181,458 | 10.98 | 10.29 | 131,769 | 111,209 | 8.54 | 8.83 |
| | 1924 | 236,529 | 212,475 | 12.03 | 12.13 | 161,095 | 138,113 | 10.46 | 10.98 |
| | 1925 | 187,515 | 107,405 | 10.27 | 9.76 | 124,676 | 104,742 | 8.10 | 8.28 |
| | 1926 | 196,242 | 178,132 | 10.84 | 10.18 | 129,981 | 112,627 | 8.45 | 8.07 |
| | 1927 | 185,026 | 163,704 | 10.13 | 9.35 | 116,154 | 99,213 | 7.55 | 7.90 |
| | 1928 | 183,583 | 167,84 | 10.04 | 9.56 | 115,801 | 103,061 | 7.53 | 8.29 |
| | 1929 | 184,938 | 167,498 | 10.11 | 9.56 | 110,036 | 97,430 | 7.15 | 7.75 |
| | 1930 | 196,304 | 174,328 | 10.74 | 9.96 | 110,863 | 94,595 | 7.21 | 7.54 |
| | 1931 | 193,106 | 171,544 | 10.60 | 10.50 | 108,620 | 96,170 | 6.80 | 6.80 |

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 15 YEARS AND UNDER 20 YEARS | | | | 20 YEARS AND UNDER 30 YEARS | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Central Pro- vinces and Bihar | 1922 | 5,354 | 5,425 | 10.90 | 12.06 | 12,372 | 13,806 | 12.30 | 12.28 |
| | 1923 | 5,723 | 5,808 | 11.86 | 13.11 | 12,414 | 14,307 | 12.34 | 12.77 |
| | 1924 | 6,174 | 6,469 | 12.67 | 14.83 | 13,090 | 15,467 | 13.01 | 13.76 |
| | 1925 | 6,792 | 6,166 | 9.76 | 11.46 | 10,030 | 11,537 | 9.97 | 10.23 |
| | 1926 | 5,644 | 6,761 | 11.49 | 15.03 | 11,833 | 15,370 | 11.76 | 13.67 |
| | 1927 | 5,932 | 6,929 | 12.07 | 16.41 | 12,031 | 16,129 | 11.96 | 13.46 |
| | 1928 | 6,146 | 7,172 | 12.51 | 16.95 | 12,460 | 15,701 | 12.32 | 13.97 |
| | 1929 | 6,112 | 7,082 | 12.44 | 15.75 | 12,548 | 15,679 | 12.47 | 13.95 |
| | 1930 | 7,198 | 8,671 | 14.65 | 19.28 | 14,279 | 18,461 | 14.19 | 19.42 |
| | 1931 | 7,220 | 8,168 | 10.57 | 12.82 | 13,435 | 18,807 | 9.76 | 13.44 |
| Assam | 1922 | 3,702 | 5,014 | 13.24 | 17.13 | 8,076 | 12,231 | 15.03 | 19.92 |
| | 1923 | 3,336 | 4,115 | 11.87 | 14.99 | 7,867 | 10,387 | 13.93 | 17.08 |
| | 1924 | 1,067 | 5,060 | 14.59 | 19.37 | 9,547 | 13,266 | 16.54 | 21.59 |
| | 1925 | 3,242 | 4,374 | 11.63 | 14.97 | 7,446 | 10,255 | 13.94 | 16.76 |
| | 1926 | 3,003 | 4,260 | 10.77 | 14.60 | 6,641 | 10,390 | 11.31 | 16.92 |
| | 1927 | 3,069 | 4,484 | 10.98 | 15.35 | 7,410 | 11,731 | 12.81 | 19.10 |
| | 1928 | 2,814 | 4,207 | 10.20 | 14.40 | 6,971 | 10,665 | 12.07 | 17.11 |
| | 1929 | 2,806 | 4,086 | 9.35 | 13.81 | 6,137 | 9,661 | 10.63 | 16.18 |
| | 1930 | 2,660 | 3,968 | 9.19 | 13.55 | 6,022 | 9,712 | 10.13 | 15.95 |
| | 1931 | 2,767 | 4,253 | 8.07 | 11.16 | 6,590 | 9,481 | 10.46 | 13.95 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 1,044 | 983 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 2,148 | 2,185 | 11.6 | 12.9 |
| | 1923 | 1,417 | 1,377 | 15.4 | 19.6 | 2,455 | 2,683 | 13.2 | 15.2 |
| | 1924 | 1,537 | 1,606 | 16.7 | 22.9 | 3,177 | 3,848 | 17.1 | 22.9 |
| | 1925 | 925 | 701 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 1,015 | 1,059 | 10.3 | 11.5 |
| | 1926 | 871 | 889 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 1,807 | 2,041 | 10.2 | 12.0 |
| | 1927 | 587 | 813 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 2,034 | 2,136 | 11.9 | 12.6 |
| | 1928 | 679 | 748 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 1,642 | 1,833 | 8.8 | 10.8 |
| | 1929 | 901 | 909 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 1,846 | 2,066 | 10.0 | 12.1 |
| | 1930 | 1,024 | 856 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 2,117 | 1,967 | 11.4 | 11.7 |
| | 1931 | 1,064 | 848 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 2,231 | 2,222 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| Ajmer- Merwara | 1922 | 173 | 247 | 7.51 | 11.44 | 405 | 480 | 9.68 | 13.46 |
| | 1923 | 176 | 226 | 7.05 | 13.15 | 417 | 426 | 9.35 | 11.79 |
| | 1924 | 174 | 223 | 7.56 | 12.03 | 396 | 489 | 8.21 | 13.53 |
| | 1925 | 195 | 224 | 8.47 | 13.60 | 352 | 439 | 7.89 | 12.15 |
| | 1926 | 212 | 279 | 9.21 | 16.31 | 404 | 641 | 10.40 | 17.73 |
| | 1927 | 144 | 264 | 6.25 | 16.60 | 365 | 494 | 9.18 | 13.94 |
| | 1928 | 168 | 237 | 7.21 | 13.85 | 437 | 494 | 9.80 | 15.44 |
| | 1929 | 185 | 272 | 8.03 | 15.90 | 395 | 554 | 8.86 | 14.25 |
| | 1930 | 233 | 330 | 11.12 | 19.49 | 456 | 516 | 10.20 | 14.26 |
| | 1931 | 219 | 419 | 7.40 | 16.03 | 484 | 679 | 8.75 | 13.96 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 141 | 143 | 16.92 | 21.76 | 419 | 414 | 22.10 | 26.65 |
| | 1923 | 130 | 135 | 16.09 | 20.54 | 365 | 350 | 19.23 | 23.26 |
| | 1924 | 107 | 186 | 23.06 | 28.31 | 480 | 504 | 25.32 | 32.66 |
| | 1925 | 125 | 103 | 15.01 | 15.67 | 447 | 390 | 23.68 | 25.27 |
| | 1926 | 184 | 150 | 22.00 | 22.83 | 492 | 431 | 26.95 | 23.97 |
| | 1927 | 126 | 120 | 15.13 | 18.26 | 390 | 370 | 21.05 | 27.54 |
| | 1928 | 107 | 180 | 18.25 | 27.30 | 376 | 426 | 19.35 | 23.43 |
| | 1929 | 102 | 112 | 12.85 | 21.01 | 306 | 346 | 16.14 | 23.16 |
| | 1930 | 100 | 139 | 13.09 | 20.70 | 307 | 342 | 16.20 | 20.74 |
| | 1931 | 134 | 145 | 14.68 | 19.31 | 279 | 316 | 14.22 | 20.74 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 140 | 305 | ... | ... | 125 | 612 | ... | ... |
| | 1923 | 694 | 716 | ... | ... | 1,027 | 1,234 | ... | ... |
| | 1924 | 514 | 631 | ... | ... | 741 | 1,056 | ... | ... |
| | 1925 | 234 | 314 | ... | ... | 553 | 707 | ... | ... |
| | 1926 | 275 | 447 | ... | ... | 704 | 809 | ... | ... |
| | 1927 | 220 | 325 | ... | ... | 591 | 729 | ... | ... |
| | 1928 | 224 | 382 | ... | ... | 626 | 857 | ... | ... |
| | 1929 | 275 | 433 | ... | ... | 694 | 776 | 9.11† | 14.83† |
| | 1930 | 264 | 385 | 9.00† | 20.11† | 569 | 743 | 5.98 | 13.67 |
| | 1931 | 243 | 413 | 6.12 | 14.26 | 468 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 1922 | 110,066 | 119,096 | 10.46 | 12.23 | 350,063 | 276,087 | 12.23 | 13.20 |
| | 1923 | 114,150 | 126,171 | 10.70 | 12.91 | 350,708 | 284,353 | 12.23 | 13.52 |
| | 1924 | 141,968 | 162,068 | 13.36 | 15.68 | 293,083 | 329,317 | 14.37 | 15.68 |
| | 1925 | 118,394 | 125,439 | 10.77 | 12.88 | 280,197 | 278,194 | 12.23 | 13.25 |
| | 1926 | 110,761 | 130,015 | 11.32 | 14.06 | 256,840 | 299,040 | 12.54 | 14.25 |
| | 1927 | 110,896 | 128,615 | 10.80 | 13.10 | 245,150 | 291,311 | 11.98 | 13.69 |
| | 1928 | 100,476 | 133,883 | 10.40 | 13.74 | 246,078 | 301,054 | 12.03 | 14.50 |
| | 1929 | 104,073 | 128,268 | 9.46 | 13.16 | 236,566 | 294,583 | 11.59 | 14.03 |
| | 1930 | 107,079 | 127,825 | 10.25 | 13.13 | 238,463 | 294,028 | 11.65 | 14.06 |
| | 1931 | 114,873 | 130,687 | 9.10 | 11.20 | 241,508 | 305,867 | 10.30 | 13.60 |

† Revised.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE—*contd.*

| Province | | 30 YEARS AND UNDER 40 YEARS | | | | 40 YEARS AND UNDER 50 YEARS | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1922 | 16,243 | 13,875 | 15'64 | 13'51 | 15,484 | 10,092 | 20'66 | 15'82 |
| | 1923 | 15,030 | 13,301 | 14'48 | 13'04 | 14,608 | 10,302 | 19'40 | 14'93 |
| | 1924 | 15,474 | 14,306 | 14'80 | 13'03 | 14,889 | 10,911 | 19'84 | 15'70 |
| | 1925 | 12,137 | 10,584 | 11'88 | 10'31 | 12,146 | 8,428 | 16'41 | 12'13 |
| | 1926 | 13,848 | 13,063 | 13'33 | 12'72 | 13,808 | 10,461 | 16'84 | 13'06 |
| | 1927 | 13,087 | 12,300 | 13'16 | 12'07 | 13,132 | 9,472 | 17'82 | 13'63 |
| | 1928 | 14,051 | 12,638 | 13'63 | 12'30 | 13,732 | 10,054 | 18'31 | 14'47 |
| | 1929 | 14,237 | 12,966 | 13'70 | 12'63 | 15,396 | 10,721 | 20'55 | 15'46 |
| | 1930 | 15,312 | 14,386 | 14'74 | 14'01 | 15,890 | 11,730 | 21'22 | 16'88 |
| | 1931 | 14,525 | 13,793 | 13'41 | 13'11 | 16,400 | 11,503 | 19'89 | 15'01 |
| Assam | 1922 | 10,562 | 10,017 | 18'00 | 22'32 | 9,276 | 6,095 | 25'77 | 23'40 |
| | 1923 | 9,473 | 8,169 | 17'03 | 18'18 | 8,194 | 5,337 | 22'77 | 20'19 |
| | 1924 | 10,800 | 9,896 | 19'42 | 21'06 | 9,235 | 5,895 | 25'06 | 22'73 |
| | 1925 | 8,874 | 7,080 | 15'7 | 17'74 | 8,032 | 4,927 | 22'32 | 18'99 |
| | 1926 | 8,141 | 7,010 | 14'64 | 16'04 | 7,330 | 4,730 | 20'37 | 18'23 |
| | 1927 | 8,824 | 8,223 | 15'87 | 18'33 | 7,901 | 5,369 | 21'12 | 20'89 |
| | 1928 | 7,841 | 7,502 | 14'11 | 16'72 | 6,977 | 4,485 | 19'38 | 17'29 |
| | 1929 | 7,468 | 7,203 | 13'43 | 16'06 | 6,872 | 4,474 | 19'10 | 17'25 |
| | 1930 | 7,239 | 6,816 | 13'02 | 15'19 | 6,669 | 4,362 | 18'53 | 16'81 |
| | 1931 | 7,633 | 7,105 | 12'17 | 15'05 | 7,154 | 4,570 | 18'08 | 16'49 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 2,640 | 2,381 | 17'6 | 17'2 | 2,442 | 1,875 | 23'5 | 19'8 |
| | 1923 | 2,933 | 2,795 | 19'5 | 20'1 | 2,566 | 2,200 | 24'7 | 23'3 |
| | 1924 | 3,096 | 4,113 | 24'6 | 29'7 | 3,172 | 3,323 | 30'5 | 35'2 |
| | 1925 | 2,206 | 2,100 | 14'7 | 15'2 | 2,124 | 1,720 | 20'4 | 18'3 |
| | 1926 | 2,115 | 2,191 | 14'0 | 14'0 | 1,932 | 1,615 | 18'6 | 17'1 |
| | 1927 | 2,288 | 2,191 | 15'2 | 15'8 | 2,4'7 | 1,900 | 23'3 | 20'2 |
| | 1928 | 2,288 | 1,863 | 12'1 | 13'6 | 1,830 | 1,493 | 17'0 | 15'8 |
| | 1929 | 2,834 | 2,121 | 13'9 | 14'6 | 2,127 | 1,437 | 20'5 | 20'5 |
| | 1930 | 2,058 | 2,282 | 16'2 | 16'8 | 2,434 | 2,024 | 24'0 | 21'4 |
| | 1931 | 2,407 | 2,390 | 13'8 | 15'5 | 2,488 | 1,957 | 22'5 | 21'8 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1922 | 530 | 440 | 11'00 | 12'26 | 531 | 357 | 16'90 | 14'35 |
| | 1923 | 478 | 437 | 10'61 | 12'17 | 426 | 324 | 13'56 | 13'02 |
| | 1924 | 490 | 492 | 10'22 | 10'00 | 524 | 381 | 10'67 | 13'30 |
| | 1925 | 375 | 378 | 8'32 | 10'53 | 385 | 285 | 12'25 | 11'45 |
| | 1926 | 606 | 559 | 13'22 | 15'56 | 678 | 470 | 21'68 | 18'88 |
| | 1927 | 442 | 421 | 9'81 | 11'72 | 470 | 353 | 15'21 | 14'18 |
| | 1928 | 413 | 414 | 9'16 | 11'53 | 506 | 312 | 16'11 | 12'54 |
| | 1929 | 520 | 456 | 11'54 | 12'70 | 602 | 372 | 19'16 | 14'06 |
| | 1930 | 481 | 368 | 10'67 | 10'19 | 558 | 361 | 17'76 | 14'51 |
| | 1931 | 510 | 465 | 13'77 | 13'31 | 709 | 445 | 22'46 | 17'09 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 436 | 324 | 24'40 | 32'34 | 271 | 206 | 20'40 | 33'25 |
| | 1923 | 357 | 329 | 21'00 | 31'36 | 303 | 212 | 32'75 | 34'21 |
| | 1924 | 545 | 474 | 33'43 | 38'51 | 407 | 369 | 44'00 | 43'42 |
| | 1925 | 441 | 293 | 27'05 | 27'03 | 325 | 193 | 38'12 | 31'15 |
| | 1926 | 405 | 342 | 30'37 | 32'60 | 33 | 231 | 35'88 | 37'28 |
| | 1927 | 477 | 361 | 29'26 | 34'41 | 327 | 263 | 36'34 | 42'45 |
| | 1928 | 486 | 351 | 29'81 | 33'46 | 350 | 251 | 38'80 | 40'51 |
| | 1929 | 311 | 245 | 19'08 | 23'35 | 281 | 168 | 24'06 | 37'11 |
| | 1930 | 323 | 243 | 19'81 | 23'10 | 243 | 184 | 25'18 | 26'47 |
| | 1931 | 307 | 268 | 18'79 | 25'59 | 218 | 108 | 22'25 | 23'36 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 341 | 403 | ... | ... | 408 | 347 | ... | ... |
| | 1923 | 602 | 720 | ... | ... | 577 | 679 | ... | ... |
| | 1924 | 593 | 682 | ... | ... | 513 | 493 | ... | ... |
| | 1925 | 476 | 492 | ... | ... | 491 | 378 | ... | ... |
| | 1926 | 593 | 713 | ... | ... | 681 | 676 | ... | ... |
| | 1927 | 549 | 561 | ... | ... | 623 | 501 | ... | ... |
| | 1928 | 463 | 540 | ... | ... | 499 | 301 | ... | ... |
| | 1929 | 588 | 641 | ... | ... | 660 | 439 | ... | ... |
| | 1930 | 503 | 522 | 11'58† | 18'81† | 597 | 384 | 17'10† | 20'05† |
| | 1931 | 502 | 517 | 8'35 | 14'72 | 504 | 357 | 14'30 | 17'20 |
| Total | 1922 | 271,471 | 238,793 | 15'04 | 14'56 | 255,600 | 190,591 | 20'44 | 16'81 |
| | 1923 | 255,022 | 235,341 | 14'06 | 14'51 | 240,526 | 190,266 | 19'85 | 16'76 |
| | 1924 | 306,910 | 277,311 | 16'90 | 16'89 | 284,530 | 231,151 | 23'65 | 19'80 |
| | 1925 | 265,405 | 231,243 | 14'59 | 14'00 | 252,103 | 187,362 | 20'27 | 16'63 |
| | 1926 | 269,956 | 246,800 | 14'94 | 15'05 | 258,153 | 185,734 | 20'38 | 17'27 |
| | 1927 | 261,193 | 237,517 | 14'46 | 14'47 | 245,371 | 184,521 | 19'42 | 16'26 |
| | 1928 | 264,118 | 245,827 | 14'63 | 15'0 | 242,907 | 188,485 | 19'81 | 16'71 |
| | 1929 | 258,572 | 240,799 | 14'20 | 14'67 | 249,452 | 181,879 | 19'85 | 16'74 |
| | 1930 | 257,526 | 242,556 | 14'25 | 14'70 | 283,554 | 194,822 | 20'18 | 17'19 |
| | 1931 | 260,342 | 246,415 | 13'20 | 13'90 | 261,828 | 197,843 | 19'30 | 16'70 |

† Revised.

VITAL STATISTICS

511

No. 182.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*conold.*

| Province | | 50 YEARS AND UNDER 60 YEARS | | | | 60 YEARS AND UPWARDS | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Number | | Ratio | | Number | | Ratio | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Central Pro- vince and Berar | 1922 | 14,166 | 11,881 | 32.52 | 27.95 | 27,890 | 29,672 | 75.11 | 65.08 |
| | 1923 | 13,060 | 10,653 | 29.06 | 24.43 | 25,301 | 26,573 | 68.88 | 58.28 |
| | 1924 | 13,762 | 11,189 | 31.59 | 26.21 | 28,810 | 30,065 | 77.68 | 68.01 |
| | 1925 | 11,807 | 9,082 | 25.06 | 21.30 | 23,569 | 24,603 | 63.47 | 53.90 |
| | 1926 | 13,015 | 11,102 | 29.88 | 26.12 | 29,376 | 32,701 | 79.11 | 71.72 |
| | 1927 | 11,549 | 9,402 | 26.51 | 22.12 | 25,600 | 27,775 | 68.96 | 60.93 |
| | 1928 | 12,504 | 10,646 | 29.39 | 25.05 | 28,692 | 30,505 | 77.37 | 68.90 |
| | 1929 | 14,298 | 11,471 | 32.80 | 26.00 | 32,444 | 33,758 | 87.37 | 74.74 |
| | 1930 | 14,904 | 11,860 | 33.00 | 28.21 | 32,525 | 34,186 | 87.59 | 74.98 |
| | 1931 | 14,764 | 12,511 | 32.98 | 28.24 | 34,041 | 37,018 | 112.02 | 101.80 |
| Assam | 1922 | 7,484 | 5,133 | 37.63 | 31.22 | 9,798 | 7,828 | 71.35 | 66.26 |
| | 1923 | 6,876 | 4,362 | 34.58 | 29.08 | 9,100 | 7,450 | 66.20 | 63.15 |
| | 1924 | 7,131 | 4,950 | 35.86 | 23.06 | 10,178 | 7,558 | 74.12 | 63.98 |
| | 1925 | 6,541 | 4,084 | 32.89 | 27.23 | 9,373 | 6,598 | 68.28 | 55.85 |
| | 1926 | 6,070 | 4,183 | 30.52 | 27.88 | 9,082 | 6,690 | 66.16 | 54.63 |
| | 1927 | 6,759 | 4,475 | 33.09 | 29.83 | 9,915 | 7,533 | 73.22 | 63.77 |
| | 1928 | 6,066 | 4,062 | 30.50 | 27.08 | 8,758 | 6,487 | 63.79 | 55.00 |
| | 1929 | 6,163 | 4,136 | 30.94 | 27.58 | 8,951 | 6,534 | 65.20 | 53.63 |
| | 1930 | 6,329 | 4,004 | 31.33 | 26.69 | 8,027 | 6,304 | 65.03 | 53.37 |
| | 1931 | 6,782 | 4,463 | 31.25 | 28.41 | 9,320 | 6,710 | 67.95 | 64.24 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 2,155 | 1,615 | 32.6 | 29.0 | 3,662 | 2,800 | 52.1 | 40.6 |
| | 1923 | 2,312 | 1,709 | 35.0 | 30.0 | 3,441 | 2,564 | 43.8 | 42.4 |
| | 1924 | 2,671 | 2,406 | 40.5 | 43.1 | 4,196 | 3,300 | 59.6 | 50.3 |
| | 1925 | 1,906 | 1,436 | 28.9 | 25.7 | 3,321 | 2,320 | 47.2 | 41.6 |
| | 1926 | 1,970 | 1,462 | 39.8 | 28.2 | 3,536 | 2,428 | 50.3 | 41.8 |
| | 1927 | 2,270 | 1,613 | 34.4 | 28.0 | 3,638 | 2,302 | 50.3 | 41.8 |
| | 1928 | 1,840 | 1,398 | 29.0 | 25.1 | 3,017 | 2,078 | 42.9 | 37.9 |
| | 1929 | 2,140 | 1,725 | 32.6 | 30.0 | 3,604 | 2,715 | 51.2 | 48.7 |
| | 1930 | 2,510 | 1,897 | 38.0 | 34.0 | 3,908 | 2,556 | 51.3 | 45.8 |
| | 1931 | 2,252 | 1,623 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 3,345 | 2,227 | 62.7 | 60.4 |
| Ajmer- Merwara | 1922 | 406 | 343 | 30.06 | 23.87 | 783 | 703 | 72.15 | 61.08 |
| | 1923 | 490 | 322 | 30.24 | 22.40 | 905 | 604 | 74.18 | 57.09 |
| | 1924 | 561 | 342 | 33.99 | 23.79 | 731 | 631 | 67.36 | 54.83 |
| | 1925 | 425 | 307 | 26.77 | 21.36 | 673 | 551 | 63.01 | 47.87 |
| | 1926 | 648 | 414 | 39.26 | 29.80 | 1,076 | 1,004 | 90.15 | 86.36 |
| | 1927 | 567 | 366 | 34.35 | 25.46 | 893 | 761 | 82.28 | 68.13 |
| | 1928 | 673 | 355 | 34.72 | 24.71 | 878 | 729 | 80.90 | 63.94 |
| | 1929 | 730 | 437 | 44.23 | 30.40 | 1,105 | 967 | 101.82 | 84.03 |
| | 1930 | 677 | 407 | 3.78 | 29.32 | 870 | 739 | 80.16 | 64.21 |
| | 1931 | 646 | 486 | 36.40 | 32.36 | 1,023 | 1,007 | 113.76 | 99.08 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 227 | 202 | 48.72 | 51.80 | 197 | 178 | 65.01 | 57.19 |
| | 1923 | 180 | 175 | 40.67 | 44.37 | 184 | 172 | 60.81 | 55.27 |
| | 1924 | 205 | 262 | 63.32 | 67.18 | 278 | 203 | 91.97 | 94.15 |
| | 1925 | 229 | 180 | 46.15 | 46.15 | 208 | 209 | 68.72 | 67.16 |
| | 1926 | 244 | 176 | 53.80 | 46.13 | 215 | 209 | 74.96 | 67.16 |
| | 1927 | 271 | 210 | 58.17 | 53.85 | 225 | 235 | 75.95 | 75.61 |
| | 1928 | 222 | 161 | 47.65 | 41.28 | 228 | 176 | 62.06 | 56.23 |
| | 1929 | 165 | 110 | 35.42 | 28.21 | 130 | 116 | 33.67 | 37.38 |
| | 1930 | 142 | 101 | 30.48 | 25.90 | 163 | 140 | 47.68 | 47.68 |
| | 1931 | 160 | 117 | 36.22 | 33.95 | 166 | 142 | 63.30 | 58.75 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 392 | 301 | ... | ... | 881 | 751 | ... | ... |
| | 1923 | 550 | 511 | ... | ... | 996 | 934 | ... | ... |
| | 1924 | 564 | 500 | ... | ... | 1,112 | 1,096 | ... | ... |
| | 1925 | 532 | 372 | ... | ... | 1,103 | 1,029 | ... | ... |
| | 1926 | 682 | 507 | ... | ... | 1,696 | 1,510 | ... | ... |
| | 1927 | 639 | 480 | ... | ... | 1,309 | 990 | ... | ... |
| | 1928 | 492 | 367 | ... | ... | 1,078 | 933 | ... | ... |
| | 1929 | 588 | 400 | ... | ... | 1,374 | 1,077 | ... | ... |
| | 1930 | 461 | 323 | 26.06† | 25.55† | 1,113 | 924 | 80.94† | 101.02† |
| | 1931 | 473 | 318 | 26.80 | 37.3 | 1,025 | 792 | 84.54 | 96.96 |
| Total | 1922 | 246,405 | 194,332 | 32.18 | 27.35 | 421,228 | 362,990 | 66.91 | 59.77 |
| | 1923 | 235,843 | 193,137 | 31.28 | 27.00 | 410,808 | 394,070 | 66.19 | 60.04 |
| | 1924 | 270,111 | 222,198 | 35.38 | 31.14 | 466,350 | 442,186 | 73.80 | 67.20 |
| | 1925 | 241,545 | 192,896 | 31.04 | 27.15 | 490,424 | 404,631 | 68.18 | 61.41 |
| | 1926 | 247,745 | 201,422 | 32.44 | 28.25 | 449,110 | 430,428 | 71.33 | 66.40 |
| | 1927 | 233,440 | 187,748 | 30.56 | 26.31 | 435,349 | 402,754 | 67.54 | 61.23 |
| | 1928 | 237,235 | 192,810 | 31.08 | 27.04 | 433,382 | 411,482 | 68.66 | 63.57 |
| | 1929 | 241,053 | 198,675 | 31.93 | 27.84 | 455,712 | 437,615 | 73.33 | 68.63 |
| | 1930 | 248,931 | 203,379 | 32.48 | 28.83 | 466,008 | 449,655 | 74.04 | 68.43 |
| | 1931 | 268,657 | 210,715 | 31.90 | 28.00 | 484,843 | 464,080 | 88.50 | 84.70 |

† Revised.

No. 183.—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, according to CAUSE.

| Province | Year | Population under Registration | NUMBER OF DEATHS | | | | | | | | Total |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| | | | Cholera | Small Pox | Plague | Fevers | Dysentery and Diarrhea | Respiratory Diseases | Injuries | All other Causes | |
| Madras | 1922 | 41,002,606 | 16,502 | 22,801 | 9,193 | 310,639 | 51,895 | 48,160 | 8,183 | 382,809 | 850,236 |
| | 1923 | | 5,169 | 24,434 | 13,110 | 318,173 | 60,323 | 55,951 | 9,756 | 422,910 | 908,826 |
| | 1924 | | 51,071 | 18,810 | 3,922 | 322,366 | 74,041 | 64,782 | 10,500 | 456,761 | 1,006,043 |
| | 1925 | | 44,815 | 20,478 | 2,014 | 316,406 | 78,035 | 74,891 | 11,897 | 451,432 | 1,000,588 |
| | 1926 | | 24,407 | 10,057 | 2,143 | 337,915 | 91,768 | 85,602 | 11,770 | 483,497 | 1,048,830 |
| | 1927 | | 35,331 | 7,781 | 2,457 | 321,095 | 72,707 | 81,277 | 11,753 | 464,438 | 997,742 |
| | 1928 | | 52,677 | 7,618 | 2,104 | 344,184 | 76,836 | 90,012 | 10,820 | 490,59 | 1,080,744 |
| | 1929 | | 25,816 | 9,708 | 1,801 | 330,052 | 75,587 | 90,150 | 11,143 | 484,167 | 1,037,453 |
| | 1930 | | 18,746 | 8,025 | 1,459 | 330,406 | 76,815 | 89,510 | 11,400 | 509,461 | 1,045,772 |
| | 1931 | 15,204,545 | 30,432 | 4,660 | 1,073 | 331,834 | 83,888 | 93,232 | 13,052 | 514,661 | 1,073,572 |
| Bombay | 1922 | 19,165,614 | 2,768 | 1,170 | 8,379 | 197,889 | 21,118 | 82,682 | 7,810 | 130,766 | 453,581 |
| | 1923 | | 9,231 | 2,811 | 33,741 | 195,231 | 22,238 | 84,234 | 7,514 | 140,164 | 494,244 |
| | 1924 | | 8,246 | 1,182 | 9,214 | 214,503 | 28,926 | 91,103 | 7,374 | 159,008 | 529,676 |
| | 1925 | | 57 | 5,644 | 12,601 | 183,764 | 20,043 | 53,147 | 7,754 | 149,063 | 453,563 |
| | 1926 | | 73 | 3,922 | 9,866 | 222,466 | 34,168 | 103,038 | 7,072 | 160,060 | 547,284 |
| | 1927 | | 26,153 | 5,001 | 4,070 | 189,543 | 25,417 | 87,903 | 7,873 | 149,745 | 492,501 |
| | 1928 | | 9,881 | 5,365 | 13,503 | 206,366 | 23,371 | 97,428 | 7,959 | 162,063 | 532,895 |
| | 1929 | | 9,084 | 10,636 | 18,014 | 245,418 | 25,108 | 99,893 | 8,277 | 167,604 | 585,046 |
| | 1930 | | 15,142 | 21,341 | 5,026 | 223,274 | 26,590 | 99,078 | 7,645 | 167,391 | 668,003 |
| | 1931 | 21,908,756 | 18,646 | 1,873 | 3,506 | 1-5,139 | 26,517 | 97,969 | 7,634 | 168,003 | 519,377 |
| Bengal | 1922 | 46,522,293 | 51,713 | 7,804 | 150 | 885,268 | 23,411 | 26,371 | 18,574 | 159,896 | 1,173,246 |
| | 1923 | | 41,483 | 4,296 | 98 | 909,795 | 21,519 | 26,655 | 18,743 | 169,363 | 1,185,791 |
| | 1924 | | 48,514 | 5,567 | 35 | 912,419 | 22,470 | 26,449 | 10,772 | 167,629 | 1,203,241 |
| | 1925 | | 34,276 | 17,436 | 9 | 874,228 | 21,836 | 27,325 | 19,950 | 163,413 | 1,158,473 |
| | 1926 | | 59,106 | 25,548 | ... | 823,774 | 24,978 | 30,689 | 19,970 | 168,233 | 1,151,197 |
| | 1927 | | 118,377 | 42,614 | ... | 789,006 | 29,368 | 32,911 | 19,359 | 167,844 | 1,180,770 |
| | 1928 | | 136,246 | 43,558 | 6 | 752,003 | 33,410 | 42,312 | 20,302 | 191,240 | 1,189,016 |
| | 1929 | | 81,690 | 20,407 | ... | 713,531 | 37,156 | 52,814 | 20,002 | 169,234 | 1,094,263 |
| | 1930 | | 54,963 | 11,218 | ... | 705,046 | 39,307 | 54,082 | 19,397 | 153,113 | 1,044,358 |
| | 1931 | 49,901,080 | 79,073 | 9,207 | 1 | 73,784 | 42,764 | 62,351 | 30,718 | 167,414 | 1,113,312 |
| United Provinces | 1922 | 45,375,787 | 2,330 | 242 | 23,291 | 900,293 | 10,654 | 25,391 | 30,448 | 143,315 | 1,134,860 |
| | 1923 | | 2,591 | 747 | 74,187 | 780,049 | 10,878 | 26,108 | 21,790 | 143,495 | 1,060,300 |
| | 1924 | | 67,000 | 2,724 | 56,219 | 947,807 | 11,089 | 27,412 | 20,992 | 149,738 | 1,283,872 |
| | 1925 | | 7,653 | 9,373 | 40,691 | 875,691 | 11,335 | 26,177 | 21,900 | 138,125 | 1,124,346 |
| | 1926 | | 6,166 | 12,029 | 57,297 | 867,589 | 12,123 | 30,350 | 21,070 | 131,413 | 1,138,894 |
| | 1927 | | 28,285 | 7,894 | 15,570 | 784,562 | 12,189 | 29,028 | 30,110 | 125,141 | 1,035,175 |
| | 1928 | | 44,941 | 3,012 | 80,943 | 765,954 | 13,212 | 34,800 | 31,239 | 137,045 | 1,065,746 |
| | 1929 | | 60,324 | 11,745 | 37,678 | 810,793 | 14,865 | 33,543 | 30,843 | 139,534 | 1,094,263 |
| | 1930 | | 61,384 | 11,071 | 10,890 | 942,460 | 16,224 | 34,791 | 20,465 | 139,881 | 1,234,120 |
| | 1931 | 48,408,763 | 31,118 | 3,355 | 31,225 | 1,025,385 | 16,611 | 30,612 | 20,450 | 141,910 | 1,305,508 |
| Punjab | 1922 | 29,517,906 | 128 | 1,698 | 7,780 | 300,651 | 7,013 | 40,004 | 6,153 | 83,467 | 452,897 |
| | 1923 | | 11 | 2,140 | 50,684 | 420,398 | 11,612 | 38,434 | 6,405 | 106,776 | 634,952 |
| | 1924 | | 3,351 | 1,046 | 251,321 | 152,187 | 11,817 | 54,488 | 6,408 | 107,384 | 891,026 |
| | 1925 | | 3,049 | 7,038 | 37,630 | 401,775 | 9,475 | 54,270 | 6,449 | 95,169 | 614,862 |
| | 1926 | | 87 | 17,535 | 108,287 | 430,153 | 11,181 | 67,426 | 6,514 | 113,146 | 740,392 |
| | 1927 | | 11,286 | 9,090 | 8,452 | 358,079 | 11,136 | 66,916 | 6,770 | 100,185 | 563,344 |
| | 1928 | | 2,031 | 8,761 | 8,382 | 316,235 | 10,593 | 52,639 | 7,306 | 101,471 | 597,234 |
| | 1929 | | 2,309 | 7,703 | 2,053 | 402,429 | 13,208 | 51,877 | 6,636 | 103,088 | 589,945 |
| | 1930 | | 1,181 | 5,341 | 554 | 422,377 | 12,347 | 51,678 | 6,103 | 109,101 | 608,582 |
| | 1931 | 23,400,267 | 391 | 3,646 | 1,150 | 416,974 | 14,284 | 55,317 | 6,110 | 111,341 | 609,216 |
| Burma | 1922 | 10,771,130 | 5,047 | 1,139 | 7,282 | 82,884 | 8,040 | 11,948 | 3,974 | 117,934 | 239,448 |
| | 1923 | | 1,488 | 2,846 | 7,696 | 78,629 | 6,986 | 10,854 | 4,203 | 113,672 | 225,883 |
| | 1924 | | 8,083 | 2,501 | 5,401 | 75,288 | 8,585 | 11,098 | 4,013 | 118,107 | 233,106 |
| | 1925 | | 1,932 | 3,852 | 4,061 | 68,635 | 6,801 | 10,580 | 4,300 | 110,719 | 202,933 |
| | 1926 | | 6,182 | 2,330 | 2,906 | 72,720 | 10,428 | 11,638 | 4,225 | 115,951 | 220,459 |
| | 1927 | | 1,628 | 1,704 | 3,508 | 75,321 | 8,279 | 11,104 | 3,049 | 103,060 | 211,453 |
| | 1928 | | 7,269 | 2,525 | 4,993 | 71,815 | 9,361 | 12,242 | 4,369 | 112,568 | 230,332 |
| | 1929 | | 7,070 | 1,841 | 1,867 | 78,546 | 8,481 | 12,307 | 3,868 | 123,834 | 238,712 |
| | 1930 | | 691 | 921 | 1,962 | 83,950 | 6,111 | 10,185 | 4,907 | 116,331 | 225,323 |
| | 1931 | 12,102,290 | 834 | 490 | 1,571 | 75,297 | 6,052 | 12,016 | 5,019 | 109,127 | 210,109 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 | 34,092,189 | 21,805 | 2,560 | 15,065 | 578,656 | 18,037 | 5,629 | 13,676 | 161,145 | 820,574 |
| | 1923 | | 8,198 | 3,161 | 28,011 | 591,840 | 18,788 | 6,151 | 12,305 | 173,198 | 851,753 |
| | 1924 | | 77,480 | 6,932 | 10,792 | 600,635 | 26,576 | 6,066 | 12,414 | 188,029 | 989,761 |
| | 1925 | | 17,336 | 14,352 | 6,788 | 557,224 | 25,319 | 6,918 | 12,300 | 185,562 | 805,729 |
| | 1926 | | 27,268 | 34,673 | 8,381 | 584,414 | 24,023 | 7,034 | 12,081 | 176,158 | 874,261 |
| | 1927 | | 19,022 | 34,601 | 6,112 | 559,290 | 20,377 | 6,540 | 12,516 | 184,427 | 863,024 |
| | 1928 | | 77,103 | 13,517 | 7,927 | 564,979 | 17,439 | 6,284 | 13,276 | 160,918 | 861,103 |
| | 1929 | | 104,084 | 6,671 | 8,246 | 602,038 | 30,008 | 6,537 | 12,077 | 155,793 | 915,393 |
| | 1930 | | 155,215 | 7,455 | 4,105 | 643,518 | 16,511 | 6,279 | 11,793 | 160,540 | 1,008,386 |
| | 1931 | 37,677,576 | 40,943 | 8,028 | 5,429 | 729,447 | 24,185 | 7,013 | 11,906 | 174,146 | 1,002,699 |

and Ratio per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

| RATIOS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION | | | | | | | | | Year | Province |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|
| Cholera | Small Pox | Plague | Fevers | Dysentery and Diarrhoea | Respira- tory Diseases | Injuries | All other Causes | Total | | |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 21.0 | 1922 | Madras |
| 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 22.2 | 1923 | |
| 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 24.5 | 1924 | |
| 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 1925 | |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 25.6 | 1926 | |
| 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.05 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 24.3 | 1927 | |
| 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.05 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 12.0 | 26.1 | 1928 | |
| 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.04 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 25.3 | 1929 | |
| 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.04 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 12.4 | 25.5 | 1930 | |
| 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 11.4 | 23.7 | 1931 | |
| 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.44 | 10.33 | 1.10 | 4.31 | 0.41 | 6.82 | 23.07 | 1923 | Bombay |
| 0.48 | 0.15 | 1.76 | 10.24 | 1.16 | 4.40 | 0.39 | 7.31 | 25.80 | 1923 | |
| 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.48 | 11.20 | 1.51 | 4.75 | 0.36 | 8.10 | 27.63 | 1924 | |
| 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.60 | 9.50 | 1.08 | 4.33 | 0.40 | 7.31 | 23.64 | 1925 | |
| 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.51 | 11.61 | 1.78 | 5.36 | 0.40 | 8.87 | 28.55 | 1926 | |
| 1.86 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 9.73 | 1.33 | 4.59 | 0.41 | 7.81 | 25.72 | 1927 | |
| 0.86 | 0.27 | 0.71 | 10.77 | 1.22 | 5.08 | 0.41 | 8.46 | 27.38 | 1928 | |
| 0.47 | 0.66 | 0.94 | 12.66 | 1.31 | 5.21 | 0.43 | 8.75 | 29.63 | 1929 | |
| 0.79 | 1.11 | 0.26 | 11.65 | 1.39 | 5.20 | 0.40 | 8.73 | 29.63 | 1930 | |
| 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.16 | 8.95 | 1.22 | 4.10 | 0.35 | 7.71 | 23.82 | 1931 | |
| 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.003 | 19.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 25.2 | 1922 | Bengal |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.002 | 19.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 25.5 | 1923 | |
| 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0007 | 19.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 25.9 | 1924 | |
| 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0002 | 18.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 24.9 | 1925 | |
| 1.3 | 0.5 | ... | 17.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 24.7 | 1926 | |
| 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.0002 | 17.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 25.6 | 1927 | |
| 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.0001 | 16.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 25.5 | 1928 | |
| 1.7 | 0.4 | ... | 15.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 23.5 | 1929 | |
| 1.2 | 0.2 | ... | 15.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 22.4 | 1930 | |
| 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.0002 | 14.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 22.3 | 1931 | |
| 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.51 | 20.04 | 0.23 | 0.56 | 0.45 | 3.16 | 25.01 | 1922 | United Provin- ces |
| 0.06 | 0.62 | 1.63 | 17.19 | 0.24 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 3.17 | 23.37 | 1923 | |
| 1.48 | 0.06 | 1.24 | 20.89 | 0.26 | 0.60 | 0.16 | 3.30 | 26.20 | 1924 | |
| 0.17 | 0.21 | 1.08 | 19.30 | 0.25 | 0.58 | 0.48 | 2.71 | 24.78 | 1925 | |
| 0.13 | 0.26 | 1.26 | 19.13 | 0.27 | 0.67 | 0.48 | 2.90 | 25.10 | 1926 | |
| 0.62 | 0.17 | 0.34 | 17.83 | 0.27 | 0.64 | 0.45 | 2.76 | 22.59 | 1927 | |
| 0.99 | 0.07 | 1.78 | 16.88 | 0.29 | 0.75 | 0.47 | 2.91 | 24.15 | 1928 | |
| 1.12 | 0.26 | 0.83 | 17.86 | 0.33 | 0.74 | 0.46 | 2.66 | 24.26 | 1929 | |
| 1.35 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 20.77 | 0.36 | 0.77 | 0.45 | 3.02 | 27.20 | 1930 | |
| 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.64 | 21.18 | 0.32 | 0.76 | 0.42 | 2.93 | 26.97 | 1931 | |
| 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.38 | 14.95 | 0.34 | 1.95 | 0.30 | 4.07 | 22.07 | 1922 | Panjab |
| 0.001 | 0.10 | 2.44 | 20.49 | 0.57 | 1.87 | 0.31 | 5.16 | 36.94 | 1923 | |
| 0.16 | 0.20 | 12.24 | 22.04 | 0.58 | 2.66 | 0.32 | 5.23 | 43.43 | 1924 | |
| 0.15 | 0.34 | 1.83 | 19.58 | 0.46 | 2.65 | 0.31 | 4.64 | 29.97 | 1925 | |
| 0.00 | 0.66 | 5.28 | 21.26 | 0.54 | 2.80 | 0.32 | 5.47 | 36.52 | 1926 | |
| 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.41 | 17.48 | 0.54 | 2.77 | 0.33 | 4.88 | 27.46 | 1927 | |
| 0.10 | 0.48 | 0.40 | 15.41 | 0.51 | 2.57 | 0.36 | 4.95 | 24.73 | 1928 | |
| 0.11 | 0.38 | 0.10 | 19.61 | 0.64 | 2.53 | 0.32 | 5.05 | 28.75 | 1929 | |
| 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 20.59 | 0.60 | 2.52 | 0.30 | 5.32 | 29.66 | 1930 | |
| 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.05 | 17.80 | 0.61 | 2.36 | 0.26 | 4.75 | 26.00 | 1931 | |
| 0.47 | 0.13 | 0.68 | 7.69 | 0.83 | 1.11 | 0.37 | 10.95 | 22.23 | 1922 | Barma |
| 0.14 | 0.36 | 0.70 | 7.27 | 0.62 | 1.40 | 0.39 | 10.49 | 20.87 | 1923 | |
| 0.76 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 6.06 | 0.79 | 1.03 | 0.37 | 10.91 | 21.54 | 1924 | |
| 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 6.35 | 0.63 | 0.98 | 0.40 | 9.49 | 18.75 | 1925 | |
| 0.57 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 6.73 | 0.96 | 1.08 | 0.36 | 10.71 | 20.62 | 1926 | |
| 0.42 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 6.96 | 0.76 | 1.03 | 0.37 | 9.52 | 19.65 | 1927 | |
| 0.07 | 0.36 | 0.46 | 7.10 | 0.86 | 1.13 | 0.40 | 10.40 | 21.28 | 1928 | |
| 0.74 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 7.26 | 0.78 | 1.14 | 0.36 | 11.44 | 22.06 | 1929 | |
| 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 7.76 | 0.59 | 0.94 | 0.45 | 10.75 | 20.82 | 1930 | |
| 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 6.22 | 0.50 | 0.90 | 0.41 | 9.02 | 17.36 | 1931 | |
| 0.7 | 0.07 | 0.4 | 17.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 24.1 | 1922 | Bihar Orissa and |
| 0.2 | 0.00 | 0.8 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 25.0 | 1923 | |
| 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 29.1 | 1924 | |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 23.7 | 1925 | |
| 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 17.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 25.7 | 1926 | |
| 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 25.1 | 1927 | |
| 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 16.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 25.3 | 1928 | |
| 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 17.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 26.9 | 1929 | |
| 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 18.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 29.6 | 1930 | |
| 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 19.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 29.6 | 1931 | |

Continued on next page

No. 184.—DEATHS—NUMBER FROM ALL CAUSES IN EACH MONTH

| PROVINCE | January | February | March | April | May | June |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Madras | 1922 60,063 | 62,436 | 63,460 | 60,587 | 63,522 | 67,031 |
| | 1923 33,469 | 74,311 | 72,231 | 67,181 | 77,456 | 68,524 |
| | 1924 87,100 | 74,263 | 75,600 | 71,129 | 78,548 | 81,980 |
| | 1925 92,190 | 75,068 | 75,572 | 73,811 | 75,563 | 75,593 |
| | 1926 101,339 | 80,496 | 75,611 | 73,870 | 82,062 | 86,547 |
| | 1927 81,974 | 70,585 | 71,716 | 73,982 | 81,585 | 84,430 |
| | 1928 86,204 | 71,730 | 75,473 | 74,274 | 87,445 | 94,754 |
| | 1929 105,007 | 77,069 | 77,703 | 69,117 | 79,140 | 75,311 |
| | 1930 37,156 | 75,360 | 73,395 | 77,650 | 87,753 | 85,009 |
| | 1931 104,232 | 87,347 | 76,739 | 75,161 | 85,675 | 90,378 |
| Bombay | 1922 40,872 | 37,213 | 37,875 | 35,772 | 33,475 | 29,025 |
| | 1923 44,151 | 39,752 | 40,405 | 42,681 | 40,600 | 32,659 |
| | 1924 11,751 | 41,623 | 45,500 | 42,406 | 40,427 | 37,738 |
| | 1925 41,386 | 37,716 | 43,075 | 39,863 | 36,209 | 30,125 |
| | 1926 43,276 | 39,148 | 40,319 | 41,937 | 43,423 | 40,068 |
| | 1927 41,166 | 35,660 | 41,297 | 44,927 | 38,692 | 34,474 |
| | 1928 40,566 | 40,273 | 41,775 | 41,329 | 41,174 | 36,156 |
| | 1929 48,980 | 42,069 | 48,447 | 51,351 | 48,747 | 36,442 |
| | 1930 50,553 | 51,153 | 60,870 | 51,836 | 42,529 | 31,161 |
| | 1931 38,784 | 35,218 | 36,213 | 39,958 | 40,706 | 37,057 |
| Bengal | 1923 124,056 | 86,532 | 93,281 | 100,883 | 102,522 | 72,615 |
| | 1924 124,834 | 85,863 | 90,000 | 101,559 | 87,810 | 70,407 |
| | 1925 131,475 | 97,215 | 111,993 | 110,721 | 85,236 | 67,718 |
| | 1926 106,871 | 88,601 | 101,925 | 86,572 | 81,621 | 83,955 |
| | 1927 110,510 | 95,092 | 110,363 | 102,623 | 103,633 | 80,235 |
| | 1928 124,933 | 91,318 | 101,226 | 86,310 | 76,332 | 71,211 |
| | 1929 153,339 | 92,403 | 106,275 | 121,416 | 90,342 | 76,753 |
| | 1930 106,168 | 84,188 | 82,516 | 85,199 | 70,035 | 65,761 |
| | 1931 121,047 | 87,110 | 86,012 | 91,177 | 81,530 | 66,876 |
| | 1932 105,002 | 84,551 | 80,476 | 86,810 | 71,430 | 73,468 |
| United Provinces | 1922 81,050 | 86,618 | 81,242 | 83,316 | 108,881 | 102,235 |
| | 1923 89,147 | 82,076 | 91,886 | 82,782 | 84,967 | 95,717 |
| | 1924 85,802 | 80,111 | 90,268 | 125,973 | 110,968 | 126,439 |
| | 1925 161,228 | 80,412 | 102,705 | 110,250 | 111,761 | 86,535 |
| | 1926 84,706 | 80,229 | 97,072 | 101,476 | 105,021 | 101,329 |
| | 1927 87,810 | 77,469 | 74,629 | 83,278 | 76,016 | 105,315 |
| | 1928 74,209 | 75,060 | 93,153 | 116,328 | 108,114 | 114,731 |
| | 1929 84,112 | 80,023 | 84,163 | 100,877 | 118,338 | 98,908 |
| | 1930 88,033 | 72,852 | 75,604 | 106,177 | 116,919 | 123,033 |
| | 1931 91,903 | 77,136 | 97,979 | 103,065 | 107,035 | 122,620 |
| Panjab | 1922 35,949 | 20,121 | 20,948 | 21,290 | 39,562 | 39,092 |
| | 1923 30,947 | 32,077 | 38,611 | 40,279 | 61,986 | 51,530 |
| | 1924 43,862 | 61,536 | 95,478 | 130,530 | 115,972 | 72,429 |
| | 1925 57,576 | 44,963 | 57,150 | 54,787 | 52,407 | 40,040 |
| | 1926 57,683 | 52,112 | 60,077 | 79,341 | 81,339 | 60,798 |
| | 1927 56,469 | 50,201 | 48,804 | 45,356 | 51,625 | 48,031 |
| | 1928 43,605 | 39,312 | 43,996 | 44,475 | 47,583 | 44,762 |
| | 1929 42,426 | 38,801 | 40,081 | 41,799 | 43,783 | 47,403 |
| | 1930 62,964 | 46,893 | 43,367 | 43,369 | 56,088 | 49,772 |
| | 1931 59,551 | 50,353 | 49,100 | 41,167 | 48,896 | 40,033 |
| Barrua | 1922 19,159 | 17,234 | 16,945 | 17,600 | 16,785 | 18,524 |
| | 1923 22,906 | 19,613 | 18,207 | 16,953 | 16,805 | 18,798 |
| | 1924 21,555 | 18,056 | 16,569 | 17,314 | 19,000 | 20,166 |
| | 1925 18,210 | 15,788 | 15,691 | 15,578 | 16,730 | 16,937 |
| | 1926 17,301 | 13,441 | 15,739 | 17,057 | 17,019 | 19,130 |
| | 1927 18,038 | 13,579 | 15,211 | 14,837 | 19,528 | 16,820 |
| | 1928 20,255 | 16,414 | 17,151 | 17,325 | 15,921 | 17,659 |
| | 1929 19,353 | 14,793 | 15,378 | 18,161 | 15,334 | 18,469 |
| | 1930 23,330 | 15,109 | 14,158 | 15,209 | 13,984 | 16,919 |
| | 1931 18,211 | 13,653 | 14,540 | 15,061 | 13,461 | 16,448 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1922 64,208 | 53,881 | 50,685 | 62,590 | 80,294 | 64,970 |
| | 1923 67,900 | 54,422 | 60,741 | 68,240 | 71,431 | 70,432 |
| | 1924 70,558 | 56,625 | 71,871 | 80,122 | 86,482 | 94,012 |
| | 1925 61,075 | 52,875 | 68,672 | 70,544 | 73,878 | 67,673 |
| | 1926 62,055 | 55,843 | 76,634 | 77,857 | 81,031 | 80,426 |
| | 1927 59,160 | 50,920 | 65,020 | 70,146 | 80,503 | 85,704 |
| | 1928 50,626 | 50,177 | 63,159 | 60,672 | 85,018 | 73,276 |
| | 1929 60,460 | 54,732 | 54,442 | 74,120 | 86,604 | 83,679 |
| | 1930 71,560 | 55,772 | 83,239 | 102,132 | 130,207 | 111,661 |
| | 1931 62,169 | 51,028 | 67,145 | 67,707 | 75,338 | 92,248 |

VITAL STATISTICS

517

IN BRITISH INDIA.

| July | August | September | October | November | December | TOTAL | PROVINCE |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------------------|
| 72,771 | 70,343 | 71,583 | 76,713 | 81,341 | 100,361 | 859,236 | Madras |
| 70,717 | 78,488 | 71,714 | 74,054 | 80,813 | 89,867 | 598,825 | |
| 80,009 | 91,380 | 83,527 | 83,907 | 87,159 | 102,268 | 1,006,043 | |
| 78,409 | 82,480 | 80,018 | 85,166 | 87,095 | 117,867 | 1,000,558 | |
| 90,078 | 96,132 | 98,110 | 87,518 | 81,812 | 93,437 | 1,048,520 | |
| 97,878 | 97,348 | 83,998 | 79,822 | 83,861 | 90,515 | 997,732 | |
| 96,005 | 108,978 | 94,889 | 91,727 | 97,122 | 111,051 | 1,090,711 | |
| 84,692 | 85,067 | 80,737 | 87,467 | 100,478 | 114,464 | 1,037,152 | |
| 90,630 | 84,814 | 78,832 | 82,563 | 96,600 | 112,850 | 1,015,972 | |
| 95,139 | 96,860 | 88,427 | 85,310 | 83,955 | 102,779 | 1,072,572 | |
| 33,324 | 37,601 | 39,083 | 41,116 | 41,836 | 44,799 | 452,581 | Bombay |
| 33,465 | 42,727 | 44,913 | 46,721 | 51,801 | 53,363 | 496,244 | |
| 42,074 | 46,081 | 47,521 | 47,651 | 47,349 | 53,356 | 529,576 | |
| 32,791 | 36,378 | 35,732 | 37,931 | 37,439 | 44,168 | 463,573 | |
| 45,323 | 52,105 | 52,401 | 50,069 | 44,525 | 41,190 | 517,261 | |
| 40,032 | 45,657 | 41,075 | 42,243 | 41,543 | 42,465 | 492,891 | |
| 33,349 | 45,780 | 42,318 | 46,723 | 49,910 | 43,093 | 523,885 | |
| 43,487 | 53,290 | 48,174 | 52,631 | 55,623 | 56,192 | 585,016 | |
| 38,001 | 46,367 | 47,805 | 45,971 | 44,828 | 40,279 | 569,002 | |
| 43,053 | 56,216 | 53,176 | 53,068 | 45,611 | 43,377 | 619,377 | |
| 80,443 | 81,828 | 71,755 | 123,018 | 112,165 | 121,138 | 1,173,216 | Bengal |
| 77,152 | 72,205 | 81,749 | 112,454 | 118,365 | 103,662 | 1,185,791 | |
| 77,000 | 77,328 | 96,596 | 83,768 | 101,524 | 139,063 | 1,263,214 | |
| 74,198 | 80,808 | 80,373 | 101,685 | 130,879 | 140,982 | 1,158,172 | |
| 62,566 | 75,785 | 79,077 | 87,018 | 124,226 | 119,089 | 1,151,167 | |
| 66,612 | 79,139 | 77,129 | 107,331 | 139,751 | 116,012 | 1,189,570 | |
| 78,462 | 70,748 | 75,068 | 91,785 | 111,350 | 133,751 | 1,189,015 | |
| 67,749 | 70,409 | 79,682 | 101,556 | 132,138 | 118,662 | 1,091,263 | |
| 64,636 | 61,632 | 69,345 | 81,959 | 103,287 | 124,593 | 1,011,256 | |
| 71,147 | 82,568 | 86,918 | 97,011 | 127,838 | 133,560 | 1,113,312 | |
| 77,750 | 78,129 | 81,783 | 106,160 | 107,825 | 97,661 | 1,131,880 | United Provinces |
| 78,793 | 76,207 | 88,691 | 102,333 | 93,570 | 94,115 | 1,000,304 | |
| 102,008 | 94,171 | 107,886 | 116,009 | 125,688 | 120,209 | 1,283,872 | |
| 75,684 | 77,085 | 92,245 | 92,403 | 91,364 | 92,816 | 1,124,218 | |
| 87,896 | 83,737 | 89,685 | 102,005 | 96,867 | 101,871 | 1,138,884 | |
| 94,577 | 82,360 | 83,927 | 82,932 | 77,290 | 80,117 | 1,025,075 | |
| 92,301 | 88,821 | 78,859 | 83,248 | 78,556 | 90,161 | 1,095,736 | |
| 89,043 | 89,065 | 91,929 | 90,458 | 83,606 | 89,172 | 1,100,681 | |
| 101,419 | 101,052 | 112,667 | 111,570 | 114,348 | 105,946 | 1,231,120 | |
| 110,112 | 114,255 | 118,836 | 126,808 | 122,795 | 111,374 | 1,396,508 | |
| 32,239 | 32,026 | 35,890 | 47,407 | 50,620 | 47,160 | 452,807 | Punjab |
| 88,408 | 36,280 | 51,587 | 82,310 | 74,606 | 71,709 | 634,802 | |
| 69,460 | 39,521 | 51,800 | 66,633 | 71,162 | 70,893 | 801,626 | |
| 32,080 | 39,739 | 64,288 | 59,491 | 51,727 | 58,174 | 618,852 | |
| 45,575 | 40,093 | 53,569 | 79,020 | 76,110 | 65,435 | 749,392 | |
| 39,137 | 38,600 | 41,045 | 43,628 | 43,297 | 47,967 | 563,349 | |
| 37,448 | 39,170 | 37,579 | 39,885 | 41,186 | 46,045 | 507,231 | |
| 39,952 | 39,677 | 48,825 | 62,176 | 72,117 | 70,471 | 580,963 | |
| 42,941 | 44,314 | 52,450 | 55,803 | 58,610 | 57,991 | 608,582 | |
| | 41,128 | 47,437 | 57,894 | 63,367 | 69,480 | 606,216 | |
| 31,371 | 21,568 | 21,403 | 20,869 | 23,059 | 25,035 | 739,148 | Burma |
| 19,418 | 20,371 | 17,880 | 16,972 | 16,711 | 22,189 | 225,863 | |
| 22,392 | 21,465 | 20,251 | 17,996 | 17,656 | 20,613 | 235,168 | |
| 16,046 | 17,103 | 17,771 | 16,585 | 16,028 | 20,616 | 202,933 | |
| 23,210 | 20,386 | 20,635 | 20,529 | 19,160 | 21,138 | 226,450 | |
| 18,504 | 17,229 | 18,461 | 20,331 | 20,733 | 24,263 | 211,543 | |
| 20,341 | 19,069 | 19,670 | 21,760 | 20,951 | 22,677 | 240,322 | |
| 24,243 | 22,586 | 22,812 | 22,913 | 20,990 | 23,450 | 238,712 | |
| 21,223 | 20,419 | 19,583 | 22,377 | 19,694 | 24,413 | 225,328 | |
| 19,053 | 18,644 | 19,581 | 20,693 | 18,971 | 20,981 | 210,109 | |
| 66,306 | 78,990 | 72,415 | 78,991 | 70,804 | 67,440 | 820,571 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 65,479 | 72,726 | 78,675 | 82,032 | 71,272 | 82,393 | 851,752 | |
| 75,670 | 96,805 | 101,930 | 80,037 | 83,733 | 82,960 | 989,763 | |
| 60,520 | 67,058 | 69,465 | 67,472 | 71,169 | 74,737 | 805,729 | |
| 65,271 | 85,421 | 80,999 | 71,140 | 67,973 | 66,712 | 871,261 | |
| 70,201 | 85,833 | 73,020 | 64,163 | 67,696 | 69,800 | 853,024 | |
| 68,704 | 78,776 | 69,007 | 73,218 | 75,752 | 82,020 | 869,193 | |
| 83,211 | 90,480 | 83,871 | 74,610 | 81,033 | 78,296 | 915,393 | |
| 78,919 | 80,040 | 78,600 | 73,702 | 75,825 | 78,630 | 1,006,866 | |
| 83,500 | 122,805 | 121,432 | 93,784 | 85,243 | 80,155 | 1,002,690 | |

[Continued on next page]

No. 184.—DEATHS—NUMBER FROM ALL CAUSES IN EACH MONTH

| PROVINCE | | January | February | March | April | May | June |
|--------------------------------|------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1922 | 33,937 | 30,400 | 35,165 | 36,431 | 38,065 | 20,751 |
| | 1923 | 32,633 | 27,728 | 32,469 | 32,619 | 39,742 | 41,504 |
| | 1924 | 30,097 | 28,025 | 33,285 | 34,184 | 36,406 | 39,073 |
| | 1925 | 31,225 | 26,266 | 29,750 | 32,723 | 33,728 | 27,593 |
| | 1926 | 30,475 | 26,683 | 36,835 | 34,161 | 38,001 | 45,160 |
| | 1927 | 30,295 | 25,608 | 31,081 | 33,571 | 42,484 | 30,674 |
| | 1928 | 28,238 | 26,359 | 32,183 | 35,253 | 46,696 | 40,744 |
| | 1929 | 33,811 | 30,355 | 33,659 | 40,406 | 50,529 | 37,816 |
| | 1930 | 32,578 | 31,555 | 40,748 | 48,924 | 49,774 | 43,867 |
| | 1931 | 32,553 | 27,073 | 32,210 | 37,344 | 50,311 | 43,740 |
| Assam | 1922 | 11,951 | 9,795 | 10,694 | 13,260 | 18,808 | 16,059 |
| | 1923 | 15,521 | 11,468 | 11,825 | 12,063 | 13,469 | 13,701 |
| | 1924 | 14,056 | 11,720 | 12,800 | 15,777 | 16,703 | 17,950 |
| | 1925 | 16,230 | 12,139 | 11,470 | 10,471 | 12,201 | 13,195 |
| | 1926 | 12,288 | 10,681 | 9,929 | 11,846 | 16,312 | 16,372 |
| | 1927 | 13,316 | 11,111 | 11,477 | 10,725 | 12,969 | 14,016 |
| | 1928 | 13,905 | 11,123 | 10,371 | 11,713 | 12,026 | 13,963 |
| | 1929 | 14,153 | 10,667 | 9,671 | 10,658 | 12,208 | 11,455 |
| | 1930 | 13,702 | 10,273 | 8,585 | 9,731 | 13,610 | 11,984 |
| | 1931 | 12,829 | 9,239 | 9,922 | 10,106 | 11,711 | 13,160 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1922 | 4,850 | 4,211 | 4,093 | 3,494 | 3,175 | 4,222 |
| | 1923 | 4,676 | 3,725 | 3,659 | 3,103 | 3,185 | 4,051 |
| | 1924 | 6,918 | 5,591 | 5,421 | 4,667 | 4,667 | 7,290 |
| | 1925 | 5,484 | 4,966 | 4,183 | 3,091 | 3,549 | 3,221 |
| | 1926 | 4,805 | 3,785 | 3,427 | 3,139 | 3,005 | 3,028 |
| | 1927 | 5,849 | 4,707 | 4,164 | 3,714 | 3,545 | 3,611 |
| | 1928 | 4,600 | 3,301 | 3,301 | 3,010 | 3,329 | 3,301 |
| | 1929 | 4,045 | 3,458 | 3,238 | 3,049 | 3,464 | 3,563 |
| | 1930 | 6,654 | 5,351 | 4,535 | 3,156 | 3,044 | 3,468 |
| | 1931 | 5,860 | 4,252 | 4,322 | 3,149 | 3,591 | 3,415 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1922 | 1,063 | 982 | 1,120 | 994 | 965 | 813 |
| | 1923 | 831 | 999 | 1,378 | 1,114 | 1,370 | 1,062 |
| | 1924 | 874 | 902 | 1,216 | 1,505 | 1,059 | 1,001 |
| | 1925 | 1,004 | 1,001 | 1,250 | 1,377 | 1,058 | 785 |
| | 1926 | 1,376 | 1,343 | 1,461 | 1,372 | 1,642 | 1,369 |
| | 1927 | 1,151 | 1,010 | 1,078 | 1,138 | 1,106 | 932 |
| | 1928 | 1,213 | 1,231 | 1,578 | 1,403 | 1,220 | 798 |
| | 1929 | 1,069 | 1,208 | 1,636 | 1,640 | 1,349 | 993 |
| | 1930 | 1,339 | 975 | 1,086 | 1,296 | 1,437 | 984 |
| | 1931 | 1,454 | 1,440 | 1,649 | 1,550 | 1,443 | 1,660 |
| Coorg | 1922 | 409 | 314 | 414 | 419 | 502 | 775 |
| | 1923 | 378 | 314 | 310 | 338 | 420 | 603 |
| | 1924 | 450 | 402 | 515 | 555 | 604 | 924 |
| | 1925 | 499 | 399 | 391 | 420 | 378 | 603 |
| | 1926 | 342 | 311 | 356 | 363 | 515 | 681 |
| | 1927 | 402 | 431 | 456 | 420 | 453 | 642 |
| | 1928 | 506 | 408 | 526 | 637 | 500 | 478 |
| | 1929 | 319 | 320 | 371 | 350 | 302 | 353 |
| | 1930 | 277 | 274 | 254 | 314 | 413 | 507 |
| | 1931 | 261 | 235 | 277 | 265 | 394 | 438 |
| Delhi | 1922 | 1,465 | 695 | 875 | 883 | 1,108 | 1,154 |
| | 1923 | 944 | 1,139 | 2,396 | 3,059 | 2,109 | 1,700 |
| | 1924 | 1,202 | 1,106 | 2,030 | 2,160 | 1,797 | 1,686 |
| | 1925 | 1,631 | 965 | 1,218 | 1,293 | 1,373 | 952 |
| | 1926 | 1,271 | 1,092 | 1,549 | 1,475 | 1,758 | 2,022 |
| | 1927 | 1,797 | 1,268 | 1,090 | 1,110 | 1,280 | 1,263 |
| | 1928 | 1,526 | 1,137 | 1,188 | 1,285 | 1,614 | 1,506 |
| | 1929 | 1,138 | 1,024 | 1,248 | 1,806 | 2,321 | 2,479 |
| | 1930 | 1,548 | 1,037 | 1,198 | 1,475 | 1,652 | 1,444 |
| | 1931 | 1,003 | 947 | 1,091 | 1,092 | 1,342 | 1,505 |
| TOTAL | 1922 | 520,318 | 410,705 | 435,797 | 453,534 | 507,684 | 444,159 |
| | 1923 | 537,100 | 437,077 | 476,318 | 481,679 | 491,342 | 470,658 |
| | 1924 | 558,610 | 477,270 | 555,418 | 617,357 | 603,350 | 587,386 |
| | 1925 | 538,620 | 453,680 | 513,792 | 500,780 | 498,945 | 448,607 |
| | 1926 | 535,028 | 462,556 | 543,408 | 550,417 | 579,761 | 527,175 |
| | 1927 | 522,105 | 433,897 | 497,251 | 470,613 | 528,967 | 503,001 |
| | 1928 | 507,784 | 431,427 | 493,733 | 547,310 | 551,883 | 506,673 |
| | 1929 | 527,420 | 437,703 | 452,481 | 514,845 | 542,354 | 492,022 |
| | 1930 | 577,794 | 459,744 | 477,619 | 558,095 | 598,010 | 540,667 |
| | 1931 | 532,831 | 441,627 | 480,569 | 482,835 | 514,233 | 542,304 |
| Average of the last five years | | 533,605 | 440,270 | 474,237 | 512,699 | 547,249 | 516,853 |

VITAL STATISTICS

519

IN BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| July | August | September | October | November | December | TOTAL | PROVINCE |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 24,898 | 32,055 | 35,374 | 39,058 | 38,063 | 36,200 | 407,827 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 24,924 | 32,730 | 39,407 | 43,127 | 39,718 | 34,058 | 423,783 | |
| 31,269 | 43,107 | 51,817 | 50,254 | 32,285 | 34,537 | 453,362 | |
| 37,923 | 31,443 | 35,194 | 35,214 | 32,725 | 45,488 | 377,862 | |
| 33,777 | 39,332 | 50,022 | 57,543 | 46,518 | 37,648 | 477,066 | |
| 32,063 | 44,578 | 47,501 | 42,589 | 37,251 | 31,818 | 436,559 | |
| 30,051 | 46,227 | 47,630 | 47,334 | 43,081 | 40,523 | 468,321 | |
| 29,910 | 40,083 | 45,524 | 44,347 | 41,229 | 36,194 | 474,872 | |
| 34,212 | 47,551 | 58,816 | 56,068 | 41,158 | 38,365 | 525,345 | |
| 36,471 | 54,524 | 69,509 | 67,749 | 53,225 | 13,911 | 550,587 | |
| 16,586 | 17,314 | 15,277 | 18,151 | 17,506 | 17,787 | 161,057 | Assam |
| 14,075 | 12,727 | 12,187 | 13,554 | 14,554 | 16,253 | 161,332 | |
| 15,304 | 13,023 | 15,137 | 16,571 | 18,579 | 19,487 | 187,127 | |
| 13,104 | 11,152 | 11,696 | 12,701 | 13,338 | 14,704 | 151,951 | |
| 13,821 | 12,644 | 13,000 | 12,701 | 13,391 | 15,092 | 157,787 | |
| 13,347 | 12,689 | 12,802 | 13,983 | 16,510 | 17,538 | 159,313 | |
| 15,191 | 11,919 | 11,187 | 12,272 | 11,517 | 14,501 | 151,557 | |
| 11,459 | 10,340 | 11,062 | 12,260 | 13,798 | 15,634 | 113,293 | |
| 13,519 | 12,301 | 11,705 | 13,151 | 11,056 | 15,106 | 146,319 | |
| 12,760 | 11,173 | 12,572 | 12,000 | 14,660 | 15,439 | 148,117 | |
| 4,681 | 3,021 | 3,457 | 3,676 | 3,748 | 1,676 | 46,297 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 2,554 | 2,650 | 3,291 | 4,889 | 6,236 | 8,601 | 50,712 | |
| 4,328 | 3,067 | 3,102 | 4,279 | 5,166 | 5,811 | 66,212 | |
| 2,930 | 2,485 | 2,396 | 3,447 | 3,548 | 3,312 | 42,022 | |
| 3,169 | 3,001 | 2,770 | 5,229 | 3,953 | 5,114 | 46,435 | |
| 3,307 | 3,185 | 3,002 | 3,493 | 3,466 | 1,838 | 37,081 | |
| 3,411 | 2,891 | 2,840 | 3,258 | 3,611 | 4,210 | 41,243 | |
| 3,067 | 2,981 | 3,434 | 5,472 | 7,595 | 7,181 | 50,547 | |
| 3,490 | 2,965 | 2,742 | 3,445 | 3,834 | 1,062 | 46,747 | |
| 3,282 | 3,561 | 3,421 | 3,785 | 1,359 | 5,264 | 47,761 | |
| 748 | 736 | 882 | 948 | 840 | 608 | 10,989 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 635 | 785 | 1,193 | 591 | 1,022 | 952 | 12,691 | |
| 785 | 944 | 1,027 | 1,009 | 973 | 1,038 | 12,344 | |
| 803 | 1,003 | 782 | 713 | 871 | 887 | 11,639 | |
| 763 | 932 | 1,476 | 1,569 | 1,290 | 1,094 | 15,632 | |
| 673 | 853 | 1,255 | 1,071 | 1,213 | 1,505 | 12,397 | |
| 737 | 883 | 897 | 934 | 903 | 1,023 | 12,843 | |
| 297 | 1,069 | 1,310 | 1,214 | 1,181 | 1,381 | 14,870 | |
| 909 | 1,160 | 1,281 | 925 | 1,019 | 1,302 | 13,833 | |
| 872 | 1,308 | 1,851 | 1,518 | 1,331 | 1,372 | 16,865 | |
| 762 | 493 | 466 | 400 | 230 | 375 | 5,668 | Coorg |
| 520 | 397 | 399 | 322 | 321 | 153 | 4,775 | |
| 744 | 633 | 528 | 406 | 403 | 412 | 4,723 | |
| 589 | 412 | 293 | 314 | 357 | 390 | 5,049 | |
| 511 | 587 | 479 | 491 | 449 | 482 | 5,559 | |
| 444 | 140 | 412 | 359 | 393 | 345 | 5,138 | |
| 377 | 374 | 371 | 253 | 302 | 351 | 5,113 | |
| 370 | 307 | 304 | 291 | 269 | 513 | 3,689 | |
| 438 | 334 | 290 | 291 | 531 | 359 | 4,141 | |
| 313 | 333 | 399 | 349 | 372 | 291 | 3,887 | |
| 772 | 928 | 1,054 | 1,545 | 1,166 | 1,246 | 12,472 | Delhi |
| 946 | 1,019 | 1,529 | 1,634 | 1,265 | 1,331 | 18,370 | |
| 1,071 | 883 | 1,019 | 1,195 | 1,223 | 1,351 | 16,806 | |
| 843 | 1,240 | 1,782 | 1,623 | 1,265 | 1,354 | 11,849 | |
| 1,538 | 1,263 | 2,063 | 2,976 | 2,627 | 2,092 | 21,456 | |
| 982 | 1,009 | 1,200 | 1,171 | 1,323 | 1,909 | 15,177 | |
| 1,061 | 1,183 | 863 | 973 | 1,057 | 1,213 | 14,675 | |
| 1,217 | 1,332 | 1,546 | 1,264 | 1,257 | 1,805 | 18,417 | |
| 1,068 | 1,343 | 1,403 | 1,400 | 1,322 | 1,197 | 16,117 | |
| 1,175 | 1,277 | 1,462 | 1,427 | 1,399 | 1,276 | 15,688 | |
| 431,951 | 455,680 | 456,422 | 558,915 | 550,670 | 564,757 | 5,800,092 | TOTAL |
| 427,236 | 449,342 | 496,271 | 581,429 | 559,282 | 628,207 | 6,031,531 | |
| 513,554 | 531,317 | 582,213 | 569,868 | 602,931 | 639,997 | 6,879,286 | |
| 417,867 | 448,991 | 402,898 | 514,585 | 538,800 | 600,335 | 5,979,918 | |
| 471,692 | 511,961 | 539,396 | 577,408 | 588,268 | 573,521 | 6,160,610 | |
| 407,013 | 508,920 | 485,041 | 502,847 | 537,252 | 552,698 | 6,060,729 | |
| 493,947 | 516,260 | 483,458 | 513,195 | 538,500 | 598,945 | 6,189,114 | |
| 482,603 | 506,524 | 510,190 | 556,698 | 611,327 | 643,719 | 6,367,391 | |
| 488,516 | 504,402 | 533,671 | 555,216 | 575,891 | 605,075 | 6,483,449 | |
| 520,838 | 605,714 | 625,093 | 621,199 | 624,962 | 622,904 | 6,615,099 | |
| 490,383 | 529,366 | 539,394 | 549,834 | 577,586 | 604,607 | 6,311,150 | Average of the last five years |

No 135.—PLAGUE MORTALITY, BRITISH PROVINCES and INDIAN STATES.

| Province or State | 1890*-1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | Total |
|--|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| British Provinces: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 188,961 | 9,193 | 12,110 | 3,923 | 2,014 | 2,143 | 2,457 | 2,106 | 1,801 | 1,459 | 1,073 | 227,239 |
| Bombay | 2,945,922 | 8,379 | 33,741 | 9,214 | 12,601 | 9,866 | 4,076 | 13,653 | 18,014 | 5,026 | 3,500 | 2,063,908 |
| Bengal† | 718,747 | 150 | 98 | 35 | 0 | — | 1 | 6 | — | — | 1 | 719,047 |
| United Provinces | 2,452,020 | 23,291 | 74,187 | 66,210 | 49,091 | 57,297 | 15,570 | 80,943 | 37,678 | 10,800 | 31,225 | 2,888,372 |
| Punjab | 2,644,074 | 7,780 | 50,086 | 251,241 | 37,630 | 108,387 | 8,452 | 8,282 | 2,063 | 554 | 1,150 | 3,140,209 |
| Burma | 105,897 | 7,282 | 7,606 | 5,491 | 4,064 | 2,900 | 3,508 | 4,933 | 1,867 | 1,962 | 1,574 | 147,000 |
| Bihar and Orissa‡ | 362,813 | 15,066 | 28,911 | 10,792 | 6,788 | 8,381 | 6,112 | 7,627 | 8,266 | 4,105 | 5,429 | 461,289 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 100,593 | 6,149 | 15,867 | 11,081 | 5,223 | 6,486 | 3,368 | 3,770 | 2,808 | 871 | 1,042 | 466,864 |
| Assam† | 193 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 193 |
| North West Frontier Province | 4,182 | 124 | 3,713 | 11,397 | 217 | 638 | 232 | — | — | — | — | 20,533 |
| Chamber-Merwara | 30,116 | 2 | 5 | 1 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 30,136 |
| Coorg | 277 | 8 | — | 3 | — | 11 | 7 | — | 1 | 3 | 25 | 335 |
| Delhi\|\| | 562 | 191 | 2,795 | 2,436 | 80 | 223 | 18 | 6 | 1 | — | 1 | 6,318 |
| Total | 8,883,963 | 77,615 | 229,149 | 351,813 | 117,717 | 196,249 | 43,801 | 121,242 | 72,489 | 21,840 | 45,626 | 10,174,533 |
| Indian States: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal States | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Punjab States | 374,076 | 38 | 2,150 | 8,049 | 2,624 | 9,671 | 2,069 | 1,640 | 865 | 5 | — | 401,178 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 34,494 | 643 | (a) 719 | 2,454 | 295 | 239 | 130 | 118 | 19 | (a) 9 | 115 | 39,235 |
| Central Provinces States | 1,085 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,085 |
| Madras States | 191 | 11 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 5 | 21 | — | — | 2 | 238 |
| Bombay States | 556,108 | 1,329 | 3,545 | 1,060 | 1,649 | 1,106 | 367 | 511 | 4,200 | 2,639 | 1,592 | 554,103 |
| Baluchistan Agency | 121 | — | — | 7 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 147 |
| Burma States | 603 | 91 | 135 | 79 | 45 | 61 | 45 | 14 | 48 | 19 | 39 | 1,201 |
| United Provinces States | 15,317 | 15 | 262 | 1,748 | 341 | 466 | 70 | 1,160 | 460 | 86 | 614 | 10,876 |
| Rajputana | 262,881 | — | 16 | 53 | 977 | 2,824 | 137 | 20 | 25 | — | — | 266,935 |
| Central India | 147,418 | 747 | 510 | 627 | 126 | 70 | 62 | 145 | 18 | — | — | 149,733 |
| Mysore (including Bangalore Civil and Military Stations) | 256,032 | 9,580 | 11,090 | 3,637 | 4,944 | 6,811 | 3,451 | 5,853 | 8,551 | 6,542 | 5,730 | 311,660 |
| Hyderabad | 291,206 | 12,107 | 45,497 | 19,805 | 11,078 | 28,671 | 4,363 | 9,420 | 5,783 | 2,016 | 1,564 | 425,700 |
| Total | 1,903,632 | 21,511 | 63,833 | 36,914 | 22,101 | 44,263 | 10,520 | 14,405 | 20,029 | 11,316 | 9,655 | 2,161,160 |
| Grand Total | 10,787,594 | 102,126 | 292,982 | 398,727 | 139,818 | 240,512 | 54,321 | 135,647 | 92,518 | 33,156 | 55,281 | 12,335,702 |

* Plague broke out in India (Bombay) in August, 1896.

† The figures for Bengal and Assam for 1912 onwards are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

‡ A new province, formerly part of the Punjab.

§ A new province, formerly part of Bengal.

(a) Jammu province only.

VITAL STATISTICS—VACCINATION

521

No. 186.—NUMBER OF PRIMARY and RE-VACCINATIONS and of SUCCESSFUL CASES.

| Province | Population among whom Vaccination was carried on | NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS | | NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CASES | | NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CASES AMONG CHILDREN | |
|--|--|------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | | Primary | Re-vaccinations | Primary | Re-vaccinations | Under One year | One to Six Years |
| Madras | 45,204,545 | 1,508,034 | 597,813 | 1,385,151 | 192,655 | 773,122 | 538,120 |
| Bombay | 21,554,748 | 640,033 | 115,956 | 579,313 | 29,577 | 437,078 | 144,564 |
| Bengal | 50,114,002 | 2,451,020 | 3,091,571 | 2,323,149 | 1,569,850 | 293,263 | 1,494,412 |
| United Provinces | 48,408,763 | 1,389,267 | 107,657 | 1,324,615 | 45,389 | 907,965 | 350,353 |
| Punjab | 23,515,037 | 1,217 | 815,796 | 830,797 | 442,606 | 676,014 | 131,750 |
| Burma (a) | 11,667,146 | 606,946 | 372,281 | 556,798 | 89,669 | 166,582 | 298,880 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 37,677,576 | 1,059,540 | 117,085 | 1,053,615 | 66,019 | 366,706 | 659,327 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 15,507,723 | 532,467 | 107,559 | 466,091 | 35,878 | 373,847 | 89,679 |
| Assam | 9,242,709 | 341,463 | 263,583 | 304,131 | 131,703 | 64,268 | 106,320 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 3,170,560 | 141,819 | 72,007 | 135,314 | 50,615 | 77,649 | 47,430 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 560,292 | 18,511 | 256 | 17,596 | 225 | 14,173 | 1,802 |
| Coorg | 163,327 | 6,781 | 7,737 | 6,397 | 4,473 | 935 | 3,941 |
| Delhi | 636,246 | 20,766 | 7,115 | 19,223 | 3,680 | 16,221 | 2,591 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 271,022,674 | 9,618,895 | 5,706,429 | 8,907,013 | 2,902,159 | 4,158,433 | 3,968,360 |
| TOTALS | | | | | | | |
| 1930-31 | 218,685,546 | 9,241,780 | 6,020,679 | 8,515,463 | 2,814,503 | 3,988,038 | 3,836,252 |
| 1929-30 | 240,879,614 | 9,570,811 | 6,339,656 | 8,817,101 | 1,064,479 | 4,147,580 | 3,621,330 |
| 1928-29 | 246,768,427 | 9,337,213 | 5,817,817 | 8,436,551 | 3,022,708 | 4,015,692 | 3,902,619 |
| 1927-28 | 246,694,107 | 8,997,680 | 4,566,185 | 8,286,381 | 2,272,589 | 3,960,172 | 3,585,720 |
| 1926-27 | 216,220,860 | 8,631,379 | 3,620,598 | 8,014,974 | 1,783,150 | 3,872,763 | 3,173,655 |
| 1925-26 | 216,220,880 | 8,656,193 | 3,331,447 | 8,021,037 | 1,681,061 | 3,761,421 | 3,164,665 |
| 1924-25 | 217,295,326 | 8,246,474 | 2,493,338 | 7,999,300 | 1,164,564 | 3,706,836 | 3,450,522 |
| 1923-24 | 217,066,426 | 8,162,066 | 1,662,394 | 7,502,133 | 797,554 | 3,658,361 | 3,312,642 |
| 1922-23 | 217,056,024 | 7,751,411 | 1,593,695 | 6,964,597 | 778,358 | 3,407,977 | 3,113,326 |

(a) Includes figures for Shan States.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

No. 187.—NUMBER of STATE—PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND and PRIVATE-AIDED of INDOOR and OUTDOOR PATIENTS treated in them, NUMBER of INDOOR

| Province | NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS | | | | NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED | | | Number of beds available | Number of Indoor Patients died |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Class I State- Public | Class III Local Fund | Class IV Private- Aided | Total | Indoor | Outdoor | Total | | |
| Madras . . . | 181 | 468 | 6407 | 1,056 | 155,313 | 12,879,910 | 13,034,223 | 7,452 | 7,112 |
| Madras City . . . | 8 | (a) 23 | 2 | 33 | 52,534 | 1,122,819 | 1,175,353 | (c) 1,583 | 2,599 |
| Bombay . . . | 46 | 313 | 17 | 376 | 66,864 | 3,902,969 | 3,969,833 | 5,065 | 3,558 |
| Bombay City . . . | 7 | 30 | 1 | 38 | 43,764 | 204,407 | 338,231 | 2,215 | 3,545 |
| Bengal . . . | 10 | 768 | 98 | 845 | 51,548 | 6,521,430 | 6,572,973 | 3,318 | 4,041 |
| Calcutta . . . | 9 | 19 | 8 | 36 | 49,663 | 625,503 | 675,166 | 2,906 | 5,764 |
| United Provinces . . . | 13 | 388 | 49 | 449 | 111,080 | 6,858,069 | 6,969,149 | 6,632 | 4,785 |
| Punjab . . . | 49 | 701 | 32 | 782 | 184,695 | 12,238,430 | 12,423,125 | 8,960 | 3,881 |
| Burma . . . | 50 | 167 | 17 | 234 | 104,173 | 2,593,750 | 2,697,923 | *6,474 | 0,031 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 33 | 471 | 16 | 520 | 65,321 | 6,152,851 | 6,218,172 | 4,072 | 3,882 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 6 | 187 | 31 | 234 | 33,281 | 2,031,870 | 2,065,151 | 2,098 | 1,585 |
| Assam . . . | 45 | 151 | 1 | 203 | 15,079 | 2,162,942 | 2,168,021 | 1,077 | 989 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | 23 | 31 | 1 | 57 | 26,122 | 1,293,715 | 1,319,837 | 1,208 | 767 |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 30 | 1 | 3 | 34 | 10,431 | 627,722 | 638,153 | 570 | 307 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 8 | 1 | ... | 9 | 3,171 | 150,863 | 154,034 | 207 | 160 |
| Coorg . . . | 2 | 9 | ... | 11 | 1,674 | 245,354 | 247,028 | 151 | 367 |
| Delhi . . . | 4 | 15 | 3 | 22 | 18,777 | 953,447 | 972,224 | 734 | 308 |
| TOTAL, 1931 . . . | 531 | 3,756 | 602 | 4,979 | 998,325 | 61,245,439 | 62,243,764 | 54,985 | 40,679 |
| 1930 . . . | 527 | 3,607 | 637 | 4,771 | 974,964 | 59,467,953 | 57,442,916 | 53,413 | 48,563 |
| 1929 . . . | 546 | 3,807 | 514 | 4,667 | 932,973 | 53,199,179 | 54,132,152 | 52,044 | 40,166 |
| 1928 . . . | 552 | 3,713 | 306 | 4,671 | 888,451 | 49,229,903 | 50,118,354 | 50,367 | 48,123 |
| 1927 . . . | 412 | 3,679 | 297 | 4,388 | 831,110 | 45,962,660 | 46,793,770 | 49,060 | 45,436 |
| TOTALS 1926 . . . | 401 | 3,510 | 294 | 4,205 | 772,773 | 44,146,327 | 44,919,100 | 46,841 | 43,088 |
| 1925 . . . | 386 | 3,294 | 292 | 3,972 | 738,570 | 40,742,780 | 41,481,350 | 46,040 | 41,742 |
| 1924 . . . | 372 | 3,032 | 284 | 3,688 | 700,181 | 38,944,575 | 39,644,756 | 44,460 | 41,618 |
| 1923 . . . | 418 | 2,952 | 281 | 3,651 | 662,462 | 37,617,927 | 38,280,389 | 43,635 | 36,404 |
| 1922 . . . | 438 | 2,825 | 287 | 3,550 | 647,756 | 36,723,488 | 37,371,244 | 43,190 | 37,166 |

* Excludes 113 beds for children.

(a) Includes one city police dispensary, Egmore, with 3,617 outdoor patients treated.

(b) " those subsidized by Government.

(c) Excludes 166 beds common to both Europeans and Non-Europeans.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

523

HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES with NUMBER of BEDS available in them, NUMBER PATIENTS died therein; also their INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

| INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES) | | | | | EXPENDITURE | | | Province |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| From Government Funds | From Local and Municipal Funds | From subscriptions | From other sources | Total | On Establishments | On other objects | Total | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 37,88,144 | 14,56,063 | 1,30,454 | 2,00,637 | 6,11,508 | 30,10,506 | 26,25,719 | 56,36,315 | Madras |
| 21,68,108 | 1,05,323 | 836 | 1,26,468 | 24,80,733 | 9,53,970 | 15,27,470 | 24,81,340 | Madras City |
| 10,85,603 | 11,71,000 | 64,712 | 2,42,015 | 31,63,300 | 18,97,305 | 13,50,655 | 31,47,960 | Bombay |
| 13,15,655 | 6,63,083 | 10,286 | 4,31,243 | 27,21,247 | 12,58,847 | 14,61,506 | 27,20,243 | Bombay City |
| 3,60,439 | 1,16,317 | 2,43,804 | 3,05,020 | 21,25,179 | 13,03,659 | 11,26,254 | 24,29,313 | Bengal |
| 17,45,618 | 7,70,653 | 2,10,298 | 5,01,175 | 32,77,944 | 14,23,124 | 18,13,014 | 32,36,137 | Calcutta |
| 7,14,117 | 17,13,826 | 1,85,110 | 3,33,767 | 28,96,820 | 17,03,699 | 12,26,411 | 29,30,050 | United Provinces |
| 21,53,273 | 22,03,407 | 1,85,206 | 3,82,317 | 50,29,203 | 27,14,130 | 24,09,263 | 51,23,393 | Punjab |
| 23,66,230 | 13,58,571 | 1,30,528 | 4,66,300 | 42,30,629 | 21,89,577 | 17,56,147 | 39,45,724 | Burma |
| 11,10,160 | 15,30,519 | 1,74,231 | 1,93,14 | 29,78,105 | 14,32,108 | 15,91,680 | 30,23,788 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 6,20,386 | 2,72,381 | 73,045 | 2,61,638 | 12,16,150 | 7,30,988 | 5,33,350 | 12,64,338 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 4,42,450 | 2,85,214 | 30,081 | 22,902 | 7,80,653 | 4,93,323 | 3,11,150 | 8,05,283 | Assam |
| 3,31,154 | 2,20,400 | 32,247 | 21,376 | 6,03,267 | 3,12,668 | 3,00,530 | 6,13,264 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 2,69,716 | 12,160 | 3,112 | 10,711 | 2,95,705 | 1,79,882 | 1,13,755 | 2,93,637 | British Baluchistan |
| 38,007 | 27,850 | 1,319 | 27,246 | 94,525 | 39,064 | 69,522 | 1,09,788 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 79,857 | 32,133 | 3,571 | 2,454 | 1,18,215 | 70,572 | 47,648 | 1,18,215 | Cooch |
| 2,90,061 | 2,05,306 | 74,590 | 77,180 | 6,56,146 | 3,18,108 | 3,33,076 | 6,52,144 | Delhi |
| 1,35,76,854 | 1,39,85,311 | 14,91,178 | 35,94,246 | 3,86,50,889 | 2,02,67,980 | 1,86,01,931 | 3,88,69,920 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 2,12,05,658 | 1,42,83,272 | 16,13,185 | 42,47,378 | 4,13,49,793 | 2,00,55,134 | 2,13,62,346 | 4,14,57,880 | 1930 |
| 2,06,44,405 | 1,40,77,723 | 16,07,447 | 47,65,903 | 4,11,15,478 | 1,94,51,505 | 2,17,64,110 | 4,12,15,676 | 1929 |
| 1,02,80,794 | 1,39,14,329 | 16,44,966 | 48,71,288 | 3,97,20,477 | 1,52,57,840 | 2,03,21,577 | 3,95,78,728 | 1928 |
| 1,82,79,945 | 1,45,09,748 | 15,18,022 | 38,23,822 | 3,81,31,537 | 1,76,20,007 | 2,00,83,762 | 3,77,04,309 | 1927 |
| 1,80,48,308 | 1,30,65,472 | 16,78,318 | 35,90,012 | 3,63,70,230 | 1,63,71,704 | 1,98,18,150 | 3,61,89,854 | 1926 |
| 1,55,01,312 | 1,27,52,319 | 14,70,610 | 35,97,919 | 3,24,12,100 | 1,55,71,585 | 1,78,03,137 | 3,34,01,822 | 1925 |
| 1,30,82,068 | 1,27,11,471 | 15,50,504 | 36,62,841 | 3,19,06,887 | 1,48,61,047 | 1,68,34,656 | 3,16,95,303 | 1924 |
| 1,27,34,887 | 1,35,00,855 | 15,03,543 | 27,30,191 | 3,04,90,368 | 1,43,56,126 | 1,57,01,904 | 3,00,71,690 | 1923 |
| 1,23,48,163 | 1,19,30,011 | 16,56,857 | 24,81,424 | 2,84,16,455 | 1,34,54,783 | 1,49,15,500 | 2,83,70,283 | 1922 |

(a) Includes Rs. 5,802 transferred from the balance of the Mayo Hospital Fund.

No. 188.—NUMBER of STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED and
and OUTDOOR PATIENTS

| Province | NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Class II—State Special | | | | Class VI Rail-ways | Class V Private Non-aided | Class VII Sub-sidized | |
| | Police | Forests and Surveys | Canals | Others | | | | |
| Madras | 19 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 51 | 73 | ... | 156 |
| Madras City | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay | 4 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 65 | 170 | ... | 261 |
| Bombay City | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bengal | 32 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 75 | 172 | ... | 293 |
| Calcutta | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 4 | ... | 8 |
| United Provinces | 47 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 44 | 60 | 24 | 188 |
| Punjab | 32 | 1 | 113 | 21 | 66 | 9 | ... | 242 |
| Barma | 38 | ... | ... | 4 | 20 | 3 | ... | 73 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 23 | ... | 3 | 2 | 57 | 67 | ... | 152 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 19 | 1 | ... | 2 | 29 | 52 | ... | 103 |
| Assam | 23 | 3 | ... | 1 | 14 | 7 | ... | 51 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 5 | ... | 3 | 22 | 5 | 5 | ... | 40 |
| British Baluchistan | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 4 | ... | 14 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Coorg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 4 |
| Delhi | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 246 | 18 | 129 | 88 | 446 | 639 | 21 | 1,589 |
| 1930 | 247 | 21 | 146 | 94 | 455 | 669 | 46 | 1,677 |
| 1929 | 247 | 20 | 150 | 92 | 465 | 661 | 47 | 1,682 |
| 1928 | 255 | 18 | 143 | 90 | 464 | 643 | 50 | 1,663 |
| 1927 | 255 | 18 | 139 | 86 | 448 | 622 | 50 | 1,618 |
| TOTAL 1926 | 251 | 17 | 135 | 81 | 437 | 617 | 12 | 1,560 |
| 1925 | 257 | 17 | 128 | 82 | 426 | 604 | ... | 1,514 |
| 1924 | 256 | 17 | 119 | 85 | 430 | 604 | ... | 1,511 |
| 1923 | 257 | 19 | 113 | 84 | 424 | 733 | ... | 1,630 |
| 1922 | 260 | 19 | 122 | 83 | 411 | 730 | ... | 1,626 |

* Police Ward of the Mercara Civil Hospital.

SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS, NUMBER of BEDS available and NUMBER of INDOOR TREATED in them.

| Number of beds available | Number of Indoor Patients died (a) | Number of Patients treated | | | Province |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Indoor | Outdoor | Total | |
| 2,208 | 1,202 | 42,401 | 1,246,619 | 1,289,220 | Madras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Madras City |
| 1,770 | 932 | 9,270 | (b) 1,542,142 | 1,551,421 | Bombay |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bombay City |
| 2,359 | 675 | 21,842 | (b) 2,104,164 | 2,126,006 | Bengal |
| 594 | 133 | 2,383 | (b) 123,661 | 126,044 | Calcutta |
| 1,689 | 461 | 10,382 | (b) 1,304,067 | 1,323,410 | United Provinces |
| 984 | 289 | 16,403 | (c) 1,497,160 | 1,507,563 | Punjab |
| 828 | 171 | 13,679 | 253,963 | 267,642 | Burma |
| 1,736 | 853 | 27,223 | 1,341,734 | 1,368,957 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 712 | 718 | 5,117 | (b) 496,918 | 502,115 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 604 | 132 | 5,146 | (b) 192,410 | 197,556 | Assam |
| 513 | 125 | 2,933 | (b) 230,915 | 233,848 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 135 | 24 | 1,611 | (b) 117,704 | 119,405 | British Baluchistan |
| 14 | 2 | 368 | 2,147 | 2,515 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 71 | 14 | 60 | (b) 8,002 | 8,071 | Coorg |
| 49 | 18 | 1,417 | 20,674 | 22,421 | Delhi |
| 14,474 | 5,832 | 169,913 | 10,512,700 | 10,682,613 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 13,832 | 5,000 | 164,301 | 10,266,202 | 10,430,503 | 1930 |
| 13,511 | 6,056 | 149,568 | 9,871,439 | 10,021,007 | 1929 |
| 13,606 | 5,143 | 143,727 | 9,091,238 | 9,235,055 | 1928 |
| 12,661 | 4,813 | 189,557 | 8,437,406 | 8,627,053 | 1927 |
| 13,513 | 4,868 | 121,659 | 8,349,614 | 8,471,273 | 1926 |
| 12,740 | 4,782 | 120,481 | 7,984,074 | 8,105,155 | 1925 |
| 12,089 | 5,411 | 203,237 | 7,937,027 | 8,140,264 | 1924 |
| 13,938 | 5,778 | 176,494 | 8,225,303 | 8,408,534(c) | 1923 |
| 13,886 | 5,654 | 179,316 | 7,802,364 | 7,981,680 | 1922 |

(a) Includes figures of outdoor patients died in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
 (b) " " indoor patients treated in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
 (c) Details of patients, treated in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries in Coorg are not available.

No. 189.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different

| Diseases | Hospitals and Dispensaries— | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
| Cholera— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 7,344 | 6,032 | 9,436 | 9,274 | 8,041 |
| Deaths | 1,372 | 1,032 | 2,006 | 1,486 | 1,567 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 19,007 | 14,100 | 48,975 | 17,954 | 23,424 |
| Dysentery— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 111,905 | 115,477 | 121,492 | 132,092 | 122,635 |
| Deaths | 2,008 | 2,615 | 2,900 | 3,029 | 2,932 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 703,631 | 638,415 | 717,946 | 677,466 | 871,705 |
| Gonorrhoea— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 35,717 | 36,300 | 31,670 | 36,455 | 59,753 |
| Deaths | 46 | 55 | 40 | 68 | 46 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 191,531 | 182,456 | 201,778 | 186,866 | 193,100 |
| Malaria— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 1,038,014 | 1,033,449 | 1,037,376 | 1,014,175 | 964,556 |
| Deaths | 2,095 | 2,017 | 2,074 | 2,064 | 1,679 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 6,875,829 | 7,114,543 | 7,638,856 | 7,704,700 | 707,608 |
| Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 101,630 | 116,050 | 85,359 | 91,985 | 93,560 |
| Deaths | 117 | 139 | 106 | 115 | 155 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 651,188 | 765,606 | 785,524 | 787,105 | 685,098 |
| Small-Pox— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 4,594 | 4,105 | 5,084 | 8,480 | 4,845 |
| Deaths | 703 | 654 | 751 | 1,440 | 613 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 3,303 | 3,352 | 5,538 | 6,604 | 8,505 |
| Syphilis (primary and secondary)— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 59,530 | 54,989 | 49,116 | 56,836 | 72,021 |
| Deaths | 370 | 358 | 349 | 304 | 372 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 250,937 | 238,354 | 236,939 | 223,792 | 224,486 |
| Tubercle of the lungs— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 20,318 | 22,915 | 21,699 | 23,739 | 28,248 |
| Deaths | 2,768 | 2,896 | 3,410 | 3,696 | 3,742 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 52,417 | 60,164 | 66,285 | 71,697 | 73,052 |
| Other tubercular diseases— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 13,408 | 15,652 | 15,994 | 18,543 | 17,298 |
| Deaths | 685 | 704 | 840 | 1,020 | 852 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 33,820 | 35,611 | 58,893 | 42,400 | 46,273 |
| Animal Parasites— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | (a) | (a) | 82,735 | 117,488 | 136,495 |
| Deaths | (a) | (a) | 211 | 235 | 453 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | (a) | (a) | 637,161 | 1,173,620 | 1,110,063 |
| Beri-beri— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | (a) | (a) | 1,019 | 1,378 | 7,980 |
| Deaths | (a) | (a) | 103 | 119 | 355 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | (a) | (a) | 4,361 | 6,227 | 10,714 |
| Diseases of the nervous system— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 110,504 | 111,448 | 103,953 | 93,362 | 100,606 |
| Deaths | 1,168 | 21,157 | 1,237 | 1,064 | 1,323 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 880,202 | 934,246 | 940,026 | 900,206 | 1,070,729 |
| Diseases of the eye— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 359,259 | 470,026 | 410,071 | 394,630 | 394,165 |
| Deaths | 59 | 50 | 56 | 61 | 57 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 3,677,162 | 3,915,068 | 4,181,260 | 4,280,047 | 4,541,854 |

NOTE.—Figures of disease of outdoor patients treated in the Private Non-
(a) Information no.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

527

classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES.

Classes I—VII.

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | Diseases |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 18,501 | 14,538 | 12,164 | 10,279 | 10,031 | Cholera— |
| 2,568 | 3,182 | 2,805 | 1,706 | 1,935 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 54,467 | 51,328 | 58,415 | 57,441 | 36,013 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 94,021 | 111,646 | 111,636 | 119,534 | 116,909 | Dysentery— |
| 2,517 | 2,551 | 3,039 | 3,012 | 2,020 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 803,536 | 859,462 | 981,186 | 1,059,361 | 1,112,356 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| 52,066 | 52,672 | 52,159 | 33,346 | 34,662 | Number treated |
| 67 | 62 | 86 | 75 | 67 | Deaths |
| 192,264 | 199,103 | 229,606 | 246,966 | 259,555 | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 339,063 | 914,889 | 1,002,416 | 949,858 | 1,112,892 | Malaria— |
| 1,801 | 1,901 | 1,940 | 1,790 | 2,007 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 7,391,833 | 7,615,289 | 9,347,882 | 9,621,103 | 10,555,230 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 68,268 | 65,917 | 65,156 | 64,133 | 61,698 | Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism— |
| 174 | 137 | 126 | 98 | 99 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 784,799 | 749,298 | 716,152 | 676,081 | 739,066 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 5,881 | 4,173 | 6,280 | 6,163 | 3,667 | Small-Pox— |
| 988 | 735 | 761 | 933 | 423 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 6,924 | 6,620 | 6,699 | 7,154 | 5,296 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 51,616 | 53,495 | 44,952 | 44,384 | 45,023 | Syphilis (primary and secondary)— |
| 302 | 374 | 360 | 85 | 354 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 259,543 | 378,024 | 277,561 | 283,147 | 293,559 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 24,669 | 30,637 | 26,866 | 28,952 | 30,616 | Tubercle of the lungs— |
| 3,855 | 3,636 | 3,960 | 4,057 | 4,380 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 86,604 | 88,983 | 100,377 | 108,966 | 118,686 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 18,056 | 20,349 | 19,317 | 19,823 | 19,282 | Other tubercular diseases— |
| 808 | 992 | 1,247 | 1,148 | 1,077 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 47,365 | 54,388 | 63,302 | 59,867 | 64,568 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 83,186 | 101,741 | 105,641 | 120,682 | 131,066 | Animal Parasites— |
| 508 | 679 | 367 | 393 | 332 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 1,320,828 | 1,326,585 | 1,494,753 | 1,514,065 | 1,635,911 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 3,113 | 2,248 | 3,469 | 3,176 | 2,388 | Beri-beri— |
| 283 | 272 | 295 | 201 | 182 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 16,207 | 14,200 | 18,788 | 15,192 | 14,578 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 88,043 | 106,943 | 99,317 | 103,275 | 124,782 | Diseases of the nervous system— |
| 1,273 | 1,334 | 1,476 | 1,443 | 1,636 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 1,142,506 | 1,814,168 | 1,326,038 | 1,526,610 | 1,647,014 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 392,447 | 396,301 | 414,567 | 420,079 | 412,520 | Diseases of the eye— |
| 110 | 70 | 70 | 66 | 119 | Indoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |
| 4,873,042 | 4,733,455 | 5,778,800 | 6,153,014 | 6,464,070 | Deaths |
| | | | | | Outdoor— |
| | | | | | Number treated |

Aided Hospitals and Dispensaries are included in those of indoor patients, available.

[Continued on next page

No. 189.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different

| Diseases | Hospitals and Dispensaries— | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
| Diseases of the ear— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 205,525 | 224,553 | 202,413 | 197,959 | 209,506 |
| Deaths | 40 | 37 | 44 | 52 | 151 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 2,285,004 | 2,090,762 | 2,491,713 | 2,871,133 | 2,897,256 |
| All diseases of the respira- | | | | | |
| tory system except pneu- | | | | | |
| monia and tubercle of the | | | | | |
| lungs— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 320,781 | 338,088 | 258,139 | 313,576 | 325,050 |
| Deaths | 1,514 | 1,197 | 1,237 | 1,183 | 1,296 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 2,714,113 | 2,740,909 | 2,753,963 | 3,190,336 | 3,304,366 |
| Dyspepsia— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 153,241 | 162,510 | 131,698 | 146,532 | 141,154 |
| Deaths | 159 | 170 | 313 | 262 | 357 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 1,200,031 | 1,245,762 | 1,297,390 | 1,323,805 | 1,380,198 |
| Diarrhea— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 119,830 | 151,142 | 150,709 | 134,141 | 138,800 |
| Deaths | 2,105 | 2,325 | 2,467 | 2,387 | 2,594 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 810,061 | 1,153,644 | 1,228,387 | 1,579,473 | 1,413,791 |
| Abscess of the liver— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 3,319 | 4,865 | 3,642 | 3,898 | 2,419 |
| Deaths | 282 | 219 | 240 | 256 | 267 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 3,744 | 13,683 | 4,490 | 5,195 | 7,285 |
| All other diseases of the | | | | | |
| liver— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 31,616 | 41,124 | 32,733 | 35,824 | 36,623 |
| Deaths | 728 | 712 | 769 | 861 | 832 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 134,283 | 145,880 | 208,069 | 229,063 | 176,658 |
| All other diseases of the | | | | | |
| digestive system— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 470,255 | 455,223 | 204,415 | 359,527 | 333,308 |
| Deaths | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,648 | 1,420 | 1,333 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 4,547,300 | 4,299,997 | 4,061,371 | 3,260,787 | 5,513,303 |
| Ulcers— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 267,235 | 279,198 | 245,891 | 229,312 | 265,457 |
| Deaths | 443 | 485 | 489 | 397 | 597 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 2,732,399 | 2,705,803 | 2,849,312 | 2,876,252 | 3,220,768 |
| Other diseases of the skin— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 185,239 | 511,111 | 406,215 | 427,086 | 454,226 |
| Deaths | 158 | 159 | 137 | 125 | 181 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 4,113,019 | 4,163,312 | 3,617,341 | 3,935,559 | 4,074,160 |
| Injuries (general and | | | | | |
| local)— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 236,174 | 269,875 | 234,640 | 263,509 | 267,187 |
| Deaths | 1,780 | 4,574 | 5,017 | 4,925 | 5,453 |
| Outdoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 1,790,178 | 1,905,235 | 2,013,237 | 2,194,752 | 1,892,868 |
| Labour— | | | | | |
| Normal— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 34,275 | 31,206 | 26,855 | 28,184 | 35,500 |
| Deaths | 116 | 119 | 98 | 130 | 327 |
| Abnormal— | | | | | |
| Indoor— | | | | | |
| Number treated . . . | 11,269 | 12,196 | 10,473 | 10,198 | 13,107 |
| Deaths | 822 | 918 | 894 | 925 | 1,975 |

classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES—*contd.*

| Classes I—VII. | | | | | Diseases |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
| 184,246 161 | 186,931 52 | 175,529 77 | 188,998 61 | 190,039 63 | Diseases of the ear— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 2,024,681 | 2,768,883 | 3,610,547 | 3,808,820 | 4,136,661 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 283,989 1,655 | 308,895 1,647 | 287,620 1,513 | 304,388 1,542 | 308,245 1,779 | All diseases of the respira- tory system except pneu- monia and tubercle of the lungs— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 3,250,680 | 3,611,816 | 3,814,318 | 4,105,290 | 4,351,915 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 127,900 432 | 134,455 467 | 137,151 372 | 140,202 398 | 143,228 347 | Dyspepsia— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 1,464,382 | 1,572,201 | 1,774,926 | 1,846,672 | 1,968,051 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 124,090 2,474 | 146,636 2,100 | 143,182 2,637 | 145,097 2,878 | 167,551 3,914 | Diarrhoea— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 1,573,077 | 1,247,169 | 1,833,572 | 2,120,503 | 2,285,475 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 2,094 312 | 3,115 260 | 2,412 230 | 2,204 243 | 3,121 269 | Abscess of the liver— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 10,799 | 11,910 | 9,649 | 6,585 | 5,459 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 32,316 972 | 32,250 708 | 32,027 982 | 38,210 908 | 32,632 803 | All other diseases of the liver— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 174,751 | 198,039 | 207,874 | 221,372 | 242,680 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 308,510 1,488 | 349,506 1,880 | 315,208 1,455 | 335,667 1,667 | 329,369 1,636 | All other diseases of the digestive system— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 4,437,868 | 6,244,215 | 6,438,948 | 6,628,082 | 6,369,917 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 213,126 506 | 208,792 486 | 208,177 747 | 216,033 705 | 227,637 697 | Ulcers— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 3,177,171 | 3,943,923 | 3,657,431 | 3,805,793 | 4,331,635 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 388,042 206 | 418,757 268 | 411,987 218 | 440,322 193 | 472,375 196 | Other diseases of the skin— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 4,858,475 | 4,774,061 | 5,814,325 | 5,787,436 | 7,191,151 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 244,929 6,468 | 270,189 5,794 | 269,618 6,516 | 266,537 6,745 | 264,003 6,836 | Injuries (general and local)— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 2,074,190 | 2,271,557 | 2,537,082 | 3,102,311 | 3,110,846 | Outdoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 31,543 302 | 48,381 763 | 45,116 323 | 40,735 321 | 57,642 253 | Labour— Normal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |
| 11,590 871 | 10,094 1,183 | 16,230 1,477 | 17,269 1,490 | 18,773 1,575 | Abnormal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths |

No. 190.—CASES of HUMAN and ANIMAL POISONING in which ARTICLES were CHEMICALLY EXAMINED.

| Province | HUMAN POISONING | | | | | | | | ANIMAL POISONING | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--|--|--|---------|-------|--------|---|--|--|-------------------|-----|-----|
| | Number of cases | Number of cases in which poison was detected | POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED | | | | | | Number of cases in which poison was detected | POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED | | | |
| | | | Number of articles in which poison was detected | | | | | | | Number of articles in which poison was detected | | | |
| | | | Inorganic | | Organic | | | | | Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison | Abrus precatorius | | |
| | | | Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison | Mercury in various forms, by itself or with another poison | Aconite | Opium | Datura | Strychnine by itself or with another poison | | | | | |
| Madras . . . | 340 | 150 | 64 | 62 | 27 | 45 | ... | 4 | 40 | 16 | 24 | ... | |
| Bombay . . . | 469 | 206 | 90 | 44 | ... | 370 | 86 | 30 | 50 | 28 | 88 | ... | |
| Bengal (including Bihar and Orissa and Assam) | 983 | 336 | 104 | 18 | 32 | 153 | 4 | 2 | 110 | 77 | 97 | ... | |
| United and Central Provinces . . . | 428 | 125 | 66 | 3 | 4 | 22 | 118 | 5 | 31 | 14 | 11 | 1 | |
| Punjab . . . | 673 | 444 | 539 | 22 | 3 | 505 | 174 | 19 | 65 | 31 | 130 | 2 | |
| Burma . . . | 456 | 230 | 159 | 4 | ... | 186 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 73 | 41 | 87 | 8 | ... | 22 | 3 | 3 | 38 | 114 | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL, 1931 . | 3,423 | 1,532 | 1,109 | 161 | 68 | 1,393 | 399 | 76 | 330 | 101 | 473 | 3 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 3,468 | 1,549 | 1,081 | 294 | 55 | 1,330 | 485 | 56 | 324 | 185 | 428 | 5 |
| | 1929 | 3,687 | 1,684 | 1,188 | 196 | 93 | 1,176 | 391 | 78 | 354 | 160 | 366 | 9 |
| | 1928 | 3,612 | 1,460 | 976 | 214 | 113 | 1,144 | 314 | 50 | 465 | 273 | 305 | 3 |
| | 1927 | 3,303 | 1,449 | 1,061 | 301 | 90 | 1,041 | 378 | 70 | 385 | 208 | 365 | 4 |
| | 1926 | 3,281 | 1,408 | 1,013 | 340 | 78 | 1,191 | 370 | 52 | 325 | 147 | 346 | 4 |
| | 1925 | 2,865 | 1,354 | 901 | 307 | 152 | 991 | 300 | 30 | 406 | 190 | 360 | 20 |
| TOTALS | 1924 | 2,717 | 1,286 | 939 | 265 | 115 | 972 | 296 | 24 | 388 | 211 | 316 | 4 |
| | 1923 | 2,720 | 1,251 | 833 | 306 | 148 | 938 | 332 | 30 | 359 | 172 | 317 | ... |
| | 1922 | 2,717 | 1,307 | 807 | 352 | 187 | 846 | 411 | 36 | 379 | 104 | 273 | 1 |

NO. 131.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS : RELIGION,
MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

MENTAL HOSPITALS

No. 191.—NUMBER of MENTAL PATIENTS—

| PROVINCE | Admitted during the year | Re-admitted during the year | TOTAL POPULATION OF MENTAL HOSPITALS | | | Dis-charged, cured | Dis-charged, other-wise | Died | Daily average strength | Daily average sick | RELIGION Hindus |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Males | Females | TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Madras | 581 | 61 | 1,006 | 471 | 2,077 | 255 | 210 | 87 | 1,500 | 234 | 410 |
| Bombay | 741 | 28 | 1,922 | 761 | 2,686 | 324 | 212 | 208 | 1,925 | 83 | 440 |
| United Provinces . | 493 | 17 | 1,605 | 441 | 2,046 | 263 | 83 | 137 | 1,500 | 212 | 377 |
| Punjab | 365 | 27 | 1,083 | 291 | 1,977 | 162 | 109 | 122 | 993 | 82 | 208 |
| Burma | 109 | 26 | 1,243 | 204 | 1,447 | 110 | 10 | 62 | 1,237 | 48 | 55 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 175 | 32 | 1,361 | 301 | 1,652 | 64 | 75 | 45 | 1,165 | 67 | 77 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 107 | 1 | 114 | 107 | 521 | 47 | 20 | 23 | 424 | 22 | 96 |
| Assam | 120 | 6 | 552 | 111 | 663 | 47 | 2 | 40 | 500 | 72 | 95 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 2,781 | 155 | 9,659 | 2,780 | 12,469 | 1,272 | 763 | 721 | 9,684 | 815 | 1,773 |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 2,709 | 155 | 9,353 | 2,701 | 12,053 | 1,188 | 762 | 9,381 | 801 | 1,695 |
| | 1929 | 2,513 | 145 | 8,854 | 2,548 | 11,402 | 1,027 | 617 | 8,992 | 781 | 1,523 |
| | 1928 | 2,456 | 106 | 8,057 | 2,403 | 11,080 | 1,061 | 624 | 8,610 | 674 | 1,512 |
| | 1927 | 2,832 | 201 | 8,705 | 2,335 | 11,040 | 1,065 | 931 | 8,311 | 685 | 1,653 |
| | 1926 | 2,250 | 164 | 8,072 | 2,120 | 10,201 | 1,012 | 495 | 7,988 | 604 | 1,367 |
| | 1925 | 2,049 | 170 | 7,902 | 2,026 | 9,028 | 1,004 | 442 | 7,786 | 665 | 1,267 |
| | 1924 | 2,038 | 174 | 7,882 | 2,034 | 9,816 | 1,040 | 437 | 7,757 | 743 | 1,261 |
| | 1923 | 2,027 | 163 | 7,904 | 1,941 | 9,845 | 992 | 510 | 7,708 | 786 | 1,189 |
| | 1922 | 1,975 | 183 | 7,798 | 1,980 | 9,778 | 1,043 | 504 | 7,656 | 807 | 1,207 |

NOTE.—These figures include
* Include criminal lunatics and

MENTAL HOSPITALS

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RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, etc.

| RELIGION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED* | | | MENTAL PATIENTS (CRIMINALS) | | | | | | | Receipts | Net cost to Government | PROVINCE |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------|---|------------|------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Muslims | Christians | Others | Admitted | Re-admitted | Total including number remaining from the previous year | Discharged | Died | Expenditure | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| 113 | 87 | 15 | 64 | 2 | 253 | 46 | 15 | 5,01,206 | 68,046 | 4,33,160 | Madras | |
| 178 | 101 | 46 | 58 | 7 | 200 | 63 | 10 | 5,35,186 | 1,89,178 | 4,06,008 | Bombay | |
| 119 | 13 | 1 | 67 | 8 | 378 | 80 | 18 | 2,25,375 | 39,118 | 1,86,257 | United Provinces | |
| 175 | 6 | 3 | 52 | ... | 248 | 54 | 20 | 2,05,205 | 1,08,660 | 1,86,535 | Punjab | |
| 28 | 18 | 120 | 57 | 8 | 610 | 44 | 23 | 3,91,875 | 1,57,846 | 2,34,029 | Burma | |
| 23 | 80 | 8 | 50 | 5 | 530 | 48 | 10 | 9,07,904 | 1,02,663 | 7,90,241 | Bihar and Orissa | |
| 8 | 2 | 2 | 24 | ... | 141 | 17 | 9 | 82,570 | 27,338 | 55,232 | Central Provinces and Berar | |
| 16 | 5 | 4 | 27 | 2 | 256 | 15 | 13 | 1,20,120 | 6,316 | 1,13,804 | Assam | |
| 640 | 321 | 208 | 390 | 32 | 2,625 | 367 | 118 | 31,19,531 | 7,05,165 | 24,14,366 | TOTAL, 1931 | |
| 630 | 320 | 250 | 436 | 18 | 2,580 | 301 | 87 | 34,59,766 | 6,78,560 | 27,81,206 | 1930 | |
| 601 | 296 | 225 | 375 | 25 | 2,165 | 240 | 90 | 36,33,609 | 5,80,814 | 30,52,725 | 1929 | |
| 614 | 314 | 205 | 383 | 20 | 2,523 | 365 | 93 | 37,33,916 | 5,50,540 | 31,83,376 | 1928 | |
| 676 | 295 | 212 | 626 | 32 | 2,722 | 409 | 112 | 31,03,769 | 4,93,288 | 26,10,481 | 1927 | |
| 598 | 240 | 218 | 446 | 28 | 2,480 | 312 | 104 | 34,04,002 | 3,54,784 | 31,10,208 | 1926 | |
| 547 | 220 | 155 | 373 | 40 | 2,518 | 355 | 112 | 34,08,459 | 4,27,394 | 29,81,065 | 1925 | |
| 558 | 228 | 156 | 420 | 21 | 2,504 | 296 | 113 | 32,25,290 | 4,08,643 | 28,18,647 | 1924 | |
| 588 | 250 | 159 | 386 | 32 | 2,434 | 261 | 120 | 30,55,065 | 3,83,600 | 27,02,296 | 1923 | |
| 550 | 210 | 171 | 374 | 31 | 2,412 | 276 | 119 | 28,43,760 | 3,66,300 | 23,77,461 | 1922 | |
| TOTALS | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*criminal lunatics.
exclude cases under observation.

No. 192.—PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF MENTAL PATIENTS (including

| PROVINCE | ARTISANS | | | CULTIVATORS AND LABOURERS | | | DOMESTIC SERVANTS | | | MENDICANTS AND PAUPERS | | | SOLDIERS | | | TEACHERS, STUDENTS AND WRITERS | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|---------|-------|----------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Madras | 37 | ... | 37 | 140 | 10 | 150 | 31 | 5 | 36 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 3 | ... | 3 | 41 | 2 | 46 |
| Bombay | 41 | 1 | 45 | 104 | 7 | 111 | 37 | 25 | 62 | 25 | 6 | 31 | 23 | ... | 23 | 68 | 6 | 71 |
| United Provinces . . | 15 | ... | 15 | 148 | 6 | 151 | 13 | 60 | 79 | 24 | 8 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 1 | 29 |
| Punjab | 19 | ... | 19 | 72 | 5 | 77 | 5 | ... | 5 | 4 | ... | 4 | 10 | ... | 10 | 33 | ... | 33 |
| Burma | 11 | ... | 11 | 84 | 2 | 86 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 1 | 20 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . | 10 | ... | 10 | 30 | ... | 30 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | ... | 3 | 12 | 8 | 20 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 6 | ... | 6 | 23 | ... | 23 | 4 | ... | 4 | 7 | 5 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 |
| Assam | 1 | ... | 1 | 83 | 2 | 85 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| TOTAL, 1931 . . . | 143 | 1 | 144 | 684 | 32 | 716 | 110 | 98 | 217 | 92 | 25 | 117 | 39 | ... | 39 | 217 | 18 | 235 |
| 1930 | 141 | 3 | 144 | 723 | 57 | 779 | 121 | 95 | 216 | 82 | 17 | 99 | 38 | ... | 38 | 218 | 15 | 233 |
| 1929 | 115 | 2 | 117 | 618 | 40 | 667 | 110 | 97 | 207 | 79 | 27 | 106 | 29 | ... | 29 | 192 | 17 | 209 |
| 1928 | 124 | 3 | 127 | 548 | 47 | 595 | 102 | 68 | 170 | 84 | 16 | 100 | 35 | ... | 35 | 177 | 18 | 195 |
| 1927 | 151 | 2 | 153 | 640 | 46 | 686 | 124 | 49 | 173 | 93 | 35 | 128 | 26 | ... | 26 | 218 | 10 | 228 |
| TOTALS | 116 | 6 | 122 | 602 | 44 | 646 | 120 | 70 | 190 | 96 | 43 | 139 | 14 | ... | 14 | 182 | 12 | 194 |
| 1925 | 80 | 4 | 84 | 521 | 47 | 568 | 88 | 68 | 156 | 99 | 27 | 126 | 32 | ... | 32 | 138 | 10 | 148 |
| 1924 | 103 | ... | 103 | 527 | 48 | 575 | 96 | 58 | 154 | 114 | 55 | 149 | 31 | ... | 31 | 128 | 5 | 133 |
| 1923 | 81 | ... | 81 | 406 | 30 | 436 | 106 | 29 | 135 | 68 | 16 | 84 | 35 | ... | 35 | 120 | 11 | 131 |
| 1922 | 100 | 2 | 111 | 518 | 37 | 555 | 91 | 63 | 154 | 89 | 20 | 109 | 31 | ... | 31 | 152 | 10 | 162 |

NOTE.—These figures exclude cases

MENTAL HOSPITALS

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CRIMINALS) admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS.

| TRADERS AND SHOP- KEEPERS | | | No OCCUPA- TION | | | UNKNOWN | | | OTHERS | | | TOTAL | | | PROVINCE |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| 55 | ... | 55 | 81 | 106 | 187 | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 1 | 96 | 504 | 127 | 631 | Madras |
| 48 | 2 | 50 | 67 | 42 | 109 | 85 | 28 | 113 | 76 | 70 | 146 | 576 | 193 | 769 | Bombay |
| 44 | 1 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 12 | 88 | 66 | 2 | 68 | 420 | 90 | 510 | United Provinces |
| 45 | ... | 45 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 74 | 13 | 87 | 37 | 56 | 93 | 310 | 62 | 372 | Punjab |
| 13 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 23 | 11 | 34 | 189 | 36 | 225 | Burma |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 37 | 51 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 27 | 11 | 38 | 133 | 74 | 207 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 8 | ... | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 25 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 89 | 10 | 99 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 4 | ... | 4 | 112 | 8 | 120 | Assam |
| 217 | 10 | 227 | 207 | 206 | 303 | 204 | 73 | 367 | 341 | 166 | 507 | 2,333 | 629 | 2,962 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 101 | 13 | 204 | 159 | 182 | 341 | 238 | 64 | 302 | 353 | 190 | 545 | 2,268 | 636 | 2,904 | 1930 |
| 162 | 9 | 191 | 185 | 185 | 370 | 235 | 69 | 304 | 328 | 117 | 441 | 2,073 | 573 | 2,646 | 1929 |
| 157 | 3 | 160 | 109 | 136 | 335 | 287 | 156 | 443 | 367 | 118 | 465 | 2,080 | 595 | 2,675 | 1928 |
| 163 | 5 | 174 | 240 | 143 | 383 | 267 | 136 | 403 | 350 | 132 | 432 | 2,273 | 553 | 2,826 | 1927 |
| 160 | 6 | 166 | 160 | 140 | 300 | 228 | 113 | 341 | 220 | 71 | 291 | 1,308 | 505 | 2,403 | 1926 |
| 151 | 7 | 158 | 134 | 81 | 215 | 260 | 73 | 333 | 264 | 66 | 330 | 1,767 | 383 | 2,150 | 1925 |
| 132 | 6 | 138 | 122 | 91 | 213 | 261 | 89 | 350 | 263 | 94 | 357 | 1,777 | 426 | 2,203 | 1924 |
| 133 | 9 | 142 | 168 | 107 | 275 | 280 | 75 | 364 | 325 | 83 | 408 | 1,821 | 300 | 2,121 | 1923 |
| 124 | 6 | 130 | 133 | 104 | 237 | 264 | 68 | 332 | 247 | 79 | 320 | 1,758 | 380 | 2,138 | 1922 |

under observation.

MENTAL HOSPITALS

No. 193—TYPES of INSANITY of

| PROVINCE | MANIA | | | MELANCHOLIA | | | DEMENTIA | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|----------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Madras | 216 | 102 | 318 | 79 | 35 | 114 | 535 | 167 | 702 |
| Bombay | 436 | 291 | 727 | 365 | 175 | 540 | 304 | 135 | 529 |
| United Provinces | 411 | 185 | 596 | 233 | 51 | 289 | 117 | 28 | 165 |
| Punjab | 285 | 125 | 410 | 73 | 30 | 103 | 369 | 43 | 412 |
| Burma | 370 | 83 | 453 | 319 | 28 | 347 | 193 | 37 | 230 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 143 | 71 | 214 | 142 | 35 | 177 | 346 | 141 | 487 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 173 | 47 | 220 | 77 | 14 | 91 | 41 | 14 | 55 |
| Assam | 190 | 75 | 265 | 234 | 26 | 260 | 15 | 2 | 17 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 2,224 | 984 | 3,208 | 1,527 | 394 | 1,921 | 2,010 | 577 | 2,587 |
| 1930 | 2,093 | 954 | 3,047 | 1,504 | 338 | 1,842 | 1,986 | 579 | 2,565 |
| 1929 | 2,101 | 907 | 3,008 | 1,422 | 344 | 1,766 | 1,953 | 586 | 2,539 |
| 1928 | 2,041 | 847 | 2,888 | 1,385 | 316 | 1,701 | 1,896 | 547 | 2,443 |
| 1927 | 2,129 | 831 | 2,960 | 1,353 | 288 | 1,641 | 1,746 | 513 | 2,259 |
| TOTALS | 2,039 | 759 | 2,798 | 1,291 | 265 | 1,556 | 1,706 | 466 | 2,202 |
| 1925 | 2,130 | 774 | 2,904 | 1,333 | 247 | 1,580 | 1,634 | 464 | 2,098 |
| 1924 | 2,201 | 794 | 2,995 | 1,284 | 232 | 1,516 | 1,504 | 413 | 1,917 |
| 1923 | 2,353 | 751 | 3,104 | 1,272 | 231 | 1,503 | 1,452 | 422 | 1,874 |
| 1922 | 2,427 | 858 | 3,285 | 1,391 | 263 | 1,654 | 935 | 319 | 1,254 |

MENTAL HOSPITALS

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MENTAL PATIENTS in MENTAL HOSPITALS.

| IDIOTCY | | | EPILEPTIC INSANITY | | | OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY | | | PROVINCE |
|---------|---------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| 112 | 36 | 150 | 83 | 22 | 105 | 573 | 103 | 676 | Madras |
| 147 | 64 | 211 | 91 | 23 | 114 | 480 | 76 | 556 | Bombay |
| 136 | 52 | 188 | 118 | 31 | 149 | 585 | 84 | 669 | United Provinces |
| 48 | 43 | 91 | 97 | 15 | 112 | 214 | 75 | 249 | Punjab |
| 60 | 16 | 76 | 39 | 4 | 43 | 262 | 31 | 293 | Burma |
| 63 | 20 | 83 | 61 | 6 | 67 | 606 | 113 | 621 | Bihar and Orissa |
| 37 | 14 | 51 | 27 | 10 | 37 | 59 | 8 | 67 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 94 | 3 | 97 | Assam |
| 605 | 248 | 853 | 533 | 115 | 648 | 2,782 | 459 | 3,240 | TOTAL, 1931 |
| 585 | 231 | 816 | 521 | 105 | 626 | 2,653 | 431 | 3,086 | 1930 |
| 515 | 214 | 729 | 488 | 90 | 578 | 2,430 | 421 | 2,850 | 1929 |
| 456 | 210 | 666 | 478 | 82 | 560 | 2,360 | 308 | 2,784 | 1928 |
| 404 | 183 | 587 | 440 | 83 | 523 | 2,264 | 370 | 2,634 | 1927 |
| 400 | 163 | 563 | 436 | 82 | 518 | 2,188 | 358 | 2,546 | 1926 |
| 410 | 155 | 565 | 402 | 82 | 484 | 1,987 | 290 | 2,280 | 1925 |
| 396 | 155 | 551 | 387 | 94 | 481 | 2,005 | 287 | 2,355 | 1924 |
| 414 | 144 | 558 | 375 | 84 | 459 | 2,030 | 309 | 2,345 | 1923 |
| 387 | 127 | 514 | 423 | 91 | 514 | 2,244 | 324 | 2,568 | 1922 |

No. 194.—*ETIOLOGICAL FACTORS* and ASSOCIATED

| Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions | 1922 | | | 1923 | | | 1924 | | | 1925* | | | 1926 | | |
|---|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total | Males | Fe-males | Total |
| A.—Heredity— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Insane | 122 | 33 | 155 | 116 | 32 | 148 | 116 | 24 | 140 | 107 | 10 | 117 | 71 | 6 | 77 |
| 2. Epileptic | 17 | 6 | 23 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 3. Neurotic | 21 | 8 | 29 | 80 | 21 | 101 | 46 | 24 | 70 | 13 | 24 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 4. Marked eccentricity | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | 7 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| 5. Alcoholism | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| B.—Mental instability, as revealed by— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Moral deficiency | 34 | 5 | 39 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 14 | ... | 14 |
| 2. Congenital mental defect | 37 | 10 | 47 | 45 | 5 | 50 | 53 | 22 | 75 | 58 | 23 | 81 | 72 | 25 | 97 |
| 3. Eccentricity | 4 | ... | 4 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 4. Previous attack | 156 | 43 | 199 | 111 | 34 | 145 | 132 | 43 | 205 | 173 | 29 | 202 | 164 | 31 | 195 |
| C.—Deprivation of special senses— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Smell or taste | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 2. Hearing | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| 3. Sight | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| D.—Critical periods— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Puberty and adolescence | 56 | 16 | 72 | 86 | 13 | 99 | 68 | 10 | 78 | 57 | 8 | 65 | 14 | 28 | 200 |
| 2. Climacteric | 1 | 11 | 12 | ... | 9 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 18 |
| 3. Senility | 45 | 20 | 65 | 37 | 18 | 55 | 25 | 13 | 37 | 31 | 15 | 46 | 60 | 42 | 102 |
| E.—Child-bearing— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Pregnancy | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| 2. Puerperal | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | 17 | 17 | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | 30 | 30 |
| 3. Lactation | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 15 | 15 | ... | 17 | 17 | ... | 14 | 14 | ... | 5 | 5 |
| F.—Mental stress— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Sudden | 85 | 33 | 118 | 91 | 26 | 117 | 126 | 27 | 153 | 186 | 55 | 241 | 66 | 28 | 124 |
| 2. Prolonged | 181 | 38 | 219 | 190 | 51 | 241 | 119 | 63 | 212 | 125 | 29 | 154 | 180 | 40 | 220 |
| G.—Physiological defects and errors— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Malnutrition (in early life) | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2. Privation and starvation | 80 | 16 | 96 | 65 | 22 | 87 | 46 | 15 | 65 | 64 | 32 | 116 | 152 | 32 | 184 |
| 3. Over-exertion (physical) | 10 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 15 | ... | 15 | 16 | 3 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 30 |
| 4. Sexual excess | 9 | 10 | 19 | 22 | 5 | 27 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 12 |

NOTE.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include
 * Excludes 48 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS.

| 1927 | | | 1928 | | | 1929 | | | 1930 | | | 1931 | | | Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|---|
| Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A.—Heredity— |
| 121 | 26 | 147 | 97 | 19 | 116 | 129 | 39 | 168 | 131 | 36 | 167 | 142 | 27 | 169 | 1. Insane |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 2. Epileptic |
| 11 | 2 | 13 | 8 | ... | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 3. Neurotic |
| 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Marked eccentricity |
| ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | 5. Alcoholism |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | B.—Mental instability, as revealed by— |
| 8 | 2 | 10 | 19 | 2 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1. Moral deficiency |
| 96 | 30 | 126 | 105 | 34 | 139 | 149 | 17 | 166 | 177 | 52 | 229 | 196 | 63 | 250 | 2. Congenital mental defect |
| 6 | 2 | 8 | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 3. Eccentricity |
| 212 | 40 | 261 | 253 | 65 | 318 | 117 | 35 | 152 | 222 | 66 | 288 | 211 | 70 | 290 | 4. Previous attack |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | C.—Deprivation of special senses— |
| 3 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Smell or taste |
| 6 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2. Hearing |
| 6 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | 9 | 2 | ... | 2 | 3. Sight |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | D.—Critical periods— |
| 144 | 48 | 192 | 103 | 23 | 126 | 148 | 30 | 178 | 136 | 14 | 150 | 8 | 16 | 161 | 1. Puberty and adolescence |
| 4 | 15 | 19 | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | 10 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 19 | 29 | 2. Climacteric |
| 76 | 48 | 118 | 48 | 33 | 81 | 75 | 36 | 111 | 48 | 21 | 69 | 49 | 19 | 68 | 3. Senility |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | E.—Child-bearing— |
| ... | 7 | 7 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 10 | 10 | 1. Pregnancy |
| ... | 30 | 30 | ... | 23 | 22 | ... | 22 | 22 | ... | 35 | 35 | ... | 24 | 24 | 2. Puerperal |
| ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | 10 | 10 | ... | 12 | 12 | 3. Lactation |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F.—Mental stress— |
| 158 | 52 | 210 | 133 | 49 | 187 | 149 | 42 | 191 | 202 | 56 | 258 | 177 | 66 | 243 | 1. Sudden |
| 175 | 43 | 218 | 161 | 46 | 207 | 115 | 59 | 171 | 203 | 63 | 266 | 207 | 61 | 271 | 2. Prolonged |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | G.—Physiological defects and errors |
| 17 | 8 | 25 | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1. Malnutrition (in early life) |
| 70 | 27 | 97 | 82 | 24 | 106 | 72 | 23 | 95 | 148 | 28 | 176 | 69 | 47 | 116 | 2. Privation and starvation |
| 71 | 11 | 82 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 6 | ... | 6 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 30 | 3. Over-exertion (physical) |
| 11 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 4. Sexual excess |

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

[Continued on next page

MENTAL HOSPITALS

No. 194.—*ETIOLOGICAL FACTORS* and ASSOCIATED

| Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions | 1922 | | | 1923 | | | 1924 | | | 1925* | | | 1926 | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| H.—Toxic— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Alcohol | 106 | 3 | 109 | 94 | 6 | 100 | 86 | 9 | 95 | 61 | 7 | 68 | 88 | 8 | 96 |
| 2. Opium and morphia | 7 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 9 | ... | 9 | 13 | ... | 13 | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| 3. Cocaine | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 48 | ... | 50 | 3 | ... | 3 | 6 | ... | 6 |
| 4. Ganja, charas or bang | 294 | 2 | 296 | 250 | 1 | 251 | 250 | 3 | 253 | 227 | 1 | 228 | 301 | 4 | 305 |
| 5. Fever | 13 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 | 20 | 7 | 27 |
| 6. Tuberculosis | 11 | 2 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 20 |
| 7. Syphilis, acquired | 36 | 5 | 41 | 20 | 1 | 24 | 30 | 4 | 34 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 36 | 6 | 42 |
| 8. Syphilis, congenital | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 9. Plague | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 10. Other toxins | 74 | 8 | 82 | 40 | 15 | 55 | 67 | 17 | 84 | 67 | 8 | 75 | 45 | 13 | 58 |
| I.—Traumatic— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Injuries | 8 | ... | 8 | 7 | ... | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 13 |
| 2. Operations | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Sunstroke | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| J.—Diseases of the nervous system— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Lesions of brain | 17 | ... | 17 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 3. Epilepsy | 58 | 8 | 66 | 59 | 14 | 73 | 73 | 19 | 92 | 71 | 9 | 80 | 95 | 23 | 118 |
| 4. Other defined neuroses | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | ... | 3 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 10 |
| K.—Other bodily afflictions— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Haemopoietic system | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 2. Cardiovascular degeneration | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 3. Valvular heart disease | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1 | 12 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Gastro-intestinal system | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 |
| 5. Renal and vesical system | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 6. Generation system excluding syphilis | ... | 2 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 10 | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes) | 30 | 7 | 46 | 38 | 7 | 45 | 37 | 8 | 45 | 54 | 4 | 58 | 66 | 10 | 82 |
| L.—No cause assignable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.—No cause ascertained | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| —History defective | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,213 | 407 | 2,710 | 2,108 | 447 | 2,555 | 2,250 | 540 | 2,790 | 2,311 | 523 | 1,834 | 2,840 | 603 | 3,212 |

NOTE.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include
* Excludes 48 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS—*contd.*

| 1927 | | | 1928 | | | 1929 | | | 1930 | | | 1931 | | | Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions |
|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---|
| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | H. - Toxic— |
| 114 | 1 | 115 | 81 | 2 | 83 | 58 | 8 | 66 | 101 | 5 | 106 | 120 | 7 | 127 | 1. Alcohol |
| 16 | ... | 16 | 12 | ... | 12 | 7 | ... | 7 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 4 | ... | 4 | 2. Opium and morphia |
| 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 3. Cocaine |
| 815 | 1 | 316 | 322 | 4 | 326 | 209 | 2 | 211 | 311 | ... | 311 | 309 | 4 | 313 | 4. Ganja, charas or bang |
| 81 | 23 | 54 | 44 | 9 | 53 | 34 | 14 | 48 | 41 | 16 | 57 | 42 | 13 | 55 | 5. Fever |
| 13 | 4 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 6. Tuberculosis |
| 57 | 16 | 73 | 29 | 1 | 30 | 59 | 8 | 67 | 85 | 11 | 96 | 50 | 4 | 51 | 7. Syphilis, acquired |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8. Syphilis, congenital |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | 10 | 9. Plague |
| 57 | 17 | 104 | 58 | 6 | 64 | 27 | 5 | 32 | 41 | 16 | 57 | 86 | 19 | 105 | 10. Other toxins |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I. - Traumatic— |
| 18 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1. Injuries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2. Operations |
| 7 | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 3 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 3. Sunstroke |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | J. - Diseases of the nervous system |
| 12 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 6 | 5 | ... | 5 | 1. Lesions of brain |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves |
| 125 | 12 | 137 | 124 | 18 | 142 | 88 | 20 | 108 | 105 | 28 | 133 | 127 | 32 | 159 | 3. Epilepsy |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | ... | 10 | 8 | 8 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 2 | 19 | 4. Other defined neuroses |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | K. - Other bodily afflictions— |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1. Haemiplegic system |
| 4 | 5 | 9 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 5 | ... | 5 | 2. Cardiac vascular degeneration |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 5 | ... | 5 | 3. Valvular heart disease |
| 19 | 8 | 22 | 4 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 23 | 5 | 28 | 20 | 5 | 21 | 4. Gastro-intestinal system |
| 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5. Renal and vesical system |
| 45 | 12 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 15 | 6. Generation system including syphilis |
| 94 | 30 | 124 | 69 | 24 | 93 | 118 | 18 | 136 | 77 | 9 | 86 | 6 | ... | 65 | 7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | L. - No cause assignable |
| 841 | 230 | 1,071 | 910 | 325 | 1,235 | 609 | 247 | 856 | 793 | 261 | 1,054 | 977 | 263 | 1,240 | M. - No cause ascertained |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | N. - History defective |
| 3,007 | 760 | 3,767 | 2,771 | 762 | 3,533 | 2,340 | 672 | 3,012 | 2,090 | 796 | 2,886 | 3,112 | 846 | 3,958 | TOTAL |

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year— Broad Gauge (5½'). | 18,389 | 18,641 | 18,782 | 18,932 | 19,367 |
| Metre Gauge (3' 3½") | 15,508 | 15,659 | 15,765 | 15,873 | 15,932 |
| Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0") | 3,721 | 3,739 | 3,723 | 3,774 | 3,750 |
| Total route mileage | 37,618 | 38,039 | 38,270 | 38,579 | 39,049 |
| Capital at charge to end of year . . . 000Rs. | 6,97,46,07 | 7,17,93,02 | 7,33,37,38 | 7,54,31,52 | 7,88,06,66 |
| Gross earnings | 1,05,65,19 | 1,07,79,66 | 1,14,75,20 | 1,13,30,21 | 1,12,35,60 |
| Working expenses | 72,99,49 | 68,44,77 | 69,36,68 | 71,09,05 | 69,70,08 |
| Net earnings | 32,65,70 | 39,34,89 | 45,38,52 | 42,30,16 | 42,65,58 |
| Percentage of net earnings on capital at charge | 4.68 | 5.48 | 6.19 | 5.61 | 5.41 |
| Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | 69.09 | 63.50 | 60.45 | 62.69 | 62.04 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Net earnings per mean mile worked | 8.651 | 10.348 | 11.780 | 10.951 | 10.835 |
| Gross earnings per train mile | 6.69 | 6.76 | 7.01 | 6.99 | 6.58 |
| Working expenses per train mile | 4.62 | 4.31 | 4.24 | 4.38 | 4.08 |
| Net earnings per train mile | 2.07 | 2.48 | 2.77 | 2.61 | 2.50 |
| No. of Passengers— | | | | | |
| 1st class 000 | 917 | 1,199 | 1,101 | 1,033 | 1,012 |
| 2nd „ „ | 5,134 | 10,128 | 9,778 | 9,901 | 10,006 |
| Intermediate class „ | 8,129 | 11,374 | 12,200 | 13,602 | 14,945 |
| 3rd class „ | 502,776 | 544,022 | 553,266 | 574,08 | 578,409 |
| Season and vendors' tickets „ | 55,665 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Total | 572,621 | 567,323 (b) | 576,345 (b) | 599,154 (b) | 604,372 (b) |
| Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)— | Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies |
| 1st class | 23.74 | 23.40 | 22.00 | 20.80 | 19.10 |
| 2nd „ | 11.75 | 10.50 | 9.92 | 9.51 | 8.60 |
| Intermediate class | 5.33 | 5.12 | 4.95 | 4.92 | 4.58 |
| 3rd class | 3.52 | 3.46 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 3.35 |
| Season and vendors' tickets | 1.74 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Weight of goods carried . . . 000 tons | 93,845 | 72,815 (b) | 77,796 (b) | 79,859 (b) | 85,833 (b) |
| | Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies |
| Average rate charged per ton per mile | 6.05 | 6.15 | 6.00 | 6.22 | 6.12 |
| Railway Staff— | | | | | |
| Europeans | 6,863 | 6,565 | .. | .. | .. |
| Anglo-Indians | 12,129 | 11,500 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indians | 730,668 | 702,689 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 749,660 | 720,754 | .. | .. | .. |

(b) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all railways and are not the total. (a) Included under

STATISTICS—SUMMARY.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--|
| 19,585 | 20,070 | 20,509 | 20,802 | 21,107 | Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year— |
| 16,255 | 16,883 | 17,176 | 17,440 | 17,520 | Broad Gauge (54") |
| 3,872 | 3,097 | 4,039 | 3,039 | 4,177 | Metro Gauge (3' 3½") |
| | | | | | Narrow Gauges (2' 6" and (2' 0") |
| 39,712 | 40,950 | 41,724 | 42,281 | 42,813 | Total route mileage |
| 8,22,86,25 | 8,81,39,30 | 8,66,74,62 | 8,69,80,77 | 8,76,84,25 | 000 Rs. Capital at charge to end of year |
| 1,18,26,19 | 1,18,86,82 | 1,16,08,14 | 1,06,57,60 | 97,20,16 | " Gross earnings |
| 72,60,06 | 74,61,94 | 75,48,61 | 71,23,43 | 69,09,11 | " Working expenses |
| 45,66,13 | 44,24,88 | 40,69,63 | 32,33,57 | 28,71,15 | " Net earnings |
| 5.55 | 5.32 | 4.74 | 3.72 | 3.21 | Percentage of net earnings on capital at charges. |
| 61.89 | 62.77 | 65.02 | 69.66 | 71.08 | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 11,483 | 11,077 | 9,403 | 7,543 | 7,026 | Net earnings per mean mile worked |
| 6.55 | 6.38 | 6.06 | 5.61 | 5.81 | Gross earnings per train mile |
| 4.00 | 3.95 | 3.99 | 3.92 | 4.01 | Working expenses per train mile |
| 2.55 | 2.44 | 2.09 | 1.68 | 1.80 | Net earnings per train mile |
| 980 | 912 | 804 | 670 | 508 | No. of Passengers— |
| 9,963 | 9,585 | 9,125 | 8,089 | 5,937 | 000 1st class |
| 17,351 | 17,870 | 17,000 | 16,189 | 12,354 | " 2nd " |
| 594,821 | 591,743 | 606,468 | 550,879 | 487,037 | " Intermediate class |
| (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | " 3rd class |
| 623,115 (b) | 620,110 (b) | 634,297 (b) | 575,827 (b) | (b)505,836 | " Season and vendors' tickets |
| | | | | | Total |
| Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies | |
| 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.2 | Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)— |
| 7.84 | 7.94 | 7.73 | 7.70 | 8.28 | 1st class |
| 4.27 | 4.18 | 4.02 | 4.10 | 4.22 | 2nd " |
| 3.25 | 3.10 | 3.02 | 3.01 | 3.13 | Intermediate class |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3rd class |
| 89,791 (b) | 90,835 (b) | 87,376 (b) | 83,377 (b) | 74,575 | Season and vendors' tickets |
| Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies | Pies | 000 tons Weight of goods carried |
| 6.08 | 6.24 | 6.14 | 6.06 | 6.15 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Average rate charged per ton per mile |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Railway Staff— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Europeans |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Anglo-Indians |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Indians |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Total |

different classes, of figures shown in table No. 197 which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual railways.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| Railway Staff—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Europeans | .. | .. | 5,567 | 5,017 | 5,076 |
| Statutory Indians— | | | | | |
| Hindus | .. | .. | 542,430 | 542,613 | 558,764 |
| Muslims | .. | .. | 164,889 | 166,714 | 170,018 |
| Anglo-Indians | .. | .. | } 32,830 { | 13,689 | 14,352 |
| Other classes | .. | .. | | 22,046 | 24,353 |
| Total | .. | .. | 739,649 | 745,062 | 767,487 |
| Grand Total | .. | .. | 745,216 | 750,079 | 772,563 |
| Number of Persons killed on the Railways— | | | | | |
| Passengers | 405 | 372 | 418 | 377 | 347 |
| Railway servants | 422 | 417 | 466 | 402 | 390 |
| Others | 1,913 | 2,029 | 2,061 | 2,159 | 2,156 |
| Total | 2,740 | 2,818 | 2,945 | 2,938 | 2,893 |
| Rolling stock— | | | | | |
| Locomotives { Steam | 9,748 | 9,988 | 9,994 | 10,011 | 9,873 |
| Electric | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rail Motors | 1 | 93 | 71 | 58 | 36 |
| Steam Coaches | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 13 |
| Electric Motor Coaches | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 33 |
| Coaching vehicles†— | | | | | |
| Passenger carriages | 19,663 | 20,068 | 20,577 | 20,449 | 20,590 |
| Other vehicles | 5,032 | 5,177 | 5,307 | 5,556 | 5,992 |
| Goods stock— | | | | | |
| (1) Broad gauge— | | | | | |
| (i) Covered wagons | 92,222 | 95,404 | 93,095 | 95,510 | 96,571 |
| (ii) Open wagons | 44,835 | 45,430 | 46,372 | 47,811 | 48,787 |
| (iii) Other wagons | 11,886 | 13,841 | 18,289 | 17,702 | 17,917 |
| (2) Other gauges | 64,513 | 65,029 | 70,742 | 72,866 | 74,765 |
| Total Goods stock† | 212,956 | 219,734 | 228,498 | 233,889 | 238,030 |
| Train Mileage— | | | | | |
| Coaching train miles { Steam | 63,991 | 64,484 | 65,963 | 69,541 | 74,967 |
| Electric | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Goods train miles { Steam | 58,819 | 57,538 | 59,965 | 57,411 | 57,328 |
| Electric | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mixed train miles { Steam | 30,342 | 30,221 | 29,661 | 30,836 | 29,717 |
| Electric | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total (including departmental) { Steam | 158,011 | 158,949 | 163,618 | 162,268 | 170,720 |
| Electric | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

† Excluding vehicles used exclusively on

‡ Including also Railway

(a) Excluding military cars, dining cars, saloons (Royal and Stage) and reserved carriages for the public,

RAILWAYS

545

STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 5,110 | 4,998 | 4,981 | 4,778 | 4,516 | Railway Staff—Europeans |
| 574,715 | 576,843 | 579,040 | 551,001 | 519,819 | Statutory Indian |
| 179,888 | 178,445 | 182,349 | 172,975 | 157,714 | Hindus |
| 14,415 | 14,459 | (b) 14,647 | (b) 14,267 | (b) 13,544 | Muslims |
| 28,081 | 33,688 | 36,716 | 35,843 | 31,026 | Anglo-Indian |
| | | | | | Other classes |
| 797,099 | 803,435 | 812,752 | 777,086 | 725,703 | Total |
| 802,209 | 808,433 | 817,733 | 781,859 | 739,219 | Grand Total |
| | | | | | Number of Persons killed on the Railways— |
| 387 | 418 | 358 | 337 | 255 | Passengers |
| 400 | 411 | 438 | 351 | 260 | Railway servants |
| 2,283 | 2,529 | 2,569 | 2,492 | 2,373 | Others |
| 3,070 | 3,358 | 3,365 | 3,180 | 2,888 | Total |
| 9,544 | 9,442 | 9,474 | 9,557 | 9,400 | Rolling stock— |
| .. | .. | 44 | 65 | 75 | Steam } Locomotives |
| 32 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 42 | Electric } |
| 21 | 27 | 23 | 29 | 29 | Rail Motors |
| 54 | 85 | 94 | 94 | 111 | Steam Coaches |
| | | | | | Electric Motor Coaches |
| 20,112 (a) | 20,229 (a) | 20,412 (a) | 20,873 (a) | 21,012 | Coaching vehicles†— |
| 7,010† | 7,209† | 7,408† | 7,452† | 7,502† | Passenger carriages |
| | | | | | Other vehicles |
| 96,437 | 95,722 | 94,735 | 93,890 | 91,272 | Goods stock— |
| 46,145 | 43,106 | 43,225 | 43,349 | 43,335 | (1) Broad Gauge— |
| 16,194 | 17,092 | 16,984† | 17,159† | 17,072 | (i) Covered wagons |
| 76,915 | 77,850 | 79,438† | 81,979† | 81,305 | (ii) Open wagons |
| | | | | | (iii) Other wagons |
| 235,601 | 233,770 | 236,389 | 236,777 | 235,984 | (2) Other Gauges |
| | | | | | Total goods stock† |
| 79,599 | 83,472 | 89,377 | 88,673 | 81,681 | Train Mileage— |
| .. | 122 | 505 | 1,300 | 1,580 | Steam } Coaching train miles |
| 59,874 | 61,358 | 59,969 | 55,943 | 43,294 | Electric } |
| .. | 78 | 327 | 607 | 558 | Steam } Goods train miles |
| 30,684 | 30,878 | 31,952 | 31,095 | 30,014 | Electric } |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Steam } Mixed train miles |
| 179,658 | 183,259 | 189,259 | 182,725 | 165,195 | Electric } |
| .. | 200 | 813 | 1,955 | 2,172 | Steam } Total (including departmental) |
| | | | | | Electric } |

Railway Service.
service vehicles.
which are included in "Other vehicles" in the next item.
(b) Including domiciled Europeans.

No. 195.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*concl'd.*

| Class. | Route miles open at end of Year. | Total Capital at charge to end of Year (including ferries and Suspense) on Open Lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Total Number of Passengers carried. | Total Weight of Goods carried. | Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service. | Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service. | Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service. |
|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Miles. | Rs. (000) | No. (000) | Tons. (000) | Rs. (000) | Rs. (000) | Rs. (000) |
| ALL GAUGES. | | | | | | | |
| State lines worked by the State. | 17,723 | 5,00,63.45 | ... | ... | 52,53.43 | 39,34.90 | 13,18.53 |
| State lines worked by Companies. | 13,067 | 2,84,82.81 | ... | ... | 34,32.31 | 21,61.86 | 12,50.45 |
| Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the branch line company. | 178 | 1,25.81 | ... | ... | 8.20 | 7.37 | 83 |
| Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the main line. | 118 | 89.43 | ... | ... | 9.86 | 4.06 | 4.90 |
| Branch line companies' railways assisted under "Rebate" terms worked by the main line. | 1,126 | 7,47.33 | ... | ... | 75.83 | 41.19 | 34.63 |
| Branch line companies' railways under "Guarantee and rebate" terms. | 167 | 1,91.02 | ... | ... | 10.71 | 6.30 | 4.41 |
| Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India. | 2,083 | 17,60.34 | ... | ... | 2,40.85 | 1,22.95 | 1,36.90 |
| Companies' lines subsidized by Local Governments. | 137 | 2,04.77 | ... | ... | 37.95 | 22.60 | 15.35 |
| Unassisted companies' lines. | 103 | 49.06 | ... | ... | 4.28 | 3.58 | 70 |
| District Board lines. | 136 | 84.86 | ... | ... | 16.08 | 8.41 | 7.67 |
| Companies' lines subsidized by District Boards. | 308 | 1,52.69 | ... | ... | 33.30 | 23.69 | 9.70 |
| Indian State lines worked by Indian States. | 4,808 | 36,57.04 | ... | ... | 4,66.10 | 2,89.29 | 1,76.81 |
| Indian State lines worked by the main line. | 1,916 | 13,30.52 | ... | ... | 1,40.43 | 88.66 | 60.83 |
| Companies' lines guaranteed by Indian States. | 39 | 15.80 | ... | ... | 1.06 | 78 | 28 |
| Lines in foreign territory worked by British Indian Railway Companies. | 74 | 2,28.67 | ... | ... | 20.11 | 17.20 | 11.91 |
| Miscellaneous. | 19 | 8.87 | ... | ... | 41 | 45 | —4 |
| Other items not included in the preceding heads | ... | 4,32.88 | ... | ... | —57.58 | 1,64.92 | —2,12.40 |
| Total of all Railways, 1931-32 | 42,813 | 8,76,34.25 | 505,836† | 74,576† | 97,20.56 | 69,09.11 | 28,11.45 |
| 1930-31 | 42,281 | 8,69,80.77 | 575,827 | 83,377 | 1,06,57.00 | 74,23.43 | 32,33.57 |
| 1929-30 | 41,724 | 8,56,74.62 | 634,297 | 87,376 | 1,16,08.14 | 75,48.05 | 40,59.40 |
| 1928-29 | 40,950 | 8,31,39.30 | 620,110 | 90,835 | 1,18,86.82 | 74,61.94 | 44,24.88 |
| 1927-28 | 39,712 | 8,22,86.25 | 623,115 | 89,791 | 1,18,36.19 | 72,60.06 | 45,66.13 |
| Total of all Railways 1926-27 | 39,049 | 7,88,66.66 | 604,372 | 86,893 | 1,12,35.06 | 69,70.08 | 42,65.58 |
| 1925-26 | 38,579 | 7,54,31.62 | 599,144 | 79,659 | 1,13,39.21 | 71,09.05 | 42,30.16 |
| 1924-25 | 38,270 | 7,33,37.38 | 576,345 | 77,796 | 1,14,75.20 | 69,36.68 | 45,38.52 |
| 1923-24 | 38,059 | 7,17,93.02 | 567,323 | 72,615 | 1,07,79.66 | 68,44.77 | 39,34.89 |
| 1922-23 | 37,618 | 6,97,46.07 | 572,621 | 69,845 | 1,05,65.19 | 72,99.49 | 32,65.70 |

† Details not available.

No. 196.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC.

No. 196.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

| Name of Railway. | Gauge. | Date of first opening for traffic. | ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE | | | |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
| CLASS I. | | | | | | |
| Assam-Bengal— | 3'-3½" | 1-7-95 | 874-11 | 874-11 | 874-11 | 874-11 |
| Chaparmukhi-Silghat | 3'-3½" | 30-3-20 | 50-81 | 50-81 | 50-81 | 50-81 |
| Katakhal-Lala-bezar | 3'-3½" | 1-4-23 | .. | 23-49 | 23-49 | 23-49 |
| Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar | 3'-3½" | 20-3-17 | 100-68 | 100-68 | 100-68 | 100-68 |
| Total Assam-Bengal | .. | .. | 1,025-60 | 1,049-09 | 1,049-09 | 1,049-09 |
| Bengal and North-Western— | 3'-3½" | 2-4-84 | 1,247-83 | 1,249-34 | 1,250-94 | 1,275-50 |
| Mashrak to Thawe | 5'-3½" | 12-1-31 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tirhoot | 3'-3½" | 1-11-75 | 811-37 | 813-03 | 814-85 | 807-88 |
| Total Bengal and North-Western | .. | .. | 2,059-20 | 2,062-37 | 2,065-79 | 2,083-03 |
| Bengal-Nagpur— | 5'-6" | 6-4-80 | 1,921-35 | 1,998-23 | 2,013-33 | 2,050-06 |
| Panposh-Raipura | 5'-6" | 21-1-22 | 14-05 | (b) | .. | .. |
| Gondia-Chanda | 2'-6" | 10-11-08 | 217-25 | 217-25 | .. | .. |
| Jubbulpore Gondia Extension | 2'-6" | 18-4-03 | 312-37 | 312-37 | .. | .. |
| Annupur-Manendragarh | 5'-6" | 17-6-25 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mayurbhanj | 2'-6" | 20-1-05 | 70-64 | 70-64 | 70-64 | 70-64 |
| Nagpur-Chhindwara | 2'-6" | 1-1-11 | 97-20 | 97-20 | .. | .. |
| Periakinedi Light | 2'-6" | 1-4-00 | 24-62 | 24-62 | 24-62 | 24-62 |
| Purulia-Ranchi | 2'-6" | 15-11-07 | 115-30 | 115-30 | 115-30 | 115-40 |
| Raipur-Bhumtari | 2'-6" | 10-3-00 | 56-54 | 56-54 | 56-54 | 56-54 |
| Salpura | 2'-6" | 18-4-03 | .. | .. | 626-82 | 627-08 |
| Tumsar-Tirodi Light | 2'-6" | 1-4-16 | 45-58 | 46-80 | 46-80 | 46-80 |
| Total Bengal-Nagpur | .. | .. | 2,875-26 | 2,998-23 | 2,954-15 | 3,000-44 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India— | 5'-6" | 16-2-60 | 1,608-24 | 1,608-24 | 1,608-25 | 1,608-16 |
| Nagda Ujjain | 5'-6" | 15-7-96 | 32-51 | 32-51 | 32-51 | 34-61 |
| Petlad Cambay (Anand-Tarapur) | 5'-6" | 5-5-50 | 21-42 | 21-42 | 21-42 | 21-42 |
| Petlad Cambay (Tarapur-Cambay) | 5'-6" | 20-6-01 | 12-36 | 12-36 | 12-36 | 12-36 |
| Tapti Valley | 5'-6" | 1-12-98 | 155-72 | 155-72 | 155-72 | 155-72 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India | 3'-3½" | 14-2-73 | 1,843-79 | 1,855-04 | 1,884-46 | 1,884-46 |
| Ahmedabad-Parantij | 3'-3½" | 1-5-97 | 88-70 | 88-70 | 88-70 | 88-70 |
| Dhrangadra | 3'-3½" | 1-6-98 | 40-15 | 53-71 | 53-71 | 53-71 |
| Gaekwar's Melbana | 3'-3½" | 21-3-87 | 230-25 | 230-25 | 230-25 | 230-25 |
| Jalpur State | 3'-3½" | 10-11-05 | 139-23 | 146-18 | 179-10 | 179-10 |
| Palanpur-Deesa | 3'-3½" | 8-11-03 | 17-28 | 17-28 | 17-28 | 17-28 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India (a) | 2'-6" | 23-11-14 | 29-69 | 29-69 | 29-69 | 29-69 |
| Champur-Silvrajpur-Paul | 2'-6" | 2-2-11 | 33-49 | 30-68 | 30-68 | 30-68 |
| Godhra-Lunavada | 2'-6" | 4-2-13 | 25-45 | 25-43 | 25-43 | 25-43 |
| Nadlad-Kapadvanj | 2'-6" | 5-3-13 | 20-06 | 28-17 | 28-17 | 28-17 |
| Rajpipla State | 2'-6" | 1-7-97 | 39-24 | 39-24 | 39-24 | 39-24 |
| Jhagadia-Thawa Road | 2'-6" | 8-3-20 | .. | .. | .. | 16-00 |
| Piplod-Devgad Baria | 2'-6" | 1-1-29 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India | .. | .. | 3,747-58 | 3,784-62 | 3,836-97 | 3,852-08 |
| Burma— | 3'-3½" | 1-5-77 | 1,341-85 | 1,341-85 | 1,341-85 | 1,348-90 |
| Alon-Ye-U | 3'-3½" | 1-7-22 | 14-00 | 26-51 | 26-51 | 26-51 |
| Burma Extensions | 3'-3½" | 15-4-07 | 187-78 | 187-78 | 187-78 | 187-78 |
| Moulmein-Ye | 3'-3½" | 2-8-23 | .. | 26-61 | 60-69 | 89-25 |
| Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi | 3'-3½" | 1-8-22 | 10-26 | 10-26 | 60-79 | 60-79 |
| Southern Shan States | 3'-3½" | 15-6-12 | 86-48 | 86-48 | 86-48 | 86-48 |
| Mandalay-Madaya Light | 2'-6" | 10-2-12 | (a) | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 |
| Pegu-Kayan | 3'-3½" | 15-1-27 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Burma | .. | .. | 1,640-37 | 1,695-48 | 1,795-10 | 1,821-71 |
| Eastern Bengal— | 5'-6" | 2-1-02 | 502-24 | 501-75 | 618-14 | 628-62 |
| Sara-Sirajganj | 5'-6" | 1-7-15 | 52-98 | 52-96 | 52-96 | 52-96 |
| Eastern Bengal | 3'-3½" | 28-8-77 | 1,024-40 | 1,025-21 | 962-83 | 964-81 |
| Cooch Behar State | 3'-3½" | 15-9-93 | 33-09 | 33-09 | 33-09 | 33-09 |
| Eastern Bengal | 2'-6" | 18-7-81 | 35-10 | 35-10 | 35-10 | 25-25 |
| Khulna-Bagerhat | 2'-6" | 10-6-18 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 |
| Total Eastern Bengal | .. | .. | 1,727-56 | 1,727-80 | 1,721-87 | 1,709-48 |

NOTE.—Class I consists of railways with gross earnings less than Rs. 10 lakhs per annum.
 Class II consists of railways with gross earnings less than Rs. 5 lakhs per annum.
 Class III consists of railways with gross earnings less than Rs. 2 lakhs per annum.
 (a) Vide figures under Madaya.
 (b) Taken over by the main line from the Cooch Behar State.
 (c) Closed for traffic from 1-1-23.
 (d) Called "Branch Jambusar" Railway upto 1927-28.
 (e) Amalgamated with the Cooch Behar State.
 (f) Including Palanpur.
 (g) Amalgamated with the Cooch Behar State.

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC.

END OF THE YEAR

| 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Name of Railway. |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| | | | | | | CLASS I. |
| 874-11 | 912-90 | 1,009-70 | 1,104-24 | 1,106-38 | 1,131-43 | Assam Bengal— |
| 50-81 | 50-81 | 50-81 | 50-81 | 50-81 | 50-81 | Chaparmukh-Silighat. |
| 23-49 | 23-49 | 23-49 | 23-49 | 23-49 | 23-49 | Katakhal-Lala-bazar. |
| 100-68 | 100-68 | 100-68 | 100-68 | 100-68 | 100-68 | Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar. |
| 1,049-09 | 1,087-88 | 1,184-68 | 1,270-27 | 1,281-36 | 1,306-11 | Total Assam Bengal. |
| 1,269-84 | 1,269-61 | 1,268-86 | 1,270-32 | 1,308-45 | 1,270-37 | Bengal and North-Western— |
| 809-26 | 807-10 | 310-26 | 806-40 | 805-06 | 339-32 | Mashrak to Thawe. |
| 2,079-10 | 2,076-61 | 2,070-72 | 2,076-72 | 2,114-51 | 2,112-47 | Tirhoot. |
| 2,200-67 | 2,201-39 | 2,147-05 | 2,287-23 | 2,314-84 | 2,418-35 | Total Bengal and North-Western. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bengal-Nagpur— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Pauposh-Rajpura. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Gondia-Chanda. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Jubbulpore Gondia Extension. |
| .. | .. | 29-61 | 40-03 | 53-85 | 53-85 | Amampur-Mahendragarh. |
| 70-64 | 70-64 | 70-64 | 70-64 | 70-64 | 70-64 | Mayurbhanj. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Nagpur-Chiludwara. |
| 24-62 | 24-62 | 24-62 | 40-37 | 40-37 | 56-30 | Parlakimedi Light. |
| 116-54 | 116-54 | 116-54 | 116-54 | 116-54 | 116-54 | Purulia-Banchi. |
| 56-94 | 56-94 | 56-94 | 56-94 | 56-94 | 56-94 | Rajpura-Bhanatari. |
| 625-15 | 625-15 | 625-15 | 625-15 | 625-15 | 625-15 | Salpura. |
| 46-80 | 46-80 | 46-80 | 18-74 | 18-74 | 18-74 | Tumsar-Tirodi Light. |
| 3,141-26 | 3,142-08 | 3,117-35 | 3,255-64 | 3,326-57 | 3,417-06 | Total Bengal-Nagpur. |
| 1,006-11 | 1,006-11 | 1,006-11 | 1,009-82 | 1,035-40 | 1,035-30 | Bombay, Baroda and Central India— |
| 34-61 | 34-61 | 34-61 | 34-61 | 34-79 | 34-79 | Nagda Ujjain. |
| 21-42 | 21-42 | 21-42 | 21-42 | 21-42 | 21-42 | Petlad Cambay (Anand-Tarapur). |
| 12-36 | 12-36 | 12-36 | 12-36 | 12-36 | 12-36 | Petlad Cambay (Tarapur-Cambay). |
| 155-72 | 155-72 | 155-72 | 155-72 | 155-72 | 155-72 | Tapti Valley. |
| 1,884-46 | 1,879-19 | 1,879-16 | 1,876-16 | 1,894-37 | 1,894-37 | Bombay, Baroda and Central India. |
| 88-70 | 88-70 | 88-73 | 88-73 | 88-73 | 88-73 | Ahmedabad-Parandij. |
| 53-84 | 53-84 | 40-28 | 40-28 | 40-28 | 40-28 | Dhargadra. |
| 230-25 | 230-25 | 256-01 | 256-01 | 256-01 | 256-09 | Gaekwar's Mchana. |
| 181-11 | 181-11 | 181-11 | 181-11 | 181-11 | 181-11 | Jaipur State. |
| 17-11 | 17-11 | 17-11 | 17-11 | (a) | (c) | Palampur-Deesa. |
| 29-69 | 29-69 | 29-69 | 72-12 | 72-28 | 72-28 | Bombay, Baroda and Central India (d). |
| 30-68 | 30-68 | 30-68 | 30-68 | 30-68 | 30-68 | Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani. |
| 25-43 | 25-43 | 25-43 | 25-43 | 25-49 | 25-49 | Godhra-Lunavada. |
| 28-17 | 28-17 | 28-17 | 28-17 | 28-18 | 28-18 | Nadiad-Kapadvaj. |
| 39-24 | 39-24 | 39-24 | 39-24 | 39-24 | 58-06 | Rajpipla State. |
| 18-75 | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | Jhagadia-Thawa Road. |
| .. | .. | 0-52 | 0-52 | 0-52 | 0-52 | Piplod-Devgad Baria. |
| 3,857-05 | 3,830-63 | 3,852-35 | 3,808-49 | 3,925-58 | 3,944-38 | Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India. |
| 1,365-83 | 1,365-83 | 1,030-51 | 2,046-28 | 2,057-25 | 2,057-25 | Burma— |
| 49-48 | 49-48 | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Alon-Ye-U |
| 187-78 | 188-67 | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Burma Extensions |
| 89-25 | 89-25 | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Moulmein-Ye. |
| 06-79 | 91-79 | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Pymmana-Taungdwingyi. |
| 80-48 | 86-48 | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Southern Shan States. |
| .. | .. | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Mandalay-Madaya Light. |
| 36-96 | 36-96 | (e) | (e) | (e) | (c) | Pegu-Kayan. |
| 1,882-57 | 1,908-46 | 1,930-51 | 2,046-28 | 2,057-25 | 2,057-25 | Total Burma. |
| 708-78 | 710-27 | 758-67 | 791-02 | 790-34 | 845-31 | Eastern Bengal— |
| 52-06 | 51-06 | 51-06 | 49-66 | 49-66 | 49-66 | Sara-Sirajganj. |
| 870-84 | 893-69 | 967-21 | 983-66 | 983-71 | 982-53 | Eastern Bengal. |
| 33-09 | 33-09 | 33-09 | 33-09 | 33-09 | 33-09 | Cooch Behar State. |
| 31-96 | 31-96 | 17-14 | 17-14 | 17-14 | 17-14 | Eastern Bengal. |
| 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | Khulna Bagerhat. |
| 1,716-88 | 1,789-82 | 1,846-92 | 1,895-22 | 1,893-73 | 1,947-48 | Total Eastern Bengal. |

earnings of Rs. 50 lakhs and over a year.
 than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but exceeding Rs. 10 lakhs
 earnings of Rs. 10 lakhs and under a year.

Light in Class III.

1st April 1923.

25th July 1927.

after which it was amalgamated with the main line.

main line.

Deesa.

main line 3-3½" gauge.

No. 196.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

| Name of Railway. | Gauge. | Date of first opening for traffic. | ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE | | | |
|---|--------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
| CLASS I—contd. | | | | | | |
| East Indian— | | | | | | |
| Delhi-Umballa-Kalka | 5'-6" | 15-8-54 | 2,478-95 | 2,481-15 | 2,485-08 | 3,751-46 |
| Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section) | 5'-6" | 1-3-01 | 206-40 | 206-61 | 206-51 | (f) |
| Hardwar-Dehra | 5'-6" | 1-11-16 | 25-90 | 25-90 | 25-90 | (f) |
| South Bihar | 5'-6" | 1-3-00 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 32-04 |
| Cawnpore-Burhwal link | 5'-6" | 5-7-99 | 79-19 | 79-19 | 79-19 | 79-26 |
| | 3'-3½" | 24-11-96 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 82-52 |
| Total East Indian | .. | .. | 2,790-44 | 2,792-75 | 2,796-68 | 3,845-28 |
| Great Indian Peninsula— | | | | | | |
| Azra-Delhi Chord | 5'-6" | 18-4-53 | 2,604-28 | 2,616-55 | 2,672-35 | 3,196-40 |
| Baran-Kotah | 5'-6" | 16-11-04 | 125-88 | 125-88 | 125-88 | (e) |
| Bhopal-Itarsi | 5'-6" | 1-7-08 | 40-29 | 40-29 | 40-29 | (e) |
| Bhopal-Ujjain | 5'-6" | 1-6-82 | 57-21 | 57-22 | 57-21 | (e) |
| Bina-Goonna-Baran | 5'-6" | 11-11-95 | 113-28 | 113-28 | 113-28 | 113-28 |
| Cawnpore-Banda | 5'-6" | 23-9-95 | 147-07 | 147-07 | 147-07 | 147-07 |
| Darwaha-Pusad | 5'-6" | 21-4-13 | 76-21 | 76-21 | 76-22 | (e) |
| Dhond-Baramatli | 2'-6" | 15-12-31 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ellichpur-Yestmal | 2'-6" | 20-5-14 | 27-26 | 27-26 | 27-26 | 27-26 |
| Pachora-Jamner | 2'-6" | 1-12-13 | 117-66 | 117-66 | 117-66 | 117-66 |
| Pulgaon-Arvi | 2'-6" | 1-4-18 | 34-62 | 34-62 | 34-62 | 34-76 |
| Matheran-Light | 2'-0" | 25-0-17 | 21-83 | 21-83 | 21-83 | 21-83 |
| | 2'-0" | 22-8-07 | 12-61 | 12-61 | 12-61 | 12-61 |
| Total Great Indian Peninsula | .. | .. | 3,378-20 | 3,389-48 | 3,446-28 | 3,670-87 |
| Jodhpur— | | | | | | |
| Jodhpur Section | 3'-8½" | 24-6-82 | 609-26 | 609-26 | 609-26 | 617-66 |
| Bikaner Section | 3'-8½" | 9-12-91 | 626-23 | 667-90 | (b) | (b) |
| Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section) | 3'-8½" | 18-8-02 | 123-98 | 123-98 | 123-98 | 123-98 |
| Mirpur Khas-Jhodo | 3'-8½" | 18-4-09 | 50-43 | 50-43 | 50-43 | 50-43 |
| Mirpur Khas-Khadro | 3'-8½" | 1-1-12 | 49-50 | 49-50 | 49-50 | 49-50 |
| Pipar-Bilara Light | 2'-0" | 25-10-11 | 25-25 | 25-25 | 25-25 | 25-25 |
| Total Jodhpur | .. | .. | 1,884-65(a) | 1,426-32(a) | 858-42 | 866-82 |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta— | | | | | | |
| M. S. Colar Gold-field | 5'-6" | 1-7-56 | 1,040-65 | 1,040-65 | 1,040-65 | 1,040-65 |
| Tenali-Bopalle | 5'-6" | 1-6-94 | 0-88 | 0-88 | 0-88 | 0-88 |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta | 5'-6" | 18-3-16 | 21-41 | 21-41 | 21-41 | 21-41 |
| Alnavar-Dandeli (Provincial) | 3'-3½" | 24-3-84 | 1,518-13 | 1,519-66 | 1,519-56 | 1,519-56 |
| Bangalore-Harihar | 3'-3½" | 1-2-19 | 19-12 | 19-12 | 19-12 | 19-12 |
| Bowwada-Masullipatam | 3'-3½" | 11-8-84 | 210-25 | 210-25 | 210-25 | 210-25 |
| Dhond-Kurnool | 3'-3½" | 4-2-13 | 51-80 | 51-80 | 51-80 | 51-80 |
| Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier) | 3'-3½" | 1-1-09 | 82-00 | 82-00 | 82-00 | 82-00 |
| Kolhapur State | 3'-3½" | 15-12-92 | 51-35 | 51-35 | 51-35 | 51-35 |
| Sangli State | 3'-3½" | 21-4-91 | 29-27 | 29-27 | 29-27 | 29-27 |
| West of India Portuguese | 3'-3½" | 1-4-07 | 4-90 | 4-90 | 4-90 | 4-90 |
| | 3'-3½" | 17-1-87 | 51-10 | 51-10 | 51-10 | 51-10 |
| Total Madras and Southern Mahratta | .. | .. | 3,039-86 | 3,041-29 | 3,041-29 | 3,041-29 |
| Nizam's State— | | | | | | |
| Bowwada Extension | 5'-6" | 9-10-74 | 330-13 | 330-13 | 330-13 | 330-13 |
| Kazipet-Belharshah | 5'-6" | 10-2-89 | 21-47 | 21-47 | 21-47 | 21-47 |
| Karipalli-Kothagudem | 5'-6" | 1-2-24 | .. | 46-04 | 57-78 | 57-78 |
| Vikarabad-Bidar | 5'-6" | 21-3-27 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hinoli Branch | 5'-6" | 14-1-30 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hyderabad-Godavari Valley | 3'-3½" | 15-5-12 | 50-81 | 50-31 | 50-31 | 50-81 |
| Parbhani-Purba | 3'-3½" | 21-10-99 | 391-40 | 385-65 | 385-65 | 385-65 |
| Secunderabad British Frontier | 3'-3½" | 16-10-29 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dhond-Kurnool | 3'-3½" | 1-2-16 | 116-92 | 116-92 | 116-92 | 145-04 |
| | 3'-3½" | 1-1-09 | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) |
| Total Nizam's Guaranteed State | .. | .. | 910-23 | 951-42 | 962-26 | 990-38 |

(a) Figures for Jodhpur.

(b) Figures shown in Bikaner Railway.

(c) Figures shown under Madras.

(d) Figures shown under Oudh and

(e) Amalgamated with the

(f) Figures shown under North

(g) Figures shown under

(h) Amalgamated with the Jodhpur Hyderabad

(i) Figures shown under Nizam's

(j) Figures for Indian State Section the British Section being

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR.

| 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3,794.63 (f) | 3,817.48 (f) | 3,980.85 (f) | 4,026.20 (f) | 4,101.27 (f) | 4,157.21 (f) |
| 32.04 79.26 82.52 | 32.04 79.26 82.52 | 32.04 79.26 82.52 | 32.04 79.27 82.52 | 32.04 75.82 82.52 | 32.04 75.82 82.52 |
| 3,988.65 | 4,011.80 | 4,183.67 | 4,220.12 | 4,201.65 | 4,347.59 |
| 3,196.08 | 3,194.07 | 3,216.40 | 3,194.16 | 3,181.14 | 3,103.94 |
| (e) | (e) | (e) | (e) | (e) | (e) |
| 113.20 147.07 (e) | 113.20 147.07 (e) | 113.20 147.07 (e) | 113.20 147.07 (e) | 113.20 147.07 (e) | 113.20 147.07 (e) |
| 27.26 117.66 34.76 21.83 12.61 | 27.26 117.66 34.76 21.83 (g) | 27.26 117.61 34.76 21.83 (g) | 27.26 117.81 34.76 21.83 (g) | 27.26 117.81 31.76 21.83 (g) | 27.26 117.81 34.76 21.83 (g) |
| 3,670.56 | 3,655.94 | 3,678.42 | 3,700.56 | 3,699.79 | 3,725.24 |
| 617.66 (b) | 617.66 (b) | 693.20 (b) | 726.94 (b) | 752.81 (b) | 752.81 (b) |
| 123.98 50.43 49.50 25.25 | 123.98 50.43 49.50 25.25 | 174.41 (A) 49.50 .. | 174.41 (A) 49.50 .. | 174.41 (A) 49.50 .. | 174.41 (A) 49.50 .. |
| 866.82 | 866.82 | 917.17 | 950.85 | 976.72 | 976.72 |
| 1,041.09 9.88 21.41 1,510.56 19.12 209.98 51.80 32.00 51.62 20.27 4.90 51.10 | 1,042.99 9.88 21.41 1,540.55 19.12 209.98 51.80 32.00 51.62 20.27 4.90 51.10 | 1,090.16 9.88 21.41 1,581.78 19.12 209.98 51.80 (i) 51.62 20.27 4.90 51.10 | 1,117.90 9.88 21.41 1,661.93 19.12 209.98 51.80 (i) 51.62 20.27 4.90 51.10 | 1,119.02 9.88 21.41 1,661.93 19.12 209.98 51.80 (i) 51.62 20.27 4.90 51.10 | 1,118.80 9.88 21.41 1,661.78 19.12 210.49 51.80 (i) 51.19 20.27 4.90 51.10 |
| 3,041.73 | 3,064.62 | 3,121.01 | 3,228.91 | 3,230.03 | 3,229.74 |
| 830.13 21.47 57.78 24.62 .. 50.81 385.65 .. 145.04 (c) | 830.13 21.47 93.25 24.62 .. 50.31 385.65 .. 145.04 (c) | 830.13 21.47 145.69 24.62 .. 50.31 385.65 .. 148.08 36.37 | 830.13 21.47 145.69 24.62 .. 50.31 385.65 .. 148.08 36.37 | 830.13 21.47 145.69 24.62 .. 50.31 385.65 .. 148.08 36.37 | 830.13 21.47 145.69 24.62 .. 50.31 385.65 .. 148.08 36.28 |
| 1,014.90 | 1,050.37 | 1,142.27 | 1,238.33 | 1,238.33 | 1,238.24 |

Name of Railway.

CLASS I—*contd.*

East Indian—
Delhi-Umbala-Kalka.
Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section).
Hardwar-Dehra.
South Bihar.
Cawnpore-Burhwal link.

Total East Indian.

Great Indian Peninsula—

Agra-Delhi Chord.
Baran-Kotah.
Bhopal-Itarsi.
Bhopal-Ujjain.
Bina-Goonna-Baran.
Cawnpore-Banda.
Darwha-Pusad.
Dhond-Baramatti.
Ellichpur-Yeotmal.
Pachora-Jamner.
Pulgaon-Arvi.
Matheran Light.

Total Great Indian Peninsula.

Jodhpur—

Jodhpur Section.
Bikaner Section.
Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section).
Mirpur-Khas-Jhudo.
Mirpur-Khas-Khadro.
Pipar-Bilara Light.

Total Jodhpur.

Madras and Southern Mahratta—

M. S. Kolar Gold-fields.
Tenali-Repalle.
Madras and Southern Mahratta.
Alnavar-Dandell (Provincial).
Bangalore-Harihar.
Bezwa-Masulipatam.
Dhone-Kurnool.
Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier).
Kolhapur State.
Sangli State.
West of India Portuguese.

Total Madras and Southern Mahratta.

Nizam's State—

Bezwa Extension.
Kazipet-Belharshah.
Karipalli-Kothagudam.
Vikarabad-Bidar.
Ilimgol Branch.
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley.
Parbhani-Purli.
Secunderabad-British Frontier.
Dhone Kurnool.

Total Nizam's Guaranteed State.

Bikaner Railway.
under Class II.
and Southern Mahratta Railway.
Rohilkhand Railway.
main line.
Western Railway.
Class III.
(British Section).
Guaranteed State Railway.
amalgamated with the main line.

No. 196.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

| Name of Railway. | Gauge. | Date of first opening for traffic. | ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
| CLASS I— <i>concl'd.</i> | | | | | | |
| North-Western— | 5'-6" | 13-5-61 | 4,075-44 | 4,074-37 | 4,074-60 | 4,101-20 |
| Shahdara-Narawal | 5'-6" | 21-12-26 | | | | |
| Amritsar Patti | 5'-6" | 21-9-06 | 54-26 | 54-26 | 54-26 | 54-26 |
| Bahawalnagar-Cholistan | 5'-6" | 4-4-28 | | | | |
| Delhi Ambala Kalka | 5'-6" | 1-3-91 | (a) | (a) | (a) | 205-75 |
| Jind Panipat (Indian State Section) | 5'-6" | 1-11-16 | (a) | (a) | (a) | 25-90 |
| Jullundur-Mukerian | 5'-0" | 1-1-15 | 44-81 | 44-81 | 44-81 | 44-90 |
| Phagwara-Rahon | 5'-6" | 1-4-15 | 45-21 | 45-21 | 45-21 | 45-40 |
| Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section) | 5'-0" | 15-3-90 | 16-01 | 16-01 | 16-01 | 16-01 |
| Khanpur-Chachran | 5'-6" | 2-7-11 | 21-98 | 21-98 | 21-98 | 21-98 |
| Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal | 5'-0" | 10-4-01 | 78-65 | 78-65 | 78-65 | 78-65 |
| Mandira-Bhaun | 5'-0" | 1-5-15 | 46-38 | 46-38 | 46-38 | 46-38 |
| Rajpura-Bhatinda | 5'-0" | 1-11-84 | 108-04 | 108-04 | 108-04 | 108-04 |
| Slakot-Narawal | 5'-0" | 10-11-15 | 38-16 | 38-16 | 38-16 | 38-16 |
| Sirhind Rupur | 5'-6" | 26-2-28 | | | | |
| Southern Punjab (Main Line) | 5'-6" | 10-11-07 | 425-07 | 427-63 | 427-63 | 427-62 |
| Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab | 5'-6" | 23-6-12 | 132-79 | 132-79 | 132-79 | 132-50 |
| Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension | 5'-6" | 10-6-05 | 153-34 | 153-34 | 153-35 | 153-35 |
| Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley | 5'-6" | 6-7-10 | | 127-00 | 127-04 | 214-50 |
| Jacobabad-Kashmir | 2'-6" | 1-12-14 | 76-70 | 76-70 | 76-70 | 76-70 |
| Kalka-Simla | 2'-6" | 0-11-03 | 59-93 | 59-93 | 59-93 | 59-93 |
| Kangra Valley | 2'-6" | 1-12-28 | | | | |
| Zhob Valley (Khanal-Killa Salfullah) | 2'-0" | 1-1-21 | 46-00 | 46-00 | 46-00 | 46-00 |
| Kohat-Thal | 2'-0" | 1-4-03 | 61-75 | 61-75 | 61-75 | 61-75 |
| Larkana-Jacobabad | 2'-0" | 16-2-22 | 31-80 | 53-24 | 53-24 | 53-24 |
| Trans Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu) | 2'-0" | 15-6-13 | 161-72 | 161-72 | 161-72 | 161-70 |
| Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville | 2'-0" | 12-3-20 | .. | .. | .. | 43-00 |
| Total North-Western | .. | .. | 5,678-04 | 5,827-97 | 5,828-25 | 6,217-48 |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand— | 5'-6" | 23-4-67 | 1,508-24 | 1,507-96 | 1,506-00 | (b) |
| Haridwar-Dehra | 5'-6" | 1-3-00 | 32-04 | 32-04 | 32-04 | |
| Cawnpore-Burhwal Link | 3'-3 3/4" | 24-11-96 | 82-52 | 82-52 | 82-52 | |
| Total Oudh and Rohilkhand | .. | .. | 1,622-80 | 1,622-52 | 1,610-56 | |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon— | 3'-3 3/4" | 12-10-84 | 258-72 | 258-72 | 258-72 | 258-72 |
| Lucknow Bareilly | 3'-3 3/4" | 12-10-84 | 316-19 | 316-19 | 312-65 | 312-06 |
| Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon | .. | .. | 574-91 | 574-91 | 571-37 | 570-78 |
| South Indian— | 5'-6" | 23-5-60 | 445-94 | 445-94 | 445-94 | 445-94 |
| Buramangalam-Salem | 5'-6" | 1-6-17 | 3-86 | 3-86 | 3-86 | 3-86 |
| South Indian | 3'-3 3/4" | 15-7-61 | 872-13 | 870-05 | 870-03 | 870-03 |
| Nilgiri | 3'-3 3/4" | 15-6-90 | 28-96 | 28-96 | 28-96 | 28-96 |
| Peralam Karaikkal | 3'-3 3/4" | 14-3-08 | 14-65 | 14-65 | 14-65 | 14-65 |
| Podanur Pollachi | 3'-3 3/4" | 15-10-15 | 25-04 | 25-04 | 25-04 | 25-04 |
| Pondicherry | 3'-3 3/4" | 15-12-79 | 7-85 | 7-85 | 7-85 | 7-85 |
| Shoranur Cochin | 3'-3 3/4" | 2-6-02 | 64-75 | 64-75 | 64-75 | 64-75 |
| Tanjore District Board | 3'-3 3/4" | 2-4-04 | 130-08 | 130-08 | 130-08 | 130-08 |
| Tinnevely-Trichendur | 3'-3 3/4" | 24-2-23 | 38-18 | 38-18 | 38-18 | 38-18 |
| Travancore (British Section) | 3'-3 3/4" | 1-6-02 | 50-41 | 50-41 | 50-41 | 50-41 |
| Travancore (Indian State Section) | 3'-3 3/4" | 1-6-04 | 95-96 | 95-96 | 95-96 | 95-96 |
| Morappur-Hosur | 2'-6" | 18-1-06 | 73-30 | 73-30 | 73-30 | 73-30 |
| Tirupattur-Krishnagiri | 2'-6" | 18-9-05 | 25-38 | 25-38 | 25-38 | 25-38 |
| Total South Indian | .. | .. | 1,877-30 | 1,873-21 | 1,870-19 | 1,870-10 |
| TOTAL CLASS I | .. | .. | 34,332-00 | 34,761-65 | 34,424-57 | 34,695-82 |

(a) Figures shown under East

(b) Amalgamated with the East

(c) Amalgamated with the East

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR

| 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | Name of Railway |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| CLASS I—<i>concl.</i> | | | | | | |
| 4,431.79 | 4,535.25 | 4,638.30 | 5,616.85 | 5,554.95 | 5,093.74 | North Western— |
| 54.30 | 54.30 | 54.30 | 48.30 | 48.33 | 48.33 | Bhalidara Narowal. |
| (c) | (c) | 63.08 | 62.70 | 54.79 | 54.79 | Amritsar Path. |
| 25.04 | 25.04 | 25.04 | 25.04 | 151.53 | 151.76 | Bahawalnagar-Jhollistan. |
| 44.90 | 44.80 | 44.70 | 44.70 | (c) | (c) | Delhi Ambala Kalka. |
| 45.40 | 45.40 | 45.59 | 45.59 | 25.04 | 25.04 | Jind Panipat (Indian State Section). |
| 16.01 | 16.01 | 16.01 | 16.01 | 45.01 | 44.66 | Jullundur-Mukerian. |
| 21.98 | 21.98 | 21.98 | 21.98 | 45.59 | 45.59 | Phagwara-Jabon. |
| 78.65 | 78.65 | 79.08 | 79.08 | 16.01 | 16.01 | Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section). |
| 46.38 | 46.38 | 46.38 | 46.38 | 21.93 | 21.93 | Khanpur-Chachran. |
| 103.56 | 103.56 | 103.57 | 103.57 | 79.08 | 79.59 | Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal. |
| 38.16 | 38.59 | 38.60 | 38.59 | 46.38 | 46.64 | Mandara-Bhaun. |
| 427.63 | 427.63 | 427.53 | 427.53 | 103.57 | 107.78 | Rajpura-Bhatinda. |
| 132.79 | 132.79 | 132.79 | 132.79 | 38.59 | 38.60 | Staikot-Narowal. |
| 153.35 | 153.35 | 153.35 | 153.35 | 30.96 | 30.96 | Sirhind Kapur. |
| 212.78 | 212.78 | 212.78 | 212.78 | (c) | (c) | Southern Punjab (Main Line). |
| 76.70 | 76.70 | 76.70 | 76.50 | 76.46 | 76.46 | Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab. |
| 59.92 | 59.92 | 59.92 | 59.92 | 59.92 | 59.92 | Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension. |
| 46.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 102.00 | 102.00 | Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley. |
| 61.75 | 61.75 | 61.75 | 61.75 | 173.84 | 173.84 | Jacobabad-Kashmir. |
| 53.24 | 53.24 | 53.24 | 53.24 | 173.84 | 173.84 | Kalka-Simla. |
| 101.70 | 101.70 | 101.70 | 101.70 | 61.75 | 61.75 | Kangra Valley. |
| 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 53.22 | 53.22 | Zhob Valley (Khanal-Killa Saifullah). |
| 0.330.93 | 0.513.67 | 0.830.33 | 0.820.79 | 0.054.51 | 7.092.18 | Kohat-Thal. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Larkana-Jacobabad. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Trans Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 258.72 | 258.72 | 258.72 | 258.72 | 258.72 | 258.72 | Total North-Western. |
| 312.06 | 312.06 | 312.06 | 312.06 | 312.06 | 312.06 | |
| 570.78 | 570.78 | 570.78 | 570.78 | 570.78 | 570.78 | Oudh and Rohilkhand— |
| 463.48 | 488.08 | 491.94 | 601.97 | 600.06 | 599.03 | Hardwar-Dehra |
| 8.86 | 8.86 | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | Cawnpore-Burhwal link. |
| 889.13 | 1,020.42 | 1,246.38 | 1,320.06 | 1,435.00 | 1,468.30 | |
| 28.06 | 28.06 | 28.06 | 28.06 | 28.06 | 28.06 | Total Oudh and Rohilkhand. |
| 14.65 | 14.65 | 14.65 | 14.65 | 14.65 | 14.65 | |
| 25.04 | 25.04 | 25.04 | 25.04 | 25.04 | 25.04 | Rohilkhand and Kumaon— |
| 7.85 | 7.85 | 7.85 | 7.85 | 7.85 | 7.85 | Lucknow Bareilly. |
| 64.75 | 64.75 | 64.75 | 64.75 | 64.75 | 64.75 | |
| 130.98 | 130.98 | 130.98 | 130.98 | 130.98 | 130.98 | Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon. |
| 58.18 | 58.18 | 58.18 | 58.18 | 58.18 | 58.18 | |
| 50.41 | 50.42 | 50.42 | 50.42 | 50.42 | 50.42 | South Indian— |
| 95.96 | 95.96 | 95.96 | 95.96 | 95.96 | 95.96 | Suramangalam-Salem. |
| 73.30 | 73.30 | 73.30 | 73.30 | 73.30 | 73.30 | South Indian. |
| 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.38 | Nilgiri. |
| 1,911.93 | 2,067.83 | 2,203.79 | 2,347.42 | 2,459.55 | 2,494.58 | Peralam Karaikkal. |
| 35,131.95 | 35,536.61 | 36,748.37 | 37,535.33 | 38,020.16 | 38,460.12 | Podanur Pollachi. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Pondicherry. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Shoranur Cochin. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tanjore District Board. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tinnevely-Trichendur. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Travancore (British Section). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Travancore (Indian State Section). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Morappur-Hosur. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Trirupattur-Krishnagiri. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Total South Indian. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | TOTAL CLASS I. |

Indian Railway.
Indian Railway.
main line.

No. 196.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

| Name of Railway | Gauge | Date of first opening for traffic | ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE | | | |
|---|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
| CLASS II. | | | | | | |
| Barsi Light | 2'-6" | 1-3-97 | 117-50 | 117-50 | 117-05 | 117-65 |
| Bengal Doocars | 3'-3½" | 15-1-93 | 36-40 | 35-23 | 35-23 | 35-23 |
| Bengal Doocars Extensions | 3'-3½" | 20-4-00 | 121-80 | 121-46 | 121-46 | 121-40 |
| Total Bengal Doocars | .. | .. | 158-20 | 156-69 | 156-69 | 156-69 |
| Bhavnagar State | 3'-3½" | 20-12-80 | 282-81 | 282-81 | 282-81 | 283-09 |
| Bikaner State | 3'-3½" | 9-12-91 | * | * | 568-06 | 603-89 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | 2'-0" | 23-8-80 | 51-07 | 51-07 | 51-00 | 51-00 |
| Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions | 2'-0" | 16-3-14 | 95-44 | 95-44 | 95-44 | 95-44 |
| Total Darjeeling-Himalayan | .. | .. | 146-51 | 146-51 | 146-44 | 146-44 |
| Dibru-Sadiya | 3'-3½" | 15-8-82 | 86-02 | 86-02 | 86-02 | 86-02 |
| Ledo and Tikak Margherita | 3'-3½" | 17-2-84 | 5-23 | 5-50 | 5-50 | 5-50 |
| Total Dibru-Sadiya | .. | .. | 91-25 | 91-52 | 91-52 | 91-52 |
| Gaekwar's Baroda State | 2'-0" | 8-4-73 | (a) 223-09 | 315-73 | 316-36 | 316-36 |
| Bodeli Chhota Udalpur | 2'-0" | 1-12-17 | 22-07 | 22-31 | 22-67 | 22-67 |
| Total Gaekwar's Baroda State | .. | .. | 245-76 | 338-04 | 339-03 | 339-03 |
| Gondal | 3'-3½" | 19-1-81 | 106-24 | 106-24 | 106-24 | 106-24 |
| Jetalsar-Rajkot | 3'-3½" | 12-4-93 | 46-21 | 46-21 | 46-22 | 46-21 |
| Khijadiya-Dharl | 3'-3½" | 1-3-13 | 37-22 | 37-22 | 37-22 | 37-22 |
| Porbandar State | 3'-3½" | 1-10-89 | 41-20 | 41-20 | (c) | (c) |
| Total Gondal | .. | .. | 230-96 | 230-96 | 189-67 | 189-67 |
| Gwalior Light | 2'-0" | 2-12-99 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 253-67 |
| Howrah-Amra Light | 2'-0" | 1-7-97 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 43-57 |
| Jamnagar-Dwarka | 3'-3½" | 7-11-22 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 65-92 |
| Jamnagar | 3'-3½" | 8-4-07 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 64-22 |
| Okhamandal | 3'-3½" | 15-11-22 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 37-05 |
| Total Jamnagar-Dwarka | .. | .. | (d) | (d) | (d) | 157-17 |
| Junagad State | 3'-3½" | 1-9-88 | 140-46 | 148-10 | 148-10 | 148-10 |
| Morvi | 3'-3½" | 4-3-05 | (b) 92-83 | (b) 92-83 | 89-77 | 89-77 |
| Mysore | 3'-3½" | 1-12-99 | 204-06 | 263-10 | 263-10 | 263-10 |
| Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light | 2'-6" | 15-9-14 | (d) | (d) | (d) | () |
| Kolar District | 2'-6" | 15-12-13 | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Tarekoti Narasimharajapura | 2'-0" | 15-1-15 | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Total Mysore | .. | .. | 204-06 | 263-10 | 263-10 | 263-10 |
| Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light | 2'-0" | 7-5-07 | (d) | (d) | (d) | 92-50 |
| TOTAL CLASS II | .. | .. | 1,710-84 | 1,868-06 | 2,393-44 | 2,977-06 |

* Figures shown under Jodhpur
 (a) Figures for Gaekwar's
 (b) Including 2'-6"
 (c) Vide figures in Porbandar
 (d) Figures shown

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—*contd.*

| END OF THE YEAR | | | | | | Name of Railway |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| 117-65 | 202-57 | 202-57 | 202-57 | 202-57 | 202-57 | CLASS II: |
| 35-06 121-06 | 35-04 121-09 | 35-04 121-09 | 35-04 121-09 | 35-04 121-09 | 33-71 121-25 | Baral Light. |
| 156-11 | 156-13 | 156-13 | 156-13 | 156-13 | 154-96 | Bengal Doonars. Bengal Doonars Extensions; |
| 283-99 619-15 | 207-49 608-89 | 307-01 750-27 | 307-01 759-27 | 307-01 795-35 | 307-01 795-85 | Total Bengal Doonars; |
| 51-00 95-44 | 51-00 95-44 | 51-00 95-44 | 51-00 95-44 | 51-00 95-44 | 51-00 95-44 | Bhavnagar State. Bikaner State. |
| 140-44 | 146-41 | 146-44 | 146-44 | 140-44 | 146-44 | Darjeeling-Himalayan. Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions. |
| 86-02 5-50 | 86-02 5-50 | 86-02 5-50 | 86-02 5-50 | 8-02 5-50 | 86-02 5-50 | Total Darjeeling-Himalayan; |
| 91-52 | 91-52 | 91-52 | 91-52 | 91-52 | 91-52 | Dibru-Sadiya. Ledo and Tikak Margherita. |
| 318-50 22-67 | 318-50 22-67 | 318-50 22-67 | 333-06 22-67 | 333-06 22-67 | 333-06 22-67 | Total Dibru-Sadiya. |
| 341-17 | 341-17 | 341-17 | 355-73 | 355-73 | 355-73 | Gackwar's Baroda State. Bodeli Chhota Udaipur. |
| 106-24 46-21 37-22 (c) | 106-24 46-21 37-22 (c) | 106-24 46-21 37-22 (c) | 106-24 46-21 37-22 (c) | 106-24 46-21 37-22 (c) | 106-24 46-21 37-22 (c) | Total Gackwar's Baroda State. |
| 189-67 | 189-67 | 189-67 | 189-67 | 189-67 | 189-67 | Gondal. Jetalpur-Rajkot. Khiladiya-Dhari. Porbandar State. |
| (d) 43-87 | (d) 43-87 | (d) 43-87 | (d) 43-87 | (d) 43-87 | (d) 43-87 | Total Gondal. |
| 65-92 54-22 37-21 | 65-92 54-22 37-21 | 65-92 54-22 37-21 | 65-92 54-22 37-21 | 65-92 54-22 37-21 | 65-92 54-22 37-21 | Gwallior Light. Howrah-Amra Light. |
| 157-35 | 157-35 | 157-35 | 157-35 | 157-35 | 157-35 | Jamnagar-Dwarka. Jamnagar. Okhamandal. |
| 148-10 | 148-10 | 148-10 | 148-33 | 148-33 | 148-33 | Total Jamnagar-Dwarka; |
| 102-33 | 102-33 | 102-33 | 102-33 | 102-33 | 102-33 | Junagad State; |
| 285-46 (d) (d) (d) | 285-46 (d) (d) (d) | 286-81 38-63 63-57 26-70 | 287-00 38-63 63-57 26-70 | 304-43 38-63 63-57 26-60 | 312-33 38-63 63-57 26-60 | Morvi; |
| 285-46 | 285-46 | 415-71 | 415-99 | 433-23 | 441-13 | Mysore. Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light; Kolar District. Tarekeri Narasimharajapura; |
| 92-50 | 92-50 | 92-50 | 92-50 | 92-50 | 92-50 | Total Mysore. |
| 2,775-31 | 2,953-49 | 3,153-64 | 3,168-71 | 3,222-53 | 3,229-26 | Shahdar (Delhi) Saharanpur Light; |
| | | | | | | TOTAL CLASS II; |

Railway in Class I.
Dabhol Railway.
Gange Section.
State in Class III.
under Class III.

No. 196.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

| Name of Railway | Gauge | Date of first opening for traffic | ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE END | | | |
|---|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
| CLASS III. | | | | | | |
| Aden | 3'-3½" | 1-1-16 | 28-75 | 28-75 | 28-75 | 28-75 |
| Ahmadpur-Katwa | 2'-6" | 30-5-17 | 32-26 | 32-26 | 32-26 | 32-26 |
| Arakan Light | 2'-6" | 15-2-19 | 18-13 | 18-13 | 18-13 | 18-13 |
| Arrah-Sasaram | 2'-6" | 6-3-11 | 65-16 | 65-16 | 65-16 | 65-16 |
| Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light | 2'-6" | 15-9-14 | 38-60 | 38-60 | 38-60 | 38-60 |
| Bankura Damodar River | 2'-6" | 15-12-16 | 59-05 | 59-05 | 59-05 | 59-05 |
| Baraset-Basirhat Light | 2'-6" | 1-2-05 | 52-24 | 52-24 | 52-24 | 52-24 |
| Bengal-Provincial | 2'-6" | 7-11-94 | 33-27 | 33-27 | 33-27 | 33-27 |
| Dasghara-Jamalpuranj | 2'-6" | 1-9-17 | 8-31 | 8-31 | 8-31 | 8-31 |
| Total Bengal-Provincial | .. | .. | 41-58 | 41-58 | 41-58 | 41-58 |
| Birur Shimoga | 3'-3½" | 1-12-99 | 37-50 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light | 2'-6" | 1-7-03 | 33-00 | 33-00 | 33-00 | 33-00 |
| Burdwan-Katwa | 2'-6" | 1-12-15 | 32-47 | 32-47 | 32-47 | 32-47 |
| Chikjajur-Chitaldrug | 3'-3½" | 5-1-21 | 20-00 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Cutch State | 2'-6" | 18-5-05 | 36-78 | 36-78 | 36-78 | 36-78 |
| Dehri-Boitas Light | 2'-6" | 6-2-11 | 23-83 | 23-83 | 23-83 | 23-83 |
| Dholpur State | 2'-6" | 21-2-08 | 36-33 | 36-33 | 36-33 | 36-33 |
| Mohari-Baraull | 2'-6" | 10-2-17 | 15-25 | 15-25 | 15-25 | 15-25 |
| Total Dholpur State | .. | .. | 51-63 | 51-63 | 51-63 | 51-63 |
| Futwah-Islampur | 2'-6" | 24-1-22 | 27-00 | 27-00 | 27-00 | 27-00 |
| Gaekwar's Billmora-Kalamba | 2'-6" | 23-7-14 | 35-00 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Gaekwar's Kosamba-Zankhya | 2'-6" | 1-5-12 | 26-10 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Gaekwar's Petlad-Vaso | 2'-6" | 10-12-14 | 32-17 | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Gwallior Light | 2'-6" | 2-12-99 | 219-96 | 219-96 | 251-63 | (c) |
| Howrah-Amita Light | 2'-6" | 1-7-97 | 43-87 | 43-87 | 43-87 | (c) |
| Howrah-Sheakhala Light | 2'-6" | 2-8-97 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 |
| Jagadhri Light | 2'-6" | 11-8-11 | 3-31 | 3-31 | 3-31 | 3-31 |
| Jamnagar | 3'-3½" | 8-4-97 | 54-22 | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Jamnagar and Dwarka | 3'-3½" | 7-11-22 | 65-92 | 65-92 | 65-92 | (e) |
| Rajkot-Jamnagar | 3'-3½" | 8-4-97 | .. | 54-22 | 54-22 | |
| Okhanandal | 3'-3½" | 15-11-22 | .. | 37-03 | 37-03 | |
| Total Jamnagar and Dwarka | .. | .. | 65-92 | 157-17 | 157-17 | |
| Jessore-Jhenidah | 2'-6" | 1-10-13 | 36-75 | 36-75 | 36-75 | 36-75 |
| Jorhat (Provincial) | 2'-6" | 13-9-83 | 32-50 | 32-50 | 32-50 | 32-50 |
| Kalighat-Palta | 2'-6" | 28-5-17 | 26-25 | 26-25 | 26-25 | 26-25 |
| Kolar District | 2'-6" | 15-12-13 | 63-51 | 63-51 | 63-51 | 63-51 |
| Kolasekarapatnam Light | 2'-6" | 18-7-15 | 24-25 | 25-25 | 25-25 | 25-25 |
| Matheran Light | 2'-6" | 22-3-07 | (k) | (k) | (k) | (k) |
| Madaya Light | 2'-6" | 10-2-12 | 16-00 | (e) | (e) | (e) |
| Mysore Light | 2'-6" | 15-1-15 | 26-75 | (f) | (f) | (f) |
| Okhanandal | 3'-3½" | 15-11-22 | 37-03 | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Porbandar State | 3'-3½" | 1-10-89 | (h) | (h) | 41-29 | 41-29 |
| Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light | 2'-6" | 7-5-07 | 92-50 | 92-50 | .. | (c) |
| Tarikere-Narasimharajapura | 2'-6" | 15-1-15 | (i) | 26-75 | 2-75 | 26-75 |
| Tezpur-Balpara Light | 2'-6" | 9-8-94 | 20-10 | 20-10 | 20-10 | 20-10 |
| Trivellore Light | 2'-6" | 17-9-21 | 2-37 | 2-37 | 2-37 | 2-37 |
| Udampur-Chitorgarh | 3'-3½" | 1-8-95 | 67-30 | 67-30 | 67-30 | 67-30 |
| TOTAL CLASS III | .. | .. | 1,575-48 | 1,408-81 | 1,451-77 | 906-60 |

(a) Amalgamated with the Mysore

(b) Included in the Gaekwar's

(c) Figures shown

(d) Amalgamated with the Jamnagar and

(e) Now called "Mandalay-Madaya Light" and is

(f) Now called Tarekeri

(g) Vid- under Jamnagar

(h) Vid- figures in Porbandar

(i) Formerly called Mysore

(j) Closed for all kinds

(k) Figures shown under

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—*conold.*

| OF THE YEAR | | | | | | Name of Railway. |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| 28-75 32-26 (f) 65-16 38-69 50-95 52-24 | 28-75 32-26 65-16 38-63 50-95 52-24 | 28-75 32-26 65-16 (c) 50-95 52-24 | 32-26 65-16 (c) 50-95 52-24 | 32-26 65-16 (c) 50-95 52-24 | 32-26 65-16 (c) 50-95 52-24 | Aden. Ahmadpur-Katwa. Arakan Light. Arrah Sasaram. Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light. Bankura Damoodar River. Baraset-Basirhat Light. |
| 33-27 8-31 | 33-27 8-31 | 33-27 8-31 | 33-27 8-31 | 33-27 8-31 | 33-27 8-31 | Bengal-Provincial. Dasghara-Jamalpurganj. |
| 41-58 | 41-58 | 41-58 | 41-58 | 41-58 | 41-58 | Total Bengal-Provincial. |
| (a) 33-00 32-47 (a) 36-78 28-83 | (a) 33-00 32-47 (a) 52-15 25-51 | (a) 33-00 32-47 (a) 52-15 25-51 | 33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51 | 33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51 | 33-00 32-47 72-00 2-51 | Birur Shirmoga. Bukhtapur-Bihar Light. Burdwan Katwa. Chikajur-Chitaldrug. Cutch State. Dehri-Rohas Light. |
| 36-38 15-25 | 36-38 15-25 | 55-44 .. | 55-44 .. | 55-44 .. | 55-44 .. | Dholpur State. Mohari-Barauli. |
| 51-63 | 51-63 | 55-44 | 55-44 | 55-44 | 55-44 | Total Dholpur State. |
| 27-00 (b) (b) (b) 258-20 (c) 19-75 3-31 (d) | 27-00 (b) (b) (b) 253-20 (c) 19-75 3-31 (d) | 27-00 (b) (b) (b) 253-20 (c) 19-75 3-31 (d) | 27-00 (b) (b) (b) 253-20 (c) 19-75 3-31 (d) | 27-00 (b) (b) (b) 253-20 (c) 19-75 3-31 (d) | 27-00 (b) (b) (b) 294-92 (c) 19-75 3-31 (d) | Futwah-Jalampur. Gackwar's Billinora-Kalamba. Gackwar's Kosamba-Zankhva. Gackwar's Potlad-Vaso. Gwalior Light. Howrah-Amta Light. Howrah-Sheakhala Light. Jagadiri Light. Jamnagar. |
| (e) | (e) | (e) | (e) | (e) | (e) | Jamnagar and Dwarka. Raikot-Jamnagar. Okhamandal. |
| | | | | | | Total Jamnagar and Dwarka. |
| 36-75 32-50 26-25 63-51 25-25 (k) (f) (g) 41-29 (e) 26-70 20-10 2-37 67-30 | 36-75 32-50 26-25 63-57 25-25 12-61 (f) (g) 41-29 (e) 26-70 20-10 2-37 67-30 | 36-75 32-50 26-25 (c) 26-75 12-61 (f) (g) 41-29 (c) 20-10 2-37 67-30 | 36-75 32-50 26-25 (c) 27-50 12-61 (f) (g) 41-29 (c) 20-10 2-37 67-30 | 36-75 32-50 26-25 (c) 27-50 12-61 (f) (g) 41-29 (c) 20-10 2-37 85-51 | 36-75 32-50 26-25 (c) 27-50 12-61 (f) (g) 41-29 (c) 20-10 2-37 110-07 | Jessore-Jhenidah. Jorhat (Provincial). Kallighat-Falta. Kolar-District. Kulasekrapatnam Light. Matheran Light. Madaya Light. Mysore Light. Okhamandal. Porbandar State. Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharapur Light. Tanjore-Narasimharajapura. Tezpur-Ballipara Light. Trivellore Light. Udaipur-Chitorgarh. |
| 1,141-62 | 1,171-28 | 1,047-69 | 1,019-69 | 1,037-90 | 1,124-03 | TOTAL CLASS III. |

Railway in Class II.
Baroda State Railway.
under Class II.
Dwarka Railway.
Included in Burma Railway in Class I.
Narasimharajapura.
and Dwarka.
State under Class II.
Light.
of traffic from 1st June 1926 and the line was dismantled.
Class I.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

| Railways | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I. | | | | | |
| <i>5'-6" gauge.</i> | | | | | |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 1922-23 | 18,693 | 1,86,19 | 9,333 | 4,69,48 |
| | 1923-24 | 19,286 | 1,05,62 | 10,167 | 4,77,49 |
| | 1924-25 | 20,305 | 2,00,22 | 11,811 | 5,17,91 |
| | 1925-26 | 21,192 | 2,03,26 | 12,165 | 5,25,74 |
| | 1926-27 | 20,783 | 1,94,03 | 12,694 | 5,28,45 |
| | 1927-28 | 21,971 | 2,03,71 | 14,690 | 6,02,62 |
| | 1928-29 | 22,101 | 1,98,57 | 14,363 | 6,07,35 |
| | 1929-30 | 23,606 | 2,02,46 | 16,149 | 6,23,68 |
| | 1930-31 | 21,373 | 1,77,34 | 13,910 | 5,43,06 |
| | 1931-32 | 18,268 | 1,57,07 | 12,810 | 4,88,69 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India | 1922-23 | 59,548 | 2,35,92 | 4,725 | 4,05,00 |
| | 1923-24 | 63,887 | 2,53,28 | 5,134 | 4,25,69 |
| | 1924-25 | 63,553 | 2,32,16 | 4,542 | 4,21,13 |
| | 1925-26 | 63,318 | 2,29,19 | 4,876 | 4,29,80 |
| | 1926-27 | 60,237 | 2,11,49 | 4,595 | 3,78,01 |
| | 1927-28 | 59,049 | 2,00,07 | 4,769 | 4,02,25 |
| | 1928-29 | 59,557 | 2,19,61 | 4,738 | 4,22,81 |
| | 1929-30 | 62,005 | 2,16,62 | 4,609 | 4,07,82 |
| | 1930-31 | 58,731 | 2,00,55 | 4,888 | 3,68,28 |
| | 1931-32 | 56,703 | 1,98,14 | 3,943 | 3,59,02 |
| Eastern Bengal | 1922-23 | 26,932 | 1,20,13 | 4,150 | 1,57,58 |
| | 1923-24 | 29,488 | 1,23,92 | 4,198 | 1,80,67 |
| | 1924-25 | 31,592 | 1,32,00 | 4,855 | 2,06,67 |
| | 1925-26 | 32,211 | 1,38,74 | 5,547 | 2,14,14 |
| | 1926-27 | 32,533 | 1,43,17 | 6,073 | 2,40,53 |
| | 1927-28 | 34,897 | 1,53,89 | 6,035 | 2,59,91 |
| | 1928-29 | 36,167 | 1,53,52 | 5,522 | 2,63,77 |
| | 1929-30 | 38,179 | 1,55,80 | 5,481 | 2,48,87 |
| | 1930-31 | 33,73 | 1,31,21 | 5,008 | 2,22,90 |
| | 1931-32 | 23,560 | 1,19,66 | 4,276 | 1,87,56 |
| East Indian | 1922-23 | 49,83 | 4,73,55 | 18,456 | 10,46,01 |
| | 1923-24 | 53,222 | 4,85,21 | 19,015 | 10,66,28 |
| | 1924-25 | 54,950 | 4,84,70 | 21,359 | 11,59,44 |
| | 1925-26 | 71,706 | 6,03,89 | 21,894 | 12,52,61 |
| | 1926-27 | 71,989 | 5,79,95 | 21,976 | 12,66,14 |
| | 1927-28 | 76,365 | 6,18,05 | 23,242 | 13,18,83 |
| | 1928-29 | 71,576 | 5,72,67 | 23,862 | 13,46,17 |
| | 1929-30 | 72,097 | 5,97,74 | 24,483 | 12,58,00 |
| | 1930-31 | 69,656 | 5,84,81 | 22,335 | 11,85,75 |
| | 1931-32 | 61,267 | 5,07,88 | 20,042 | 11,17,71 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 1922-23 | 53,067 | 4,51,82 | 9,402 | 9,19,30 |
| | 1923-24 | 54,927 | 4,47,05 | 9,624 | 9,07,98 |
| | 1924-25 | 56,379 | 4,52,84 | 10,143 | 9,74,64 |
| | 1925-26 | 59,439 | 4,48,32 | 10,511 | 9,19,84 |
| | 1926-27 | 62,471 | 4,26,42 | 11,555 | 9,44,86 |
| | 1927-28 | 63,000 | 4,28,05 | 12,894 | 10,10,35 |
| | 1928-29 | 61,747 | 4,19,75 | 12,144 | 10,50,94 |
| | 1929-30 | 62,958 | 4,18,16 | 11,252 | 9,58,80 |
| | 1930-31 | 54,992 | 3,53,93 | 10,300 | 9,00,89 |
| | 1931-32 | 49,974 | 3,43,56 | 9,283 | 7,64,81 |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta | 1922-23 | 22,241 | 1,47,25 | 3,359 | 2,45,75 |
| | 1923-24 | 23,271 | 1,48,18 | 3,248 | 2,45,04 |
| | 1924-25 | 22,773 | 1,46,58 | 3,607 | 2,31,30 |
| | 1925-26 | 24,514 | 1,52,98 | 3,820 | 2,90,87 |
| | 1926-27 | 25,716 | 1,59,05 | 3,895 | 2,80,59 |
| | 1927-28 | 26,013 | 1,53,69 | 4,288 | 3,06,10 |
| | 1928-29 | 26,278 | 1,52,16 | 4,763 | 3,31,38 |
| | 1929-30 | 29,287 | 1,76,61 | 4,063 | 3,04,79 |
| | 1930-31 | 26,328 | 1,56,18 | 3,726 | 2,78,69 |
| | 1931-32 | 23,135 | 1,46,58 | 3,493 | 2,60,20 |

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Year | Number of Passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|--|---------|-------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I—<i>contd.</i> 5'-6" Gauge—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Nizam's State | 1922-23 | 3,874 | 22,99 | 1,279 | 70,13 |
| | 1923-24 | 4,059 | 23,87 | 1,283 | 87,53 |
| | 1924-25 | 4,771 | 23,35 | 1,311 | 87,82 |
| | 1925-26 | 4,006 | 25,34 | 1,408 | 75,79 |
| | 1926-27 | 4,112 | 26,70 | 1,483 | 77,55 |
| | 1927-28 | 5,185 | 27,51 | 1,466 | 77,09 |
| | 1928-29 | 5,047 | 28,24 | 1,610 | 85,92 |
| | 1929-30 | 5,283 | 33,88 | 1,680 | 93,98 |
| | 1930-31 | 5,119 | 31,33 | 1,710 | 97,56 |
| | 1931-32 | 4,291 | 19,82 | 1,646 | 96,50 |
| North-Western (Commercial) | 1922-23 | 64,736 | 5,31,01 | 8,261 | 7,17,38 |
| | 1923-24 | 70,398 | 5,37,09 | 11,736 | 8,25,03 |
| | 1924-25 | 71,653 | 5,57,14 | 12,206 | 10,35,16 |
| | 1925-26 | 80,552 | 6,06,58 | 13,384 | 8,59,98 |
| | 1926-27 | 81,066 | 5,84,56 | 13,952 | 8,50,17 |
| | 1927-28 | 79,954 | 5,81,98 | 14,962 | 9,46,74 |
| | 1928-29 | 82,332 | 5,59,04 | 14,435 | 9,19,02 |
| | 1929-30 | 79,431 | 5,37,63 | 13,865 | 9,13,63 |
| | 1930-31 | 68,010 | 4,91,77 | 13,588 | 8,98,50 |
| | 1931-32 | (a) | 1,33,84 | 11,503 | 8,01,76 |
| North-Western (Military) | 1922-23 | 8,229 | 57,78 | 2,422 | 75,59 |
| | 1923-24 | 8,418 | 61,87 | 2,611 | 88,07 |
| | 1924-25 | 8,392 | 59,07 | 2,529 | 78,85 |
| | 1925-26 | 9,023 | 63,60 | 3,382 | 78,31 |
| | 1926-27 | 8,944 | 55,83 | 3,047 | 73,39 |
| | 1927-28 | 9,350 | 66,44 | 2,441 | 77,29 |
| | 1928-29 | 9,519 | 60,96 | 2,425 | 84,17 |
| | 1929-30 | 8,214 | 53,07 | 2,468 | 82,25 |
| | 1930-31 | 7,588 | 47,05 | 2,409 | 80,35 |
| | 1931-32 | (a) | 42,20 | 2,136 | 68,52 |
| North-Western (Total) | 1922-23 | 72,966 | 5,88,79 | 10,683 | 7,92,97 |
| | 1923-24 | 78,816 | 5,98,96 | 12,651 | 9,13,70 |
| | 1924-25 | 79,784 | 6,16,81 | 13,778 | 11,14,01 |
| | 1925-26 | 89,578 | 6,70,18 | 14,130 | 9,38,28 |
| | 1926-27 | 89,980 | 6,40,39 | 17,246 | 9,55,76 |
| | 1927-28 | 85,688 | 6,42,42 | 15,598 | 10,24,03 |
| | 1928-29 | 88,155 | 6,20,00 | 14,970 | 10,03,19 |
| | 1929-30 | 81,140 | 5,91,40 | 14,524 | 9,55,88 |
| | 1930-31 | 72,522 | 5,38,82 | 14,115 | 9,13,85 |
| | 1931-32 | 67,485 | 4,76,04 | 12,431 | 8,70,28 |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 1922-23 | 21,473 | 1,31,79 | 3,612 | 1,51,58 |
| | 1923-24 | 20,846 | 1,30,94 | 3,965 | 1,51,61 |
| | 1924-25 | 20,810 | 1,58,44 | 4,844 | 1,67,17 |
| | 1925-26 | . | . | . | . |
| South Indian | 1922-23 | 9,822 | 58,34 | 1,150 | 71,22 |
| | 1923-24 | 9,930 | 56,83 | 1,239 | 73,33 |
| | 1924-25 | 8,761 | 53,30 | 1,305 | 76,58 |
| | 1925-26 | 9,403 | 55,77 | 1,430 | 83,41 |
| | 1926-27 | 10,074 | 55,25 | 1,431 | 83,44 |
| | 1927-28 | 10,400 | 58,72 | 1,750 | 85,94 |
| | 1928-29 | 10,425 | 57,92 | 2,028 | 90,52 |
| | 1929-30 | 13,037 | 63,93 | 2,093 | 99,98 |
| | 1930-31 | 13,275 | 67,64 | 2,019 | 1,02,41 |
| | 1931-32 | 12,207 | 61,42 | 1,769 | 95,21 |
| Total 5'-6" Gauge | 1922-23 | 338,379 | 24,46,88 | 66,140 | 43,29,11 |
| | 1923-24 | 354,607 | 24,73,81 | 70,504 | 46,12,54 |
| | 1924-25 | 360,092 | 25,02,40 | 77,855 | 49,86,47 |
| | 1925-26 | 378,030 | 25,27,87 | 75,745 | 47,37,19 |
| | 1926-27 | 375,194 | 24,37,05 | 80,018 | 47,67,03 |
| | 1927-28 | 382,949 | 25,65,41 | 84,118 | 50,81,12 |
| | 1928-29 | 381,054 | 24,56,44 | 85,024 | 52,92,05 |
| | 1929-30 | 390,224 | 24,55,20 | 84,825 | 49,80,70 |
| | 1930-31 | 353,481 | 21,94,81 | 77,550 | 46,67,84 |
| | 1931-32 | 312,869 | 10,40,16 | 60,698 | 42,40,07 |

(a) Information not available.

* Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

RAILWAYS

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| 3'-3½" Gauge. | | | | | |
| Assam Bengal | 1922-23 | 8,031 | 55,08 | 925 | 62,51 |
| | 1923-24 | 8,948 | 61,17 | 1,088 | 69,27 |
| | 1924-25 | 9,868 | 67,49 | 1,186 | 78,44 |
| | 1925-26 | 11,008 | 74,77 | 1,342 | 88,47 |
| | 1926-27 | 12,220 | 81,16 | 1,394 | 96,80 |
| | 1927-28 | 13,254 | 87,79 | 1,613 | 1,15,33 |
| | 1928-29 | 13,692 | 89,81 | 1,773 | 1,18,75 |
| | 1929-30 | 14,512 | 89,21 | 1,693 | 1,11,00 |
| | 1930-31 | 12,620 | 70,44 | 1,676 | 1,10,92 |
| | 1931-32 | 10,461 | 64,93 | 1,601 | 1,05,68 |
| Bengal and North-Western | 1922-23 | 31,262 | 1,53,55 | 3,026 | 1,62,88 |
| | 1923-24 | 32,153 | 1,64,78 | 2,925 | 1,51,41 |
| | 1924-25 | 32,742 | 1,69,79 | 3,288 | 1,62,83 |
| | 1925-26 | 34,284 | 1,71,96 | 3,244 | 1,65,88 |
| | 1926-27 | 36,051 | 1,78,34 | 3,407 | 1,83,63 |
| | 1927-28 | 39,310 | 1,81,62 | 3,507 | 1,94,31 |
| | 1928-29 | 36,941 | 1,72,24 | 3,521 | 1,87,79 |
| | 1929-30 | 39,703 | 1,81,63 | 3,548 | 1,80,54 |
| | 1930-31 | 36,418 | 1,52,88 | 3,425 | 1,73,03 |
| | 1931-32 | 31,650 | 1,22,30 | 3,693 | 1,55,46 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India | 1922-23 | 30,908 | 2,25,43 | 3,765 | 2,81,28 |
| | 1923-24 | 31,789 | 2,23,67 | 3,420 | 2,80,73 |
| | 1924-25 | 33,245 | 2,30,86 | 3,699 | 3,22,48 |
| | 1925-26 | 34,889 | 2,31,14 | 3,601 | 3,07,04 |
| | 1926-27 | 32,450 | 2,13,59 | 3,911 | 3,04,34 |
| | 1927-28 | 32,206 | 2,14,49 | 3,853 | 3,04,07 |
| | 1928-29 | 32,143 | 2,15,59 | 4,155 | 3,12,00 |
| | 1929-30 | 30,483 | 2,08,05 | 4,150 | 3,26,45 |
| | 1930-31 | 28,445 | 1,92,49 | 3,771 | 3,13,42 |
| | 1931-32 | 26,193 | 1,70,73 | 3,910 | 2,72,96 |
| Barma | 1922-23 | 34,639 | 1,57,91 | 3,769 | 2,23,60 |
| | 1923-24 | 34,767 | 1,51,27 | 4,082 | 2,36,03 |
| | 1924-25 | 35,704 | 1,54,00 | 4,403 | 2,50,49 |
| | 1925-26 | 36,030 | 1,66,18 | 5,078 | 3,02,31 |
| | 1926-27 | 35,548 | 1,52,50 | 5,074 | 2,81,51 |
| | 1927-28 | 37,128 | 1,63,40 | 5,494 | 3,13,22 |
| | 1928-29 | 35,374 | 1,52,81 | 5,725 | 3,15,02 |
| | 1929-30 | 33,124 | 1,41,11 | 5,494 | 3,17,03 |
| | 1930-31 | 28,882 | 1,18,51 | 4,945 | 2,80,15 |
| | 1931-32 | 22,847 | 97,07 | 3,975 | 2,51,43 |
| Eastern Bengal | 1922-23† | 13,200 | 84,57 | 1,997 | 99,27 |
| | 1923-24† | 13,676 | 88,27 | 2,140 | 93,16 |
| | 1924-25 | 12,959 | 95,86 | 2,489 | 1,10,09 |
| | 1925-26 | 14,625 | 1,03,07 | 2,758 | 1,18,84 |
| | 1926-27 | 14,879 | 1,07,89 | 2,798 | 1,27,17 |
| | 1927-28 | 15,108 | 1,09,64 | 2,514 | 1,24,25 |
| | 1928-29 | 15,574 | 1,08,64 | 2,587 | 1,26,94 |
| | 1929-30 | 16,052 | 1,05,55 | 2,416 | 1,16,95 |
| | 1930-31 | 11,785 | 76,09 | 3,219 | 1,04,92 |
| | 1931-32 | 9,470 | 62,06 | 1,937 | 93,52 |
| Jodhpur | 1922-23* | 5,042 | 53,87 | 1,166 | 52,60 |
| | 1923-24 | 3,447 | 37,82 | 927 | 50,03 |
| | 1924-25 | 3,160 | 39,01 | 1,052 | 66,91 |
| | 1925-26 | 3,475 | 39,20 | 750 | 43,83 |
| | 1926-27 | 3,838 | 35,99 | 721 | 42,59 |
| | 1927-28 | 3,502 | 35,99 | 750 | 46,41 |
| | 1928-29 | 3,722 | 36,29 | 877 | 54,89 |
| | 1929-30 | 3,709 | 35,64 | 1,012 | 49,37 |
| | 1930-31 | 3,683 | 31,69 | 1,016 | 51,94 |
| | 1931-32 | 3,064 | 31,44 | 789 | 45,67 |

* Including figures for Bikaner Railway.

† Including 2'-6" Gauge figures.

RAILWAYS

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NO. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I—contd. | | | | | |
| 3'-3½" Gauge—contd. | | | | | |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta | 1922-23 | 19,320 | 1,19,16 | 2,987 | 1,74,67 |
| | 1923-24 | 18,442 | 1,15,67 | 2,310 | 1,88,70 |
| | 1924-25 | 18,473 | 1,18,87 | 2,395 | 2,00,97 |
| | 1925-26 | 18,812 | 1,16,37 | 2,538 | 2,11,00 |
| | 1926-27 | 18,908 | 1,14,02 | 2,588 | 2,20,68 |
| | 1927-28 | 19,175 | 1,15,78 | 2,885 | 2,51,40 |
| | 1928-29 | 19,747 | 1,15,37 | 3,120 | 2,70,72 |
| | 1929-30 | 19,727 | 1,15,01 | 2,974 | 2,54,88 |
| | 1930-31 | 19,729 | 98,31 | 2,645 | 2,27,19 |
| | 1931-32 | 15,331 | 93,78 | 2,564 | 2,24,78 |
| Nizam's State | 1922-23 | 4,604 | 28,72 | 610 | 54,67 |
| | 1923-24 | 5,368 | 29,50 | 641 | 47,27 |
| | 1924-25 | 6,352 | 32,35 | 605 | 50,31 |
| | 1925-26 | 5,724 | 31,10 | 565 | 42,18 |
| | 1926-27 | 5,874 | 31,23 | 597 | 49,07 |
| | 1927-28 | 6,970 | 31,74 | 607 | 50,17 |
| | 1928-29 | 6,701 | 34,42 | 628 | 53,66 |
| | 1929-30 | 6,684 | 34,77 | 797 | 54,15 |
| | 1930-31 | 6,460 | 32,35 | 806 | 54,57 |
| | 1931-32 | 5,604 | 29,79 | 673 | 48,09 |
| Bhilai and Khamari | 1922-23 | 6,901 | 27,70 | 875 | 30,30 |
| | 1923-24 | 6,655 | 27,32 | 835 | 28,71 |
| | 1924-25 | 6,443 | 26,61 | 903 | 32,82 |
| | 1925-26 | 6,690 | 27,49 | 971 | 34,14 |
| | 1926-27 | 6,498 | 26,88 | 1,016 | 33,23 |
| | 1927-28 | 7,108 | 28,24 | 1,031 | 35,61 |
| | 1928-29 | 6,286 | 25,84 | 1,011 | 35,10 |
| | 1929-30 | 6,090 | 24,24 | 1,017 | 34,74 |
| | 1930-31 | 6,678 | 21,71 | 1,053 | 35,29 |
| | 1931-32 | 6,101 | 22,20 | 984 | 34,27 |
| South Indian | 1922-23 | 41,014 | 2,06,04 | 2,312 | 1,48,95 |
| | 1923-24 | 42,371 | 2,06,92 | 3,116 | 1,67,89 |
| | 1924-25 | 38,682 | 2,01,95 | 2,776 | 1,64,52 |
| | 1925-26 | 40,831 | 2,11,56 | 2,582 | 1,76,83 |
| | 1926-27 | 43,805 | 2,07,79 | 3,571 | 1,84,07 |
| | 1927-28 | 46,814 | 2,18,07 | 4,278 | 1,97,52 |
| | 1928-29 | 46,034 | 2,13,62 | 3,953 | 1,93,42 |
| | 1929-30 | 52,259 | 2,35,70 | 4,128 | 1,98,12 |
| | 1930-31 | 50,127 | 2,14,67 | 4,123 | 1,76,45 |
| | 1931-32 | 45,104 | 1,93,15 | 3,538 | 1,59,30 |
| Total 3'-3½" Gauge | 1922-23 | 195,010 | 11,12,12 | 21,932 | 12,80,73 |
| | 1923-24 | 187,551 | 10,99,29 | 21,544 | 13,18,80 |
| | 1924-25 | 197,629 | 11,27,48 | 22,796 | 14,39,86 |
| | 1925-26 | 205,328 | 11,72,84 | 23,729 | 14,83,02 |
| | 1926-27 | 209,658 | 11,50,88 | 25,027 | 15,29,69 |
| | 1927-28 | 220,570 | 11,86,76 | 26,622 | 16,21,19 |
| | 1928-29 | 217,114 | 11,64,13 | 27,350 | 16,88,78 |
| | 1929-30 | 222,371 | 11,70,91 | 27,234 | 16,43,23 |
| | 1930-31 | 201,766 | 10,25,27 | 25,739 | 15,26,94 |
| | 1931-32 | 174,834 | 9,05,05 | 23,119 | 14,16,25 |

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| 2'-3" and 2'-0" Gauges. | | | | | |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 1922-23 | 3,681 | 23,09 | 1,003 | 25,95 |
| | 1923-24 | 3,787 | 24,01 | 895 | 21,92 |
| | 1924-25 | 3,970 | 26,04 | 1,018 | 27,35 |
| | 1925-26 | 4,186 | 26,46 | 909 | 25,53 |
| | 1926-27 | 3,758 | 28,54 | 852 | 23,97 |
| | 1927-28 | 3,903 | 23,35 | 921 | 23,60 |
| | 1928-29 | 4,158 | 24,29 | 924 | 25,65 |
| | 1929-30 | 4,344 | 24,02 | 883 | 25,00 |
| | 1930-31 | 3,514 | 19,77 | 723 | 21,04 |
| | 1931-32 | 2,641 | 14,53 | 580 | 15,54 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India. | 1922-23 | 715 | 3,95 | 133 | 3,58 |
| | 1923-24 | 1,163 | 4,32 | 202 | 3,94 |
| | 1924-25 | 1,671 | 6,05 | 228 | 4,74 |
| | 1925-26 | 1,844 | 6,44 | 227 | 5,03 |
| | 1926-27 | 1,470 | 5,10 | 190 | 3,71 |
| | 1927-28 | 1,217 | 4,15 | 212 | 4,62 |
| | 1928-29 | 1,277 | 4,24 | 228 | 4,86 |
| | 1929-30 | 1,468 | 4,63 | 201 | 4,43 |
| | 1930-31 | 1,838 | 4,76 | 235 | 4,43 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,951 | 4,76 | 217 | 4,28 |
| Eastern Bengal | 1922-23 | . | . | . | . |
| | 1923-24 | . | . | . | . |
| | 1924-25 | 792 | 1,73 | 23 | 10 |
| | 1925-26 | 779 | 1,48 | 22 | 17 |
| | 1926-27 | 1,079 | 1,92 | 26 | 2 |
| | 1927-28 | 1,211 | 2,21 | 31 | 29 |
| | 1928-29 | 968 | 1,77 | 9 | 9 |
| | 1929-30 | 731 | 1,64 | 2 | 2 |
| | 1930-31 | 899 | 1,50 | 7 | 18 |
| | 1931-32 | 734 | 1,32 | 4 | 7 |
| East Indian Peninsula | 1922-23 | 1,778 | 9,21 | 184 | 7,60 |
| | 1923-24 | 1,726 | 9,35 | 160 | 7,36 |
| | 1924-25 | 2,049 | 11,01 | 215 | 9,27 |
| | 1925-26 | 1,853 | 9,60 | 187 | 7,86 |
| | 1926-27 | 1,512 | 7,72 | 217 | 7,86 |
| | 1927-28 | 1,267 | 6,48 | 252 | 8,51 |
| | 1928-29 | 1,343 | 6,19 | 299 | 9,85 |
| | 1929-30 | 1,385 | 6,01 | 280 | 10,72 |
| | 1930-31 | 931 | 4,14 | 265 | 9,52 |
| | 1931-32 | 860 | 3,75 | 159 | 4,40 |
| Jodhpur (2' 0" Gauge) | 1922-23 | 72 | 31 | 5 | 11 |
| | 1923-24 | 66 | 30 | 5 | 12 |
| | 1924-25 | 76 | 34 | 5 | 15 |
| | 1925-26 | 83 | 35 | 7 | 12 |
| | 1926-27 | 80 | 35 | 7 | 16 |
| | 1927-28 | 86 | 38 | 8 | 17 |
| | 1928-29 | 88 | 12 | 6 | 15 |
| | 1929-30 | 28 | . | . | . |

*Included with the 3'-3½" Gauge railway.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| North-Western (Commercial) | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,467 | 17,69 | 373 | 14,78 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,477 | 19,05 | 370 | 14,93 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,304 | 17,10 | 316 | 14,22 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,312 | 17,49 | 272 | 15,40 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,261 | 15,51 | 297 | 14,22 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,223 | 13,12 | 288 | 14,05 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,208 | 12,51 | 312 | 15,11 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,363 | 13,68 | 353 | 17,60 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,233 | 13,45 | 486 | 19,13 |
| | | 1931-32 | (a) | 11,30 | 330 | 17,49 |
| North-Western (Military) | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 315 | 1,61 | 81 | 99 |
| | | 1923-24 | 358 | 1,88 | 76 | 1,42 |
| | | 1924-25 | 393 | 2,64 | 149 | 3,22 |
| | | 1925-26 | 442 | 2,92 | 120 | 2,55 |
| | | 1926-27 | 486 | 2,49 | 114 | 2,34 |
| | | 1927-28 | 437 | 2,61 | 115 | 2,62 |
| | | 1928-29 | 341 | 2,61 | 124 | 3,09 |
| | | 1929-30 | 336 | 2,33 | 133 | 4,89 |
| | | 1930-31 | 295 | 2,31 | 120 | 4,40 |
| | | 1931-32 | (a) | 1,83 | 108 | 3,17 |
| North-Western (Total) | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,782 | 19,30 | 454 | 15,75 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,785 | 20,93 | 447 | 16,35 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,612 | 19,74 | 443 | 17,44 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,692 | 20,41 | 397 | 17,95 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,641 | 18,20 | 386 | 16,56 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,615 | 15,73 | 379 | 16,67 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,505 | 14,52 | 401 | 18,20 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,657 | 15,96 | 458 | 22,40 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,487 | 15,76 | 530 | 23,53 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,161 | 18,13 | 416 | 20,66 |
| North-Western (Military) | 2'-6" | (b) 1926-27 | 35 | 28 | 11 | 45 |
| | | 1927-28 | 64 | 27 | 11 | 31 |
| | | (c) 1928-29 | 42 | 14 | .. | .. |
| South Indian | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 682 | 2,30 | 49 | 1,19 |
| | | 1923-24 | 619 | 2,15 | 42 | 1,17 |
| | | 1924-25 | 531 | 1,84 | 46 | 1,20 |
| | | 1925-26 | 610 | 2,06 | 49 | 1,33 |
| | | 1926-27 | 650 | 1,99 | 50 | 1,24 |
| | | 1927-28 | 661 | 2,03 | 61 | 1,53 |
| | | 1928-29 | 664 | 1,99 | 63 | 1,54 |
| | | 1929-30 | 705 | 2,08 | 61 | 1,53 |
| | | 1930-31 | 620 | 1,79 | 57 | 1,53 |
| | | 1931-32 | 526 | 1,55 | 53 | 1,38 |
| Total | 2'-6" and 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 8,710 | 58,16 | 1,878 | 54,18 |
| | | 1923-24 | 9,146 | 61,96 | 1,760 | 53,6 |
| | | 1924-25 | 10,702 | 66,75 | 1,978 | 60,44 |
| | | 1925-26 | 11,628 | 66,80 | 1,768 | 57,99 |
| | | 1926-27 | 10,225 | 59,10 | 1,739 | 54,16 |
| | | 1927-28 | 10,023 | 54,58 | 1,875 | 55,70 |
| | | 1928-29 | 10,035 | 53,26 | 1,980 | 60,34 |
| | | 1929-30 | 10,490 | 54,94 | 1,890 | 64,19 |
| | | 1930-31 | 9,208 | 47,2 | 1,817 | 60,23 |
| | | 1931-32 | 7,862 | 39,04 | 1,428 | 46,33 |
| Total Class I | .. | 1922-23 | 542,099 | 36,17,26 | 89,059 | 56,74,02 |
| | | 1923-24 | 561,205 | 36,35,09 | 93,568 | 58,80,39 |
| | | 1924-25 | 589,023 | 36,96,63 | 102,129 | 64,86,77 |
| | | 1925-26 | 589,386 | 37,07,51 | 101,242 | 62,78,50 |
| | | 1926-27 | 595,077 | 36,46,53 | 107,684 | 63,40,88 |
| | | 1927-28 | 613,542 | 37,46,75 | 112,615 | 67,59,01 |
| | | 1928-29 | 608,293 | 36,43,88 | 114,394 | 69,31,17 |
| | | 1929-30 | 623,086 | 36,81,05 | 118,449 | 66,88,12 |
| | | 1930-31 | 564,544 | 32,67,80 | 105,106 | 62,57,01 |
| | | 1931-32 | 495,585 | 29,87,25 | 94,245 | 57,02,75 |

(a) Information not available.

(b) Information for previous years not available.

(c) Discontinued from 1st October 1928.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| IN INDIA | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passenger | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
| CLASS II. | | | | | | |
| B.ri Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,122 | | 171 | |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,100 | 8,89 | 169 | 8,77 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,230 | 9,36 | 150 | 7,45 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,144 | 8,70 | 172 | 8,28 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,107 | 7,95 | 171 | 8,50 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,117 | 8,18 | 202 | 9,60 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,681 | 12,74 | 235 | 11,11 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,776 | 13,24 | 209 | 10,87 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,440 | 10,52 | 183 | 8,90 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,137 | 8,17 | 200 | 10,79 |
| | | 1922-23 | 1,106 | (a) | 174 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,213 | 4,10 | 190 | 15,07 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,274 | 4,38 | 252 | 16,88 |
| Bengal Dockers | 3'-3½" | 1925-26 | 1,334 | 4,73 | 251 | 16,16 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,535 | 4,90 | 247 | 17,17 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,596 | 4,90 | 267 | 18,75 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,809 | 5,81 | 254 | 18,62 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,536 | 5,30 | 316 | 20,62 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,399 | 4,63 | 279 | 17,78 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,192 | 3,71 | 220 | 14,21 |
| | | 1922-23 | 2,804 | (a) | 365 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 3,108 | 17,52 | 358 | 12,03 |
| | | 1924-25 | 3,118 | 17,60 | 345 | 11,33 |
| | | 1925-26 | 3,206 | 18,13 | 393 | 13,00 |
| | | 1926-27 | 2,730 | 14,30 | 315 | 10,72 |
| | | Bhavnagar State | 3'-3½" | 1927-28 | 2,711 | 14,07 | 347 | 12,06 |
| 1928-29 | 2,938 | | | 15,07 | 399 | 14,90 |
| 1929-30 | 2,623 | | | 15,23 | 484 | 18,47 |
| 1930-31 | 2,768 | | | 14,38 | 395 | 12,76 |
| 1931-32 | 2,748 | | | 14,32 | 391 | 12,93 |
| 1922-23 | 1,745 | | | 15,76 | 360 | 15,95 |
| 1923-24 | 1,902 | | | 17,59 | 435 | 17,32 |
| 1924-25 | 1,811 | | | 16,31 | 362 | 15,30 |
| 1925-26 | 1,866 | | | 16,65 | 661 | 10,47 |
| 1926-27 | 2,257 | | | 19,76 | 649 | 19,28 |
| 1927-28 | 2,234 | | | 19,00 | 365 | 15,05 |
| 1928-29 | 2,340 | | | 19,37 | 471 | 22,50 |
| 1929-30 | 2,251 | | | 18,65 | 477 | 20,42 |
| Bikaner State | 3'-3½" | 1930-31 | 1,337 | 15,83 | 435 | 23,34 |
| | | 1922-23 | 519 | (a) | 133 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 542 | 7,33 | 133 | 11,76 |
| | | 1924-25 | 610 | 7,51 | 148 | 12,90 |
| | | 1925-26 | 616 | 7,40 | 155 | 13,37 |
| | | 1926-27 | 631 | 7,10 | 162 | 13,00 |
| | | 1927-28 | 587 | 6,24 | 156 | 14,03 |
| | | 1928-29 | 739 | 5,66 | 154 | 14,03 |
| | | 1929-30 | 936 | 4,95 | 152 | 14,05 |
| | | 1930-31 | 899 | 4,26 | 145 | 13,21 |
| | | 1931-32 | 663 | 3,00 | 144 | 12,84 |
| | | 1922-23 | 837 | (a) | 701 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 809 | 3,11 | 412 | 16,23 |
| 1924-25 | 907 | 3,70 | 436 | 19,66 | | |
| Dibru Sadia | 3'-3½" | 1925-26 | 1,154 | 4,22 | 685 | 21,10 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,311 | 4,37 | 779 | 24,25 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,450 | 4,87 | 757 | 24,26 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,838 | 5,82 | 677 | 20,48 |
| | | 1929-30 | 2,022 | 6,21 | 769 | 22,81 |
| | | 1930-31 | 2,000 | 6,14 | 891 | 23,89 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,768 | 5,42 | 606 | 17,75 |
| | | 1922-23 | 3,221 | (a) | 265 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 4,001 | 13,21 | 356 | 8,44 |
| | | 1924-25 | 4,738 | 15,45 | 369 | 9,21 |
| | | 1925-26 | 5,124 | 16,21 | 455 | 11,19 |
| | | 1926-27 | 4,347 | 13,19 | 485 | 7,59 |
| | | Gaekwar Baroda State | 2'-6" | 1927-28 | 4,052 | 12,29 | 575 | 9,48 |
| 1928-29 | 4,314 | | | 13,22 | 605 | 10,50 |
| 1929-30 | 4,105 | | | 12,68 | 473 | 9,48 |
| 1930-31 | 3,635 | | | 11,20 | 416 | 9,19 |
| 1931-32 | 3,307 | | | 10,67 | 378 | 9,33 |

* Included with Jodhpur Railway in Class I.
(a) Information not available.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS II—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Gondal | 3'-8" | 1922-23 | 2,657 | | 381 | |
| | | 1923-24 | 2,725 | 13.11 | 292 | 7.38 |
| | | 1924-25 | 2,721 | 12.75 | 300 | 7.62 |
| | | 1925-26 | 2,753 | 12.62 | 525 | 3.40 |
| | | 1926-27 | 2,515 | 11.15 | 303 | 8.70 |
| | | 1927-28 | 2,614 | 11.76 | 375 | 10.60 |
| | | 1928-29 | 2,766 | 12.44 | 397 | 11.17 |
| | | 1929-30 | 2,701 | 13.03 | 402 | 11.06 |
| | | 1930-31 | 2,517 | 11.37 | 456 | 10.46 |
| | | 1931-32 | 2,428 | 10.82 | 477 | 10.80 |
| Gwalior Light* | 2'-6" | 1921-22 | 499 | 4.27 | 127 | 5.53 |
| Howrah Amta Light † | 2'-6" | 1921-22 | 2,920 | 8.68 | 50 | 1.2 |
| | | 1922-23 | 2,973 | 8.77 | 56 | 1.45 |
| | | 1923-24 | 2,878 | 8.38 | 58 | 1.48 |
| | | 1924-25 | 2,909 | 8.70 | 60 | 1.60 |
| | | 1925-26 | 2,953 | 8.56 | 54 | 1.45 |
| | | 1926-27 | 3,198 | 9.08 | 62 | 1.70 |
| | | 1927-28 | 2,973 | 8.40 | 61 | 1.62 |
| | | 1928-29 | 2,329 | 7.90 | 59 | 1.57 |
| Jammu and Dwaraka | 3'-8" | 1924-25 | 888 | 6.67 | 90 | 2.45 |
| | | 1925-26 | 800 | 6.91 | 100 | 3.24 |
| | | 1926-27 | 703 | 6.34 | 178 | 3.26 |
| | | 1927-28 | 774 | 7.07 | 248 | 6.91 |
| | | 1928-29 | 768 | 7.13 | 387 | 8.24 |
| | | 1929-30 | 707 | 6.36 | 332 | 8.05 |
| | | 1930-31 | 710 | 6.03 | 316 | 6.72 |
| | | 1931-32 | 691 | 5.86 | 307 | 6.29 |
| Jodhpur State | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 1,721 | (a) | 202 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,786 | 7.72 | 208 | 5.47 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,770 | 7.68 | 213 | 5.74 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,898 | 8.00 | 216 | 5.8 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,644 | 6.40 | 233 | 5.86 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,697 | 6.88 | 231 | 6.11 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,880 | 7.49 | 242 | 6.80 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,827 | 7.18 | 234 | 6.16 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,706 | 6.66 | 222 | 5.96 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,710 | 6.39 | 220 | 5.90 |
| Mandi | 3'-2½" and 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 986 | (a) | 86 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 992 | 8.90 | 175 | 5.57 |
| | | 1924-25 | 976 | 8.65 | 193 | 4.98 |
| | | 1925-26 | 944 | 8.31 | 187 | 6.8 |
| | | 1926-27 | 910 | 7.69 | 210 | 7.26 |
| | | 1927-28 | 943 | 8.08 | 223 | 8.06 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,023 | 8.66 | 313 | 10.97 |
| | | 1929-30 | 964 | 7.98 | 312 | 11.97 |
| | | 1930-31 | 970 | 7.83 | 314 | 10.96 |
| | | 1931-32 | 943 | 7.81 | 247 | 8.19 |
| Mysore | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 2,612 | (a) | 289 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 2,658 | 11.39 | 291 | 6.26 |
| | | 1924-25 | 2,697 | 10.71 | 311 | 10.52 |
| | | 1925-26 | 3,057 | 16.32 | 360 | 17.82 |
| | | 1926-27 | 3,655 | 16.04 | 278 | 17.47 |
| | | 1927-28 | 3,388 | 17.47 | 304 | 12.77 |
| | | 1928-29 | 3,508 | 17.41 | 314 | 11.52 |
| | | 1929-30 | 3,523 | 17.81 | 357 | 12.98 |
| | | 1930-31 | 3,104 | 15.56 | 316 | 11.70 |
| | | 1931-32 | 2,760 | 14.06 | 327 | 11.81 |
| Mysore (b) | 2'-6" | 1928-29 | 916 | 2.89 | 50 | 1.84 |
| | | 1929-30 | 832 | 2.43 | 57 | 1.86 |
| | | 1930-31 | 662 | 1.80 | 30 | 1.39 |
| | | 1931-32 | 519 | 1.46 | 35 | 1.25 |
| Mysore (c) | 2'-0" | 1928-29 | 49 | 14 | 7 | 33 |
| | | 1929-30 | 50 | 15 | 9 | 37 |
| | | 1930-31 | 47 | 18 | 30 | 36 |
| | | 1931-32 | 45 | 11 | 5 | 28 |

† Figures for 1922-23 and 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

* Figures from 1922-23 and 1923-24 and from 1925-26 are shown under Class III.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Formerly called Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light Railway.

(c) Formerly called Tarikere Narasimharajapur Light Railway.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|--|--------|----------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Shabdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (b) | 2'-6" | 1924-25 | 1,184 | 5,85 | 131 | 5,50 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,202 | 5,88 | 126 | 3,91 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,105 | 5,32 | 109 | 3,83 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,172 | 5,67 | 92 | 4,01 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,194 | 5,62 | 105 | 4,34 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,161 | 5,45 | 118 | 4,75 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,069 | 5,01 | 88 | 3,61 |
| | | 1931-32 | 870 | 4,20 | 86 | 4,04 |
| Total Class II | | 1922-23 | 17,610 | (a) | 2,849 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 20,699 | 1,14,37 | 2,934 | 1,16,20 |
| | | 1924-25 | 27,686 | 1,46,36 | 3,524 | 1,37,91 |
| | | 1925-26 | 28,088 | 1,42,57 | 3,952 | 1,38,63 |
| | | 1926-27 | 26,336 | 1,30,04 | 4,194 | 1,43,56 |
| | | 1927-28 | 27,356 | 1,35,94 | 4,486 | 1,57,86 |
| | | 1928-29 | 30,620 | 1,48,50 | 4,508 | 1,61,34 |
| | | 1929-30 | 30,605 | 1,45,45 | 4,701 | 1,70,50 |
| | | 1930-31 | 23,219 | 1,32,66 | 4,001 | 1,65,08 |
| | | 1931-32 | 25,085 | 1,20,23 | 4,143 | 1,61,43 |
| Aden | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 245 | (a) | 32 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 193 | 82 | 38 | 99 |
| | | 1924-25 | 106 | 65 | 50 | 1,04 |
| | | 1925-26 | 132 | 54 | 40 | 72 |
| | | 1926-27 | 183 | 65 | 33 | 59 |
| | | 1927-28 | 143 | 65 | 35 | 57 |
| | | 1928-29 | 168 | 67 | 39 | 79 |
| | | 1929-30 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Ahmadpur-Katwa | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 271 | (a) | 10 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 270 | 1,10 | 9 | 13 |
| | | 1924-25 | 282 | 1,13 | 11 | 16 |
| | | 1925-26 | 335 | 1,38 | 16 | 25 |
| | | 1926-27 | 321 | 1,22 | 15 | 22 |
| | | 1927-28 | 287 | 1,13 | 12 | 17 |
| | | 1928-29 | 245 | 96 | 12 | 17 |
| | | 1929-30 | 288 | 1,10 | 13 | 18 |
| | | 1930-31 | 261 | 93 | 13 | 18 |
| | | 1931-32 | 226 | 83 | 15 | 22 |
| Arakan Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 72 | (a) | 1 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 75 | 36 | 1 | 5 |
| | | 1924-25 | 60 | 30 | 2 | 6 |
| | | 1925-26 | 41 | 22 | 2 | 6 |
| | | 1926-27† | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Arrah-Basaram Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 533 | (a) | 33 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 522 | 2,66 | 27 | 70 |
| | | 1924-25 | 532 | 2,64 | 34 | 88 |
| | | 1925-26 | 563 | 2,77 | 45 | 78 |
| | | 1926-27 | 616 | 3,06 | 37 | 87 |
| | | 1927-28 | 636 | 3,11 | 37 | 87 |
| | | 1928-29 | 643 | 2,86 | 39 | 80 |
| | | 1929-30 | 673 | 3,24 | 55 | 94 |
| | | 1930-31 | 649 | 3,06 | 51 | 1,00 |
| | | 1931-32 | 543 | 2,57 | 57 | 1,16 |
| Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 730 | (a) | 29 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 921 | 3,02 | 32 | 1,05 |
| | | 1924-25 | 899 | 3,02 | 34 | 1,16 |
| | | 1925-26 | 914 | 2,98 | 36 | 1,29 |
| | | 1926-27 | 929 | 3,02 | 37 | 1,31 |
| | | 1927-28 | 981 | 3,08 | 48 | 1,78 |
| | | 1928-29† | .. | .. | .. | .. |

† Closed.

‡ Amalgamated with the Mysore Railway and shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures for 1922-23 and 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS III—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Bankura-Damoodar River | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 229 | (a) | 13 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 239 | 1.38 | 20 | 46 |
| | | 1924-25 | 230 | 1.35 | 34 | 72 |
| | | 1925-26 | 233 | 1.36 | 33 | 73 |
| | | 1926-27 | 222 | 1.32 | 30 | 71 |
| | | 1927-28 | 258 | 1.36 | 28 | 64 |
| | | 1928-29 | 215 | 1.18 | 21 | 54 |
| | | 1929-30 | 252 | 1.28 | 27 | 66 |
| | | 1930-31 | 308 | 1.05 | 22 | 50 |
| | | 1931-32 | 185 | 93 | 24 | 51 |
| Baraset-Basirhat Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,059 | (a) | 30 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,123 | 3.06 | 31 | 84 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,246 | 4.26 | 34 | 92 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,335 | 4.30 | 42 | 1.15 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,362 | 3.99 | 40 | 1.07 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,379 | 3.90 | 39 | 1.07 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,331 | 3.64 | 45 | 1.34 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,600 | 4.39 | 40 | 1.16 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,485 | 4.04 | 41 | 1.11 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,470 | 3.18 | 41 | 1.12 |
| Bengal Provincial | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 416 | (a) | 28 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 523 | 1.04 | 36 | 44 |
| | | 1924-25 | 580 | 1.15 | 36 | 56 |
| | | 1925-26 | 615 | 1.13 | 37 | 49 |
| | | 1926-27 | 621 | 1.08 | 35 | 51 |
| | | 1927-28 | 686 | 1.15 | 42 | 47 |
| | | 1928-29 | 642 | 1.09 | 24 | 34 |
| | | 1929-30 | 688 | 1.13 | 29 | 39 |
| | | 1930-31 | 583 | 97 | 24 | 34 |
| | | 1931-32 | 505 | 82 | 16 | 25 |
| Bukhtarpur-Bihar Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 542 | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 756 | 2.75 | 46 | 93 |
| | | 1924-25 | 565 | 1.78 | 52 | 1.18 |
| | | 1925-26 | 606 | 2.10 | 73 | 1.13 |
| | | 1926-27 | 775 | 2.84 | 61 | 1.30 |
| | | 1927-28 | 626 | 2.17 | 62 | 1.36 |
| | | 1928-29 | 719 | 2.95 | 44 | 94 |
| | | 1929-30 | 618 | 2.08 | 55 | 1.12 |
| | | 1930-31 | 608 | 2.03 | 58 | 1.12 |
| | | 1931-32 | 659 | 2.46 | 63 | 1.33 |
| Burdwan-Katwa | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 345 | (a) | 13 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 355 | 1.65 | 15 | 26 |
| | | 1924-25 | 361 | 1.63 | 23 | 33 |
| | | 1925-26 | 396 | 1.76 | 26 | 40 |
| | | 1926-27 | 360 | 1.57 | 29 | 42 |
| | | 1927-28 | 375 | 1.63 | 22 | 31 |
| | | 1928-29 | 316 | 1.37 | 20 | 28 |
| | | 1929-30 | 335 | 1.58 | 26 | 35 |
| | | 1930-31 | 339 | 1.38 | 30 | 43 |
| | | 1931-32 | 305 | 1.24 | 30 | 43 |
| Cutch State | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 84 | (a) | 12 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 74 | 45 | 20 | 49 |
| | | 1924-25 | 77 | 50 | 16 | 35 |
| | | 1925-26 | 65 | 43 | 10 | 23 |
| | | 1926-27 | 61 | 40 | 12 | 23 |
| | | 1927-28 | 68 | 45 | 16 | 25 |
| | | 1928-29 | 79 | 46 | 24 | 52 |
| | | 1929-30 | 90 | 53 | 23 | 55 |
| | | 1930-31 | 93 | 60 | 24 | 38 |
| | | 1931-32 | 123 | 77 | 27 | 41 |

(a) Information not available.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|--------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | No. | Rs. | Tons | Rs. |
| | | | (1,000) | (1,000) | (1,000) | (1,000) |
| CLASS III— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Dehri-Rohas Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 97 | (a) | 168 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 115 | 28 | 165 | 2,81 |
| | | 1924-25 | 126 | 31 | 161 | 2,67 |
| | | 1925-26 | 129 | 31 | 165 | 2,65 |
| | | 1926-27 | 130 | 32 | 169 | 2,79 |
| | | 1927-28 | 133 | 33 | 173 | 2,82 |
| | | 1928-29 | 113 | 29 | 150 | 2,57 |
| | | 1929-30 | 125 | 32 | 146 | 2,54 |
| | | 1930-31 | 121 | 30 | 110 | 1,94 |
| | | 1931-32 | 100 | 25 | 90 | 1,45 |
| Dholepur Bari | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 172 | (a) | 100 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 178 | 70 | 108 | 1,52 |
| | | 1924-25 | 198 | 83 | 108 | 1,52 |
| | | 1925-26 | 169 | 67 | 133 | 1,39 |
| | | 1926-27 | 172 | 73 | 103 | 1,50 |
| | | 1927-28 | 171 | 69 | 91 | 1,44 |
| | | 1928-29 | 156 | 63 | 92 | 1,19 |
| | | 1929-30 | 156 | 65 | 69 | 1,50 |
| | | 1930-31 | 139 | 59 | 61 | 1,29 |
| | | 1931-32 | 108 | 44 | 62 | 1,01 |
| Futwah Islampur | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 326 | (a) | 9 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 373 | 1,10 | 15 | 28 |
| | | 1924-25 | 404 | 1,18 | 25 | 51 |
| | | 1925-26 | 350 | 1,10 | 27 | 54 |
| | | 1926-27 | 412 | 1,32 | 27 | 49 |
| | | 1927-28 | 398 | 1,25 | 25 | 38 |
| | | 1928-29 | 312 | 1,03 | 18 | 20 |
| | | 1929-30 | 388 | 1,23 | 19 | 28 |
| | | 1930-31 | 353 | 1,17 | 23 | 38 |
| | | 1931-32 | 303 | 98 | 19 | 29 |
| Gwalior Light * | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 445 | (a) | 105 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 431 | 4,10 | 122 | 4,50 |
| | | 1924-25 | 562 | 3,75 | 124 | 4,24 |
| | | 1925-26 | 661 | 3,55 | 128 | 3,55 |
| | | 1926-27 | 764 | 3,74 | 170 | 3,87 |
| | | 1927-28 | 674 | 3,69 | 155 | 5,27 |
| | | 1928-29 | 511 | 3,52 | 163 | 4,37 |
| | | 1929-30 | 421 | 3,15 | 137 | 3,28 |
| | | 1930-31 | 393 | 2,89 | 150 | 3,65 |
| | | 1931-32 | | | | |
| Howrah-Amta Light † | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 2,610 | (a) | 50 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 2,722 | 8,46 | 50 | 1,20 |
| Howrah-Sheakhala Light | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 787 | (a) | 16 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 817 | 1,80 | 17 | 36 |
| | | 1924-25 | 891 | 1,65 | 15 | 33 |
| | | 1925-26 | 943 | 1,47 | 21 | 43 |
| | | 1926-27 | 920 | 1,88 | 19 | 42 |
| | | 1927-28 | 932 | 1,41 | 19 | 38 |
| | | 1928-29 | 874 | 1,88 | 20 | 45 |
| | | 1929-30 | 925 | 1,48 | 18 | 42 |
| | | 1930-31 | 857 | 1,32 | 15 | 30 |
| | | 1931-32 | 813 | 1,26 | 14 | 29 |

* Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

† Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

NO. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| CLASS III— <i>contd.</i> | | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Jagadhri Light | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 127 | 15 | 13 | 13 |
| | | 1923-24 | 92 | 13 | 14 | 17 |
| | | 1924-25 | 94 | 14 | 8 | 10 |
| | | 1925-26 | 108 | 12 | 7 | 8 |
| | | 1926-27 | 96 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| | | 1927-28 | 100 | 13 | 19 | 14 |
| | | 1928-29 | 209 | 11 | 7 | 9 |
| | | 1929-30 | 178 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | 1930-31 | 92 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| | | 1931-32 | 55 | | | |
| Jamnagar and Dwarka * | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 579 | (a) | 98 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 872 | 7.30 | 112 | 2.96 |
| Jesore-Jhenidah | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 201 | (a) | 10 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 169 | 84 | 13 | 36 |
| | | 1924-25 | 139 | 72 | 11 | 23 |
| | | 1925-26 | 185 | 88 | 18 | 51 |
| | | 1926-27 | 184 | 75 | 16 | 28 |
| | | 1927-28 | 179 | 64 | 13 | 26 |
| | | 1928-29 | 167 | 55 | 12 | 23 |
| | | 1929-30 | 167 | 55 | 12 | 23 |
| | | 1930-31 | 147 | 27 | 10 | 40 |
| | | 1931-32 | 173 | 29 | 8 | 29 |
| Jorhat (Provincial) | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 204 | (a) | 21 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 238 | 56 | 20 | 1.06 |
| | | 1924-25 | 228 | 59 | 19 | 1.08 |
| | | 1925-26 | 249 | 63 | 20 | 1.07 |
| | | 1926-27 | 281 | 68 | 23 | 1.18 |
| | | 1927-28 | | | | |
| | | 1928-29 | | | | |
| | | 1929-30 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| | | 1930-31 | | | | |
| | | 1931-32 | | | | |
| Kalgut-Falta | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 788 | (a) | 36 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 783 | 2.68 | 37 | 58 |
| | | 1924-25 | 812 | 2.80 | 47 | 66 |
| | | 1925-26 | 725 | 2.23 | 46 | 53 |
| | | 1926-27 | 858 | 1.88 | 42 | 43 |
| | | 1927-28 | 886 | 2.17 | 49 | 59 |
| | | 1928-29 | 895 | 2.24 | 61 | 79 |
| | | 1929-30 | 891 | 1.95 | 63 | 81 |
| | | 1930-31 | 862 | 1.71 | 51 | 64 |
| | | 1931-32 | 724 | 1.51 | 67 | 82 |
| Kulasekarapatnam Light | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 80 | (a) | 33 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 99 | 32 | 15 | 30 |
| | | 1924-25 | 97 | 31 | 16 | 30 |
| | | 1925-26 | 94 | 29 | 16 | 43 |
| | | 1926-27 | 120 | 35 | 12 | 38 |
| | | 1927-28 | 154 | 46 | 14 | 40 |
| | | 1928-29 | 175 | 51 | 16 | 48 |
| | | 1929-30 | 284 | 71 | 20 | 57 |
| | | 1930-31 | 241 | 76 | 20 | 53 |
| | | 1931-32 | 230 | 69 | 17 | 44 |
| Mithran Light | 2'-0" | 1926-27 | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| | | 1927-28 | 22 | 69 | 1 | 24 |
| | | 1928-29 | 25 | 98 | 1 | 16 |
| | | 1929-30 | 24 | 90 | 1 | 18 |
| | | 1930-31 | 21 | 68 | 2 | 18 |
| | | 1931-32 | 20 | 75 | 3 | 16 |

* Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Included with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*concl'd.*

| Railways | Gauge | Year | Number of passengers | Earnings from passengers carried | Number of tons of goods carried | Earnings from goods carried |
|--|--------|----------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | No. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Tons (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS III—<i>concl'd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Porbandar State | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | † | † | † | † |
| | | 1923-24 | 373 | 1.56 | 150 | 1.02 |
| | | 1924-25 | 365 | 1.44 | 128 | 2.01 |
| | | 1925-26 | 374 | 1.43 | 140 | 2.08 |
| | | 1926-27 | 360 | 1.35 | 133 | 2.06 |
| | | 1927-28 | 381 | 1.39 | 178 | 2.47 |
| | | 1928-29 | 394 | 1.44 | 187 | 2.48 |
| | | 1929-30 | 385 | 1.41 | 180 | 2.15 |
| | | 1930-31 | 356 | 1.32 | 165 | 1.97 |
| | | 1931-32 | 324 | 1.22 | 139 | 1.73 |
| Tarikero-Narasimharajapura Light. | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 42 | (a) | 6 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 61 | 21 | 4 | 14 |
| | | 1924-25 | 61 | 21 | 6 | 28 |
| | | 1925-26 | 58 | 19 | 7 | 37 |
| | | 1926-27 | 51 | 17 | 7 | 32 |
| | | 1927-28 | 55 | 17 | 9 | 40 |
| | | 1928-29† | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (b) | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,227 | (a) | 116 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,093 | 5.57 | 111 | 4.45 |
| Tespore-Dallpara | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 233 | (a) | 21 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 263 | 64 | 22 | 1.21 |
| | | 1924-25 | 246 | 61 | 22 | 1.20 |
| | | 1925-26 | 244 | 59 | 21 | 1.19 |
| | | 1926-27 | 256 | 61 | 20 | 1.12 |
| | | 1927-28 | 250 | 59 | 19 | 1.08 |
| | | 1928-29 | 268 | 61 | 21 | 1.13 |
| | | 1929-30 | 220 | 50 | 21 | 1.16 |
| | | 1930-31 | 236 | 51 | 19 | 1.07 |
| | | 1931-32 | 290 | 63 | 17 | 94 |
| Taveler Light. | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 149 | 9 | 1 | (a) |
| | | 1924-25 | 151 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| | | 1925-26 | 114 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| | | 1926-27 | 94 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| | | 1927-28 | 62 | 4 | .. | .. |
| | | 1928-29 | 72 | 4 | .. | .. |
| | | 1929-30 | 70 | 5 | .. | .. |
| | | 1930-31 | 61 | 4 | .. | .. |
| | | 1931-32 | 46 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Udaipur-Chitorgarh | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 469 | (a) | 34 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 488 | 2.03 | 30 | 1.43 |
| | | 1924-25 | 540 | 3.23 | 31 | 1.51 |
| | | 1925-26 | 584 | 3.09 | 49 | 1.75 |
| | | 1926-27 | 501 | 2.86 | 44 | 1.75 |
| | | 1927-28 | 554 | 3.10 | 43 | 1.60 |
| | | 1928-29 | 599 | 3.55 | 49 | 2.02 |
| | | 1929-30 | 544 | 3.17 | 48 | 2.05 |
| | | 1930-31 | 564 | 3.39 | 53 | 1.88 |
| | | 1931-32 | 514 | 3.33 | 57 | 1.88 |
| Total Class III | | 1922-23 | 12,912 | (a) | 1,037 | (a) |
| | | 1923-24 | 14,373 | 58.48 | 1,276 | 31.54 |
| | | 1924-25 | 9,283 | 32.52 | 981 | 20.00 |
| | | 1925-26 | 10,082 | 35.91 | 1,167 | 25.04 |
| | | 1926-27 | 10,559 | 35.28 | 1,048 | 24.84 |
| | | 1927-28 | 10,483 | 35.40 | 1,156 | 23.78 |
| | | 1928-29 | 9,282 | 32.00 | 1,064 | 25.94 |
| | | 1929-30 | 9,845 | 31.83 | 1,036 | 21.96 |
| | | 1930-31 | 8,689 | 29.39 | 926 | 19.00 |
| | | 1931-32 | 8,140 | 27.86 | 926 | 18.43 |

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

† Figures included in Gonda Railway.

‡ Now called Mysore Railway and is shown under Class II.

NO. 198.--CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL
RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA.

RAILWAYS

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS I. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Assam Bengal | 3'-6" | 1922-23 | 19,87,36 | 1,52,42 |
| | | 1923-24 | 20,28,17 | 1,44,84 |
| | | 1924-25 | 20,52,81 | 1,61,56 |
| | | 1925-26 | 20,89,64 | 1,81,39 |
| | | 1926-27 | 22,14,86 | 1,66,68 |
| | | 1927-28 | 23,13,76 | 2,25,53 |
| | | 1928-29 | 24,07,76 | 2,30,76 |
| | | 1929-30 | 25,03,93 | 2,22,15 |
| Bengal and North-Western | 3'-6" | 1930-31 | 25,65,74 | 2,10,44 |
| | | 1931-32 | 25,25,56 | 1,90,25 |
| | | 1922-23 | 18,77,44 | 3,23,67 |
| | | 1923-24 | 19,31,43 | 3,15,95 |
| | | 1924-25 | 19,60,04 | 3,35,40 |
| | | 1925-26 | 20,00,13 | 3,18,11 |
| | | 1926-27 | 20,11,41 | 3,61,55 |
| | | 1927-28 | 20,44,35 | 3,74,74 |
| Bengal Nagpur | 3'-6" and 2'-6" | 1928-29 | 20,63,70 | 3,62,67 |
| | | 1929-30 | 20,81,97 | 3,62,90 |
| | | 1930-31 | 21,32,37 | 3,24,88 |
| | | 1931-32 | 21,61,93 | 3,15,10 |
| | | 1922-23 | 57,47,88 | 7,63,89 |
| | | 1923-24 | 60,83,65 | 7,82,69 |
| | | 1924-25 | 64,15,82 | 8,33,81 |
| | | 1925-26 | 66,91,28 | 8,44,37 |
| Bombay, Baroda and Central India | 5'-6" 3'-6" and 2'-6" | 1926-27 | 68,80,29 | 8,84,38 |
| | | 1927-28 | 70,11,03 | 9,19,16 |
| | | 1928-29 | 71,93,44 | 9,22,15 |
| | | 1929-30 | 74,61,40 | 9,19,92 |
| | | 1930-31 | 76,23,52 | 8,12,38 |
| | | 1931-32 | 77,26,48 | 7,26,30 |
| | | 1922-23 | 66,25,31 | 12,57,94 |
| | | 1923-24 | 67,96,54 | 12,74,91 |
| Burma | 3'-3½" and 2'-6" | 1924-25 | 70,11,33 | 13,20,51 |
| | | 1925-26 | 71,95,83 | 13,17,89 |
| | | 1926-27 | 73,82,10 | 12,15,71 |
| | | 1927-28 | 76,61,66 | 12,39,45 |
| | | 1928-29 | 75,40,06 | 12,16,19 |
| | | 1929-30 | 76,82,56 | 12,60,41 |
| | | 1930-31 | 78,06,14 | 11,70,55 |
| | | 1931-32 | 78,43,41 | 11,02,02 |
| Eastern Bengal | 5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 24,60,97 | (a) 4,06,50 |
| | | 1923-24 | 26,08,69 | 4,15,04 |
| | | 1924-25 | 27,14,43 | 4,30,79 |
| | | 1925-26 | 28,28,14 | 4,95,53 |
| | | 1926-27 | 29,10,23 | 4,62,96 |
| | | 1927-28 | 31,35,12 | 5,07,88 |
| | | 1928-29 | 32,76,05 | 4,97,79 |
| | | 1929-30 | 34,75,53 | 4,86,92 |
| | 5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6" | 1930-31 | 35,81,29 | 4,23,19 |
| | | 1931-32 | 35,80,30 | 3,73,60 |
| | | 1922-23 | 43,92,95 | 5,35,20 |
| | | 1923-24 | 44,61,34 | 5,54,05 |
| | | 1924-25 | 44,83,25 | 6,20,03 |
| | | 1925-26 | 45,88,35 | 6,49,48 |
| | | 1926-27 | 46,26,88 | 7,00,42 |
| | | 1927-28 | 48,03,98 | 7,23,13 |
| | 5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6" | 1928-29 | 49,07,80 | 7,29,50 |
| | | 1929-30 | 51,08,51 | 6,90,59 |
| | | 1930-31 | 52,06,83 | 5,98,13 |
| | | 1931-32 | 52,60,04 | 5,13,98 |

(a) Excluding Mandalay Maday

Several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

| Working expenses; | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS 1. |
| 99.08 | 33.34 | 74.82 | 1.38 | Assam-Bengal. |
| 98.11 | 46.73 | 67.74 | 2.30 | |
| 97.54 | 64.02 | 60.37 | 3.02 | |
| 99.03 | 82.36 | 54.59 | 3.94 | |
| 1,06.56 | 91.12 | 53.67 | 4.11 | |
| 1,17.41 | 1,08.12 | 52.06 | 4.67 | |
| 1,22.66 | 1,08.11 | 53.15 | 4.49 | |
| 1,42.56 | 79.69 | 64.17 | 3.18 | |
| 1,32.18 | 78.26 | 62.81 | 3.05 | |
| 1,22.23 | 68.02 | 64.24 | 2.69 | |
| 1,36.29 | 1,80.38 | 44.78 | 9.60 | Bengal and North-Western. |
| 1,41.72 | 1,71.23 | 44.86 | 9.05 | |
| 1,52.22 | 1,85.27 | 45.42 | 9.25 | |
| 1,43.48 | 2,05.03 | 41.52 | 10.21 | |
| 1,40.91 | 2,23.61 | 38.52 | 11.11 | |
| 1,40.98 | 2,33.76 | 37.32 | 11.43 | |
| 1,44.98 | 2,13.69 | 41.52 | 10.35 | |
| 1,57.44 | 2,05.46 | 43.88 | 9.82 | |
| 1,55.09 | 1,69.74 | 47.74 | 7.96 | |
| 1,46.03 | 1,69.07 | 46.54 | 7.82 | |
| 4,88.76 | 2,75.03 | 64.00 | 4.78 | Bengal-Nagpur. |
| 5,11.90 | 2,70.79 | 65.40 | 4.45 | |
| 5,36.00 | 2,97.81 | 61.28 | 4.61 | |
| 5,27.71 | 3,17.37 | 62.31 | 4.74 | |
| 4,81.93 | 3,52.45 | 57.56 | 6.12 | |
| 5,62.56 | 3,56.60 | 61.20 | 5.06 | |
| 6,68.42 | 2,88.73 | 74.11 | 3.92 | |
| 7,79.43 | 1,50.10 | 83.86 | 2.01 | |
| 6,99.67 | 1,72.81 | 78.73 | 2.26 | |
| 6,13.46 | 1,12.34 | 84.16 | 1.46 | |
| 8,74.10 | 3,83.84 | 69.49 | 5.79 | Bombay, Barode and Central India. |
| 7,57.79 | 5,17.12 | 59.44 | 7.61 | |
| 7,57.66 | 5,62.85 | 57.37 | 8.03 | |
| 5,07.41 | 5,10.18 | 61.26 | 7.99 | |
| 7,64.00 | 4,51.71 | 62.84 | 6.12 | |
| 7,67.96 | 4,71.49 | 61.96 | 6.16 | |
| 7,42.24 | 5,43.95 | 57.71 | 7.21 | |
| 7,72.09 | 4,88.32 | 61.25 | 6.36 | |
| 7,65.64 | 4,04.91 | 65.41 | 5.19 | |
| 6,61.75 | 4,40.87 | 60.02 | 5.63 | |
| (a) 2,44.02 | (a) 1,61.97 | 60.18 | 6.58 | Burma. |
| 2,53.40 | 1,61.64 | 61.05 | 6.20 | |
| 2,61.31 | 1,70.48 | 59.03 | 6.62 | |
| 2,76.74 | 2,18.75 | 55.86 | 7.73 | |
| 2,88.55 | 1,79.41 | 61.25 | 6.08 | |
| 2,89.81 | 2,18.07 | 57.06 | 7.25 | |
| 3,01.00 | 1,96.79 | 60.47 | 6.01 | |
| 3,06.53 | 1,80.39 | 62.95 | 5.18 | |
| 3,13.92 | 1,09.27 | 74.18 | 3.09 | |
| 2,84.85 | 88.75 | 76.24 | 2.48 | |
| 4,47.41 | 87.88 | 85.58 | 2.00 | Eastern Bengal. |
| 4,02.50 | 1,51.56 | 72.65 | 3.40 | |
| 4,33.80 | 1,81.23 | 70.76 | 4.25 | |
| 4,70.95 | 1,78.53 | 72.51 | 3.89 | |
| 4,57.49 | 2,42.93 | 65.32 | 5.25 | |
| 4,69.49 | 2,53.64 | 64.93 | 5.28 | |
| 4,85.60 | 2,44.20 | 66.53 | 4.98 | |
| 4,76.65 | 2,13.94 | 69.02 | 4.19 | |
| 4,72.87 | 1,19.26 | 79.86 | 2.29 | |
| 4,28.94 | 85.04 | 83.45 | 1.62 | |

Light Railway.

[Continued on next page

RAILWAYS

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

| Railway System; | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| | | | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | Ra. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| CLASS I—contd. | | | | |
| East Indian | 5'-6" | 1922-23 | 96,46,78 | 16,32,87 |
| | | 1923-24 | 99,45,07 | 16,67,74 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,01,75,98 | 17,65,08 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,30,03,97 | 20,03,54 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,36,26,98 | 19,80,78 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,41,70,42 | 20,78,12 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,40,41,17 | 20,50,69 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,44,33,04 | 19,75,98 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,46,48,91 | 18,36,10 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,47,58,38 | 17,42,05 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 5'-6" and 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,02,72,98 | 15,22,60 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,03,85,83 | 15,01,93 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,04,87,08 | 15,90,58 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,11,88,19 | 15,33,09 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,13,19,57 | 15,25,18 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,17,46,16 | 15,86,63 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,18,88,01 | 16,08,78 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,19,02,62 | 15,01,71 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,20,80,93 | 13,75,14 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,21,44,21 | 12,22,57 |
| Jodhpur | 3'-3½" | 1922-23* | 5,16,68 | 1,19,06 |
| | | 1923-24* | 5,20,85 | 1,29,78 |
| | | 1924-25 | 3,87,39 | 1,14,43 |
| | | 1925-26 | 4,07,55 | 92,31 |
| | | 1926-27 | 4,30,06 | 88,45 |
| | | 1927-28 | 4,74,71 | 93,68 |
| | | 1928-29 | 4,90,88 | 1,01,44 |
| | | 1929-30 | 5,19,89 | 93,68 |
| | | 1930-31 | 5,36,37 | 96,84 |
| | | 1931-32 | 5,40,51 | 81,27 |
| Jodhpur | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 2,90 | 43 |
| | | 1923-24 | 2,93 | 44 |
| | | 1924-25 | 2,93 | 50 |
| | | 1925-26 | 2,93 | 49 |
| | | 1926-27 | 2,93 | 53 |
| | | 1927-28 | 2,93 | 56 |
| | | 1928-29 | 2,93 | 28 |
| | | 1929-30† | .. | .. |
| Madras and Southern Mahratta | 5'-6" and 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 51,53,42 | 7,56,75 |
| | | 1923-24 | 53,76,62 | 7,71,83 |
| | | 1924-25 | 54,51,02 | 9,16,29 |
| | | 1925-26 | 55,83,18 | 8,50,17 |
| | | 1926-27 | 57,39,24 | 8,49,74 |
| | | 1927-28 | 59,91,03 | 9,12,41 |
| | | 1928-29 | 59,89,86 | 9,65,79 |
| | | 1929-30 | 61,19,43 | 9,40,87 |
| | | 1930-31 | 58,02,65 | 8,34,03 |
| | | 1931-32 | 57,77,94 | 8,00,89 |
| Nizam's State | 5'-6" | 1922-23 | 5,95,05 | 1,04,68 |
| | | 1923-24 | 6,20,15 | 1,03,04 |
| | | 1924-25 | 6,59,61 | 1,03,09 |
| | | 1925-26 | 6,63,01 | 1,17,79 |
| | | 1926-27 | 7,91,68 | 1,12,66 |
| | | 1927-28 | 8,31,78 | 1,13,65 |
| | | 1928-29 | 8,48,94 | 1,26,19 |
| | | 1929-30 | 8,91,30 | 1,40,57 |
| | | 1930-31 | 12,50,30 | 1,40,38 |
| | | 1931-32 | 14,10,44 | 1,83,02 |

* Includes Bikaner State Railway.

† Converted into 3'-3½" gauge from 1st August 1923.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS I— <i>contd.</i> |
| 10,28.62 | 6,09.05 | 62.70 | 6.31 | East Indian. |
| 10,11.13 | 6,56.61 | 60.63 | 6.60 | |
| 10,53.58 | 7,11.50 | 59.69 | 6.69 | |
| 12,15.21 | 7,93.33 | 60.50 | 5.07 | |
| 12,11.14 | 7,60.64 | 61.14 | 5.65 | |
| 12,09.31 | 8,08.81 | 58.39 | 6.13 | |
| 12,37.06 | 8,13.63 | 60.32 | 5.79 | |
| 12,43.12 | 7,32.86 | 62.91 | 5.08 | |
| 12,16.67 | 6,18.43 | 66.80 | 4.22 | |
| 11,35.35 | 6,06.70 | 65.17 | 4.12 | |
| 11,35.27 | 3,37.33 | 74.56 | 3.77 | Great Indian Peninsula. |
| 10,03.00 | 4,98.98 | 66.78 | 4.80 | |
| 9,51.72 | 6,38.86 | 59.83 | 7.42 | |
| 11,01.76 | 4,31.33 | 71.86 | 3.86 | |
| 10,73.77 | 4,51.41 | 70.40 | 3.90 | |
| 10,24.48 | 5,62.15 | 64.53 | 4.78 | |
| 10,53.47 | 5,55.31 | 65.22 | 4.79 | |
| 10,51.03 | 4,49.78 | 70.05 | 3.78 | |
| 10,57.28 | 3,17.86 | 76.87 | 2.63 | |
| 9,30.33 | 2,92.24 | 76.09 | 2.41 | |
| 84.27 | 34.79 | 70.77 | 6.73 | Jodhpur. |
| 90.95 | 38.83 | 70.08 | 7.46 | |
| 58.11 | 46.32 | 59.52 | 12.61 | |
| 65.04 | 27.27 | 70.46 | 6.69 | |
| 56.68 | 31.77 | 64.08 | 7.24 | |
| 78.68 | 20.00 | 78.65 | 4.21 | |
| 66.32 | 35.12 | 65.33 | 7.08 | |
| 65.05 | 30.63 | 67.30 | 5.90 | |
| 54.67 | 42.17 | 56.46 | 7.86 | |
| 53.43 | 30.84 | 63.40 | 5.71 | |
| 30 | 13 | 70.24 | 4.44 | Madras and Southern Mahratta. |
| 34 | 10 | 78.23 | 3.23 | |
| 32 | 18 | 63.79 | 6.19 | |
| 27 | 22 | 56.00 | 7.36 | |
| 29 | 24 | 55.87 | 8.28 | |
| 25 | 30 | 44.62 | 10.36 | |
| 2.01 | -1.73 | 717.86 | -59.04 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 4,85.44 | 2,71.31 | 64.15 | 5.28 | |
| 4,43.35 | 3,23.48 | 57.44 | 6.11 | |
| 4,42.50 | 3,73.70 | 54.21 | 6.86 | Nizam's State. |
| 4,83.10 | 3,67.07 | 56.82 | 6.57 | |
| 4,07.11 | 3,82.63 | 54.90 | 6.67 | |
| 5,31.04 | 3,61.37 | 58.20 | 6.87 | |
| 4,77.50 | 4,88.29 | 49.44 | 8.22 | |
| 4,97.77 | 4,42.60 | 52.90 | 7.23 | |
| 4,22.22 | 3,51.06 | 57.80 | 6.00 | |
| 4,43.65 | 3,57.24 | 55.40 | 6.19 | |
| 40.81 | 64.37 | 38.51 | 10.82 | |
| 50.56 | 52.48 | 49.07 | 8.46 | |
| 39.00 | 64.09 | 27.83 | 9.71 | Nizam's State. |
| 54.16 | 63.03 | 45.98 | 9.60 | |
| 41.76 | 72.10 | 33.68 | 9.11 | |
| 43.04 | 69.61 | 38.20 | 8.37 | |
| 45.88 | 80.31 | 30.36 | 9.46 | |
| 51.70 | 88.87 | 34.73 | 9.97 | |
| 64.29 | 70.09 | 45.80 | 8.00 | |
| 66.63 | 71.39 | 48.28 | 8.13 | |

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS I—contd. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Nizam's State | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 4,96,25 | 92,32 |
| | | 1923-24 | 5,10,30 | 83,63 |
| | | 1924-25 | 5,20,80 | 89,86 |
| | | 1925-26 | 5,29,85 | 82,04 |
| | | 1926-27 | 5,34,95 | 87,89 |
| | | 1927-28 | 5,38,73 | 89,36 |
| | | 1928-29 | 5,69,04 | 96,18 |
| | | 1929-30 | 6,06,68 | 97,46 |
| | | 1930-31 | • | 93,86 |
| | | 1931-32 | • | 78,67 |
| North-Western (Commercial) | 5'-6" and 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 93,20,21 | 14,60,25 |
| | | 1923-24 | 91,79,85 | 15,43,46 |
| | | 1924-25 | 92,28,03 | 17,71,52 |
| | | 1925-26 | 96,61,63 | 16,29,76 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,03,73,88 | 16,43,15 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,10,57,70 | 17,12,89 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,13,71,23 | 16,61,97 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,16,78,05 | 16,19,30 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,18,22,59 | 15,50,39 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,18,91,14 | 13,66,34 |
| North-Western (Military) | 5'-6" and 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 25,32,51 | 1,55,20 |
| | | 1923-24 | 29,23,91 | 1,71,15 |
| | | 1924-25 | 29,88,35 | 1,50,87 |
| | | 1925-26 | 31,03,72 | 1,64,07 |
| | | 1926-27 | 31,54,35 | 1,51,18 |
| | | 1927-28 | 32,37,76 | 1,59,43 |
| | | 1928-29 | 33,10,29 | 1,66,56 |
| | | 1929-30 | 33,38,72 | 1,58,48 |
| | | 1930-31 | 34,17,60 | 1,47,49 |
| | | 1931-32 | 34,53,05 | 1,31,59 |
| TOTAL NORTH-WESTERN | | 1922-23 | 1,18,52,72 | 16,15,51 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,21,03,76 | 17,14,61 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,22,16,38 | 19,31,39 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,27,65,35 | 17,93,83 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,35,28,23 | 17,94,63 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,42,95,46 | 18,72,32 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,46,81,52 | 18,27,52 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,50,16,77 | 17,77,87 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,52,40,19 | 16,97,83 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,63,44,19 | 15,17,93 |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 5'-6" | 1922-23 | 30,82,18 | 3,03,20 |
| | | 1923-24 | 31,74,33 | 3,72,24 |
| | | 1924-25 | 32,72,27 | 3,75,20 |
| | | 1925-26† | • | • |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 3'-2½" | 1922-23 | 3,41,04 | 66,52 |
| | | 1923-24 | 3,43,58 | 63,81 |
| | | 1924-25 | 3,43,31 | 66,95 |
| | | 1925-26 | 3,43,48 | 67,94 |
| | | 1926-27 | 4,25,40 | 66,14 |
| | | 1927-28 | 4,28,57 | 72,11 |
| | | 1928-29 | 4,32,18 | 68,16 |
| | | 1929-30 | 4,37,12 | 64,83 |
| | | 1930-31 | 4,39,62 | 65,57 |
| | | 1931-32 | 4,43,11 | 61,82 |

*Included in 5'-6" gauge.

† Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

RAILWAYS

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several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given to column 4. | Railway System: |
|-------------------|--------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS I— <i>contd.</i> |
| 39.05 | 52.67 | 42.00 | 10.61 | Nizam's State |
| 42.57 | 41.06 | 50.90 | 8.05 | |
| 40.98 | 48.88 | 45.01 | 9.39 | |
| 40.24 | 41.80 | 49.05 | 7.89 | |
| 40.04 | 47.85 | 45.56 | 8.94 | |
| 39.20 | 50.16 | 48.87 | 9.31 | |
| 42.59 | 53.54 | 44.30 | 9.41 | |
| 49.42 | 47.84 | 50.93 | 7.86 | |
| 60.68 | 32.68 | 65.00 | * | |
| 55.23 | 23.34 | 70.29 | * | |
| 10.96.43 | 3.63.82 | 75.09 | 3.90 | North-Western (Commercial). |
| 10.18.94 | 5.26.52 | 65.89 | 5.74 | |
| 10.58.40 | 7.13.12 | 59.75 | 7.73 | |
| 10.38.09 | 5.96.07 | 63.39 | 6.18 | |
| 10.65.53 | 5.77.92 | 64.83 | 5.57 | |
| 11.05.26 | 6.97.63 | 64.53 | 5.49 | |
| 11.31.91 | 5.30.06 | 68.11 | 4.66 | |
| 11.51.23 | 4.68.16 | 71.00 | 4.06 | |
| 11.68.68 | 3.81.71 | 75.38 | 3.23 | |
| 10.35.30 | 3.50.95 | 71.25 | 2.95 | |
| 2.22.34 | —67.08 | 113.20 | — | North-Western (Military); |
| 1.89.68 | —18.53 | 110.83 | — | |
| 1.95.70 | —35.89 | 122.15 | — | |
| 1.79.93 | —1.86 | 109.67 | — | |
| 1.58.84 | —34.66 | 122.03 | — | |
| 1.93.63 | —34.20 | 121.45 | —1.06 | |
| 1.97.43 | —31.88 | 119.26 | —0.96 | |
| 2.07.98 | —49.50 | 131.30 | —1.43 | |
| 2.17.61 | —70.12 | 147.54 | —2.05 | |
| 1.81.39 | —49.50 | 142.43 | —1.44 | |
| 13.18.77 | 2.96.74 | 81.63 | 2.50 | TOTAL NORTH-WESTERN. |
| 12.06.62 | 5.07.99 | 70.37 | 4.20 | |
| 12.54.16 | 6.77.23 | 64.93 | 5.54 | |
| 12.13.02 | 5.80.81 | 67.62 | 4.55 | |
| 12.51.37 | 5.43.36 | 69.73 | 4.02 | |
| 12.98.99 | 5.73.43 | 69.37 | 4.01 | |
| 13.20.34 | 4.93.18 | 72.74 | 3.39 | |
| 13.59.21 | 4.18.46 | 70.45 | 2.79 | |
| 13.86.29 | 3.11.59 | 81.20 | 2.04 | |
| 12.16.78 | 3.01.15 | 80.07 | 1.96 | |
| 2.57.64 | 1.35.56 | 65.62 | 4.10 | Oudh and Rohilkhand. |
| 2.60.14 | 1.12.10 | 60.88 | 3.53 | |
| 2.77.79 | 97.41 | 74.04 | 2.98 | |
| 36.75 | 29.77 | 55.25 | 8.73 | Rohilkund and Kumaon; |
| 34.78 | 20.03 | 54.50 | 8.45 | |
| 33.60 | 33.35 | 50.19 | 7.95 | |
| 34.09 | 33.85 | 50.18 | 9.85 | |
| 33.61 | 33.53 | 49.31 | 7.88 | |
| 35.65 | 36.46 | 49.44 | 8.51 | |
| 35.38 | 34.78 | 48.98 | 8.03 | |
| 33.18 | 31.65 | 51.18 | 7.24 | |
| 34.41 | 31.16 | 52.48 | 7.09 | |
| 32.27 | 29.55 | 52.19 | 6.67 | |

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

| Railway Systems | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and tunnels) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS I— <i>concl.</i> | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| South Indian | 5'-6" and 3'-6" | 1922-23 | 26,32.98 | 5,44.98 |
| | | 1923-24 | 27,74.46 | 5,68.13 |
| | | 1924-25 | 28,43.16 | 5,53.70 |
| | | 1925-26 | 30,57.12 | 5,84.98 |
| | | 1926-27 | 33,30.00 | 5,90.52 |
| | | 1927-28 | 36,56.52 | 6,29.02 |
| | | 1928-29 | 38,42.56 | 6,10.91 |
| | | 1929-30 | 40,41.02 | 6,67.42 |
| | | 1930-31 | 45,63.40 | 6,12.46 |
| | | 1931-32 | 45,73.70 | 5,62.15 |
| TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS | | | | |
| | | 1922-23 | 6,76,84.89 | 1,02,71.52 |
| | | 1923-24 | 6,96,07.70 | 1,04,04.71 |
| | | 1924-25 | 7,09,78.61 | 1,11,09.26 |
| | | 1925-26 | 7,20,97.80 | 1,09,08.35 |
| | | 1926-27 | 7,58,02.89 | 1,08,72.42 |
| | | 1927-28 | 7,91,36.11 | 1,14,36.74 |
| | | 1928-29 | 7,98,34.04 | 1,14,86.25 |
| | | 1929-30 | 8,22,92.37 | 1,12,12.78 |
| | | 1930-31 | 8,35,96.81 | 1,02,84.33 |
| | | 1931-32 | 8,41,90.09 | 94,80.12 |
| CLASS II, | | | | |
| Barot Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 89.54 | 18.14 |
| | | 1923-24 | 90.70 | 18.66 |
| | | 1924-25 | 91.56 | 17.80 |
| | | 1925-26 | 93.21 | 17.97 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,49.65 | 17.60 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,67.69 | 18.67 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,72.00 | 25.29 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,75.61 | 26.62 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,85.32 | 20.95 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,85.95 | 20.32 |
| Bengal Dockers | 3'-6" | 1922-23 | 1,46.67 | 18.18 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,46.65 | 20.63 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,48.04 | 22.64 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,49.62 | 22.50 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,51.66 | 23.44 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,54.01 | 25.12 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,50.12 | 25.38 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,82.18 | 27.38 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,68.96 | 23.70 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,64.23 | 19.00 |
| Bhavnagar State | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 1,80.25 | 29.90 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,82.43 | 32.90 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,84.09 | 31.65 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,87.23 | 33.90 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,92.60 | 28.77 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,98.59 | 29.13 |
| | | 1928-29 | 2,03.71 | 33.83 |
| | | 1929-30 | 2,06.84 | 31.76 |
| | | 1930-31 | 2,13.96 | 30.09 |
| | | 1931-32 | 2,17.47 | 30.29 |
| Bikaner State | 3'-3½" | 1925-23* | -- | -- |
| | | 1923-24* | -- | -- |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,78.99 | 37.15 |
| | | 1925-26 | 2,07.51 | 34.51 |
| | | 1926-27 | 2,80.71 | 38.46 |
| | | 1927-28 | 2,90.82 | 42.57 |
| | | 1928-29 | 3,29.38 | 38.61 |
| | | 1929-30 | 3,41.39 | 44.96 |
| | | 1930-31 | 3,55.02 | 48.48 |
| | | 1931-32* | 3,62.62 | 41.71 |

* Included with the Jodhpur

RAILWAYS

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several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|-------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS I— <i>contd.</i> |
| 3,84.10 | 1,00.70 | 70.50 | 0.11 | South Indian. |
| 3,28.13 | 2,40.00 | 57.76 | 8.65 | |
| 3,06.63 | 2,18.07 | 55.20 | 8.72 | |
| 3,41.04 | 2,43.94 | 58.30 | 7.98 | |
| 3,19.91 | 2,70.41 | 54.17 | 8.13 | |
| 3,80.62 | 2,48.40 | 60.61 | 6.79 | |
| 3,46.88 | 2,64.03 | 56.78 | 6.87 | |
| 3,97.07 | 2,70.35 | 59.49 | 6.69 | |
| 3,64.64 | 2,47.83 | 59.54 | 5.43 | TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS. |
| 3,23.41 | 2,38.74 | 57.53 | 5.11 | |
| 71,06.57 | 31,64.95 | 60.18 | 4.63 | |
| 68,36.99 | 38,27.72 | 63.42 | 5.49 | |
| 67,93.92 | 44,05.34 | 60.35 | 6.21 | |
| 68,72.58 | 40,95.77 | 62.66 | 5.61 | |
| 67,25.15 | 41,44.37 | 61.88 | 5.47 | |
| 69,84.37 | 44,62.37 | 61.07 | 5.63 | |
| 71,18.52 | 43,66.93 | 61.08 | 5.47 | CLASS II |
| 73,81.74 | 38,31.04 | 65.83 | 4.66 | |
| 72,00.42 | 30,83.91 | 70.01 | 3.69 | |
| 55,14.34 | 19,15.73 | 69.08 | 3.46 | |
| 8.35 | 9.79 | 48.05 | 10.93 | |
| 9.12 | 9.53 | 48.90 | 10.50 | |
| 8.57 | 8.93 | 49.83 | 9.75 | |
| 9.22 | 8.75 | 51.23 | 9.88 | |
| 9.50 | 8.00 | 54.27 | 8.85 | Barsi Light. |
| 9.36 | 6.31 | 50.16 | 5.55 | |
| 13.02 | 11.37 | 55.05 | 6.91 | |
| 13.77 | 11.85 | 53.74 | 6.75 | |
| 13.67 | 7.28 | 65.27 | 3.92 | |
| 12.99 | 7.33 | 63.91 | 3.94 | |
| 8.86 | 9.27 | 48.86 | 6.32 | |
| 10.92 | 9.61 | 53.17 | 6.56 | Bengal Doocars. |
| 11.63 | 11.11 | 50.92 | 7.25 | |
| 11.03 | 11.27 | 49.46 | 7.53 | |
| 12.34 | 11.10 | 52.64 | 9.25 | |
| 12.98 | 12.14 | 51.69 | 7.88 | |
| 12.62 | 12.70 | 49.84 | 7.98 | |
| 14.41 | 12.97 | 52.63 | 8.00 | |
| 13.08 | 10.02 | 55.17 | 6.48 | Bhavnagar State. |
| 10.85 | 8.15 | 57.10 | 4.96 | |
| 17.37 | 12.53 | 58.09 | 7.16 | |
| 18.50 | 14.07 | 57.30 | 7.70 | |
| 18.27 | 13.68 | 57.19 | 7.43 | |
| 18.93 | 14.97 | 55.85 | 7.99 | |
| 18.64 | 10.18 | 64.80 | 6.26 | |
| 17.64 | 11.59 | 60.20 | 5.80 | Rikamer State. |
| 17.75 | 16.08 | 52.48 | 7.90 | |
| 18.77 | 12.90 | 59.11 | 6.23 | |
| 18.55 | 11.54 | 61.65 | 5.39 | |
| 18.31 | 11.98 | 60.44 | 5.61 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 23.61 | 13.54 | 63.55 | 7.56 | |
| 28.13 | 6.18 | 82.10 | 2.98 | Rikamer State. |
| 32.07 | 6.89 | 88.40 | 2.21 | |
| 23.88 | 13.89 | 67.84 | 4.57 | |
| 20.06 | 12.60 | 67.41 | 3.82 | |
| 29.06 | 15.90 | 64.68 | 4.66 | |
| 32.06 | 16.43 | 66.11 | 4.63 | |
| 29.69 | 12.02 | 71.18 | 3.31 | |

Railway under Class I.

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including forries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--|-----------------|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS II—contd. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 1,04.42 | 20.50 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,04.65 | 21.71 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,03.18 | 22.96 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,06.49 | 23.75 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,08.48 | 24.67 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,07.86 | 23.08 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,08.94 | 22.28 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,09.19 | 21.64 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,09.11 | 20.42 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,08.73 | 18.70 |
| Dibrugarh Sadiya | 3'-3½" | 1922-23 | 1,41.80 | 20.43 |
| | | 1923-24 | 1,42.96 | 21.33 |
| | | 1924-25 | 1,40.10 | 25.70 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,56.55 | 26.68 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,57.81 | 30.33 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,44.29 | 30.91 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,64.39 | 28.29 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,65.22 | 30.26 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,69.26 | 31.67 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,70.80 | 24.67 |
| Gaekwar's Baroda State | 2'-0" | 1922-23 | 2,31.07 | 19.28 |
| | | 1923-24 | 2,40.88 | 24.27 |
| | | 1924-25 | 2,51.85 | 26.62 |
| | | 1925-26 | 2,60.60 | 29.10 |
| | | 1926-27 | 2,76.13 | 22.35 |
| | | 1927-28 | 3,00.31 | 23.24 |
| | | 1928-29 | 3,02.09 | 25.40 |
| | | 1929-30 | 3,68.78 | 23.82 |
| | | 1930-31 | 3,10.42 | 22.12 |
| | | 1931-32 | 3,11.39 | 21.75 |
| Gwalior Light (a) | 2'-0" | 1924-25 | 89.82 | 10.36 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,24.50 | 26.84 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,32.20 | 26.52 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,12.44 | 23.33 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,17.34 | 23.43 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,19.43 | 22.61 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,21.89 | 24.75 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,25.14 | 27.86 |
| | | 1932-33 | 1,31.73 | 26.04 |
| | | 1933-34 | 1,42.40 | 24.67 |
| Gondal | 2'-0" | 1934-35 | 1,51.21 | 24.62 |
| | | 1935-36 | 27.96 | 10.42 |
| | | 1936-37 | 29.09 | 10.74 |
| | | 1937-38 | 29.75 | 10.38 |
| | | 1938-39 | 30.60 | 10.69 |
| | | 1939-40 | 32.26 | 10.51 |
| | | 1940-41 | 32.34 | 11.27 |
| | | 1941-42 | 32.67 | 10.49 |
| | | 1942-43 | 31.85 | 9.89 |
| | | 1943-44 | 1,29.94 | 10.17 |
| Howrah-Amta Light (b) | 2'-0" | 1924-25 | 1,34.14 | 11.28 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,36.71 | 11.06 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,50.73 | 15.29 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,56.40 | 16.92 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,61.55 | 15.17 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,61.70 | 14.44 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,60.98 | 13.88 |
| | | 1931-32 | 92.17 | 12.92 |
| | | 1932-33 | 1,01.90 | 14.29 |
| | | 1933-34 | 1,06.41 | 14.00 |
| Jamnagar and Dwarka (b) | 3'-3½" | 1924-25 | 1,06.75 | 16.02 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,11.96 | 13.76 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,12.42 | 14.00 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,18.84 | 15.44 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,16.61 | 14.35 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,17.99 | 13.85 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1932-33 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1933-34 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| Junagadh State | 3'-3½" | 1924-25 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1925-26 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1926-27 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1927-28 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1928-29 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1929-30 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1930-31 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1931-32 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1932-33 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |
| | | 1933-34 | 1,21.44 | 13.52 |

† Includes the Porbandar

(a) Figures for other years are

(b) Figures for 1922-23 and 1923-24

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 1. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | Class II— <i>contd.</i> |
| 13.39 | 7.49 | 64.06 | 7.16 | Darjeeling Himalayan. |
| 13.01 | 8.70 | 59.63 | 8.31 | |
| 15.28 | 9.68 | 57.84 | 9.38 | |
| 15.25 | 8.52 | 64.12 | 6.66 | |
| 15.86 | 8.77 | 63.63 | 8.24 | |
| 15.24 | 7.84 | 66.03 | 7.26 | |
| 13.92 | 8.36 | 62.48 | 7.67 | |
| 13.74 | 7.00 | 65.50 | 7.24 | |
| 13.20 | 7.22 | 64.64 | 6.62 | |
| 12.79 | 5.11 | 68.39 | 6.44 | |
| 14.14 | 6.19 | 68.02 | 6.75 | Dibru Sadhya. |
| 15.83 | 5.50 | 72.21 | 3.86 | |
| 16.39 | 9.31 | 63.75 | 6.31 | |
| 14.26 | 12.77 | 53.62 | 7.92 | |
| 15.65 | 14.95 | 51.63 | 9.34 | |
| 16.64 | 14.27 | 53.85 | 9.88 | |
| 14.86 | 13.93 | 50.75 | 8.47 | |
| 14.89 | 15.37 | 49.20 | 9.30 | |
| 15.37 | 16.30 | 48.53 | 9.63 | |
| 13.66 | 11.01 | 55.37 | 6.45 | |
| 12.81 | 6.46 | 66.49 | 2.80 | Gaekwar's Baroda State. |
| 17.83 | 6.44 | 73.45 | 2.67 | |
| 19.15 | 7.47 | 74.93 | 2.95 | |
| 19.65 | 9.15 | 67.54 | 3.62 | |
| 19.63 | 3.32 | 85.14 | 1.20 | |
| 20.57 | 2.67 | 88.52 | 0.89 | |
| 22.40 | 2.04 | 80.44 | 0.97 | |
| 18.42 | 5.50 | 76.69 | 1.78 | |
| 18.51 | 3.01 | 85.69 | 1.16 | |
| 17.73 | 4.02 | 81.51 | 1.29 | |
| 4.76 | 5.80 | 45.02 | 6.29 | Gwalior Light (a). |
| 17.52 | 9.32 | 65.29 | 7.36 | |
| 17.17 | 9.35 | 64.74 | 7.07 | |
| 16.14 | 7.19 | 69.19 | 6.39 | |
| 15.26 | 8.17 | 63.13 | 6.96 | |
| 13.61 | 9.00 | 60.18 | 7.54 | |
| 12.00 | 12.75 | 48.50 | 10.46 | |
| 12.79 | 15.07 | 45.92 | 12.04 | |
| 12.36 | 13.66 | 47.47 | 10.38 | |
| 15.14 | 9.53 | 61.33 | 6.69 | |
| 16.45 | 8.17 | 66.60 | 6.40 | Howrah-Amra Light (b). |
| 5.52 | 4.90 | 52.98 | 17.62 | |
| 5.23 | 5.51 | 48.70 | 14.00 | |
| 6.63 | 3.75 | 63.88 | 12.61 | |
| 6.99 | 3.70 | 65.37 | 12.09 | |
| 7.11 | 4.40 | 67.66 | 10.54 | |
| 7.48 | 3.79 | 66.37 | 11.72 | |
| 7.69 | 2.80 | 73.37 | 8.54 | |
| 7.59 | 2.30 | 76.75 | 7.22 | |
| 7.35 | 2.82 | 72.27 | 2.17 | |
| 7.23 | 4.05 | 64.08 | 3.02 | Jamnagar and Dwarka (b). |
| 7.04 | 4.02 | 63.61 | 2.94 | |
| 8.96 | 0.33 | 58.58 | 4.20 | |
| 11.04 | 5.88 | 65.25 | 3.76 | |
| 11.79 | 3.38 | 77.71 | 2.09 | |
| 10.76 | 3.68 | 74.51 | 2.27 | |
| 11.67 | 2.21 | 84.05 | 1.37 | |
| 7.73 | 5.19 | 59.84 | 5.81 | |
| 9.60 | 4.69 | 67.20 | 4.00 | |
| 7.52 | 6.48 | 53.73 | 6.09 | |
| 8.15 | 6.87 | 54.21 | 6.44 | Junagad State. |
| 8.47 | 5.29 | 61.53 | 4.72 | |
| 9.05 | 4.95 | 64.65 | 5.87 | |
| 8.96 | 6.48 | 58.06 | 5.00 | |
| 8.70 | 5.65 | 60.61 | 5.45 | |
| 9.78 | 4.07 | 71.53 | 3.17 | |
| 9.67 | 3.85 | | | |

State Railway,
shown under Class III.
are shown under Class III.

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspenses) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction | Gross earnings. |
|--|---------------------|--|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS II—consolid. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Morvi | 2'-6" and 2'-0" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 58.71 62.03 65.22 66.00 74.14 76.01 77.82 78.35 80.48 82.15 | 14.74 16.14 15.68 16.28 16.65 18.48 21.43 21.65 20.34 17.90 |
| Mysore | 3' 3 1/4" and 2'-0" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 2,23.98 2,34.56 2,50.84 2,50.04 2,63.98 2,70.67 2,85.00 3,04.75 3,12.72 3,22.11 40.55 41.30 41.69 42.11 42.67 11.27 12.23 12.31 12.44 12.58 4.62 49.93 49.85 50.01 50.00 50.03 50.22 49.95 | 27.53 26.31 29.23 29.27 30.09 32.71 32.11 34.05 30.13 28.11 6.04 4.95 4.16 3.42 2.82 0.00 4.00 5.00 5.00 4.10 11.64 10.22 9.61 10.33 10.55 10.59 8.07 8.31 |
| Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpore Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 13,94.70 14,39.6 19,70.06 19,15.17 21,09.12 22,37.53 23,31.14 23,98.67 24,59.79 24,96.21 | 2,08.70 2,22.71 3,09.00 3,04.40 2,99.08 3,24.00 3,39.21 3,48.05 3,24.21 2,95.81 |
| TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS | | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 13,94.70 14,39.6 19,70.06 19,15.17 21,09.12 22,37.53 23,31.14 23,98.67 24,59.79 24,96.21 | 2,08.70 2,22.71 3,09.00 3,04.40 2,99.08 3,24.00 3,39.21 3,48.05 3,24.21 2,95.81 |
| CLASS III. | | | | |
| Aden | 3' 3 1/4" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32* | 14.05 15.03 14.98 14.97 14.08 14.12 14.03 4.56 4.53 20.36 | 2.25 2.02 1.83 1.37 1.42 1.32 1.61 47 2 1.80 |
| Ahmadpur-Katwa | 2'-0" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 20.36 20.12 19.93 19.89 20.03 20.29 20.36 20.52 20.77 20.77 | 1.80 1.27 1.85 1.60 1.53 1.38 1.80 1.84 1.18 1.10 |

* Not available

† Includes the Birur-Shimoga, Chickajalur-Chitaldrug, Mysore-Bangalore.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS II— <i>contd.</i> |
| 8.08 | 6.66 | 54.82 | 11.34 | Mervi |
| 9.27 | 6.87 | 57.46 | 10.96 | |
| 10.38 | 5.00 | 66.12 | 7.67 | |
| 9.56 | 6.72 | 58.74 | 10.60 | |
| 10.50 | 6.15 | 63.07 | 9.30 | |
| 10.46 | 8.02 | 56.60 | 10.47 | |
| 11.16 | 10.27 | 52.09 | 13.91 | |
| 11.43 | 9.62 | 54.82 | 12.27 | |
| 12.32 | 8.02 | 60.58 | 9.96 | |
| 10.54 | 7.55 | 57.54 | 9.19 | |
| 24.70 | 2.83 | 88.72 | 1.26 | |
| 27.12 | —81 | 103.69 | .. | |
| 26.49 | 2.74 | 90.63 | 1.09 | |
| 24.76 | 5.1 | 81.17 | 2.20 | |
| 22.86 | 7.23 | 75.97 | 2.74 | Mysore. |
| 23.88 | 8.83 | 73.00 | 3.26 | |
| 1.01 | 13.10 | 59.21 | 4.60 | |
| 23.3 | 5.70 | 83.26 | 1.87 | |
| 24.29 | 5.84 | 80.62 | 1.87 | |
| 22.1 | 6.12 | 78.24 | 1.90 | |
| 3.57 | 1.47 | 70.95 | 3.00 | |
| 3.80 | 1.15 | 75.70 | 2.78 | |
| 1.30 | 1.16 | 74.00 | 2.78 | |
| 3.64 | —22 | 105.43 | —0.62 | |
| 2.07 | 75 | 73.40 | 1.76 | |
| 34 | 24 | 58.85 | 2.16 | |
| 27 | 22 | 65.59 | 1.76 | |
| 36 | 14 | 78.95 | 1.12 | |
| 20 | 21 | 58.00 | 1.60 | |
| 27 | 14 | 67.76 | 1.04 | |
| 4.84 | 0.80 | 41.60 | 14.27 | Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light. |
| 5.21 | 5.01 | 50.98 | 70.03 | |
| 4.99 | 4.62 | 51.92 | 9.26 | |
| 4.61 | 5.72 | 41.60 | 11.44 | |
| 4.47 | 6.06 | 42.47 | 12.12 | |
| 4.60 | 5.99 | 42.45 | 11.97 | |
| 4.27 | 4.70 | 47.64 | 9.36 | |
| 3.99 | 4.32 | 45.03 | 8.65 | |
| 1,32.93 | 75.83 | 63.68 | 5.44 | |
| 1,48.76 | 73.95 | 66.80 | 5.12 | TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS. |
| 1,94.40 | 1,15.27 | 62.78 | 5.95 | |
| 1,91.0 | 1,33.35 | 62.76 | 5.92 | |
| 1,96.63 | 1,02.45 | 65.74 | 4.86 | |
| 2,01.07 | 1,23.52 | 61.94 | 5.52 | |
| 1,99.70 | 1,39.61 | 58.85 | 5.08 | |
| 2,11.46 | 1,31.59 | 61.64 | 5.48 | |
| 2,12.61 | 1,11.63 | 65.57 | 4.54 | |
| 1,99.98 | 95.83 | 67.00 | 3.84 | |
| | | | | CLASS III. |
| 2.95 | —70 | 130.75 | .. | Aden. |
| 2.67 | —65 | 132.24 | .. | |
| 1.98 | —15 | 108.23 | .. | |
| 1.99 | —62 | 145.28 | .. | |
| 1.99 | 78 | 55.18 | 4.24 | |
| 1.60 | —28 | 121.21 | —1.93 | |
| 1.73 | —12 | 107.45 | —0.86 | |
| 9.75 | —928 | 2,074.47 | —208.51 | |
| 6 | —4 | 300.00 | —0.88 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Ahmadpur-Katwa. |
| 1.45 | —15 | 110.82 | .. | |
| 1.10 | 17 | 86.49 | 0.85 | |
| 1.6 | 20 | 84.90 | 1.03 | |
| 1.20 | 46 | 72.84 | 2.31 | |
| 1.26 | 27 | 82.49 | 1.34 | |
| 1.28 | 10 | 92.47 | 0.61 | |
| 1.43 | —23 | 119.10 | —1.13 | |
| 1.30 | 4 | 97.09 | 0.19 | |
| 1.36 | —20 | 117.21 | —0.96 | |
| 97 | 13 | 87.92 | 0.64 | |

and Mysore Nanjangud Channarayana Railways.

RAILWAYS

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES

| Railway System: | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspenses) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS III—contd. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Arakon Light | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 30.93 | 47 |
| | | 1923-24 | 30.88 | 47 |
| | | 1924-25 | 30.82 | 42 |
| | | 1925-26 | 30.67 | 38 |
| | | 1926-27* | .. | .. |
| Arrah-Basaram | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 23.30 | 3.71 |
| | | 1923-24 | 23.44 | 3.41 |
| | | 1924-25 | 23.41 | 3.62 |
| | | 1925-26 | 23.46 | 3.12 |
| | | 1926-27 | 23.42 | 4.13 |
| | | 1927-28 | 23.51 | 4.11 |
| | | 1928-29 | 24.73 | 3.77 |
| | | 1929-30 | 25.25 | 4.33 |
| | | 1930-31 | 25.17 | 4.17 |
| | | 1931-32 | 25.09 | 3.86 |
| Bakura-Damoodar River | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 36.55 | 1.80 |
| | | 1923-24 | 36.51 | 1.99 |
| | | 1924-25 | 36.37 | 2.22 |
| | | 1925-26 | 36.47 | 2.24 |
| | | 1926-27 | 37.21 | 2.15 |
| | | 1927-28 | 38.16 | 2.12 |
| | | 1928-29 | 38.40 | 1.82 |
| | | 1929-30 | 39.84 | 2.08 |
| | | 1930-31 | 40.19 | 1.62 |
| | | 1931-32 | 40.29 | 1.51 |
| Barua-Pashnat Light | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 24.61 | 4.91 |
| | | 1923-24 | 24.17 | 5.22 |
| | | 1924-25 | 24.24 | 5.82 |
| | | 1925-26 | 24.20 | 6.15 |
| | | 1926-27 | 24.27 | 5.67 |
| | | 1927-28 | 25.12 | 5.82 |
| | | 1928-29 | 25.48 | 5.65 |
| | | 1929-30 | 26.01 | 6.24 |
| | | 1930-31 | 25.63 | 5.75 |
| | | 1931-32 | 25.54 | 5.57 |
| Benagal Provincial | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 15.26 | 1.41 |
| | | 1923-24 | 15.16 | 1.73 |
| | | 1924-25 | 15.14 | 1.82 |
| | | 1925-26 | 15.24 | 1.88 |
| | | 1926-27 | 15.29 | 1.85 |
| | | 1927-28 | 15.24 | 1.87 |
| | | 1928-29 | 15.24 | 1.72 |
| | | 1929-30 | 15.30 | 1.77 |
| | | 1930-31 | 15.29 | 1.53 |
| | | 1931-32 | 15.30 | 1.33 |
| Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 14.41 | 2.72 |
| | | 1923-24 | 14.31 | 3.82 |
| | | 1924-25 | 14.61 | 3.09 |
| | | 1925-26 | 14.67 | 3.61 |
| | | 1926-27 | 14.78 | 4.12 |
| | | 1927-28 | 14.88 | 3.87 |
| | | 1928-29 | 15.10 | 3.90 |
| | | 1929-30 | 15.05 | 3.39 |
| | | 1930-31 | 15.11 | 3.31 |
| | | 1931-32 | 15.26 | 4.05 |
| Bardhaman-Katwa | 2' 6" | 1922-23 | 18.32 | 1.96 |
| | | 1923-24 | 18.31 | 2.06 |
| | | 1924-25 | 18.46 | 2.11 |
| | | 1925-26 | 18.59 | 2.34 |
| | | 1926-27 | 18.73 | 2.14 |
| | | 1927-28 | 19.47 | 2.11 |
| | | 1928-29 | 19.88 | 1.77 |
| | | 1929-30 | 20.19 | 2.07 |
| | | 1930-31 | 20.34 | 1.94 |
| | | 1931-32 | 20.44 | 1.78 |

* Closed to all traffic from June, 1926.

RAILWAY

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of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | |
| 85 | —33 | 182.15 | .. | Arakan Light. |
| 90 | —43 | 191.40 | .. | |
| 87 | —45 | 209.11 | .. | |
| 1.02 | —69 | 310.77 | .. | |
| 2.11 | 1.60 | 56.87 | 5.69 | Arrah-Sasaram. |
| 2.15 | 1.33 | 61.78 | 5.66 | |
| 2.34 | 1.28 | 64.77 | 5.44 | |
| 2.39 | 1.33 | 61.24 | 5.67 | |
| 2.48 | 1.65 | 60.03 | 7.05 | |
| 2.50 | 1.65 | 62.35 | 6.59 | |
| 2.35 | 1.42 | 62.32 | 5.98 | |
| 2.67 | 1.64 | 61.68 | 6.57 | |
| 2.85 | 1.32 | 68.17 | 5.24 | |
| 2.82 | 1.04 | 72.89 | 4.17 | |
| 2.24 | —44 | 124.58 | .. | Bankura-Damoodar River. |
| 1.65 | 44 | 78.98 | 1.19 | |
| 1.81 | 41 | 81.69 | 1.12 | |
| 1.98 | 24 | 88.57 | 0.70 | |
| 2.00 | 15 | 93.19 | 0.40 | |
| 2.28 | —16 | 107.84 | —0.42 | |
| 2.35 | —53 | 129.18 | —1.38 | |
| 2.80 | —28 | 113.83 | —0.70 | |
| 2.32 | —70 | 142.81 | —1.74 | |
| 1.84 | —33 | 121.05 | —0.82 | |
| 3.06 | 1.15 | 62.76 | 7.43 | Baraset-Basirhat Light. |
| 3.19 | 2.03 | 61.09 | 8.41 | |
| 3.19 | 2.03 | 64.81 | 16.84 | |
| 3.01 | 3.11 | 49.49 | 12.83 | |
| 3.99 | 1.68 | 70.45 | 0.90 | |
| 3.98 | 1.94 | 66.71 | 7.72 | |
| 4.12 | 1.52 | 73.05 | 6.97 | |
| 4.64 | 1.62 | 74.18 | 6.24 | |
| 4.43 | 1.32 | 76.95 | 5.17 | |
| 4.27 | 1.30 | 70.67 | 5.09 | |
| 1.34 | 7 | 95.86 | 1.39 | Bengal Provincial. |
| 1.28 | 44 | 74.21 | 2.84 | |
| 1.22 | 30 | 66.44 | 4.07 | |
| 1.36 | 58 | 69.29 | 3.78 | |
| 1.82 | 53 | 71.27 | 3.44 | |
| 1.37 | 50 | 73.06 | 3.31 | |
| 1.34 | 38 | 77.80 | 2.49 | |
| 1.25 | 52 | 70.82 | 3.39 | |
| 1.32 | 21 | 85.57 | 1.39 | |
| 1.10 | 23 | 82.61 | 1.50 | |
| 1.73 | 90 | 63.65 | 0.85 | Bukhtarpur-Bilari Light. |
| 2.08 | 1.74 | 54.38 | 12.17 | |
| 1.69 | 1.40 | 54.65 | 9.54 | |
| 2.31 | 1.30 | 63.86 | 8.80 | |
| 2.54 | 1.78 | 58.80 | 12.03 | |
| 2.28 | 1.69 | 59.02 | 10.72 | |
| 2.49 | 1.41 | 63.85 | 9.84 | |
| 2.30 | 1.09 | 67.79 | 7.24 | |
| 2.35 | 96 | 70.82 | 6.40 | |
| 2.98 | 1.07 | 73.62 | 7.00 | |
| 1.59 | 87 | 80.99 | 2.02 | Burdwan-Katwa. |
| 1.26 | 80 | 61.29 | 4.35 | |
| 1.34 | 77 | 63.61 | 4.17 | |
| 1.42 | 92 | 60.57 | 4.96 | |
| 1.46 | 68 | 68.19 | 3.64 | |
| 1.60 | 51 | 76.04 | 2.59 | |
| 1.00 | 17 | 90.55 | 0.84 | |
| 1.65 | 42 | 79.52 | 2.10 | |
| 1.75 | 19 | 90.18 | 0.94 | |
| 1.46 | 32 | 81.06 | 1.57 | |

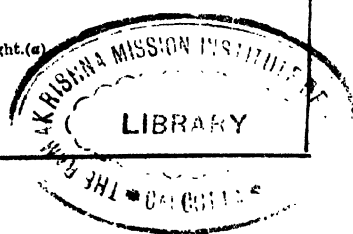
No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSE

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS III—contd. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Cutch State | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 11.00 | 99 |
| | | 1923-24 | 11.00 | 1,15 |
| | | 1924-25 | 11.00 | 1,05 |
| | | 1925-26 | 11.00 | 79 |
| | | 1926-27 | 14.04 | 77 |
| | | 1927-28 | 14.48 | 90 |
| | | 1928-29 | 14.33 | 1,28 |
| | | 1929-30 | 16.45 | 1,37 |
| | | 1930-31 | 18.18 | 1,21 |
| | | 1931-32 | 18.00 | 1,41 |
| Delhi-Rohas Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 8.86 | 3.17 |
| | | 1923-24 | 9.23 | 3.19 |
| | | 1924-25 | 10.17 | 3.10 |
| | | 1925-26 | 10.29 | 3.32 |
| | | 1926-27 | 11.92 | 3.24 |
| | | 1927-28 | 12.30 | 3.26 |
| | | 1928-29 | 12.73 | 2.98 |
| | | 1929-30 | 12.64 | 2.91 |
| | | 1930-31 | 12.64 | 2.32 |
| | | 1931-32 | 12.57 | 1.88 |
| Dholpur-State | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 14.48 | 2.38 |
| | | 1923-24 | 14.53 | 2.29 |
| | | 1924-25 | 14.54 | 2.41 |
| | | 1925-26 | 14.57 | 2.63 |
| | | 1926-27 | 15.89 | 2.37 |
| | | 1927-28 | 16.33 | 2.21 |
| | | 1928-29 | 16.71 | 1.84 |
| | | 1929-30 | 17.14 | 2.19 |
| | | 1930-31 | 17.30 | 1.92 |
| | | 1931-32 | 17.39 | 1.48 |
| Futwah-Islampur | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 17.40 | 1.17 |
| | | 1923-24 | 17.96 | 1.40 |
| | | 1924-25 | 18.53 | 1.73 |
| | | 1925-26 | 18.01 | 1.86 |
| | | 1926-27 | 19.21 | 1.87 |
| | | 1927-28 | 19.46 | 1.77 |
| | | 1928-29 | 19.38 | 1.42 |
| | | 1929-30 | 19.56 | 1.57 |
| | | 1930-31 | 19.51 | 1.60 |
| | | 1931-32 | 19.46 | 1.36 |
| Gwalior Light (a) | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 85.01 | 8.03 |
| | | 1923-24 | 88.50 | 9.20 |
| | | 1925-26 | 92.46 | 8.47 |
| | | 1926-27 | 94.89 | 7.60 |
| | | 1927-28 | 96.59 | 8.22 |
| | | 1928-29 | 97.47 | 9.12 |
| | | 1929-30 | 98.16 | 8.24 |
| | | 1930-31 | 98.26 | 6.89 |
| | | 1931-32 | 97.95 | 6.91 |

(a) Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | |
| | | | | CLASS III— <i>contd.</i> |
| 62 | 37 | 63.20 | 3.23 | Cutch State. |
| 72 | 43 | 62.59 | 3.55 | |
| 84 | 21 | 80.12 | 1.86 | |
| 67 | 19 | 75.82 | 1.73 | |
| 58 | 19 | 75.19 | 1.65 | |
| 55 | 35 | 61.09 | 2.42 | |
| 59 | 69 | 46.47 | 4.81 | |
| 68 | 69 | 49.91 | 4.20 | |
| 65 | 58 | 53.80 | 3.03 | Dehri-Rohas Light. |
| 83 | 58 | 53.84 | 3.03 | |
| 1,70 | 1,38 | 56.47 | 15.58 | |
| 1,75 | 1,14 | 54.89 | 15.60 | |
| 1,91 | 1,10 | 61.53 | 11.72 | |
| 1,77 | 1,19 | 53.78 | 11.11 | |
| 1,67 | 1,51 | 53.85 | 12.67 | |
| 1,55 | 1,61 | 50.94 | 12.17 | |
| 1,52 | 1,41 | 52.21 | 11.22 | Dholpur State. |
| 1,48 | 1,41 | 51.79 | 11.23 | |
| 1,29 | 84 | 63.77 | 6.67 | |
| | 63 | 66.17 | 5.60 | |
| 1,43 | 94 | 60.03 | 6.51 | |
| 1,44 | 85 | 62.74 | 5.85 | |
| 1,33 | 1,08 | 55.33 | 7.00 | |
| 1,41 | 1,06 | 57.91 | 7.12 | |
| 1,14 | 1,16 | 49.58 | 7.30 | Futwah Islampur. |
| 1,22 | 91 | 55.12 | 6.58 | |
| 1,19 | 69 | 63.07 | 4.42 | |
| 1,10 | 1,09 | 50.34 | 6.55 | |
| 1,13 | 79 | 59.94 | 4.57 | |
| 96 | 52 | 65.01 | 3.16 | |
| 84 | 31 | 72.05 | 1.88 | |
| 77 | 03 | 54.75 | 3.53 | Gwalior Light.(a) |
| 74 | 99 | 42.96 | 1.74 | |
| 82 | 1,01 | 43.50 | 5.65 | |
| 80 | 98 | 47.71 | 5.08 | |
| 92 | 85 | 52.27 | 4.37 | |
| 97 | 45 | 67.94 | 2.31 | |
| 96 | 61 | 61.52 | 3.12 | |
| 1,14 | 46 | 71.16 | 2.36 | |
| 1,07 | 20 | 78.46 | 2.80 | Gwalior Light.(a) |
| 4,64 | 4,29 | 51.96 | 4.92 | |
| 4,57 | 4,63 | 49.69 | 5.23 | |
| 4,89 | 3,59 | 57.74 | 3.87 | |
| 5,24 | 2,36 | 69.01 | 2.18 | |
| 6,30 | 1,92 | 76.65 | 1.99 | |
| 5,71 | 3,41 | 62.54 | 3.51 | |
| 5,04 | 3,20 | 61.18 | 3.26 | |
| 5,01 | 1,88 | 72.67 | 1.91 | Gwalior Light.(a) |
| 4,75 | 2,16 | 68.73 | 2.21 | |



No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS III—contd. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Towrah-Amta Light (a) | 2'-0" | 1922-23 . 1923-24 . | 27.76 27.27 | 9.66 10.13 |
| Towrah-Sheakhala Light | 2'-0" | 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 . 1928-29 . 1929-30 . 1930-31 . 1931-32 . | 8.24 7.88 7.87 8.09 8.26 8.24 8.25 8.35 8.38 8.55 | 2.15 2.23 2.3 2.37 2.25 2.25 2.29 2.33 2.44 2.07 |
| Agadhai Light | 2'-0" | 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 . 1928-29 . 1929-30 . 1930-31 . 1931-32 . | 1.14 1.14 1.14 1.14 1.14 1.14 1.14 1.18 1.18 1.18 | 32 31 32 26 23 26 29 22 18 12 |
| Amnazar and Dwaraka (i) | 3'-3" | 1922-23* . 1923-24 . | 20.95 59.00 1,26.67 | 5.54 62 11.30 |
| Bessore-Jhanidah | 2'-6" | 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 . 1928-29 . 1929-30 . 1930-31 (b) . 1931-32 . | 14.40 14.32 14.50 14.53 14.74 14.85 14.90 12.84 12.63 | 1.27 1.28 1.06 1.10 1.12 1.23 1.12 1.08 62 |
| Coat (Provincial) | 2'-0" | 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 . 1928-29 . 1929-30 . 1930-31 . 1931-32 . | 12.78 12.60 13.18 13.50 13.26 13.22 13.22 13.22 13.22 13.22 | 1.75 1.70 1.88 1.90 2.10 2.01 (b) (b) 1.76 1.47 |
| Kalighat-Falta | 2'-6" | 1922-23 . 1923-24 . 1924-25 . 1925-26 . 1926-27 . 1927-28 . 1928-29 . 1929-30 . 1930-31 . 1931-32 . | 19.19 19.78 20.12 21.58 22.85 22.79 22.91 23.60 24.33 24.31 | 3.28 3.35 3.55 2.86 2.43 2.89 3.14 2.86 2.47 2.46 |

* Figures for Jammagar only.

(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(b) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | |
| | | | | CLASS III— <i>contd.</i> |
| 5.87 | 3.79 | 60.74 | 8.71 | Howrah-Amra Light.(s) |
| 5.58 | 4.55 | 55.12 | 10.88 | |
| 1.44 | 71 | 66.70 | 8.71 | Howrah-Sheekhala Light. 2 |
| 1.20 | 1.03 | 53.88 | 13.06 | |
| 1.21 | 1.62 | 54.36 | 12.90 | |
| 1.24 | 1.11 | 52.19 | 14.0 | |
| 1.57 | 69 | 69.82 | 8.30 | |
| 1.53 | 72 | 68.17 | 8.74 | |
| 1.62 | 67 | 70.32 | 8.12 | |
| 1.64 | 65 | 72.09 | 7.58 | |
| 1.92 | 52 | 78.81 | 6.15 | |
| 1.70 | 37 | 81.81 | 4.41 | |
| 21 | 11 | 65.65 | 9.70 | Jagadhri Light. |
| 19 | 12 | 62.92 | 10.22 | |
| 19 | 12 | 61.45 | 10.81 | |
| 19 | 7 | 71.08 | 5.98 | |
| 18 | 4 | 81.64 | 3.71 | |
| 20 | 6 | 75.06 | 5.35 | |
| 20 | 3 | 68.97 | 7.89 | |
| 21 | 1 | 98.54 | 0.97 | |
| 17 | 1 | 93.56 | 1.00 | |
| 12 | .. | 96.71 | 0.34 | |
| 2.50 | 2.91 | 63.27 | 6.80 | Jamnagar and Dwarka.(s). |
| 9 | 43 | 18.56 | 0.73 | |
| 7.29 | 4.07 | 64.20 | 3.21 | Jessore-Jhenidah. |
| 1.18 | —44 | 131.32 | .. | |
| 1.18 | 10 | 92.58 | 0.66 | |
| 86 | 17 | 83.36 | 1.18 | |
| 92 | 57 | 61.90 | 2.92 | |
| 1.02 | 40 | 71.92 | 2.71 | |
| 1.03 | 20 | 83.64 | 1.34 | |
| 1.04 | 8 | 92.85 | 0.54 | |
| 1.15 | —7 | 106.47 | 0.62 | |
| 78 | —16 | 125.43 | —1.25 | |
| 2.09 | —34 | 118.97 | .. | Jorhat (Provincial). |
| 2.08 | —28 | 115.01 | .. | |
| 1.61 | 27 | 85.81 | 2.02 | |
| 2.06 | —7 | 103.82 | .. | |
| 2.16 | —6 | 102.80 | .. | |
| 2.07 | —6 | 102.99 | .. | |
| (b) | (b) | (b) | .. | |
| (b) | (b) | (b) | .. | |
| 1.76 | .. | 100.40 | .. | |
| 1.49 | —2 | 101.52 | .. | |
| 2.39 | 89 | 72.77 | 4.64 | Kalkhat-Falta. |
| 2.19 | 1.19 | 64.83 | 6.01 | |
| 2.28 | 1.27 | 64.21 | 6.33 | |
| 2.45 | 41 | 85.66 | 1.01 | |
| 2.38 | 5 | 97.87 | 0.23 | |
| 2.42 | 47 | 83.83 | 2.05 | |
| 2.37 | 77 | 75.42 | 3.37 | |
| 2.48 | 38 | 84.61 | 1.62 | |
| 2.45 | 2 | 99.39 | 0.09 | |
| 2.03 | 42 | 82.97 | 1.71 | |

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES.

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|--|--------|--|--|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS III—contd. | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Kolar District † | 2'-6" | { 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 (d) | 39,89 40,31 39,69 39,82 40,73 .. | 4,06 4,25 4,39 4,45 4,51 .. |
| Kulasekarapatnam Light | 2'-0" | { 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 7,18 7,59 7,58 7,77 7,73 7,82 8,25 8,38 8,45 8,22 | 65 63 71 73 70 88 95 1,29 1,30 1,14 |
| Malthoran Light | 2'-0" | { 1926-27 (a) 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | .. (b) 12,03 12,12 12,12 12,20 | .. 98 1,11 1,08 1,00 1,02 |
| Nedias-Kapadvanj ‡ | 2'-6" | 1922-23 | 26,75 | 59 |
| Okhamandal § | 2'-6" | { 1922-23 † 1923-24 ‡ . . . . . | .. .. | .. .. |
| Porbandar State | 3'-3" | { 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 23,26 23,70 24,00 24,95 26,07 28,04 28,18 28,25 | 3,65 4,09 3,08 4,44 4,63 4,11 3,84 3,42 |
| Shahdura (Dohi)-Saharanpur Light (a) | 2'-6" | { 1922-23 1923-24 | 47,28 47,06 | 10,70 10,23 |
| Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light | 2'-0" | { 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28* | 7,07 10,47 10,27 10,92 11,16 | 48 39 49 65 60 |

† Includes the Bangalore to Chik Ballapur Light Railway.

‡ Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway.

§ Free from 1923-24 are included with the Jamnagar and Dwarka Railway.

¶ Included with the Gondal Railway.

* Called Mysore Railway 2' 0" and is shown under Class II.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System; |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS III— <i>consolid.</i> |
| 3.07 | 39 | 90.80 | 0.68 | Kolar District†. |
| 3.60 | 65 | 84.70 | 1.61 | |
| 3.57 | 82 | 81.32 | 2.03 | |
| 3.88 | 57 | 87.19 | 1.43 | |
| 3.46 | 1.05 | 70.72 | 2.58 | |
| 1.20 | —55 | 134.98 | .. | Kulasekrapatnam Light. |
| 85 | —22 | 131.55 | .. | |
| 73 | — | 103.75 | .. | |
| 64 | 9 | 87.60 | 1.18 | |
| 1.02 | —82 | 145.11 | .. | |
| 76 | 12 | 86.82 | 1.47 | |
| 81 | 14 | 85.02 | 1.72 | |
| 86 | 43 | 67.22 | 5.05 | |
| 99 | 31 | 75.71 | 5.31 | |
| 95 | 19 | 83.08 | 3.70 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Matheran Light. |
| 133 | —40 | 143.01 | .. | |
| 95 | 16 | 85.68 | 1.35 | |
| 92 | 16 | 85.18 | 1.32 | |
| 80 | 20 | 80.00 | 1.65 | |
| 75 | 27 | 73.52 | 2.19 | |
| 1.31 | —72 | 222.03 | .. | Nadiad Kapadvanji. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Okhamandal§. |
| 2.82 | 83 | 77.76 | 3.57 | Porbandar State. |
| 3.80 | 79 | 80.57 | 3.34 | |
| 3.16 | 82 | 79.36 | 3.43 | |
| 2.71 | 1.73 | 61.01 | 6.94 | |
| 3.09 | 1.43 | 68.32 | 5.49 | |
| 3.17 | 94 | 77.10 | 3.36 | |
| 3.72 | 12 | 97.00 | 0.41 | |
| 2.50 | 62 | 81.87 | 2.19 | |
| 5.01 | 5.69 | 46.86 | 12.02 | Shahdara (Delhi)-Baharanpur Light (a). |
| 4.35 | 5.93 | 42.23 | 12.00 | |
| 41 | 7 | 85.42 | 0.99 | Tarikere-Narasimbarajapura Light. |
| 33 | 6 | 84.62 | 0.59 | |
| 47 | 2 | 95.92 | 0.24 | |
| 52 | 13 | 80.49 | 1.15 | |
| 54 | —4 | 107.84 | .. | |

(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(b) Information not available.

(c) Included with the G. I. L. Railway.

(d) Figures from 1927-28 are shown under Class II in Mysore Railway 2'-6" gauge.

No. 198.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES.

| Railway System. | Gauge. | Year. | Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction. | Gross earnings. |
|--|-----------|--|--|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS III—<i>concd.</i> | | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Tespore-Balipara Light | 2'-6" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 4.87 | 1.86 2.04 1.00 1.95 1.92 1.87 1.95 1.88 1.79 1.78 |
| Trivellore Light | 2'-0" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 85 93 1.08 1.10 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 | (a) 13 11 10 7 4 4 5 4 3 |
| Calcutta-Chittorgarh | 3'-6" | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 24.80 25.72 25.76 26.07 26.23 26.67 26.60 28.72 31.01 73.88 | 4.93 4.75 5.34 5.22 5.02 5.24 5.89 5.60 5.77 0.75 |
| TOTAL CLASS III—RAILWAYS | .. | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 6,66.48 6,25.76 4,21.71 5,18.45 4,58.73 4,55.51 4,75.44 4,83.12 4,92.82 5,14.47 | 84.01 2.24 5.20 63.46 61.16 61.02 59.40 58.46 54.03 52.11 |
| Other items not included in the preceding heads. | .. | 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 4,55.22 4,57.10 4,95.09 5,00.16 4,31.35 4,32.88 | .. 3.84 2.86 —6.15 —5.60 —57.43 |
| GRAND TOTAL | .. | 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 | 6,97,46.07 7,17,03.02 7,33,37.38 7,54,31.52 7,58,66.66 8,22,94.25 8,31,39.30 8,66,74.22 8,69,80.77 8,76,34.25 | 1,05,65.19 1,07,79.66 1,14,75.20 1,13,39.21 1,12,35.66 1,18,26.19 1,18,86.82 1,16,68.14 1,06,57.00 97,20.56 |

(a) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*concl'd.*

| Working expenses. | Net earnings. | Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings. | Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4. | Railway System. |
|-------------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | | CLASS III— <i>concl'd.</i> |
| 1,46 | 40 | 78.35 | 8.25 | Tespore-Ballpara Light. |
| 1,12 | 62 | 69.38 | 12.83 | |
| 1,39 | 00 | 69.97 | 12.26 | |
| 1,39 | 56 | 76.98 | 11.63 | |
| 1,42 | 50 | 73.84 | 10.30 | |
| 1,49 | 38 | 79.74 | 7.76 | |
| 1,54 | 41 | 78.80 | 8.60 | |
| 1,34 | 54 | 71.16 | 10.64 | |
| 1,38 | 41 | 77.26 | 8.36 | |
| 1,40 | 38 | 78.79 | 7.75 | |
| (a) | (a) | | | Trivellare Light. |
| 11 | 2 | 83.89 | 2.30 | |
| 18 | —2 | 119.00 | .. | |
| 12 | —2 | 117.43 | .. | |
| 11 | —4 | 157.14 | .. | |
| 7 | —8 | 187.22 | —2.59 | |
| 6 | —2 | 141.18 | —1.72 | |
| 7 | —2 | 150.89 | —2.16 | |
| 5 | —1 | 141.79 | —0.86 | |
| 5 | —2 | 187.00 | —1.72 | |
| 2.98 | 1.95 | 60.47 | 8.27 | Udaipur-Chitorgarh. |
| 3.22 | 1.53 | 67.75 | 5.96 | |
| 2.65 | 2.69 | 49.65 | 10.43 | |
| 2.55 | 2.67 | 48.82 | 10.24 | |
| 2.2 | 2.20 | 56.15 | 8.39 | |
| 2.92 | 2.32 | 55.71 | 8.70 | |
| 2.72 | 3.17 | 48.21 | 11.56 | |
| 3.48 | 2.12 | 62.09 | 5.47 | |
| 3.74 | 2.03 | 64.80 | 3.33 | |
| 3.50 | 2.25 | 60.95 | 3.04 | |
| 59.09 | 24.92 | 70.65 | 3.74 | TOTAL CLASS III.—RAILWAYS. |
| 59.92 | 38.22 | 63.99 | 4.84 | |
| 33.26 | 17.93 | 68.15 | 4.25 | |
| 45.42 | 21.61 | 68.31 | 4.96 | |
| 45.39 | 18.86 | 70.60 | 3.78 | |
| 44.04 | 16.98 | 72.19 | 3.73 | |
| 41.83 | 17.57 | 70.42 | 3.70 | |
| 50.52 | 7.94 | 86.42 | 1.64 | |
| 42.83 | 11.20 | 79.27 | 2.27 | |
| 39.87 | 12.24 | 76.51 | 2.38 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Other items not included in the preceding heads. |
| 30.58 | —26.74 | .. | .. | |
| 1,02.09 | —99.23 | .. | .. | |
| —95.11 | 84.66 | .. | .. | |
| —32.43 | 26.83 | .. | .. | |
| 1,54.92 | —2,14.40 | .. | .. | |
| 72,99.49 | 32,65.70 | 69.09 | 4.68 | GRAND TOTAL. |
| 68,44.77 | 39,34.89 | 63.50 | 5.48 | |
| 69,36.68 | 45,38.52 | 60.45 | 6.19 | |
| 71,09.05 | 42,30.16 | 62.69 | 5.61 | |
| 69,70.08 | 42,65.58 | 62.04 | 5.11 | |
| 72,00.06 | 45,66.13 | 61.89 | 5.55 | |
| 74,61.94 | 44,24.88 | 62.77 | 5.82 | |
| 75,48.61 | 40,59.53 | 65.02 | 4.74 | |
| 74,23.43 | 32,33.57 | 69.66 | 3.72 | |
| 69,09.11 | 28,11.45 | 71.08 | 3.21 | |

RAILWAYS

No. 199.—FINANCIAL RESULTS in respect of RAILWAYS owned by the STATE.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) | Rs. (in lakhs) |
| Total Capital at charge (Central Government) | 6,22,20 | 6,40,72 | 6,54,08 | 6,74,59 | 7,00,96 | 7,33,44 | 7,39,12 | 7,69,98 | 7,83,18 | 7,89,64 |
| Gross traffic Receipts | 93,22 | 94,86 | 1,01,05 | 99,70 | 99,04 | 1,04,34 | 1,04,34 | 1,02,70 | 95,10 | 84,63 |
| Interest on Depreciation and Reserve Fund balance | ... | ... | 31 | 53 | 64 | 81 | 1,06 | 1,38 | 1,32 | 93 |
| Subsidised Companies—Government Share of Surplus profits | 26 | 24 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 36 | 39 | 59 | 20 | 15 |
| Other Miscellaneous Railway Receipts | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 21 | 21 | 12 |
| Total receipts | 93,48 | 94,89 | 1,01,56 | 1,00,59 | 1,00,13 | 1,05,49 | 1,05,80 | 1,04,78 | 96,83 | 87,83 |
| Deduct— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Working expenses including depreciation | 65,96 | 61,05 | 62,91 | 64,42 | 64,40 | 65,25 | 66,82 | 68,18 | 67,45 | 62,77 |
| Surplus profits paid to companies | 60 | 1,15 | 1,42 | 1,78 | 1,66 | 1,57 | 1,59 | 1,52 | 1,16 | 64 |
| Interest on Government debt | ... | 22,44 | 23,90 | 24,81 | 25,87 | 27,27 | 29,33 | 30,46 | 32,72 | 33,07 |
| Interest on capital contributed by companies | 25,61 | 3,10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sinking Fund | ... | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Land and subsidy to companies | ... | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| Miscellaneous Railway expenditure | ... | 15 | 13 | 26 | 65 | 50 | 32 | 54 | 63 | 40 |
| Total charges | 91,26 | 88,12 | 88,33 | 91,31 | 92,63 | 94,64 | 98,69 | 1,00,74 | 1,03,02 | 97,03 |
| Net Gain | 1,22 | 6,47 | 13,17 | 9,28 | 7,50 | 10,85 | 7,81 | 4,04 | ... | ... |
| Net Loss | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,19 | 9,20 |

No. 200.—REVENUE ACCOUNT of the RAILWAYS in respect of which GOVERNMENT IS FINANCIALLY RESPONSIBLE.

| | REVENUE ACCOUNT | | Gain (+) or loss (—) to State |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Revenue | Expenditure | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 93,51,70,914 | 93,31,23,210 | +1,16,87,704 |
| 1923-24 | 94,96,26,807 | 88,49,58,063 | +6,46,27,844 |
| 1924-25 | 1,01,61,70,206 | 94,80,63,432(a) | +6,81,16,774 |
| 1925-26 | 1,00,65,27,525 | 95,14,01,653(a) | +5,51,22,973 |
| 1926-27 | 1,00,17,13,470 | 94,14,89,947(a) | +6,02,30,523 |
| 1927-28 | 1,05,51,79,719 | 99,22,86,156(a) | +6,41,33,563 |
| 1928-29 | 1,05,93,24,718 | 1,00,67,86,395(a) | +5,25,38,323 |
| 1929-30 | 1,05,89,37,692(b) | 1,00,75,19,242 | +6,14,17,850 |
| 1930-31 | 1,07,77,84,284(b) | 1,02,63,63,238 | +6,75,21,046 |
| 1931-32 | 97,94,74,537(c) | 97,03,71,670 | +1,02,667 |

NOTE.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are:—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advances of Interest).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are:—State Railways (Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc., Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Funds, Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies), Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Subsidy, and Advances of Interest), and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

(a) Includes Rs. 6,38,07,197 in 1924-25, Rs. 3,79,30,973 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,48,52,988 in 1926-27, Rs. 4,87,07,449 in 1927-28 and Rs. 2,57,74,170 in 1928-29 transferred to Reserve.

(b) Includes Rs. 2,08,21,708 in 1929-30, Rs. 10,93,35,160, in 1930-31 transferred from Railway Reserve fund.

(c) Includes Rs. 4,55,945,900 transferred from Railway Reserve Fund and Rs. 4,24,09,683 withdrawn from Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund in 1931-32.

No. 201.—GROSS EARNINGS from each class of TRAFFIC.

| Particulars | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| 1) COACHING TRAFFIC— | | | | | |
| (A) Passenger Traffic— | | | | | |
| (a) 1st class | 1,30,72 | 1,31,17 | 1,22,93 | 1,20,42 | 1,17,78 |
| (b) 2nd class | 2,11,77 | 2,02,73 | 1,92,00 | 1,89,12 | 1,88,31 |
| (c) Inter class | 1,38,30 | 1,41,10 | 1,08,01 | 1,39,61 | 1,61,79 |
| (d) Third class | 32,21,85 | 33,32,82 | 34,12,51 | 34,76,54 | 33,14,63 |
| (e) Season and vendors' tickets | 48,58 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 37,50,22 | 38,07,52 | 38,75,45 | 39,45,59 | 38,12,51 |
| (B) Other Coaching traffic | 6,31,67 | 6,05,11 | 6,21,98 | 6,41,32 | 6,46,97 |
| TOTAL COACHING TRAFFIC | * 43,82,07 | * 44,05,26 | * 44,90,00 | * 45,86,96 | * 44,49,56 |
| 2) GOODS TRAFFIC | 58,30,04 | 60,64,69 | 60,82,04 | 64,83,30 | 65,35,63 |
| 3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS | 13,59 | 13,36 | 13,52 | 12,00 | 13,17 |
| 4) STEAM BOAT | 39,12 | 34,13 | 39,72 | + | + |
| 5) SUNDRY | 2,06,04 | 2,63,02 | 2,18,22 | 2,61,15 | 2,48,51 |
| TOTAL GROSS EARNINGS | 1,05,65,19 | 1,07,79,30 | 1,14,75,29 | 1,13,39,21 | 1,12,35,66 |
| Particulars | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| 1) COACHING TRAFFIC— | | | | | |
| (A) Passenger Traffic— | | | | | |
| (a) 1st class | 1,13,71 | 1,12,25 | 1,01,45 | 1,14,06 | 83,34 |
| (b) 2nd class | 1,35,67 | 1,30,89 | 1,83,56 | 1,79,20 | 1,53,71 |
| (c) Inter class | 1,19,33 | 1,00,43 | 1,58,96 | 1,41,74 | 1,22,98 |
| (d) Third class | 34,39,39 | 33,55,82 | 34,11,36 | 35,24,15 | 27,75,41 |
| (e) Season and vendors' tickets | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 39,18,10 | 38,24,39 | 34,55,33 | 34,29,75 | 31,35,44 |
| (B) Other Coaching traffic | 6,59,81 | 6,43,81 | 6,18,25 | 5,78,10 | 5,61,38 |
| TOTAL COACHING TRAFFIC | * 45,77,91 | * 44,10,89 | * 41,67,18 | * 39,96,94 | * 36,88,77 |
| 2) GOODS TRAFFIC | 69,53,32 | 71,44,41 | 69,09,41 | 64,55,52 | 58,88,21 |
| 3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS | 12,50 | 12,46 | 11,55 | 10,50 | 9,87 |
| 4) STEAM BOAT | 2,82,12 | 2,77,20 | 2,25,65 | 1,98,16 | 1,89,72 |
| 5) SUNDRY | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL GROSS EARNINGS | 1,18,26,19\$ | 1,18,86,82 | 1,16,08,14 | 1,06,57,00 | 97,20,56 |

* Defective in details.

† Steam-boat earnings for 1925-26 and 1926-27 are included in coaching or goods earnings.

§ Details of Rs. 2,01,000 for the Jorhat (Provincial) Railway are not available.

RAILWAYS

No. 202.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to PERSONS.

| | | Killed. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| A. PASSENGERS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc. | | 30 | 63 | 117 | 22 | 16 | 45 | 24 | 6 | 12 | 8 |
| (2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. | | 364 | 300 | 295 | 352 | 324 | 330 | 390 | 346 | 325 | 246 |
| (3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned. | | 11 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | ... | 2 |
| Total | | 405 | 372 | 418 | 377 | 347 | 387 | 418 | 355 | 337 | 255 |
| B. RAILWAY SERVANTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc. | | 30 | 21 | 36 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 33 | 25 | 2 |
| (2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. | | 345 | 355 | 346 | 333 | 319 | 323 | 341 | 343 | 282 | 201 |
| (3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned. | | 47 | 11 | 11 | 43 | 46 | 54 | 49 | 62 | 44 | 4 |
| Total | | 422 | 417 | 468 | 402 | 390 | 400 | 411 | 438 | 351 | 207 |
| C. OTHER PERSONS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc. | | 17 | 65 | 19 | 35 | 19 | 39 | 55 | 67 | 71 | |
| (2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. | | 1,890 | 1,945 | 2,016 | 2,081 | 2,107 | 2,203 | 2,443 | 2,481 | 2,367 | 2,32 |
| (3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned. | | 6 | 19 | 26 | 23 | 30 | 41 | 26 | 21 | 24 | |
| Total | | 1,913 | 2,029 | 2,061 | 2,139 | 2,156 | 2,283 | 2,529 | 2,569 | 2,462 | 2,3 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | 2,740 | 2,818 | 2,945 | 2,918 | 2,893 | 3,070 | 3,358 | 3,305 | 3,180 | 2,8 |

RAILWAYS

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No. 202.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to PERSONS—*contd.*

| | Injured | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| A. PASSENGERS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc. | 151 | 214 | 200 | 161 | 120 | 104 | 207 | 60 | 140 | 33 |
| (2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. | 1,170 | 1,638 | 1,065 | 1,131 | 1,117 | 1,046 | 1,131 | 1,040 | 881 | 803 |
| (3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned. | 11 | 20 | 21 | 31 | 21 | 29 | 30 | 17 | 16 | 11 |
| Total | 1,368 | 1,772 | 1,312 | 1,333 | 1,264 | 1,179 | 1,368 | 1,136 | 1,037 | 912 |
| B. RAILWAY SERVANTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc. | 125 | 374 | 168 | 141 | 126 | 166 | 192 | 174 | 133 | 157 |
| (2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. | 671 | 5-5 | 721 | 1,285 | 1,253 | 1,323 | 1,402 | 1,708 | 1,827 | 1,819 |
| (3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned. | 551 | 361 | 690 | 1,807 | 2,204 | 2,713 | 3,180 | 4,014 | 4,659 | 5,467 |
| Total | 1,350 | 1,420 | 1,489 | 2,323 | 3,583 | 4,202 | 4,864 | 5,896 | 6,619 | 7,443 |
| C. OTHER PERSONS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc. | 24 | 33 | 34 | 78 | 35 | 84 | 94 | 171 | 96 | 62 |
| (2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. | 712 | 678 | 764 | 817 | 793 | 732 | 775 | 774 | 735 | 736 |
| (3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned. | 15 | 38 | 59 | 68 | 61 | 68 | 80 | 67 | 61 | 47 |
| Total | 751 | 755 | 857 | 963 | 889 | 884 | 955 | 1,032 | 892 | 845 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,469 | 3,447 | 3,658 | 5,600 | 5,736 | 6,265 | 7,187 | 8,064 | 8,547 | 9,200 |

ROAD COMMUNICATIONS

No. 203.—LENGTH of ROAD COMMUNICATIONS maintained by PUBLIC AUTHORITIES in BRITISH INDIA

| Province | Roads maintained by Public Works Department | | Roads maintained by Local Authorities | | | | Total Length of all Roads | |
|--------------------------------|---|------------|--|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | | | Municipalities including cantonments, notified areas and townships | | District and Local Boards | | | |
| | Metalled | Unmetalled | Metalled | Unmetalled | Metalled | Unmetalled | Metalled | Unmetalled |
| | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles | Miles |
| Madras . . . | 937 | 887 | 1,661 | 1,033 | 21,160 | 10,622 | 23,758 | 12,642 |
| Bombay (a) . . | 6,227 | 1,219 | 1,046 | 736 | 3,690 | 19,500 | 10,963 | 21,625 |
| Bengal . . . | 908 | 720 | 1,112 | 1,562 | 2,612 | 46,590 | 4,932 | 48,891 |
| United Provinces . | 3,285 | 731 | 1,541 | 1,065 | 4,839 | 21,837 | 9,905 | 23,633 |
| Punjab . . . | 2,600 | 1,950 | 974(c) | 720(c) | 1,543 | 17,525 | 5,216 | 20,195 |
| Burma . . . | 1,847 | 4,979 | 878 | 347 | 345 | 2,483 | 3,110 | 8,000 |
| Shan States Federation . | 458 | 2,262 | 36 | 16 | 21 | 1,752 | 515 | 4,030 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 1,441 | 410 | 682 | 741 | 2,714 | 27,345 | 4,857 | 28,505 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 4,845 | 2,265 | 559 | 351 | 290 | 1,241 | 5,694 | 3,557 |
| Assam . . . | 536 | 3,935(d) | 172 | 168 | 103 | 5,573(e) | 811 | 9,676 |
| North-West Frontier Province . | 1,234 | 1,268 | 43 | 9 | 26 | 1,733 | 1,303 | 3,000 |
| Baluchistan . . | 2,356 | 163 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 4,631 | 2,594 | 4,801 |
| Ajmer-Merwara (b) | 290 | 93 | 58 | 33 | 20 | 110 | 377 | 236 |
| Coorg . . . | 262 | 123 | 2 | 20 | ... | 687 | 263 | 830 |
| Delhi . . . | 260 | ... | 131 | 42 | 2 | 100 | 402 | 142 |
| Total, 1931-32 . | 27,674 | 21,044 | 9,530 | 6,900 | 37,377 | 162,927 | 74,541 | 180,711 |
| 1930-31 . | 27,839 | 21,294 | 10,158† | 6,934† | 36,551† | 160,867 | 74,048 | 179,089 |
| 1929-30 . | 34,767 | 23,772 | 10,030 | 7,224 | 35,924 | 152,410 | 70,721 | 183,106 |
| 1928-29 . | 24,353 | 24,355 | 7,652 | 5,982 | 35,410 | 148,136 | 67,424 | 178,472 |
| 1927-28 . | 23,398 | 23,677 | 7,269 | 5,688 | 30,271 | 114,186 | 60,138* | 144,051* |

* Returns were incomplete.

† Revised.

(a) Includes Sind.

(b) Including Abu Leased Area.

(c) Includes 158 and 108 miles respectively maintained by the Military Engineer Services.

(d) Including bridle roads.

(e) Including village roads.

No. 204.—VALUE OF THE TOTAL TRADE.

| | 1923-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| SEA-BORNE TRADE | | | | | |
| Imports— | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise | 2,32,70.77 | 2,27,61.33 | 2,46,62.54 | 2,36,17.78 | 2,31,32.08 |
| Government Stores | 13,48.47 | 9,57.19 | 6,73.83 | 9,82.35 | 9,59.76 |
| Total Merchandise | 2,46,19.24 | 2,37,18.42 | 2,53,36.37 | 2,36,00.13 | 2,40,91.84 |
| Treasure— | | | | | |
| Private | 63,04.40 | 52,20.27 | 99,17.79 | 55,40.31 | 41,31.46 |
| Government | 53.56 | 1,00.13 | 2.06 | 8.48 | 21.75 |
| Total Treasure | 63,57.96 | 53,20.40 | 99,19.85 | 55,48.77 | 41,53.21 |
| Total Imports | 3,09,77.20 | 2,90,38.82 | 3,52,56.22 | 2,91,48.90 | 2,82,35.05 |
| Exports— | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise— | | | | | |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures | 2,99,16.19 | 3,48,83.61 | 3,84,66.53 | 3,74,84.21 | 3,01,43.58 |
| Foreign Produce and Manufactures | 15,16.33 | 13,02.48 | 13,50.91 | 10,48.48 | 8,00.98 |
| Total Private Merchandise | 3,14,32.52 | 3,61,86.09 | 3,98,17.44 | 3,85,32.69 | 3,09,44.56 |
| Government Stores | 1,74.65 | 1,46.55 | 2,06.83 | 1,48.53 | 1,60.48 |
| Total Merchandise | 3,16,07.17 | 3,63,32.64 | 4,00,24.27 | 3,86,81.22 | 3,11,05.04 |
| Treasure— | | | | | |
| Private | 2,78.13 | 3,55.41 | 4,91.37 | 3,51.08 | 2,00.35 |
| Government | 23.59 | 11.92 | 25.44 | 32.24 | 20.78 |
| Total Treasure | 3,01.72 | 3,67.33 | 5,16.81 | 3,83.32 | 2,21.13 |
| Total Exports | 3,19,08.89 | 3,67,04.97 | 4,03,41.08 | 3,90,65.14 | 3,13,26.17 |
| Total Sea-borne Trade | 6,28,86.09 | 6,57,43.79 | 7,67,77.30 | 6,82,14.04 | 5,95,61.22 |
| Net Exports of Merchandise | 69,87.93 | 1,26,19.72 | 1,46,87.80 | 1,50,81.09 | 70,23.20 |
| Net Imports of Treasure | 60,56.24 | 49,53.07 | 94,03.74 | 51,64.85 | 39,32.08 |
| Excess of Exports | 9,31.69 | 76,66.16 | 52,84.06 | 99,16.24 | 30,91.12 |
| LAND FRONTIER TRADE | | | | | |
| Imports— | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 16,10.96 | 17,77.39 | 20,70.46 | | |
| Treasure | 2,16.83 | 2,18.28 | 2,20.52 | | |
| Total Imports | 18,27.79 | 19,95.67 | 23,08.98 | | |
| Exports— | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 14,68.97 | 15,72.41 | 18,06.86 | (a) | |
| Treasure | 51.46 | 55.23 | 66.86 | | |
| Total Exports | 15,20.43 | 16,27.64 | 18,73.72 | | |
| Total Land Trade | 33,48.22 | 36,23.31* | 41,82.70 | | |

NOTE.—Imports are classified as received from the countries whence they were consigned to India. Exports
(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

TOTAL TRADE.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 3,40,63.66 | 2,53,31.60 | 2,40,70.69 | 1,64,79.57 | 1,26,37.14 | SEA-BORNE TRADE |
| 11,04.74 | 10,00.30 | 8,91.05 | 8,26.80 | 4,37.14 | Imports— |
| 2,61,52.30 | 2,63,39.80 | 2,49,70.74 | 1,73,06.26 | 1,30,64.28 | Private Merchandise |
| | | | | | Government Stores |
| | | | | | Total Merchandise |
| 34,81.00 | 37,29.40 | 27,76.76 | 26,85.51 | 7,26.90 | Treasure— |
| 7.03 | 2 | 6.44 | 83 | 91 | Private |
| 34,89.53 | 37,29.42 | 27,83.20 | 26,84.34 | 7,26.81 | Government |
| 2,91,41.93 | 3,00,69.22 | 2,77,63.94 | 1,99,92.00 | 1,37,91.09 | Total Treasure |
| | | | | | Total Imports |
| | | | | | Exports— |
| | | | | | Private Merchandise— |
| 3,19,16.35 | 3,30,12.79 | 3,10,80.55 | 2,20,49.26 | 1,55,58.83 | Indian Produce and Manufactures |
| 9,53.78 | 7,63.33 | 7,12.69 | 5,14.40 | 4,65.86 | Foreign Produce and Manufactures |
| 3,28,69.13 | 3,37,96.12 | 3,17,93.24 | 2,25,63.66 | 1,60,54.72 | Total Private Merchandise |
| 1,57.24 | 1,18.95 | 1,05.73 | 86.55 | 65.5 | Government Stores |
| 3,30,26.37 | 3,39,15.07 | 3,18,98.97 | 2,26,50.21 | 1,61,30.27 | Total Merchandise |
| | | | | | Treasure— |
| 2,63.56 | 2,93.11 | 1,56.87 | 2,47.72 | 62,90.61 | Private |
| 51.11 | 3,42.20 | 3,57.46 | 1,57.39 | 3,02.21 | Government |
| 3,13.61 | 6,35.31 | 5,14.33 | 4,00.08 | 65,92.85 | Total Treasure |
| 3,33,39.98 | 3,45,50.33 | 3,24,13.30 | 2,39,50.29 | 2,27,13.07 | Total Exports |
| 6,29,81.90 | 6,45,19.60 | 6,01,67.24 | 4,39,42.90 | 3,65,04.16 | Total Sea-borne Trade |
| 68,73.94 | 75,75.27 | 69,38.23 | 53,43.95 | 39,55.14 | Net Exports of Merchandise |
| 31,75.92 | 30,94.11 | 22,68.67 | 22,86.26 | (b) 58,66.04 | Net Imports of Treasure |
| 36,94.06 | 44,81.16 | 40,59.96 | 30,57.69 | 89,21.98 | Excess of Exports |
| | | | | | LAND FRONTIER TRADE |
| | | | | | Imports— |
| | | | | | Merchandise |
| | | | | | Treasure |
| | | | | | Total Imports |
| | | | | | Exports— |
| | | | | | Merchandise |
| | | | | | Treasure |
| | | | | | Total Exports |
| | | | | | Total Land Trade |
| (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | |

are credited to the country of final destination, whether that country possesses a Sea-board or not.
 * Exclusive of the figures of the North-West Frontier Province for the months, July, 1923 to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

(b) Net exports.

No. 205.—DISTRIBUTION of SEA-BORNE TRADE in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

| Ports | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| IMPORTS | | | | | |
| Bengal— | | | | | |
| Calcutta | 82,65,13 | 78,88,90 | 86,88,04 | 79,09,06 | 80,02,79 |
| Chittagong | 88,85 | 64,32 | 1,06,16 | 1,00,30 | 1,64,81 |
| Total | 83,51,98 | 79,83,23 | 87,89,20 | 80,09,35 | 81,67,60 |
| Bihar and Orissa— | | | | | |
| All Ports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay and Sind— | | | | | |
| Bombay | 88,21,06 | 88,59,16 | 87,37,83 | 78,03,14 | 76,85,18 |
| Karachi | 20,63,56 | 21,66,41 | 30,33,62 | 25,58,54 | 28,04,67 |
| Other Ports | 8,25 | 1,31 | 4,22 | 5,75 | 2,61 |
| Total | 1,08,67,87 | 1,10,29,89 | 1,17,75,73 | 1,04,67,73 | 1,04,92,46 |
| Madras— | | | | | |
| Madras | 17,20,02 | 15,96,95 | 16,37,41 | 15,47,25 | 17,36,83 |
| Other Ports | 2,99,05 | 3,25,78 | 3,75,89 | 3,37,38 | 3,80,01 |
| Total | 20,28,67 | 19,22,73 | 20,03,30 | 18,84,63 | 21,25,84 |
| Burma— | | | | | |
| Rangoon | 19,52,22 | 18,09,80 | 20,76,87 | 22,50,75 | 23,17,53 |
| Other Ports | 10,08 | 15,60 | 17,43 | 15,33 | 18,65 |
| Total | 20,02,25 | 18,25,40 | 20,94,31 | 22,66,07 | 23,36,18 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,32,70,77 | 2,27,61,23 | 2,46,82,54 | 2,26,17,78 | 2,31,22,08 |
| EXPORTS | | | | | |
| (including Re-exports: | | | | | |
| Bengal— | | | | | |
| Calcutta | 1,13,44,51 | 1,23,81,23 | 1,41,63,27 | 1,46,02,40 | 1,26,80,64 |
| Chittagong | 5,64,07 | 7,96,82 | 9,80,59 | 7,32,18 | 7,74,98 |
| Total | 1,19,08,98 | 1,31,81,04 | 1,51,13,86 | 1,53,34,58 | 1,34,64,52 |
| Bihar and Orissa— | | | | | |
| All Ports | 2,82 | 4,24 | 82 | ... | 58 |
| Bombay and Sind— | | | | | |
| Bombay | 1,02,20,83 | 1,15,24,82 | 1,08,51,47 | 1,02,31,65 | 70,50,06 |
| Karachi | 24,70,80 | 30,70,36 | 51,68,80 | 36,50,21 | 26,43,99 |
| Other Ports | 16 | 2 | 14 | 1 | ... |
| Total | 1,26,91,91 | 1,54,95,20 | 1,63,20,41 | 1,39,11,87 | 97,03,05 |
| Madras— | | | | | |
| Madras | 11,35,12 | 14,33,46 | 16,23,73 | 17,11,37 | 15,76,59 |
| Tuticorin | 3,73,39 | 5,02,19 | 7,01,84 | 7,31,19 | 4,39,70 |
| Other Ports | 13,80,27 | 15,34,19 | 17,40,52 | 19,58,62 | 17,84,06 |
| Total | 28,88,78 | 34,59,84 | 40,66,09 | 44,01,38 | 38,00,34 |
| Burma— | | | | | |
| Rangoon | 38,84,00 | 33,03,70 | 34,79,39 | 40,43,00 | 32,54,23 |
| Other Ports | 5,91,32 | 6,47,07 | 8,56,87 | 8,40,96 | 7,11,82 |
| Total | 39,75,32 | 39,50,77 | 43,16,26 | 48,84,86 | 39,76,05 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,14,67,81 | 3,61,91,09 | 3,98,17,44 | 3,85,32,69 | 3,06,44,54 |

among the PROVINCES and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | PORTS |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| | | | | | IMPORTS |
| 83,69,35 | 86,65,93 | 1,30,75 | 49,86,18 | 33,84,08 | Bengal— Calcutta |
| 2,81,06 | 2,34,56 | 2,06,90 | 1,31,79 | 82,01 | Chittagong |
| 80,40,91 | 89,00,89 | 83,37,65 | 51,20,97 | 34,66,09 | Total |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bihar and Orissa— All Ports |
| 86,36,15 | 84,11,74 | 82,63,69 | 56,93,20 | 49,75,43 | Bombay and Sind— Bombay |
| 26,40,80 | 31,62,77 | 26,47,61 | 19,48,05 | 15,85,98 | Karachi |
| 1,62 | 1,55 | 1,62 | 60 | 64 | Other Ports |
| 1,12,78,07 | 1,16,66,06 | 1,09,12,92 | 76,41,85 | 65,62,05 | Total |
| 18,62,08 | 20,75,05 | 21,10,87 | 15,58,26 | 11,48,85 | Madras— Madras |
| 5,93,35 | 6,84,75 | 5,76,87 | 5,12,21 | 4,69,70 | Other Ports |
| 24,68,61 | 27,59,80 | 26,87,74 | 20,70,47 | 15,58,55 | Total |
| 25,80,65 | 20,72,07 | 1,17,64 | 16,26,06 | 10,40,07 | Burma— Rangoon |
| 26,91 | 31,68 | 23,73 | 19,42 | 10,38 | Other Ports |
| 26,07,50 | 21,04,35 | 21,11,33 | 16,46,08 | 10,50,45 | Total |
| 2,49,83,85 | 2,53,30,60 | 2,40,79,61 | 1,64,79,27 | 1,26,37,14 | GRAND TOTAL |
| | | | | | EXPORTS (including Re-exports) |
| 1,38,88,35 | 1,37,52,30 | 1,27,2,91 | 81,14,99 | 68,34,07 | Bengal— Calcutta |
| 8,70,30 | 7,30,00 | 6,64,48 | 5,53,93 | 6,21,63 | Chittagong |
| 1,47,08,85 | 1,44,61,39 | 1,33,67,42 | 86,74,92 | 64,56,00 | Total |
| ... | 28 | 13 | 36 | 4 | Bihar and Orissa— All Ports |
| 67,17,55 | 85,72,27 | 74,23,06 | 56,25,35 | 34,85,29 | Bombay and Sind— Bombay |
| 26,58,16 | 20,02,36 | 25,52,31 | 18,07,24 | 12,41,68 | Karachi |
| ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | Other Ports |
| 95,75,70 | 1,12,74,73 | 99,75,37 | 74,32,60 | 46,70,97 | Total |
| 19,28,11 | 22,04,80 | 19,46,60 | 12,83,92 | 11,27,60 | Madras— Madras |
| 3,79,80 | 4,22,87 | 4,65,44 | 3,20,32 | 3,26,46 | Tuticorin |
| 21,10,56 | 20,31,27 | 20,49,02 | 16,23,63 | 12,51,03 | Other Ports |
| 44,27,47 | 46,58,94 | 45,01,06 | 32,27,87 | 26,25,09 | Total |
| 34,79,83 | 28,26,60 | 34,43,52 | 28,02,71 | 19,66,82 | Burma— Rangoon |
| 6,77,48 | 5,44,27 | 5,05,74 | 4,25,21 | 3,26,80 | Other Ports |
| 41,67,31 | 33,70,87 | 39,49,26 | 32,27,92 | 22,93,62 | Total |
| 3,28,69,13 | 3,37,96,12 | 3,17,93,24 | 2,26,63,66 | 1,80,54,72 | Grand Total |

No. 206.—TOTAL TRADE OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

| --- | | Pre-war Average | War Average | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) |
| Bombay | | 1,45.45 | 1,58.37 | 2,11.73 | 1,60.93 | 1,36.06 |
| Calcutta | | 1,59.78 | 1,62.50 | 2,40.23 | 1,57.60 | 1,20.14 |
| Rangoon | | 48.96 | 51.54 | 54.19 | 71.70 | 54.19 |
| Karachi | | 47.87 | 46.88 | 66.47 | 52.97 | 46.16 |
| Madras (Fort St. George) | | 19.61 | 21.15 | 50.63 | 37.00 | 30.47 |
| Cochin | | 6.28 | 5.60 | 11.14 | 10.40 | 9.5 |
| Tuticorin | | 7.23 | 7.55 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 7.49 |
| Chittagong | | 7.47 | 6.93 | 15.92 | 10.75 | 10.09 |
| BOMBAY. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 51.10 | 54.70 | 82.34 | 50.93 | 49.75 |
| | Exports | 62.05 | 66.61 | 74.3 | 56.25 | 34.35 |
| | Total | 1,13.15 | 1,21.31 | 1,56.64 | 1,07.18 | 84.10 |
| Coasting | Imports | 17.52 | 21.59 | 27.07 | 21.67 | 2.98 |
| | Exports | 14.78 | 14.44 | 27.79 | 20.08 | 29.98 |
| | Total | 32.30 | 37.03 | 54.86 | 41.75 | 32.96 |
| Total | Imports | 68.62 | 77.29 | 1,09.41 | 72.60 | 51.73 |
| | Exports | 76.83 | 81.08 | 1,02.0 | 82.3 | 64.33 |
| | Total | 1,45.45 | 1,58.37 | 2,11.73 | 1,54.93 | 1,16.06 |
| CALCUTTA. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 55.84 | 57.25 | 81.31 | 49.86 | 33.84 |
| | Exports | 85.22 | 87.85 | 1,27.03 | 81.15 | 58.4 |
| | Total | 1,41.06 | 1,45.10 | 2,08.34 | 1,31.01 | 92.28 |
| Coasting | Imports | 8.91 | 10.55 | 18.59 | 15.46 | 17.09 |
| | Exports | 9.78 | 6.85 | 13.59 | 11.9 | 10.87 |
| | Total | 18.72 | 17.40 | 32.18 | 27.36 | 27.96 |
| Total | Imports | 64.78 | 67.80 | 99.81 | 65.26 | 50.93 |
| | Exports | 95.00 | 94.70 | 1,40.62 | 92.31 | 69.21 |
| | Total | 1,59.78 | 1,62.50 | 2,40.43 | 1,57.60 | 1,20.14 |
| RANGOON. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 12.37 | 10.55 | 21.18 | 16.29 | 10.40 |
| | Exports | 17.56 | 15.68 | 31.44 | 21.03 | 19.67 |
| | Total | 29.93 | 26.23 | 52.62 | 37.32 | 30.07 |
| Coasting | Imports | 7.89 | 9.83 | 14.23 | 11.62 | 10.50 |
| | Exports | 11.14 | 15.44 | 24.31 | 17.76 | 17.62 |
| | Total | 19.03 | 25.27 | 38.54 | 29.38 | 28.12 |
| Total | Imports | 20.26 | 20.42 | 35.41 | 27.91 | 20.90 |
| | Exports | 28.0 | 31.12 | 55.75 | 42.79 | 37.29 |
| | Total | 48.26 | 51.54 | 91.16 | 70.70 | 58.19 |
| KARACHI. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 13.22 | 12.36 | 26.48 | 19.48 | 15.86 |
| | Exports | 25.65 | 23.3 | 25.52 | 18.07 | 12.45 |
| | Total | 38.87 | 35.66 | 52.00 | 37.55 | 28.31 |
| Coasting | Imports | 6.03 | 6.84 | 9.70 | 10.47 | 11.25 |
| | Exports | 2.97 | 4.45 | 4.77 | 4.95 | 6.60 |
| | Total | 9.00 | 11.29 | 14.47 | 15.42 | 17.85 |
| Total | Imports | 19.25 | 19.20 | 36.18 | 29.95 | 27.11 |
| | Exports | 28.62 | 27.68 | 30.29 | 23.02 | 19.05 |
| | Total | 47.87 | 46.88 | 66.47 | 52.97 | 46.16 |

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise.

TRADE

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No. 206.—TOTAL TRADE OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

| | | Pre-war Average | War Average | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| FORT ST. GEORGE. | | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) | Rs. (lakhs) |
| Foreign | Imports | 9.81 | 9.80 | 21.11 | 15.58 | 11.49 |
| | Exports | 6.99 | 7.98 | 19.47 | 12.84 | 11.18 |
| | Total | 16.80 | 17.78 | 40.58 | 28.42 | 22.67 |
| Coasting | Imports | 1.70 | 2.13 | 6.89 | 6.03 | 5.23 |
| | Exports | 1.11 | 1.24 | 3.16 | 2.55 | 2.67 |
| | Total | 2.81 | 3.37 | 10.05 | 8.58 | 7.80 |
| Total | Imports | 11.51 | 11.93 | 28.00 | 21.61 | 16.72 |
| | Exports | 8.10 | 9.22 | 22.63 | 15.39 | 13.75 |
| | Total | 19.61 | 21.15 | 50.63 | 37.00 | 30.47 |
| COCHIN. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 31 | 27 | 1.09 | 1.30 | .96 |
| | Exports | 2.41 | 2.55 | 3.81 | 3.23 | 2.77 |
| | Total | 2.72 | 2.82 | 4.90 | 4.53 | 3.73 |
| Coasting | Imports | 2.41 | 1.66 | 4.46 | 4.32 | 4.21 |
| | Exports | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.78 | 1.55 | 1.31 |
| | Total | 3.56 | 2.78 | 6.24 | 5.87 | 5.52 |
| Total | Imports | 2.72 | 1.93 | 5.55 | 5.62 | 5.17 |
| | Exports | 3.56 | 3.67 | 5.59 | 4.78 | 4.08 |
| | Total | 6.28 | 5.60 | 11.14 | 10.40 | 9.25 |
| TUTICORIN. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 35 | 93 | 2.17 | 1.67 | 1.39 |
| | Exports | 5.21 | 4.79 | 4.65 | 3.20 | 2.26 |
| | Total | 5.56 | 5.72 | 6.82 | 4.87 | 3.65 |
| Coasting | Imports | 1.14 | .83 | 2.77 | 2.66 | 2.50 |
| | Exports | .53 | 1.00 | 2.01 | 1.60 | 1.34 |
| | Total | 1.67 | 1.83 | 4.78 | 4.26 | 3.84 |
| Total | Imports | 1.49 | 1.76 | 4.94 | 4.33 | 3.89 |
| | Exports | 5.74 | 5.79 | 6.66 | 4.80 | 3.60 |
| | Total | 7.23 | 7.55 | 11.60 | 9.13 | 7.49 |
| CHITTAGONG. | | | | | | |
| Foreign | Imports | 79 | 57 | 2.67 | 1.35 | .82 |
| | Exports | 4.92 | 3.22 | 6.64 | 5.60 | 6.22 |
| | Total | 5.71 | 3.79 | 8.71 | 6.95 | 7.04 |
| Coasting | Imports | 99 | 2.19 | 3.11 | 3.04 | 2.37 |
| | Exports | 77 | .65 | 1.10 | .76 | .68 |
| | Total | 1.76 | 3.14 | 4.21 | 3.80 | 3.05 |
| Total | Imports | 1.78 | 3.06 | 5.18 | 4.39 | 3.19 |
| | Exports | 6.69 | 3.87 | 7.74 | 6.36 | 6.90 |
| | Total | 7.47 | 6.93 | 12.92 | 10.75 | 10.09 |

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise.

No 207.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE in

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,40,04.57 | 1,31,00.53 | 1,33,45.05 | 1,15,32.02 | 1,10,53.43 |
| Austria and Hungary | 23.60 | 1,16.99 | 1,04.04 | 1,23.76 | 1,71.67 |
| Czechoslovakia | 53.36 | 74.50 | 1,11.28 | 1,45.87 | 1,66.61 |
| Belgium | 6,31.78 | 5,51.29 | 6,76.06 | 6,12.06 | 6,80.08 |
| Denmark | 11.02 | 15.89 | 9.16 | 7.14 | 6.92 |
| France | 1,56.40 | 2,22.94 | 2,58.55 | 3,23.88 | 3,85.58 |
| Germany | 11,89.68 | 11,87.82 | 15,46.68 | 13,30.79 | 16,90.72 |
| Greece | 77 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 2.30 | 2.05 |
| Netherlands | 2,21.05 | 2,29.17 | 2,07.82 | 3,09.25 | 4,66.20 |
| Italy | 2,10.43 | 2,73.33 | 3,83.95 | 4,25.67 | 6,16.11 |
| Malta | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 12 |
| Norway | 81.79 | 67.60 | 65.20 | 58.61 | 60.83 |
| Portugal | 9.72 | 7.57 | 6.69 | 7.39 | 6.25 |
| Roumania | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 5 |
| Russia | 1.45 | 15.20 | 58 | 20 | 51.67 |
| Georgia | --- | 35.76 | 33.88 | 21.46 | 10 |
| Spain | 25.90 | 9.22 | 15.49 | 16.78 | 20.59 |
| Gibraltar | 5.01 | 2.39 | 4.26 | 4.20 | 5.09 |
| Sweden | 1,12.65 | 1,32.73 | 1,19.55 | 1,43.88 | 1,26.88 |
| Switzerland | 1,09.67 | 1,62.61 | 1,81.42 | 1,56.70 | 2,19.00 |
| Turkey in Europe | 8 | 20 | 28 | 42 | 11 |
| Other Countries | 70.40 | 28.13 | 44.25 | 34.50 | 90.37 |
| Total | 1,69,14.30 | 1,62,95.09 | 1,72,69.36 | 1,53,19.45 | 1,57,99.81 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | |
| Egypt | 60.61 | 52.04 | 64.29 | 40.92 | 42.11 |
| Italian East Africa (British and Somaliland) | 22.11 | 18.73 | 10.80 | 9.53 | 12.07 |
| Kenya Colony | 1,15.02 | 2,19.00 | 3,71.06 | 3,45.27 | 2,30.14 |
| Madagascar | 9 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 15 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 1,02.48 | 8.06 | 3,69.53 | 51.01 | 45 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 20.67 | 45.70 | 33.17 | 33.18 | 9.37 |
| Seychelles | 13 | 2.02 | 64 | 3.89 | 73 |
| Somaliland (British and French) | --- | 4 | 4.34 | 2.18 | 1.79 |
| Tanganyika Territory | 10.51 | 2.77 | 5.70 | 6.83 | 15.06 |
| Union of South Africa | 81.75 | 77.40 | 59.15 | 41.94 | 31.84 |
| Zanzibar and Pemba | 77.63 | 45.73 | 61.32 | 61.08 | 36.18 |
| Other Countries | 32 | 8 | 3.12 | 5.02 | 30 |
| Total | 4,91.32 | 4,72.77 | 9,79.63 | 6,02.24 | 3,60.28 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | |
| Canada | 65.36 | 89.55 | 99.02 | 1,30.41 | 1,68.83 |
| United States | 13,17.07 | 12,93.35 | 14,07.03 | 15,07.35 | 18,23.75 |
| Chile | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1.87 |
| Other Countries | 1.07 | 1.58 | 2.16 | 1.20 | 21 |
| Total | 13,87.40 | 13,74.48 | 15,08.21 | 16,38.96 | 19,04.68 |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 71.20 | 53.18 | 57.49 | 43.24 | 52.92 |
| Arabia | 75.89 | 76.98 | 55.30 | 54.24 | 44.71 |
| Azerbaijan | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bahrain Islands | 1.08 | 57.00 | 33.76 | 26.12 | 25.95 |
| Borneo | 76.90 | 1,26.53 | 1,06.01 | 1,47.71 | 1,27.71 |
| Ceylon | 1,43.73 | 1,29.96 | 1,35.55 | 1,70.11 | 1,37.15 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Manchou) | 2,87.24 | 3,35.67 | 2,76.71 | 3,69.67 | 3,31.00 |
| French Indo-China | 99 | 3.25 | 60 | 7.12 | 6.17 |
| Henjam Island | 2 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Hongkong | 1,45.20 | 1,05.67 | 1,13.41 | 84.40 | 90.21 |
| Japan | 14,12.23 | 13,81.83 | 17,12.07 | 18,10.00 | 16,47.24 |
| Java | 12,88.75 | 11,03.12 | 15,46.31 | 11,03.70 | 14,42.27 |
| Maldives | 1.35 | 81 | 52 | 1.53 | 1.30 |
| Persia | 1,75.39 | 1,75.81 | 2,23.25 | 2,14.92 | 1,08.14 |
| Philippines | 6.65 | 7.81 | 8.74 | 11.49 | 9.77 |
| Siam | 33.95 | 23.50 | 30.23 | 10.88 | 12.65 |
| Strait Settlements | 4,48.13 | 4,92.75 | 4,55.59 | 5,65.98 | 5,82.13 |
| Samatra | 2.26 | 12.70 | 19 | 12.21 | 5.45 |
| Turkey in Asia | 4 | 2.20 | 3 | 11 | 0 |
| Iraq | 1,17.15 | 1,14.23 | 88.36 | 76.71 | 70.05 |
| Other Countries | 18 | 9.57 | 1.08 | 1.60 | 4.13 |
| Total | 43,80.27 | 45,11.79 | 48,75.72 | 49,11.90 | 47,57.94 |
| AUSTRALASIA : | | | | | |
| Australia | 97.22 | 1,01.96 | 75.83 | 1,44.10 | 1,60.61 |
| New Zealand | 13 | 14 | 13.80 | 63 | 55 |
| Islands in the Pacific | 4 | --- | --- | 3 | 10 |
| Total | 97.39 | 1,07.10 | 89.62 | 1,45.14 | 1,70.35 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,32,70.77 | 2,27,61.23 | 2,44,02.64 | 2,26,17.72 | 2,31,22.08 |

TRADE—IMPORTS

607

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 1,19,21.01 | 1,13,24.43 | 1,03,10.30 | 61,28.71 | 11,81.44 | EUROPE: |
| 1,34.20 | 1,45.66 | 1,60.79 | 1,04.06 | 74.65 | United Kingdom |
| 1,22.39 | 1,30.49 | 1,06.14 | 97.03 | 72.81 | Austria and Hungary |
| 7,47.64 | 7,19.97 | 6,75.68 | 4,66.92 | 3,01.87 | Czechoslovakia |
| 13.42 | 18.31 | 12.49 | 11.19 | 18.34 | Belgium |
| 4,30.15 | 4,77.56 | 4,57.23 | 2,88.90 | 2,17.29 | Denmark |
| 15,34.35 | 15,84.30 | 15,79.21 | 12,38.42 | 10,19.51 | France |
| 2.00 | 4.86 | 3.83 | 2.18 | 3.29 | Germany |
| 4,80.60 | 4,76.79 | 4,22.84 | 3,22.34 | 2,61.27 | Greece |
| 6,76.31 | 7,35.82 | 6,73.37 | 4,59.52 | 3,58.77 | Netherlands |
| 3 | C | 6 | ... | 3 | Italy |
| 87.02 | 78.98 | 1,02.62 | 85.52 | 48.37 | Egypt |
| 6.06 | 4.30 | 3.16 | 4.31 | 2.62 | Iran |
| 2 | 2.03 | 1.50 | ... | 7.27 | Norway |
| 48.52 | 84.87 | 45.68 | 1,03.75 | 54.62 | Portugal |
| 81.45 | 1,50.41 | 1,08.54 | 1,21.62 | 1,12.86 | Romania |
| 34.03 | 26.78 | 29.78 | 27.01 | 19.20 | Russia |
| 2.84 | 93 | 60 | 1.29 | 38 | Georgia |
| 1,25.60 | 1,10.85 | 1,39.63 | 97.75 | 87.56 | Spain |
| 2,68.10 | 2,67.13 | 2,15.11 | 1,76.84 | 1,22.29 | Gibraltar |
| 43 | 62 | 11 | 29 | 80.30 | Sweden |
| 54.15 | 54.66 | 1,02.18 | 90.64 | ... | Switzerland |
| 1,07,70.92 | 1,63,99.45 | 1,62,85.78 | 97,67.62 | 73,28.28 | Turkey in Europe |
| 52.80 | 48.70 | 44.14 | 2,52.85 | 1,47.92 | Other Countries |
| 15.64 | 12.75 | 14.24 | 22.66 | 10.17 | Total |
| 2,17.50 | 2,38.50 | 2,07.16 | 3,00.97 | 2,26.79 | AFRICA: |
| 61 | 52 | 25 | 19 | 18 | Kenya Colony |
| 57 | 41 | 19 | 37 | 13 | Madagascar |
| 16.09 | 5.00 | 5.38 | 11.07 | 12.03 | Mauritius and Dependencies |
| 45 | 3.27 | 16 | 1.45 | 2.35 | Portuguese East Africa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| 2.09 | 3.12 | 3.26 | 2.94 | 1 | Somaland (British and French) |
| 7.09 | 4.13 | 8.50 | 11.07 | 6.04 | Tanganyika Territory |
| 54.11 | 52.89 | 60.50 | 43.45 | 24.89 | Union of South Africa |
| 41.22 | 33.11 | 45.65 | 34.70 | 11.33 | Zanzibar and Pemba |
| 40 | 7.17 | 1.20 | 02 | 17.12 | Other Countries |
| 4,75.50 | 4,13.72 | 4,80.16 | 6,82.64 | 5,85.8 | Total |
| 1,78.50 | 2,45.72 | 1,70.60 | 1,32.57 | 41.67 | AMERICA: |
| 20,43.12 | 17,22.09 | 17,06.15 | 15,14.73 | 12,84.62 | Canada |
| 8.18 | 10.10 | 13.3 | 5.24 | 1 | United States |
| 16.73 | 19.68 | 9.4 | 57 | 1.86 | Chile |
| 22,45.50 | 20,64.47 | 19,79.54 | 16,53.10 | 14,27.16 | Other Countries |
| 66.01 | 82.47 | 56.49 | 33.02 | 52.18 | Total |
| 51.47 | 35.34 | 35.84 | 20.67 | 6.39 | ASIA: |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aden |
| 23.58 | 20.16 | 14.36 | 64.65 | 71.2 | Arabia |
| 1,61.45 | 1,38.73 | 21.34 | 7.97 | 7.59 | Azorian |
| 1,90.07 | 2,10.41 | 1,20.26 | 81.79 | 91.32 | Bahrain Islands |
| 4,41.27 | 4,31.77 | 4,69.53 | 3,34.13 | 1,36.78 | Borneo |
| 28.22 | 1,95.05 | 9.97 | 5.49 | 1,36.78 | Ceylon |
| 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | China, (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 1,15.81 | 78.33 | 73.60 | 86.93 | 72.99 | French Indo-China |
| 17,90.19 | 17,67.67 | 23,59.55 | 14,51.20 | 13,37.97 | Hongkong |
| 14,70.76 | 16,41.57 | 13,03.83 | 10,34.17 | 8,64.72 | Japan |
| 1.47 | 1.17 | 6.0 | 79 | 50 | Java |
| 2,14.81 | 3,82.47 | 3,71.53 | 2,71.65 | 2,75.94 | Maldives |
| 11.77 | 8.14 | 10.03 | 5.39 | 5.12 | Persia |
| 23.13 | 31.02 | 18.51 | 17.33 | 18.91 | Philippines |
| 5,84.22 | 5,10.87 | 6,16.54 | 3,06.80 | 2,86.84 | Siam |
| 10.18 | 13.40 | 5.12 | 2.07 | 15.31 | Straits Settlements |
| 2 | 11 | 17 | 4 | 6 | Sumatra |
| 95.18 | 71.53 | 1,02.34 | 1,09.63 | 57.89 | Turkey in Asia |
| 3.71 | 14.47 | 13.47 | 64.03 | 13.18 | Iraq |
| 53,66.39 | 56,15.29 | 58,15.92 | 41,30.72 | 32,34.15 | Other Countries |
| 1,91.67 | 8,15.55 | 5,53.70 | 2,41.77 | 1,58.37 | Total |
| 1.43 | 1.05 | 3.49 | 3.60 | 3.60 | AUSTRALIA |
| 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | ... | Australia |
| 1,03.16 | 8,46.67 | 5,57.20 | 2,45.20 | 1,01.97 | New Zealand |
| 2,40,63.05 | 2,53,30.60 | 2,40,79.69 | 1,64,79.37 | 1,26,37.14 | Islands in the Pacific |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | GRAND TOTAL |

No. 208.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into each PROVINCE

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Bengal— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 58,13.51 | 52,97.07 | 55,01.12 | 48,26.78 | 46,12.61 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 50.30 | 38.70 | 42.88 | 20.72 | 36.23 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 1,78.10 | 2,14.30 | 2,11.53 | 2,44.46 | 2,74.90 |
| Hongkong | 14.40 | 20.40 | 23.01 | 18.71 | 10.37 |
| Egypt | 25.30 | 13.80 | 31.13 | 20.51 | 24.04 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 27.07 | 4.02 | 28.63 | 5.92 | 4 |
| Canada | 15.78 | 34.75 | 33.12 | 42.63 | 31.58 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 10.18 | 34.00 | 28.09 | 44.77 | 80.17 |
| Russia | 96 | 15.15 | 58 | 5.85 | 16 |
| Germany | 2,22.28 | 2,36.86 | 3,51.21 | 3,51.19 | 4,28.11 |
| Belgium | 1,63.81 | 1,42.55 | 1,74.29 | 1,51.31 | 1,49.25 |
| France | 51.05 | 47.30 | 52.72 | 73.03 | 77.49 |
| Italy | 60.73 | 83.30 | 93.37 | 96.37 | 1,42.66 |
| Austria and Hungary | 5.25 | 14.67 | 27.27 | 24.44 | 23.77 |
| Java | 5,31.50 | 6,32.43 | 7,18.12 | 6,62.61 | 7,35.96 |
| Borneo (Dutch) | 54.07 | 73.42 | 64.83 | 43.97 | 68.85 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 12.85 | 17.94 | 13.69 | 7.34 | 14.18 |
| Japan | 3,35.81 | 3,20.94 | 4,60.93 | 4,85.29 | 4,98.58 |
| United States of America | 5,20.43 | 4,81.40 | 5,07.29 | 4,90.73 | 5,83.96 |
| Other Countries | 2,52.03 | 2,58.83 | 3,20.58 | 3,83.72 | 3,66.13 |
| Total | 83,51.88 | 79,83.22 | 87,89.20 | 80,09.35 | 81,67.61 |
| Bombay— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 46,08.82 | 44,13.71 | 37,85.17 | 32,87.06 | 29,54.28 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 83.73 | 79.43 | 75.84 | 86.29 | 85.08 |
| Zanzibar and Pemba | 68.07 | 40.13 | 54.80 | 55.30 | 30.41 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 74.16 | 3.87 | 2,58.73 | 42.4 | 37 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 38.14 | 48.93 | 30.67 | 16.05 | 22.97 |
| Norway | 29.66 | 19.06 | 18.50 | 16.05 | 22.97 |
| Germany | 7,04.21 | 6,66.11 | 8,03.29 | 5,88.96 | 7,35.55 |
| Belgium | 2,52.39 | 2,21.67 | 2,80.37 | 2,32.23 | 2,50.75 |
| France | 1,06.04 | 1.24 | 1,32.69 | 1,47.61 | 1,65.94 |
| Switzerland | 60.79 | 88.80 | 1,08.12 | 99.98 | 1,45.83 |
| Italy | 1,80.01 | 1,65.05 | 2,33.30 | 2,41.56 | 3,45.08 |
| Austria and Hungary | 20.00 | 63.13 | 45.40 | 60.01 | 80.00 |
| Arabia | 72.10 | 71.16 | 53.09 | 50.95 | 80.12 |
| Persia | 1,34.18 | 1,24.43 | 1,67.36 | 1,41.18 | 1,30.68 |
| Java | 3,36.48 | 3,48.08 | 2,24.29 | 2,95.57 | 1,96.35 |
| Siam | 20.48 | 20.88 | 17.77 | 9.82 | 11.15 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 2,05.61 | 2,72.41 | 2,07.32 | 1,90.07 | 2,35.32 |
| Japan | 8,63.74 | 8,46.09 | 8,68.35 | 8,89.08 | 7,45.04 |
| United States of America | 4,18.99 | 3,00.56 | 4,07.02 | 4,45.29 | 6,49.20 |
| Other Countries | 6,88.17 | 8,85.07 | 9,09.72 | 9,44.60 | 8,12.87 |
| Total | 88,24.31 | 88,63.47 | 87,42.11 | 76,98.89 | 76,87.79 |
| Sind— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 12,36.06 | 12,82.54 | 17,44.68 | 13,08.56 | 14,23.06 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 65 | ... | 77.21 | ... | ... |
| Canada | 1.51 | 5.98 | 6.27 | 15.73 | 29.81 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 17.54 | 5.48 | 44 | 1.26 | 1.06 |
| Sweden | 18.19 | 21.88 | 17.88 | 19.09 | 16.57 |
| Norway | 3.05 | 1.55 | 2.33 | 1.40 | 3.23 |
| Germany | 1,01.80 | 1,15.70 | 1,84.47 | 1,54.61 | 2,00.20 |
| Netherlands | 21.92 | 16.65 | 31.43 | 39.72 | 45.63 |
| Belgium | 90.78 | 87.32 | 1,06.63 | 1,08.60 | 1,61.03 |
| France | 12.08 | 20.71 | 33.58 | 48.12 | 50.04 |
| Switzerland | 4.80 | 19.43 | 24.01 | 16.53 | 24.60 |
| Italy | 6.03 | 8.50 | 21.38 | 30.37 | 65.02 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arabia | 3.03 | 4.42 | 1.78 | 2.16 | 4.20 |

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 50,04.54 50.06 | 46,27.64 46.34 | 41,84.04 41.31 | 22,31.23 28.53 | 13,50.81 43.89 | Bengal— |
| 2,35.07 12.46 | 3,32.41 0.84 | 2,90.07 0.72 | 1,90.23 6.04 | 1,32.07 6.06 | United Kingdom Aden and Dependencies Straits Settlements (including Labuan) |
| 29.48 46 | 25.23 28 | 15.63 15 | 26.73 14 | 9.38 ... | Hongkong Egypt Mauritius and Dependencies |
| 19.04 70.95 | 70.73 4,90.24 | 56.10 2,70.54 | 28.37 1,22.52 | 4.30 90.98 | Canada Australia Commonwealth |
| 9.52 3,88.06 | 39.10 4,13.04 | 35 4,11.47 | 08 3,28.73 | 18.48 2,31.51 | Russia Germany |
| 1,46.40 81.93 | 1,71.30 81.03 | 1,75.05 81.24 | 94.76 24.34 | 59.26 35.97 | Belgium France |
| 1,68.49 23.38 | 1,68.08 32.47 | 1,61.39 25.20 | 1,11.14 16.43 | 80.60 17.00 | Italy Austria and Hungary |
| 6,28.68 1,26.48 | 6,40.73 1,10.78 | 5,87.83 96.40 | 4,13.11 45.03 | 1,88.90 43.03 | Java Borneo (Dutch) China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 61.01 5,31.33 | 89.18 5,97.53 | 86.79 5,18.50 | 71.21 5,26.70 | 71.59 4,12.94 | Japan |
| 5,89.48 4,52.20 | 5,27.72 5,13.15 | 5,27.98 4,87.74 | 4,61.83 3,65.76 | 3,44.10 3,17.43 | United States of America Other Countries |
| 80,40.91 | 80,00.89 | 83,37.65 | 51,20.97 | 31,60.00 | Total |
| 11,71.86 1,01.28 | 31,54.68 81.54 | 27,98.18 1,31.37 | 15,64.32 70.79 | 12,02.80 63.60 | Bombay— |
| 30.42 6 | 24.63 2 | 37.01 1 | 28.15 19 | 39.15 11 | United Kingdom Straits Settlements (including Labuan) |
| 1,03.26 | 1,85.67 | 2,14.40 | 90.82 | 59.31 | Zanzibar and Pemba Mauritius and Dependencies Australia Commonwealth |
| 26.46 6,00.38 | 26.34 6,75.02 | 29.03 6,23.34 | 25.50 5,13.35 | 16.00 4,79.31 | Norway Germany |
| 2,79.72 1,07.87 | 2,67.06 2,11.80 | 2,77.04 1,96.47 | 2,04.44 1,20.08 | 1,39.74 1,03.62 | Belgium France |
| 1,82.50 3,60.05 | 1,67.50 3,73.59 | 1,23.31 3,51.00 | 72.30 2,20.23 | 76.23 1,85.20 | Switzerland Italy |
| 72.20 47.06 | 71.33 30.94 | 30.87 29.62 | 44.10 25.20 | 33.07 25.13 | Austria and Hungary Arabia |
| 1,72.32 3,31.28 | 1,71.72 4,06.06 | 2,00.91 2,88.35 | 1,33.57 2,32.30 | 1,67.46 86.25 | Persia Java |
| 14.69 | 14.86 | 16.15 | 13.80 | 13.67 | Siam |
| 2,76.01 8,67.09 | 2,50.66 7,83.40 | 2,25.12 10,24.81 | 1,88.14 5,09.24 | 1,57.51 5,70.34 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 8,89.38 8,94.19 | 6,45.68 8,70.98 | 6,01.41 9,46.31 | 5,27.66 11,19.03 | 5,35.79 9,48.43 | Japan United States of America Other Countries |
| 80,37.77 | 84,13.54 | 82,65.31 | 59,93.80 | 49,76.07 | Total |
| 13,44.20 ... | 14,64.23 ... | 12,33.96 ... | 8,05.72 3 | 7,65.18 ... | Sind— |
| 38.39 23 | 53.41 1,50.14 | 38.38 44.12 | 22.00 5.67 | 8.63 46 | United Kingdom Mauritius and Dependencies |
| 14.00 2.43 | 12.60 2.26 | 14.87 3.78 | 10.97 3.00 | 11.42 1.66 | Canada Australia Commonwealth |
| 1,41.78 84.47 | 1,75.73 77.22 | 1,56.06 60.02 | 1,30.38 38.14 | 1,32.86 17.22 | Sweden Norway |
| 1,05.14 77.82 | 95.81 1,08.68 | 81.02 80.40 | 75.67 51.10 | 38.07 40.13 | Germany Netherlands |
| 33.31 88.23 | 24.05 1,33.39 | 21.90 80.15 | 14.04 50.44 | 10.95 40.43 | Belgium France |
| 3.67 | 3.20 | 3.64 | 3.16 | 2.96 | Switzerland Italy Turkey, Asiatic Arabia |

[Continued on next page]

NO. 208.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into each PROVINCE IMPORTED

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Sind—contd. | | | | | |
| Persia | 14.62 | 21.07 | 18.60 | 10.53 | 22.20 |
| Java | 3,09.85 | 3,05.67 | 4,23.74 | 3,11.72 | 3,10.16 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão) | 10.69 | 7.17 | 12.71 | 6.16 | 2.50 |
| Japan | 22.99 | 16.18 | 93.82 | 70.54 | 88.52 |
| United States of America | 1,26.67 | 1,38.41 | 1,80.06 | 2,22.02 | 2,11.41 |
| Other Countries | 52.12 | 89.54 | 91.84 | 1,10.63 | 1,90.40 |
| Total | 20,63.56 | 21,66.41 | 30,33.62 | 25,58.54 | 28,04.67 |
| Madras— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 13,34.36 | 11,74.04 | 11,16.08 | 9,69.33 | 10,11.04 |
| Ceylon | 98.29 | 96.86 | 82.17 | 87.09 | 1,00.03 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 70.35 | 80.01 | 67.36 | 1,02.98 | 91.62 |
| Hongkong | 16 | 5 | 52 | 13 | 12 |
| Canada | 18.74 | 12.58 | 9.64 | 16.58 | 32.91 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 13.97 | 10.78 | 6.18 | 11.60 | 25.77 |
| Georgia | 18.53 | 15.82 | 17.24 | 19.17 | 20.62 |
| Sweden | 6.26 | 6.24 | 5.31 | 3.45 | 4.42 |
| Norway | 14.32 | 17.85 | 39.47 | 28.67 | 49.14 |
| Netherlands | 69.87 | 69.73 | 1,10.07 | 1,25.73 | 1,68.63 |
| Germany | 24.53 | 20.67 | 20.55 | 20.00 | 96.58 |
| Belgium | 16.48 | 15.34 | 21.22 | 20.15 | 35.20 |
| France | 1.29 | 8.81 | 15.31 | 18.42 | 16.32 |
| Persia | 36.50 | 47.72 | 1,02.33 | 62.07 | 1,09.84 |
| Java | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Indo-China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão) | 41.59 | 32.43 | 30.20 | 30.40 | 40.48 |
| Japan | 25.17 | 24.52 | 64.08 | 66.09 | 49.74 |
| United States of America | 1,43.75 | 1,72.15 | 1,68.75 | 1,82.76 | 1,97.86 |
| Other Countries | 34.51 | 41.26 | 93.72 | 69.88 | 75.69 |
| Total | 20,28.67 | 19,22.75 | 20,03.30 | 18,84.63 | 21,25.84 |
| Barma— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 11,02.84 | 9,91.50 | 11,01.34 | 10,76.20 | 10,46.24 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 1,12.82 | 1,11.41 | 1,21.57 | 1,29.03 | 1,26.43 |
| Hongkong | 42.33 | 31.17 | 34.00 | 31.17 | 33.00 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 10.30 | 9.52 | 10.08 | 12.31 | 8.25 |
| Germany | 91.25 | 71.03 | 95.38 | 1,12.47 | 1,51.66 |
| Netherlands | 69.75 | 64.05 | 65.32 | 98.79 | 1,00.19 |
| Belgium | 38.20 | 31.70 | 45.18 | 55.38 | 70.39 |
| France | 12.54 | 14.80 | 18.05 | 25.91 | 30.31 |
| Spain | 3.68 | 12 | 3.17 | 3.91 | 3.84 |
| Italy | 8.94 | 13.59 | 29.19 | 34.25 | 47.86 |
| Austria and Hungary | 1.23 | 1.71 | 1.85 | 1.86 | 2.71 |
| Java | 74.45 | 74.40 | 77.85 | 91.75 | 80.90 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão) | 21.28 | 10.36 | 15.94 | 24.18 | 37.15 |
| Japan | 1,05.56 | 1,70.02 | 2,49.61 | 3,11.37 | 2,68.84 |
| United States of America | 1,08.89 | 1,30.20 | 1,26.48 | 1,68.90 | 1,83.22 |
| Other Countries | 81.68 | 99.64 | 96.30 | 1,11.08 | 1,30.70 |
| Total | 20,02.25 | 18,25.40 | 20,04.31 | 22,60.07 | 23,86.15 |

TRADE—IMPORTS

611

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence
—contd.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Sind—contd. |
| 33,03 | 64,61 | 57,62 | 65,48 | 66,93 | Persia |
| 2,01,40 | 3,50,65 | 2,44,81 | 2,18,61 | 60,53 | Java |
| 1,98 | 11,14 | 9,39 | 7,59 | 3,69 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 83,35 | 97,80 | 1,20,06 | 70,39 | 67,53 | Japan |
| 1,68,42 | 1,69,78 | 1,73,31 | 1,71,78 | 1,61,28 | United States of America |
| 1,09,98 | 1,49,76 | 1,93,76 | 1,96,20 | 1,39,10 | Other Countries |
| 26,40,90 | 31,52,77 | 26,47,61 | 19,43,05 | 15,85,98 | Total |
| 11,03,98 | 11,51,54 | 12,05,34 | 8,60,62 | 6,42,41 | Madras— |
| 1,06,68 | 1,08,18 | 1,13,45 | 84,97 | 58,55 | United Kingdom |
| 1,28,16 | 93,52 | 65,64 | 57,31 | 33,79 | Ceylon |
| 1,06 | 1,63 | 57 | 2,98 | 4,53 | Straits Settlements (including Labuan) |
| 33,62 | 33,16 | 35,49 | 23,77 | 8,22 | Hongkong |
| 3,62 | 3,61 | 6,28 | 4,6 | 3,60 | Canada |
| 14,18 | 15,16 | 11,90 | 6,25 | 20,52 | Australian Commonwealth |
| 13,63 | 16,11 | 19,35 | 11,70 | 11,93 | Georgia |
| 3,24 | 3,76 | 4,56 | 7,66 | 3,84 | Sweden |
| 40,56 | 40,23 | 39,01 | 41,53 | 21,61 | Norway |
| 1,73,73 | 2,44,50 | 2,37,28 | 1,52,07 | 1,20,84 | Netherlands |
| 1,32,27 | 1,27,92 | 97,66 | 60,20 | 42,17 | Germany |
| 40,23 | 48,57 | 62,32 | 40,12 | 22,84 | Belgium |
| 30,63 | 61,40 | 62,90 | 39,30 | 24,08 | France |
| 1,25,05 | 1,62,23 | 1,75,63 | 1,28,87 | 1,14,83 | Persia |
| 24,54 | 1,82,52 | 7,90 | 5,44 | 20,44 | Java |
| 56,29 | 50,64 | 62,72 | 45,31 | 29,89 | Indo-China |
| 28,27 | 49,17 | 83,76 | 86,93 | 69,23 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 1,60,79 | 2,40,98 | 2,15,98 | 2,03,45 | 1,65,53 | Japan |
| 1,07,66 | 1,26,43 | 1,30,19 | 1,15,04 | 1,22,51 | United States of America |
| 24,56,51 | 27,50,30 | 26,87,74 | 20,70,47 | 17,58,55 | Other Countries |
| 12,12,57 | 9,22,71 | 8,60,09 | 6,73,27 | 4,23,03 | Burma— |
| 1,16,00 | 1,00,75 | 97,85 | 76,47 | 44,22 | United Kingdom |
| 42,34 | 30,17 | 31,97 | 32,01 | 20,51 | Straits Settlements (including Labuan) |
| 5,42 | 6,12 | 16,53 | 18,45 | 12,73 | Hongkong |
| 1,71,51 | 1,16,62 | 1,51,39 | 87,00 | 49,12 | Australian Commonwealth |
| 1,00,84 | 1,11,64 | 1,06,45 | 80,63 | 42,90 | Germany |
| 84,24 | 57,69 | 47,22 | 32,00 | 22,90 | Netherlands |
| 33,08 | 28,68 | 28,0 | 23,16 | 14,77 | Belgium |
| 1,70 | 33 | 1,91 | 2,22 | 1,02 | France |
| 52,04 | 38,46 | 42,44 | 32,02 | 21,25 | Spain |
| 6,28 | 4,63 | 8,21 | 14,71 | 4,01 | Italy |
| 93,84 | 73,61 | 70,20 | 51,38 | 34,89 | Austria and Hungary |
| 45,05 | 33,02 | 25,43 | 20,89 | 13,38 | Java |
| 2,79,94 | 2,37,00 | 3,05,99 | 2,58,05 | 1,93,50 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 2,07,00 | 1,00,00 | 1,16,63 | 1,50,47 | 68,51 | Japan |
| 1,55,44 | 1,44,45 | 1,34,97 | 92,16 | 56,22 | United States of America |
| 26,67,50 | 21,04,35 | 21,41,38 | 16,46,08 | 10,60,45 | Other Countries |
| | | | | | Total |

No. 209.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Apparel | 1,09,13 | 1,41,25 | 1,54,30 | 1,65,61 | 1,77,87 |
| Arms, Ammunition, etc. | 62,83 | 64,68 | 91,61 | 89,70 | 68,87 |
| Belting for Machinery | 83,20 | 88,12 | 94,34 | 82,22 | 81,29 |
| Books | 50,98 | 51,42 | 64,47 | 56,88 | 50,60 |
| Boots and Shoes | 18,61 | 25,45 | 29,27 | 40,40 | 57,13 |
| Building and Engineering Materials | 1,64,51 | 1,27,92 | 1,19,06 | 1,22,91 | 1,24,94 |
| Buttons | 29,40 | 27,06 | 27,02 | 27,78 | 37,08 |
| Carriages, Carts, etc. | 30,19 | 21,68 | 27,56 | 15,76 | 19,49 |
| Chemicals | 2,01,70 | 2,04,74 | 2,08,83 | 2,02,63 | 2,44,35 |
| China Clay | 15,88 | 15,90 | 18,04 | 16,40 | 20,02 |
| Clocks and Watches | 14,25 | 16,51 | 20,06 | 25,15 | 25,66 |
| Coal and Coke | 3,22,47 | 1,76,20 | 1,32,44 | 97,65 | 35,69 |
| Cotton, Raw | 1,73,34 | 2,50,50 | 4,24,53 | 3,64,48 | 5,03,33 |
| Twist and Yarn | 9,25,85 | 7,93,76 | 9,66,31 | 7,76,67 | 6,62,44 |
| Manufactures | 60,37,17 | 9,54,70 | 72,68,20 | 57,90,00 | 53,42,30 |
| Cutlery | 23,15 | 23,14 | 40,02 | 33,08 | 41,38 |
| Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts | 39,42 | 59,62 | 77,24 | 1,01,25 | 1,07,07 |
| Drugs and Medicines | 1,66,09 | 1,71,90 | 1,69,64 | 1,73,11 | 1,90,02 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Substances | 2,74,90 | 2,93,53 | 2,90,70 | 1,83,17 | 2,13,23 |
| Fish | 24,30 | 29,67 | 31,27 | 37,72 | 38,66 |
| Flax Manufactures | 31,83 | 29,31 | 29,07 | 32,77 | 31,47 |
| Fruits and Vegetables | 1,83,57 | 1,70,80 | 1,59,46 | 1,57,00 | 1,61,76 |
| Furniture and Cabinetware | 16,55 | 18,61 | 15,46 | 22,00 | 20,68 |
| Glass and Glassware | 2,50,00 | 2,45,74 | 2,60,01 | 2,59,45 | 2,52,98 |
| Grain, Pulse and Flour | 54,32 | 43,90 | 10,41 | 65,77 | 91,69 |
| Gums and Resins | 28,80 | 29,57 | 26,43 | 25,54 | 30,63 |
| Haberdashery and Millinery | 93,02 | 99,02 | 1,15,57 | 1,09,90 | 1,13,50 |
| Hardware | 5,14,90 | 4,42,29 | 4,98,69 | 5,19,57 | 5,06,62 |
| Hide and Skins, Raw and Dressed | 1,41 | 22,46 | 21,54 | 25,00 | 28,08 |
| Horses | 24,54 | 17,98 | 28,20 | 31,67 | 39,06 |
| Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances | 3,15,15 | 3,25,77 | 3,02,16 | 3,53,83 | 4,01,19 |
| Ivory, and Manufacture of | 82,66 | 24,75 | 30,19 | 22,28 | 18,66 |
| Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls | 2,43,63 | 1,95,92 | 1,30,88 | 1,43,64 | 1,45,50 |
| Jute Manufactures | 16,79 | 20,82 | 27,75 | 50,08 | 40,31 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | 45,76 | 45,37 | 47,06 | 48,02 | 53,61 |
| Liquors: Ale, beer, etc. | 54,59 | 78,75 | 84,63 | 85,63 | 92,68 |
| Spirits | 2,28,28 | 2,00,30 | 2,00,70 | 2,19,29 | 2,29,28 |
| Wines | 29,87 | 26,44 | 34,01 | 28,83 | 39,00 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 23,46,11 | 19,13,19 | 14,74,07 | 14,89,59 | 19,93,14 |
| | 1,61,81 | 1,45,92 | 88,80 | 93,45 | |

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 1,64,45 | 1,82,99 | 1,71,24 | 1,11,13 | 81,76 | Apparel |
| 70,68 | 76,64 | 65,44 | 54,02 | 68,48 | Arms, Ammunition, etc. |
| 87,80 | 83,11 | 90,21 | 63,62 | 50,11 | Belting for Machinery |
| 61,08 | 66,28 | 71,32 | 60,91 | 53,38 | Books |
| 66,00 | 68,12 | 87,81 | 88,05 | 61,53 | Boots and Shoes |
| 1,20,30 | 1,22,50 | 1,34,76 | 1,10,17 | 83,84 | Building and Engineering Materials |
| 31,68 | 32,99 | 28,96 | 17,87 | 16,54 | Buttons |
| 16,64 | 16,92 | 14,20 | 11,12 | 9,01 | Carriages, Carts, etc. |
| 2,63,93 | 2,47,94 | 2,78,74 | 2,61,22 | 2,56,97 | Chemicals |
| 18,51 | 9,67 | 15,15 | 7,08 | 9,14 | China Clay |
| 27,22 | 27,01 | 23,17 | 16,86 | 11,21 | Clocks and Watches |
| 62,49 | 39,10 | 45,55 | 34,69 | 14,28 | Coal and Coke |
| 6,74,37 | 3,90,43 | 3,42,15 | 6,38,94 | 7,03,30 | Cotton, Raw |
| 6,78,99 | 6,28,79 | 5,99,50 | 3,08,37 | 2,98,88 | Twist and Yarn |
| 58,36,69 | 56,95,58 | 53,48,87 | 22,17,23 | 16,16,54 | Manufactures |
| 38,50 | 30,37 | 41,11 | 26,05 | 20,60 | Cutlery |
| 1,17,62 | 1,29,35 | 1,18,99 | 72,10 | 65,11 | Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) |
| 1,98,28 | 2,02,13 | 2,26,25 | 1,93,64 | 1,91,11 | and parts Drugs and Medicines |
| 2,64,55 | 2,83,31 | 2,43,31 | 2,59,00 | 2,67,75 | Dyeing and Tanning Substances |
| 36,98 | 25,76 | 26,31 | 23,86 | 13,42 | Fish |
| 37,09 | 35,38 | 33,38 | 71,60 | 17,75 | Flax Manufactures |
| 2,01,94 | 1,68,39 | 1,62,57 | 1,48,50 | 1,34,47 | Fruits and Vegetables |
| 30,62 | 30,98 | 37,66 | 27,73 | 20,11 | Furniture and Cabinetware |
| 2,48,41 | 2,37,49 | 2,51,93 | 1,64,78 | 1,21,57 | Glass and Glassware |
| 2,30,70 | 10,72,81 | 5,42,06 | 2,81,63 | 1,17,61 | Grain, Pulse and Flour |
| 30,33 | 38,95 | 41,96 | 31,07 | 21,25 | Gums and Resins |
| 1,29,65 | 1,34,07 | 1,04,28 | 72,98 | 51,29 | Hardware |
| 5,24,42 | 5,23,28 | 5,06,65 | 3,60,28 | 2,10,91 | Hardware |
| 34,80 | 32,73 | 41,63 | 21,00 | 23,89 | Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed |
| 36,37 | 33,37 | 30,09 | 18,47 | 10,10 | Horses |
| 4,46,62 | 4,91,71 | 5,38,20 | 4,77,47 | 3,63,20 | Instruments, Apparatus and appliances |
| 21,16 | 17,53 | 14,75 | 13,10 | 10,48 | Ivory, and Manufactures of |
| 1,51,69 | 1,32,45 | 1,35,00 | 99,08 | 64,18 | Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls |
| 24,08 | 26,53 | 24,15 | 18,36 | 12,77 | Jute Manufactures |
| 57,62 | 55,03 | 57,67 | 40,47 | 35,99 | Leather, and Manufactures of |
| 1,05,12 | 1,01,02 | 1,11,96 | 1,02,70 | 76,52 | Liquors: Ale, beer, etc. |
| 2,30,16 | 2,26,34 | 2,36,51 | 2,04,62 | 1,35,02 | Spirits |
| 31,71 | 20,81 | 29,16 | 24,38 | 15,33 | Wines |
| 15,93,75 | 18,36,04 | 18,21,65 | 14,34,78 | 10,92,34 | Machinery and Millwork |
| 30,37 | 17,22 | 10,50 | 4,11 | 1,05 | Matches |

[Continued on next page]

No. 209.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Metals: Iron and Steel . . . | 18,37,27 | 17,62,69 | 18,93,23 | 18,06,97 | 16,75,30 |
| Brass | 2,82,14 | 2,51,63 | 3,16,67 | 2,62,06 | 2,60,46 |
| Copper | 1,97,56 | 1,63,47 | 1,60,24 | 1,83,10 | 1,53,03 |
| Zinc or Spelter . . . | 25,23 | 30,16 | 20,69 | 37,08 | 46,28 |
| Tin | 56,31 | 64,28 | 87,01 | 97,82 | 1,7,80 |
| Lead | 15,53 | 16,01 | 15,60 | 15,62 | 13,80 |
| German Silver . . . | 13,31 | 12,48 | 14,48 | 31,72 | 14,36 |
| Unenumerated . . . | 1,01,80 | 1,01,77 | 1,16,94 | 1,10,16 | 1,24,64 |
| Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts | 2,15,62 | 2,81,23 | 3,21,42 | 4,48,80 | 5,09,16 |
| Oils: Mineral | 6,90,23 | 8,39,55 | 9,35,11 | 10,05,11 | 8,99,20 |
| Animal, Essential, and Vegetable | 19,93 | 25,63 | 34,38 | 68,45 | 29,59 |
| Paints and Painters' Materials . . | 1,37,70 | 1,30,89 | 1,39,52 | 1,29,77 | 1,44,23 |
| Paper and Pasteboard | 2,78,67 | 2,71,08 | 3,03,47 | 2,81,05 | 3,08,20 |
| Paper-making Materials | 24,26 | 20,46 | 22,00 | 25,55 | 34,99 |
| Porcelain and Earthenware . . . | 77,28 | 67,77 | 72,20 | 73,52 | 81,79 |
| Provisions | 2,77,30 | 3,00,63 | 4,14,91 | 4,89,59 | 5,77,61 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (-) | 11,05,81 | 11,72,46 | 6,07,55 | 4,99,54 | 3,28,24 |
| Rubber Manufactures | 1,80,20 | 1,67,06 | 1,54,97 | 2,16,50 | 2,10,54 |
| Salt | 1,68,80 | 1,10,28 | 1,42,78 | 1,04,20 | 1,28,20 |
| Seeds | 4,54 | 5,04 | 9,53 | 16,68 | 9,52 |
| Ships, parts of | 57,24 | 71,54 | 12,24 | 9,60 | 3,67 |
| Silk: Raw | 1,57,68 | 1,19,07 | 1,10,00 | 94,34 | 1,13,71 |
| Manufactures | 3,16,54 | 3,40,17 | 3,71,20 | 2,80,30 | 3,45,10 |
| Soap | 1,13,95 | 1,16,22 | 1,32,43 | 1,40,11 | 1,52,41 |
| Spices | 2,45,35 | 2,69,35 | 2,77,73 | 3,38,45 | 3,29,16 |
| Stationery | 91,74 | 89,06 | 81,58 | 89,01 | 81,96 |
| Sugar | 15,48,00 | 15,23,31 | 20,06,97 | 15,68,41 | 18,80,06 |
| Tallow | 25,25 | 25,71 | 27,80 | 29,40 | 31,64 |
| Tea | 45,52 | 62,26 | 62,83 | 60,30 | 69,72 |
| Tea-chests | 62,58 | 64,02 | 92,79 | 84,93 | 62,65 |
| Tobacco | 2,25,67 | 2,26,18 | 1,97,88 | 2,13,35 | 2,66,11 |
| Toilet Requisites | 41,70 | 48,14 | 45,11 | 49,59 | 57,02 |
| Toys and Requisites for Games . . | 53,36 | 62,88 | 59,06 | 54,27 | 62,11 |
| Umbrellas and Fittings | 43,44 | 55,99 | 48,27 | 51,10 | 62,67 |
| Wood and Manufactures of | 58,49 | 65,99 | 58,74 | 65,65 | 73,99 |
| Wool, Raw | 13,05 | 40,55 | 78,93 | 43,36 | 31,3 |
| Manufactures | 1,51,56 | 2,44,10 | 3,56,48 | 4,33,60 | 4,14,38 |
| All other Articles | 6,71,88 | 8,43,98 | 9,45,71 | 9,61,08 | 11,64,96 |
| Total | 2,32,70,77 | 2,27,61,23 | 2,46,62,54 | 2,36,17,78 | 2,31,22,06 |

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

TRADE—IMPORTS

615

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 21,43.63 | 20,24.33 | 17,20.63 | 10,88.05 | 6,32.04 | Metals : Iron and Steel |
| 2,33.75 | 2,53.20 | 2,23.12 | 1,63.24 | 1,26.26 | Brass |
| 1,39.24 | 1,41.65 | 93.40 | 1,03.57 | 81.90 | Copper |
| 36.25 | 33.68 | 30.73 | 30.84 | 22.08 | Zinc or Spelter |
| 1 22.31 | 79.13 | 80.54 | 54.45 | 41.41 | Tin |
| 12.06 | 9.30 | 9.43 | 7.16 | 4.88 | Lead |
| 15.01 | 20.54 | 16.72 | 12.52 | 9.51 | German Silver |
| 1,47.30 | 1,37.02 | 1,75.19 | 1,30.45 | 54.53 | Unenumerated |
| 6,16.77 | 7,71.01 | 7,52.41 | 4,60.03 | 2,89.25 | Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts |
| 10,44.11 | 10,70.30 | 11,04.04 | 10,48.29 | 9,03.05 | Oils : Mineral |
| 64.67 | 82.82 | 64.51 | 41.05 | 61.52 | Animal Essential, and Vegetable |
| 1,54.79 | 1,44.20 | 1,46.55 | 1,12.00 | 67.53 | Paints and Painters' Materials |
| 3,10.62 | 3,20.95 | 3,72.31 | 2,86.74 | 2,50.24 | Paper and Pasteboard |
| 40.28 | 41.51 | 44.96 | 42.07 | 35.90 | Paper-making Materials &c. |
| 80.71 | 73.09 | 72.34 | 48.16 | 38.36 | Porcelain and Earthenware |
| 6,40.80 | 6,21.24 | 5,63.61 | 4 87.70 | 3,41.26 | Provisions |
| 4,76.87 | — | — | — | — | Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (a)* |
| 2,70.50 | 2,65.83 | 3,30.13 | 2,56.83 | 2,20.98 | Rubber Manufactures |
| 1,71.84 | 1,46.82 | 1,30.30 | 1,11.97 | 71.90 | Salt |
| 15.63 | 22.18 | 16.32 | 7.41 | 11.05 | Seeds |
| 17.59 | 20.20 | 11.21 | 12.55 | 11.14 | Ships, parts of |
| 1,45.32 | 1,23.57 | 1,23.13 | 88.17 | 62.27 | Silk : Raw |
| 3,60.38 | 3,77.07 | 3,35.30 | 2,11.47 | 2,11.17 | Manufactures |
| 1,61.37 | 1,58.10 | 1,68.08 | 1,11.98 | 88.72 | Soap |
| 2,57.85 | 2,94.03 | 3,25.75 | 2,54.94 | 2,08.22 | Spices |
| 91.67 | 1,01.50 | 1,06.06 | 81.24 | 68.03 | Stationery |
| 14,90.55 | 16,08.95 | 15,77.65 | 10,96.47 | 6,16.53 | Sugar |
| 26.25 | 24.63 | 31.02 | 27.23 | 20.79 | Tallow |
| 68.00 | 74.22 | 68.00 | 45.68 | 43.57 | Tea |
| 71.80 | 67.47 | 80.24 | 63.53 | 50.32 | Tea-chests |
| 2,91.32 | 2,73.60 | 2,69.71 | 1,51.16 | 94.34 | Tobacco |
| 62.85 | 64.61 | 72.68 | 53.81 | 47.80 | Toilet Requisites |
| 6 . 82 | 66.60 | 64.84 | 49.00 | 37.64 | Toys and Requisites for Games |
| 62.38 | 57.10 | 43.66 | 31.03 | 30.16 | Umbrellas and Fittings |
| 81.47 | 65.46 | 1,03.54 | 89.82 | 60.60 | Wood and Manufactures of |
| 44.05 | 40.53 | 51.71 | 18.51 | 31.03 | Wool : Raw |
| 4 91.87 | 4,52.34 | 3,76.75 | 2,12.57 | 1,30.96 | Manufactures |
| 15,12.43 | 15,31.68 | 15,01.25 | 11,06.26 | 10,11.07 | All other Articles |
| 2,49,83.65 | 2,53,30.60 | 2,49,79.09 | 1,64,79.37 | 1,26,37.14 | Total |

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 210.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Boots and Shoes . . . Pairs | 395,319 | 723,106 | 915,151 | 1,357,368 | 1,015,183 |
| China clay . . . Cwts. | 302,663 | 302,111 | 449,438 | 441,635 | 534,666 |
| Clocks and Watches . . . No. | 207,183 | 350,627 | 447,574 | 525,814 | 689,572 |
| Coal and Coke . . . Tons | 508,887 | 614,308 | 483,664 | 402,147 | 154,531 |
| Cotton, Raw . . . " | 10,708 | 12,718 | 20,183 | 17,543 | 45,676 |
| Twist and Yarn . . . Lbs. | 50,274,229 | 44,674,815 | 55,907,332 | 51,688,086 | 49,424,558 |
| Cotton : | | | | | |
| Piece goods . . . Yards | 1,593,205,006 | 1,485,826,030 | 1,823,236,050 | 1,563,713,446 | 1,787,944,368 |
| Piece goods of cotton and Artificial Silk . . . " | 1,544,601 | 8,554,918 | 17,020,302 | 15,362,002 | 41,978,274 |
| Rope, Thread, etc. . . Lbs. | 3,217,217 | 3,406,780 | 3,958,940 | 4,600,103 | 4,644,750 |
| Handkerchiefs and Shawls . . . No. | 4,080,414 | 5,914,860 | 8,711,607 | 6,200,485 | 7,832,255 |
| Hosiery . . . Lbs. | 1,195,470 | 3,240,510 | 5,138,766 | 3,719,505 | 5,709,195 |
| Cycles, excluding Motor Cycles . . . No. | 22,940 | 44,884 | 62,003 | 96,640 | 115,528 |
| Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods . . . Yards | 1,270,011 | 1,286,581 | 1,405,736 | 1,865,588 | 2,027,325 |
| Thread, etc. . . Lbs. | 363,066 | 623,212 | 610,100 | 582,174 | 542,637 |
| Glass, Sheet and Plate . . . Sq. ft. | 19,265,777 | 16,096,267 | 24,043,014 | 22,292,886 | 25,301,485 |
| Grain and Pulse . . . Tons | 27,585 | 20,484 | 7,067 | 37,686 | 53,953 |
| Gums and Resins . . . Cwts. | 163,053 | 177,693 | 162,080 | 163,930 | 165,408 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed . . . Tons | 1,218 | 1,580 | 1,443 | 1,502 | 1,880 |
| Horses . . . No. | 3,126 | 2,513 | 2,516 | 3,276 | 5,571 |
| Ivory, Unmanufactured . . . Lbs. | 381,050 | 314,404 | 325,451 | 244,804 | 227,512 |
| Jute, Gunny Bags . . . No. | 4,670,586 | 5,269,734 | 4,651,823 | 5,003,223 | 5,452,547 |
| Canvas . . . Yards | 174,546 | 181,427 | 329,102 | 267,369 | 352,350 |
| Liquors : | | | | | |
| Ale, beer, etc. . . Gall. | 2,722,700 | 2,846,316 | 3,351,734 | 3,510,760 | 3,630,030 |
| Spirits . . . " | 1,685,133 | 1,669,607 | 1,650,110 | 1,609,002 | 2,135,491 |
| Wines . . . " | 216,837 | 225,336 | 309,736 | 274,455 | 206,720 |
| Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons . . . No. | 5,899 | 10,210 | 12,998 | 19,226 | 21,343 |
| Metals : | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel . . . Tons | 746,467 | 756,653 | 868,923 | 883,820 | 845,444 |
| Brass . . . Cwts. | 503,649 | 451,128 | 601,470 | 533,791 | 529,398 |
| Copper . . . " | 290,457 | 255,404 | 272,896 | 334,518 | 318,903 |
| Zinc or Spelter . . . " | 94,507 | 112,901 | 106,446 | 136,383 | 177,479 |
| Tin . . . " | 49,554 | 47,340 | 57,215 | 56,024 | 51,740 |
| Lead . . . " | 52,449 | 60,535 | 48,264 | 50,073 | 46,876 |
| German Silver . . . " | 11,863 | 10,115 | 12,185 | 21,331 | 15,312 |
| Oils : | | | | | |
| Mineral . . . Gall. | 132,003,605 | 168,002,483 | 187,276,004 | 200,400,520 | 183,560,954 |
| Animal, Essential and Vegetable . . . " | 363,113 | 475,170 | 904,329 | 1,598,548 | 581,640 |
| Paper-making materials . . . Cwts. | 180,255 | 154,941 | 200,965 | 235,941 | 307,605 |
| Salt . . . Tons | 542,133 | 474,606 | 615,608 | 600,141 | 541,770 |
| Seeds . . . Cwts. | 1,880 | 27,840 | 54,880 | 84,740 | 53,060 |
| Silk : Raw . . . Lbs. | 1,828,596 | 1,365,204 | 1,413,597 | 1,325,364 | 1,783,200 |
| Piece Goods and Mixed Yarns, Noils, and Warps, etc. . . Yards | 15,505,245 | 16,172,916 | 17,898,282 | 17,881,227 | 21,048,342 |
| Soap . . . Cwts. | 271,816 | 317,725 | 361,205 | 400,655 | 402,475 |
| Pieces . . . " | 1,253,926 | 1,511,106 | 1,335,667 | 1,462,632 | 1,390,850 |
| Sugar . . . Tons | 594,030 | 475,494 | 727,994 | 603,358 | 929,662 |
| Tallow . . . Cwts. | 72,864 | 74,623 | 78,709 | 85,411 | 142,042 |
| Tea . . . Lbs. | 8,102,414 | 12,838,173 | 7,885,019 | 7,833,423 | 7,633,851 |
| Timber . . . Cub. Tons | 36,146 | 28,107 | 42,331 | 21,141 | 21,550 |
| Tobacco . . . Lbs. | 5,682,341 | 9,354,631 | 10,170,809 | 8,671,491 | 10,215,154 |
| Umbrellas . . . No. | 475,110 | 319,769 | 255,652 | 330,520 | 269,565 |
| Wool : Raw . . . Lbs. | 1,839,940 | 4,838,634 | 8,218,098 | 4,953,026 | 4,957,210 |
| Piece Goods . . . Yards | 3,303,673 | 7,553,505 | 11,271,015 | 14,575,556 | 16,426,211 |
| Shawls . . . No. | 110,582 | 211,765 | 419,857 | 570,219 | 979,491 |
| Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs . . . Lbs. | 122,535 | 594,936 | 938,234 | 1,444,426 | 1,421,103 |
| Braids, Carpets, etc. . . " | 1,173,250 | 1,455,924 | 1,099,070 | 2,900,607 | 3,530,980 |

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| 2,772,964 553,785 630,240 373,818 66,062 52,344,534 | 3,319,799 238,766 729,483 190,542 28,882 43,760,366 | 6,761,365 469,008 641,219 236,994 23,980 43,882,041 | 10,920,828 339,762 466,873 178,654 68,464 29,139,015 | 9,489,552 393,674 337,622 67,703 79,323 31,676,100 | <i>Pairs</i> Boots and Shoes <i>Cwt.</i> China clay <i>No.</i> Clocks and Watches <i>Tons</i> Coal and Coke <i>Lbs.</i> Cotton, Raw Twist and Yarn |
| 1,073,379,980 | 1,036,760,512 | 1,019,340,512 | 890,029,906 | 775,613,894 | Cotton: |
| 53,140,791 4,659,997 8,310,447 5,230,166 | 49,601,048 4,604,731 7,356,020 9,329,639 | 59,599,974 5,334,890 10,414,212 3,106,714 | 51,494,545 4,270,729 3,968,090 3,409,704 | 84,639,261 4,103,067 1,807,146 2,283,817 | <i>Yards</i> Piece goods " Piece goods of Cotton and Artificial Silk <i>Lbs.</i> Rope, Thread, etc. <i>No.</i> Handkerchiefs and Shawls <i>Lbs.</i> Blankets Cycles, excluding Motor <i>No.</i> Cycles Flax, Canvas and Piece <i>Yards</i> goods <i>Lbs.</i> Thread, etc. <i>Sqr. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate <i>Tons</i> Grain and Pulse <i>Cwt.</i> Gums and Resins <i>Tons</i> Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed <i>No.</i> Horses |
| 138,783 2,243,380 659,983 23,426,399 160,897 189,118 | 163,482 2,360,081 661,942 23,881,625 747,677 190,632 | 142,052 2,086,684 710,194 22,194,625 384,448 212,868 | 53,472 1,302,785 555,049 19,803,658 277,412 180,869 | 49,672 1,559,711 431,495 15,746,674 160,360 139,741 | |
| 2,189 4,001 | 2,155 4,227 | 2,649 4,268 | 1,696 3,467 | 1,923 4,962 | |
| 276,526 6,113,156 256,022 | 313,374 5,821,126 329,998 | 199,526 6,042,023 364,438 | 206,484 5,815,253 138,917 | 158,319 4,411,148 63,298 | <i>Lbs.</i> Ivory, Unmanufactured <i>No.</i> Jute, Gunny Bags <i>Yards</i> Canvas |
| 4,499,814 2,314,503 304,141 | 4,362,644 2,114,923 292,068 | 4,675,462 2,413,909 246,632 | 4,618,363 2,318,002 246,079 | 3,731,917 1,769,450 164,674 | Liquors: |
| 25,950 | 34,159 | 34,661 | 23,015 | 12,448 | <i>Galls.</i> Ale, beer, etc. " Spirits " Wines <i>No.</i> Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons |
| 1,197,261 508,145 261,036 168,675 65,536 48,601 17,213 | 1,169,927 528,654 269,528 171,164 50,040 45,049 24,184 | 972,685 431,930 147,344 207,534 57,647 43,857 19,528 | 614,206 380,180 204,555 207,534 54,798 36,500 16,258 | 371,039 342,634 204,079 205,968 45,441 30,203 13,551 | Metals: |
| 232,437,824 | 241,904,501 | 252,767,774 | 242,469,444 | 216,630,985 | <i>Tons</i> Iron and Steel <i>Cwt.</i> Brass " Copper " Zinc or Speltar " Tin " Lead " German Silver |
| 2,236,598 | 3,169,569 | 2,375,039 | 1,984,643 | 3,927,464 | Oils: |
| 390,350 556,250 85,980 2,364,325 23,740,680 | 446,005 614,707 127,960 2,131,020 24,737,626 | 486,200 643,815 92,720 2,175,239 25,914,619 | 454,425 703,643 50,720 1,939,619 21,365,072 | 442,713 451,064 119,460 1,562,985 25,015,868 | <i>Galls.</i> Mineral " Animal, Essential and " Vegetable <i>Cwt.</i> Paper-making materials <i>Tons</i> Salt <i>Cwt.</i> Seeds <i>Lbs.</i> Silk: Raw <i>Yards</i> " Piece goods and Mixed <i>Lbs.</i> " Yarns, Noils, and Warps, etc. |
| 1,440,683 | 2,105,395 | 2,019,712 | 1,476,034 | 1,758,937 | |
| 413,420 1,118,734 922,909 83,514 7,963,933 | 405,885 1,475,307 937,378 82,710 9,506,948 | 447,939 1,654,279 1,011,345 103,298 10,239,863 | 332,322 1,347,342 1,003,177 107,532 6,648,261 | 309,764 1,270,040 556,274 122,621 6,989,252 | <i>Cwt.</i> Soap " Spices <i>Tons</i> Sugar <i>Cwt.</i> Tallow <i>Lbs.</i> Tea |
| 24,740 9,928,045 204,036 5,781,996 18,776,855 1,078,930 | 21,015 11,994,572 265,201 6,017,802 15,985,446 936,507 | 22,457 10,130,610 164,344 6,683,420 13,660,875 656,271 | 17,653 4,029,987 89,049 3,075,457 7,719,450 392,436 | 17,050 4,477,456 92,005 6,690,936 5,515,554 163,800 | <i>Cwt.</i> Tons Timber <i>Lbs.</i> Tobacco <i>No.</i> Umbrellas <i>Lbs.</i> Wool: Raw <i>Yards</i> Piece goods <i>Lbs.</i> Shawls <i>No.</i> Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs Braids, Carpets, etc. |
| 1,587,635 4,962,916 | 5,470,866 2,048,162 | 4,633,186 2,431,241 | 3,667,415 1,701,633 | 2,411,373 1,964,198 | |

TRADE—EXPORTS

No. 211.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES
to which

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 65,91,41 | 80,44,84 | 97,64,33 | 77,72,37 | 63,38,78 |
| Austria and Hungary | 1,25,64 | 1,52,44 | 84,04 | 26,74 | 25,81 |
| Belgium | 11,30,08 | 13,79,58 | 15,35,25 | 12,34,47 | 8,77,20 |
| Bulgaria | 1,23 | 4,75 | 4,55 | 13,33 | 8,03 |
| Denmark | 15,71 | 13,57 | 10,55 | 12,06 | 8,54 |
| France | 15,39,17 | 18,85,27 | 20,75,34 | 21,10,98 | 13,81,27 |
| Germany | 22,50,30 | 24,94,78 | 27,98,72 | 26,77,33 | 21,39,23 |
| Greece | 38,69 | 62,00 | 65,23 | 12,75 | 54,40 |
| Italy | 10,15,23 | 21,09,20 | 23,10,01 | 18,98,21 | 11,34,76 |
| Finland | 6,00 | 23,01 | 29,01 | 24,52 | 44,43 |
| Netherlands | 4,03,95 | 5,86,91 | 7,99,07 | 7,60,19 | 6,21,58 |
| Norway | 38,12 | 38,13 | 50,46 | 42,96 | 31,09 |
| Portugal | 19,10 | 10,50 | 34,30 | 23,00 | 21,18 |
| Romania | 2,21 | 62 | 1,09 | 1,56 | 3,75 |
| Russia | 99 | 26 | 12,54 | 10,44 | 9,13 |
| Spain | 3,14,20 | 3,77,09 | 5,51,66 | 4,77,97 | 2,74,05 |
| Sweden | 24,53 | 28,15 | 35,36 | 34,60 | 25,18 |
| Switzerland | 1,40 | 96 | 50 | 45 | 64 |
| Turkey in Europe | 14,19 | 26,03 | 24,99 | 34,75 | 22,06 |
| Other Countries | 11,73 | 17,40 | 17,35 | 34,47 | 22,67 |
| Total | 1,35,43,60 | 1,80,16,38 | 2,02,43,25 | 1,72,53,38 | 1,30,45,97 |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Egypt | 3,55,98 | 2,82,17 | 6,18,06 | 4,74,58 | 3,64,33 |
| Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland) | 10,14 | 11,57 | 12,45 | 18,02 | 11,83 |
| Kenya Colony | 58,64 | 84,76 | 1,04,33 | 1,02,73 | 97,75 |
| Madagascar | 3,23 | 14,26 | 15,51 | 7,62 | 8,87 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 2,26,13 | 1,69,19 | 1,83,88 | 1,60,94 | 1,62,24 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 82,05 | 89,25 | 1,14,33 | 1,25,00 | 1,24,34 |
| Réunion | 60 | 29 | 19 | 3,35 | 29 |
| Seychelles | 8,44 | 7,85 | 6,76 | 7,17 | 7,64 |
| Somaliland (British and French) | 4,52 | 4,15 | 3,47 | 6,60 | 10,08 |
| Tanganyika Territory | 21,23 | 23,00 | 38,34 | 35,91 | 37,43 |
| Union of South Africa | 2,34,50 | 2,00,25 | 2,61,35 | 2,81,89 | 2,37,47 |
| West Africa | 18 | 1,13 | 3,05 | 5,09 | 5,71 |
| Zanzibar and Pemba | 67,00 | 71,44 | 60,12 | 70,91 | 78,82 |
| Other Countries | 41,55 | 36,71 | 34,45 | 27,40 | 65,15 |
| Total | 11,45,70 | 10,05,02 | 14,56,29 | 13,47,99 | 12,09,45 |

TRADE—EXPORTS

619

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 77,87.44 | 69,04.32 | 66,55.05 | 51,77.34 | 42,87.50 | EUROPE : |
| 27.63 | 8.87 | 4.57 | 2.02 | 33 | United Kingdom |
| 10,92.18 | 13,40.03 | 12,15.72 | 7,53.12 | 4,45.52 | Austria and Hungary |
| 10.47 | 13.93 | 10.02 | 8.57 | 6.90 | Belgium |
| 8.31 | 5.45 | 15.70 | 15.80 | 13.83 | Bulgaria |
| 15,06.84 | 17,76.75 | 13,81.00 | 11,08.00 | 7,63.56 | Denmark |
| 32,23.86 | 32,32.00 | 20,60.83 | 14,20.30 | 10,27.86 | France |
| 63.38 | 78.18 | 48.90 | 41.55 | 32.04 | Germany |
| 12,66.51 | 15,18.63 | 11,31.51 | 7,65.45 | 5,41.38 | Greece |
| 30.39 | 43.76 | 34.44 | 9.40 | 8.58 | Italy |
| 8,10.90 | 8,70.50 | 9,08.23 | 6,66.71 | 5,09.55 | Fiume |
| 30.96 | 20.75 | 41.80 | 57.24 | 44.30 | Netherlands |
| 21.06 | 14.77 | 23.87 | 9.06 | 9.45 | Norway |
| 11.17 | 20.67 | 5.75 | 2.05 | 2.01 | Portugal |
| 49.51 | 24.01 | 30.02 | 53.42 | 55.43 | Romania |
| 2,31.04 | 3,00.77 | 3,60.33 | 2,37.32 | 1,33.55 | Russia |
| 20.60 | 32.11 | 45.05 | 36.88 | 20.80 | Spain |
| 32 | 44 | 40 | 24 | 9 | Sweden |
| 27.08 | 27.53 | 20.82 | 16.50 | 14.61 | Switzerland |
| 43.41 | 55.48 | 51.01 | 69.25 | 72.12 | Turkey in Europe |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 1,64,95.10 | 1,63,68.03 | 1,49,55.66 | 1,04,77.30 | 79,00.54 | Total |
| | | | | | AFRICA : |
| 3,06.27 | 3,40.66 | 3,88.02 | 3,51.67 | 1,90.56 | Egypt |
| 10.72 | 41.70 | 28.26 | 12.83 | 11.63 | Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland) |
| 94.45 | 1,09.32 | 94.87 | 64.58 | 47.79 | Kenya Colony |
| 6.99 | 9.53 | 8.33 | 4.32 | 2.66 | Madagascar |
| 1,84.76 | 1,55.83 | 1,59.12 | 1,00.97 | 83.47 | Mauritius and Dependencies |
| 1,53.04 | 1,33.18 | 1,21.71 | 1,15.56 | 86.50 | Portuguese East Africa |
| 1.41 | 3.43 | 20 | 1.02 | 16 | Réunion |
| 8.31 | 7.36 | 7.44 | 5.27 | 4.56 | Seychelles |
| 11.75 | 37.67 | 23.88 | 17.30 | 22.17 | Somaliland (British and French) |
| 43.61 | 43.52 | 30.77 | 32.83 | 23.97 | Tanganyika Territory |
| 2,52.00 | 2,41.00 | 2,25.24 | 1,96.31 | 1,43.71 | Union of South Africa |
| 6.68 | 15.41 | 14.50 | 25.19 | 24.40 | West Africa |
| 70.84 | 43.00 | 56.32 | 39.43 | 30.91 | Zanzibar and Pemba |
| 54.58 | 47.92 | 59.26 | 38.77 | 30.26 | Other Countries |
| 12,17.91 | 12,35.08 | 12,26.61 | 10,03.57 | 7,10.59 | Total |

[Continued on next page]

TRADE—EXPORTS

No. 211.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from
EXPORTED

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| AMERICA : | | | | | |
| Canada | 2,19,00 | 2,56,11 | 2,22,95 | 2,12,33 | 2,05,08 |
| United States of America | 34,32,77 | 33,46,58 | 34,23,11 | 39,40,34 | 33,63,37 |
| West Indies | 4,77,63 | 3,63,88 | 5,73,38 | 5,85,33 | 4,88,08 |
| Argentine Republic | 3,15,39 | 3,81,31 | 5,03,28 | 5,62,48 | 6,77,75 |
| Brazil | 66,29 | 77,14 | 58,34 | 1,31,74 | 63,48 |
| Chile | 37,73 | 1,01,28 | 1,85,67 | 2,27,10 | 1,43,41 |
| Peru | 24,02 | 28,73 | 49,51 | 36,76 | 34,03 |
| Uruguay | 19,27 | 22,37 | 29,07 | 30,63 | 34,03 |
| Other Countries | 23,71 | 20,62 | 24,13 | 31,76 | 23,04 |
| Total | 46,07,71 | 46,37,92 | 50,00,64 | 57,67,47 | 50,29,07 |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 1,57,83 | 1,36,14 | 1,50,07 | 1,45,31 | 1,48,01 |
| Arabia | 2,70,69 | 2,32,19 | 1,52,67 | 1,78,03 | 1,80,83 |
| Bahrain Islands | 1,30,46 | 89,10 | 91,83 | 97,37 | 87,90 |
| Celebes and other Islands | 7,70 | 6,82 | 5,62 | 6,86 | 9,23 |
| Ceylon | 12,24,40 | 12,64,89 | 13,00,29 | 14,68,68 | 14,44,06 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão) | 13,63,51 | 19,52,81 | 9,58,47 | 15,43,97 | 11,21,87 |
| Federated Malay States | 55,93 | 65,39 | 89,55 | 75,63 | 1,02,90 |
| French Indo-China | 1,86,01 | 2,38,74 | 1,78,86 | 2,31,60 | 1,92,54 |
| Hongkong | 6,62,67 | 4,45,01 | 3,35,54 | 2,85,30 | 2,93,79 |
| Japan | 40,10,90 | 50,16,43 | 55,14,54 | 59,65,80 | 41,00,75 |
| Java | 2,03,11 | 3,58,19 | 2,60,17 | 4,76,15 | 2,94,74 |
| Macão | 26,20 | 11,24 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia | 2,23,17 | 2,06,77 | 2,53,69 | 2,35,65 | 2,40,58 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam | 33,88 | 28,51 | 29,52 | 40,45 | 31,80 |
| Siam | 1,47,33 | 1,71,44 | 1,74,03 | 1,75,73 | 1,63,81 |
| Straits Settlements | 7,52,21 | 8,29,54 | 8,03,19 | 9,81,41 | 9,32,00 |
| Sumatra | 1,06,00 | 85,32 | 1,32,55 | 1,35,27 | 1,43,82 |
| Turkey in Asia | 5,... | 7,34 | 14,78 | 15,14 | 22,39 |
| Iraq | 2,30,80 | 2,13,72 | 2,56,46 | 2,76,47 | 2,13,53 |
| Other Countries | 66,29 | 78,50 | 1,11,01 | 1,77,85 | 1,90,41 |
| Total | 99,73,51 | 1,05,27,17 | 1,08,74,44 | 1,22,12,66 | 99,38,99 |
| AUSTRALASIA : | | | | | |
| Australia | 5,43,37 | 5,71,27 | 7,12,60 | 7,54,03 | 7,78,03 |
| New Zealand | 62,48 | 87,63 | 75,73 | 1,05,10 | 97,91 |
| Sandwich Islands (Hawaii) | 33,71 | 33,88 | 33,48 | 32,78 | 31,26 |
| Other Islands in the Pacific | 6,05 | 4,34 | 5,01 | 10,80 | 12,40 |
| Total | 6,45,61 | 6,97,12 | 8,31,91 | 9,02,71 | 9,19,60 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,99,16,19 | 3,48,83,61 | 3,64,96,53 | 3,74,84,31 | 3,01,43,58 |

TRADE—EXPORTS

621

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which
—contd.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 2,18,98 | 2,44,04 | 2,40,06 | 1,71,54 | 1,47,60 | AMERICA : |
| 35,07,77 | 39,11,17 | 36,32,62 | 20,64,59 | 13,86,33 | Canada |
| 4,50,54 | 4,25,38 | 3,90,36 | 2,73,40 | 1,61,32 | United States of America |
| 7,48,46 | 8,01,36 | 7,10,18 | 3,63,10 | 1,54,31 | West Indies |
| 74,07 | 51,24 | 70,09 | 42,37 | 31,84 | Argentine Republic |
| 1,68,00 | 1,50,30 | 1,46,08 | 62,02 | 17,57 | Brazil |
| 29,91 | 30,33 | 32,65 | 20,48 | 15,34 | Chile |
| 35,49 | 34,04 | 31,87 | 23,80 | 12,41 | Peru |
| 30,12 | 34,58 | 34,14 | 24,21 | 23,06 | Uruguay |
| 53,53,94 | 57,00,44 | 52,88,85 | 30,46,44 | 19,49,83 | Other Countries |
| | | | | | Total |
| 1,74,64 | 1,93,82 | 1,36,40 | 1,25,86 | 77,11 | ASIA : |
| 2,33,14 | 2,20,25 | 2,09,28 | 1,53,51 | 1,16,99 | Aden |
| 1,13,99 | 89,05 | 91,71 | 60,25 | 49,05 | Arabia |
| 9,50 | 11,88 | 11,22 | 7,22 | 3,22 | Bahrain Islands |
| 15,22,41 | 13,70,60 | 12,78,58 | 11,08,86 | 7,03,85 | Celebes and other Islands |
| | | | | | Ceylon |
| 4,46,07 | 9,43,84 | 13,01,85 | 13,21,30 | 7,79,71 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 1,16,68 | 1,00,10 | 1,37,63 | 1,12,52 | 17,98 | Federated Malay States |
| 2,27,37 | 1,60,52 | 1,69,95 | 80,81 | 73,52 | French Indo-China |
| 2,07,49 | 2,41,73 | 2,94,13 | 1,63,64 | 1,80,10 | Hongkong |
| 20,00,66 | 34,42,57 | 32,26,72 | 23,73,40 | 13,94,23 | Japan |
| 2,33,95 | 3,69,04 | 4,20,70 | 2,58,69 | 1,70,30 | Java |
| " | ... | ... | ... | ... | Macao |
| 1,87,59 | 1,50,10 | 1,60,90 | 1,22,55 | 1,08,84 | Persia |
| 49,26 | 53,45 | 64,43 | 49,14 | 44,50 | Philippine Islands and Guam |
| 1,08,41 | 1,72,52 | 1,47,01 | 99,54 | 76,38 | Siam |
| 6,11,30 | 7,61,15 | 7,00,55 | 6,10,33 | 4,65,35 | Straits Settlements |
| 1,84,11 | 1,51,09 | 1,68,37 | 1,52,24 | 63,28 | Somatra |
| 36,16 | 21,69 | 15,08 | 11,18 | 11,03 | Turkey in Asia |
| 1,65,60 | 1,50,29 | 1,15,57 | 83,47 | 78,91 | Iraq |
| 1,40,14 | 1,68,78 | 1,13,19 | 50,92 | 95,32 | Other Countries |
| 60,58,88 | 68,07,36 | 88,04,39 | 69,54,53 | 45,71,25 | Total |
| 6,60,88 | 7,37,03 | 5,78,01 | 4,47,14 | 2,95,01 | AUSTRALASIA : |
| 77,11 | 67,27 | 77,63 | 63,02 | 34,98 | Australia |
| 36,77 | 43,36 | 41,85 | 37,15 | 29,40 | New Zealand |
| 15,26 | 13,63 | 17,54 | 13,82 | 7,37 | Sandwich Islands (Hawaii) |
| | | | | | Other Islands in the Pacific |
| 7,00,03 | 8,81,89 | 7,15,04 | 5,61,43 | 3,66,76 | Total |
| 8,19,15,35 | 8,30,12,79 | 8,10,80,55 | 2,30,49,26 | 1,55,58,87 | GRAND TOTAL |

TRADE—EXPORTS

No. 212.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from
to which

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Bengal— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 3,43,41 | 40,68,47 | 41,32,76 | 40,60,43 | 34,42,53 |
| Ceylon | 1,47,74 | 2,54,65 | 3,49,57 | 1,71,59 | 1,71,76 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 1,09,76 | 1,46,41 | 1,52,73 | 2,28,50 | 2,12,20 |
| Hongkong | 81,49 | 1,04,52 | 1,15,57 | 1,10,75 | 1,54,06 |
| Egypt | 68,40 | 1,07,81 | 1,59,07 | 1,54,26 | 1,47,43 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 1,34,93 | 1,00,73 | 1,45,05 | 85,83 | 65,48 |
| Canada | 2,00,14 | 2,29,16 | 2,17,23 | 2,05,31 | 1,08,62 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 4,53,51 | 5,13,02 | 6,39,82 | 6,82,69 | 7,34,55 |
| Russia | ... | 26 | 12,60 | 19,41 | 9,11 |
| Germany | 7,08,10 | 8,25,57 | 12,00,68 | 11,05,63 | 9,35,29 |
| Belgium | 2,43,05 | 3,00,31 | 4,40,92 | 3,63,13 | 3,19,06 |
| France | 3,77,78 | 4,59,49 | 5,39,05 | 7,16,30 | 5,25,00 |
| Spain | 1,51,83 | 90,59 | 1,04,19 | 2,08,84 | 1,42,75 |
| Italy | 3,10,73 | 2,61,51 | 3,26,78 | 3,81,80 | 2,38,10 |
| Java | 1,71,46 | 1,43,63 | 1,83,42 | 3,01,34 | 2,40,29 |
| Indo-China | 1,30,61 | 1,63,63 | 1,01,38 | 1,29,73 | 1,12,05 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Manchoo) | 1,68,38 | 67,94 | 84,71 | 88,58 | 66,43 |
| Japan | 3,30,17 | 4,01,88 | 4,28,78 | 3,07,06 | 4,51,05 |
| United States of America | 30,30,88 | 28,46,97 | 20,73,97 | 33,71,06 | 23,97,66 |
| West Indies | 3,38,40 | 2,13,19 | 3,77,42 | 4,42,92 | 2,76,45 |
| Other Countries | 12,95,19 | 17,68,31 | 19,50,02 | 20,78,33 | 20,21,43 |
| Total | 1,12,92,08 | 1,30,82,25 | 1,50,43,72 | 1,52,77,27 | 1,34,07,99 |
| Bombay— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 11,51,94 | 13,20,43 | 12,16,63 | 9,57,75 | 6,91,22 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 1,22,24 | 1,03,18 | 1,23,75 | 1,09,29 | 1,12,76 |
| Iraq | 1,69,20 | 1,61,29 | 1,91,96 | 1,90,47 | 1,54,16 |
| Ceylon | 86,68 | 92,19 | 80,67 | 1,10,97 | 73,95 |
| Hongkong | 3,64,41 | 1,89,67 | 1,14,52 | 88,76 | 1,10,24 |
| Egypt | 48,63 | 57,34 | 1,16,40 | 93,78 | 63,19 |
| British East Africa | 1,32,92 | 1,28,03 | 1,50,12 | 1,37,48 | 1,42,51 |
| Germany | 4,26,15 | 4,30,89 | 2,09,37 | 2,61,11 | 1,93,70 |
| Belgium | 4,55,74 | 5,47,43 | 4,20,53 | 4,27,08 | 2,23,21 |
| France | 5,20,39 | 7,03,17 | 6,38,41 | 6,54,00 | 3,16,98 |
| Spain | 1,31,82 | 2,00,50 | 2,50,22 | 1,55,38 | 83,94 |
| Italy | 4,37,53 | 11,12,03 | 10,98,71 | 7,78,21 | 3,57,34 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | 5 | 37 | 5 | 53 | 3,02 |
| Persia | 1,62,05 | 1,49,64 | 1,84,14 | 1,68,42 | 1,90,49 |
| China (excluding Hongkong and Manchoo) | 8,96,19 | 5,87,65 | 5,47,85 | 9,17,03 | 5,38,62 |
| Japan | 32,75,73 | 39,65,51 | 30,89,60 | 36,63,00 | 27,41,34 |
| United States of America | 1,05,00 | 2,20,07 | 1,90,37 | 2,16,35 | 1,47,98 |
| Other Countries | 5,95,08 | 6,35,43 | 5,43,82 | 5,51,09 | 4,97,94 |
| Total | 91,33,44 | 1,08,09,72 | 98,60,08 | 94,73,81 | 65,21,92 |

TRADE—EXPORTS

623

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) 40,98,75 | Rs. (1,000) 33,35,96 | Rs. (1,000) 32,93,70 | Rs. (1,000) 24,11,06 | Rs. (1,000) 21,18,50 | Bengal— United Kingdom |
| 1,66,17 | 1,55,38 | 1,76,28 | 1,46,28 | 1,19,18 | Ceylon |
| 2,19,63 1,07,16 | 1,75,47 1,85,60 | 1,07,53 2,23,73 | 1,12,21 83,59 | 91,96 1,18,59 | Straits Settlements (including Labuan) Hongkong |
| 1,55,14 | 1,65,41 | 2,29,01 | 2,65,78 | 1,09,24 | Egypt |
| 79,33 | 85,03 | 79,68 | 60,12 | 55,40 | Mauritius and Dependencies |
| 2,07,97 | 2,27,80 | 2,24,51 | 1,59,40 | 1,34,95 | Canada |
| 6,00,60 | 7,00,63 | 5,41,42 | 4,24,76 | 2,91,39 | Australian Commonwealth |
| 48,55 | 24,13 | 38,56 | 47,63 | 53,09 | Russia |
| 12,40,28 | 12,13,12 | 10,11,34 | 5,00,03 | 3,34,14 | Germany |
| 2,81,96 | 3,60,00 | 3,33,03 | 2,30,15 | 1,68,71 | Belgium |
| 5,45,40 | 5,62,51 | 5,60,33 | 2,61,55 | 1,67,83 | France |
| 1,67,66 | 1,78,41 | 1,74,48 | 81,31 | 73,51 | Spain |
| 2,36,01 | 2,68,00 | 2,64,57 | 1,41,64 | 1,09,63 | Italy |
| 2,07,50 | 2,80,15 | 2,07,29 | 1,04,06 | 1,13,01 | Java |
| 1,54,30 | 1,36,19 | 1,10,02 | 71,19 | 58,08 | Indo-China |
| 79,53 3,82,90 | 1,18,29 4,15,00 | 67,74 3,83,97 | 58,23 1,68,19 | 47,98 1,86,28 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) Japan |
| 30,37,16 | 31,96,88 | 28,76,03 | 16,56,51 | 10,96,16 | United States of America |
| 2,80,53 | 3,00,08 | 2,52,41 | 1,47,93 | 97,08 | West Indies |
| 22,80,21 | 22,07,20 | 20,04,86 | 13,95,54 | 8,65,90 | Other Countries |
| 1,46,37,42 | 1,44,31,33 | 1,33,11,26 | 86,31,75 | 64,03,54 | Total Bombay— United Kingdom |
| 8,55,09 | 9,34,03 | 8,34,62 | 5,35,27 | 3,00,12 | Aden and Dependencies |
| 1,31,25 | 1,46,05 | 1,06,39 | 93,17 | 55,16 | Iraq |
| 1,15,24 | 1,07,56 | 77,20 | 57,41 | 60,01 | Ceylon |
| 67,27 | 59,68 | 42,94 | 39,93 | 32,41 | Hongkong |
| 12,04 | 20,50 | 13,57 | 7,60 | 6,35 | Egypt |
| 65,60 | 62,00 | 52,72 | 37,27 | 20,98 | British East Africa |
| 1,41,73 | 1,33,01 | 1,27,68 | 93,33 | 79,06 | Germany |
| 3,75,64 | 5,06,35 | 3,48,71 | 2,63,72 | 1,41,20 | Belgium |
| 2,07,17 | 3,22,30 | 4,77,13 | 2,28,34 | 96,57 | France |
| 4,44,52 | 5,41,59 | 4,60,80 | 4,13,01 | 2,57,26 | Spain |
| 50,20 | 91,63 | 96,40 | 96,53 | 34,58 | Italy |
| 4,92,63 | 6,38,17 | 4,93,08 | 3,79,07 | 2,16,65 | Turkey, Asiatic |
| 9,99 | 3,30 | 3,02 | 1,07 | 51 | Persia |
| 1,42,19 | 1,17,76 | 1,12,81 | 92,27 | 97,41 | China (excluding Hongkong and Macao) Japan |
| 1,79,59 17,46,79 | 6,34,71 25,04,85 | 6,79,28 21,73,27 | 5,87,63 18,25,62 | 3,95,69 8,67,00 | United States of America |
| 2,27,88 | 2,41,36 | 3,03,85 | 1,43,02 | 72,00 | Other Countries |
| 5,88,47 | 6,01,71 | 5,40,09 | 4,06,04 | 3,32,07 | Total |
| 60,23,09 | 78,60,94 | 69,70,96 | 53,02,14 | 31,50,96 | |

[Continued on next page.]

TRADE—EXPORTS

No. 212.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES
TRIES to which

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| India— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 8,16,89 | 15,02,41 | 20,34,46 | 7,67,07 | 5,62,68 |
| Egypt | 22,86 | 20,61 | 1,72,25 | 96,08 | 55,91 |
| Germany | 3,51,52 | 4,01,70 | 4,86,45 | 3,46,76 | 1,72,02 |
| Belgium | 2,45,18 | 3,11,19 | 4,20,47 | 1,79,50 | 1,13,38 |
| France | 1,15,00 | 2,30,97 | 2,44,80 | 1,36,85 | 1,43,17 |
| Italy | 2,50,20 | 6,56,85 | 6,98,94 | 5,25,13 | 3,58,65 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | 13,77 | 12,47 | 25,40 | 64,33 | 12,33 |
| Arabia | 62,33 | 43,49 | 45,53 | 72,12 | 57,64 |
| Persia | 20,18 | 19,04 | 22,43 | 45,41 | 18,62 |
| Japan | 25,23 | 60,75 | 4,20,46 | 6,67,64 | 5,02,97 |
| United States of America | 62,85 | 75,22 | 80,88 | 1,16,14 | 95,98 |
| Other Countries | 2,26,83 | 3,11,95 | 5,57,68 | 4,76,74 | 3,31,05 |
| Total | 32,12,34 | 37,24,74 | 52,27,55 | 34,03,77 | 24,76,30 |
| Madras— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 8,16,54 | 11,06,94 | 12,31,83 | 12,59,49 | 12,01,02 |
| Ceylon | 4,37,58 | 5,03,65 | 5,00,41 | 5,58,31 | 6,80,59 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 2,20,13 | 2,26,47 | 1,70,77 | 2,17,93 | 2,17,47 |
| Germany | 1,18,29 | 1,11,69 | 2,05,92 | 2,04,95 | 2,62,18 |
| Belgium | 1,21,24 | 1,67,62 | 1,88,02 | 2,06,36 | 1,18,20 |
| France | 5,19,63 | 5,76,44 | 6,45,85 | 5,94,57 | 3,90,80 |
| Italy | 93,11 | 1,19,72 | 1,52,70 | 1,74,38 | 1,41,48 |
| Japan | 1,17,25 | 2,17,43 | 3,89,70 | 3,72,98 | 1,53,30 |
| United States of America | 1,49,76 | 1,80,38 | 1,33,53 | 2,12,51 | 2,02,55 |
| Other Countries | 2,45,53 | 3,15,45 | 4,01,85 | 4,77,60 | 4,02,90 |
| Total | 28,39,06 | 38,25,79 | 40,27,38 | 43,60,08 | 37,71,07 |
| Barma— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 5,60,09 | 6,56,49 | 8,35,74 | 7,53,40 | 5,50,99 |
| Ceylon | 5,49,57 | 3,80,30 | 4,08,76 | 6,08,61 | 4,98,61 |
| Straits Settlements (including Labuan) | 3,67,44 | 4,21,81 | 4,38,32 | 4,89,79 | 4,56,22 |
| Australian Commonwealth | 60,18 | 30,79 | 47,81 | 46,15 | 23,41 |
| Germany | 5,86,21 | 6,04,82 | 6,36,53 | 6,63,43 | 5,23,13 |
| Japan | 2,72,00 | 3,71,68 | 5,85,90 | 5,08,61 | 3,23,13 |
| United States of America | 15,28 | 14,03 | 26,83 | 38,87 | 24,53 |
| Other Countries | 15,31,05 | 13,88,05 | 13,26,48 | 16,81,67 | 15,66,99 |
| Total | 39,61,82 | 39,36,87 | 43,06,37 | 43,70,28 | 39,66,01 |

TRADE—EXPORTS

625.

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 8,55,64 | 6,88,02 | 4,69,40 | 5,37,54 | 3,23,91 | Sind— United Kingdom |
| 40,88 | 55,30 | 27,74 | 23,79 | 5,49 | Egypt |
| 3,36,51 | 4,68,26 | 2,98,78 | 1,54,48 | 1,08,70 | Germany |
| 1,61,64 | 1,70,57 | 1,10,20 | 91,59 | 41,68 | Belgium |
| 1,66,27 | 1,12,10 | 1,20,20 | 79,22 | 39,88 | France |
| 3,46,24 | 3,10,20 | 2,36,05 | 1,62,36 | 1,25,43 | Italy |
| 2 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | Turkey, Asiatic |
| 12,60 | 7,35 | 8,77 | 4,48 | 4,21 | Iraq |
| 81,58 | 76,28 | 62,28 | 54,22 | 44,25 | Arabia |
| 15,54 | 11,68 | 13,77 | 6,98 | 1,31 | Persia |
| 3,14,01 | 2,84,16 | 4,07,06 | 2,28,72 | 2,20,24 | Japan |
| 1,10,84 | 1,40,23 | 1,79,51 | 97,43 | 76,96 | United States of America |
| 2,78,01 | 3,90,00 | 4,41,84 | 2,55,64 | 1,81,91 | Other Countries |
| 27,18,67 | 27,24,63 | 23,65,60 | 14,00,80 | 11,63,27 | Total |
| 14,16,57 | 14,09,38 | 11,43,70 | 11,90,15 | 10,95,81 | Madras— United Kingdom |
| 6,71,66 | 6,37,42 | 5,74,68 | 5,19,32 | 3,22,88 | Ceylon |
| 2,06,33 | 1,89,39 | 1,61,15 | 1,00,44 | 81,19 | Straits Settlements (including Labuan) |
| 5,69,98 | 5,71,71 | 5,38,96 | 2,55,61 | 2,04,64 | Germany |
| 1,33,91 | 1,46,30 | 1,49,30 | 83,53 | 62,38 | Belgium |
| 4,32,49 | 5,56,77 | 5,63,07 | 3,40,48 | 2,93,75 | France |
| 1,50,18 | 2,08,67 | 1,69,30 | 70,55 | 50,75 | Italy |
| 95,73 | 1,33,73 | 1,66,17 | 75,27 | 49,17 | Japan |
| 1,99,63 | 2,62,60 | 2,20,37 | 1,24,24 | 1,10,65 | United States of America |
| 5,43,38 | 5,13,45 | 6,04,68 | 4,40,56 | 3,26,89 | Other Countries |
| 43,80,36 | 46,20,51 | 41,72,27 | 32,90,75 | 25,97,95 | Total |
| 5,50,17 | 5,36,97 | 6,06,34 | 5,00,87 | 3,58,09 | Barma— United Kingdom |
| 6,00,06 | 5,07,80 | 4,67,99 | 3,84,37 | 2,77,72 | Ceylon |
| 4,28,64 | 3,53,07 | 4,32,16 | 3,82,70 | 2,18,16 | Straits Settlements (including Labuan) |
| 35,48 | 18,30 | 12,64 | 4,45 | 5,01 | Australian Commonwealth |
| 6,99,62 | 4,42,68 | 4,66,98 | 2,43,73 | 2,40,65 | Germany |
| 2,60,85 | 1,04,42 | 96,30 | 78,54 | 68,80 | Japan |
| 22,62 | 52,28 | 53,26 | 44,02 | 30,25 | United States of America |
| 15,39,55 | 13,41,44 | 18,04,60 | 15,78,78 | 10,34,63 | Other Countries |
| 41,46,21 | 33,57,11 | 39,40,27 | 32,17,46 | 22,83,10 | Total |

No. 213.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRO

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Animals, Living | 33,20 | 26,60 | 31,12 | 34,68 | 33,33 |
| Apparel | 31,27 | 24,83 | 29,15 | 23,80 | 22,30 |
| Bran and Pollards | 1,23,03 | 1,25,70 | 1,56,47 | 1,27,38 | 1,03,06 |
| Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc. | 31,03 | 43,79 | 50,84 | 41,54 | 38,00 |
| Candles | 14,84 | 15,15 | 11,59 | 15,86 | 8,81 |
| Coal and Coke | 15,07 | 22,31 | 37,61 | 34,80 | 81,33 |
| Coffee | 1,23,61 | 1,57,46 | 2,08,95 | 1,85,26 | 1,32,03 |
| Coir, and manufactures thereof (ex- cluding Cordage) | 1,10,45 | 1,03,13 | 1,22,44 | 1,08,27 | 99,55 |
| Cotton, Raw (a) | 71,09,91 | 98,47,40 | 91,47,03 | 95,25,50 | 53,04,19 |
| " Twist and Yarn | 5,47,76 | 3,16,22 | 3,70,11 | 2,93,37 | 3,08,54 |
| " Manufactures | 7,58,46 | 7,29,27 | 7,57,36 | 6,71,43 | 7,66,32 |
| Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium) | 22,89 | 28,98 | 35,87 | 36,77 | 37,10 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Substances:— | | | | | |
| Indigo | 16,94 | 20,08 | 19,12 | 5,59 | 4,24 |
| Myrobalans | 82,35 | 81,03 | 84,72 | 77,62 | 86,38 |
| Other sorts | 20,34 | 20,68 | 40,08 | 40,00 | 27,10 |
| Fish | 54,25 | 62,84 | 72,32 | 71,14 | 75,38 |
| Fruits and Vegetables | 63,12 | 71,78 | 71,46 | 83,46 | 89,89 |
| Grain and Pulse:— | | | | | |
| Barley | 19,13 | 1,76,91 | 5,19,35 | 50,23 | 2,65 |
| Beans | 54,88 | 58,24 | 35,52 | 34,72 | 27,08 |
| Gram | 32,16 | 79,72 | 1,65,50 | 44,63 | 24,28 |
| Jowar and Bajra | 22,65 | 16,36 | 5,97 | 18,04 | 20,50 |
| Lentils | 20,74 | 35,62 | 21,34 | 41,40 | 28,93 |
| Maize | 22,77 | 67,13 | 24,92 | 2,69 | 8 |
| Pulse | 94,21 | 1,35,24 | 1,19,33 | 88,51 | 94,33 |
| Rice | 36,04,12 | 34,89,73 | 37,33,01 | 39,07,50 | 38,19,86 |
| Wheat | 3,45,02 | 9,11,81 | 17,13,50 | 3,00,25 | 2,71,07 |
| Wheat-flour | 1,30,11 | 1,14,21 | 1,08,77 | 1,56,20 | 1,32,39 |
| Other sorts | 2,84 | 2,19 | 2,43 | 3,44 | 3,11 |
| Gums and Resins | 10,76 | 12,67 | 8,07 | 14,33 | 14,27 |
| Hemp, Raw | 60,85 | 76,43 | 1,72,87 | 1,59,17 | 82,76 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw | 5,79,60 | 6,93,25 | 6,77,41 | 7,23,83 | 7,17,97 |
| " Dressed and Tan- ned | 5,05,71 | 5,89,89 | 7,18,18 | 6,97,54 | 7,37,69 |
| Horn tips and pieces of horn (b) | 12,76 | 11,56 | 10,40 | 9,35 | 7,81 |
| Jute, Raw | 22,52,85 | 20,00,04 | 20,09,30 | 37,4,157 | 26,78,64 |
| " Manufactures | 40,49,42 | 42,28,36 | 51,76,66 | 58,3,98 | 53,18,00 |
| Lao (of all sorts) | 10,36,52 | 9,06,27 | 7,55,06 | 6,90,19 | 5,47,24 |
| Manures (chiefly Animal bones) | 1,23,78 | 1,58,80 | 1,26,68 | 1,17,49 | 1,26,40 |
| Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore) | 4,83,69 | 5,78,25 | 7,18,92 | 7,28,83 | 7,20,86 |
| Misc | 60,78 | 86,37 | 1,02,71 | 1,64,7 | 1,08,41 |
| Oil-cake | 1,72,23 | 1,94,10 | 2,19,10 | 2,10,62 | 2,62,76 |
| Oils | 3,19,81 | 2,90,03 | 3,44,10 | 1,70,27 | 96,71 |
| Opium | 2,44,87 | 2,66,31 | 1,47,24 | 1,93,37 | 2,11,85 |
| Para Resin Wax | 1,25,96 | 1,14,14 | 1,36,60 | 1,59,45 | 1,84,60 |
| Provisions | 60,02 | 60,35 | 58,87 | 63,79 | 60,82 |
| Rubber, Raw | 72,50 | 1,14,46 | 1,42,94 | 2,94,10 | 2,60,14 |
| Salitre | 36,88 | 26,87 | 27,18 | 20,26 | 12,13 |
| Seeds | 27,35,38 | 29,81,72 | 33,16,65 | 29,63,68 | 19,08,77 |
| Silk, Raw | 38,17 | 50,21 | 88,07 | 55,75 | 32,40 |
| " Manufactures | 2,43 | 4,27 | 2,95 | 3,01 | 2,68 |
| Spices | 1,09,80 | 1,10,86 | 1,06,75 | 1,76,38 | 1,55,97 |
| Sugar | 10,49 | 96,97 | 52,49 | 8,20 | 6,92 |
| Tea | 22,04,00 | 31,64,61 | 33,30,24 | 27,13,17 | 29,03,78 |
| Tea-waste | 2,15 | 2,37 | 4,01 | 5,51 | 2,64 |
| Tobacco | 82,68 | 1,02,07 | 1,25,04 | 1,11,40 | 1,04,15 |
| Wool, and Manufactures of | 96,55 | 1,27,00 | 1,40,97 | 1,95,74 | 1,62,04 |
| Wool, Raw | 4,41,43 | 3,17,49 | 5,07,93 | 3,79,88 | 3,98,14 |
| " Manufactures | 98,41 | 82,63 | 1,14,29 | 79,50 | 75,14 |
| All other Articles | 5,09,77 | 5,79,75 | 5,19,06 | 5,74,36 | 5,20,11 |
| Total | 2,90,16,19 | 3,48,83,61 | 3,84,66,53 | 3,74,81,21 | 3,01,43,58 |

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1927-28 include "Horn seal".

TRADE—EXPORTS

627

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 41,87 | 39,95 | 38,80 | 25,00 | 11,99 | Animals, Living |
| 23,82 | 17,62 | 24,53 | 16,12 | 10,83 | Apparel |
| 1,32,71 | 1,43,83 | 1,17,01 | 75,01 | 74,24 | Bran and Pollards |
| | | | | | Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc. |
| 45,81 | 40,94 | 42,40 | 36,49 | 32,09 | Candles |
| 12,55 | 9,33 | 10,91 | 6,46 | 4,05 | Coal and Coke |
| 76,43 | 71,83 | 72,06 | 49,35 | 54,01 | Coffee |
| 2,31,62 | 1,69,25 | 1,45,40 | 1,51,86 | 94,50 | Coir, and manufactures thereof (ex- cluding Cordage) |
| | | | | | Cotton, Raw (a) |
| 1,13,75 | 1,00,27 | 1,04,68 | 88,56 | 75,58 | " Twist and Yarn |
| 48,01,38 | 68,41,52 | 65,22,67 | 46,40,04 | 23,51,45 | " Manufactures |
| 1,87,01 | 1,96,07 | 1,90,24 | 1,57,68 | 1,27,85 | Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium) |
| 6,79,32 | 5,83,80 | 5,38,43 | 3,63,86 | 3,53,97 | |
| | | | | | |
| 34,53 | 41,61 | 48,45 | 20,92 | 23,10 | Dyeing and Tanning Substances:— |
| | | | | | Indigo |
| 5,13 | 2,33 | 2,41 | 2,45 | 2,01 | Myrobalsans |
| 1,30,27 | 67,88 | 81,52 | 79,01 | 68,60 | Other sorts |
| 25,30 | 27,84 | 27,64 | 26,77 | 18,33 | Fish |
| 87,13 | 78,24 | 73,81 | 68,33 | 54,24 | Fruits and Vegetables |
| 1,05,42 | 96,15 | 90,62 | 79,75 | 90,32 | Grain and Pulse:— |
| | | | | | Barley |
| 85,36 | 1,64,82 | 6,72 | 1,02 | 16,27 | Beans |
| 38,89 | 44,72 | 43,54 | 17,24 | 14,36 | Gram |
| 27,56 | 23,04 | 21,28 | 17,07 | 16,92 | Jowar and bajra |
| 34,86 | 60,93 | 25,13 | 8,10 | 4,49 | Lentils |
| 28,77 | 27,76 | 26,78 | 16,22 | 9,11 | Maize |
| 10,45 | 18,81 | 47 | 10 | 11 | Pulse |
| 92,28 | 85,01 | 72,68 | 53,91 | 44,24 | Rice |
| 34,00,72 | 26,45,85 | 31,50,92 | 25,96,71 | 18,14,33 | Wheat |
| 4,40,57 | 1,68,24 | 21,34 | 1,94,88 | 15,12 | Wheat-flour |
| 1,20,33 | 1,16,35 | 1,07,18 | 89,04 | 57,97 | Other sorts |
| 3,34 | 4,00 | 3,72 | 2,24 | 1,97 | Gums and Resins |
| 20,04 | 21,82 | 24,93 | 18,25 | 13,96 | Hemp, Raw |
| 80,83 | 67,52 | 68,88 | 39,80 | 26,00 | Hide and Skins, Raw |
| 8,90,94 | 9,55,08 | 7,98,27 | 5,46,63 | 3,65,71 | Dressed and |
| | | | | | Tanned |
| 0,07,27 | 0,30,74 | 8,05,28 | 7,44,36 | 5,24,35 | Horn, tips and pieces of horn (b) |
| 9,18 | 7,96 | 7,53 | 8,54 | 1,36 | Jute, Raw |
| 30,98,26 | 32,34,92 | 27,17,88 | 12,88,47 | 11,18,51 | " Manufactures |
| 53,56,43 | 56,90,40 | 51,62,68 | 31,89,16 | 21,92,43 | Lac (of all sorts) |
| 6,98,84 | 8,64,20 | 6,96,72 | 3,13,74 | 1,85,04 | Manures (chiefly Animal bones)* |
| 1,28,01 | 1,22,16 | 1,24,95 | 1,22,65 | 38,30 | Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore) |
| 8,07,08 | 8,91,03 | 10,33,96 | 7,54,04 | 5,17,10 | Mica |
| 9,84 | 90,47 | 1,03,08 | 67,50 | 2,90,64 | Oil-cake |
| 3,14,19 | 3,81,18 | 3,11,02 | 2,08,05 | 67,23 | Oils |
| 70,98 | 86,61 | 72,33 | 47,24 | 86,93 | Opium |
| 1,09,00 | 1,57,42 | 1,42,00 | 1,22,07 | 2,31,74 | Paraffin Wax |
| 2,42,46 | 2,45,54 | 3,17,69 | 2,81,83 | 39,55 | Provisions |
| 61,21 | 64,48 | 60,40 | 49,05 | 44,53 | Rubber, Raw |
| 2,67,00 | 1,98,95 | 1,78,88 | 1,23,75 | 10,58 | Saltpetre |
| 12,13 | 9,90 | 8,67 | 7,52 | 11,58,83 | Seeds |
| 26,60,30 | 30,62,52 | 26,46,76 | 17,86,18 | 2,96 | Silk, Raw |
| 36,38 | 27,81 | 30,00 | 8,04 | 39 | " Manufactures |
| 6,31 | 4,36 | 2,31 | 1,12 | 67,25 | Spices |
| 2,39,06 | 1,68,90 | 1,96,39 | 1,27,10 | 1,93 | Sugar |
| 7,81 | 5,48 | 3,68 | 2,51 | 19,43,74 | Tea |
| 33,48,49 | 26,60,44 | 26,00,64 | 23,56,93 | 1,44 | Tea-waste |
| 4,42 | 3,89 | 4,50 | 6,32 | 85,42 | Tobacco |
| 1,06,13 | 1,20,47 | 1,06,42 | 1,03,65 | 76,47 | Wood, and Manufactures of |
| 1,66,73 | 1,74,86 | 1,80,07 | 1,49,47 | 2,77,25 | Wool, Raw |
| 4,31,03 | 4,88,54 | 4,42,22 | 2,51,44 | 56,49 | " Manufactures |
| 97,34 | 1,02,15 | 91,33 | 71,91 | 3,79,91 | All other Articles |
| 5,70,9 | 5,28,90 | 5,22,27 | 4,18,03 | | |
| 3,19,15,35 | 3,30,12,79 | 3,10,60,55 | 2,20,40,26 | 1,55,85,86 | Total |

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

" " 1931-32 represent bones crushed, uncrushed and bonemeal.

No. 214.—QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIAN
COUN-

| ARTICLE | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Animals, Living <i>No.</i> | 191,512 | 226,642 | 277,389 | 321,345 | 395,529 |
| Bran and Pollards <i>Tons</i> | 208,041 | 230,758 | 275,068 | 238,211 | 232,639 |
| Brushes and Fibre for <i>Cwts.</i> | 65,211 | 116,638 | 118,119 | 112,228 | 132,404 |
| Candles <i>Lbs.</i> | 5,085,547 | 5,193,668 | 3,999,636 | 5,443,518 | 2,096,067 |
| Coal and Coke <i>Tons</i> | 98,192 | 132,548 | 229,300 | 240,062 | 645,020 |
| Coffee <i>Cwts.</i> | 139,134 | 215,276 | 242,170 | 205,340 | 149,775 |
| Coir (excluding Cordage) <i>Tons</i> | 33,606 | 31,851 | 36,938 | 30,243 | 28,129 |
| Cotton, Raw (a) <i>Lbs.</i> | 601,610 | 673,628 | 595,937 | 747,334 | 572,038 |
| Twist and Yarn <i>Lbs.</i> | 56,861,400 | 38,531,248 | 36,532,102 | 31,873,092 | 41,513,075 |
| Cotton Piece goods <i>Yards</i> | 156,651,235 | 165,328,567 | 181,511,120 | 161,833,724 | 197,401,397 |
| Dyes: Indigo <i>Cwts.</i> | 4,535 | 6,702 | 3,808 | 2,017 | 1,668 |
| Myrobalans <i>"</i> | 1,501,647 | 1,387,035 | 1,381,478 | 1,073,124 | 1,415,780 |
| Other sorts <i>"</i> | 105,150 | 123,331 | 150,753 | 198,010 | 141,516 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | |
| Barley <i>Tons</i> | 15,621 | 108,704 | 440,458 | 42,396 | 1,611 |
| Bbeans <i>"</i> | 58,637 | 70,875 | 42,801 | 30,642 | 29,923 |
| Gram <i>"</i> | 21,667 | 71,308 | 142,405 | 30,615 | 13,962 |
| Jowar and bajra <i>"</i> | 15,630 | 13,607 | 5,005 | 13,630 | 15,350 |
| Lentils <i>"</i> | 12,728 | 25,333 | 14,807 | 30,660 | 15,443 |
| Maize <i>"</i> | 22,488 | 60,960 | 24,723 | 2,376 | 50 |
| Pulse <i>"</i> | 54,681 | 108,835 | 58,381 | 57,001 | 58,961 |
| Rice <i>"</i> | 2,125,267 | 2,206,321 | 2,300,206 | 2,584,692 | 2,067,396 |
| Wheat <i>"</i> | 220,194 | 638,252 | 1,111,681 | 211,637 | 176,949 |
| Wheat-flour <i>"</i> | 50,055 | 57,295 | 78,069 | 67,162 | 58,940 |
| Other sorts <i>"</i> | 1,453 | 1,276 | 1,470 | 2,000 | 1,644 |
| Gums and Resins <i>Cwts.</i> | 54,893 | 58,266 | 36,074 | 63,464 | 50,075 |
| Hemp, Raw <i>"</i> | 412,443 | 438,847 | 668,740 | 623,919 | 439,832 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw <i>Tons</i> | 45,727 | 48,895 | 47,672 | 59,810 | 60,627 |
| Hides and Skins, Dressed and Tanned <i>"</i> | 14,605 | 18,114 | 19,358 | 18,454 | 18,375 |
| Horns, tips and pieces of horn (b) <i>Cwts.</i> | 91,973 | 87,544 | 61,849 | 43,930 | 38,175 |
| Jute, Raw <i>Tons</i> | 577,055 | 659,963 | 696,000 | 647,154 | 707,752 |
| " Hags <i>No.</i> | 344,231,679 | 413,715,938 | 425,141,424 | 425,083,324 | 419,089,940 |
| " Cloth <i>Yards</i> | 1,254,351,671 | 1,348,742,513 | 1,456,288,126 | 1,461,380,994 | 1,503,127,686 |
| Lac (all sorts) <i>Cwts.</i> | 476,011 | 455,671 | 427,017 | 539,924 | 592,030 |
| Manures <i>Tons</i> | 110,060 | 130,729 | 101,727 | 103,920 | 118,559 |
| Metals, Manganes Ore <i>"</i> | 805,302 | 761,763 | 639,210 | 504,225 | 536,214 |
| Ferro Manganeso <i>"</i> | | 69 | 1,567 | 1,583 | 6,727 |
| Metals, others <i>"</i> | 232,911 | 292,853 | 480,524 | 557,567 | 508,065 |
| Mica <i>Cwts.</i> | 59,845 | 78,948 | 82,247 | 96,450 | 83,304 |
| Oil-seeds <i>Tons</i> | 151,119 | 178,044 | 194,763 | 191,337 | 235,086 |
| " Oil <i>Gals.</i> | 22,220,504 | 20,040,637 | 23,992,090 | 10,975,426 | 3,703,806 |
| Opium <i>Cwts.</i> | 8,848 | 9,042 | 5,268 | 6,764 | 7,760 |
| Paraffin Wax <i>Tons</i> | 27,000 | 25,141 | 29,891 | 34,912 | 38,535 |
| Rubber, Raw <i>Lbs.</i> | 12,439,174 | 15,430,264 | 18,095,188 | 22,411,166 | 23,005,770 |
| Saltpetre <i>Cwts.</i> | 211,467 | 156,221 | 169,253 | 183,025 | 98,809 |
| Seeds <i>Tons</i> | 1,177,083 | 1,255,116 | 1,378,468 | 1,249,638 | 637,699 |
| Silk, Raw <i>Lbs.</i> | 1,244,666 | 1,610,567 | 1,946,426 | 1,466,331 | 1,294,572 |
| " Piece goods, etc. <i>Yards</i> | 131,588 | 186,674 | 185,818 | 247,524 | 194,310 |
| Spices <i>Cwts.</i> | 336,479 | 310,633 | 274,711 | 343,145 | 321,129 |
| Sugar <i>Tons</i> | 3,521 | 39,780 | 21,134 | 2,605 | 2,256 |
| Tea <i>Lbs.</i> | 268,206,200 | 338,755,377 | 340,108,935 | 325,738,025 | 349,264,328 |
| " Waste <i>"</i> | 1,632,818 | 2,306,131 | 2,280,007 | 3,000,060 | 1,591,380 |
| Teak wood <i>Cub. tons</i> | 20,106 | 40,007 | 47,455 | 64,176 | 53,890 |
| Tobacco <i>Lbs.</i> | 23,040,211 | 83,001,587 | 44,149,165 | 38,048,000 | 29,793,613 |
| Wool, Raw <i>"</i> | 52,795,436 | 36,600,967 | 52,798,747 | 48,409,798 | 44,791,691 |

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hormonal ".

TRADE—EXPORTS

629

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 570,530 | 541,988 | 488,404 | 318,086 | 184,331 | Nr. Animals, Living |
| 270,875 | 257,135 | 247,459 | 240,301 | 280,216 | Tons Bran and Pollards |
| 160,950 | 127,477 | 183,546 | 133,451 | 117,480 | Catts. { Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc. |
| 4,307,533 | 3,307,202 | 3,884,189 | 2,285,578 | 1,435,482 | Lbs. Candles |
| 634,607 | 611,206 | 687,031 | 429,600 | 616,987 | Tons Coal and Coke |
| 276,168 | 197,629 | 181,220 | 262,889 | 165,800 | Catts. Coffee |
| 33,687 | 32,340 | 31,725 | 26,052 | 26,486 | Tons Coir (excluding Cordage) |
| 492,330 | 604,718 | 725,556 | 702,180 | 424,283 | " Cotton, Raw (a) |
| 24,696,800 | 23,319,172 | 24,569,520 | 23,473,431 | 22,042,064 | " " Twist and Yarn |
| 168,623,708 | 149,219,080 | 133,426,473 | 97,715,014 | 104,635,423 | Tons Cotton Piecegoods |
| 1,865 | 889 | 867 | 934 | 799 | Catts. Dyestuffs: Indigo |
| 1,087,081 | 1,270,916 | 1,261,387 | 1,313,728 | 1,274,686 | " Myrobalsans |
| 154,525 | 138,630 | 149,585 | 145,618 | 131,473 | " Other sorts |
| 71,628 | 137,847 | 5,667 | 1,134 | 26,846 | Grain and Pulse: |
| 11,077 | 35,544 | 31,919 | 21,675 | 33,786 | Tons Barley |
| 17,507 | 13,909 | 11,517 | 11,932 | 16,890 | " Beans |
| 21,115 | 42,496 | 15,446 | 6,547 | 36,603 | " Grain |
| 16,538 | 14,104 | 13,556 | 10,767 | 6,575 | " Jowar and bajra |
| 9,446 | 17,340 | 482 | 76 | 88 | " Lentils |
| 57,252 | 40,966 | 39,001 | 37,816 | 36,416 | " Maize |
| 2,186,760 | 1,817,351 | 2,325,080 | 2,273,364 | 2,371,779 | " Pulse |
| 299,733 | 114,707 | 12,071 | 10,605 | 20,215 | " Rice |
| 60,424 | 54,183 | 50,005 | 46,000 | 42,724 | " Wheat |
| 1,581 | 2,854 | 2,174 | 1,124 | 1,817 | " Wheat-flour |
| 69,636 | 74,179 | 95,113 | 63,976 | 69,434 | " Other sorts |
| 434,116 | 531,097 | 134,959 | 263,151 | 223,901 | Catts. Gums and Resins |
| 64,861 | 65,144 | 153,991 | 45,264 | 33,566 | " Hemp, Raw |
| 23,256 | 25,502 | 20,962 | 17,733 | 15,794 | Tons Hides and Skins, Raw |
| 43,110 | 37,149 | 36,535 | 20,767 | 13,143 | " Hides and Skins, Dress- ed and Tanned |
| 891,907 | 897,693 | 805,684 | 619,705 | 556,618 | Catts. Horns, tips and pieces of horns(b) |
| 403,180,680 | 407,685,916 | 522,290,949 | 331,045,615 | 388,573,263 | Tons Jute, Raw |
| 1,552,755,600 | 1,508,293,376 | 1,600,625,264 | 1,270,569,875 | 1,021,070,023 | " " Bags |
| 543,584 | 743,403 | 608,914 | 817,151 | 463,724 | Tons " Cloth |
| 129,312 | 117,967 | 122,286 | 120,883 | 53,106 | Catts. Lac (all sorts) |
| 703,940 | 680,938 | 816,673 | 486,773 | 211,737 | Tons Manures |
| 4,900 | 3,106 | 3,200 | ... | ... | " Metals, Manganese Ore |
| 665,728 | 766,531 | 871,972 | 690,614 | 617,146 | " " Ferro Manganese |
| 82,611 | 96,291 | 114,640 | 74,068 | 83,398 | Catts. Metals, others |
| 276,505 | 327,578 | 272,671 | 253,650 | 200,751 | Tons Mica |
| 1,458,212 | 1,556,771 | 1,556,169 | 1,273,655 | 2,072,034 | Tons Oil-cakes |
| 6,203 | 4,920 | 4,137 | 3,519 | 2,715 | Gals. Oils |
| 51,132 | 52,359 | 65,726 | 67,959 | 51,727 | Catts. Opium |
| 25,406,266 | 25,824,448 | 25,673,267 | 23,327,301 | 15,104,991 | Tons Paraffin Wax |
| 90,063 | 91,972 | 85,172 | 83,341 | 123,638 | Lbs. Rubber, Raw |
| 1,200,073 | 1,328,410 | 1,195,302 | 1,067,002 | 927,872 | Catts. Saltpetre |
| 1,532,510 | 1,229,031 | 1,340,896 | 650,094 | 534,072 | Tons Seeds |
| 681,164 | 648,727 | 282,213 | 190,761 | 18,124 | Lbs. Silk, Raw |
| 437,561 | 319,163 | 347,366 | 341,702 | 331,210 | Tons " Piecegoods, etc. |
| 2,691 | 2,092 | 1,344 | 962 | 966 | Catts. Spices |
| 361,614,124 | 359,602,187 | 376,634,189 | 356,238,040 | 341,618,304 | Tons Sugar |
| 4,114,638 | 3,062,028 | 4,627,009 | 6,519,533 | 2,698,752 | Lbs. Tea |
| 50,624 | 52,591 | 52,395 | 40,211 | 22,113 | " " Waste |
| 20,246,480 | 33,809,396 | 27,049,356 | 29,092,632 | 26,261,249 | Catts. Tonk wood |
| 50,785,802 | 56,424,133 | 50,308,463 | 30,482,376 | 41,265,157 | Lbs. Tobacco |
| | | | | | " Wool, Raw |

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal ".

TRADE—RE-EXPORTS

No. 215.—VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| EUROPE— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom . . . | 4,40,05 | 3,95,48 | 4,15,71 | 3,24,60 | 2,80,14 |
| Other Countries . . . | 75,41 | 91,27 | 95,48 | 91,41 | 66,93 |
| Total . . . | 5,24,46 | 4,86,75 | 5,11,19 | 4,16,01 | 3,46,07 |
| AFRICA— | | | | | |
| Egypt | 10,23 | 16,34 | 14,10 | 9,77 | 9,88 |
| Kenya Colony | 62,68 | 48,08 | 43,44 | 24,12 | 15,37 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies . | 10,46 | 5,83 | 5,08 | 3,89 | 2,49 |
| Natal | 8,70 | 5,80 | 4,92 | 2,62 | 2,50 |
| Portuguese East Africa . . | 11,61 | 9,94 | 10,30 | 11,18 | 10,68 |
| Somaliland (British and French) | 30 | 30 | 22 | 44 | 51 |
| Tanganyika Territory . . | 15,48 | 12,80 | 12,35 | 6,97 | 5,99 |
| Zanzibar and Pemba . . . | 20,64 | 21,70 | 23,06 | 11,09 | 9,63 |
| Other Countries | 34,85 | 23,82 | 18,58 | 4,77 | 4,37 |
| Total | 1,84,02 | 1,44,61 | 1,29,95 | 74,84 | 61,42 |
| AMERICA— | | | | | |
| United States | 58,90 | 57,41 | 77,32 | 72,66 | 72,30 |
| Other Countries | 1,06 | 7,41 | 5,33 | 1,62 | 20 |
| Total | 59,96 | 64,82 | 82,70 | 74,28 | 72,60 |
| ASIA— | | | | | |
| Aden and Dependencies . . | 1,05,72 | 68,20 | 48,21 | 22,36 | 14,34 |
| Arabia | 85,56 | 88,46 | 77,52 | 46,37 | 45,24 |
| Bahrain Islands | 30,71 | 44,14 | 42,16 | 22,06 | 28,10 |
| Ceylon | 76,09 | 52,22 | 57,12 | 53,64 | 42,14 |
| Hongkong | 22,72 | 20,04 | 12,13 | 16,81 | 9,43 |
| Japan | 57,52 | 80,08 | 1,65,74 | 1,20,46 | 20,27 |
| Persia | 1,31,36 | 1,10,04 | 1,03,56 | 87,86 | 64,24 |
| Straits Settlements . . . | 58,78 | 22,39 | 28,68 | 36,33 | 17,92 |
| Turkey in Asia | 1 | 1,29 | --- | --- | --- |
| Iraq | 1,33,41 | 96,72 | 74,83 | 54,58 | 37,09 |
| Other Countries | 25,77 | 24,01 | 15,08 | 16,32 | 23,54 |
| Total | 7,42,71 | 6,07,48 | 6,25,03 | 4,60,99 | 3,33,31 |
| AUSTRALASIA | 5,18 | 3,82 | 2,04 | 2,30 | 2,58 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 5,16,33 | 13,07,48 | 13,59,91 | 10,48,48 | 8,00,98 |

TRADE--RE-EXPORTS

631

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 3,68,60 | 3,32,13 | 2,62,29 | 2,69,24 | 1,63,41 | EUROPE-- |
| 68,42 | 51,00 | 58,75 | 45,17 | 36,68 | United Kingdom |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 4,67,01 | 3,83,43 | 3,21,04 | 2,54,41 | 2,29,29 | Total |
| | | | | | AFRICA-- |
| 8,39 | 3,42 | 5,07 | 1,21 | 4,24 | Egypt |
| 10,22 | 10,62 | 12,13 | 8,27 | 6,31 | Kenya Colony |
| 5,36 | 2,70 | 2,89 | 1,73 | 2,10 | Mauritius and Dependencies |
| 1,97 | 2,98 | 2,69 | 3,13 | 1,98 | Natal |
| 10,05 | 6,10 | 5,68 | 3,27 | 2,18 | Portuguese East Africa |
| 36 | 1,16 | 55 | 69 | 13 | Somaliland (British and French) |
| 6,40 | 7,12 | 5,66 | 3,81 | 2,53 | Tanganyika Territory |
| 8,21 | 6,50 | 8,11 | 3,28 | 1,28 | Zanzibar and Pemba |
| 11,84 | 7,96 | 7,44 | 4,10 | 3,43 | Other Countries |
| 68,70 | 51,16 | 51,78 | 33,00 | 27,73 | Total |
| | | | | | AMERICA-- |
| 72,60 | 66,23 | 70,63 | 49,17 | 43,41 | United States |
| 66 | 1,91 | 95 | 54 | 31 | Other Countries |
| 73,32 | 67,24 | 71,58 | 50,01 | 43,25 | Total |
| | | | | | ASIA-- |
| 16,33 | 8,27 | 6,32 | 5,55 | 5,42 | Aden and Dependencies |
| 62,18 | 43,03 | 36,41 | 20,99 | 16,25 | Arabia |
| 34,08 | 29,11 | 21,33 | 10,96 | 12,36 | Bahrain Islands |
| 65,41 | 48,05 | 43,10 | 20,26 | 32,93 | Ceylon |
| 12,26 | 10,23 | 10,18 | 5,26 | 8,21 | Hongkong |
| 18,75 | 18,86 | 28,94 | 13,62 | 8,65 | Japan |
| 62,64 | 39,73 | 45,47 | 31,71 | 24,10 | Persia |
| 16,53 | 13,04 | 11,02 | 10,14 | 9,00 | Straits Settlements |
| 56 | 1 | ... | 11 | 11 | Turkey in Asia |
| 30,94 | 25,90 | 45,87 | 35,87 | 36,52 | Iraq |
| 25,18 | 19,12 | 17,55 | 11,74 | 10,68 | Other Countries |
| 3,53,20 | 2,56,75 | 2,60,30 | 1,75,44 | 1,63,62 | Total |
| | | | | | AUSTRALASIA |
| 1,40 | 1,66 | 1,98 | 1,54 | 2,07 | |
| 9,58,78 | 7,83,33 | 7,12,69 | 5,14,40 | 4,65,86 | GRAND TOTAL |

TRADE—RE-EXPORTS

No. 216.—VALUE and QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL

| ARTICLES | VALUE | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Apparel | 35,72 | 20,45 | 22,34 | 21,67 | 16,99 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 3,44,03 | 2,64,80 | 2,42,92 | 1,48,49 | 1,13,13 |
| „ Twist and Yarn | 23,09 | 21,87 | 16,00 | 13,95 | 11,48 |
| Fruits and Vegetables | 79,02 | 21,34 | 15,06 | 17,20 | 13,74 |
| Gums and Resins | 21,00 | 19,35 | 16,28 | 16,06 | 17,26 |
| Hardware | 25,41 | 22,73 | 25,21 | 25,76 | 23,94 |
| Metals | 20,68 | 26,60 | 27,01 | 19,31 | 22,90 |
| Provisions | 4,74 | 5,00 | 3,26 | 4,03 | 3,61 |
| Spices | 17,00 | 8,17 | 18,70 | 30,20 | 5,50 |
| Sugar | 2,63,19 | 1,61,06 | 92,76 | 50,64 | 33,80 |
| Wool, Raw | 89,14 | 74,83 | 1,07,74 | 90,36 | 93,08 |
| Other Articles | 5,92,71 | 6,52,39 | 7,62,64 | 6,19,85 | 4,45,05 |
| Total | 15,16,33 | 13,07,48 | 13,50,91 | 10,48,48 | 8,00,08 |

| QUANTITY | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Cotton Piecegoods . . . Yds. | 74,571,120 | 61,077,633 | 54,312,378 | 35,424,262 | 29,056,327 |
| „ Twist and Yarn . . . Lbs. | 1,479,885 | 1,543,445 | 968,388 | 1,002,320 | 910,869 |
| Gums and Resins . . . Cwts. | 58,204 | 57,658 | 46,621 | 52,283 | 46,795 |
| Metals Tons | 10,512 | 14,563 | 23,124 | 16,660 | 24,064 |
| Provisions Cwts. | 7,264 | 7,840 | 6,298 | 6,338 | 5,762 |
| Spices „ | 26,631 | 11,573 | 20,721 | 29,967 | 9,255 |
| Sugar Tons | 63,013 | 35,621 | 22,067 | 16,434 | 12,023 |
| Wool, Raw Lbs. | 13,684,867 | 11,034,041 | 13,515,553 | 11,520,206 | 12,698,620 |

ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

| VALUE | | | | | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 13,42 | 10,25 | 13,40 | 10,66 | 8,58 | Apparel |
| 1,20,84 | 84,45 | 72,59 | 50,25 | 39,08 | Cotton Manufactures |
| 14,57 | 4,24 | 5,82 | 3,90 | 4,58 | „ Twist and Yarn |
| 20,10 | 13,05 | 10,05 | 9,03 | 13,81 | Fruit and Vegetables |
| 25,45 | 33,31 | 29,15 | 14,80 | 10,21 | Gums and Resins |
| 25,61 | 27,62 | 25,03 | 19,93 | 25,52 | Hardware |
| 25,70 | 27,14 | 37,57 | 22,60 | 21,10 | Metals |
| 2,61 | 7,53 | 2,11 | 3,51 | 4,03 | Provisions |
| 2,81 | 2,73 | 3,02 | 5,05 | 1,98 | Spices |
| 55,32 | 23,35 | 17,01 | 6,58 | 10,27 | Sugar |
| 80,40 | 94,30 | 65,14 | 28,52 | 36,74 | Wool, Raw |
| 5,57,86 | 4,47,83 | 4,31,68 | 3,39,39 | 2,89,86 | Other Articles |
| 9,53,73 | 7,83,24 | 7,12,09 | 5,44,10 | 4,65,86 | Total |
| QUANTITY | | | | | |
| 33,791,217 | 24,325,463 | 22,222,476 | 17,417,506 | 15,663,348 | <i>Yds.</i> Cotton Piecegoods |
| 1,383,564 | 310,884 | 473,799 | 412,149 | 527,501 | <i>Lbs.</i> „ Twist and Yarn |
| 60,041 | 82,504 | 78,323 | 53,355 | 41,598 | <i>Cwts.</i> Gums and Resins |
| 36,808 | 48,335 | 66,610 | 37,005 | 83,301 | <i>Tons</i> Metals |
| 4,858 | 14,206 | 3,191 | 4,568 | 4,444 | <i>Cwts.</i> Provisions |
| 7,846 | 6,246 | 6,225 | 10,567 | 4,203 | „ Spices |
| 19,812 | 10,182 | 7,299 | 3,364 | 5,627 | <i>Tons</i> Sugar |
| 12,000,592 | 11,047,383 | 8,227,311 | 4,603,088 | 9,006,516 | <i>Lbs.</i> Wool, Raw |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| UNITED KINGDOM | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Animals living | 11.02 | 9.42 | 19.76 | 16.20 | 13.38 |
| Apparel | 49.78 | 60.64 | 70.00 | 83.16 | 89.28 |
| Arms, Ammunition, etc. | 53.93 | 52.76 | 62.20 | 55.58 | 53.08 |
| Artificial silk yarn | 10.34 | 11.75 | 26.05 | 23.50 | 14.07 |
| Asbestos | 9.50 | 9.25 | 11.12 | 11.05 | 12.89 |
| Belting for machinery | 71.96 | 75.72 | 70.74 | 62.82 | 62.17 |
| Bobbins | 49.56 | 45.85 | 36.00 | 33.40 | 30.71 |
| Books and printed matter | 41.42 | 44.61 | 47.41 | 48.68 | 47.45 |
| Boots and shoes | 13.50 | 16.82 | 20.18 | 26.61 | 29.22 |
| Building materials | 1,05.56 | 87.62 | 73.67 | 76.76 | 64.29 |
| Carriages and carts | 13.40 | 12.25 | 12.80 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| Chemicals, etc. | 1,36.42 | 1,36.33 | 1,30.40 | 1,24.01 | 1,41.55 |
| China clay | 15.42 | 13.37 | 16.08 | 13.63 | 16.56 |
| Coal and coke | 1,00.65 | 33.45 | 41.30 | 30.87 | 6.06 |
| Cordage and rope | 3.41 | 3.81 | 4.31 | 2.57 | 6.92 |
| Cotton— | | | | | |
| Raw | 45.40 | 1.08 | 23.33 | 2.78 | 44.64 |
| Twist and yarn | 5,60.88 | 4,61.18 | 4,51.06 | 3,13.80 | 3,08.08 |
| Piece goods— | | | | | |
| Grey | 24,00.95 | 19,14.62 | 24,06.16 | 17,08.86 | 15,24.09 |
| White | 14,60.21 | 14,61.66 | 19,24.71 | 13,08.86 | 10,67.14 |
| Coloured, etc. | 10,69.68 | 15,12.24 | 16,44.95 | 11,90.60 | 12,67.00 |
| Other manufactures | 1,64.95 | 1,78.55 | 1,94.12 | 1,76.53 | 1,53.46 |
| Cutlery | 7.56 | 8.02 | 10.58 | 9.19 | 9.03 |
| Cycles and parts | 29.96 | 47.76 | 65.13 | 87.07 | 31.70 |
| Drugs and medicines | 75.95 | 82.70 | 84.56 | 84.70 | 86.35 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 21.05 | 28.39 | 8.77 | 12.18 | 11.30 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | 40.49 | 31.22 | 29.49 | 29.05 | 20.85 |
| Flax manufactures | 31.24 | 27.84 | 29.42 | 31.69 | 30.00 |
| Furniture | 8.03 | 6.46 | 6.77 | 9.08 | 14.45 |
| Glass and glassware | 37.35 | 31.55 | 29.09 | 26.23 | 25.47 |
| Haberdashery and millinery | 35.05 | 32.61 | 29.45 | 29.45 | 27.48 |
| Hardware | 2,51.54 | 2,07.53 | 2,00.34 | 1,97.76 | 1,84.45 |
| Instruments, apparatus, etc. | 2,06.52 | 2,24.05 | 1,98.51 | 2,22.18 | 2,50.55 |
| Ivory | 14.06 | 11.08 | 15.10 | 9.24 | 0.84 |
| Jewellery, etc. | 13.61 | 10.75 | 8.41 | 12.39 | 27.48 |
| Jute manufactures | 4.26 | 5.73 | 9.38 | 12.84 | 9.55 |
| Leather, including hides, tanned, etc. | 43.92 | 43.40 | 44.47 | 42.06 | 43.17 |
| Liquors— | | | | | |
| Ale, beer and porter | 57.34 | 50.78 | 51.33 | 51.09 | 64.48 |
| Spirit | 1,58.35 | 1,37.69 | 1,30.75 | 1,34.62 | 1,55.04 |
| Wines | 14.23 | 11.23 | 12.55 | 11.48 | 11.04 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 10,87.72 | 15,23.04 | 12,39.54 | 11,87.23 | 10,95.86 |
| Manures | 2.97 | 2.97 | 3.0 | 8.62 | 3.70 |
| Metals— | | | | | |
| Aluminium | 14.45 | 15.82 | 19.46 | 22.84 | 23.08 |
| Brass | 1,79.39 | 1,59.83 | 1,56.06 | 1,77.06 | 77.33 |
| Copper | 1,24.42 | 79.00 | 32.17 | 39.67 | 28.27 |
| Iron | 27.15 | 19.37 | 13.47 | 13.70 | 8.38 |
| Iron or steel | 9,50.85 | 11,26.04 | 11,25.30 | 11,60.09 | 9,93.24 |
| Lead | 11.50 | 10.07 | 9.70 | 8.88 | 7.70 |
| Steel | 79.07 | 62.67 | 52.71 | 49.70 | 37.20 |
| Zinc | 15.10 | 16.13 | 16.14 | 13.45 | 17.70 |
| Others | 25.31 | 13.19 | 20.61 | 15.79 | 24.23 |
| Motor cars and motor cycles, etc. | 66.9 | 73.58 | 93.12 | 1,23.58 | 1,35.06 |
| Oil, mineral | 36.56 | 24.74 | 24.61 | 21.38 | 16.56 |
| Vegetable, animal, etc. | 13.11 | 14.63 | 12.39 | 14.43 | 15.80 |
| Packing engine and boiler | 3.87 | 2.31 | 3.76 | 3.18 | 3.03 |
| Paints and colours | 54.77 | 81.93 | 76.36 | 76.61 | 78.79 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 1,33.88 | 1,33.40 | 1,30.22 | 1,16.68 | 1,09.30 |
| Piece-goods of cotton and artificial silk | 12.76 | 57.74 | 62.73 | 58.10 | 1,17.19 |
| Pitch and tar | 6.40 | 4.42 | 3.53 | 4.03 | 2.19 |
| Polishes | 16.54 | 20.55 | 10.26 | 19.80 | 18.65 |
| Provisions | 1,31.19 | 1,41.74 | 1,73.50 | 1,92.64 | 2,24.00 |
| Railway plant, etc. | 10,40.32 | 11,03.39 | 5,41.08 | 4,24.53 | 2,00.84 |
| Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc. | 77.82 | 77.53 | 78.57 | 96.01 | 88.71 |
| Salt | 30.39 | 23.30 | 27.61 | 19.55 | 14.08 |
| Ships, parts of | 52.62 | 64.60 | 10.83 | 8.70 | 2.86 |
| Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 11.08 | 13.60 | 13.49 | 9.79 | 8.67 |
| Soap | 1,06.96 | 1,11.27 | 1,24.81 | 1,35.67 | 1,37.10 |
| Starch and farina | 1.15 | 1.24 | 1.51 | 1.44 | 7.7 |
| Stationery | 56.33 | 83.51 | 51.76 | 51.30 | 46.13 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | UNITED KINGDOM |
| 13,07 | 8,02 | 8,76 | 7,45 | 9,14 | Imports therefrom— |
| 98,36 | 69,66 | 59,54 | 38,57 | 23,58 | Animals living |
| 58,30 | 51,54 | 53,39 | 44,70 | 67,00 | Apparel |
| 46,84 | 30,52 | 19,62 | 11,98 | 10,58 | Arms, Ammunition, etc. |
| 29,89 | 24,84 | 21,69 | 17,81 | 11,6 | Artificial silk yarn |
| 68,45 | 66,52 | 67,67 | 46,34 | 32,51 | Asbestos |
| 34,30 | 82,22 | 35,48 | 34,40 | 23,60 | Belt for machinery |
| 53,01 | 55,88 | 60,96 | 51,51 | 43,50 | Bobbins |
| 29,35 | 26,90 | 22,38 | 11,15 | 6,01 | Books and printed matter |
| 74,72 | 69,82 | 65,37 | 48,26 | 34,19 | Boots and shoes |
| 6,05 | 7,98 | 7,43 | 5,73 | 3,74 | Building materials |
| 1,46,72 | 1,47,29 | 1,59,33 | 1,41,08 | 1,10,78 | Carriages and carts |
| 18,07 | 8,60 | 15,19 | 7,96 | 9,05 | Chemicals, etc. |
| 16,45 | 10,24 | 5,18 | 6,36 | 6,17 | China clay |
| 4,37 | 4,21 | 5,10 | 4,96 | 2,88 | Coal and coke |
| | | | | | Orlage and rope |
| | | | | | Cotton— |
| 7,58 | 11,77 | 4,64 | 27,42 | 4,16 | Raw |
| 3,09,40 | 3,56,10 | 2,95,91 | 1,26,57 | 1,21,52 | Twist and yarn |
| | | | | | Piece goods— |
| 15,54,30 | 13,73,09 | 11,75,00 | 2,61,28 | 95,74 | Grey |
| 14,19,94 | 14,23,30 | 12,02,68 | 5,22,04 | 4,02,02 | White |
| 12,60,06 | 11,99,30 | 9,50,44 | 4,47,61 | 2,85,33 | Coloured, etc. |
| 1,55,08 | 1,51,48 | 1,55,03 | 85,88 | 88,01 | Other manufactures |
| 9,50 | 10,90 | 11,13 | 8,30 | 5,87 | Cutlery |
| 1,00,61 | 1,07,25 | 90,62 | 47,62 | 43,33 | Cycles and parts |
| 54,23 | 88,08 | 96,29 | 64,37 | 66,67 | Drugs and medicines |
| 16,06 | 10,87 | 22,06 | 16,8 | 25,31 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 30,30 | 28,27 | 25,68 | 18,09 | 14,30 | Earthenware and Porcelain |
| 36,65 | 34,29 | 32,35 | 20,67 | 16,79 | Flax manufactures |
| 13,14 | 13,11 | 14,00 | 11,75 | 8,30 | Furniture |
| 23,10 | 20,73 | 22,15 | 15,32 | 13,21 | Glass and glassware |
| 30,10 | 27,32 | 26,26 | 15,46 | 13,51 | Haberdashery and millinery |
| 3,06,34 | 1,88,73 | 1,80,42 | 1,31,49 | 90,16 | Hardware |
| 2,73,36 | 2,98,32 | 3,03,30 | 2,55,04 | 1,83,26 | Instruments, apparatus, etc. |
| 9,13 | 8,79 | 5,34 | 5,74 | 5,86 | Ivory |
| 11,03 | 11,15 | 21,60 | 36,77 | 16,59 | Jewellery, etc. |
| 4,54 | 6,04 | 6,73 | 3,24 | 1,55 | Leather manufactures |
| | | | | | Leather, including hides, tanned, etc. |
| 44,57 | 39,94 | 42,00 | 25,40 | 25,07 | Liquors— |
| | | | | | Beer and porter |
| 63,40 | 61,30 | 69,65 | 63,69 | 48,81 | Spirit |
| 1,36,07 | 1,35,54 | 1,40,61 | 1,5,13 | 83,08 | Wines |
| 11,84 | 10,72 | 10,43 | 8,47 | 5,74 | Machinery and Millwork |
| 12,53,38 | 14,09,41 | 13,68,28 | 10,73,18 | 7,79,10 | Measures |
| 4,40 | 23,63 | 31,45 | 35,05 | 19,74 | Metals— |
| | | | | | Aluminium |
| 47,57 | 35,71 | 39,79 | 21,32 | 7,51 | Basa |
| 89,22 | 84,09 | 56,93 | 29,17 | 3,08 | Copper |
| 45,34 | 49,25 | 29,66 | 20,55 | 28,69 | Iron |
| 10,48 | 7,00 | 7,63 | 6,28 | 1,96 | Iron or steel |
| 13,63,96 | 11,90,05 | 9,29,78 | 5,12,34 | 3,11,52 | Lead |
| 7,32 | 8,88 | 4,20 | 3,42 | 2,96 | Steel |
| 77,89 | 1,07,14 | 81,50 | 50,23 | 26,19 | Zinc |
| 19,85 | 15,22 | 11,61 | 5,25 | 6,63 | Others |
| 23,0 | 22,65 | 26,69 | 20,91 | 17,47 | Motor cars and motor cycles, etc. |
| 1,69,21 | 1,61,65 | 1,90,02 | 93,87 | 91,17 | Oils, mineral |
| 25,69 | 19,90 | 32,13 | 25,57 | 29,22 | .. vegetable, animal, etc. |
| 10,92 | 14,76 | 14,44 | 11,87 | 10,59 | Packing engine and boiler |
| 3,80 | 3,61 | 3,02 | 3,36 | 2,19 | Paints and colours |
| 84,26 | 79,07 | 74,77 | 54,14 | 43,83 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 1,00,59 | 1,23,24 | 1,21,87 | 89,30 | 75,64 | Piecegoods of cotton and artificial silk |
| | | | | | Pitch and tar |
| 90,07 | 84,12 | 41,55 | 12,74 | 9,61 | Polishes |
| 2,77 | 2,33 | 2,12 | 1,49 | 1,06 | Provisions |
| 21,42 | 22,42 | 24,22 | 19,58 | 18,15 | Railway plant, etc.* |
| 2,34,08 | 2,25,46 | 2,35,11 | 1,94,26 | 1,51,21 | Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc. |
| 3,71,44 | | | | | Salt |
| | | | | | Ships, parts of |
| 95,50 | 80,79 | 1,11,45 | 73,60 | 69,34 | Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. |
| 20,93 | 19,53 | 19,40 | 8,89 | 5,68 | Soap |
| 15,84 | 19,00 | 10,04 | 12,30 | 9,20 | Starch and farina |
| | | | | | Stationery |
| 8,37 | 11,08 | 8,17 | 6,64 | 6,98 | |
| 1,47,30 | 1,38,65 | 1,46,81 | 97,88 | 75,05 | |
| 60 | 63 | 60 | 80 | 57 | |
| 52,02 | 55,10 | 55,53 | 43,76 | 35,95 | |

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

[Continued on next page]

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| UNITED KINGDOM—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Sugar | 24.10 | 17.63 | 20.43 | 14.27 | 19.05 |
| Tallow | 9.89 | 9.65 | 9.65 | 9.54 | 8.65 |
| Tea-chests | 59.92 | 40.67 | 75.38 | 67.52 | 48.86 |
| Tobacco | 1,96.22 | 1,75.36 | 1,30.63 | 1,76.23 | 2,11.97 |
| Tollet requisites | 17.38 | 19.38 | 20.60 | 21.43 | 23.57 |
| Toys and requisites for games | 12.55 | 12.79 | 12.38 | 12.97 | 14.11 |
| Umbrellas | 16.08 | 22.08 | 18.78 | 18.85 | 14.75 |
| Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 91.43 | 1,44.63 | 2,08.13 | 2,11.14 | 1,04.54 |
| Other Articles | 7,52.27 | 4,22.22 | 4,16.57 | 4,08.26 | 3,64.55 |
| TOTAL | 1,40,04.57 | 1,31,60.53 | 1,33,45.05 | 1,15,32.02 | 1,10,53.43 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Barley | 10.03 | 1,08.75 | 2,47.00 | 26.76 | 9 |
| Podder, bran and pollards | 68.38 | 70.09 | 1,17.33 | 92.18 | 70.42 |
| Bristles and fibres | 15.81 | 23.21 | 27.81 | 22.73 | 18.49 |
| Coffee | 41.96 | 51.28 | 71.05 | 68.08 | 43.08 |
| Coir, and manufactures of | 38.94 | 30.59 | 20.60 | 28.30 | 20.62 |
| Cotton, raw | 4,17.00 | 8,56.87 | 3,52.73 | 5,42.14 | 1,64.60 |
| " waste | 20.35 | 27.25 | 20.15 | 17.84 | 11.46 |
| " twist and yarn | 1.21 | 7.00 | 4.70 | 2.45 | 1.50 |
| " manufactures | 23.65 | 34.77 | 47.27 | 37.78 | 15.65 |
| Drugs, medicines, etc. | 1.80 | 3.71 | 8.77 | 0.28 | 4.13 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances— | | | | | |
| Cutch and gambier | 4.63 | 5.37 | 6.43 | 9.00 | 5.25 |
| Indigo | 3.16 | 2.46 | 1.75 | 85 | 75 |
| Myrobalsans | 31.26 | 33.63 | 37.42 | 32.78 | 39.38 |
| Hemp, raw (chiefly sann) | 16.03 | 18.82 | 42.98 | 27.65 | 14.49 |
| Hides and skins— | | | | | |
| Raw | 45.72 | 40.20 | 42.46 | 46.59 | 37.79 |
| Dressed or tanned | 4,09.04 | 4,00.40 | 0,18.95 | 5,05.24 | 6,38.29 |
| Horn, tips and pieces of horn* | 3.28 | 2.73 | 3.82 | 4.02 | 3.50 |
| Jute, raw | 5,02.12 | 4,62.24 | 7,23.00 | 10,56.96 | 6,13.56 |
| " Gunny bags | 1,39.30 | 1,78.37 | 2,03.52 | 2,42.19 | 1,84.14 |
| " cloth | 1,05.02 | 1,28.36 | 1,37.10 | 1,41.39 | 1,02.13 |
| Lao | 2,28.40 | 1,00.48 | 1,61.01 | 1,38.16 | 1,09.10 |
| Manures | 9.70 | 5.31 | 4.48 | 3.70 | 3.13 |
| Lead | 53.15 | 96.91 | 1,26.95 | 1,18.98 | 77.11 |
| Manganese ore | 62.68 | 63.58 | 44.68 | 39.58 | 16.24 |
| Other metals and ores | 5.68 | 13.01 | 22.27 | 22.98 | 26.21 |
| Mica | 23.13 | 25.06 | 35.88 | 44.42 | 47.58 |
| Oil | 1,45.81 | 2,10.52 | 2,44.74 | 83.34 | 51.37 |
| Offices | 69.70 | 65.70 | 91.55 | 66.08 | 80.25 |
| Paraffin wax | 15.87 | 16.57 | 42.25 | 66.50 | 67.10 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores | 7.55 | 7.90 | 8.20 | 7.11 | 7.43 |
| Pulse— | | | | | |
| Beans | 22.13 | 24.03 | 7.32 | 3.23 | 4.63 |
| Gram | 13.73 | 29.01 | 65.83 | 27 | ... |
| Lentils | 5.75 | 13.43 | 10.56 | 13.28 | 17.80 |
| Other pulses | 22.4 | 32.20 | 23.84 | 16.10 | 17.64 |
| Rice (not in the husk) | 1,28.74 | 98.63 | 1,55.87 | 1,18.76 | 86.22 |
| Rubber, raw | 30.80 | 54.34 | 68.08 | 1,22.78 | 1,17.66 |
| Saltpetre | 6.29 | 2.83 | 3.06 | 2.06 | 1.72 |
| Seeds— | | | | | |
| Castor | 34.01 | 39.54 | 73.68 | 71.61 | 44.15 |
| Cotton | 1,95.16 | 1,60.30 | 1,80.76 | 2,15.04 | 35.65 |
| Linseed | 3,81.72 | 4,60.26 | 3,28.24 | 2,60.68 | 1,00.14 |
| Rape | 99.54 | 1,44.13 | 98.35 | 61.56 | 21.25 |
| Copra | 13.54 | 6.87 | 1.20 | ... | 3.25 |
| Others | 63.34 | 61.62 | 1,16.00 | 32.48 | 50.29 |
| Silk, raw | 13.81 | 18.46 | 13.54 | 10.08 | 5.35 |
| Spices | 8.68 | 16.39 | 14.61 | 26.76 | 20.65 |
| Sugar | 56 | 74.02 | 40.55 | 11 | 1 |
| Tea | 10,14.03 | 27,90.69 | 29,78.62 | 23,74.77 | 24,68.83 |
| Wheat | 2,98.13 | 7,03.91 | 11,45.07 | 1,71.53 | 2,14.29 |
| Wood (mainly teak) | 45.88 | 70.35 | 71.28 | 98.91 | 85.60 |
| Wool, raw | 4,81.78 | 3,00.07 | 4,55.12 | 3,36.69 | 3,69.07 |
| " manufactures | 65.04 | 60.57 | 78.25 | 44.43 | 38.21 |
| Other Articles | 3,00.81 | 2,04.30 | 2,87.27 | 1,70.59 | 1,61.23 |
| TOTAL | 65,91.44 | 86,44.84 | 97,54.33 | 77,72.27 | 63,38.78 |

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | UNITED KINGDOM— <i>contd.</i> |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— <i>contd.</i> |
| 1,54 | 10,10 | 1,03,20 | 10,14 | 28,17 | Sugar |
| 5,32 | 4,41 | 6,84 | 4,45 | 1,95 | Tallow |
| 60,61 | 55,93 | 63,95 | 47,77 | 36,95 | Tea-chests |
| 2,55,23 | 2,13,75 | 2,20,40 | 1,20,98 | 61,44 | Tobacco |
| 21,32 | 25,49 | 27,90 | 19,37 | 18,13 | Toilet requisites |
| 15,44 | 10,50 | 15,30 | 12,20 | 10,65 | Toys and requisites for games |
| 10,25 | 15,62 | 11,23 | 5,73 | 6,00 | Umbrellas |
| 2,10,50 | 1,65,23 | 1,28,12 | 67,32 | 40,53 | Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc. |
| 4,25,33 | 4,62,42 | 6,68,31 | 3,75,02 | 3,37,97 | Other Articles |
| 1,10,21,01 | 1,13,24,43 | 1,03,10,30 | 61,28,71 | 44,31,44 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 40,03 | 31,76 | 5,79 | 74 | 13,02 | Barley |
| 88,44 | 1,06,38 | 85,51 | 46,65 | 48,32 | Fodder, bran and pollards |
| 19,30 | 16,43 | 16,33 | 12,84 | 14,66 | Bristles and fibres |
| 66,93 | 39,68 | 54,12 | 53,19 | 27,95 | Coffee |
| 18,04 | 10,84 | 19,88 | 18,44 | 20,27 | Coir, and manufactures of |
| 2,88,62 | 4,42,61 | 4,31,41 | 3,00,07 | 1,53,45 | Cotton, raw |
| 11,28 | 13,09 | 15,13 | 12,07 | 16,36 | " waste |
| 2,24 | 1,60 | 86 | 98 | 46 | " twist and yarn |
| 35,77 | 27,11 | 41,36 | 18,57 | 16,75 | " manufactures |
| 6,03 | 5,10 | 4,54 | 5,47 | 2,32 | Drugs, medicines, etc. |
| 4,99 | 5,00 | 5,61 | 5,57 | 2,18 | Dyeing and tanning substances— |
| 1,26 | 59 | 59 | 37 | 50 | Catch and gambler |
| 46,74 | 35,81 | 83,60 | 38,40 | 37,76 | Indigo |
| 15,20 | 9,70 | 11,94 | 4,71 | 3,56 | Myrobans |
| | | | | | Hemp, raw (chiefly sunn) |
| 67,15 | 30,44 | 36,50 | 39,59 | 51,08 | Hides and skins— |
| 8,15,40 | 7,85,48 | 6,97,06 | 5,74,29 | 4,86,03 | Raw |
| 3,30 | 3,78 | 3,20 | 1,29 | 61 | Dressed or tanned |
| 7,68,07 | 7,57,03 | 5,86,06 | 2,23,87 | 3,11,09 | Horn, tips and pieces of horn* |
| 2,00,69 | 2,00,06 | 2,00,74 | 1,20,99 | 1,13,73 | Jute, raw |
| 63,48 | 61,62 | 1,11,53 | 59,35 | 70,38 | " Gunny bags |
| 1,87,68 | 2,04,02 | 1,58,52 | 70,31 | 44,97 | " cloth |
| 3,97 | 3,81 | 3,87 | 3,33 | 3,44 | Lace |
| 50,15 | 1,13,33 | 1,54,80 | 1,65,67 | 1,05,19 | Manures |
| 63,20 | 47,69 | 85,65 | 91,23 | 16,06 | Less |
| 64,25 | 20,40 | 88,58 | 1,53,67 | 91,31 | Manganese ore |
| 42,62 | 43,01 | 42,59 | 34,63 | 21,55 | Other metals and ores |
| 19,33 | 19,56 | 17,58 | 9,47 | 23,06 | Mica |
| 1,04,00 | 1,11,56 | 1,19,23 | 91,56 | 72,51 | Oils |
| 69,01 | 57,19 | 1,12,40 | 47,41 | 76,11 | Oil cakes |
| 8,36 | 7,53 | 7,71 | 7,26 | 7,42 | Paraffin wax |
| | | | | | Provisions and oilman's stores |
| 7,52 | 7,66 | 11,42 | 3,35 | 3,46 | Pulse— |
| 13 | 24 | ... | 7 | 1 | Beans |
| 14,34 | 15,09 | 13,96 | 9,02 | 3,44 | Gram |
| 18,34 | 14,20 | 10,07 | 7,69 | 4,63 | Lentils |
| 72,58 | 49,68 | 50,11 | 61,51 | 39,53 | Other pulses |
| 1,25,24 | 74,63 | 87,29 | 61,31 | 26,85 | Rice (not in the husk) |
| 1,82 | 1,71 | 3,05 | 2,28 | 1,89 | Rubber, raw |
| 71,23 | 55,04 | 49,61 | 33,23 | 23,64 | Saltpetre |
| 1,40,62 | 1,22,18 | 53,70 | 21,83 | 5,20 | Seeds— |
| 1,12,18 | 37,23 | 1,80,94 | 1,24,09 | 16,47 | Caster |
| 26,51 | 61,89 | 16,25 | 11,86 | 19,02 | Cotton |
| 70,31 | 1,39,43 | 1,35,27 | 66,26 | 1,16,06 | Linseed |
| 5,08 | 7,84 | 12,09 | 1,69 | 39 | Rape |
| 39,16 | 20,32 | 26,02 | 10,83 | 6,53 | Cojra |
| 16 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | Others |
| 28,44,08 | 22,35,34 | 22,18,34 | 19,94,58 | 16,52,64 | Silk, raw |
| 3,06,16 | 1,10,81 | 0,75 | 1,70,68 | 10,03 | Spices |
| 73,77 | 83,46 | 1,01,26 | 74,12 | 42,39 | Sugar |
| 3,81,28 | 3,94,05 | 3,52,28 | 2,27,35 | 2,40,54 | Tea |
| 48,40 | 46,91 | 38,74 | 38,49 | 4,489 | Wheat |
| 1,72,20 | 1,70,34 | 6,88,35 | 1,38,43 | 1,23,66 | Wood (mainly teak) |
| | | | | | Wool, raw |
| | | | | | " manufactures |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 77,37,44 | 69,04,32 | 66,55,65 | 51,77,31 | 42,57,59 | TOTAL |

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal "

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| UNITED KINGDOM—<i>concl.</i> | | | | | |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Apparel (<i>excluding</i> boots and shoes) | 8,96 | 6,67 | 5,72 | 4,62 | 5,44 |
| Skins, raw | 61,41 | 86,80 | 1,15,26 | 1,02,07 | 1,10,06 |
| Sugar, 16 D. S. and above | 64,80 | 30,09 | 20 | 7,43 | ... |
| Wool, raw | 77,95 | 65,80 | 63,44 | 73,44 | 67,75 |
| Other Articles | 2,35,87 | 2,05,93 | 2,01,00 | 1,37,04 | 1,06,80 |
| TOTAL | 4,40,05 | 3,95,48 | 4,15,71 | 3,24,60 | 2,80,11 |
| AUSTRIA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Apparel | 1,22 | 3,46 | 2,43 | 3,60 | 51 |
| Boots and shoes | 12 | 63 | 1,47 | 2,02 | 3,75 |
| Cotton manufactures | 1,75 | 3,68 | 5,07 | 6,00 | 5,66 |
| ... twist and yarn | 2 | 2,80 | 5,56 | 3,55 | 68 |
| Glass and glassware | 3,52 | 6,78 | 4,00 | 3,11 | 3,72 |
| Haberdashery and millinery | 59 | 1,23 | 2,65 | 2,28 | 2,60 |
| Hardware | 3,31 | 8,36 | 14,12 | 13,44 | 12,62 |
| Matches | 35 | 84 | 1,13 | 1,07 | 88 |
| Metals | 2,11 | 4,05 | 3,00 | 9,01 | 11,73 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 2,92 | 7,57 | 12,76 | 17,63 | 23,35 |
| Sugar | ... | 27,63 | 8,29 | 4,30 | 19,76 |
| Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc | 5 | 24 | 34 | 55 | 28 |
| Other Articles | 7,52 | 8,18 | 11,06 | 14,30 | 24,99 |
| TOTAL | 29,48 | 76,10 | 73,17 | 80,75 | 1,10,83 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 91,16 | 1,16,50 | 22,42 | 4,08 | 2,01 |
| ... twist and yarn | ... | ... | 20 | 1,01 | ... |
| Hides and skins | 47 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... |
| Jute, raw | ... | 1,73 | 59 | ... | 24 |
| Seeds | 21,47 | 7,98 | 85 | 1,14 | ... |
| Rice (not in the husk) | 11,84 | 25,48 | 50,40 | 19,72 | 23,06 |
| Other Articles | 69 | 62 | 30 | ... | 48 |
| TOTAL | 1,25,63 | 1,52,44 | 84,04 | 26,66 | 28,70 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 65 | 1,34 | 1,76 | 1,04 | 71 |
| BELGIUM | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures, including yarn | 4,52 | 15,23 | 21,74 | 17,02 | 30,19 |
| Cutlery | 25 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 6 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 15,54 | 4,78 | 16,44 | 5,57 | 9,41 |
| Earthenware and porcelain | 1,47 | 1,84 | 1,86 | 1,48 | 1,64 |
| Glass and glassware | 25,36 | 24,53 | 27,11 | 23,70 | 26,63 |
| Hardware | 3,84 | 3,31 | 3,17 | 3,06 | 4,12 |
| Machinery and millwork | 17,59 | 8,91 | 7,44 | 29,04 | 24,61 |
| Metals— | | | | | |
| Copper | 2,02 | 71 | 6,30 | 10,09 | 21,91 |
| Iron | 27,46 | 13,86 | 6,00 | 9,23 | 7,31 |
| Iron or steel | 1,80,84 | 1,42,87 | 1,70,67 | 1,77,41 | 1,93,24 |
| Steel | 1,87,22 | 1,77,42 | 1,85,00 | 1,01,60 | 1,12,00 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 4,73 | 4,01 | 6,00 | 0,13 | 11,11 |
| Precious stones | 76,82 | 46,05 | 38,60 | 47,19 | 37,14 |
| Provisions | 1,73 | 4,10 | 41,97 | 28,06 | 10,88 |
| Railway plant, etc. | 20,70 | 21,02 | 17,71 | 27,04 | 38,65 |
| Other Articles | 81,60 | 81,92 | 1,12,26 | 1,27,54 | 1,51,24 |
| TOTAL | 6,31,78 | 5,51,20 | 6,76,06 | 6,12,06 | 6,80,05 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Barley | 6 | 20,92 | 60,50 | 2,00 | ... |
| Cotton, raw | 5,38,45 | 7,07,94 | 5,40,90 | 3,61,59 | 2,63,33 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 4,12 | 4,32 | 5,19 | 4,35 | 4,30 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| UNITED KINGDOM—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| 3,77 | 4,88 | 4,08 | 5,00 | 4,40 | Apparel (<i>excluding</i> boots and shoes) |
| 1,89,84 | 1,49,73 | 1,03,69 | 93,69 | 80,89 | Skins, raw |
| 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sugar, 16 D. S. and above |
| 84,54 | 54,42 | 38,86 | 17,75 | 17,70 | Wool, raw |
| 1,40,00 | 1,23,40 | 1,15,06 | 8,90 | 80,32 | Other Articles |
| 8,88,50 | 8,32,43 | 2,83,29 | 2,09,24 | 1,92,41 | TOTAL |
| AUSTRIA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| 1,76 | 2,34 | 71 | 48 | 20 | Apparel |
| 5,82 | 2,93 | 2,00 | 47 | 34 | Boots and shoes |
| 11,09 | 13,48 | 15,29 | 7,38 | 3,97 | Cotton manufactures |
| 52 | 53 | 79 | 11 | ... | ... twist and yarn |
| 4,11 | 4,90 | 4,00 | 2,08 | 1,04 | Glass and glassware |
| 4,72 | 5,90 | 5,30 | 2,63 | 1,65 | Haberdashery and millinery |
| 11,21 | 10,33 | 11,00 | 6,85 | 4,20 | Hardware |
| 21 | 40 | 1 | ... | ... | Matches |
| 10,75 | 17,53 | 14,10 | 9,19 | 6,64 | Metals |
| 19,40 | 30,34 | 33,72 | 28,45 | 35,00 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 60 | ... | 2,36 | 4 | 49 | Sugar |
| 1,21 | 1,30 | 62 | 56 | 35 | Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc. |
| 44,69 | 44,96 | 30,94 | 21,71 | 16,66 | Other Articles |
| 1,26,08 | 1,40,12 | 1,22,94 | 81,56 | 71,47 | TOTAL |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| 11 | 34 | 1,02 | ... | ... | Cotton, raw |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... twist and yarn |
| ... | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | Hides and skins |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jute, raw |
| 2,60 | 4,07 | 3,13 | 7 | 3 | Seeds |
| 24,16 | 3,82 | ... | ... | ... | Rice (not in the husk) |
| 64 | 17 | 19 | 80 | 19 | Other Articles |
| 27,62 | 8,62 | 4,53 | 87 | 23 | TOTAL |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| 27 | 15 | 25 | 7 | 28 | Miscellaneous Articles |
| BELGIUM | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| 25,31 | 21,54 | 14,01 | 6,15 | 3,57 | Cotton manufactures, including yarn |
| 24 | 0 | 5 | 1 | ... | Cutlery |
| 8,00 | 2,13 | 1,12 | 75 | 2,00 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 2,00 | 2,19 | 2,24 | 1,26 | 26 | Earthenware and porcelain |
| 24,42 | 24,82 | 23,68 | 17,53 | 12,69 | Glass and glassware |
| 4,96 | 5,22 | 4,00 | 3,21 | 2,47 | Hardware |
| 30,17 | 16,91 | 17,68 | 11,39 | 26,78 | Machinery and millwork |
| 17,30 | 10,32 | 4,96 | 4,59 | 1,80 | Metals— |
| 1,90 | 2,40 | 2,49 | 2,02 | 84 | Copper |
| 2,51,18 | 2,94,21 | 2,67,05 | 2,18,14 | 1,19,67 | Iron |
| 1,31,43 | 1,06,05 | 1,14,02 | 50,96 | 33,60 | Iron or steel |
| 9,00 | 8,28 | 7,26 | 6,42 | 1,51 | Steel |
| 62,43 | 73,49 | 65,90 | 39,50 | 25,65 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 25,64 | 21,21 | 7,62 | 12,66 | 1,36 | Precious Stones |
| 59,80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Provisions |
| 99,43 | 1,25,71 | 1,25,97 | 90,43 | 60,47 | Railway plant, etc.* |
| 7,47,64 | 7,19,97 | 6,78,68 | 4,66,02 | 3,91,57 | Other Articles |
| TOTAL | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| 9,03 | 13,67 | 21 | ... | 1,87 | Barley |
| 4,17,92 | 6,18,34 | 5,63,10 | 2,63,08 | 1,18,54 | Cotton, raw |
| 5,43 | 4,73 | 4,26 | 3,49 | 1,80 | Dyeing and tanning substances |

* Discontinued from 1929-30 and shown under the materials of which they :

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| BELGIUM—contd. | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce—contd. | | | | | |
| Hemp, raw | 21,30 | 30,82 | 74,82 | 73,24 | 47,79 |
| Hides and skins | 1,11 | 4,92 | 3,33 | 7,09 | 2,85 |
| Jute manufactures | 11,14 | 20,17 | 30,75 | 21,05 | 23,83 |
| „ raw | 1,12,05 | 1,47,20 | 1,95,79 | 1,85,86 | 1,69,67 |
| Lead | 1,92 | ... | 98 | 4,32 | 23,32 |
| Manganese ore | 65,51 | 35,84 | 52,52 | 48,15 | 52,30 |
| Manures | 33,00 | 50,18 | 30,80 | 35,48 | 42,42 |
| Oilcakes | 2,84 | 3,01 | 4,02 | 10,62 | 5,83 |
| Rice (not in the husk) | 14,06 | 21,15 | 21,74 | 18,45 | 6,49 |
| Seeds— | | | | | |
| Castor | 18,08 | 17,70 | 14,00 | 15,13 | 9,48 |
| Copra or coconut kernel | 3,81 | 1,40 | ... | ... | 42 |
| Groundnuts | 31,29 | 18,74 | 48,75 | 32,98 | 16,15 |
| Linseed | 50,80 | 73,20 | 1,12,60 | 82,53 | 35,78 |
| Mowra | 7,03 | 3,42 | 98 | 70 | 2,50 |
| Poppy | 80 | 2 | 24 | 26 | 28 |
| Rape | 1,10,78 | 74,78 | 48,62 | 14,23 | 10,73 |
| Sesamum (oil or jinjill) | 7,19 | ... | 1,18 | 3,15 | ... |
| Others | 89 | 1,03 | 1,14 | 97 | 56 |
| Wheat | 17,32 | 53,83 | 1,01,51 | 18,40 | 11,20 |
| Zinc | 10,68 | 3,11 | 12,05 | 21,92 | 44,92 |
| Other Articles | 41,94 | 86,13 | 73,97 | 71,08 | 84,13 |
| TOTAL | 11,30,06 | 13,79,58 | 15,35,25 | 12,34,47 | 8,77,20 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 6,72 | 10,14 | 3,59 | 0,04 | 5,53 |
| FRANCE | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Apparel | 14,85 | 16,71 | 20,80 | 20,67 | 24,05 |
| Artificial silk | 96 | 72 | 1,00 | 1,83 | 3,33 |
| Clocks and watches | 15 | 55 | 85 | 43 | 1,10 |
| Cotton manufactures, including yarn | 1,87 | 3,49 | 4,52 | 5,55 | 8,59 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 8,08 | 11,48 | 0,02 | 0,17 | 1,10 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 5,58 | 6,15 | 4,50 | 5,28 | 0,23 |
| Liquors | 45,90 | 49,04 | 59,25 | 61,44 | 66,01 |
| Metals—copper | 58 | 42 | 1,43 | 11,95 | 7,19 |
| Provisions | 2,48 | 4,06 | 2,15 | 3,71 | 4,67 |
| Rubber manufactures | 43,25 | 39,38 | 34,66 | 29,41 | 41,84 |
| Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 10,13 | 16,12 | 9,28 | 8,28 | 12,35 |
| Sugar | 6,30 | 2,68 | 3,73 | 2,2 | 41 |
| Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 7,53 | 15,50 | 27,75 | 37,05 | 41,20 |
| Other Articles | 47,58 | 56,63 | 82,75 | 1,24,27 | 1,24,52 |
| TOTAL | 1,06,40 | 2,22,94 | 2,58,55 | 3,23,58 | 3,55,66 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Coffee | 44,70 | 44,11 | 53,01 | 39,67 | 18,87 |
| Essential oils | 5,63 | 8,08 | 8,08 | 13,30 | 9,41 |
| Cotton, raw | 2,67,12 | 4,75,76 | 3,60,45 | 4,25,40 | 2,24,98 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 10,64 | 32,23 | 36,57 | 38,71 | 53,36 |
| Horn, tips, and pieces of horn* | 78 | 90 | 53 | 93 | 36 |
| Jute, raw | 2,24,93 | 2,18,65 | 3,40,64 | 5,29,95 | 3,48,26 |
| „ bags and cloth | 2,65 | 1,91 | 5,28 | 4,80 | 6,69 |
| Lac | 29,00 | 36,28 | 34,92 | 25,86 | 18,12 |
| Manganese ore | 32,00 | 35,46 | 33,38 | 36,77 | 44,37 |
| Manures | 6,99 | 11,79 | 6,55 | 8,17 | 10,59 |
| Pulse— | | | | | |
| Beans | ... | 4 | 20 | ... | 3 |
| Gram | 5,84 | 11,54 | 17,46 | 10,90 | 1,55 |
| Lentils | 6,06 | 12,71 | 2,86 | 2,36 | 1,07 |
| Other pulse* | 95 | 1,46 | 93 | 12 | 72 |
| Rice (not in the husk) | 4,62 | 2,74 | 4,63 | 3,07 | 23 |
| Seeds— | | | | | |
| Castor | 33,27 | 50,15 | 48,80 | 42,93 | 35,40 |
| Groundnuts | 5,00,50 | 5,35,99 | 5,54,85 | 5,35,92 | 3,25,87 |
| Linseed | 1,32,43 | 2,05,68 | 2,20,76 | 1,70,13 | 1,13,17 |
| Mowra or Mowra | 7,05 | 3,57 | 2,06 | 62 | 3,37 |
| Poppy | 10,43 | 15,23 | 8,81 | 6,17 | 92 |
| Rape | 62,03 | 47,02 | 55,80 | 30,88 | 32,40 |
| Sesamum (oil or jinjill) | 26,70 | 13,80 | 16,58 | 25,68 | 5,55 |
| Others | 21,27 | 15,09 | 18,80 | 11,70 | 2,63 |
| Silk, raw | 10,00 | 33,61 | 17,54 | 18,55 | 22,35 |
| Wheat | 6,83 | 91,78 | 80,00 | 6,18 | 21,10 |
| Other Articles | 62,91 | 89,63 | 1,49,79 | 1,18,18 | 82,32 |
| TOTAL | 15,39,17 | 19,85,27 | 20,75,34 | 21,10,98 | 13,61,27 |

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal"

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 39.79 | 45.93 | 27.65 | 19.79 | 14.84 | BELGIUM—contd. |
| 3.45 | 22.43 | 22.21 | 9.64 | 7.92 | Exports of Indian produce—contd. |
| 14.01 | 25.99 | 37.90 | 38.72 | 14.62 | Hemp, raw |
| 1,63.03 | 1,90.49 | 1,54.37 | 96.53 | 64.13 | Hides and skins |
| 36.89 | 24.03 | 33.20 | 4.39 | 4.68 | Jute manufactures |
| 51.03 | 47.22 | 43.24 | 23.08 | 10.65 | .. raw |
| 46.28 | 42.44 | 55.24 | 59.19 | 3.30 | Lead |
| 14.66 | 36.55 | 23.06 | 10.41 | 12.36 | Manganese ore |
| 9.63 | 11.41 | 32.67 | 44.17 | 28.03 | Manures |
| 15.93 | 15.05 | 7.45 | 8.31 | 6.14 | Oilcakes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rice (not in the husk) |
| 33.51 | 22.78 | 18.45 | 3.87 | 6.80 | Seeds— |
| 12.04 | 3.24 | 33.40 | 28.68 | 91 | Castor |
| 5.49 | 6.50 | 47 | 1.30 | ... | Copra or coconut kernel |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Groundnuts |
| 3.96 | 4.11 | 5.64 | 3.00 | 1.65 | Linseed |
| 45 | 39 | ... | ... | 65 | Mowra |
| 1.47 | 2.54 | 1.08 | 1.65 | 1.58 | Poppy |
| 28.54 | 12.09 | ... | 6.90 | ... | Rape |
| 73.01 | 75.36 | 62.55 | 54.25 | 28.15 | Sesamum (til or jinjili) |
| 1,04.08 | 1,12.16 | 92.66 | 1,26.44 | 1,00.52 | Others |
| 10,02.18 | 13,40.03 | 12,15.72 | 7,63.12 | 4,45.52 | Wheat |
| 4.64 | 4.88 | 5.91 | 3.92 | 3.85 | Zinc |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other Articles |
| 27.90 | 33.27 | 35.78 | 23.09 | 7.43 | TOTAL |
| 12.77 | 9.24 | 14.12 | 2.37 | 6.87 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 1.19 | 1.43 | 1.06 | 84 | 1.21 | Miscellaneous Articles |
| 7.32 | 11.19 | 9.65 | 5.33 | 6.19 | FRANCE |
| 10.91 | 13.08 | 6.11 | 4.08 | 4.13 | Imports therefrom— |
| 12.61 | 15.71 | 2.74 | 1.40 | 3.63 | Apparel |
| 62.60 | 63.55 | 93.90 | 50.04 | 27.23 | Artificial silk |
| 18.60 | 21.00 | 18.03 | 19.56 | 13.29 | Clocks and watches |
| 5.43 | 8.48 | 7.72 | 8.07 | 5.63 | Cotton manufactures, including |
| 37.04 | 32.94 | 21.74 | 16.92 | 16.52 | yarn |
| 13.43 | 13.45 | 10.21 | 3.48 | 3.90 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 3 | 1.37 | 21.31 | ... | ... | Fruits and vegetables |
| 35.95 | 07.49 | 66.83 | 27.51 | 19.99 | Liquors |
| 1,54.27 | 1,90.38 | 1,77.95 | 1,26.31 | 1,01.10 | Metals—copper |
| 4,30.15 | 4,77.56 | 4,57.23 | 2,58.90 | 2,17.20 | Provisions |
| 53.63 | 44.49 | 33.07 | 71.17 | 25.58 | Rubber manufacture |
| 9.00 | 15.33 | 12.88 | 8.69 | 6.13 | Silk manufactures, including yarn, |
| 3,35.76 | 3,50.43 | 3,92.30 | 2,68.24 | 78.77 | etc. |
| 43.10 | 57.11 | 39.72 | 21.17 | 15.73 | Sugar |
| 31 | 20 | 49 | 20 | 13 | Woolen manufactures, including |
| 3,70.00 | 4,04.67 | 3,61.65 | 1,84.65 | 99.34 | yarn, etc. |
| 5.63 | 4.63 | 7.39 | 3.25 | 1.86 | Other Articles |
| 14.00 | 18.76 | 16.10 | 8.91 | 5.32 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 42.29 | 67.62 | 53.53 | 49.46 | 17.87 | Coffee |
| 9.98 | 8.80 | 12.10 | 9.39 | 1.87 | Essential oils |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cotton, raw |
| 3.17 | 2.01 | 11 | 99 | 5.46 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 2.46 | 2.98 | 2.31 | 3 | ... | Horn, tips and pieces of horn* |
| 15 | 9 | ... | 49 | ... | Jute, raw |
| 58 | 82 | 1.32 | 8.91 | 1.55 | .. bags and cloth |
| 33.03 | 31.25 | 34.31 | 29.46 | 30.92 | Lac |
| 3,82.56 | 5,25.72 | 4,55.09 | 2,87.38 | 3,53.43 | Manganese ore |
| 1,22.66 | 98.80 | 1,13.94 | 52.69 | 55.21 | Manures |
| 00 | 3.56 | ... | ... | ... | Pulse— |
| 3.27 | 1.06 | ... | 55 | 17 | Beans |
| 22.03 | 23.03 | 10.86 | 17.40 | 7.22 | Gram |
| 7.00 | 8.41 | 1.20 | ... | 14 | Lentile |
| 8.28 | 11.39 | 8.56 | 4.57 | 4.63 | Other pulses |
| 23.23 | 12.33 | 6.79 | 2.00 | 1.27 | Rice (not in the husk) |
| 30.19 | 3.80 | ... | 5.27 | 1 | Seeds— |
| 74.05 | 72.11 | 78.28 | 73.04 | 51.95 | Castor |
| 15,96.64 | 17,76.75 | 16,81.00 | 11,08.06 | 7,63.56 | Groundnuts |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Linseed |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mowra or Mowra |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Poppy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rape |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sesamum (til or jinjili) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Others |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Silk, raw |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Wheat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other Articles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | TOTAL |

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal."

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| FRANCE—contd. | | | | | |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 17,51 | 19,41 | 16,13 | 13,06 | 16,12 |
| GERMANY | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Apparel | 6,20 | 10,85 | 18,59 | 16,07 | 20,61 |
| Chemicals | 29,74 | 34,56 | 39,40 | 41,97 | 62,48 |
| Cotton manufactures, including yarn | 9,82 | 23,16 | 42,30 | 30,03 | 47,27 |
| Cutlery | 11,93 | 12,50 | 26,93 | 22,25 | 30,30 |
| Drugs and Medicines | 10,40 | 16,09 | 17,39 | 20,52 | 33,42 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 1,87,98 | 1,83,02 | 1,92,20 | 82,36 | 1,06,05 |
| Glass and glassware | 44,34 | 43,09 | 38,96 | 39,89 | 51,61 |
| Haberdashery and millinery | 10,41 | 26,70 | 32,68 | 21,48 | 36,21 |
| Hardware | 1,12,40 | 92,07 | 1,33,64 | 1,42,68 | 1,56,32 |
| Instruments, apparatus, etc. | 37,64 | 34,54 | 42,93 | 46,02 | 53,62 |
| Liquors | 28,29 | 31,18 | 36,03 | 35,02 | 39,10 |
| Machinery, etc. | 78,68 | 43,55 | 50,93 | 85,99 | 94,59 |
| Matches | 31 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Metals | 3,06,54 | 2,75,87 | 4,28,72 | 3,20,82 | 3,79,48 |
| Oils | 2,27 | 34,72 | 40,68 | 40,68 | 31,40 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 30,70 | 48,91 | 64,25 | 54,16 | 49,77 |
| Salt | 17,49 | 6,72 | 9,33 | 9,07 | 13,13 |
| Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 5,36 | 6,88 | 10,06 | 5,74 | 8,40 |
| Stationery | 22,28 | 21,75 | 17,83 | 24,34 | 24,93 |
| Sugar | 33,87 | 20,23 | 61,29 | 3,59 | 1,10,71 |
| Toys and requisites for games | 20,04 | 25,90 | 19,70 | 25,13 | 17,68 |
| Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 28,10 | 42,25 | 55,61 | 62,87 | 67,34 |
| Other Articles | 1,37,40 | 1,43,67 | 2,67,03 | 2,12,92 | 2,62,93 |
| TOTAL | 11,88,68 | 11,87,82 | 16,46,86 | 13,30,79 | 16,90,73 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cofir, and manufactures of | 17,08 | 15,39 | 31,02 | 20,21 | 21,88 |
| Cotton, raw | 5,29,54 | 6,65,43 | 3,48,63 | 4,97,23 | 2,37,68 |
| Foodstuffs, bran, etc. | 21,63 | 13,91 | 8,83 | 10,08 | 6,44 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 1 | 63 | 2,20 | 6,41 | 1,02 |
| Hemp, raw | 9,04 | 6,09 | 22,51 | 20,98 | 6,08 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 1,10,78 | 1,51,18 | 1,74,80 | 1,30,66 | 1,23,36 |
| Jute, raw | 5,57,88 | 5,12,68 | 7,97,83 | 8,16,03 | 7,39,75 |
| „ „ gunny bags | 7,57 | 7,61 | 8,49 | 8,23 | 10,68 |
| „ „ cloth | 3,23 | 44 | 2,91 | 4,25 | 3,63 |
| Lac | 53,12 | 53,11 | 67,24 | 62,99 | 52,91 |
| Manures | 8,20 | 6,80 | 4,28 | 4,28 | 2,51 |
| Metals and Ores | 5,19 | 11,43 | 11,05 | 74,60 | 1,03,27 |
| Oils | 2,57 | 6,54 | 5,23 | 6,47 | 3,75 |
| Rice not in the husk | 5,31,58 | 6,39,76 | 6,37,27 | 5,75,96 | 3,06,79 |
| Seeds, Rape | 1,34,98 | 1,53,98 | 85,55 | 18,66 | 23,11 |
| „ „ Copra or coconut kernel | 15,52 | 3,27 | ... | ... | 2,59 |
| „ „ Groundnuts | 71,58 | 30,86 | 1,10,02 | 2,39,79 | 2,34,02 |
| „ „ Linseed | 8,10 | 19,65 | 20,93 | 25,07 | 26,12 |
| „ „ Mowra | 21,36 | 5,25 | ... | ... | 30 |
| „ „ Poppy | ... | 97 | 1,41 | 2,63 | 1,64 |
| „ „ Sesamum (oil or flaxseed) | 10,25 | 64 | 3,12 | 6,09 | 3 |
| „ „ Others | 3,96 | 8,12 | 6,76 | 8,59 | 4,51 |
| Tea | 54 | 3,98 | 3,47 | 3,42 | 3,87 |
| Wood (chiefly teak) | 9,99 | 5,12 | 6,65 | 7,48 | 6,96 |
| Other Articles | 1,16,57 | 1,63,80 | 3,10,55 | 1,31,29 | 1,29,24 |
| TOTAL | 22,50,30 | 24,94,74 | 27,98,72 | 26,77,38 | 21,39,23 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 13,37 | 16,45 | 19,63 | 10,80 | 8,52 |
| NETHERLANDS | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 67,39 | 84,94 | 85,79 | 1,10,53 | 1,19,10 |
| „ „ twist and yarn | 8,15 | 8,20 | 12,10 | 9,84 | 8,78 |
| Provisions | 16,78 | 26,72 | 53,01 | 1,19,78 | 1,65,34 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 17,75 | 20,45 | 22,49 | 25,13 | 38,91 |
| Instruments | 6,40 | 7,76 | 7,85 | 8,44 | 10,52 |
| Other Articles | 75,90 | 81,01 | 1,17,90 | 95,25 | 1,38,59 |
| TOTAL | 2,21,95 | 2,29,17 | 2,97,82 | 3,69,25 | 4,06,26 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 13,13 | 14,54 | 12,62 | 8,68 | 8,10 | FRANCE— <i>contd.</i> Exports of Foreign Merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles |
| | | | | | GERMANY |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 24,75 | 22,01 | 17,13 | 12,53 | 6,90 | Apparel |
| 55,87 | 41,40 | 43,77 | 47,88 | 56,55 | Chemicals |
| 36,37 | 29,48 | 32,71 | 11,01 | 8,25 | Cotton manufactures, including yarn |
| 26,40 | 22,24 | 26,80 | 15,73 | 13,38 | Cutlery |
| 45,71 | 36,45 | 40,61 | 48,13 | 42,77 | Drugs and Medicines |
| 1,34,59 | 1,55,85 | 1,28,52 | 1,61,06 | 1,71,36 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 49,10 | 40,73 | 34,18 | 23,50 | 29,31 | Glass and glassware |
| 30,51 | 30,55 | 23,22 | 15,55 | 11,05 | Haberdashery and millinery |
| 1,61,15 | 1,68,62 | 1,65,31 | 1,07,72 | 75,85 | Hardware |
| 57,31 | 65,54 | 77,15 | 76,24 | 61,42 | Instrument, apparatus, etc. |
| 39,06 | 35,76 | 37,24 | 30,73 | 18,43 | Liquors |
| 1,04,53 | 1,13,98 | 1,73,79 | 1,18,96 | 1,12,27 | Machinery, etc. |
| 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Matches |
| 2,65,90 | 2,12,02 | 2,50,76 | 2,35,63 | 1,56,90 | Metals |
| 39,77 | 41,90 | 27,48 | 12,15 | 8,49 | Oils |
| 35,13 | 43,70 | 44,51 | 27,68 | 27,49 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 16,87 | 16,73 | 14,30 | 20,25 | 4,82 | Salt |
| 7,53 | 17,31 | 13,72 | 6,66 | 4,21 | Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. |
| 22,05 | 26,80 | 26,74 | 19,49 | 16,60 | Stationery |
| 3,69 | 54 | 37,50 | 16,04 | 17,83 | Sugar |
| 15,65 | 16,72 | 13,28 | 8,29 | 5,43 | Toys and requisites for games |
| 81,96 | 85,11 | 62,11 | 31,78 | 10,99 | Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc. |
| 2,78,98 | 2,80,35 | 2,65,95 | 2,04,03 | 1,06,51 | Other Articles |
| 15,34,35 | 15,81,36 | 15,79,21 | 12,38,43 | 10,10,81 | TOTAL |
| 27,44 | 25,42 | 23,32 | 15,64 | 11,59 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 4,44,78 | 5,71,43 | 1,86,43 | 3,26,81 | 1,47,58 | Coin and manufactures of |
| 20,43 | 15,75 | 6,52 | 2,90 | 10,31 | Cotton, raw |
| 1,51 | 1,00 | 1,77 | 2,06 | 10,33 | Foalder, bean, etc. |
| 8,38 | 9,24 | 9,47 | 2,00 | 1,79 | Fruits and vegetables |
| 2,12,68 | 1,08,52 | 1,18,42 | 67,89 | 34,79 | Grain, raw |
| 8,53,81 | 8,06,20 | 7,40,61 | 3,50,46 | 2,13,69 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 11,11 | 9,20 | 10,27 | 6,62 | 4,30 | Oil, raw |
| 73 | 35 | 2,06 | 2,59 | 1,60 | " " " " bag |
| 1,06,89 | 1,30,86 | 98,07 | 48,49 | 20,72 | " " " " cloth |
| 8,24 | 9,82 | 11,71 | 8,92 | 2,07 | Manures |
| 1,37,52 | 1,18,63 | 1,21,34 | 91,80 | 51,24 | Metals and ores |
| 2,68 | 3,39 | 4,81 | 2,00 | 3,57 | Oils |
| 5,11,62 | 2,89,37 | 3,31,01 | 1,53,11 | 1,78,19 | Rice not in the husk |
| 21,34 | 10,56 | 12,93 | 3,99 | 5,25 | Seeds, Rape |
| 68 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | " " Copra or coconut kernel |
| 5,57,10 | 5,01,46 | 4,79,55 | 2,00,52 | 1,76,00 | " " Gourdants |
| 36,27 | 13,51 | 24,28 | 23,78 | 13,61 | " " Linseed |
| 1,30 | 34 | 10 | 55 | ... | " " Mow |
| 1 | 68 | 1,00 | ... | 1,51 | " " Poppy |
| 5,17 | 6,80 | 5,81 | 4,01 | 3,11 | " " Sesamum (oil or jinilli) |
| 2,06 | 1,49 | 1,66 | 1,19 | 81 | " " Others |
| 14,81 | 10,51 | 9,83 | 3,06 | 30 | Tea |
| 2,36,13 | 3,08,47 | 1,53,35 | 1,04,47 | 1,11,31 | Wood (chiefly teak) |
| 32,22,86 | 32,32,09 | 26,90,86 | 14,26,39 | 10,27,86 | Other Articles |
| 22,87 | 15,76 | 15,98 | 15,68 | 7,62 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles |
| | | | | | NETHERLANDS |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 1,13,48 | 1,06,03 | 1,15,56 | 61,55 | 29,74 | Cotton manufactures |
| 9,02 | ... | 56 | 23 | ... | " " twist and yarn |
| 2,06,47 | 2,03,54 | 1,57,34 | 1,38,61 | 67,02 | Provisions |
| 26,11 | 25,03 | 26,01 | 30,13 | 15,00 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 15,47 | 15,93 | 18,21 | 16,01 | 14,40 | Instrument |
| 1,11,06 | 1,26,27 | 1,05,16 | 97,31 | 87,12 | Other Articles |
| 4,80,60 | 4,76,70 | 4,22,84 | 3,22,34 | 2,04,27 | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| NETHERLANDS—contd. | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 18,98 | 1,12,26 | 1,00,86 | 1,09,07 | 50,44 |
| Groundnuts | 38,26 | 42,15 | 1,13,31 | 2,01,44 | 1,95,21 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 21,52 | 30,60 | 47,61 | 24,48 | 28,14 |
| Lac | 4,78 | 1,69 | 5,10 | 7,08 | 4,37 |
| Oilseeds | ... | 61 | 4,37 | 8,42 | 19,00 |
| Jute raw | 23,62 | 33,83 | 44,33 | 77,72 | 36,42 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 93,13 | 87,55 | 1,47,75 | 1,49,30 | 1,33,94 |
| Seeds, Linseed | 21,45 | 69,26 | 54,85 | 44,42 | 9,82 |
| " Rape | 60,38 | 66,48 | 77,55 | 15,17 | 25,69 |
| Wheat | 80 | 2,25 | 27,34 | 1,57 | ... |
| Other Articles | 1,65,65 | 1,40,07 | 2,26,07 | 1,20,01 | 1,28,22 |
| TOTAL | 4,08,53 | 5,95,76 | 8,06,18 | 7,65,28 | 6,24,25 |
| ITALY | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Apparel | 3,22 | 8,24 | 14,85 | 12,78 | 16,40 |
| Chemicals | 7,73 | 11,88 | 10,95 | 6,32 | 14,34 |
| Cotton manufactures | 17,09 | 48,54 | 81,20 | 60,78 | 81,80 |
| " twist and yarn | 6,90 | 8,18 | 4,05 | 6,95 | 4,38 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 1,07 | 74 | 2,48 | 2,20 | 4,60 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 24,74 | 16,18 | 18,88 | 15,45 | 37,23 |
| Haberdashery and millinery | 3,10 | 3,96 | 7,12 | 6,37 | 5,07 |
| Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 23,08 | 39,80 | 39,13 | 11,85 | 21,72 |
| Wool manufactures | 1,74 | 10,33 | 25,15 | 50,59 | 60,06 |
| Other Articles | 1,21,77 | 1,35,48 | 1,77,58 | 2,45,97 | 3,57,63 |
| TOTAL | 2,10,43 | 2,73,33 | 3,83,95 | 4,25,67 | 5,16,11 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 4,85,50 | 14,95,70 | 13,40,98 | 10,25,21 | 5,17,72 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 47,97 | 72,68 | 73,37 | 71,87 | 56,64 |
| Jute, raw | 1,51,54 | 1,58,37 | 2,09,22 | 2,93,31 | 1,70,61 |
| Pepper | 11,14 | 6,07 | 11,58 | 12,17 | 7,32 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 6,23 | 14,14 | 87,12 | 30,20 | 29,23 |
| Seeds— | | | | | |
| Castor | 18,53 | 15,47 | 35,56 | 18,82 | 15,40 |
| Groundnuts | 67,04 | 23,60 | 64,83 | 66,97 | 1,30,97 |
| Linseed | 70,41 | 68,97 | 1,13,61 | 1,03,25 | 60,99 |
| Sesamum (til or jinjili) | 32,23 | 2,67 | 54,07 | 34,35 | 13 |
| Others | 65,57 | 1,83,99 | 2,08,75 | 1,19,33 | 1,00,23 |
| Wheat | 7,20 | 39,14 | 65,78 | 16,40 | 1,52 |
| Other Articles | 42,90 | 88,30 | 95,16 | 76,18 | 44,00 |
| TOTAL | 10,15,25 | 21,60,20 | 28,19,01 | 18,98,21 | 11,34,76 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 13,82 | 12,45 | 15,62 | 28,76 | 22,08 |
| NORWAY | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Carbide of calcium | 4,01 | 3,21 | 4,15 | 3,54 | 3,06 |
| Iron or steel—nails, screws, rivets and washers | 12,33 | 11,40 | 6,55 | 5,78 | 8,94 |
| Matches | 1,78 | 1,57 | 3,23 | 1,11 | 1,77 |
| Milk, condensed and preserved | 3,99 | 10,47 | 7,95 | 2,08 | 3,57 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 41,04 | 25,24 | 27,20 | 25,32 | 31,11 |
| Pulp of wood for making paper | 10,12 | 11,25 | 11,28 | 14,01 | 13,89 |
| Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers | 67 | 5 | 13 | 22 | 61 |
| Other Articles | 3,95 | 4,47 | 4,70 | 6,59 | 5,68 |
| TOTAL | 81,70 | 67,66 | 65,20 | 68,60 | 69,53 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 66 | 38 | 85 | 2,51 | 1,26 |
| Coffee | 8,59 | 5,12 | 3,51 | 8,34 | 7,19 |
| Hides, raw | 8,78 | 9,45 | 8,10 | 5,11 | 3,06 |
| Linseed | ... | 76 | ... | 1,80 | ... |

Distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 59.53 | 87.02 | 89.04 | 61.06 | 39.79 | NETHERLANDS— <i>contd.</i> |
| 2,89.86 | 3,32.71 | 3,50.65 | 2,67.07 | 2,10.68 | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 32.78 | 39.43 | 24.65 | 28.70 | 14.06 | produce— |
| 4.20 | 5.47 | 3.21 | 2.44 | 61 | Cotton, raw |
| 37.57 | 59.53 | 52.92 | 22.24 | 24.61 | Groundnuts |
| 69.53 | 61.05 | 71.92 | 40.74 | 21.66 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 1,40.64 | 1,06.85 | 1,54.28 | 95.67 | 1,02.52 | Lace |
| 9.60 | 81 | 18.19 | 52.01 | 45 | Oilseeds |
| 10.68 | 25.70 | 32.53 | 6.25 | 11.32 | Jute, raw |
| ... | 91 | ... | 40 | ... | Rice, not in the husk |
| 1,40.11 | 1,53.28 | 1,13.65 | 97.33 | 91.12 | Seeds, lined |
| 8,12.78 | 8,72.81 | 9,11.64 | 6,73.30 | 5,13.00 | " Rape |
| | | | | | Wheat |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | | ITALY |
| 13.00 | 13.11 | 11.86 | 5.72 | 3.64 | Imports therefrom— |
| 17.67 | 14.50 | 21.21 | 19.23 | 15.06 | Apparel |
| 96.11 | 1,31.49 | 95.65 | 36.76 | 31.89 | Chemicals |
| 5.65 | 10.25 | 1.57 | 77 | 1.23 | Cotton manufactures |
| 13.51 | 15.80 | 7.24 | 8.34 | 5.28 | Twist and yarn |
| 30.50 | 27.12 | 38.26 | 28.33 | 16.42 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 8.28 | 12.04 | 9.13 | 9.18 | 8.32 | Fruits and vegetables |
| 23.40 | 38.40 | 30.54 | 16.63 | 10.56 | Haberdashery and millinery |
| 87.61 | 90.86 | 83.01 | 63.23 | 32.02 | Silk manufactures, including |
| 3,81.22 | 3,42.25 | 3,68.59 | 2,63.32 | 2,25.15 | yarn, etc. |
| | | | | | Wool manufactures |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 6,76.81 | 7,35.82 | 6,73.86 | 4,50.52 | 3,58.77 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 5,86.75 | 6,61.00 | 5,79.14 | 3,77.40 | 1,63.41 | Cotton, raw |
| 49.01 | 67.29 | 49.13 | 37.16 | 20.81 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 1,70.80 | 2,38.45 | 1,89.74 | 92.29 | 86.15 | Jute, raw |
| 19.26 | 21.39 | 26.01 | 15.23 | 11.60 | Pepper |
| 39.28 | 45.27 | 14.79 | 10.05 | 11.25 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 22.53 | 19.57 | 13.08 | 11.53 | 17.58 | Seeds— |
| 2,03.93 | 2,91.85 | 1,23.24 | 1,14.03 | 1,28.53 | Castor |
| 88.22 | 60.79 | 66.33 | 73.63 | 23.76 | Groundnuts |
| 3.17 | 24.26 | 4.23 | 2 | 6.19 | Linseed |
| 46.79 | 28.22 | 1.47 | 2.90 | 25.64 | Sesamum (til or jinjili) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Others |
| 50.77 | 70.08 | 64.35 | 52.65 | 47.26 | Wheat |
| 12,40.51 | 15,18.63 | 11,31.51 | 7,85.45 | 5,41.38 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 18.11 | 6.79 | 15.72 | 7.16 | 9.04 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | NORWAY |
| 5.50 | 4.20 | 5.32 | 4.19 | 1.45 | Imports therefrom— |
| 9.57 | 9.05 | 7.72 | 5.50 | 3.37 | Carbide of calcium |
| 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iron or steel-nails, screws, |
| 1.01 | 2.75 | 8.93 | 8.53 | 2.99 | rivets and washers |
| 34.30 | 37.37 | 52.01 | 42.78 | 25.75 | Matches |
| 27.58 | 19.70 | 24.51 | 16.84 | 8.78 | Milk, condensed and preserved |
| 42 | 36 | 23 | 19 | 7 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 6.61 | 5.46 | 8.00 | 7.39 | 6.08 | Pulp of wood for making paper |
| 87.02 | 78.08 | 1,02.92 | 85.52 | 48.47 | Wood, timber, other than railway |
| | | | | | sleepers |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| ... | 34 | 93 | 75 | ... | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 12.12 | 10.97 | 9.49 | 9.66 | 9.46 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 3.67 | 4.89 | 7.85 | 4.25 | 3.20 | Coffee |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hides, raw |
| | | | | | Linseed |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| NORWAY—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 1,20 | 1,31 | 60 | 5 | 13 |
| Jute, raw | 80 | 1,03 | 4,13 | 50 | 3,22 |
| Jute manufactures | 13,29 | 10,60 | 18,85 | 13,90 | 16,77 |
| Seeds | 71 | 2,10 | 1,97 | 3,18 | 1,28 |
| Other Articles | 9,09 | 7,37 | 21,90 | 8,07 | 1,09 |
| TOTAL | 38,12 | 38,13 | 59,46 | 42,96 | 31,90 |
| ROUMANIA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 5 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute manufactures | 2,05 | 19 | 43 | 13 | 1,15 |
| Other Articles | 16 | 35 | 1,20 | 1,43 | 2,00 |
| TOTAL | 2,21 | 68 | 1,69 | 1,56 | 3,75 |
| RUSSIA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Mineral oils | ... | 10,33 | ... | ... | 16 |
| Tea-chests | 93 | 4,15 | 56 | 12 | ... |
| Other Articles | 51 | 72 | 2 | 8 | 51,41 |
| TOTAL | 1,44 | 15,20 | 58 | 20 | 51,57 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, raw | ... | ... | 81 | 6,23 | ... |
| “ goods | ... | 9 | 3,18 | 17 | 7,75 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | ... | ... | 8,88 | 12,02 | 86 |
| Other Articles | 9 | 17 | 17 | 1,02 | 50 |
| TOTAL | 99 | 26 | 12,54 | 19,44 | 9,13 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| SPAIN | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Salt | 19,05 | 3,31 | 6,20 | 9,14 | 14,06 |
| Saffron | 1,87 | 3,08 | 5,12 | 5,03 | 3,76 |
| Other Articles | 4,17 | 2,83 | 3,77 | 2,91 | 2,71 |
| TOTAL | 25,09 | 9,22 | 15,49 | 16,78 | 20,59 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 1,35,38 | 2,46,03 | 2,82,80 | 1,68,48 | 90,40 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 24,81 | 10,44 | 23,06 | 26,22 | 20,02 |
| Onsends | 31,85 | 38,77 | 1,06,70 | 97,50 | 27,82 |
| Jute, raw | 1,15,92 | 74,57 | 1,64,76 | 1,87,34 | 1,21,72 |
| Other Articles | 18,44 | 9,27 | 16,63 | 5,60 | 6,77 |
| TOTAL | 3,17,40 | 3,79,09 | 5,94,15 | 4,84,94 | 3,74,77 |
| SWEDEN | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Hardware | 14,52 | 13,60 | 16,80 | 16,64 | 15,96 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 4,20 | 9,74 | 9,50 | 8,03 | 6,68 |
| Iron and steel | 15,43 | 13,38 | 17,04 | 17,80 | 14,49 |
| Matches | ... | 68,58 | 36,33 | 60,05 | 48,09 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 19,06 | 13,40 | 13,55 | 20,10 | 21,82 |
| Other Articles | 14,84 | 14,03 | 22,75 | 19,47 | 20,86 |
| TOTAL | 1,12,65 | 1,32,78 | 1,19,55 | 1,43,38 | 1,20,88 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 5,20 | 6,85 | 7,00 | 4,17 | 3,10 |
| Hides, raw | 7,15 | 14,03 | 13,75 | 9,20 | 6,11 |
| Rice, not in the husk | ... | ... | 2,81 | 4,10 | 4,61 |
| Wheat | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... |
| Other Articles | 13,19 | 7,54 | 12,19 | 17,29 | 11,71 |
| TOTAL | 24,54 | 28,42 | 35,98 | 34,76 | 35,59 |
| TURKEY IN EUROPE | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 8 | 20 | 18 | 42 | 11 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Jute manufacture | 9,87 | 17,68 | 12,48 | 8,94 | 7,58 |
| Wool manufactures | 15,45 | 17,12 | 20,98 | 17,42 | 8,75 |
| Other Articles | 2,69 | 10,96 | 15,68 | 27,35 | 14,99 |
| TOTAL | 28,01 | 46,76 | 49,02 | 53,61 | 31,32 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 36 | 5 | ... | 14 | 16 | NORWAY— <i>contd.</i> |
| 2,40 | 1,51 | ... | 1,32 | 1,00 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 9,78 | 7,14 | 8,67 | 18,74 | 17,09 | <i>contd.</i> |
| 80 | 65 | 10,56 | 16,57 | 10,06 | Cotton, raw |
| 2,37 | 4,25 | 3,54 | 5,91 | 3,35 | Jute, raw |
| 30,08 | 29,75 | 41,80 | 57,24 | 44,32 | Jute manufactures |
| | | | | | Seeds |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 3 | 2,63 | 1,50 | ... | 7,27 | ROUMANIA |
| 7,42 | 17,54 | 1,43 | 5 | 11 | Imports therefrom— |
| 77 | 3,30 | 3,89 | 1,56 | 1,49 | Miscellaneous articles |
| 2,98 | 83 | 43 | 44 | 41 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 11,17 | 20,87 | 5,75 | 2,05 | 2,01 | Rice, not in the husk |
| | | | | | Jute manufactures |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 22,59 | 82,53 | 41,57 | 55,04 | ... | RUSSIA |
| 88 | 1,07 | 2,00 | 43 | 27 | Imports therefrom— |
| 25,05 | 1,22 | 2,11 | 17,28 | 94,35 | Mineral oils |
| 42,52 | 84,87 | 45,68 | 1,03,75 | 94,02 | Tea-chests |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 13,88 | 20 | 1,66 | 4,01 | 5,20 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 60 | 5 | 1,19 | 8,13 | 30,25 | Jute, raw |
| 34,24 | 23,72 | 4,32 | 5,17 | 1,27 | " goods |
| 79 | 91 | 27,40 | 35,52 | 16,39 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 49,51 | 24,91 | 2,35 | 79 | 2,37 | Tea |
| | | 39,02 | 53,42 | 56,48 | Other Articles |
| 1 | 6 | 34 | 6 | ... | TOTAL |
| 28,56 | 13,96 | 14,11 | 10,15 | 67 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 7,13 | 6,50 | 8,07 | 8,56 | 9,11 | Miscellaneous articles |
| 3,34 | 5,92 | 6,67 | 8,00 | 9,42 | Imports therefrom— |
| 34,03 | 26,78 | 29,78 | 27,01 | 19,20 | Salt |
| | | | | | Saffron |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 1,05,46 | 1,30,70 | 1,22,03 | 1,15,79 | 12,14 | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 23,76 | 36,28 | 29,82 | 15,68 | 9,11 | produce— |
| 33,74 | 24,06 | 24,66 | 24,11 | 8,51 | Cotton, raw |
| 1,52,03 | 1,55,25 | 1,54,00 | 69,15 | 68,81 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 16,24 | 44,60 | 30,14 | 12,53 | 5,42 | Oilseeds |
| 8,31,23 | 3,00,80 | 3,60,65 | 2,37,36 | 1,33,99 | Jute, raw |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 15,63 | 15,47 | 16,66 | 13,16 | 13,20 | SWEDEN |
| 10,34 | 16,05 | 28,95 | 12,67 | 8,22 | Imports therefrom— |
| 14,19 | 13,26 | 11,26 | 9,69 | 14,01 | Hardware |
| 32,48 | 15,05 | 3,70 | 3,53 | 94 | Machinery and Millwork |
| 28,05 | 24,52 | 38,38 | 29,94 | 28,36 | Iron and steel |
| 24,42 | 30,50 | 34,94 | 28,76 | 23,63 | Matches |
| 1,28,60 | 1,10,85 | 1,31,83 | 97,75 | 87,36 | Paper and pasteboard |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 68 | 2,55 | 3,50 | 3,32 | 1,13 | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 8,99 | 9,88 | 11,51 | 8,56 | 3,54 | produce— |
| 6,34 | 5,88 | 9,28 | 7,64 | 1,57 | Cotton, raw |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hides raw |
| 18,67 | 14,36 | 20,95 | 18,72 | 15,18 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 29,68 | 32,57 | 45,24 | 37,24 | 21,05 | Wheat |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 44 | 62 | 11 | 29 | 9 | TURKEY IN EUROPE |
| 12,99 | 13,15 | 8,61 | 4,53 | 6,26 | Imports therefrom— |
| 5,90 | 3,63 | 2,13 | 1,23 | 2,06 | Miscellaneous articles. |
| 14,21 | 14,54 | 12,02 | 11,69 | 8,39 | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 33,10 | 31,32 | 22,76 | 17,75 | 16,71 | produce— |
| | | | | | Jute manufactures |
| | | | | | Wool manufactures |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | 77.57 | 74.53 | 54.83 | 30.00 | 19.32 |
| Coal and coke | 4.19 | 2.87 | 4.32 | 11.34 | 12.52 |
| Other Articles | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 81.76 | 77.40 | 59.15 | 41.34 | 31.84 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, gunny bags | 1,06.06 | 81.82 | 1,11.07 | 1,37.32 | 1,03.84 |
| „ „ cloth | 5.85 | 5.30 | 6.16 | 10.87 | 9.23 |
| Paraffin wax | 9.01 | 9.57 | 10.46 | 10.78 | 13.06 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 45.70 | 45.24 | 52.40 | 50.13 | 44.18 |
| Other Articles | 78.34 | 73.89 | 85.13 | 75.08 | 60.20 |
| TOTAL | 2,43.06 | 2,15.61 | 2,66.52 | 2,84.78 | 2,40.08 |
| KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | 1,01.66 | 2,07.78 | 3,00.43 | 3,37.08 | 2,12.07 |
| Cotton raw | 11.93 | 7.08 | 5.52 | 3.08 | 2.02 |
| Ivory, unmanufactured | 67.66 | 40.49 | 57.06 | 59.19 | 32.37 |
| Spices, mainly cloves | 11.40 | 9.51 | 8.78 | 7.59 | 8.26 |
| Other Articles | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,92.65 | 2,04.84 | 4,32.38 | 4,06.94 | 2,55.32 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 62.68 | 48.37 | 52.79 | 37.74 | 42.60 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 30.08 | 39.23 | 25.61 | 44.09 | 43.30 |
| Other sorts | 17.38 | 14.67 | 16.18 | 19.80 | 21.83 |
| Jute manufactures | 15.47 | 20.62 | 31.19 | 28.45 | 29.25 |
| Other Articles | 27.08 | 33.31 | 34.67 | 41.56 | 37.50 |
| TOTAL | 1,56.54 | 1,56.20 | 1,64.44 | 1,73.64 | 1,74.57 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 59.40 | 42.03 | 35.33 | 14.50 | 8.13 |
| Other Articles | 32.90 | 27.75 | 31.17 | 20.40 | 10.57 |
| TOTAL | 92.30 | 69.78 | 66.50 | 35.20 | 25.00 |
| EGYPT | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 4.24 | 20.38 | 5.23 | 2.17 | 3.46 |
| Salt | 29.53 | 18.77 | 37.66 | 23.10 | 30.02 |
| Sugar | 4.56 | 3.91 | 90 | 55 | |
| Other Articles | 22.28 | 9.88 | 20.50 | 15.10 | 8.13 |
| TOTAL | 60.61 | 52.94 | 64.29 | 40.92 | 42.11 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, twist and yarn | 32.00 | 41.46 | 67.18 | 47.03 | 40.13 |
| Indigo | 3.51 | 4.23 | 1.61 | 1.27 | |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 1,65.74 | 68.06 | 1,39.09 | 1,12.39 | 92.82 |
| Wheat | 20.39 | 50 | 96.87 | 41.07 | 5.11 |
| Others | | 25.15 | 79.43 | 65.88 | 40.53 |
| Jute, gunny bags | 43.58 | 74.51 | 84.19 | 79.30 | 75.63 |
| Seeds | 3.63 | 2.25 | 40.82 | 19.87 | 6.34 |
| Other Articles | 87.08 | 65.11 | 1,08.02 | 1,06.18 | 97.30 |
| TOTAL | 3,51.96 | 2,82.17 | 3,18.00 | 4,74.88 | 3,64.83 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 10.23 | 16.34 | 14.10 | 9.77 | 9.83 |
| TANGANYIKA TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 10.51 | 2.77 | 5.70 | 6.83 | 15.03 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn | 14.88 | 17.00 | 27.34 | 24.03 | 26.76 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 1.82 | 1.44 | 3.50 | 3.76 | 3.43 |
| Other Articles | 4.53 | 4.56 | 7.50 | 7.52 | 7.13 |
| TOTAL | 21.23 | 23.00 | 38.34 | 35.31 | 37.33 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn | 11.59 | 9.98 | 7.70 | 3.03 | 2.18 |
| Other Articles | 3.89 | 2.82 | 4.66 | 3.85 | 3.81 |
| TOTAL | 15.48 | 12.80 | 12.35 | 6.87 | 5.99 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 39,22 | 24,29 | 38,99 | 26,09 | 6,17 | UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA |
| 20,90 | 28,60 | 21,91 | 17,38 | 15,72 | Imports therefrom— |
| 54,12 | 52,89 | 60,90 | 43,47 | 21,89 | Coal and coke |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— |
| 1,08,34 | 1,16,56 | 97,88 | 80,40 | 61,51 | Jute, gunny bags |
| 9,40 | 10,98 | 12,92 | 16,48 | 7,46 | " " cloth |
| 11,18 | 2,21 | 10,15 | 15,49 | 12,03 | Paraffin wax |
| 52,36 | 44,24 | 45,40 | 41,82 | 30,48 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 73,39 | 61,02 | 61,93 | 51,54 | 34,55 | Other Articles |
| 2,54,67 | 2,43,74 | 2,28,37 | 1,99,69 | 1,46,03 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 2,00,81 | 2,22,81 | 2,60,83 | 2,87,96 | 3,16,82 | Cotton, raw |
| 4,11 | 1,67 | 2,06 | 1,81 | 1,72 | Ivory, unmanufactured |
| 37,99 | 31,34 | 43,17 | 36,35 | 40,70 | Spices, mainly cloves |
| 15,86 | 15,80 | 14,76 | 16,73 | 8,99 | Other Articles |
| 2,58,78 | 2,71,62 | 3,45,81 | 3,35,67 | 3,68,43 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 42,44 | 36,04 | 36,86 | 29,78 | 16,78 | Cotton manufactures |
| 41,21 | 30,47 | 35,55 | 24,79 | 16,56 | Grain, pulse and flour— |
| 1,540 | 15,03 | 20,70 | 1,566 | 15,82 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 26,24 | 31,17 | 27,36 | 29,35 | 12,12 | Other sorts |
| 3,790 | 24,01 | 30,72 | 29,56 | 15,42 | Jute manufactures |
| 1,66,29 | 1,54,32 | 1,51,19 | 1,01,01 | 76,70 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 7,76 | 4,45 | 3,41 | 2,74 | 2,12 | Cotton manufactures |
| 16,67 | 18,57 | 17,17 | 9,99 | 8,47 | Other Articles |
| 24,43 | 23,02 | 20,58 | 12,11 | 10,59 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | EGYPT |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 8,36 | 6,95 | 8,00 | 2,13,72 | 1,51,02 | Cotton, raw |
| 31,74 | 26,75 | 29,65 | 21,33 | 2,28 | Salt |
| 9,76 | 15,06 | 15,49 | 15,50 | 13,73 | Sugar |
| 52,86 | 48,79 | 44,14 | 2,53,55 | 1,47,02 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 38,60 | 36,95 | 37,12 | 29,55 | 13,36 | Cotton, twist and yarn |
| 40 | 15 | 27 | 8 | 2 | Indigo |
| 38,76 | 55,68 | 58,34 | 21,79 | 57,63 | Grain, pulse, and flour— |
| 9 | 14,34 | 23,04 | 3,48 | 18 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 33,94 | 3,38 | 23,04 | 16,46 | 3,97 | Wheat |
| 77,11 | 79,42 | 89,34 | 66,61 | 45,75 | Others |
| 19,75 | 16,14 | 52,75 | 1,38,10 | 19,30 | Jute, gunny bags |
| 1,08,42 | 1,08,19 | 1,27,76 | 79,10 | 50,37 | Seeds |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 3,06,27 | 3,40,06 | 3,68,02 | 3,51,67 | 1,39,58 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 8,30 | 3,42 | 5,97 | 1,21 | 4,24 | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | TANGANYIKA TERRITORY |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 7,09 | 4,18 | 8,50 | 11,97 | 6,04 | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 30,45 | 33,06 | 26,75 | 21,09 | 22,58 | Cotton manufactures, including |
| 2,86 | 2,32 | 3,02 | 7,89 | 1,82 | twist and yarn |
| 10,31 | 11,14 | 10,00 | 8,35 | 4,57 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 43,61 | 46,52 | 39,77 | 32,33 | 28,97 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 1,66 | 1,45 | 90 | 41 | 77 | Cotton manufactures, including |
| 4,74 | 5,07 | 5,09 | 3,40 | 1,81 | twist and yarn |
| 6,40 | 7,42 | 5,09 | 3,81 | 2,58 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMALILAND) | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Salt | 10,37 | 18,26 | 10,60 | 8,56 | 11,54 |
| Other Articles | 2,74 | 47 | 30 | 97 | 53 |
| TOTAL | 22,11 | 18,73 | 10,80 | 9,53 | 12,07 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 1,64 | 3,10 | 2,67 | 7,52 | 2,71 |
| Other Articles | 8,50 | 8,47 | 9,58 | 10,50 | 6,12 |
| TOTAL | 10,14 | 11,57 | 12,45 | 18,02 | 11,83 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 12,69 | 6,56 | 3,36 | 1,16 | 1,36 |
| MAURITIUS | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Sugar | 1,01,85 | 6,23 | 3,63,85 | 48,85 | 21 |
| Other Articles | 53 | 2,73 | 2,70 | 2,16 | 24 |
| TOTAL | 1,02,48 | 8,96 | 3,66,55 | 51,01 | 45 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 1,35,75 | 90,94 | 1,01,90 | 1,01,50 | 95,33 |
| Wheat flour | 7,08 | 6,43 | 8,21 | 10,40 | 7,07 |
| Other sorts | 19,72 | 12,57 | 12,61 | 13,64 | 10,09 |
| Jute manufactures | 9,95 | 15,63 | 17,85 | 19,84 | 22,78 |
| Gins, vegetable | 9,41 | 9,38 | 9,38 | 11,65 | 4,88 |
| Other Articles | 14,62 | 34,01 | 30,78 | 23,91 | 22,00 |
| TOTAL | 2,26,13 | 1,69,79 | 1,83,68 | 1,80,94 | 1,62,24 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 10,40 | 5,83 | 5,09 | 3,68 | 2,40 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| | | | | | ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERIT- REA AND SOMALILAND) |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 15,17 | 11,65 | 13,17 | 22,18 | 9,78 | Salt |
| 47 | 1,10 | 1,07 | 68 | 39 | Other Articles |
| 15,64 | 12,75 | 14,24 | 22,86 | 10,17 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 13,46 | 32,44 | 19,13 | 7,20 | 7,18 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| 6,26 | 9,26 | 9,13 | 5,65 | 4,45 | Other Articles |
| 19,72 | 41,70 | 28,26 | 12,85 | 11,63 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 3,35 | 2,74 | 86 | 46 | 20 | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | MAURITIUS |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 57 | 41 | 19 | 37 | 13 | Sugar |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 57 | 41 | 19 | 37 | 13 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 1,15,25 | 1,02,89 | 1,00,21 | 64,91 | 54,01 | Grain, pulse, and flour— |
| 8,24 | 5,23 | 5,49 | 6,23 | 1,40 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 13,19 | 9,91 | 11,03 | 7,14 | 7,51 | Wheat flour |
| 12,69 | 15,03 | 17,08 | 13,14 | 7,74 | Other goods |
| 6,08 | 5,34 | 4,94 | 5,26 | 4,15 | Jute manufactures |
| 28,11 | 17,46 | 20,32 | 13,29 | 13,66 | Oils, vegetable |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,81,76 | 1,55,83 | 1,59,12 | 1,09,07 | 88,47 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 5,35 | 2,70 | 2,89 | 1,73 | 2,10 | Miscellaneous articles |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 20,67 | 45,70 | 33,47 | 33,18 | 9,37 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn | 31,40 | 30,03 | 20,40 | 27,84 | 28,82 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 11,11 | 11,08 | 11,69 | 11,76 | 14,50 |
| Jute, gunny bags | 28,29 | 27,51 | 46,57 | 51,35 | 46,31 |
| Oils | 11 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 4 |
| Other Articles | 11,74 | 19,07 | 20,50 | 34,68 | 34,07 |
| TOTAL | 82,65 | 80,25 | 1,14,33 | 1,25,60 | 1,24,34 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn | 6,20 | 5,62 | 6,50 | 7,84 | 7,43 |
| Other Articles | 5,41 | 1,32 | 3,70 | 3,34 | 3,25 |
| TOTAL | 11,61 | 6,94 | 10,20 | 11,18 | 10,68 |
| REUNION | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 64 | 31 | 30 | 1,02 | 30 |
| CANADA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 65,36 | 89,55 | 99,02 | 1,30,41 | 1,08,83 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, gunny cloth | 1,26,86 | 1,11,24 | 1,27,16 | 1,39,05 | 1,10,65 |
| Tea | 74,29 | 1,04,53 | 82,75 | 56,37 | 53,14 |
| Other Articles | 18,55 | 27,56 | 18,23 | 17,27 | 11,40 |
| TOTAL | 2,19,70 | 2,43,33 | 2,28,14 | 2,12,69 | 2,05,19 |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Aluminium | 5,52 | 18,60 | 31,02 | 25,33 | 35,13 |
| Arms, Ammunition and Military stores | 4,00 | 5,09 | 4,09 | 5,05 | 4,02 |
| Boots and Shoes | 1,21 | 2,39 | 2,01 | 5,08 | 14,41 |
| Chemicals | 7,61 | 5,97 | 4,41 | 5,82 | 6,61 |
| Clocks and watches | 5,27 | 5,77 | 7,19 | 7,23 | 6,57 |
| Cotton, raw | 70 | ... | 8,00 | 1,56 | 2,11,10 |
| Cotton piecegoods | 25,89 | 20,59 | 31,20 | 41,02 | 45,01 |
| Drugs and medicines | 12,40 | 12,00 | 14,24 | 19,30 | 17,78 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| | | | | | PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 15.09 | 9.00 | 9.28 | 11.07 | 12.03 | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 32.02 | 21.40 | 20.25 | 17.48 | 14.51 | Cotton manufactures, including |
| 17.90 | 16.02 | 17.48 | 16.50 | 11.46 | twist and yarn |
| 47.34 | 57.99 | 50.57 | 37.15 | 32.88 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| 6 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 1 | Jute, gunny bags |
| 55.72 | 37.58 | 33.27 | 44.96 | 28.03 | Oils |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,53.04 | 1,33.13 | 1,21.71 | 1,15.59 | 86.89 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 5.91 | 3.39 | 2.33 | 1.08 | 64 | Cotton manufactures, including |
| 4.14 | 3.01 | 2.75 | 2.19 | 1.84 | twist and yarn |
| 10.05 | 6.40 | 5.68 | 3.27 | 2.48 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | | REUNION |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 1.43 | 3.48 | 24 | 1.04 | 17 | produce— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous Articles |
| | | | | | CANADA |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 1,78.50 | 2,45.73 | 1,93.80 | 1,32.57 | 41.07 | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 1,32.34 | 1,52.10 | 1,43.33 | 90.73 | 64.79 | produce— |
| 69.49 | 70.38 | 74.40 | 61.57 | 67.40 | Jute, gunny cloth |
| 17.39 | 22.29 | 23.03 | 19.11 | 15.67 | Tea |
| 2,19.22 | 2,44.86 | 2,40.76 | 1,71.71 | 1,17.86 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| | | | | | UNITED STATES |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 37.82 | 40.90 | 52.99 | 42.11 | 3.40 | Aluminium |
| 5.32 | 3.15 | 3.48 | 2.89 | 2.66 | Arms, Ammunition and Military |
| 15.84 | 15.05 | 10.41 | 1.53 | 19 | stores |
| 8.77 | 11.88 | 11.79 | 18.48 | 11.90 | Boots and Shoes |
| 7.08 | 5.43 | 4.19 | 2.97 | 1.22 | Chemicals |
| 4,37.82 | 1,37.98 | 19.59 | 83.15 | 2,33.57 | Clocks and watches |
| 71.45 | 79.25 | 87.78 | 24.42 | 30.50 | Cotton, raw |
| 20.23 | 18.97 | 23.47 | 22.22 | 19.56 | Cotton piece goods |
| | | | | | Drugs and medicines |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| UNITED STATES—contd. | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 9.89 | 11.50 | 10.21 | 16.77 | 19.38 |
| Hairware | 77.60 | 72.40 | 78.09 | 80.83 | 71.21 |
| Instrument and apparatus | 37.45 | 38.18 | 34.68 | 44.81 | 59.24 |
| Iron and steel | 1,39.45 | 72.47 | 69.35 | 81.24 | 96.55 |
| Machinery and millwork | 2,23.04 | 1,96.04 | 1,40.12 | 1,40.08 | 1,39.27 |
| Motor cars and cycles, etc. | 70.83 | 99.20 | 1,16.52 | 1,64.45 | 1,77.90 |
| Oils, mineral | 4,12.15 | 4,56.51 | 5,90.18 | 5,56.62 | 5,40.58 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 11.12 | 4.59 | 9.50 | 13.23 | 14.76 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores | 27.07 | 23.65 | 28.11 | 31.12 | 44.54 |
| Railway plant and rolling stock | 12.90 | 17.56 | 17.46 | 14.70 | 20.82 |
| Rubber manufactures | 21.15 | 19.30 | 17.65 | 37.53 | 34.72 |
| Spirit | 9.06 | 10.53 | 12.33 | 13.19 | 14.13 |
| Tobacco | 18.77 | 42.58 | 52.47 | 32.58 | 30.87 |
| Wood and timber | 3.33 | 1.21 | 4.81 | 3.76 | 6.00 |
| Other Articles | 1,78.93 | 1,45.55 | 1,51.49 | 1,67.27 | 2,03.50 |
| TOTAL | 13,17.97 | 12,83.35 | 14,07.03 | 16,07.35 | 18,23.75 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Hides and skins— | | | | | |
| Raw | 2,57.01 | 2,90.22 | 2,24.28 | 3,11.08 | 3,33.45 |
| Dressed or tanned | 17.77 | 24.16 | 28.57 | 32.65 | 33.40 |
| Indigo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton, raw | 44.41 | 1,15.53 | 90.44 | 64.35 | 34.57 |
| Coir, manufactures | 7.93 | 8.06 | 4.90 | 7.06 | 5.12 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 1.55 | 62 | 2.65 | 3.61 | 2.56 |
| Marures | 7.25 | 2.30 | 3.35 | 4.42 | 5.43 |
| Paraffin wax | 6.60 | 4.12 | 3.53 | 3.52 | 6.21 |
| Jute— | | | | | |
| Raw | 3,39.42 | 2,46.84 | 2,46.50 | 3,86.07 | 3,21.10 |
| Gunny bags | 73.51 | 65.21 | 65.57 | 75.27 | 50.04 |
| “ cloth | 17,74.57 | 16,14.91 | 18,59.09 | 21,22.02 | 17,72.82 |
| Lao | 6,10.79 | 5,34.81 | 5,94.10 | 3,67.65 | 3,07.53 |
| Manganese ore | 3.47 | 33.05 | 23.15 | 15.18 | 21.04 |
| Iron or steel | 3.20 | 15.75 | 77.71 | 72.21 | 18.74 |
| Alisa | 28.23 | 48.50 | 43.04 | 38.46 | 48.44 |
| Myrobala's | 12.81 | 14.58 | 12.20 | 18.79 | 13.68 |
| Oils, vegetable | 4.79 | 1.03 | 38 | 19 | 43 |
| Sulphure | 32 | 21 | ... | ... | 11 |
| Seeds— | | | | | |
| Castor | 70.78 | 95.20 | 1,00.55 | 1,00.20 | 50.68 |
| Linseed | 81 | ... | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1 |
| Sides | 16.23 | 18.15 | 10.92 | 36.22 | 27.04 |
| Tea | 29.50 | 54.73 | 54.81 | 38.11 | 61.91 |
| Wool, raw | 9.10 | 15.75 | 36.80 | 35.50 | 20.36 |
| Wool manufactures | 16.21 | 15.78 | 31.77 | 26.27 | 27.18 |
| Other Articles | 87.98 | 1,07.93 | 1,04.70 | 1,67.26 | 1,18.93 |
| TOTAL | 34,32.77 | 33,46.58 | 34,23.11 | 39,40.34 | 33,68.37 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 58.89 | 57.41 | 77.32 | 72.66 | 72.30 |
| WEST INDIES | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 8.07 | 1.36 | 2.07 | 59 | 11 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, gunny bags | 2,60.22 | 1,52.82 | 3,05.26 | 4,02.44 | 2,42.48 |
| Rice not in the husk | 2,08.90 | 2,06.50 | 2,62.13 | 1,75.38 | 2,39.64 |
| Other Articles | 8.47 | 5.47 | 6.02 | 7.56 | 6.06 |
| TOTAL | 4,77.68 | 3,63.88 | 5,73.41 | 5,85.38 | 4,88.18 |
| ARGENTINE REPUBLIC | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | ... | 1 | 1 | 38 | 4 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Rice not in the husk | 2.19 | 4.77 | 12.14 | 6.27 | 8.45 |
| Jute raw | 13.07 | 9.09 | 12.65 | 23.07 | 30.41 |
| “ gunny bags | 13.82 | 17.85 | 13.76 | 29.66 | 15.36 |
| Jute, gunny cloth | 2,78.37 | 3,39.08 | 4,56.33 | 4,02.08 | 6,22.12 |
| Other Articles | 7.94 | 10.44 | 6.20 | 11.20 | 11.04 |
| TOTAL | 3,15.39 | 3,81.21 | 5,03.28 | 5,62.48 | 6,77.75 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 14.82 | 13.88 | 16.13 | 13.77 | 10.90 | UNITED STATES— <i>contd.</i> |
| 62.32 | 61.16 | 59.23 | 44.83 | 27.17 | Imports therefrom— <i>contd.</i> |
| 63.66 | 73.00 | 79.35 | 78.71 | 63.39 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 57.03 | 61.42 | 62.48 | 49.72 | 14.19 | Hardware |
| 1,57.31 | 2,06.70 | 1,75.32 | 1,64.16 | 1,22.12 | Instruments and apparatus |
| 2,54.33 | 4,18.73 | 4,44.92 | 2,41.16 | 1,07.35 | Iron and steel |
| 1,61.10 | 2,62.40 | 3,12.07 | 3,67.94 | 3,16.64 | Machinery and millwork |
| 13.36 | 8.33 | 8.02 | 12.98 | 11.35 | Motor cars and cycles, &c. |
| 47.87 | 43.97 | 43.05 | 40.12 | 22.10 | Oils, mineral |
| 10.36 | — | — | — | — | Paper and pasteboard |
| 66.08 | 49.37 | 72.71 | 85.85 | 83.39 | Provisions and oilman's stores |
| 15.64 | 16.99 | 18.71 | 16.46 | 14.09 | Railway plant and rolling stock* |
| 28.81 | 57.27 | 39.11 | 14.29 | 25.46 | Rubber manufactures |
| 8.03 | 6.80 | 9.37 | 7.26 | 3.15 | Spirit |
| 1,70.24 | 1,89.13 | 2,17.07 | 1,84.31 | 1,70.23 | Tobacco |
| — | — | — | — | — | Wood and timber |
| — | — | — | — | — | Other Articles |
| 20,43.18 | 17,92.09 | 17,00.15 | 15,14.73 | 12,83.62 | TOTAL |
| 3,75.10 | 4,15.63 | 3,03.70 | 4,50.50 | 1,53.38 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 37.06 | 86.03 | 54.26 | 8.35 | 3.63 | Hides and skins— |
| — | — | — | — | — | Raw |
| 51.16 | 70.86 | 1,15.83 | 44.45 | 27.09 | Dressed or tanned |
| 2.16 | 2.40 | 3.43 | 3.13 | 1.39 | Indigo |
| 2.56 | 3.50 | 2.44 | 3.24 | .63 | Cotton, raw |
| 8.69 | 7.44 | 10.11 | 7.39 | 3.43 | Cloth, manufactures |
| 8.68 | 27.94 | 35.46 | 27.91 | 25.89 | Grain, pulses, and flour |
| 3,06.60 | 3,13.60 | 2,52.17 | 1,04.48 | 91.23 | Manures |
| 66.69 | 38.01 | 31.49 | 25.41 | 13.51 | Paraffin wax |
| 18,81.58 | 19,61.90 | 18,28.15 | 10,45.67 | 6,00.57 | Jute— |
| 3,12.66 | 4,00.57 | 3,29.05 | 1,55.14 | 71.62 | Raw |
| 27.36 | 21.56 | 15.45 | 11.41 | 8.44 | Gunny bags |
| 29.22 | 20.64 | 18.74 | 19.85 | 17.95 | Cloth |
| 28.42 | 21.64 | 11.71 | 19.47 | 7.70 | Lac |
| 32.25 | 13.47 | 15.67 | 12.22 | 7.41 | Manganese ore |
| 21 | 22 | .62 | 17 | 7 | Iron or steel |
| — | — | — | — | — | Mica |
| 1,03.84 | 1,12.21 | 1,01.47 | 61.63 | 14.50 | Mychobatus |
| — | — | 5.05 | — | — | Oils, vegetable |
| 58.55 | 19.81 | 31.09 | 12.36 | 10.97 | Salt/ore |
| 73.09 | 58.13 | 50.18 | 63.67 | 49.99 | Soda— |
| 5,104 | 72.18 | 77.82 | 13.76 | 22.39 | Castor |
| 37.93 | 43.42 | 49.63 | 24.61 | 12.77 | Lined |
| 1,17.73 | 1,35.19 | 1,38.59 | 1,23.06 | 1,24.89 | Stuffs |
| 35,97.77 | 30,11.17 | 36,32.82 | 21,61.59 | 13,86.33 | Ten |
| — | — | — | — | — | Wool, raw |
| — | — | — | — | — | Wool manufactures |
| — | — | — | — | — | Other Articles |
| 72.69 | 86.43 | 70.63 | 49.47 | 42.94 | TOTAL |
| — | — | — | — | — | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 15.58 | 15 | 160 | 19 | 91 | Miscellaneous articles |
| — | — | — | — | — | WEST INDIES |
| — | — | — | — | — | Imports therefrom— |
| — | — | — | — | — | Miscellaneous Articles |
| 2,41.79 | 2,76.29 | 2,21.28 | 1,43.15 | 87.64 | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 2,61.92 | 1,38.00 | 1,61.67 | 1,27.21 | 68.69 | produce— |
| 7.84 | 10.27 | 7.15 | 6.07 | 4.01 | Jute, gunny bags |
| — | — | — | — | — | Rice not in the husk |
| 4,60.50 | 4,25.46 | 3,90.10 | 2,73.11 | 1,61.36 | Other Articles |
| — | — | — | — | — | TOTAL |
| — | — | — | — | — | ARGENTINE REPUBLIC |
| — | 10.39 | 8.29 | 20 | 12 | Imports therefrom— |
| 63 | 0.06 | 6.89 | 7.36 | 11 | Miscellaneous articles |
| 22.23 | 21.73 | 16.08 | 10.12 | 11.09 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 21.99 | 11.81 | 10.93 | 4.91 | 9.79 | Rice not in the husk |
| 6,82.20 | 7,36.37 | 6,49.07 | 3,15.64 | 1,19.47 | Jute, raw |
| 21.33 | 21.49 | 27.21 | 25.17 | 13.94 | Jute, gunny bags |
| — | — | — | — | — | Jute, gunny cloth |
| — | — | — | — | — | Other Articles |
| 7,48.46 | 8,01.36 | 7,10.18 | 3,63.10 | 1,64.31 | TOTAL |

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| BRAZIL | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 66,20 | 77,14 | 58,34 | 1,31,74 | 53,48 |
| BRITISH GUIANA | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 7,49 | 7,30 | 5,69 | 9,04 | 5,47 |
| CHILE | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, gunny bags | 26,76 | 1,40,48 | 1,06,63 | 2,08,26 | 1,23,71 |
| Rice not in the husk | 1,09 | 1,28 | 1,26 | 39 | 33 |
| Other Articles | 9,88 | 13,62 | 17,39 | 18,45 | 19,37 |
| TOTAL | 37,73 | 1,61,28 | 1,85,87 | 2,27,10 | 1,43,41 |
| ADEN | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Salt | 52,11 | 39,09 | 45,70 | 33,68 | 39,66 |
| Other Articles | 21,09 | 13,19 | 11,69 | 10,66 | 13,36 |
| TOTAL | 73,20 | 53,18 | 57,39 | 43,24 | 52,92 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, twist and yarn | 29,85 | 23,76 | 32,84 | 26,85 | 32,44 |
| Cotton manufactures | 30,28 | 26,40 | 22,46 | 16,31 | 22,92 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Jowar and bajra | 5,66 | 2,43 | 22 | 3,07 | 42 |
| Rice not in the husk | 26,64 | 19,35 | 16,25 | 21,60 | 16,67 |
| Wheat flour | 16,54 | 14,67 | 18,12 | 19,39 | 16,61 |
| Spices | 9,61 | 7,34 | 9,42 | 12,19 | 12,08 |
| Tobacco | 23,11 | 24,60 | 29,80 | 21,09 | 23,40 |
| Other Articles | 17,87 | 18,59 | 20,46 | 23,32 | 23,97 |
| TOTAL | 1,57,88 | 1,36,14 | 1,50,07 | 1,45,31 | 1,49,91 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 80,19 | 51,45 | 39,63 | 13,21 | 7,39 |
| Other Articles | 25,63 | 14,84 | 14,58 | 9,15 | 6,41 |
| TOTAL | 1,05,72 | 66,29 | 48,21 | 22,36 | 14,34 |
| MASKAT TERRITORY AND PRUCIAL OMAN | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 29,21 | 24,69 | 19,73 | 21,32 | 17,61 |
| Precious stones, etc. | 28,12 | 33,34 | 23,15 | 15,87 | 9,61 |
| Other Articles | 8,02 | 9,96 | 7,09 | 10,29 | 9,86 |
| TOTAL | 65,25 | 67,98 | 49,97 | 47,48 | 37,08 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 20,08 | 15,59 | 12,54 | 11,11 | 13,01 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Jowar and bajra | 1,06 | 81 | 56 | 1,68 | 81 |
| Rice not in the husk | 66,18 | 54,05 | 30,66 | 48,17 | 45,07 |
| Other Articles | 21,69 | 26,41 | 31,04 | 28,05 | 21,41 |
| TOTAL | 1,06,91 | 96,86 | 74,60 | 80,91 | 81,29 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 21,90 | 23,62 | 25,21 | 20,17 | 17,11 |
| Other Articles | 21,21 | 22,56 | 20,56 | 14,55 | 11,37 |
| TOTAL | 43,11 | 46,18 | 45,77 | 34,72 | 28,48 |
| ARABIA, OTHER STATES | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 9,64 | 7,09 | 5,32 | 6,77 | 7,51 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 25,84 | 16,74 | 15,32 | 8,03 | 20,72 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 1,18,32 | 87,80 | 40,16 | 65,44 | 62,13 |
| Tea | 6,61 | 12,38 | 7,72 | 1,60 | 5,78 |
| Other Articles | 19,51 | 19,49 | 14,70 | 12,26 | 16,59 |
| TOTAL | 1,70,18 | 1,36,31 | 77,86 | 88,18 | 99,62 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 74.67 | 51.24 | 70.69 | 42.37 | 31.84 | BRAZIL. |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | BRITISH GUIANA |
| 7.69 | 8.40 | 7.17 | 6.11 | 5.42 | Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | CHILE |
| 1,46.01 | 1,43.52 | 1,21.30 | 44.03 | 4.91 | Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Rice not in the husk Other Articles |
| 19.00 | 15.40 | 24.70 | 18.29 | 12.66 | |
| 1,68.00 | 1,59.31 | 1,46.08 | 62.32 | 17.57 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | ADEN |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— Salt Other Articles |
| 53.21 | 47.24 | 44.13 | 27.46 | 48.76 | |
| 12.80 | 15.23 | 12.86 | 5.06 | 1.12 | |
| 66.01 | 62.47 | 56.99 | 32.52 | 53.18 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn Cotton manufactures |
| 30.52 | 36.04 | 35.11 | 33.45 | 13.76 | |
| 18.19 | 17.44 | 12.83 | 9.24 | 3.31 | |
| | | | | | Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and baajra Rice not in the husk Wheat flour Spices Tobacco Other Articles |
| 9.01 | 17.74 | 7.60 | 2.52 | 2.79 | |
| 29.17 | 32.07 | 19.29 | 23.14 | 11.03 | |
| 19.31 | 16.21 | 12.68 | 9.04 | 6.09 | |
| 10.61 | 9.52 | 9.55 | 8.78 | 6.06 | |
| 33.42 | 34.18 | 30.20 | 25.08 | 14.33 | |
| 23.00 | 30.22 | 18.55 | 15.91 | 18.14 | |
| 1,74.04 | 1,93.82 | 1,30.44 | 1,25.80 | 77.11 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles |
| 6.56 | 3.56 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 1.83 | |
| 9.77 | 4.71 | 3.19 | 3.27 | 3.39 | |
| 16.33 | 8.27 | 5.52 | 5.55 | 5.42 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— Fruits and Vegetables Precious stones, etc. Other Articles |
| 19.15 | 17.64 | 18.85 | 14.56 | 16.58 | |
| 11.18 | 7.01 | 3.59 | 4.17 | 4.85 | |
| 10.35 | 7.13 | 7.60 | 7.11 | 5.62 | |
| 40.58 | 31.78 | 30.04 | 25.87 | 27.35 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— Cotton Manufactures |
| 10.71 | 13.73 | 10.89 | 7.88 | 8.77 | |
| | | | | | Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and baajra Rice not in the husk Other Articles |
| 73 | 68 | 81 | 49 | 48 | |
| 62.13 | 36.82 | 43.10 | 35.58 | 22.83 | |
| 32.72 | 21.24 | 18.31 | 13.52 | 9.05 | |
| 96.29 | 72.47 | 73.13 | 59.38 | 41.13 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles |
| 17.46 | 17.59 | 13.71 | 7.39 | 7.49 | |
| 13.20 | 10.16 | 8.32 | 3.86 | 3.83 | |
| 30.72 | 27.66 | 22.02 | 11.75 | 11.32 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | ARABIA, OTHER STATES |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles |
| 10.80 | 3.56 | 5.60 | 3.80 | 3.64 | |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— Cotton Manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour Tea Other Articles |
| 17.47 | 17.29 | 20.87 | 12.11 | 10.63 | |
| 91.90 | 1,03.46 | 88.39 | 61.12 | 48.53 | |
| 4.73 | 8.13 | 8.70 | 7.25 | 4.47 | |
| 22.74 | 18.00 | 18.19 | 16.66 | 12.23 | |
| 1,36.84 | 1,47.78 | 1,36.15 | 97.13 | 76.86 | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| ARABIA, OTHER STATES—contd. | | | | | |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 43,45 | 42,28 | 31,75 | 11,05 | 16,76 |
| BAHREIN ISLANDS | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Precious stones, etc. | 56,41 | 53,21 | 31,02 | 23,00 | 20,92 |
| Other Articles | 5,07 | 3,79 | 2,74 | 3,12 | 5,03 |
| TOTAL | 61,08 | 57,00 | 33,76 | 26,12 | 25,95 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 20,72 | 20,43 | 24,00 | 16,04 | 24,51 |
| Rice not in the husk | 75,11 | 40,87 | 37,74 | 40,20 | 30,31 |
| Other Articles | 24,63 | 27,89 | 30,09 | 31,14 | 33,18 |
| TOTAL | 1,39,46 | 89,19 | 91,83 | 97,37 | 87,00 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 17,26 | 18,78 | 21,21 | 11,30 | 12,12 |
| Other Articles | 22,45 | 25,36 | 20,95 | 11,57 | 15,98 |
| TOTAL | 39,71 | 44,14 | 42,16 | 22,86 | 28,10 |
| BORNEO | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Oils, mineral | 70,63 | 1,23,93 | 1,06,36 | 1,47,48 | 1,26,78 |
| Other Articles | 27 | 1,60 | 25 | 23 | 93 |
| TOTAL | 70,90 | 1,25,53 | 1,06,61 | 1,47,71 | 1,27,71 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 26,78 | 18,10 | 20,31 | 17,10 | 11,24 |
| CEYLON | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Coffee | 7,20 | 4,48 | 3,20 | 3,20 | 7,18 |
| Hides and Skins, raw | 4,37 | 4,70 | 3,14 | 3,57 | 4,55 |
| Jute, gunny bags | 10,96 | 12,38 | 13,16 | 17,04 | 14,61 |
| Metals | 2,65 | 3,56 | 4,02 | 4,61 | 2,79 |
| Oils | 87 | 2,33 | 13,11 | 30,00 | 1,86 |
| Seeds | 87 | 52 | 5,28 | 8,48 | 2,22 |
| Spices | 37,62 | 33,57 | 34,69 | 43,41 | 36,46 |
| Tea | 2,13 | 6,13 | 3,94 | 3,71 | 9,16 |
| Other Articles | 77,77 | 61,39 | 52,78 | 49,53 | 59,41 |
| TOTAL | 1,44,73 | 1,29,06 | 1,36,55 | 1,70,11 | 1,37,14 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Animals, living | 16,53 | 17,40 | 18,71 | 22,17 | 24,26 |
| Coal and coke | 14,08 | 17,79 | 33,54 | 28,77 | 33,15 |
| Coffee | 23 | 27 | 36 | 36 | 43 |
| Cotton manufactures | 87,10 | 80,73 | 86,55 | 97,22 | 1,11,25 |
| Fish (excluding canned fish) | 34,53 | 43,92 | 45,28 | 60,03 | 57,43 |
| Fodder, bran, etc. | 4,29 | 4,49 | 4,14 | 4,61 | 4,90 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 29,75 | 29,77 | 29,76 | 33,33 | 41,24 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 6,60,65 | 6,37,62 | 6,56,12 | 7,05,93 | 6,97,66 |
| Other sorts | 85,53 | 77,81 | 74,38 | 83,68 | 62,89 |
| Jute manufactures | 19,76 | 8,39 | 16,53 | 19,69 | 18,61 |
| Manures | 31,44 | 39,10 | 40,16 | 39,60 | 36,46 |
| Oleagines | 49,91 | 53,55 | 44,45 | 68,20 | 68,24 |
| Provisions and animal's stores | 3,60 | 9,19 | 9,45 | 9,62 | 9,00 |
| Rubber, raw | 16,83 | 31,49 | 33,37 | 62,67 | 60,82 |
| Seeds | 29,29 | 21,22 | 17,74 | 14,25 | 8,84 |
| Spices | 32,25 | 31,53 | 33,27 | 36,21 | 36,65 |
| Tea | 15,40 | 23,95 | 27,25 | 28,56 | 31,24 |
| Wood and timber | 4,94 | 6,61 | 8,88 | 8,83 | 9,08 |
| Other Articles | 1,00,96 | 1,32,47 | 1,39,44 | 1,52,00 | 1,33,78 |
| TOTAL | 12,24,40 | 12,64,89 | 13,60,29 | 14,68,59 | 14,44,05 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 22,84 | 11,44 | 14,03 | 10,71 | 6,42 |
| Vehicles | 2,07 | 1,13 | 1,06 | 1,13 | 2,06 |
| Other Articles | 51,18 | 39,65 | 41,40 | 41,80 | 23,68 |
| TOTAL | 76,09 | 52,22 | 57,12 | 53,64 | 32,14 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 31,46 | 15,37 | 14,37 | 9,24 | 4,94 | ARABIA, OTHER STATES— <i>contd.</i> |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | BAHREIN ISLANDS |
| 19,87 | 16,56 | 17,83 | 5,82 | 5,46 | Imports therefrom— |
| 3,71 | 3,60 | 3,51 | 2,15 | 2,13 | Precious stones, etc. |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 23,58 | 20,16 | 21,34 | 7,97 | 7,59 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 22,86 | 20,53 | 16,36 | 9,62 | 14,71 | Cotton manufactures |
| 60,45 | 33,10 | 46,75 | 28,31 | 23,46 | Rice not in the husk |
| 30,68 | 35,42 | 28,60 | 22,32 | 10,88 | Other Articles |
| 1,13,99 | 89,05 | 91,71 | 60,25 | 49,05 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 15,91 | 12,05 | 9,79 | 4,70 | 6,42 | Cotton manufactures |
| 18,17 | 17,36 | 11,69 | 6,16 | 5,93 | Other Articles |
| 34,08 | 29,41 | 21,38 | 10,86 | 12,35 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | BORNEO |
| 1,64,08 | 1,38,25 | 1,20,23 | 81,78 | 91,60 | Imports therefrom— |
| 37 | 48 | 3 | 1 | 2 | Oils, mineral |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,64,45 | 1,38,73 | 1,20,26 | 81,79 | 91,62 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 17,34 | 18,56 | 10,10 | 5,69 | 2,90 | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | CEYLON |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 9,01 | 9,02 | 10,51 | 5,60 | 1 | Coffee |
| 6,85 | 6,12 | 13,23 | 6,10 | 4,47 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 16,60 | 17,04 | 15,08 | 12,04 | 9,74 | Jute, gunny bags |
| 2,92 | 3,55 | 3,22 | 2,73 | 1,52 | Metals |
| 36,03 | 56,77 | 32,55 | 19,36 | 43,35 | Oils |
| 9,92 | 7,92 | 2,82 | 50 | 4,25 | Spices |
| 32,60 | 37,12 | 36,11 | 26,69 | 21,39 | Tea |
| 11,56 | 16,24 | 18,68 | 15,41 | 18,09 | Other Articles |
| 64,25 | 57,33 | 48,78 | 45,64 | 37,96 | TOTAL |
| 1,90,07 | 2,10,41 | 1,80,18 | 1,43,47 | 1,36,78 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| | | | | | Animals, living |
| 30,78 | 30,58 | 27,51 | 19,00 | 12,49 | Coal and coke |
| 40,40 | 41,66 | 41,19 | 36,26 | 33,01 | Coffee |
| 39 | 35 | 42 | 27 | 19 | Cotton manufactures |
| 80,11 | 84,71 | 81,78 | 75,45 | 70,94 | Fish (excluding canned fish) |
| 68,24 | 61,14 | 57,96 | 53,16 | 42,19 | Fodder, bran, etc. |
| 5,46 | 5,21 | 5,26 | 4,99 | 3,66 | Fruits and vegetables |
| 34,52 | 35,23 | 29,94 | 27,53 | 18,87 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| | | | | | Rice not in the husk |
| 7,47,78 | 6,66,13 | 6,41,08 | 5,61,61 | 3,66,61 | Other sorts |
| 75,29 | 78,10 | 54,81 | 39,70 | 36,60 | Jute manufactures |
| 16,42 | 17,11 | 14,72 | 8,81 | 8,47 | Manures |
| 32,27 | 22,08 | 18,16 | 22,90 | 14,69 | Oilseeds |
| 58,61 | 54,55 | 47,87 | 33,58 | 26,23 | Provisions and oilman's stores |
| 9,28 | 9,02 | 9,00 | 7,79 | 5,64 | Rubber, raw |
| 61,41 | 61,73 | 51,02 | 42,21 | 7,39 | Scrub |
| 16,17 | 10,04 | 6,72 | 7,83 | 8,22 | Tea |
| 30,36 | 32,47 | 38,20 | 31,89 | 22,00 | Wood and timber |
| 38,58 | 32,90 | 26,59 | 37,07 | 20,31 | Other Articles |
| 6,63 | 5,84 | 3,61 | 2,51 | 2,07 | TOTAL |
| 1,46,08 | 1,27,75 | 1,10,35 | 95,21 | 65,20 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 16,22,40 | 13,76,60 | 12,78,78 | 11,08,86 | 7,63,88 | Cotton manufactures |
| | | | | | Vehicles |
| 7,18 | 5,14 | 3,49 | 2,60 | 1,00 | Other Articles |
| 42 | 4,06 | 10,81 | 3,55 | 3,41 | TOTAL |
| 57,31 | 38,66 | 28,90 | 23,11 | 27,82 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 65,41 | 48,05 | 43,16 | 20,26 | 32,23 | Cotton manufactures |

TRADE

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| HONGKONG | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 7,83 | 6,89 | 9,87 | 10,53 |
| Drugs and medicines | 7,67 | 3,37 | 3,60 | 2,27 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 4,13 | 63 | 47 | 52 |
| Provisions | 7,65 | 6,93 | 9,77 | 11,11 |
| Silk, raw | 22,46 | 12,22 | 18,61 | 4,68 |
| „ manufactures includ- ing yarn, etc. | 37,22 | 8,68 | 12,09 | 8,73 |
| Sugar, refined | 17,00 | 22,87 | 10,15 | 6,88 |
| Other Articles | 40,34 | 43,78 | 48,68 | 39,71 |
| TOTAL | 1,45,20 | 1,06,67 | 1,13,40 | 84,40 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | |
| Chemicals | 11,98 | | 8,46 | 5,91 |
| Coal and Coke | | | | 1,31 |
| Cotton— | | | | |
| Raw | 5,85 | 2,80 | 1,12 | 87 |
| Twist and yarn | 3,58,14 | 1,82,78 | 1,36,96 | 82,14 |
| Drugs and Medicines | 2,66 | 6,42 | 10,63 | 12,98 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 1,69,80 | 1,06,47 | 36,96 | 45,18 |
| Jadestone | 18,19 | 5,33 | 7,02 | 1,43 |
| Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn | 34,10 | 49,19 | 60,54 | 54,88 |
| Other Articles | 71,95 | 78,41 | 73,85 | 61,69 |
| TOTAL | 6,62,67 | 4,46,91 | 3,35,54 | 2,85,30 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | |
| Fish— | | | | |
| Fishmaws and sharkfins | 10,77 | 9,92 | 5,60 | 5,27 |
| Fruits and vegetables— | | | | |
| Dried, salted, or preserved . . . | 1,91 | 2,93 | 1,95 | 1,80 |
| Other Articles | 10,04 | 7,19 | 4,32 | 3,65 |
| TOTAL | 22,72 | 20,01 | 12,13 | 10,51 |
| CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO) | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | |
| Cotton yarn | 70 | 3,40 | 4,19 | 8,19 |
| „ Piecegoods | 0,84 | 21,75 | 17,54 | 4,55 |
| Silk, raw | 1,24,95 | 95,87 | 80,91 | 85,81 |
| „ manufactures, includ- ing yarn, etc. | 63,86 | 1,08,70 | 94,16 | 94,68 |
| Tea | 38,1 | 63,57 | 47,38 | 38,80 |
| Other Articles | 60,28 | 43,38 | 32,53 | 33,59 |
| TOTAL | 2,97,24 | 3,35,67 | 2,70,71 | 2,60,67 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | |
| Cotton— | | | | |
| Raw | 10,50,90 | 6,64,06 | 7,77,54 | 12,12,62 |
| Twist and yarn | 27,61 | 9,31 | 2,57 | 1,25 |
| Piece goods | 17 | 29 | 35 | 41 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour | 1,96,87 | 2,48,18 | 71,16 | 2,21,38 |
| Jute, raw | 6,65 | 6,30 | 26,35 | 22,68 |
| Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn | 32,68 | 49,38 | 48,00 | 40,31 |
| Paraffin Wax | 21,46 | 21,33 | 5,20 | 9,60 |
| Tea | 6 | 10 | 98 | 11,63 |
| Other Articles | 27,11 | 32,91 | 24,32 | 24,09 |
| TOTAL | 13,63,51 | 10,52,81 | 9,56,47 | 16,43,97 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 6,29 | 7,98 | 3,20 | 4,49 |
| | | | | 9,33 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| HONGKONG | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| 15.97 | 7.70 | 8.26 | 6.43 | 3.07 | Cotton Manufactures |
| 3.04 | 1.37 | 1.81 | 2.13 | 1.76 | Drugs and medicines |
| 1.03 | 1.52 | 1.40 | 13.30 | 4.21 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| 17.51 | 11.97 | 12.62 | 12.26 | 7.60 | Provisions |
| 17.26 | 8.80 | 7.24 | 12.15 | 6.03 | Silk, raw |
| 13.79 | 7.44 | 3.26 | 1.50 | .96 | “ manufactures including |
| 7.22 | 5.08 | 10.26 | 7.35 | 6.20 | “ yarn, etc. |
| 40.10 | 34.45 | 28.75 | 31.70 | 23.16 | Sugar, refined |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,15.91 | 78.33 | 73.60 | 86.82 | 52.50 | TOTAL |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| 7 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 13 | Chemicals |
| 3.89 | 14.19 | 12.81 | 5.39 | 14.14 | Coal and Coke |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.50 | Cotton— |
| 4.36 | 12.93 | 5.50 | 4.21 | .45 | Raw |
| 1.71 | 18.25 | 23.71 | .91 | 7.53 | Twist and yarn |
| 8.42 | 12.60 | 38.92 | 57.46 | 40.84 | Drugs and Medicines |
| 5.53 | 4.09 | 4.33 | 1.45 | 8.33 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| 1,28.37 | 1,28.87 | 1,08.58 | 60.40 | 79.43 | Jute manufactures, including twist |
| 48.24 | 43.10 | 10.09 | 33.6 | 32.75 | and yarn |
| 2,07.49 | 2,40.73 | 2,91.13 | 1,03.64 | 1,81.10 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| 3.30 | 3.08 | 3.84 | 3.06 | 3.96 | Fish |
| 4.43 | 1.35 | 1.17 | .43 | .90 | Fishmaws and sharkfins |
| 4.53 | 4.00 | 5.17 | 1.77 | 3.26 | Fruits and vegetables— |
| 12.26 | 10.23 | 10.18 | 5.76 | 8.21 | Dried, salted, or preserved |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO) | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| 1,15.14 | 1,27.63 | 1,10.31 | 95.98 | 92.01 | Cotton yarn |
| 10.12 | 32.38 | 20.43 | 4.70 | 6.36 | “ Piecegoods |
| 1,23.78 | 1,02.00 | 1,12.82 | 75.35 | 54.61 | Silk, raw |
| 1,17.03 | 91.80 | 85.75 | 74.05 | 63.97 | “ manufactures, including |
| 23.77 | 23.01 | 19.51 | 20.27 | 18.71 | “ yarn, etc. |
| 30.43 | 54.96 | 60.71 | 62.18 | 42.92 | Tea |
| 4,41.27 | 4,31.78 | 4,00.63 | 3,33.13 | 2,78.61 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| 1,09.30 | 7,28.81 | 9,34.32 | 7,40.84 | 4,50.25 | Cotton |
| 1.14 | 53 | 10 | ... | 21 | Raw |
| 51 | 43 | 62 | 26 | 26 | Twist and yarn |
| 1,51.33 | 68.02 | 1,79.09 | 4,91.96 | 2,65.23 | Piecegoods |
| 16.38 | 17.13 | 18.24 | 12.97 | 12.04 | Grain, pulse, and flour |
| 25.54 | 38.33 | 36.55 | 10.04 | 10.19 | Jute, Raw |
| 11.04 | 19.03 | 11.04 | 38.67 | 23.45 | Jute manufactures, including twist |
| 25.33 | 47.82 | 8 | 12.04 | 6.41 | and yarn |
| 15.80 | 23.76 | 30.92 | 16.00 | 11.97 | Paraffin Wax |
| 4,46.97 | 9,48.84 | 13,01.85 | 13,21.80 | 7,79.71 | Tea |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| 10.88 | 3.75 | 3.72 | 3.46 | 3.60 | Miscellaneous articles— |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| INDO-CHINA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Rice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other articles | 98 | 3,25 | 60 | 7,13 | 5,17 |
| TOTAL | 98 | 3,25 | 60 | 7,12 | 5,17 |
| Exports of Indian and foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 43,69 | 71,97 | 71,11 | 98,73 | 35,98 |
| Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn | 43,12 | 38,14 | 47,40 | 58,14 | 55,46 |
| Opium | 95,81 | 1,24,40 | 53,04 | 70,16 | 94,40 |
| Other Articles | 4,13 | 4,52 | 7,33 | 4,70 | 6,04 |
| TOTAL | 1,96,95 | 2,30,12 | 1,78,88 | 2,31,82 | 1,92,78 |
| JAPAN | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Ale, beer, and porter | 3,93 | 1,04 | 2,43 | 1,74 | 2,72 |
| Apparel | 12,22 | 7,70 | 10,15 | 11,11 | 13,15 |
| Artificial Silk | 1 | 33 | 65 | 47 | 3,02 |
| Boots and shoes | 84 | 3,26 | 1,52 | 1,36 | 1,04 |
| Brass, bronze, etc. | 13,40 | 6,51 | 11,56 | 36,01 | 33,56 |
| Brushes and brooms | 37 | 43 | 40 | 70 | 78 |
| Buttons of all sorts | 8,48 | 9,85 | 9,13 | 9,68 | 11,62 |
| Camphor | 12,87 | 27,37 | 18,88 | 16,62 | 18,10 |
| Cement | 3,10 | 4 | 1,93 | 2,30 | 3,88 |
| Chemicals | 2,08 | 1,95 | 2,48 | 2,72 | 3,35 |
| Coal and coke | 14,31 | 27 | 94 | 2,73 | 16 |
| Copper | 64 | 26 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Cotton hosiery | 64,93 | 74,90 | 85,55 | 1,11,38 | 1,17,60 |
| .. piecegoods | 4,22,90 | 4,62,73 | 5,74,63 | 6,84,15 | 6,57,55 |
| .. yarn | 3,20,42 | 2,85,18 | 4,50,37 | 4,24,80 | 3,20,21 |
| .. other manufactures | 12,05 | 12,67 | 16,92 | 24,06 | 20,74 |
| Cutlery | 1,73 | 1,30 | 77 | 31 | 10 |
| Drugs and medicines (other than camphor) | 5,21 | 3,33 | 6,73 | 8,59 | 7,41 |
| Earthenware and porcelain | 24,94 | 23,92 | 28,71 | 34,84 | 33,12 |
| Furniture and cabinetware | 1,30 | 59 | 57 | 1,23 | 1,56 |
| Glass and glassware— | | | | | |
| Bangles | 33,48 | 38,31 | 25,61 | 23,67 | 20,64 |
| Beads and false pearls | 15,48 | 16,05 | 12,97 | 11,06 | 9,69 |
| Bottles and phials | 11,10 | 10,68 | 10,30 | 10,46 | 11,80 |
| Funnels, globes, etc. | 4,01 | 2,33 | 2,25 | 2,62 | 2,27 |
| Others | 15,98 | 14,07 | 14,61 | 19,68 | 22,01 |
| Haberashery and millinery | 12,60 | 10,71 | 16,12 | 23,60 | 14,78 |
| Hardware | 32,09 | 25,70 | 27,08 | 37,09 | 28,35 |
| Instruments, etc. | 5,63 | 3,59 | 3,24 | 5,37 | 3,91 |
| Iron or steel | 1,94 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 8 |
| Leather | 1,04 | 57 | 9 | 24 | 34 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 3,21 | 3,69 | 2,72 | 2,95 | 3,02 |
| Matches | 1,15,23 | 70,16 | 40,77 | 24,83 | 10,58 |
| Paints and painters' materials | 4,53 | 3,00 | 3,74 | 3,90 | 3,43 |
| Paper and pasteboard | 2,68 | 2,64 | 3,04 | 4,69 | 4,70 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores | 3,17 | 1,75 | 3,86 | 3,95 | 4,43 |
| Rubber manufactures | 1,16 | 1,12 | 77 | 1,14 | 1,20 |
| Silk, raw | 73 | 6,94 | 0,09 | 1,35 | 1,28 |
| Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.) | 1,62,29 | 1,39,08 | 1,76,87 | 1,29,45 | 1,37,85 |
| Soap | 23 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Spices, ginger | 2,25 | 4,17 | 3,28 | 2,41 | 59 |
| Starch and farina | 53 | 42 | 38 | 39 | 3 |
| Stationery (excluding paper) | 4,65 | 4,07 | 4,83 | 5,25 | 4,43 |
| Sugar 16 D. S. and above | 49 | 14 | ... | 6 | 8 |
| Ten-chests | 21 | 39 | 45 | 26 | 39 |
| Toilet requisites | 5,57 | 3,28 | 3,44 | 3,69 | 1,06 |
| Toys and requisites for games | 9,96 | 8,94 | 13,78 | 11,77 | 11,18 |
| Umbrella and Umbrella fittings | 14,20 | 19,10 | 14,00 | 13,24 | 14,38 |
| Wood—timber | ... | 30 | 6,69 | 13,36 | 18,34 |
| .. manufactures | 39 | 15,63 | 74 | 2,87 | 4,04 |
| Woolen manufactures (including yarn) | 7,45 | 7,37 | 12,02 | 20,57 | 11,01 |
| Other Articles | 45,41 | 38,79 | 68,65 | 60,42 | 47,63 |
| TOTAL | 14,42,33 | 13,81,83 | 17,14,07 | 18,10,00 | 16,47,34 |

Distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| INDO-CHINA | | | | | |
| 24.40 | 1,91.63 | 7.61 | 4.94 | 16.50 | Imports therefrom— |
| 3.73 | 3.42 | 2.16 | 55 | 2.30 | Rice |
| | | | | | Other articles |
| 28.32 | 1,95.05 | 9.97 | 5.49 | 18.80 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian and foreign |
| 66.87 | 29.33 | 39.12 | 8.22 | 14.39 | products— |
| | | | | | Cotton, raw |
| 67.09 | 74.08 | 51.79 | 17.86 | 13.32 | Jute manufactures, including twist |
| 85.68 | 66.88 | 66.48 | 52.84 | 44.01 | and yarn |
| 8.52 | 5.29 | 4.19 | 1.92 | 1.86 | Opium |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 2,27.56 | 1,69.37 | 1,61.58 | 80.94 | 73.60 | TOTAL |
| JAPAN | | | | | |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 3.38 | 3.84 | 4.58 | 4.50 | 3.83 | Alc, beer, and porter |
| 11.95 | 20.02 | 18.73 | 18.50 | 20.76 | Apparel |
| 13.40 | 33.95 | 1,45.47 | 1,54.11 | 2,16.62 | Artificial Silk |
| 1.61 | 3.05 | 24.42 | 67.16 | 48.72 | Boots and shoes |
| 30.60 | 36.50 | 32.57 | 24.70 | 16.97 | Brass, bronze, etc. |
| 1.50 | 1.17 | 1.27 | 1.10 | .90 | Brushes and brooms |
| 8.97 | 9.09 | 8.29 | 5.36 | 4.24 | Cottons of all sorts |
| 17.17 | 18.35 | 19.16 | 9.33 | 8.19 | Campbor |
| 4.21 | 5.65 | 6.86 | 12.85 | 9.47 | Cement |
| 3.30 | 3.58 | 5.22 | 6.7 | 6.37 | Chemicals |
| 1.66 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 16 | Coal and coke |
| 5 | 3 | 1.11 | 53 | 41.50 | Copper |
| 1,13.54 | 1,25.19 | 1,23.85 | 76.51 | 3,45.20 | Cotton hosiery |
| 8,24.75 | 8,89.29 | 12,69.56 | 5,33.00 | 8,48.2 | “ piecegoods |
| 2,23.60 | 1,23.72 | 1,03.8 | 83.56 | 9.40 | “ yarn |
| 19.00 | 16.94 | 16.88 | 12.79 | 42 | “ other manufactures |
| 8 | 21 | 11 | 11 | | Cutlery |
| | | | | | Drugs and medicines (other than |
| 5.33 | 5.91 | 7.77 | 6.71 | 9.69 | camphor) |
| 22.50 | 25.45 | 31.47 | 21.31 | 16.74 | Earthenware and porcelain |
| 2.26 | 3.34 | 3.98 | 1.90 | 57 | Furniture and cabinetwork |
| | | | | | Glass and glassware— |
| 25.64 | 22.48 | 24.65 | 19.54 | 15.98 | Bangles |
| 7.77 | 10.23 | 9.33 | 5.06 | 3.37 | Beads and false pearls |
| 10.80 | 11.83 | 13.73 | 11.92 | 8.19 | Bottles and phials |
| 2.42 | 2.76 | 2.31 | 1.35 | .60 | Funnels, globes, etc. |
| 22.04 | 22.76 | 23.51 | 13.55 | 16.39 | Others |
| 21.97 | 19.65 | 20.14 | 13.14 | 10.12 | Haberdashery and millinery |
| 27.10 | 28.60 | 26.05 | 20.91 | 15.77 | Hardware |
| 5.32 | 7.40 | 12.17 | 5.95 | 8.17 | Household articles, etc. |
| 2.50 | 1.93 | 1.73 | 5.14 | 3.79 | Iron or steel |
| 43 | 23 | 31 | 38 | 27 | Leather |
| 1.39 | 1.52 | 6.30 | 4.85 | 3.74 | Machinery and Millwork |
| 1.47 | 81 | 59 | 16 | | Canals |
| 3.40 | 2.30 | 3.35 | 4.39 | 4.13 | Paints and painters' materials |
| 7.37 | 7.50 | 10.11 | 11.68 | 9.78 | Paper and pasteboard |
| 4.64 | 3.37 | 3.37 | 2.00 | 1.52 | Provisions and other stores |
| 86 | 1.12 | 81 | 2.13 | 3.01 | Rubber manufactures |
| 3.24 | 7.13 | 1.60 | 65 | 1.59 | Silk, raw |
| | | | | | Silk manufactures (including yarn, |
| 1,67.61 | 1,67.24 | 1,60.24 | 89.01 | 95.99 | etc.) |
| 6 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 25 | Soup |
| 45 | 1.87 | 7.15 | 61 | 19 | Spices, ginger |
| 22 | 38 | 36 | 4 | 17 | Starch and farina |
| 5.88 | 0.71 | 6.5 | 1.71 | 1.74 | Stationery (excluding paper) |
| 25 | 54 | 1.07 | | | Sugar 13 D. S. and above |
| 27 | 68 | 64 | 76 | 1,14 | Tobacco |
| 4.03 | 4.41 | 5.94 | 8.33 | 3.39 | Toilet requisites |
| 13.65 | 16.48 | 18.94 | 12.10 | 2.68 | Toys and requisites for games |
| 16.27 | 11.15 | 10.37 | 8.99 | 5.88 | Umbrella and Umbrella fittings |
| 11.42 | 8.08 | 20.71 | 21.66 | 6.18 | Wood-timber |
| 3.75 | 7.54 | 9.67 | 6.34 | 3.27 | “ manufactures |
| | | | | | Woolen manufactures (including |
| 12.01 | 2.88 | 5.14 | 3.19 | 1.52 | yarn) |
| 91.03 | 61.30 | 65.70 | 63.90 | 1,47.17 | Other Articles |
| 17,00.10 | 17,07.07 | 23,58.55 | 14,51.20 | 13,33.97 | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| JAPAN—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | 34,47,85 | 42,62,30 | 45,68,13 | 47,47,41 | 34,80,68 |
| Hides and skins, tanned or dressed | 40,42 | 47,43 | 38,30 | 39,67 | 36,61 |
| Iron or steel | 87,44 | 1,06,69 | 1,15,30 | 76,57 | 1,19,69 |
| Jute, raw | 38,30 | 34,83 | 50,03 | 61,15 | 30,94 |
| Jute manufactures | 43,50 | 51,58 | 1,05,08 | 1,06,46 | 1,35,03 |
| Lac | 42,62 | 31,49 | 39,48 | 28,61 | 19,37 |
| Manures | 11,98 | 20,07 | 18,64 | 22,56 | 15,61 |
| Rice not in the husk | 1,26,39 | 2,12,20 | 3,03,08 | 4,17,08 | 1,79,72 |
| Pulse | 25,40 | 26,53 | 24,20 | 30,36 | 18,12 |
| Oilcake | 40,55 | 62,26 | 42,16 | 40,01 | 36,40 |
| Opium | 4,53 | 4,30 | 3,25 | 5,69 | ... |
| Paraffin wax | 34,73 | 23,81 | 16,10 | 1,00 | ... |
| Other Articles | 76,19 | 1,33,35 | 1,12,95 | 88,63 | 69,38 |
| TOTAL | 40,10,90 | 50,16,43 | 55,14,54 | 56,65,80 | 41,00,75 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 57,58 | 80,98 | 1,65,74 | 1,20,46 | 26,27 |
| JAVA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Coffee | 3,66 | 57 | 31 | 53 | 3,57 |
| Tea | 2,49 | 7,95 | 3,23 | 5,73 | 11,37 |
| Sugar | 12,03,01 | 13,51,66 | 15,23,48 | 13,79,47 | 14,08,49 |
| Other Articles | 19,59 | 42,94 | 19,29 | 18,06 | 18,55 |
| TOTAL | 12,88,75 | 14,03,12 | 15,46,31 | 14,03,70 | 14,42,25 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, gunny bags | 1,05,95 | 93,20 | 1,58,83 | 2,31,13 | 1,71,55 |
| Opium | 53,99 | 36,00 | 12,00 | 66,00 | 60,00 |
| Rice not in the husk | 1,13,55 | 1,64,67 | 67,25 | 1,61,47 | 34,2 |
| Other Articles | 19,62 | 34,32 | 27,69 | 17,95 | 29,27 |
| TOTAL | 2,93,11 | 3,58,19 | 2,66,17 | 4,76,15 | 3,04,74 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 9,98 | 8,69 | 3,86 | 5,02 | 4,52 |
| PERKIA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc. | 34,20 | 25,23 | 22,45 | 22,61 | 23,11 |
| Gums and resins | 5,15 | 56 | 4,62 | 3,93 | 7,81 |
| Mineral oils | 1,04,28 | 1,15,45 | 1,50,84 | 1,45,98 | 1,31,63 |
| Precious stones, etc. | 5,30 | 1,29 | 1,90 | 1,41 | 84 |
| Wool, raw | 2,77 | 3,61 | 11,96 | 15,50 | 9,05 |
| Other Articles | 23,62 | 29,77 | 31,49 | 26,09 | 25,70 |
| TOTAL | 1,78,30 | 1,75,81 | 2,23,25 | 2,14,62 | 1,98,14 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton, twist and yarn | 26,36 | 25,50 | 36,03 | 37,05 | 42,23 |
| " manufactures | 1,04,07 | 87,70 | 1,10,45 | 82,77 | 1,12,30 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice not in the husk | 18,28 | 15,79 | 19,01 | 21,75 | 15,02 |
| Others | 7,09 | 4,59 | 7,94 | 36,27 | 9,81 |
| Indigo | 2,18 | 3,48 | 66 | 95 | 31 |
| Ten, black | 26,50 | 22,11 | 28,50 | 23,10 | 3,75 |
| Other Articles | 39,69 | 47,60 | 50,19 | 30,78 | 31,26 |
| TOTAL | 2,23,17 | 2,06,77 | 2,59,66 | 2,35,65 | 2,40,58 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton, twist and yarn | 15,22 | 15,03 | 9,84 | 8,32 | 6,07 |
| " manufactures | 42,20 | 33,38 | 31,27 | 31,96 | 24,29 |
| Metals and ores | 3,18 | 5,42 | 7,30 | 4,51 | 5,86 |
| Sugar | 33,94 | 20,75 | 37,42 | 13,01 | 5,03 |
| Other Articles | 36,82 | 36,35 | 32,73 | 20,40 | 21,40 |
| TOTAL | 1,31,36 | 1,10,94 | 1,03,56 | 87,66 | 64,24 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 21,98,59 | 20,02,62 | 27,29,64 | 20,90,31 | 11,04,66 | JAPAN—<i>contd.</i> |
| 28,92 | 36,75 | 31,92 | 29,15 | 25,72 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 1,38,53 | 1,87,20 | 1,80,02 | 79,59 | 55,30 | Cotton, raw |
| 34,75 | 36,73 | 44,17 | 11,08 | 17,47 | Hides and skins, tanned or |
| 97,95 | 45,30 | 65,15 | 17,50 | 12,85 | dressed |
| 27,38 | 33,33 | 32,90 | 18,63 | 15,40 | Iron or steel |
| 21,02 | 18,66 | 6,58 | 5,25 | 6,48 | Jute, raw |
| 2,25,62 | 10,07 | 4,59 | 1,19 | 36 | Jute manufactures |
| 20,43 | 32,11 | 36,63 | 10,47 | 11,73 | Lac |
| 31,36 | 35,18 | 14,11 | 10,87 | 23,60 | Manures |
| 12,10 | 5,12 | 7,74 | 27,35 | 4,40 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 60,41 | 99,00 | 83,27 | 63,11 | 86,19 | Pulse |
| | | | | | Oilseeds |
| | | | | | Opium |
| | | | | | Paraffin wax |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 20,00,69 | 34,42,57 | 32,26,73 | 23,73,49 | 13,04,28 | TOTAL |
| 18,75 | 18,86 | 28,94 | 13,62 | 8,65 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | JAVA |
| 4,26 | 10,43 | 15,75 | 13,11 | 1,57 | Imports therefrom— |
| 21,85 | 25,28 | 22,54 | 7,99 | 4,51 | Coffee |
| 14,15,02 | 15,70,08 | 12,57,11 | 9,85,24 | 4,51,99 | Tea |
| 29,63 | 32,78 | 31,43 | 29,16 | 20,95 | Sugar |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 11,70,75 | 16,41,57 | 13,06,83 | 10,34,17 | 4,84,72 | TOTAL |
| 1,46,31 | 2,25,79 | 1,67,64 | 1,59,29 | 96,00 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 48,20 | 38,56 | 24,16 | 25,72 | 8,12 | Jute, gunny bags |
| 7,91 | 55,08 | 1,93,81 | 47,38 | 42,04 | Opium |
| 31,53 | 40,51 | 35,10 | 26,39 | 23,84 | Rice, not in the husk |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 2,33,95 | 3,59,94 | 4,20,71 | 2,58,69 | 1,70,90 | TOTAL |
| 6,45 | 8,92 | 6,00 | 4,76 | 3,68 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | PERSIA |
| 27,62 | 23,67 | 21,61 | 18,51 | 16,83 | Imports therefrom— |
| 13,34 | 11,51 | 11,50 | 0,27 | 2,64 | Fruits and vegetables, dried, |
| 2,10,06 | 3,17,64 | 3,10,20 | 2,30,41 | 2,36,57 | salted, etc. |
| 1,14 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | Gum and resins |
| 9,88 | 8,51 | 9,11 | 3,63 | 4,92 | Mineral oils |
| 26,75 | 20,48 | 18,90 | 13,43 | 14,98 | Precious stones, etc. |
| | | | | | Wool, raw |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 2,04,81 | 3,82,47 | 3,71,53 | 2,71,65 | 2,75,94 | TOTAL |
| 26,00 | 25,76 | 34,28 | 34,22 | 35,20 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 81,61 | 65,67 | 46,36 | 36,13 | 45,31 | Cotton, twist and yarn |
| 13,13 | 8,52 | 11,08 | 4,41 | 35 | " manufactures |
| 5,99 | 3,20 | 2,72 | 1,00 | 6 | Grain, pulse, and flour— |
| 18 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 6 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 26,50 | 26,60 | 31,91 | 23,71 | 9,64 | Others |
| 34,29 | 29,31 | 33,09 | 23,94 | 12,22 | Indigo |
| | | | | | Tea, black |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,67,53 | 1,59,10 | 1,60,90 | 1,22,55 | 1,08,84 | TOTAL |
| 11,26 | 1,67 | 3,97 | 2,62 | 3,88 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 22,29 | 15,63 | 13,28 | 7,75 | 5,11 | Cotton, twist and yarn |
| 2,47 | 1,97 | 2,04 | 1,80 | 39 | " manufactures |
| 5,71 | 1,05 | 93 | 1,13 | 1,83 | Metals and ores |
| 20,91 | 19,10 | 25,25 | 18,43 | 12,70 | Sugar |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 69,64 | 39,73 | 45,47 | 31,74 | 24,10 | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| SIAM | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Wood, teak | 25,16 | 16,53 | 13,81 | 6,40 | 8,38 |
| Other Articles | 9,79 | 6,97 | 16,42 | 4,48 | 4,27 |
| TOTAL | 33,95 | 23,50 | 30,23 | 10,88 | 12,65 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 29,19 | 32,48 | 31,35 | 29,08 | 28,33 |
| Jute, gunny bags | 50,73 | 48,32 | 64,27 | 56,98 | 58,88 |
| Opium | 39,35 | 64,00 | 32,00 | 60,00 | 66,00 |
| Other Articles | 28,16 | 26,61 | 27,01 | 20,77 | 25,62 |
| TOTAL | 1,47,33 | 1,71,44 | 1,74,63 | 1,76,73 | 1,68,81 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous articles | 2,65 | 3,65 | 2,26 | 2,06 | 1,39 |
| STRAITS SETTLEMENTS | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc. | 21,58 | 23,61 | 29,09 | 25,22 | 21,37 |
| Drugs and medicines | 6,03 | 4,27 | 3,18 | 3,83 | 4,02 |
| Dyeing and tanning substances | 9,38 | 11,88 | 10,40 | 10,98 | 11,13 |
| Lac | 23,97 | 21,54 | 6,31 | 1,02 | 7,84 |
| Matches | 55 | 56 | 63 | 43 | 67 |
| Metals, tin | 15,97 | 60,62 | 80,11 | 94,15 | 93,25 |
| Oils, mineral | 27,96 | 25,32 | 9,04 | 43,24 | 34,24 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores | 42,50 | 41,10 | 51,10 | 45,06 | 54,84 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 28 | 4 | 53 | 3 | 4 |
| Silk, raw | 28 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Spices, betelnuts | 1,27,43 | 1,67,86 | 1,57,53 | 2,09,73 | 2,14,30 |
| others | 8,94 | 9,44 | 9,10 | 9,22 | 25,00 |
| Sugar | 9,61 | 12,29 | 10,98 | 6,50 | 3,00 |
| Other Articles | 1,23,15 | 1,14,77 | 1,17,58 | 1,16,18 | 1,11,63 |
| TOTAL | 4,48,13 | 4,92,75 | 4,88,50 | 5,65,98 | 5,82,13 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Animals, living | — | 5,36 | 7,94 | 7,74 | 9,53 |
| Coal | — | 4,19 | 1,80 | 5,02 | 16,15 |
| Cotton, twist and yarn | 19,32 | 15,01 | 5,20 | 10,75 | 11,29 |
| manufactures | 1,58,42 | 1,60,99 | 1,33,11 | 1,63,46 | 1,56,22 |
| Fodder, bran, etc. | 25,50 | 26,87 | 17,37 | 14,57 | 16,94 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice | 2,76,32 | 3,03,90 | 3,29,60 | 3,26,40 | 3,11,66 |
| Others | 24,27 | 19,68 | 20,02 | 25,61 | 28,70 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 4,50 | 79 | 66 | 65 | 37 |
| Jute manufactures (including twist and yarn) | 33,50 | 58,68 | 71,99 | 1,12,96 | 99,70 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores | 16,44 | 17,28 | 15,76 | 17,69 | 20,75 |
| Rubber, raw | 8,92 | 14,21 | 24,86 | 62,20 | 47,48 |
| Seeds | 13,29 | 12,46 | 11,62 | 15,32 | 14,60 |
| Tin, Ore | 39,63 | 39,40 | 35,22 | 40,06 | 40,74 |
| Tobacco | 19,76 | 19,86 | 16,63 | 18,79 | 16,40 |
| Other Articles | 1,15,10 | 1,31,74 | 1,08,04 | 1,00,19 | 1,41,50 |
| TOTAL | 7,62,21 | 8,29,54 | 8,03,10 | 9,81,41 | 9,32,09 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 4,61 | 3,11 | 2,37 | 2,83 | 3,21 |
| Spices, cloves | 14,12 | 5,93 | 15,82 | 17,87 | 3,32 |
| Other Articles | 41,05 | 13,35 | 10,40 | 15,63 | 11,39 |
| TOTAL | 59,78 | 22,39 | — | 36,33 | 17,92 |
| SUMATRA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Oils, mineral | 2,18 | 8,66 | — | 11,48 | 4,76 |
| Other Articles | 8 | 4,10 | — | 73 | 69 |
| TOTAL | 2,26 | 12,76 | — | 12,21 | 5,45 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— | | | | | |
| Coal and coke | — | — | — | 8 | 72 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 1,00,55 | 78,90 | 1,20,97 | 1,24,19 | 1,28,68 |
| Other Articles | 8,50 | 6,63 | 11,61 | 11,06 | 15,43 |
| TOTAL | 1,09,11 | 85,63 | 1,32,58 | 1,35,33 | 1,44,73 |

Distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES. |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | SIAM |
| 11,50 | 14,30 | 15,41 | 14,95 | 13,86 | Imports therefrom— |
| 11,62 | 17,32 | 3,13 | 2,98 | 5,05 | Wood, teak |
| 23,12 | 31,62 | 18,54 | 17,93 | 18,91 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 32,80 | 30,98 | 28,44 | 21,92 | 12,36 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 74,00 | 61,32 | 44,10 | 14,17 | 18,50 | Cotton manufactures |
| 62,60 | 55,64 | 40,32 | 41,76 | 34,76 | Jute, gunny bags |
| 30,01 | 24,98 | 25,15 | 21,60 | 10,76 | Opium |
| 1,08,43 | 1,72,53 | 1,47,01 | 99,54 | 76,33 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 1,74 | 1,58 | 1,22 | 1,01 | 76 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | STRAITS SETTLEMENTS |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 10,59 | 16,37 | 8,39 | 3,94 | 2,31 | Cotton manufactures, including |
| 4,81 | 5,61 | 4,88 | 5,08 | 2,75 | yarn, etc. |
| 9,06 | 7,88 | 6,54 | 8,04 | 6,90 | Drugs and medicines |
| 20,46 | 16,23 | 20,18 | 8,04 | 1,66 | Dyeing and tanning substances |
| 1,08 | 39 | 37 | 29 | 1 | Lac |
| 1,19,22 | 74,93 | 77,10 | 52,11 | 40,60 | Matches |
| 20,04 | 26,19 | 22,00 | 22,20 | 5,15 | Metals, tin |
| 42,46 | 36,09 | 32,06 | 31,57 | 21,48 | Oils, mineral |
| 32,31 | 13,67 | 69 | 46 | 11 | Provisions and oilman's stores |
| 1,59,11 | 1,86,38 | 2,11,99 | 1,51,65 | 1,22,27 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 15,75 | 20,69 | 15,90 | 15,24 | 11,06 | Silk, raw |
| 3,55 | 2,40 | 1,95 | 1,46 | 83 | Spices, betelnuts |
| 1,27,74 | 1,03,92 | 1,05,84 | 95,89 | 68,41 | and others |
| 5,84,22 | 5,10,87 | 6,10,14 | 3,96,50 | 2,86,84 | Sugar |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 10,00 | 6,04 | 6,94 | 4,35 | 1,58 | TOTAL |
| 16,03 | 6,34 | 6,81 | 2,69 | 2,50 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 11,15 | 11,24 | 8,41 | 4,60 | 5,32 | Animals, living |
| 1,35,89 | 1,15,32 | 1,05,40 | 62,11 | 48,24 | Coal |
| 12,96 | 9,15 | 13,58 | 9,18 | 3,80 | Cotton, twist and yarn |
| 2,73,26 | 2,28,44 | 2,09,71 | 2,78,72 | 1,66,65 | Manufactures |
| 30,31 | 34,75 | 33,06 | 21,70 | 16,33 | Fodder, bran, etc. |
| 12 | 14 | 49 | 6 | 17 | Grain, pulse, and flour— |
| 89,06 | 76,00 | 72,34 | 48,72 | 52,87 | Rice |
| 20,01 | 21,32 | 21,82 | 16,67 | 11,35 | Others |
| 47,16 | 27,31 | 32,82 | 11,87 | 8,11 | Hides and skins, raw |
| 17,50 | 42,34 | 8,59 | 7,41 | 6,70 | Jute manufactures (including |
| 57,42 | 47,80 | 37,4 | 21,78 | 23,14 | twist and yarn) |
| 15,60 | 15,69 | 15,37 | 10,84 | 7,47 | Provisions and oilman's stores |
| 1,72,33 | 1,39,41 | 1,36,14 | 1,17,83 | 1,11,12 | Rubber, raw |
| 9,11,20 | 7,81,15 | 7,90,55 | 6,19,33 | 4,65,35 | Seeds |
| | | | | | Vin, oil |
| | | | | | Tobacco |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 2,60 | 2,81 | 1,97 | 1,39 | 1,67 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 31 | 54 | 64 | 90 | 1 | Cotton manufactures |
| 13,62 | 10,50 | 8,11 | 8,15 | 7,62 | Spices, cloes |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 16,53 | 13,94 | 11,02 | 10,44 | 8,00 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | SUMATRA |
| 10,04 | 13,23 | 5,07 | 2,01 | 14,36 | Imports therefrom— |
| 16 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 85 | Oils, mineral |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 10,18 | 13,40 | 5,12 | 2,07 | 15,21 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian and Foreign |
| 1,33 | | 64 | | | produce— |
| 1,60,12 | 1,40,71 | 1,75,83 | 1,43,64 | 63,74 | Coal and coke |
| 13,60 | 11,70 | 12,31 | 8,78 | 4,97 | Rice, not in the husk |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,84,14 | 1,52,41 | 1,88,78 | 1,52,42 | 68,71 | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| IRAQ— | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Fruits and Vegetables | 68.84 | 75.43 | 70.21 | 66.21 | 44.67 |
| Grain, pulse and flour | 17.68 | 16.45 | 6.46 | 90 | 8.89 |
| Hides and skins, raw | 31 | 30 | 45 | 1.50 | 2.23 |
| Other articles | 30.46 | 24.05 | 11.24 | 8.70 | 14.27 |
| Total | 1,17.19 | 1,16.23 | 88.36 | 76.71 | 70.05 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Coffee | 5.82 | 7.26 | 9.11 | 10.41 | 9.13 |
| Cotton manufactures | 1,12.18 | 1,18.53 | 1,36.36 | 84.46 | 1,15.42 |
| Grain, pulse and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 20.38 | 8.71 | 17.20 | 26.51 | 8.26 |
| Wheat flour | 3.50 | 2.26 | 7.20 | 17.05 | 4.54 |
| Jute, manufactures | 6.82 | 7.29 | 6.15 | 3.66 | 6.52 |
| Tea | 47.56 | 29.94 | 23.92 | 24.19 | 29.40 |
| Other Articles | 34.54 | 39.44 | 57.52 | 1,10.19 | 40.26 |
| Total | 2,30.80 | 2,13.72 | 2,50.46 | 2,76.47 | 2,13.53 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise— | | | | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 26.20 | 31.85 | 31.09 | 21.32 | 12.28 |
| Rubber | 31 | 12 | 43 | 21 | 20 |
| Sugar | 59.12 | 23.59 | 17.64 | 6.00 | 4.70 |
| Other Articles | 53.78 | 41.16 | 25.47 | 27.35 | 20.20 |
| Total | 1,38.41 | 96.72 | 74.83 | ... | 37.09 |
| TURKEY IN ASIA. | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc. | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Other Articles | 2 | 2.13 | 3 | 11 | 7 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 2.20 | 3 | 11 | 9 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Cotton goods | ... | 37 | 5 | 20 | 2.96 |
| Grain, pulse, and flour— | | | | | |
| Rice, not in the husk | 2.16 | 11 | 3.15 | 4.76 | 1.07 |
| Tea | 29 | 50 | 2.18 | 2.71 | 4.50 |
| Other Articles | 3.02 | 6.36 | 9.40 | 7.47 | 13.66 |
| TOTAL | 5.47 | 7.34 | 14.78 | 15.14 | 22.30 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES. |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 78.74 | 55.56 | 60.04 | 40.74 | 40.50 | IRAQ— |
| 2.87 | 5.15 | 31.71 | 43.06 | 9.19 | Imports therefrom— |
| 1.39 | 2.16 | 1.08 | 34 | 72 | Fruits and Vegetables |
| 12.16 | 8.65 | 8.61 | 7.40 | 7.48 | Grain, pulse and flour |
| | | | | | Hides and Skins, raw |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 95.16 | 71.52 | 1,02.34 | 1,00.63 | 57.89 | TOTAL |
| 9.58 | 9.70 | 7.71 | 5.32 | 3.26 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 79.65 | 60.59 | 48.21 | 35.07 | 44.36 | Coffee |
| | | | | | Cotton manufactures |
| 5.50 | 3.10 | 2.52 | 45 | 32 | Grain, pulse and flour |
| 2.35 | 1.71 | 2.82 | 22 | 0 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 8.56 | 7.59 | 9.34 | 7.14 | 31 | Wheat flour |
| 14.73 | 13.51 | 9.92 | 7.25 | 4.73 | Jute, manufactures |
| 45.28 | 45.06 | 35.25 | 28.02 | 19.78 | Tea |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 1,65.60 | 1,50.29 | 1,15.57 | 63.47 | 78.90 | TOTAL |
| 18.05 | 8.77 | 12.90 | 15.41 | 9.26 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| 7 | 10 | 17.24 | 19.13 | 14.19 | Cotton manufactures |
| 5.62 | 1.28 | 2.88 | 40 | 1.27 | Rubber .. |
| 15.00 | 15.75 | 12.79 | 7.84 | 11.80 | Sugar |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 39.34 | 25.90 | 45.87 | 35.87 | 36.52 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | TURKEY IN ASIA. |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 1 | ... | 15 | 3 | 2 | Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc. |
| 1 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 | Other Articles |
| 2 | 11 | 17 | 4 | 5 | TOTAL |
| 9.02 | 3.18 | 2.80 | 1.41 | 1.57 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| | | | | | Cotton goods |
| 9.76 | 3.15 | 2.27 | 81 | 59 | Grain, pulse and flour— |
| 1.26 | 3.41 | 1.94 | 2.67 | 1.35 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 15.22 | 11.95 | 8.07 | 6.29 | 7.52 | Tea |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 36.16 | 21.69 | 15.08 | 11.18 | 11.03 | TOTAL |

No. 217.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| TURKEY IN ASIA—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 1 | 1,20 | ... | ... | ... |
| AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Coal | 9,54 | 21,90 | 4,79 | 3,52 | 3,91 |
| Horses | 9,59 | 5,51 | 5,60 | 11,37 | 24,71 |
| Railway plant, etc. | 8,45 | 18,03 | ... | 7,76 | 23,06 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores | 17,99 | 13,89 | 10,00 | 21,86 | 13,31 |
| Wheat | 17,91 | ... | ... | 61,28 | 66,85 |
| Other Articles | 33,84 | 47,93 | 46,34 | 38,40 | 37,88 |
| TOTAL | 97,22 | 1,06,06 | 75,82 | 1,44,19 | 1,69,61 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, bags and cloth | 3,71,31 | 4,28,68 | 5,37,74 | 5,67,57 | 6,21,02 |
| Oils | 99 | 1,08 | 1,49 | 1,30 | 63 |
| Rice, not in the husk | 53,47 | 24,04 | 42,23 | 38,62 | 17,06 |
| Seeds | 32,85 | 38,10 | 44,18 | 52,20 | 31,25 |
| Ten | 26,06 | 29,40 | 34,52 | 40,86 | 56,32 |
| Other Articles | 58,69 | 43,77 | 52,53 | 53,39 | 51,76 |
| TOTAL | 5,43,37 | 5,71,27 | 7,12,69 | 7,54,93 | 7,78,02 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 4,95 | 3,27 | 1,43 | 1,69 | 1,76 |
| NEW ZEALAND | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 13 | 14 | 13,79 | 93 | 1,6 |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Jute manufactures | 59,29 | 66,74 | 59,96 | 82,45 | 82,23 |
| Manures | -5 | 91 | 1,70 | 1,79 | 1,79 |
| Other Articles | 11,34 | 19,98 | 23,07 | 20,82 | 13,80 |
| TOTAL | 62,48 | 87,63 | 75,73 | 1,05,10 | 97,91 |
| Exports of Foreign merchandise— | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 11 | 18 | 36 | 37 | 9 |
| SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII) | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian produce— | | | | | |
| Jute, gunny bags | 27,58 | 26,86 | 37,11 | 30,10 | 27,00 |
| Other Articles | 6,13 | 8,52 | 1,37 | 2,69 | 3,36 |
| TOTAL | 33,71 | 33,88 | 38,48 | 32,78 | 31,20 |

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concl'd.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | ARTICLES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 56 | 1 | ... | 11 | 1 | TURKEY IN ASIA—<i>concl'd.</i> |
| | | | | | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous Articles |
| | | | | | AUSTRALIA |
| | | | | | Imports therefrom— |
| 2,10 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 80 | Coal |
| 19,76 | 19,90 | 19,67 | 10,28 | 28,55 | Horses |
| 1,71 | — | — | — | — | Railway plant, etc.* |
| 9,16 | 9,00 | 8,94 | 8,76 | 13,19 | Provisions and oilman's stores |
| 1,08,61 | 7,67,10 | 1,66,63 | 1,79,19 | 71,90 | Wheat |
| 40,24 | 40,28 | 59,33 | 13,22 | 43,84 | Other Articles |
| 1,91,67 | 8,45,55 | 5,53,76 | 2,41,77 | 1,58,37 | TOTAL |
| 5,02,53 | 5,91,63 | 4,21,20 | 3,57,66 | 2,48,31 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 52 | 39 | 48 | 31 | 16 | Jute, bags and cloth |
| 29,04 | 11,87 | 6,20 | 1,49 | 3,28 | Oils |
| 30,64 | 46,03 | 52,51 | 22,28 | 13,27 | Rice, not in the husk |
| 21,95 | 35,55 | 30,50 | 28,80 | 12,97 | Seeds |
| 61,20 | 52,16 | 67,12 | 36,90 | 21,89 | Tea |
| 6,00,88 | 7,27,63 | 5,78,61 | 3,47,44 | 3,95,01 | Other Articles |
| | | | | | TOTAL |
| 92 | 1,46 | 1,68 | 1,16 | 1,66 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | NEW ZEALAND |
| 1,43 | 1,05 | 3,49 | 3,50 | 3,60 | Imports therefrom— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous articles |
| | | | | | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 64,38 | 71,67 | 64,03 | 50,13 | 24,92 | Jute manufactures |
| 77 | 61 | 1,28 | 85 | 10 | Manures |
| 11,96 | 14,99 | 12,23 | 12,04 | 9,96 | Other Articles |
| 77,11 | 87,27 | 77,61 | 63,02 | 34,98 | TOTAL |
| 7 | 5 | 13 | 16 | 26 | Exports of Foreign merchandise— |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous Articles |
| | | | | | SANDWICH ISLAND (HAWAII) |
| 34,45 | 40,59 | 39,08 | 34,04 | 28,79 | Exports of Indian produce— |
| 2,82 | 2,77 | 1,87 | 3,11 | 61 | Jute, gunny bags |
| | | | | | Other Articles |
| 36,77 | 43,36 | 41,85 | 37,15 | 29,40 | TOTAL |

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 218.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn): | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 59,22,57 | 55,28,27 | 66,24,02 | 48,08,45 | 49,00,73 |
| Japan | 8,19,40 | 8,35,48 | 11,36,47 | 12,48,80 | 11,16,16 |
| Netherlands | 1,05,55 | 93,23 | 97,98 | 1,19,87 | 1,27,88 |
| Italy | 23,99 | 56,72 | 85,31 | 73,74 | 86,16 |
| United States of America | 28,02 | 23,93 | 35,72 | 48,35 | 51,58 |
| Belgium | 4,52 | 15,23 | 24,74 | 17,02 | 30,10 |
| Switzerland | 45,37 | 91,80 | 89,47 | 62,99 | 70,00 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 11,77 | 27,27 | 24,11 | 10,09 | 14,07 |
| Germany | 9,83 | 23,16 | 42,30 | 30,03 | 47,27 |
| Straits Settlements | 21,88 | 22,61 | 29,09 | 26,22 | 21,37 |
| France | 1,87 | 3,40 | 4,52 | 5,55 | 8,59 |
| Austria and Hungary | 1,77 | 6,40 | 11,23 | 9,55 | 6,24 |
| Kenya Colony | 2 | 4 | 20 | 37 | 24 |
| Other Countries | 15,87 | 20,85 | 26,45 | 16,21 | 14,77 |
| TOTAL | 70,13,02 | 67,48,46 | 82,32,51 | 68,66,73 | 65,04,74 |
| Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn): | | | | | |
| Hongkong | 3,58,26 | 1,82,92 | 1,37,05 | 82,18 | 1,02,54 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 27,79 | 9,61 | 2,92 | 1,70 | 1,30 |
| Straits Settlements | 1,77,74 | 1,76,00 | 1,42,31 | 1,74,21 | 1,67,51 |
| United Kingdom | 24,96 | 42,37 | 52,06 | 40,23 | 17,15 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | 37 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 3,06 |
| Persia | 1,30,13 | 1,13,20 | 1,40,48 | 1,19,82 | 1,54,53 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 60,13 | 40,16 | 55,30 | 43,19 | 54,40 |
| Ceylon | 87,10 | 80,73 | 86,95 | 97,22 | 1,11,25 |
| Egypt | 38,61 | 40,06 | 73,11 | 55,33 | 49,34 |
| Kenya Colony | 45,56 | 34,05 | 37,02 | 29,42 | 26,67 |
| Siam | 29,19 | 32,48 | 31,35 | 29,03 | 28,33 |
| Natal | 7,24 | 8,07 | 5,15 | 5,43 | 5,10 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 31,40 | 30,03 | 29,46 | 27,35 | 28,82 |
| Mascat Territory and Trucial Oman | 20,00 | 15,59 | 13,54 | 11,11 | 13,94 |
| Tanganyika Territory | 14,88 | 17,00 | 27,34 | 24,63 | 26,79 |
| Bahrain Islands | 30,72 | 20,44 | 24,00 | 16,94 | 24,51 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 14,25 | 7,81 | 6,77 | 8,79 | 10,39 |
| Other Countries | 2,07,07 | 2,25,70 | 2,55,42 | 1,97,57 | 2,49,27 |
| TOTAL | 13,06,22 | 10,95,49 | 11,27,48 | 9,64,85 | 10,74,86 |
| Exports of Indian Raw Cotton: | | | | | |
| Japan | 34,47,85 | 42,62,20 | 45,88,13 | 47,47,41 | 34,89,68 |
| Belgium | 5,36,46 | 7,07,94 | 5,40,90 | 5,61,50 | 2,83,38 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 10,50,90 | 6,84,96 | 7,77,54 | 12,12,62 | 7,68,61 |
| Italy | 4,85,50 | 14,95,79 | 13,49,36 | 10,25,21 | 5,17,73 |
| Germany | 5,29,64 | 6,65,43 | 4,48,63 | 4,97,23 | 2,87,68 |
| United Kingdom | 4,16,80 | 8,50,87 | 4,52,78 | 5,42,14 | 1,54,50 |
| Spain | 1,35,32 | 2,44,63 | 2,72,42 | 1,61,62 | 89,72 |
| France | 2,67,12 | 4,73,76 | 8,60,45 | 4,25,40 | 2,24,08 |
| Austria and Hungary | 91,16 | 1,16,50 | 22,42 | 4,63 | 2,01 |
| Hongkong | 5,85 | 2,80 | 1,12 | 10,09 | 87 |
| United States of America | 44,41 | 1,15,58 | 90,65 | 64,35 | 34,57 |
| Indo-China | 43,89 | 71,67 | 74,11 | 98,73 | 35,98 |
| Other Countries | 44,45 | 1,48,66 | 1,34,83 | 1,39,36 | 70,66 |
| TOTAL | 70,07,43 | 98,47,09 | 91,22,89 | 94,09,23 | 58,60,31 |

and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 46,97,96 | 46,09,78 | 37,79,95 | 14,64,39 | 9,87,75 | Imports of Cotton, Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn): |
| 11,80,80 | 11,58,14 | 16,74,17 | 7,65,86 | 6,79,01 | United Kingdom |
| 1,32,50 | 1,06,03 | 1,16,12 | 61,78 | 20,74 | Japan |
| 1,01,76 | 1,41,74 | 1,12,32 | 37,53 | 35,12 | Netherlands |
| 75,46 | 82,89 | 92,14 | 26,59 | 32,30 | Italy |
| 25,31 | 38,54 | 14,04 | 6,10 | 3,67 | United States of America |
| 82,48 | 60,73 | 50,66 | 24,25 | 34,74 | Belgium |
| | | | | | Switzerland |
| 1,32,94 | 1,61,10 | 1,32,51 | 1,01,49 | 98,66 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 36,37 | 29,48 | 22,71 | 11,01 | 8,25 | Germany |
| 10,50 | 16,57 | 4,38 | 3,94 | 2,31 | Straits Settlements |
| 7,32 | 11,18 | 9,65 | 5,33 | 6,19 | France |
| 11,61 | 14,01 | 16,08 | 7,40 | 3,97 | Austria and Hungary |
| 25 | 6 | 10 | 36 | 17 | Kenya Colony |
| 21,24 | 13,23 | 14,10 | 9,53 | 6,55 | Other Countries |
| 65,15,67 | 63,24,37 | 59,14,73 | 23,25,60 | 19,15,43 | TOTAL |
| 4,42 | 13,00 | 5,51 | 4,21 | 49 | Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn): |
| 1,65 | 94 | 79 | 26 | 47 | Hongkong |
| 1,47,04 | 1,25,58 | 1,14,21 | 69,71 | 53,56 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 38,01 | 28,71 | 42,32 | 19,45 | 17,22 | Straits Settlements |
| 9,92 | 3,18 | 2,89 | 1,41 | 157 | United Kingdom |
| 1,07,51 | 91,13 | 80,62 | 69,35 | 86,51 | Turkey, Asiatic |
| 48,72 | 53,49 | 47,94 | 11,69 | 22,07 | Persia |
| 89,11 | 91,71 | 81,78 | 75,45 | 70,94 | Aden and Dependencies |
| 45,30 | 29,05 | 38,07 | 27,52 | 14,11 | Ceylon |
| 27,10 | 26,20 | 23,76 | 12,77 | 11,15 | Egypt |
| 33,80 | 30,08 | 38,44 | 21,32 | 12,36 | Kenya Colony |
| 6,36 | 4,69 | 3,35 | 2,43 | 1,62 | Siam |
| 32,02 | 21,40 | 20,25 | 17,48 | 14,51 | Natal |
| 16,71 | 13,73 | 10,80 | 7,88 | 8,77 | Portuguese East Africa |
| 30,45 | 33,06 | 26,75 | 21,09 | 22,58 | Mascat Territory and Trucial Oman |
| 22,96 | 20,53 | 16,36 | 9,62 | 14,71 | Tanganyika Territory |
| 11,62 | 5,76 | 9,53 | 4,37 | 2,27 | French Islands |
| 2,00,63 | 1,93,16 | 1,64,50 | 1,17,53 | 1,25,89 | Mauritius and Dependencies |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 8,07,23 | 7,79,56 | 7,18,67 | 5,21,54 | 4,81,83 | TOTAL |
| 21,98,59 | 20,02,62 | 27,20,61 | 20,99,31 | 11,04,66 | Exports of Indian Raw Cotton: |
| 4,17,02 | 6,18,24 | 5,63,10 | 2,63,68 | 1,18,54 | Japan |
| 1,99,30 | 7,28,81 | 9,34,32 | 7,40,84 | 4,50,25 | Belgium |
| 5,86,75 | 6,61,66 | 5,79,14 | 3,77,49 | 1,63,41 | China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) |
| 4,44,23 | 5,71,43 | 4,89,43 | 3,29,81 | 1,47,53 | Italy |
| 2,88,62 | 4,42,61 | 4,31,41 | 3,00,07 | 1,53,96 | Germany |
| 1,05,31 | 1,30,70 | 1,21,76 | 1,15,79 | 42,14 | United Kingdom |
| 3,35,76 | 3,56,43 | 3,62,30 | 2,68,24 | 78,77 | Spain |
| 11 | 34 | 1,03 | ... | ... | France |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Austria and Hungary |
| 51,16 | 78,80 | 1,16,83 | 44,94 | 1,50 | Hongkong |
| 66,27 | 29,32 | 39,12 | 8,22 | 27,09 | United States of America |
| 78,16 | 1,05,62 | 1,10,03 | 84,41 | 14,39 | Indo-China |
| | | | | 43,49 | Other Countries |
| 47,72,18 | 66,24,54 | 65,07,70 | 46,32,80 | 23,41,72 | TOTAL |

No. 219.—IMPORTS of RAW

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Silk, Raw — | | | | | |
| China (exclusive of Hong- | | | | | |
| kong and Macao) | 1,24,95 | 95,87 | 90,91 | 55,81 | 1,05,27 |
| Hongkong | 22,46 | 12,22 | 18,61 | 4,66 | 4,82 |
| Straits Settlements | 28 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Japan | 73 | 6,84 | 6,00 | 1,25 | 1,28 |
| Siam | 4,25 | 2,76 | 12,50 | 2,05 | 65 |
| Other Countries | 5,21 | 1,37 | 88 | 57 | 1,68 |
| TOTAL | 1,57,83 | 1,19,07 | 1,19,00 | 64,34 | 1,13,71 |
| Silk Manufactures— | | | | | |
| Japan | 1,62,20 | 1,39,08 | 1,79,87 | 1,20,45 | 1,37,85 |
| Hongkong | 37,23 | 8,98 | 12,00 | 8,72 | 8,60 |
| China (exclusive of Hong- | | | | | |
| kong and Macao) | 63,36 | 1,08,70 | 94,16 | 94,98 | 1,23,08 |
| United Kingdom | 11,08 | 13,60 | 13,40 | 9,79 | 8,67 |
| Italy | 23,08 | 30,80 | 30,13 | 11,85 | 24,72 |
| Germany | 5,36 | 6,88 | 10,06 | 5,74 | 8,40 |
| France | 10,13 | 16,12 | 9,28 | 8,28 | 12,35 |
| Belgium | 13 | 36 | 94 | 54 | 1,04 |
| Austria and Hungary | ... | 6 | 11 | 1 | 3 |
| Other Countries | 3,89 | 6,59 | 15,06 | 11,24 | 19,37 |
| TOTAL | 3,16,54 | 3,40,17 | 3,71,19 | 2,80,30 | 3,45,10 |

No. 220.—IMPORTS of

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United Kingdom | 21,43 | 1,14,63 | 2,08,13 | 2,11,14 | 1,94,84 |
| Japan | 7,45 | 7,27 | 12,02 | 20,67 | 11,01 |
| France | 7,62 | 15,50 | 27,75 | 37,65 | 41,20 |
| Germany | 28,10 | 42,25 | 55,61 | 62,87 | 67,84 |
| Belgium | 5,90 | 12,65 | 12,58 | 23,47 | 15,00 |
| Austria and Hungary | 5 | 28 | 34 | 55 | 28 |
| Other Countries | 11,01 | 21,52 | 42,05 | 67,36 | 54,62 |
| TOTAL | 1,51,56 | 2,44,10 | 3,56,43 | 4,23,61 | 4,14,38 |

No. 221.—IMPORTS of APPAREL

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United Kingdom | 49,78 | 60,64 | 70,09 | 83,16 | 86,26 |
| France | 14,85 | 16,71 | 20,60 | 20,67 | 24,05 |
| Japan | 12,22 | 7,70 | 10,15 | 11,11 | 13,15 |
| Italy | 3,22 | 8,24 | 14,35 | 12,78 | 16,40 |
| Germany | 8,20 | 19,65 | 18,59 | 16,07 | 20,61 |
| Austria and Hungary | 1,23 | 3,48 | 2,43 | 3,90 | 51 |
| Other Countries | 19,63 | 24,63 | 18,18 | 18,22 | 16,89 |
| TOTAL | 1,09,13 | 1,41,25 | 1,54,30 | 1,65,61 | 1,77,87 |

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Silk, Raw - |
| 1,33,78 17,25 | 1,02,00 8,50 | 1,12,62 7,24 | 75,35 12,15 | 51,64 6,02 | China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao) |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Hongkong |
| 3,24 | 7,13 | 1,00 | 05 | 1,50 | Straits Settlements |
| 55 | 30 | 32 | 2 | 2 | Japan |
| 50 | 5,23 | 1,15 | ... | ... | Siam |
| 1,45,32 | 1,23,57 | 1,23,13 | 84,17 | 62,27 | Other Countries |
| 1,57,01 | 1,07,24 | 1,00,74 | 69,01 | 95,60 | TOTAL |
| 13,70 | 7,44 | 3,26 | 1,50 | 96 | Silk Manufactures - |
| 1,17,03 8,37 | 91,80 11,08 | 85,75 8,17 | 74,95 6,64 | 63,07 6,28 | Japan |
| 23,46 | 38,10 | 20,51 | 15,61 | 19,56 | Hongkong |
| 7,53 | 17,34 | 13,72 | 6,86 | ... | China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao) |
| 13,43 | 13,45 | 10,21 | 3,18 | 3,09 | United Kingdom |
| 2,07 | 4,47 | 6,61 | 2,84 | 1,91 | Italy |
| 5 | 5 | 36 | 13 | 1 | Germany |
| 17,04 | 25,90 | 16,41 | 9,62 | 17,80 | France |
| 3,60,38 | 3,77,07 | 3,35,30 | 2,11,47 | 2,11,17 | Belgium |
| | | | | | Austria and Hungary |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| | | | | | TOTAL |

WOOL MANUFACTURES.

| | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| 2,10,56 | 1,65,22 | 1,28,12 | 67,32 | 63,53 | United Kingdom |
| 12,01 | 2,88 | 5,14 | 3,19 | 1,52 | Japan |
| 65,95 | 67,40 | 68,82 | 27,51 | 10,99 | France |
| 81,96 | 85,11 | 63,41 | 31,78 | 19,99 | Germany |
| 9,43 | 8,30 | 6,68 | 4,33 | 2,02 | Belgium |
| 1,24 | 1,30 | 62 | 50 | 35 | Austria and Hungary |
| 1,10,72 | 1,22,04 | 1,06,06 | 77,88 | 46,56 | Other Countries |
| 4,01,87 | 4,52,34 | 3,76,75 | 2,12,57 | 1,30,56 | TOTAL |

(excluding HOSIERY and BOOTS and SHOES).

| | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------------------|
| 68,38 | 69,16 | 59,54 | 33,57 | 23,58 | United Kingdom |
| 27,80 | 33,27 | 35,78 | 22,00 | 7,42 | France |
| 14,35 | 20,02 | 18,73 | 18,50 | 20,76 | Japan |
| 13,00 | 13,11 | 11,96 | 5,72 | 3,64 | Italy |
| 24,75 | 22,01 | 17,12 | 12,53 | 6,00 | Germany |
| 1,76 | 2,34 | 71 | 48 | 20 | Austria and Hungary |
| 14,43 | 22,38 | 27,50 | 18,38 | 19,26 | Other Countries |
| 1,64,45 | 1,82,90 | 1,71,24 | 1,11,13 | 81,78 | TOTAL |

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Iron (excluding ore)— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 27,16 | 13,37 | 13,47 | 13,70 | 8,36 |
| Belgium | 27,46 | 13,86 | 6,90 | 3,23 | 7,31 |
| Sweden | 3,46 | 2,56 | 2,50 | 2,99 | 2,69 |
| United States of America | 14 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Germany | 3,33 | 51 | 12 | 54 | 9 |
| Other Countries | 70 | 81 | 1,70 | 1,27 | 1,09 |
| TOTAL | 62,24 | 31,12 | 24,78 | 21,74 | 20,45 |
| Steel— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 79,07 | 62,67 | 52,71 | 49,70 | 37,29 |
| Belgium | 1,87,23 | 1,77,42 | 1,85,69 | 1,01,60 | 1,12,00 |
| United States of America | 7,78 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 6 |
| Germany | 63,40 | 42,10 | 33,51 | 17,91 | 33,14 |
| Other Countries | 24,20 | 23,49 | 30,14 | 32,61 | 36,18 |
| TOTAL | 3,61,67 | 3,05,77 | 3,02,15 | 2,01,93 | 2,18,64 |
| Iron or Steel— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 9,69,85 | 11,26,94 | 11,25,89 | 11,61,00 | 9,93,24 |
| United States of America | 1,31,53 | 72,37 | 69,25 | 81,13 | 86,40 |
| Belgium | 1,60,81 | 1,42,87 | 1,79,67 | 1,77,41 | 1,93,24 |
| Germany | 1,11,84 | 72,20 | 1,51,13 | 98,17 | 91,31 |
| Sweden | 11,32 | 7,69 | 11,82 | 11,28 | 8,46 |
| Norway | 12,33 | 11,44 | 6,56 | 5,62 | 8,06 |
| Japan | 3 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 8 |
| Straits Settlements | 1,53 | 8 | 20 | 8 | 38 |
| Other Countries | 22,17 | 22,17 | 42,20 | 48,26 | 43,06 |
| TOTAL | 14,13,35 | 14,55,79 | 15,66,30 | 15,83,30 | 14,36,11 |
| Copper (excluding ore)— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,24,42 | 79,69 | 32,17 | 39,67 | 28,27 |
| United States of America | 42,79 | 16,66 | 16,23 | 18,98 | 2,47 |
| France | 5 | 42 | 1,43 | 11,95 | 7,19 |
| Japan | 64 | 26 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Germany | 21,87 | 52,62 | 94,98 | 97,03 | 56,64 |
| Belgium | 2,02 | 71 | 6,30 | 10,09 | 21,91 |
| Australia | 2,91 | 10,91 | 4,78 | 1,24 | 2,65 |
| Other Countries | 2,33 | 2,20 | 4,33 | 4,09 | 3,54 |
| TOTAL | 1,97,56 | 1,63,47 | 1,60,24 | 1,83,10 | 1,53,09 |
| Tin— | | | | | |
| Straits Settlements | 45,97 | 60,62 | 80,11 | 94,15 | 93,25 |
| United Kingdom | 8,97 | 2,46 | 5,64 | 3,03 | 2,94 |
| Other Countries | 1,37 | 1,20 | 1,36 | 64 | 1,61 |
| TOTAL | 56,31 | 64,28 | 87,01 | 97,82 | 97,80 |
| Lead— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 11,51 | 10,67 | 9,70 | 8,88 | 7,70 |
| Ceylon | 1,33 | 2,75 | 3,77 | 3,67 | 1,98 |
| Other Countries | 2,71 | 3,19 | 2,03 | 3,07 | 4,12 |
| TOTAL | 15,54 | 16,61 | 15,50 | 15,62 | 13,80 |
| Brass, Bronze, and similar alloys— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,79,39 | 1,56,53 | 1,56,06 | 1,27,96 | 77,33 |
| Japan | 13,40 | 6,51 | 11,60 | 36,91 | 33,36 |
| Germany | 61,29 | 72,78 | 1,29,62 | 78,89 | 1,27,24 |
| Other Countries | 28,6 | 15,61 | 10,53 | 19,10 | 19,53 |
| TOTAL | 2,62,14 | 2,51,63 | 3,16,67 | 2,62,95 | 2,66,46 |
| Zinc— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 15,10 | 18,13 | 16,14 | 13,45 | 17,70 |
| Belgium | 4,96 | 7,38 | 7,01 | 12,76 | 10,00 |
| United States of America | 29 | 7 | 72 | 5,33 | 1,31 |
| Japan | 1,01 | 10 | 4 | 89 | 1,93 |
| Australia | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 3,67 | 4,14 | 2,68 | 4,60 | 14,33 |
| TOTAL | 25,23 | 30,15 | 26,59 | 37,03 | 46,26 |
| Other Metals— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 30,57 | 26,58 | 33,50 | 35,67 | 44,40 |
| Other Countries | 84,35 | 92,29 | 98,63 | 98,29 | 98,12 |
| TOTAL | 1,15,22 | 1,18,87 | 1,32,12 | 1,33,96 | 1,42,52 |
| TOTAL METALS AND ORES | 25,20,20 | 24,37,00 | 26,31,36 | 25,37,45 | 23,85,07 |

Note.—The head "Iron or Steel" includes all articles made of iron or steel, or of both iron and steel which can be correctly classified either under

of METALS.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | COUNTRIES |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| 10,48 | 7,06 | 7,63 | 6,28 | 1,98 | Iron (excluding ore)— |
| 1,89 | 2,89 | 2,49 | 2,02 | 84 | United Kingdom |
| 2,45 | 2,63 | 1,46 | 1,32 | 1,14 | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sweden |
| 55 | 92 | 16 | 1,09 | 1,57 | United States of America |
| 2,78 | 2,32 | 1,72 | 28 | 7 | Germany |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 18,25 | 15,82 | 13,76 | 10,99 | 5,58 | TOTAL |
| 77,80 | 1,07,04 | 81,59 | 50,23 | 26,19 | Steel— |
| 1,31,43 | 1,05,95 | 1,14,02 | 50,96 | 33,90 | United Kingdom |
| 2 | 38 | 27 | 9 | 5 | Belgium |
| 33,25 | 25,74 | 19,39 | 4,34 | 2,17 | United States of America |
| 44,51 | 45,02 | 59,55 | 24,19 | 20,45 | Germany |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 2,87,10 | 2,85,83 | 2,74,82 | 1,29,81 | 88,76 | TOTAL |
| 13,63,96 | 11,80,05 | 9,28,78 | 5,13,34 | 3,11,52 | Iron or Steel— |
| 37,00 | 61,14 | 52,21 | 49,63 | 14,14 | United Kingdom |
| 2,61,18 | 2,98,21 | 2,87,65 | 2,18,14 | 1,18,67 | United States of America |
| 81,01 | 80,76 | 79,16 | 63,95 | 41,08 | Belgium |
| 8,94 | 7,21 | 6,50 | 6,77 | 10,87 | Germany |
| 9,72 | 9,07 | 7,76 | 5,50 | 3,38 | Sweden |
| 2,50 | 1,02 | 3,73 | 5,14 | 3,76 | Norway |
| 23 | 13 | 1,01 | 31 | 4 | Japan |
| 64,41 | 74,20 | 65,24 | 79,57 | 34,35 | Straits Settlements |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 18,38,17 | 17,22,69 | 14,32,05 | 9,48,15 | 5,37,71 | TOTAL |
| 45,34 | 49,25 | 29,06 | 24,55 | 23,69 | Copper (excluding ore)— |
| 7,09 | 11,28 | 4,11 | 17,00 | 7,52 | United Kingdom |
| 18,80 | 21,09 | 18,03 | 19,56 | 13,29 | United States of America |
| 5 | 3 | 4,11 | 53 | 3,55 | France |
| 37,05 | 48,58 | 30,71 | 28,09 | 28,86 | Japan |
| 17,39 | 10,33 | 4,96 | 4,59 | 189 | Germany |
| 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belgium |
| 2,68 | 1,09 | 1,58 | 2,83 | 1,19 | Australia |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 1,29,24 | 1,41,65 | 93,16 | 1,03,56 | 84,0 | TOTAL |
| 1,19,21 | 71,93 | 77,19 | 52,81 | 40,60 | Tin— |
| 2,09 | 1,73 | 2,86 | 1,17 | 72 | Straits Settlements |
| 1,09 | 3,47 | 99 | 47 | 12 | United Kingdom |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 1,22,31 | 79,13 | 80,54 | 51,45 | 41,44 | TOTAL |
| 7,32 | 3,88 | 4,20 | 3,42 | 2,95 | Lead— |
| 1,68 | 1,42 | 1,68 | 86 | 51 | United Kingdom |
| 3,05 | 4,00 | 3,60 | 2,88 | 1,41 | Ceylon |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 12,05 | 9,30 | 9,43 | 7,16 | 4,58 | TOTAL |
| 89,22 | 84,09 | 54,03 | 28,17 | 33,08 | Brass, Bronze, and similar |
| 30,56 | 35,50 | 32,87 | 24,76 | 16,97 | alloys— |
| 96,03 | 1,19,67 | 1,25,44 | 56,76 | 70,41 | United Kingdom |
| 18,94 | 14,02 | 8,78 | 11,91 | 5,80 | Japan |
| | | | | | Germany |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 2,39,75 | 2,53,28 | 2,29,12 | 1,63,24 | 1,26,26 | TOTAL |
| 19,05 | 15,23 | 11,81 | 5,25 | 6,63 | Zinc— |
| 8,84 | 9,52 | 7,33 | 4,22 | 2,42 | United Kingdom |
| 32 | 60 | 1,98 | 12,16 | 4,53 | Belgium |
| 17 | 18 | 40 | 22 | 74 | United States of America |
| 1,83 | 1,57 | ... | 3,20 | 4,23 | Japan |
| 5,14 | 5,59 | 18,21 | 5,70 | 4,43 | Australia |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 36,25 | 32,08 | 39,73 | 30,84 | 22,98 | TOTAL |
| 68,91 | 56,73 | 64,18 | 41,15 | 21,63 | Other Metals— |
| 95,35 | 1,01,73 | 1,80,62 | 1,02,91 | 43,51 | United Kingdom |
| | | | | | Other Countries |
| 1,64,20 | 1,58,46 | 1,95,00 | 1,44,06 | 65,14 | TOTAL |
| 26,41,68 | 20,98,64 | 23,01,91 | 15,92,26 | 9,77,65 | TOTAL METALS AND ORES |

can not be strictly classified either under "Iron" or under "Steel." The latter two heads include item which "Iron" or under "Steel."

No. 223.—IMPORTS OF METAL MANUFACTURES.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Machinery and Millwork : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 19,87.72 | 16,23.94 | 12,39.54 | 11,87.23 | 10,65.86 |
| United States of America | 2,23.64 | 1,90.04 | 1,40.12 | 1,40.08 | 1,39.27 |
| Germany | 78.68 | 43.65 | 50.93 | 66.98 | 94.60 |
| Japan | 2.21 | 8.09 | 2.72 | 2.95 | 3.02 |
| Other Countries | 53.90 | 45.97 | 40.70 | 71.45 | 90.40 |
| TOTAL | 23,46.11 | 19,18.10 | 14,74.07 | 14,88.69 | 13,93.14 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 10,40.32 | 11,03.39 | 5,11.08 | 4,24.53 | 2,00.54 |
| Australia | 8.45 | 18.03 | ... | 7.77 | 23.66 |
| Other Countries | 57.04 | 51.04 | 60.47 | 67.34 | 1,01.74 |
| TOTAL | 11,05.81 | 11,72.46 | 6,07.55 | 4,99.54 | 3,26.24 |
| Hardware : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2,54.54 | 2,07.53 | 2,00.34 | 1,97.76 | 1,54.45 |
| United States of America | 77.60 | 72.40 | 78.09 | 80.83 | 71.21 |
| Japan | 32.60 | 26.70 | 27.08 | 37.09 | 28.96 |
| Germany | 1,12.40 | 62.07 | 1,33.64 | 1,42.68 | 1,68.33 |
| Austria and Hungary | 3.31 | 8.36 | 14.13 | 13.64 | 12.84 |
| Other Countries | 34.36 | 36.34 | 45.41 | 47.57 | 50.85 |
| TOTAL | 5,11.90 | 4,12.29 | 4,68.60 | 5,19.67 | 5,06.63 |
| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Machinery and Millwork : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 12,53.38 | 11,09.41 | 13,08.28 | 10,72.14 | 7,73.18 |
| United States of America | 1,57.31 | 2,06.79 | 1,75.22 | 1,64.16 | 1,22.12 |
| Germany | 1,94.83 | 1,13.98 | 1,73.79 | 1,19.06 | 1,12.27 |
| Japan | 2.39 | 4.52 | 6.50 | 4.85 | 3.74 |
| Other Countries | 75.84 | 1,01.34 | 98.28 | 75.53 | 81.03 |
| TOTAL | 15,93.75 | 16,36.04 | 18,21.85 | 14,34.78 | 10,92.34 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 3,71.41 | — | — | — | — |
| Australia | 11.71 | — | — | — | — |
| Other Countries | 93.72 | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL | 4,76.87 | — | — | — | — |
| Hardware : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2,06.34 | 1,68.73 | 1,90.42 | 1,31.40 | 96.16 |
| United States of America | 62.22 | 61.16 | 59.23 | 44.53 | 27.17 |
| Japan | 27.40 | 28.60 | 26.06 | 20.91 | 15.77 |
| Germany | 1,61.15 | 1,68.62 | 1,68.31 | 1,07.72 | 75.85 |
| Austria and Hungary | 13.41 | 16.87 | 12.52 | 7.65 | 4.79 |
| Other Countries | 53.90 | 59.50 | 63.12 | 47.68 | 41.17 |
| TOTAL | 5,24.43 | 5,23.28 | 5,06.65 | 3,00.28 | 2,60.01 |

* Discontinued from 1928-29, and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 224.—IMPORTS of SUGAR.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Java | 12,63.01 | 13,51.06 | 15,23.47 | 13,70.47 | 14,08.40 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 1,01.85 | 6.23 | 3,63.85 | 46.85 | 21 |
| Straits Settlements | 9.61 | 12.30 | 10.98 | 6.50 | 3.00 |
| Hongkong | 17.01 | 22.87 | 10.15 | 6.42 | 7.00 |
| United Kingdom | 24.10 | 62 | 1.11 | 14.27 | 19.95 |
| Egypt | 1.60 | 2.01 | 88 | 55 | ... |
| Japan | 1.55 | 14 | ... | 13 | 8 |
| Germany | 30.37 | 19.69 | 61.20 | 3.59 | 1,10.71 |
| Austria and Hungary | ... | 18.03 | 30.36 | 40.60 | 70.90 |
| Other Countries | 80.95 | 38.18 | 55.94 | 51.63 | 2,50.64 |
| TOTAL | 15,48.90 | 15,23.21 | 20,06.97 | 15,55.41 | 18,80.06 |
| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| Java | 14,15.02 | 15,70.08 | 12,57.11 | 9,85.24 | 4,51.90 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 |
| Straits Settlements | 3.55 | 2.40 | 1.05 | 1.46 | ... |
| Hongkong | 7.22 | 5.06 | 10.26 | 7.35 | 8.20 |
| United Kingdom | 1.54 | 10.10 | 1,03.20 | 10.14 | 29.17 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 |
| Japan | 25 | 54 | 1.07 | ... | 17.83 |
| Germany | 3.50 | 54 | 27.66 | 15.04 | 4.13 |
| Austria and Hungary | 6.05 | 4.08 | 65.44 | 15.91 | 1,10.17 |
| Other Countries | 54.33 | 10.13 | 71.06 | 61.53 | 6,16.53 |
| TOTAL | 14,90.55 | 16,08.95 | 15,77.65 | 10,96.47 | 6,16.53 |

No. 225.—IMPORTS of PROVISIONS.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United Kingdom | 1,34.19 | 1,16.74 | 1,73.39 | 1,92.64 | 2,24.90 |
| United States of America | 27.97 | 2,0.89 | 28.44 | 31.11 | 44.54 |
| Straits Settlements | 42.50 | 41.10 | 51.10 | 45.64 | 54.84 |
| Australia | 17.90 | 13.00 | 19.00 | 21.85 | 13.21 |
| Netherlands | 15.73 | 27.08 | 52.30 | 1,19.78 | 1,65.84 |
| Germany | 1.62 | 97 | 1.48 | 3.92 | 5.03 |
| Other Countries | 37.25 | 47.50 | 89.20 | 71.65 | 69.78 |
| TOTAL | 2,77.30 | 3,00.93 | 4,14.91 | 1,89.59 | 5,77.64 |
| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| United Kingdom | 2,34.08 | 2,25.16 | 2,35.11 | 1,94.36 | 1,51.21 |
| United States of America | 47.87 | 4.97 | 4.95 | 40.42 | 22.10 |
| Straits Settlements | 42.46 | 36.99 | 33.06 | 31.57 | 24.40 |
| Australia | 9.16 | 9.00 | 8.64 | 8.76 | 13.19 |
| Netherlands | 2,06.47 | 2,03.51 | 1,57.34 | 1,26.61 | 57.02 |
| Germany | 5.23 | 4.43 | 7.24 | 9.66 | 6.07 |
| Other Countries | 95.33 | 98.70 | 74.87 | 73.41 | 67.19 |
| TOTAL | 6,10.61 | 6,21.24 | 5,63.61 | 4,87.79 | 3,41.26 |

No. 226.—IMPORTS of MINERAL OILS.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| United States of America | 4,12.15 | 4,56.51 | 5,60.18 | 5,56.62 | 5,40.68 |
| Borneo | 76.63 | 1,23.93 | 1,06.36 | 1,17.10 | 1,20.78 |
| Persia | 1,04.26 | 1,15.47 | 1,50.44 | 1,45.08 | 1,31.63 |
| Straits Settlements | 27.90 | 25.32 | 9.04 | 13.24 | 34.24 |
| United Kingdom | 36.81 | 24.74 | 24.64 | 21.38 | 19.56 |
| Russia | ... | 10.33 | ... | 5.85 | 4.76 |
| Sumatra | 2.18 | 8.96 | ... | 11.48 | 27.69 |
| Germany | 1.12 | 33.12 | 38.80 | 47.64 | 3.90 |
| Other Countries | 19.07 | 41.49 | 15.46 | 25.43 | ... |
| TOTAL | 6,89.24 | 8,33.55 | 6,35.11 | 10,05.11 | 8,89.20 |
| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
| United States of America | 4,01.10 | 2,62.40 | 3,12.07 | 3,67.94 | 3,15.64 |
| Borneo | 1,64.08 | 1,38.25 | 1,20.25 | 81.78 | 91.50 |
| Persia | 2,18.08 | 3,17.64 | 3,10.20 | 2,30.41 | 2,36.67 |
| Straits Settlements | 29.04 | 26.10 | 32.90 | 22.70 | 5.15 |
| United Kingdom | 25.09 | 19.09 | 32.13 | 25.67 | 29.32 |
| Russia | 22.69 | 82.68 | 41.67 | 56.04 | ... |
| Sumatra | 10.04 | 13.33 | 5.07 | 2.01 | 14.30 |
| Germany | 30.20 | 30.42 | 23.19 | 9.02 | 6.40 |
| Other Countries | 88.20 | 1,70.60 | 1,06.69 | 2,52.33 | 2,05.11 |
| TOTAL | 10,44.11 | 10,70.80 | 11,04.04 | 10,48.20 | 9,03.95 |

No. 227.—IMPORTS of ELECTRICAL APPARATUS (including TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE APPARATUS not being MACHINERY).

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| United Kingdom | 1,52,00 | 1,72,22 | 1,40,88 | 1,51,79 | 1,70,19 | 1,85,16 | 1,08,99 | 2,15,15 | 1,74,02 | 1,15,28 |
| United States of America | 18,81 | 18,49 | 16,03 | 22,71 | 33,39 | 35,40 | 39,41 | 47,46 | 43,73 | 30,31 |
| Japan | 3,10 | 2,00 | 1,83 | 3,13 | 2,14 | 3,33 | 5,61 | 9,50 | 7,08 | 5,20 |
| Italy | 10,61 | 5,61 | 5,30 | 6,09 | 6,84 | 8,45 | 12,10 | 13,95 | 8,82 | 5,24 |
| Netherlands | 6,58 | 7,50 | 7,13 | 8,16 | 10,29 | 12,75 | 14,86 | 16,24 | 14,87 | 13,09 |
| Other Countries | 24,70 | 20,13 | 26,00 | 32,32 | 20,13 | 38,40 | 41,98 | 59,56 | 62,29 | 58,87 |
| TOTAL | 2,15,86 | 2,25,02 | 1,97,16 | 2,25,10 | 2,51,09 | 2,83,40 | 3,12,98 | 3,60,95 | 3,10,61 | 2,32,98 |

No. 228.—IMPORTS of SYNTHETIC DYES (including COALTAR DYES and INDIGO SYNTHETIC).

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Germany | 1,87,88 | 1,83,57 | 1,92,32 | 81,90 | 1,03,49 | 1,38,26 | 1,55,30 | 1,28,11 | 1,59,78 | 1,69,56 |
| United Kingdom | 20,98 | 27,32 | 7,76 | 11,29 | 10,82 | 15,18 | 14,73 | 21,18 | 16,01 | 24,82 |
| United States of America | 9,62 | 11,17 | 9,39 | 16,51 | 19,28 | 11,69 | 13,81 | 16,03 | 13,76 | 10,67 |
| Switzerland | 1,59 | 6,63 | 6,21 | 11,38 | 7,53 | 10,52 | 8,74 | 20,73 | 19,56 | 15,56 |
| Belgium | 15,52 | 4,78 | 16,33 | 5,45 | 8,19 | 3,25 | 2,13 | 1,10 | 75 | 2,00 |
| Italy | 1,07 | 74 | 2,48 | 2,20 | 4,47 | 12,80 | 16,80 | 7,21 | 8,26 | 5,17 |
| Japan | 39 | 55 | 39 | 9 | 29 | 25 | 21 | 32 | 80 | 35 |
| Other Countries | 15,56 | 20,20 | 23,54 | 14,46 | 16,34 | 21,54 | 17,63 | 3,18 | 3,92 | 4,06 |
| TOTAL | 2,51,68 | 2,54,86 | 2,58,32 | 1,43,28 | 1,70,40 | 2,16,48 | 2,28,41 | 1,93,06 | 2,22,54 | 2,33,37 |

No. 229.—EXPORTS OF JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Raw Jute— | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 5,92,12 | 4,62,24 | 7,23,09 | 10,56,06 | 6,13,56 | 7,08,07 | 7,57,03 | 5,56,09 | 2,23,77 | 3,11,09 |
| United States of America | 3,39,42 | 2,46,81 | 2,46,50 | 3,86,98 | 3,21,10 | 3,05,99 | 3,43,50 | 2,52,17 | 1,94,48 | 91,23 |
| Germany | 5,57,88 | 5,12,52 | 7,97,83 | 8,16,03 | 7,39,75 | 8,53,84 | 8,96,26 | 7,40,04 | 3,50,40 | 2,43,60 |
| France | 2,24,93 | 2,18,65 | 3,40,84 | 5,29,95 | 3,48,28 | 3,70,00 | 4,04,67 | 3,61,65 | 1,84,05 | 99,31 |
| Belgium | 1,12,05 | 1,47,20 | 1,95,79 | 1,85,88 | 1,69,07 | 1,62,03 | 1,90,49 | 1,54,37 | 99,39 | 84,13 |
| Italy | 1,51,54 | 1,58,37 | 2,09,22 | 2,93,31 | 1,70,61 | 1,70,80 | 2,28,35 | 1,89,74 | 92,20 | 86,15 |
| Spain | 1,15,92 | 74,57 | 1,04,76 | 1,87,31 | 1,21,73 | 1,52,03 | 1,55,25 | 1,54,00 | 69,25 | 68,81 |
| Brazil | 64,27 | 73,94 | 54,83 | 94,67 | 50,73 | 74,01 | 47,56 | 63,21 | 37,80 | 30,80 |
| Japan | 38,30 | 34,83 | 50,03 | 61,15 | 30,94 | 34,75 | 36,73 | 44,17 | 11,68 | 17,17 |
| Austria and Hungary | ... | 1,73 | 59 | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russia | ... | ... | 81 | 6,23 | ... | ... | ... | 1,66 | 4,01 | 15,10 |
| Other Countries | 50,42 | 60,01 | 1,25,21 | 1,76,07 | 1,11,46 | 1,74,74 | 1,74,99 | 1,94,71 | 1,11,16 | 81,00 |
| TOTAL | 22,52,85 | 20,00,06 | 30,09,39 | 37,94,57 | 26,78,04 | 30,06,26 | 32,34,92 | 27,17,33 | 12,83,47 | 11,18,51 |

No. 229.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED—*contd.*

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Jute Manufacture— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gunny Bags— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 3,06,49 | 3,67,41 | 4,67,62 | 4,76,11 | 5,43,26 | 4,42,18 | 5,30,15 | 3,56,49 | 3,25,21 | 2,15,70 |
| United Kingdom | 1,30,30 | 1,78,37 | 2,03,52 | 2,42,10 | 1,84,14 | 2,00,69 | 2,00,06 | 2,00,73 | 1,20,99 | 1,13,73 |
| United States of America | 73,61 | 85,20 | 65,57 | 75,27 | 80,94 | 58,60 | 58,03 | 51,46 | 25,41 | 13,61 |
| Chile | 20,76 | 1,40,48 | 1,06,62 | 2,08,26 | 1,23,71 | 1,48,91 | 1,43,62 | 1,21,30 | 44,63 | 4,91 |
| Cuba | 2,32,19 | 1,21,88 | 2,65,06 | 3,32,13 | 1,80,94 | 1,84,91 | 2,17,46 | 1,71,19 | 1,00,57 | 52,54 |
| Java | 1,05,06 | 93,20 | 1,68,83 | 2,31,63 | 1,71,65 | 1,46,31 | 2,25,79 | 1,67,61 | 1,59,29 | 96,00 |
| Egypt | 43,58 | 74,51 | 84,19 | 79,39 | 75,63 | 77,11 | 79,42 | 89,31 | 66,31 | 45,76 |
| China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao) | 17,77 | 27,44 | 32,42 | 17,28 | 16,01 | 7,10 | 11,05 | 17,86 | 4,32 | 4,93 |
| Indo-China | 41,74 | 36,57 | 45,19 | 54,84 | 52,38 | 65,04 | 72,09 | 51,10 | 16,89 | 12,87 |
| Japan | 43,00 | 50,83 | 1,05,34 | 1,05,67 | 1,29,70 | 95,20 | 43,65 | 64,28 | 17,14 | 12,60 |
| Hongkong | 33,61 | 43,40 | 45,87 | 36,61 | 86,12 | 1,20,08 | 1,11,80 | 1,62,82 | 66,73 | 74,33 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 9,81 | 16,58 | 17,72 | 19,63 | 22,50 | 12,46 | 11,87 | 16,86 | 12,98 | 7,58 |
| France | 2,65 | 1,91 | 4,65 | 4,35 | 6,18 | 5,53 | 4,63 | 7,35 | 3,28 | 1,88 |
| Belgium | 11,14 | 20,17 | 30,72 | 21,05 | 23,85 | 14,01 | 25,32 | 37,77 | 28,72 | 14,62 |
| New Zealand | 45,65 | 58,82 | 42,65 | 71,98 | 71,88 | 50,61 | 61,21 | 54,77 | 44,40 | 29,79 |
| Union of South Africa | 1,05,06 | 81,62 | 1,11,67 | 1,37,82 | 1,04,07 | 1,08,37 | 1,16,60 | 97,89 | 80,48 | 61,61 |
| West Indies, British | 11,78 | 13,42 | 16,08 | 10,18 | 17,27 | 15,63 | 18,01 | 16,65 | 11,96 | 11,27 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | 1,72 | 5,10 | 4,75 | 5,39 | 9,72 | 11,89 | 10,15 | 7,93 | 5,26 | 0,10 |
| Straits Settlements | 28,14 | 51,81 | 63,31 | 1,02,41 | 89,43 | 80,39 | 66,82 | 63,38 | 41,17 | 46,63 |
| Peru | 26,06 | 25,01 | 36,45 | 31,54 | 29,83 | 25,05 | 36,00 | 28,21 | 18,60 | 13,31 |
| Argentine Republic | 13,62 | 17,85 | 13,70 | 29,86 | 15,36 | 21,99 | 11,81 | 10,93 | 4,91 | 9,79 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 28,20 | 27,51 | 40,57 | 51,35 | 46,31 | 47,34 | 67,99 | 50,57 | 37,15 | 32,58 |
| Siam | 50,73 | 48,32 | 64,27 | 56,93 | 58,86 | 74,00 | 61,32 | 44,10 | 14,17 | 18,50 |
| Sandwich Islands (Hawaii) | 27,58 | 25,36 | 37,11 | 30,10 | 27,00 | 34,45 | 40,59 | 39,98 | 34,04 | 28,79 |
| Germany | 7,57 | 7,61 | 8,40 | 8,23 | 10,68 | 11,11 | 9,20 | 10,27 | 6,52 | 4,00 |
| Russia | ... | ... | 3,18 | 17 | 7,65 | 13,88 | 6 | ... | 8,13 | 30,26 |
| Other Countries | 1,67,74 | 1,91,76 | 1,98,89 | 2,21,29 | 2,33,79 | 2,49,71 | 2,58,67 | 3,45,61 | 1,72,47 | 1,38,32 |
| TOTAL | 15,95,69 | 18,17,10 | 23,21,10 | 26,72,14 | 24,37,72 | 23,27,14 | 24,92,77 | 21,80,27 | 14,61,79 | 10,98,87 |
| Gunny Cloth— | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 17,74,57 | 16,14,00 | 18,69,09 | 21,32,92 | 17,72,82 | 18,81,58 | 10,61,90 | 18,25,15 | 19,65,97 | 6,56,67 |
| Argentine Republic | 2,78,37 | 3,39,06 | 4,36,38 | 4,92,00 | 6,22,42 | 6,82,30 | 7,36,37 | 6,49,07 | 3,13,64 | 1,19,47 |
| United Kingdom | 1,06,92 | 1,28,36 | 1,37,10 | 1,41,39 | 1,92,13 | 1,63,18 | 61,62 | 1,11,53 | 59,76 | 70,83 |
| Canada | 1,26,86 | 1,11,34 | 1,27,16 | 1,39,05 | 1,10,65 | 1,32,34 | 1,52,19 | 1,43,33 | 99,73 | 64,79 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 69,47 | 63,45 | 88,43 | 1,01,97 | 88,07 | 74,08 | 71,90 | 74,05 | 38,92 | 31,67 |
| France | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 8,29 | 21,03 | 26,17 | 27,00 | 31,72 | 32,40 | 30,79 | 29,43 | 21,77 | 11,21 |
| China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao) | 14,47 | 20,85 | 15,03 | 22,42 | 20,42 | 18,00 | 26,59 | 18,09 | 5,30 | 4,45 |
| Germany | 3,23 | 44 | 2,93 | 4,25 | 3,63 | 73 | 35 | 2,06 | 2,80 | 1,60 |
| Other Countries | 50,69 | 76,13 | 1,04,89 | 1,17,57 | 93,21 | 1,00,61 | 1,18,90 | 1,13,79 | 7,64 | 84,65 |
| TOTAL | 24,31,87 | 23,74,65 | 28,27,75 | 31,80,09 | 28,45,59 | 29,94,42 | 31,63,70 | 29,69,54 | 16,87,01 | 10,44,74 |
| Other Jute Goods (including Yarn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 21,86 | 30,71 | 27,51 | 31,75 | 34,78 | 34,57 | 34,02 | 33,87 | 40,65 | 53,82 |
| Total, Jute Manufactures | 40,40,42 | 42,28,36 | 51,76,68 | 58,83,98 | 53,18,09 | 53,56,43 | 56,90,49 | 51,62,68 | 31,89,45 | 21,92,43 |

No. 230.—EXPORTS OF RAW WOOL.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| United Kingdom | 4,31.78 | 3,00.07 | 4,58.12 | 3,36.50 | 3,59.87 | 3,81.28 | 3,04.05 | 3,52.28 | 2,27.37 | 2,40.54 |
| Other Countries | 0.65 | 17.42 | 48.01 | 43.29 | 33.47 | 64.75 | 94.40 | 80.64 | 24.06 | 27.70 |
| TOTAL | 4,41.43 | 3,17.49 | 5,07.03 | 3,79.88 | 3,93.34 | 4,36.03 | 4,69.51 | 4,42.22 | 2,51.43 | 2,77.24 |

No. 231.—EXPORTS OF RICE.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Ceylon | 6,94.65 | 6,65.14 | 7,21.83 | 7,42.41 | 7,17.47 | 7,52.36 | 7,05.58 | 6,61.92 | 5,77.61 | 3,77.38 |
| Straits Settlements | 2,76.41 | 3,03.91 | 3,29.65 | 3,26.52 | 3,12.31 | 2,73.63 | 2,34.49 | 3,03.60 | 2,79.28 | 1,06.71 |
| United Kingdom | 1,28.74 | 98.63 | 1,55.87 | 1,18.76 | 88.82 | 72.58 | 49.56 | 50.11 | 61.51 | 39.53 |
| Germany | 5,31.40 | 6,39.77 | 6,37.27 | 5,75.96 | 3,99.49 | 5,11.63 | 2,69.38 | 3,31.03 | 1,53.05 | 1,89.06 |
| Bahrein Islands | 75.11 | 40.87 | 37.71 | 40.29 | 30.31 | 60.45 | 33.10 | 46.75 | 28.31 | 23.46 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 1,35.55 | 80.94 | 1,04.90 | 1,01.59 | 95.33 | 1,15.25 | 1,02.84 | 1,00.21 | 64.90 | 64.01 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | 2.16 | 11 | 3.16 | 4.76 | 1.07 | 9.79 | 3.15 | 2.27 | 81 | 69 |
| Java | 1,13.55 | 1,04.67 | 67.65 | 1,01.17 | 34.92 | 7.91 | 86.08 | 1,03.81 | 47.88 | 42.31 |
| Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman | 65.18 | 54.05 | 30.66 | 43.17 | 45.02 | 62.13 | 36.89 | 43.19 | 35.58 | 22.83 |
| Other States in Arabia | 81.58 | 50.08 | 19.91 | 41.66 | 15.31 | 50.73 | 59.86 | 55.64 | 36.92 | 27.34 |
| Australia | 63.47 | 24.91 | 42.23 | 38.62 | 17.00 | 29.04 | 11.87 | 6.20 | 1.38 | 3.38 |
| Cuba | 1,87.92 | 1,50.15 | 2,05.32 | 1,10.82 | 1,10.91 | 1,71.25 | 1,11.77 | 1,31.70 | 1,06.87 | 52.91 |
| Hongkong | 1,66.86 | 1,03.74 | 34.79 | 42.75 | 9.71 | 7.12 | 10.58 | 37.05 | 56.55 | 49.20 |
| Egypt | 1,65.74 | 68.06 | 1,30.90 | 1,12.39 | 92.82 | 38.79 | 56.18 | 68.36 | 21.79 | 57.07 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 25.61 | 10.35 | 16.25 | 21.68 | 15.67 | 20.17 | 32.07 | 19.35 | 23.14 | 11.03 |
| Belgium | 14.06 | 21.15 | 21.74 | 18.15 | 6.60 | 9.53 | 11.54 | 32.67 | 44.36 | 29.71 |
| Japan | 1,26.39 | 2,12.29 | 3,13.08 | 4,17.68 | 1,79.72 | 2,25.62 | 10.97 | 4.59 | 1.19 | 36 |
| Union of South Africa | 45.70 | 45.24 | 52.40 | 59.13 | 14.18 | 32.36 | 44.24 | 45.49 | 41.82 | 30.18 |
| Portugal | 8.00 | 7.03 | 32.08 | 21.62 | 20.49 | 19.75 | 12.19 | 17.27 | 6.10 | 2.31 |
| Persia | 18.28 | 15.79 | 19.92 | 34.77 | 15.02 | 13.12 | 8.52 | 11.58 | 4.41 | 36 |
| Zanzibar and Pemba | 26.21 | 34.02 | 18.64 | 33.16 | 35.20 | 32.32 | 13.20 | 23.24 | 15.11 | 11.47 |
| Sumatra | 1,00.55 | 78.90 | 1,20.97 | 1,24.19 | 1,28.58 | 1,60.12 | 1,40.71 | 1,75.83 | 1,43.04 | 63.74 |
| Kenya Colony | 6.87 | 6.21 | 6.97 | 10.93 | 8.01 | 8.88 | 12.28 | 12.31 | 9.28 | 5.99 |
| Netherlands | 93.13 | 87.55 | 1,47.75 | 1,49.30 | 1,33.94 | 1,40.64 | 1,07.59 | 1,64.60 | 66.30 | 1,16.19 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 10.03 | 10.58 | 9.94 | 10.52 | 13.32 | 16.25 | 14.48 | 16.73 | 14.80 | 9.75 |
| China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao) | 1,06.80 | 2,18.11 | 71.00 | 2,21.35 | 2,04.95 | 1,51.29 | 67.98 | 2,79.05 | 4,91.95 | 2,65.21 |
| Italy | 6.23 | 11.14 | 37.12 | 30.20 | 29.23 | 30.28 | 45.27 | 14.79 | 10.05 | 11.25 |
| Sweden | ... | ... | 2.81 | 4.10 | 4.64 | 6.34 | 5.88 | 0.28 | 7.64 | 1.67 |
| Greece | 1.70 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 19 |
| Philippines | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.03 | ... | ... |
| Austria and Hungary | 11.81 | 25.48 | 50.49 | 19.74 | 23.08 | 24.16 | 3.62 | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | 1.49 | 55 | 2.60 | 3.41 | 2.51 | 2.48 | 5.53 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 61 |
| Chile | 1.00 | 1.28 | 1.20 | 391 | 33 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| Tanganyika Territory | 38 | 31 | 6.8 | 1.38 | 1.01 | 63 | 80 | 1.45 | 1.05 | 49 |
| France | 4.62 | 2.74 | 4.63 | 3.07 | 23 | 58 | 62 | 1.32 | 8.91 | 1.56 |
| Réunion | ... | ... | 1.45 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| West Indies (British) | 27.26 | 41.07 | 38.44 | 28.08 | 31.34 | 21.87 | 22.05 | 32.66 | 16.52 | 16.10 |
| Argentine Republic | 2.19 | 4.77 | 12.14 | 6.27 | 8.45 | 06 | 9.60 | 0.80 | 7.26 | 12 |
| Roumania | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 7.42 | 17.54 | 1.45 | 11 | 17 |
| Other Countries | 1,21.34 | 1,21.71 | 1,59.79 | 2,00.91 | 2,07.68 | 2,32.07 | 2,05.19 | 2,72.24 | 1,80.88 | 1,10.17 |
| TOTAL | 35,04.12 | 31,80.73 | 37,23.01 | 39,07.20 | 33,19.67 | 38,60.34 | 36,16.88 | 31,50.62 | 25,00.51 | 18,14.15 |

No. 232.—EXPORTS of WHEAT.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| United Kingdom | 2,98,13 | 7,03,91 | 11,45,06 | 1,71,52 | 2,14,29 | 3,00,16 | 1,10,81 | 9,75 | 1,70,88 | 10,08 |
| Egypt | ... | 50 | 96,87 | 41,07 | 5,11 | 20 | 11,74 | ... | 3,48 | 18 |
| Germany | 24 | 5 | 23,51 | 2,10 | 1,36 | 68 | 22 | ... | 7 | ... |
| Belgium | 17,32 | 53,63 | 1,91,51 | 16,40 | 11,20 | 28,54 | 12,80 | ... | 6,00 | ... |
| France | 0,63 | 91,78 | 80,00 | 9,16 | 21,10 | 30,19 | 3,00 | ... | 5,27 | 1 |
| Italy | 7,20 | 39,14 | 65,78 | 16,40 | 1,62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 80 | 2,26 | 27,94 | 1,57 | ... | ... | 91 | ... | 40 | ... |
| Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman | 2,30 | 3,03 | 3,43 | 2,90 | 2,02 | 2,25 | 1,80 | 1,51 | 1,02 | 71 |
| Union of South Africa | 4,94 | 2,85 | 14,45 | ... | 4,89 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Greece | ... | ... | 18,17 | ... | ... | ... | 2,80 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 6,46 | 14,66 | 52,39 | 98,20 | 9,77 | 12,36 | 21,37 | 9,97 | 7,05 | 4,14 |
| Total | 3,44,02 | 9,11,81 | 17,19,50 | 3,30,25 | 2,71,07 | 4,10,57 | 1,60,24 | 21,24 | 1,94,88 | 15,12 |

No. 233.—EXPORTS of BARLEY.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Persia | 2 | 11 | 32 | 2,05 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 7 | 9 | 8,03 | 4,52 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | 10,93 | 1,03,75 | 2,47,90 | 26,76 | 9 | 40,03 | 31,76 | 5,79 | 74 | 13,02 |
| France | 3 | 3,13 | 31,31 | ... | ... | 1,27 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium | 6 | 20,92 | 60,50 | 2,00 | ... | 9,03 | 13,87 | 24 | ... | 1,57 |
| Germany | 6 | 38,71 | 1,43,29 | 15,53 | ... | 28,65 | 1,01,67 | ... | ... | 74 |
| Other Countries | 7,06 | 10,19 | 27,20 | 4,47 | 2,56 | 6,30 | 17,49 | 69 | 28 | 64 |
| TOTAL | 19,13 | 1,74,90 | 5,19,35 | 60,23 | 2,65 | 85,36 | 1,04,62 | 6,72 | 1,02 | 10,27 |

No. 234.—EXPORTS of LAC.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United States | 6,19,79 | 5,31,81 | 3,94,10 | 3,77,65 | 3,07,52 | 3,12,55 | 4,00,57 | 3,23,05 | 1,25,14 | 71,62 |
| United Kingdom | 2,28,19 | 1,90,48 | 1,61,01 | 1,38,10 | 1,03,10 | 1,87,58 | 2,04,92 | 1,58,52 | 70,31 | 44,97 |
| Japan | 4,2,02 | 31,49 | 3,7,43 | 28,61 | 19,37 | 25,98 | 33,83 | 32,90 | 13,00 | 15,40 |
| France | 29,50 | 36,28 | 34,99 | 25,81 | 18,12 | 14,09 | 15,76 | 16,10 | 8,51 | 5,22 |
| Germany | 53,12 | 59,15 | 67,21 | 64,99 | 52,91 | 1,06,59 | 1,30,99 | 18,07 | 48,40 | 20,72 |
| Philippines | 66 | 66 | 92 | 1,70 | 55 | 52 | 1,81 | 60 | 1,00 | 49 |
| Netherlands | 4,78 | 1,69 | 5,11 | 7,08 | 4,37 | 4,39 | 5,47 | 3,71 | 2,41 | 61 |
| Other Countries | 47,16 | 51,71 | 52,20 | 58,11 | 34,20 | 47,55 | 65,04 | 64,27 | 30,34 | 24,70 |
| TOTAL | 10,26,52 | 9,06,27 | 7,55,06 | 6,90,10 | 5,47,24 | 6,08,86 | 8,64,20 | 6,96,72 | 3,13,74 | 1,83,14 |

No. 235.—EXPORTS of SEEDS.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Linseed— | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 3,81.72 | 4,69.26 | 3,29.21 | 2,89.68 | 1,00.14 | 1,12.18 | 37.28 | 1,80.04 | 1,24.09 | 16.47 |
| Belgium | 59.51 | 73.20 | 112.50 | 82.63 | 35.78 | 12.04 | 3.24 | 33.40 | 28.68 | 01 |
| France | 1,32.43 | 2,05.06 | 2,29.70 | 1,70.13 | 1,13.17 | 1,22.80 | 98.80 | 1,13.04 | 62.60 | 55.21 |
| Australia | 31.83 | 34.60 | 42.54 | 50.40 | 31.10 | 30.14 | 45.14 | 52.47 | 21.91 | 11.55 |
| Italy | 79.41 | 68.07 | 1,13.61 | 1,03.25 | 60.99 | 88.22 | 60.70 | 60.33 | 72.54 | 23.76 |
| Germany | 8.10 | 19.05 | 29.93 | 26.07 | 26.12 | 30.27 | 13.51 | 24.28 | 23.38 | 13.64 |
| Netherlands | 21.46 | 69.26 | 54.85 | 44.42 | 9.82 | 0.69 | 81 | 18.19 | 53.01 | 45 |
| United States of America | 81 | ... | ... | 1.05 | 1 | ... | ... | 5.05 | ... | 6 |
| Other Countries | 19.79 | 22.15 | 70.86 | 42.00 | 24.06 | 31.71 | 71.18 | 77.77 | 1,05.67 | 31.06 |
| TOTAL | 7,35.36 | 9,62.15 | 9,74.30 | 8,08.53 | 4,02.09 | 4,62.11 | 3,30.70 | 5,72.37 | 6,41.07 | 1,53.11 |
| Groundnuts— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 71.59 | 31.86 | 1,19.02 | 2,30.79 | 2,34.02 | 5,57.10 | 5,91.46 | 4,79.55 | 2,00.82 | 1,76.00 |
| France | 5,00.50 | 5,35.99 | 5,54.85 | 5,36.92 | 3,25.87 | 3,82.38 | 5,25.72 | 4,85.09 | 2,37.38 | 3,53.43 |
| United Kingdom | 32.12 | 44.30 | 1,01.96 | 24.03 | 44.07 | 63.39 | 1,20.81 | 1,24.37 | 71.52 | 1,14.71 |
| Belgium | 31.20 | 18.74 | 48.75 | 32.99 | 16.16 | 38.51 | 22.78 | 18.45 | 3.87 | 6.89 |
| Italy | 87.04 | 23.00 | 64.83 | 98.07 | 1,30.07 | 2,03.03 | 2,91.85 | 1,23.24 | 1,13.03 | 1,28.53 |
| Straits Settlements | ... | 15 | ... | 28 | 8 | ... | 31.06 | 1.24 | 1 | 14 |
| Other Countries | 54.07 | 61.12 | 1,77.64 | 2,70.45 | 2,07.11 | 3,18.17 | 3,53.18 | 4,06.92 | 2,90.16 | 2,33.99 |
| TOTAL | 7,56.61 | 7,18.76 | 10,67.05 | 12,02.33 | 9,58.27 | 15,63.48 | 19,36.85 | 16,38.86 | 9,66.79 | 10,23.69 |
| Rape— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 1,19.78 | 74.78 | 48.02 | 14.24 | 10.73 | 3.90 | 4.11 | 5.61 | 3.00 | 1.65 |
| Germany | 1,38.08 | 1,53.08 | 35.55 | 18.66 | 23.11 | 21.34 | 19.56 | 12.93 | 3.99 | 5.25 |
| United Kingdom | 39.54 | 1,14.13 | 98.36 | 61.56 | 21.25 | 26.51 | 61.89 | 10.25 | 14.96 | 19.02 |
| France | 62.03 | 47.02 | 65.80 | 30.88 | 32.40 | 23.03 | 23.03 | 19.46 | 17.40 | 7.22 |
| Italy | 61.10 | 1,80.41 | 2,17.36 | 1,19.26 | 99.30 | 46.22 | 27.60 | 1.20 | 2.64 | 25.61 |
| Netherlands | 60.35 | 66.48 | 77.65 | 16.17 | 25.69 | 19.68 | 25.76 | 32.53 | 7.25 | 11.32 |
| Japan | 7.65 | 59.31 | 6.34 | 5 | ... | 1.91 | 23 | ... | ... | 14 |
| Other Countries | 5.12 | 9.43 | 14.00 | 8.27 | 4.29 | 4.94 | 3.95 | 3.61 | 4.03 | 3.13 |
| TOTAL | 5,58.17 | 7,35.84 | 6,03.57 | 2,68.09 | 2,16.77 | 1,47.29 | 1,66.73 | 92.08 | 52.17 | 73.37 |
| Cotton— | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,95.16 | 1,69.30 | 1,80.76 | 2,13.04 | 38.65 | 1,40.62 | 1,22.18 | 53.70 | 21.83 | 5.20 |
| Ceylon | 1.23 | 1.12 | 98 | 1.26 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.16 | 1.06 | 87 | 72 |
| Other Countries | 84 | 71 | 9.55 | 3.81 | 5.57 | 2.68 | 9.20 | 11 | 4 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 1,97.23 | 1,71.13 | 1,91.29 | 2,18.11 | 45.27 | 1,44.70 | 1,32.60 | 64.87 | 22.74 | 5.95 |
| Copra— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 3.81 | 1.40 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | 13.54 | 6.87 | 1.20 | ... | 3.25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany | 15.53 | 5.27 | ... | ... | 2.50 | 60 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 17.07 | 2.99 | 80 | 74 | 2.04 | 76 | 84 | 68 | 34 | 14 |
| TOTAL | 50.54 | 16.53 | 2.00 | 74 | 8.30 | 1.42 | 85 | 68 | 34 | 14 |
| Castor— | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 34.01 | 39.54 | 73.88 | 71.51 | 44.15 | 71.23 | 55.04 | 40.01 | 33.23 | 33.64 |
| United States of America | 70.78 | 95.20 | 1,00.55 | 1,00.20 | 90.68 | 1,03.84 | 1,12.21 | 1,01.47 | 94.93 | 48.60 |
| Italy | 18.53 | 15.47 | 35.60 | 18.62 | 15.40 | 22.53 | 10.67 | 13.08 | 11.63 | 17.67 |
| France | 36.27 | 50.16 | 48.80 | 42.03 | 35.40 | 33.94 | 31.25 | 34.31 | 20.40 | 30.92 |
| Belgium | 18.07 | 17.70 | 14.00 | 15.13 | 9.48 | 15.93 | 15.95 | 7.45 | 8.31 | 6.14 |
| Other Countries | 5.70 | 8.93 | 15.88 | 10.10 | 8.92 | 10.87 | 11.51 | 9.04 | 8.09 | 12.92 |
| TOTAL | 1,83.36 | 2,26.09 | 2,88.67 | 2,67.69 | 2,03.73 | 2,58.33 | 2,45.53 | 2,14.96 | 1,55.85 | 1,40.69 |

No. 235.—EXPORTS of SEEDS—*contd.*

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Sesamum (til or jinjili)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italy | 32.23 | 2.67 | 54.07 | 34.35 | 13 | 3.17 | 24.28 | 4.23 | 2 | 6.19 |
| Belgium | 7.19 | ... | 1.13 | 3.15 | ... | 45 | 89 | ... | ... | 65 |
| France | 26.70 | 13.89 | 10.58 | 26.68 | 55 | 7.00 | 8.41 | 1.20 | ... | 14 |
| Austria and Hungary | 15.35 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany | 10.28 | 04 | 3.12 | 6.60 | 3 | ... | 58 | 1.00 | ... | 1.54 |
| United Kingdom | 17 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 65 | 15.86 | 8.05 | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 17.13 | 11.00 | 10.54 | 47.40 | 4.12 | 21.04 | 31.78 | 12.70 | 3.48 | 14.58 |
| TOTAL | 1,00.05 | 28.66 | 94.40 | 1,17.34 | 4.83 | 32.32 | 81.78 | 27.18 | 3.48 | 23.10 |
| Poppy— | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 10.43 | 15.23 | 8.91 | 0.17 | 92 | 2.27 | 1.06 | ... | 85 | 1 |
| Belgium | 80 | 2 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 2.89 | 2.15 | 7.15 | 9.73 | 4.30 | 5.65 | 1.02 | 71 | 1.18 | 40 |
| TOTAL | 13.62 | 17.40 | 16.20 | 16.10 | 5.45 | 7.97 | 2.08 | 71 | 1.73 | 57 |
| Mowra or Mowra— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 7.03 | 3.42 | 96 | 70 | 2.59 | 5.49 | 0.50 | 47 | 1.20 | ... |
| France | 7.06 | 3.67 | 2.06 | 62 | 3.7 | 18 | 3.56 | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | ... | 89 | 39 | 49 | 2.60 | 61 | 24 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Germany | 21.30 | 5.25 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 10 | 20 | ... |
| Other Countries | 1 | 54 | 26 | ... | 14.32 | 2 | 71 | 10 | 20 | ... |
| TOTAL | 35.45 | 13.67 | 3.67 | 1.81 | 23.18 | 6.81 | 11.01 | 63 | 1.50 | ... |
| Other Seeds | 95.99 | 90.59 | 75.52 | 62.88 | 40.88 | 54.87 | 54.39 | 44.42 | 40.51 | 39.21 |
| TOTAL SEEDS | 7,35.33 | 29,81.72 | 33,16.85 | 29,03.68 | 19,08.77 | 26,69.30 | 29,02.52 | 26,40.76 | 17,86.18 | 14,58.83 |

No. 236.—EXPORTS of INDIAN TEA

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| United Kingdom | 19,14.03 | 27,96.69 | 29,78.52 | 23,74.77 | 24,68.63 | 28,44.08 | 22,35.34 | 22,19.34 | 19,04.68 | 16,32.84 |
| Russia | ... | ... | 8.33 | 12.02 | 88 | 34.24 | 23.72 | 27.40 | 35.32 | 10.39 |
| Canada | 74.29 | 1,04.53 | 82.75 | 50.37 | 83.14 | 69.40 | 70.39 | 74.40 | 61.87 | 67.40 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 28.86 | 32.62 | 42.30 | 44.61 | 60.92 | 23.68 | 37.42 | 32.02 | 31.27 | 18.41 |
| Ceylon | 15.46 | 23.04 | 27.25 | 28.56 | 31.24 | 33.58 | 32.99 | 20.50 | 37.07 | 20.31 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | 29 | 50 | 2.18 | 2.71 | 4.50 | 1.26 | 3.41 | 1.94 | 2.67 | 1.35 |
| Persia | 25.60 | 22.11 | 28.50 | 23.10 | 39.75 | 20.50 | 20.00 | 31.91 | 23.71 | 9.61 |
| United States of America | 20.50 | 54.73 | 54.81 | 38.11 | 61.91 | 73.09 | 58.93 | 59.18 | 63.67 | 40.99 |
| Chile | 7.52 | 11.41 | 9.13 | 11.72 | 10.11 | 8.02 | 0.79 | 5.75 | 3.25 | 1.74 |
| Egypt | 15.19 | 16.45 | 22.02 | 23.90 | 24.20 | 10.07 | 24.41 | 36.60 | 21.06 | 14.71 |
| Union of South Africa | 8.05 | 8.15 | 11.81 | 12.42 | 10.01 | 11.28 | 9.25 | 8.36 | 6.02 | 3.42 |
| Germany | 54 | 3.98 | 3.47 | 3.43 | 3.87 | 2.96 | 1.49 | 1.60 | 1.19 | 81 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 6 | 10 | 98 | 11.63 | 4.21 | 25.33 | 47.82 | 8 | 12.64 | 6.41 |
| Other Countries | 84.01 | 89.40 | 66.24 | 69.82 | 1,01.21 | 78.31 | 78.80 | 74.81 | 61.01 | 40.32 |
| TOTAL | 23,64.00 | 31,64.61 | 33,39.24 | 27,12.17 | 29,03.78 | 32,48.49 | 26,80.44 | 26,00.04 | 23,55.83 | 19,43.74 |

**No. 237.—QUANTITY (cheats) and VALUE of INDIAN
and on PRIVATE ACCOUNT to**

| Destination | Consignee* | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Quantity cheats | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity cheats | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity cheats | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity cheats | Value Rs. (1,000) |
| 1. United Kingdom,† | Home Government (India Office) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 573 | 15,08 | 335 | 8,47 |
| 2. Ceylon | { Private merchants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | { Colonial Government | 60 | 2,40 | ... | ... | 30 | 1,20 | 45 | 1,80 |
| 3. Straits Settlements (including Labuan). | { Colonial Government | 1,875 | 56,25 | 2,335 | 69,75 | 2,700 | 85,80 | 1,080 | 78,00 |
| | { Private merchants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Hongkong | { Colonial Government | 180 | 7,20 | 240 | 9,60 | 240 | 9,60 | 225 | 9,00 |
| | { Private merchants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Macao | { Private merchants | ... | ... | 245 | 11,24 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | { Government | 570 | 26,20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Japan | Private merchants | 100 | 4,53 | 100 | 4,30 | 80 | 2,25 | 125 | 5,60 |
| 7. Indo-China | { Private merchants | 2,075 | 95,81 | 2,710 | 1,24,40 | 1,145 | 53,04 | 1,545 | 70,16 |
| | { Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Java | Colonial Government | 1,350 | 53,99 | 900 | 36,00 | 300 | 12,00 | 1,400 | 56,00 |
| 9. Siam | { Government | 1,450 | 39,25 | 1,600 | 64,00 | 1,300 | 52,00 | 1,500 | 60,00 |
| | { Private merchants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10. British Borneo. | { Colonial Government | 106 | 6,36 | 81 | 3,36 | 123 | 4,92 | 182 | 7,28 |
| | { Private | ... | ... | 95 | 4,19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11. Mauritius and Dependencies. | { Private merchants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | { Colonial Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Persia | Private merchants | 383 | 18,73 | 396 | 14,72 | 495 | 24,93 | ... | ... |
| 13. Other Countries. | Private merchants | 1(a) | 1(a) | 1(b) | 3(b) | 1(c) | 3(c) | (d) | 1(d) |
| | { Private merchants | 2,563 | 1,19,08 | 3,547 | 1,62,07 | 1,691 | 80,25 | 1,670 | 75,80 |
| 14. TOTAL | { Colonial and other Govts. | 5,651 | 1,91,65 | 5,149 | 1,82,71 | 4,693 | 1,65,23 | 5,302 | 2,12,08 |
| | { Home Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | 573 | 15,08 | 335 | 8,47 |
| 15. GRAND TOTAL. | | 8,210 | 3,10,73 | 8,696 | 3,45,68 | 6,957 | 2,60,55 | 7,307 | 2,90,41 |

* Private merchants, Colonial Government, etc.

†The figures relate to medical opium which is sold to private manufacturers on account of the Government of India.

(a) Represents 1 chest, valued at Rs. 1,399 shipped to Aden on Government account.

(b) Represents 1 chest, valued at Rs. 1,800 shipped to Aden on Government account and ‡ chest (20 lbs.) valued at Rs. 761 was shipped to Zanzibar on private account.

Opium exported from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, both on GOVERNMENT
each FOREIGN COUNTRY.

| 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----|
| Quantity chests | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity chests | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity chests | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity chests | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity chests | Value Rs. (1,000) | Quantity chests | Value Rs. (1,000) | |
| 483 | 10,84 | 543 | 14,01 | 420 | 9,88 | 405 | 10,10 | 70 | 1,92 | ... | ... | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 30 | 1,20 | 30 | 60 | 21 | 84 | 27 | 1,08 | 21 | 96 | 20 | 80 | |
| 2,370 | 94,80 | 2,217 | 88,68 | 1,964 | 78,56 | 1,704 | 68,16 | 1,400 | 58,40 | 1,307 | 48,23 | 3 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 180 | 7,20 | 2,23 | 8,92 | 180 | 7,60 | 165 | 6,60 | 141 | 5,64 | 116 | 4,64 | 4 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2,360 | 94,40 | 2,142 | 85,68 | 1,522 | 60,88 | 1,662 | 66,48 | 1,321 | 52,84 | 1,101 | 44,04 | 7 |
| 1,500 | 60,00 | 1,205 | 48,20 | 964 | 38,56 | 604 | 24,16 | 643 | 25,72 | 203 | 8,12 | 8 |
| 1,400 | 56,00 | 1,565 | 62,60 | 1,391 | 55,64 | 1,233 | 49,32 | 1,044 | 41,76 | 809 | 31,76 | 9 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 172 | 6,88 | 159 | 6,36 | 142 | 5,68 | 121 | 4,84 | 88 | 3,52 | 66 | 2,64 | 10 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (d) | 1(d) | (d) | 1(d) | 1 | 2(e) | (f) | (f) | 1(g) | 3(g) | 1(h) | 3(h) | 13 |
| ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 14 |
| 8,012 | 3,20,48 | 7,531 | 3,01,24 | 6,194 | 2,47,76 | 5,516 | 2,20,04 | 4,721 | 1,88,84 | 3,583 | 1,43,60 | |
| 483 | 10,84 | 543 | 14,01 | 420 | 9,88 | 405 | 10,10 | 70 | 1,92 | ... | ... | 15 |
| 8,405 | 3,31,33 | 8,074 | 3,15,26 | 6,615 | 2,57,66 | 5,921 | 2,30,74 | 4,792 | 1,90,79 | 3,583 | 1,43,31 | |

(c) 123 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,800 were shipped to Aden on Government account, and 32 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,200 to Zanzibar on private account.

(d) 20 lbs. valued at Rs. 760 were shipped to Zanzibar and Pemba on private account.

| | Chests | lbs. | Rs. | |
|------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| (e) To Aden and Dependencies | 1 | (123) | 1,800 | On private account. |
| „ Zanzibar and Pemba | 1 | (15) | 562 | |
| | 1 1/2 | (138) | 2,362 | |

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|---|
| (f) To Zanzibar and Pemba | 1 | 10 | 375 | „ | „ | „ |
| (g) To Aden and Dependencies | 1 | (123) | 1,800 | „ | „ | „ |
| „ Zanzibar and Pemba | 1 | (40) | 1,500 | „ | „ | „ |
| „ Germany | 1 | (2) | 76 | „ | „ | „ |
| | 1 1/2 | (168) | 3,375 | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|-------|------------------------|
| (h) To Aden and Dependencies | 1 | 123 | 1,714 | On Government account. |
| „ Zanzibar and Pemba | 1 | 30 | 1,125 | „ private account. |

No. 238.—EXPORTS of HIDES and SKINS.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Raw Hides †: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 4,36 | 4,06 | 7,68 | 7,16 | 4,07 | 22,30 | 12,39 | 8,67 | 1,26 | 43 |
| Germany | 1,04,04 | 1,46,61 | 1,70,72 | 1,26,78 | 1,10,96 | 1,92,91 | 1,83,87 | 1,11,80 | 63,22 | 32,50 |
| United Kingdom | 11,18 | 7,28 | 5,34 | 23,90 | 10,50 | 33,89 | 17,03 | 5,84 | 7,66 | 4,53 |
| Italy | 46,95 | 71,14 | 72,09 | 70,51 | 53,07 | 46,82 | 54,02 | 46,29 | 32,01 | 10,22 |
| Spain | 24,70 | 10,31 | 23,02 | 26,16 | 28,81 | 22,36 | 32,46 | 29,60 | 16,50 | 8,34 |
| France | 1,04 | 1,64 | 96 | 3,25 | 1,42 | 1,80 | 3,61 | 1,18 | 42 | 23 |
| Netherlands | 70 | 2,60 | 4,56 | 5,22 | 4,53 | 7,37 | 21,10 | 12,37 | 11,46 | 4,28 |
| Austria and Hungary | 47 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 19 | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 24,25 | 41,51 | 45,42 | 58,61 | 42,65 | 57,35 | 79,52 | 55,03 | 45,18 | 24,07 |
| TOTAL | 2,17,69 | 2,85,47 | 3,30,79 | 3,20,58 | 2,57,80 | 3,84,89 | 4,05,43 | 2,70,17 | 1,77,61 | 91,50 |
| Raw Skins †: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 2,52,65 | 2,86,15 | 2,16,60 | 3,04,83 | 3,28,48 | 3,53,71 | 4,08,24 | 3,85,12 | 2,58,24 | 1,78,95 |
| United Kingdom | 34,55 | 32,92 | 37,12 | 22,99 | 27,29 | 33,25 | 22,43 | 30,55 | 31,94 | 40,55 |
| France | 18,60 | 30,50 | 35,60 | 35,45 | 51,94 | 41,30 | 53,50 | 38,54 | 20,73 | 15,47 |
| Australia | 10,22 | 9,41 | 6,87 | 7,11 | 9,61 | 11,10 | 10,34 | 20,84 | 14,58 | 6,67 |
| Netherlands | 19,65 | 32,51 | 37,84 | 15,98 | 21,61 | 25,51 | 18,23 | 12,28 | 16,83 | 9,78 |
| Canada | 5,40 | 3,43 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 |
| Japan | 30 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 23 | 19 | ... | ... | 25 |
| Other Countries | 9,87 | 10,70 | 8,64 | 12,45 | 17,05 | 24,25 | 33,40 | 31,25 | 20,20 | 15,88 |
| TOTAL | 3,51,24 | 4,05,71 | 3,42,68 | 3,68,86 | 4,67,92 | 4,89,35 | 5,41,42 | 5,18,58 | 3,62,57 | 2,73,80 |
| Dressed or Tanned Hides : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2,10,07 | 2,03,67 | 3,15,36 | 2,88,54 | 3,61,45 | 3,85,25 | 3,98,30 | 3,09,75 | 2,11,47 | 2,08,24 |
| Other Countries | 21,41 | 23,11 | 19,68 | 15,64 | 16,38 | 26,52 | 46,09 | 33,92 | 8,29 | 4,42 |
| TOTAL | 2,31,48 | 3,16,78 | 3,35,04 | 3,04,18 | 3,77,83 | 4,11,77 | 4,30,09 | 3,43,67 | 2,59,76 | 2,12,66 |
| Dressed or Tanned Skins : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,98,07 | 1,80,72 | 3,03,59 | 3,06,70 | 3,76,84 | 4,30,15 | 3,92,18 | 3,87,31 | 3,22,79 | 2,76,79 |
| Japan | 40,41 | 47,40 | 36,36 | 39,64 | 36,78 | 28,80 | 36,75 | 31,90 | 20,15 | 26,60 |
| United States of America | 15,36 | 19,57 | 25,33 | 29,68 | 30,85 | 19,21 | 48,85 | 30,44 | 5,87 | 3,41 |
| Other Countries | 19,40 | 19,39 | 17,86 | 17,14 | 15,39 | 17,28 | 12,98 | 11,96 | 18,78 | 7,80 |
| TOTAL | 2,74,23 | 2,73,08 | 3,83,14 | 3,83,36 | 4,50,86 | 4,95,50 | 4,90,76 | 4,61,60 | 3,67,59 | 3,13,60 |

† Excluding cuttings.

No. 239.—EXPORTS OF INDIGO.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Japan | 1,04 | 5,89 | 2,05 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 2 |
| United Kingdom | 3,16 | 2,41 | 1,75 | 85 | 75 | 1,26 | 50 | 59 | 37 | 50 |
| Egypt | 3,51 | 4,23 | 1,61 | 1,27 | 53 | 40 | 15 | 27 | 8 | 2 |
| Turkey, Asiatic | 35 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Arabia | 22 | 20 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 8,66 | 7,29 | 5,37 | 3,36 | 2,66 | 3,29 | 1,45 | 1,38 | 1,94 | 1,45 |
| TOTAL | 16,94 | 20,03 | 10,02 | 5,50 | 4,24 | 5,13 | 3,33 | 2,41 | 2,45 | 2,01 |

No. 240.—EXPORTS OF VEGETABLE OIL (NON-ESSENTIAL).

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| United Kingdom | 18,74 | 10,63 | 8,33 | 10,51 | 12,43 | 6,97 | 8,47 | 7,47 | 6,91 | 15,36 |
| Belgium | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 26 | 2 | 15 | 54 | 66 |
| Italy | ... | 1 | 14 | 24 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 9,41 | 9,33 | 9,33 | 11,65 | 4,88 | 4,38 | 5,34 | 4,94 | 5,36 | 4,16 |
| Natal | 3,65 | 4,03 | 4,71 | 4,67 | 2,71 | 2,95 | 2,39 | 2,03 | 1,24 | 63 |
| Straits Settlements | 96 | 1,59 | 1,06 | 2,62 | 1,57 | 1,57 | 8,48 | 3,75 | 1,42 | 81 |
| Ceylon | 1,24 | 1,56 | 1,57 | 1,90 | 1,61 | 2,35 | 1,92 | 1,78 | 1,13 | 68 |
| Australia | 91 | 1,90 | 1,30 | 1,31 | 52 | 49 | 33 | 44 | 27 | 12 |
| United States of America | 4,70 | 1,03 | 38 | 20 | 43 | 21 | 21 | 61 | 17 | 7 |
| Other Countries | 11,66 | 9,03 | 9,80 | 11,43 | 6,80 | 7,59 | 10,39 | 10,63 | 7,55 | 7,81 |
| TOTAL | 51,94 | 30,16 | 37,61 | 44,53 | 31,25 | 29,37 | 37,45 | 31,80 | 24,40 | 30,44 |

No. 241.—EXPORTS OF OIL CAKES.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United Kingdom | 69,79 | 65,70 | 91,54 | 66,68 | 86,25 | 1,04,00 | 1,11,56 | 1,19,23 | 91,56 | 72,51 |
| Ceylon | 49,91 | 50,58 | 44,45 | 68,29 | 60,24 | 58,61 | 54,55 | 47,67 | 33,58 | 26,23 |
| Japan | 40,55 | 62,26 | 42,16 | 40,01 | 36,40 | 31,36 | 35,18 | 14,11 | 10,87 | 23,60 |
| Java | 80 | 1,82 | 93 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 1,19 | 8 | 33 |
| Straits Settlements | 1,50 | 2,13 | 1,76 | 2,02 | 2,93 | 2,06 | 2,90 | 2,27 | 1,38 | 1,10 |
| Other Countries | 9,68 | 11,61 | 30,16 | 33,62 | 57,94 | 1,17,66 | 1,79,99 | 1,27,25 | 70,58 | 76,91 |
| TOTAL | 1,72,23 | 1,94,10 | 2,20,00 | 2,10,62 | 2,52,76 | 3,14,19 | 3,84,18 | 3,11,92 | 2,08,05 | 2,00,68 |

No. 242.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA.

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Apparel, including Boots and Shoes | 15.47 | 16.76 | 13.26 | 20.17 | 23.60 | 9.41 | 12.09 | 9.08 | 9.84 | 8.01 |
| Arms, Ammunition, etc. | 60.94 | 28.12 | 24.27 | 28.57 | 23.71 | 35.68 | 65.71 | 47.96 | 43.74 | 23.08 |
| Books and Printed Matter | 3.32 | 1.33 | 1.43 | 1.30 | 1.74 | 2.15 | 8.10 | 3.56 | 3.77 | 3.08 |
| Building and Engineering Materials | 2.72 | 5.21 | 2.42 | 3.21 | 5.72 | 5.40 | 5.42 | 4.12 | 4.13 | 2.15 |
| Carriages and Carts | 1,12.97 | 72.92 | 44.20 | 26.45 | 37 | 1.19 | 43 | 21 | 1.05 | 1 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines | 45.60 | 26.99 | 10.19 | 13.12 | 13.78 | 11.69 | 13.51 | 11.93 | 12.34 | 12.02 |
| Coal and Coke | 1,11.89 | 91 | 1.84 | 90 | 2 | ... | 13 | 8 | 2 | ... |
| Cotton manufactures | 36.19 | 32.19 | 20.29 | 19.89 | 17.78 | 12.80 | 8.64 | 4.78 | 5.89 | 3.60 |
| Flax manufactures | 7.26 | 6.34 | 6.93 | 7.29 | 9.25 | 8.20 | 6.71 | 5.28 | 7.87 | 1.45 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | 74.56 | 52.27 | 28.56 | 23.39 | 29.54 | 24.22 | 20.93 | 10.53 | 10.39 | 10.51 |
| Instruments and Apparatus | 67.93 | 51.10 | 33.07 | 44.10 | 46.51 | 53.18 | 60.07 | 42.76 | 34.46 | 31.65 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 2,04.30 | 1,00.24 | 58.54 | 1,11.29 | 1,20.14 | 1,24.68 | 3,00.01 | 3,54.04 | 2,57.89 | 1,14.07 |
| Metals | 96.18 | 60.19 | 68.33 | 1,31.51 | 1,02.57 | 1,75.54 | 1,44.52 | 81.64 | 42.39 | 21.35 |
| Paper, Stationery, etc. | 61.15 | 73.38 | 37.65 | 47.35 | 45.29 | 50.69 | 30.81 | 35.43 | 26.69 | 17.82 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | 2,70.22 | 2,28.00 | 1,20.55 | 3,14.85 | 2,83.27 | 1,58.03 | * | * | * | * |
| Ships, Parts of | 29.65 | 71 | 43 | 1.39 | 3.57 | 2.71 | 1.77 | 11 | 4.06 | 10 |
| Telegraph Materials | 37.88 | 14.85 | 2.09 | 2.22 | 41 | 53 | 1.58 | 31 | 9 | 1 |
| Woollen manufactures | 9.83 | 31.50 | 20.11 | 32.38 | 30.13 | 33.99 | 11.89 | 13.06 | 5.58 | 6.95 |
| All other Articles | 1,04.70 | 1,60.94 | 1,31.23 | 1,43.67 | 2,01.73 | 1,50.18 | 2,25.58 | 2,53.62 | 3,43.69 | 1,71.95 |
| TOTAL | 13,48.17 | 9,57.19 | 6,73.83 | 9,82.85 | 9,59.76 | 11,03.74 | 10,00.20 | 9,91.5 | 8,36.89 | 4,27.14 |

* Discontinued.

No. 243.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN and FOREIGN), EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA.

| ARTICLES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Apparel, including Boots and Shoes | 2.23 | 1.21 | 2.86 | 83 | 2.33 | 4.51 | 41 | 90 | 2.25 | 1.40 |
| Arms, Ammunition, etc. | 46.55 | 6.57 | 17.53 | 7.05 | 4.37 | 2.30 | 58 | 5.32 | 5.16 | 80 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines | 31 | 20 | 1.30 | 6.63 | 1.08 | 39 | 47 | 16 | 30 | 11 |
| Grain, Pulse, and Flour | 14.11 | 9.32 | 6.03 | 5.23 | 4.49 | 3.70 | 93 | 90 | 49 | 32 |
| Metals | 4.13 | 60 | 7.32 | 6.71 | 16.81 | 16.11 | 5.01 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| Opium | 68.86 | 79.37 | 1,13.31 | 1,03.03 | 1,19.48 | 1,16.17 | 1,00.24 | 88.74 | 68.72 | 56.24 |
| Telegraph Materials | 2.00 | 1.24 | 69 | 1.41 | 43 | 78 | 64 | 56 | 33 | 5 |
| All other Articles | 30.46 | 48.04 | 57.80 | 17.61 | 11.49 | 13.28 | 10.07 | 9.67 | 9.22 | 6.37 |
| TOTAL | 1,74.61 | 1,40.55 | 2,06.83 | 1,48.52 | 1,60.48 | 1,57.24 | 1,19.95 | 1,05.73 | 86.68 | 65.90 |

No. 244.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS of OUNCES.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | GOLD | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| EUROPE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 27,21,55 | 16,26,35 | 23,02,14 | 10,62,06 | 2,74,35 | 3,91,41 | 3,28,90 | 2,49,80 | 2,07,99 | 24,79 |
| France | 5,74,61 | 1,17,49 | 1,03,20 | 28,65 | ... | ... | ... | 5,53 | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 9,08 | ... | 1,62,05 | 37 | 15 | 1,08 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 33,06,00 | 17,43,84 | 24,77,39 | 10,91,08 | 2,79,53 | 3,92,49 | 3,28,97 | 2,25,38 | 2,07,98 | 24,79 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zanzibar and Pemba | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 71 |
| Egypt | 22,56 | 10,97 | 5,02 | 13,47 | 1,06,62 | 2,08,44 | 1,75,89 | 1,82,75 | 12,25 | ... |
| Union of South Africa | ... | 3,31,18 | 23,46,85 | 19,52,55 | 11,77,17 | 8,47,08 | 13,84,93 | 4,17,86 | 6,63,18 | 30,37 |
| Other Countries | 5 | 4,00 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | 10 | 12 | ... | 6,64 |
| TOTAL | 22,61 | 3,46,15 | 23,51,88 | 19,66,06 | 12,83,82 | 10,56,80 | 15,10,42 | 6,00,74 | 6,76,46 | 37,72 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 2,80,07 | 2,67,27 | 20,35,36 | 2,32,24 | 8,68 | 1,21,78 | 2,36 | ... | ... | ... |
| ASIA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aden | 43,57 | 62,54 | 25,60 | 32,86 | 31,06 | 32,40 | 26,44 | 27,43 | 15,43 | 18,22 |
| Arabia | 4,00 | 2,63 | 3,10 | 3,06 | 15,40 | 29,40 | 32,10 | 130,15 | 26,99 | 28,65 |
| Ceylon | ... | 19,67 | 8,74 | 1,21 | 3,67 | 27,98 | 26,75 | 1,40,02 | 41,07 | 51,95 |
| Hongkong | 15,68 | 17,34 | 20,40 | 11,68 | 4,52 | 6,66 | 3,25 | 5,21 | 6,77 | 60 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) | 30,41 | 13,01 | 3,62 | 76 | 1,14 | 18 | 7 | 1,46 | 62,32 | 28 |
| Straits Settlements | 29,62 | 7,09 | 7,12 | 5,50 | 4,90 | 1,22 | 5,57 | 5,02 | 74,79 | 2,56 |
| Iraq | 51,85 | 76,74 | 18,42 | 70,33 | 63,39 | 24,50 | 50,57 | 72,45 | 66,55 | 52,75 |
| Other Countries | 2,13 | 2,49 | 24 | 5,02 | 16,46 | 17,60 | 7,01 | 2,30 | 7,45 | 22,74 |
| TOTAL | 1,85,28 | 2,07,51 | 88,74 | 1,39,22 | 1,45,11 | 1,48,99 | 1,22,15 | 2,84,07 | 3,24,45 | 1,77,92 |
| AUSTRALASIA | 3,38,34 | 3,60,55 | 2,75,61 | 91,30 | 2,31,65 | 9,38 | 1,28,00 | 3,12,01 | 1,10,42 | 49,42 |
| Total, Private | 41,31,86 | 29,25,32 | 74,28,98 | 36,22,89 | 19,50,12 | 18,13,44 | 21,21,90 | 14,23,11 | 18,24,52 | 27,3,90 |
| „ Government | *1,03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Value | 41,32,89 | 29,25,32 | 74,28,98 | 35,22,89 | 19,50,12 | 18,13,44 | 21,21,90 | 14,23,11 | 18,24,52 | 27,3,90 |
| „ Quantity (thousands) | Oz. 5,878 | 4,329 | 12,624 | 6,292 | 3,403 | 3,168 | 3,789 | 2,527 | 2,730 | 150 |

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports.

[Continued on next page]

TRADE—TREASURE

No. 244.—VALUE OF TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | SILVER | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| EUROPE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom . | 10,44,42 | 9,01,45 | 5,27,94 | 6,38,32 | 12,00,31 | 5,71,53 | 8,00,19 | 7,38,20 | 7,58,80 | 2,38,20 |
| France | 5,88 | 9,90 | 1,45 | ... | 32,90 | 83,22 | 1,84 | 15,12 | 11,23 | ... |
| Other Countries . | ... | 10 | ... | 12,78 | 18,55 | 23,55 | 1,21 | 5,01 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 10,50,30 | 10,01,45 | 5,29,39 | 6,51,10 | 12,51,76 | 6,78,30 | 8,03,24 | 7,59,23 | 7,70,00 | 2,38,20 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zanzibar and Pemba | 30 | 4,03 | 20,38 | 7,28 | 61 | 32 | 21 | 14 | ... | 10 |
| Kenya Colony . | 19,04 | 1,97 | 2,52 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | ... | 6 | 12 | ... | 44 | 31,90 | 1,08,92 | 79,58 | ... | ... |
| Mauritius and Dependencies (Including Seychelles) | 11,14 | 55,95 | 85 | ... | 70,95 | 11,70 | 11,79 | ... | 1,00 | 18,34 |
| Other Countries | 55,63 | 16,02 | 32,68 | 18,20 | 16,08 | 15,22 | 16,24 | 7,92 | 12,67 | 4,79 |
| TOTAL | 86,11 | 78,03 | 56,53 | 25,48 | 88,08 | 59,14 | 1,38,19 | 87,63 | 13,67 | 23,23 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States . | 3,95,22 | 8,82,61 | 14,09,40 | 9,47,73 | 4,60,73 | 6,87,43 | 4,60,32 | 2,33,56 | 2,38,18 | 48,87 |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | 1,44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 3,95,22 | 8,82,61 | 14,09,40 | 9,49,17 | 4,60,73 | 6,87,42 | 4,60,32 | 2,33,56 | 2,38,18 | 48,87 |
| ASIA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Athen | 10,08 | 2,78 | 03 | 8,28 | 14,07 | 10,44 | 6,36 | 12,94 | ... | ... |
| Arabia | 56,52 | 26,40 | 47,10 | 33,26 | 12,59 | 11,11 | 18,89 | 18,84 | 13,13 | 3,28 |
| Bahrain Islands . | 23,00 | 9,15 | 55,28 | 34,46 | 25,42 | 16,78 | 20,55 | 20,16 | 10,94 | 3,74 |
| Ceylon | ... | 7 | ... | 8,95 | 93 | 25,02 | 82 | 44 | 57,52 | 30,07 |
| Hongkong . . . | 16,81 | 8,84 | 48 | 1,26 | 7,40 | 2,43 | 1,55 | 1,84 | 10,03 | 2,43 |
| China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) . . | 89,15 | 20,73 | 1,08,20 | 20,05 | 98,82 | 22,09 | ... | 10,94 | 70,06 | ... |
| Persia | 26,67 | 11,50 | 20,51 | 15,21 | 7,59 | 88 | 78 | 10,62 | 1,64 | 1,97 |
| Siam | 3,31 | 8,94 | ... | 5,96 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | 2,11 | 9,50 |
| Straits Settlements | 38 | 1,21 | 3 | 15,95 | 16 | ... | 21 | ... | 23,59 | 3,36 |
| Iraq | 1,49,23 | 38,01 | 73,29 | 35,18 | 21,74 | 16,00 | 11,83 | 21,40 | 20,55 | 14,00 |
| Other Countries . | ... | 6,38 | 16 | 20 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,15 |
| TOTAL | 4,06,94 | 1,59,14 | 3,08,03 | 1,83,24 | 2,00,67 | 1,07,89 | 60,99 | 1,02,19 | 2,19,30 | 74,24 |
| AUSTRALASIA . . | 1,55,76 | 89,04 | 1,24,73 | 1,80,71 | 1,45,10 | 1,14,62 | 1,29,44 | 1,59,31 | 1,10,39 | 58,01 |
| Total, Private | 20,71,44 | 21,78,09 | 24,26,02 | 19,85,35 | 21,65,96 | 16,44,23 | 15,92,18 | 13,36,39 | 13,45,92 | 4,41,90 |
| " Government | * 22,89 | * 32,18 | * 2,06 | * 4,35 | * 10,38 | * 3,14 | ... | * 5,52 | * 71 | * 74 |
| Total Value . . | 20,94,33 | 22,10,27 | 24,28,07 | 19,89,70 | 21,76,34 | 16,47,37 | 15,92,18 | 13,41,91 | 13,46,63 | 4,42,64 |
| " Quantity Oz. (thous- ands) | 96,500 | 107,837 | 122,329 | 108,347 | 134,006 | 107,652 | 103,680 | 97,497 | 111,225 | 32,300 |
| GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE | 62,26,72 | 51,35,59 | 98,57,05 | 55,12,09 | 41,26,46 | 34,60,81 | 37,14,08 | 27,65,02 | 26,71,16 | 7,22,56 |

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports.

TRADE—TREASURE

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No. 245.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES.

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | SOLD | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| EUROPE: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 9 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 49,01 | 48,10,59 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 5,26,43 |
| TOTAL | 9 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 4 | 49,01 | 53,37,02 |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ... | ... | 1,44 | 9,14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 2,79 | 3,62 | 8,04 | 5,02 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| TOTAL | 2,79 | 3,62 | 9,48 | 14,16 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| AMERICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,30,19 |
| ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia | 98 | 1,50 | 2,50 | 1,39 | 19 | ... | 16 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Bahrain Islands | 17 | 51 | 18,97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Ceylon | 42 | 16 | 3,00 | 35 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,54 |
| Straits Settlements | ... | 72 | 1,25 | 21,17 | 5,58 | 2,41 | 1,11 | 48 | 20 | 57 |
| Other Countries | 8,56 | 17 | 75 | 47 | 3,90 | 75 | 48 | 47 | ... | 2,90 |
| TOTAL | 10,43 | 3,06 | 26,82 | 23,38 | 9,85 | 3,22 | 1,77 | 97 | 31 | 5,04 |
| Total, Private | 13,31 | 6,68 | 36,32 | 37,54 | 10,07 | 3,44 | 1,91 | 99 | 49,34 | 60,78,25 |
| „ Government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Value | 13,31 | 6,68 | 36,32 | 37,54 | 10,07 | 3,44 | 1,91 | 1,08 | 49,34 | 60,78,25 |
| „ Quantity Oz. (thousands) | 19 | 10 | 59 | 66 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 87 | 8,081 |

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

[Continued on next page

TRADE—TREASURE

No. 245.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

| COUNTRIES | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | SILVER | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE: | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| United Kingdom . . . | { 32 } *0 | 2 | 4,57 | ... | 1 | *1,48 | *3,27,19 | *3,32,34 | { 18 } 1,39,03 | { 30,68 } 3,01,80 |
| Other Countries . . . | 16 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | *3 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . . . | 57 | 44 | 4,57 | ... | 1 | 1,48 | 3,27,28 | 3,32,43 | 1,39,01 | 3,88,47 |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zanzibar and Pemba . . . | 4,25 | 25 | 23,06 | 5,02 | 5 | ... | ... | 0,50 | 1 | 7,00 |
| Kenya Colony . . . | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 49 | 32 | 38 | 28 | ... | ... |
| Egypt . . . | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles) . . . | 1,47 | 70,20 | ... | ... | 25 | 30,40 | 10,60 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Other Countries . . . | ... | *4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . . . | 5,72 | 70,49 | 23,10 | 5,51 | 86 | 30,77 | 11,18 | 9,76 | 6 | 7,00 |
| ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aden . . . | 15 | 2,82 | 1,12 | 1,23 | ... | 3,95 | 1,20 | ... | 2 | { ... } *32 |
| Arabia . . . | 52,75 | 31,05 | 44,48 | 17,00 | 24,85 | 17,43 | 9,97 | 11,90 | 5,96 | 4,75 |
| Bahrain Islands . . . | 93,42 | 60,38 | 40,47 | 13,60 | 55,02 | 67,75 | 30,59 | 38,96 | 6,65 | 7,41 |
| Ceylon . . . | { 21 } *5,00 | 30,27 | 40,34 | { 1,68 } *6,50 | 33,02 | 68 | 49 | 7 | 1 | ... |
| Hongkong (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao) . . . | 40,97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | { 1,30,59 } *3,28 | 10 | 79,78 | { 1,63,22 } *17,74 | 1,00,88 |
| Henjam Island . . . | ... | ... | *14 | *26 | *15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persia . . . | 7,00 | { 1,38 } *14 | 11,37 | 11,64 | 7,43 | 5,06 | 5,13 | 3,49 | ... | ... |
| Siam . . . | 2,60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,71 |
| Straits Settlements . . . | 1,95 | 17 1,80 | 17 | 19,83 70 | 2,54 | 54 | 1,96 | 70 | 12 | 5,87 |
| Other Countries . . . | 2,33 | { ... } *4 | 2,20 | { ... } *2 | 83 | 1,80 | 1,97 | 2,32 | 11 | 18,06 |
| TOTAL . . . | 2,52,54 | 2,60,54 | 3,02,90 | 2,71,78 | 1,88,07 | 2,31,48 | 2,70,05 | 1,37,68 | 1,98,83 | 1,39,34 |
| Australasia— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji Island . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Total, Private . . . | 2,53,78 | 3,39,06 | 4,20,30 | 2,70,14 | 1,60,31 | 2,60,03 | 2,57,02 | 1,47,86 | 1,91,33 | 1,82,00 |
| „ Government . . . | *5,09 | *62 | *36 | *7,15 | *23 | *4,71 | *3,27,19 | *3,32,43 | *1,57,37 | *3,02,21 |
| Total Value . . . | 2,58,87 | 3,40,47 | 4,20,66 | 2,77,29 | 1,82,54 | 2,63,73 | 6,15,11 | 4,70,79 | 3,88,70 | 4,84,1 |
| „ Quantity Oz. (thousands) . . . | 10,447 | 14,578 | 10,075 | 14,083 | 9,704 | 14,630 | 30,830 | 84,076 | 30,683 | 43,514 |
| GRAND TOTAL, EXPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE . . . | 2,72,18 | 3,47,16 | 4,56,98 | 3,14,83 | 1,90,01 | 2,07,17 | 6,17,02 | 4,80,82 | 3,88,04 | 65,63,98 |

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

No. 246.—BALANCE OF TRADE*

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Exports of Indian Merchandise (private) | +2,99,16 | +3,48,34 | +3,84,06 | +3,74,84 | +3,01,44 |
| Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private) | +15,16 | +13,07 | +13,51 | +10,40 | +8,01 |
| Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private) | -2,24,31(a) | -2,17,03(a) | -2,43,16(a) | -2,24,20(a) | -2,29,08(a) |
| Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private) | +90,01 | +1,44,38 | +1,55,01 | +1,61,13 | +79,47 |
| Gold (private)† | -41,18 | -20,19 | -73,03 | -14,85 | -19,40 |
| Silver (private)† | -18,17 | -18,38 | -20,06 | -17,16 | -19,79 |
| Currency Notes (private) | -91 | -1,08 | -23 | +12 | -14 |
| Balance of transactions in Treasury (private) | -60,26 | -48,65 | -94,27 | -51,88 | -39,33 |
| Total Visible Balance of Trade | +29,75 | +96,23 | +60,74 | +1,09,25 | +40,14 |
| Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom | -7,06 | -37,39 | -56,35 | -61,24 | -2,82 |
| Sterling transfers on London sold in India | ... | ... | ... | ... | +1,93 |
| Transfers of Government Securities | +2,63 | -35 | -38 | -1,27 | +3 |
| Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities | -35 | -41 | -41 | -36 | -34 |
| Balance of Remittances of Funds | -4,70 | -34,18 | -57,14 | -62,87 | -1,20 |

| | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Exports of Indian Merchandise (private) | +3,10,15 | +3,30,13 | +3,10,80 | +2,20,49 | +1,55,89 |
| Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private) | +9,54 | +7,83 | +7,13 | +5,15 | +1,66 |
| Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private) | -2,46,71(a) | -2,51,19(a) | -2,38,06(a) | -1,63,56(a) | -1,25,72(a) |
| Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private) | +72,98 | +86,77 | +79,87 | +62,08 | +31,83 |
| Gold (private)† | -18,10 | -31,20 | -14,22 | -12,75 | +57,08 |
| Silver (private)† | -13,86 | -13,04 | -11,69 | -11,05 | -2,59 |
| Currency Notes (private) | -24 | -12 | -9 | -3 | +26 |
| Balance of Transactions in Treasury (private)† | -32,10 | -31,36 | -26,20 | -24,43 | +55,05 |
| Total Visible Balance of Trade | +40,70 | +52,11 | +52,78 | +37,63 | +90,48 |
| Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom | -37,77 | -11,02 | -20,39 | -7,26 | -53,04 |
| Sterling transfers on London sold in India | ... | ... | ... | +7,75 | +18,98 |
| Transfers of Government Securities | +28 | -1 | -29 | -8 | +6 |
| Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities | -35 | -36 | -33 | -33 | -32 |
| Balance of Remittances of Funds | -37,84 | -11,39 | -21,01 | +8 | -34,72 |

NOTE.—In these balances plus (+) signifies net export and minus (-) net import.

* All possible items in the balance of Trade cannot be included in the table.

† Excludes transactions which do not enter into the balance of trade.

(a) Exclusive of the value of railway materials imported direct by State Railways working under Company management, which was not paid for in the ordinary way and not therefore taken into account in arriving at the balance of trade.

No. 247.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, etc., whence IMPORTED and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

| COUNTRIES | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| Persia | Merchandise . | 93.74 | 56.04 | 66.32 | |
| Afghanistan | { Merchandise . | 1,60.62 | 94.34 | 1,67.95 | |
| | { Treasure . | 4.18 | ... | 83 | |
| Tirah | Merchandise . | 6.50 | 2.41 | 10.47 | |
| Dir, Swat and Bajaur | Merchandise . | 30.76 | 10.80 | 35.03 | |
| Buner | Merchandise . | 1.49 | 49 | 1.33 | |
| Waziristan | Merchandise . | 9.67 | 2.88 | 14.82 | |
| Kurrum Valley | Merchandise . | 51 | 16 | 1.02 | |
| Chinese Turkistan | { Merchandise . | 21.26 | 22.55 | 22.63 | |
| | { Treasure . | 1.47 | 2.16 | 6.67 | |
| Central Asia | { Merchandise . | 19.70 | 19.80 | 21.12 | |
| | { Treasure . | 1.82 | 2.17 | 5.95 | |
| Tibet | { Merchandise . | 58.71 | 74.68 | 57.30 | |
| | { Treasure . | 5.64 | 9.67 | 6.80 | |
| Nepal | { Merchandise . | 5,08.03 | 6,07.21 | 5,82.00 | |
| | { Treasure . | 16.04 | 20.93 | 18.58 | |
| Sikkim | { Merchandise . | 69.20 | 73.46 | 65.51 | |
| | { Treasure . | 16 | 29 | 5 | |
| Bhutan | { Merchandise . | 14.10 | 9.06 | 7.55 | |
| | { Treasure . | 16 | ... | ... | |
| Tawang | Merchandise . | 46 | 20 | 2 | |
| Naga and Mishmi Hills | Merchandise . | 2.96 | 4.63 | 4.32 | |
| Duffa and Aka Hills | Merchandise . | ... | 5 | 61 | (a) |
| Western China | { Merchandise . | 1,00.01 | 1,14.72 | 1,22.34 | |
| | { Treasure . | 55.27 | 38.36 | 32.40 | |
| Unadministered Kachin Country | { Merchandise . | 60 | 28 | 6 | |
| | { Treasure . | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.03 | |
| Shan States | { Merchandise . | 4,62.90 | 6,27.41 | 8,44.13 | |
| | { Treasure . | 1,19.49 | 1,32.40 | 1,46.97 | |
| Karennee | { Merchandise . | 7.51 | 9.74 | 7.53 | |
| | { Treasure . | 3.10 | 3.05 | 2.80 | |
| North Siam | { Merchandise . | 20.19 | 33.02 | 29.39 | |
| | { Treasure . | 6.25 | 6.67 | 5.65 | |
| South Siam | { Merchandise . | 12.44 | 12.28 | 17.38 | |
| | { Treasure . | 1.82 | 2.13 | 1.74 | |
| Other Countries | { Merchandise . | 60 | 68 | 33 | |
| | { Treasure . | 9 | 3 | 5 | |
| TOTAL . | | 16,10.96 2,16.83 | 17,77.39 2,18.28 | 20,79.46 2,20.52 | |
| Provinces into which imported— | | | | | |
| Sind and British Baluchistan | | 2,12.86 | 1,40.68 | 1,83.36 | |
| N.-W. Frontier Province | | 94.11 | 24.47 | 1,14.26 | |
| Kashmir | | 32.26 | 33.90 | 36.74 | |
| Punjab | | 30.97 | 35.12 | 30.12 | |
| United Provinces | | 1,63.81 | 2,00.76 | 2,49.04 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | | 2,97.43 | 3,48.43 | 3,37.99 | |
| Bengal | | 1,58.17 | 1,64.46 | 1,40.62 | |
| Assam | | 10.25 | 6.46 | 5.32 | |
| Burma | | 7,69.93 | 9,81.89 | 12,11.63 | |
| TOTAL . | | 18,27.79 | 19,95.67* | 23,08.98 | |

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 248.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, etc., to which EXPORTED and PROVINCE from which EXPORTED.

| COUNTRIES | | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| Persia | Merchandise | 1,27,65 | 1,51,60 | 2,56,45 | |
| Afghanistan | { Merchandise | 1,57,52 | 1,72,80 | 2,78,20 | |
| | { Treasure | ... | 48 | ... | |
| Firah | Merchandise | 10,24 | 4,85 | 13,37 | |
| Dir, Swat, and Bajaur | Merchandise | 65,90 | 14,32 | 51,56 | |
| Buner | { Merchandise | 3,23 | 82 | 1,26 | |
| Waziristan | { Merchandise | 7,40 | 5,56 | 6,43 | |
| Kurram Valley | { Merchandise | 7,50 | 2,60 | 13,77 | |
| Chinese Turkistan | { Merchandise | 22,14 | 26,20 | 14,23 | |
| | { Treasure | 6 | 24 | 41 | |
| Central Asia | { Merchandise | 24,83 | 28,74 | 15,30 | |
| | { Treasure | 93 | 1,08 | 1,82 | |
| Tibet | { Merchandise | 30,26 | 34,50 | 35,54 | |
| | { Treasure | 5,82 | 3,49 | 14,13 | |
| Nepal | { Merchandise | 2,75,36 | 2,80,88 | 2,70,43 | |
| | { Treasure | 4,71 | 3,00 | 4,66 | |
| Sikkim | { Merchandise | 15,32 | 16,04 | 15,70 | |
| | { Treasure | 19 | 40 | 31 | |
| Bhutan | { Merchandise | 8,60 | 4,09 | 2,10 | |
| | { Treasure | 12 | 7 | 9 | |
| Towang | Merchandise | 37 | 12 | 4 | |
| Naga and Mishmi Hills | Merchandise | 3,23 | 4,14 | 4,27 | |
| Duffa and Ala Hills | Merchandise | ... | 2 | 90 | (a) |
| Western China | { Merchandise | 77,15 | 63,89 | 96,78 | |
| | { Treasure | 6,80 | 8,80 | 9,83 | |
| Unadministered Kachin Country | { Merchandise | 1,17 | 1,12 | 1,09 | |
| | { Treasure | 48 | 59 | 33 | |
| Shan States | { Merchandise | 6,14,88 | 7,25,34 | 7,03,51 | |
| | { Treasure | 17,29 | 20,31 | 20,18 | |
| Karennos | { Merchandise | 3,07 | 2,47 | 3,25 | |
| | { Treasure | 1,67 | 1,78 | 1,03 | |
| North Siam | { Merchandise | 9,70 | 10,91 | 10,26 | |
| | { Treasure | 11,37 | 13,17 | 11,20 | |
| South Siam | { Merchandise | 2,55 | 3,33 | 2,95 | |
| | { Treasure | 1,06 | 1,82 | 1,35 | |
| Other Countries | Merchandise | 38 | 30 | 18 | |
| TOTAL { Merchandise | | 14,65,97 | 15,72,41 | 18,06,86 | |
| { Treasure | | 51,46 | 55,23 | 66,86 | |
| Provinces from which exported— | | | | | |
| Sind and British Baluchistan | | 2,32,03 | 2,53,49 | 3,98,74 | |
| N.-W. Frontier Provinces | | 1,46,21 | 97,04 | 2,22,31 | |
| Kashmir | | 27,49 | 30,42 | 19,22 | |
| Punjab | | 31,11 | 31,54 | 18,08 | |
| United Provinces | | 70,31 | 75,09 | 84,13 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | | 1,09,36 | 2,10,66 | 1,90,45 | |
| Bengal | | 47,49 | 48,70 | 63,34 | |
| Assam | | 9,97 | 6,40 | 5,08 | |
| Barma | | 7,43,46 | 8,73,41 | 8,61,87 | |
| TOTAL | | 15,20,43 | 16,27,04* | 18,73,72 | |

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 249.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24* | 1924-25 | 1925-26 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| IMPORTS INTO INDIA | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice) | 2,45,65 | 2,52,06 | 3,20,17 | |
| Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts | 2,10,18 | 1,44,03 | 1,77,66 | |
| Metals and manufactures of metals | 1,83,25 | 2,76,97 | 4,70,53 | |
| Provisions (chiefly Ghi) | 1,86,66 | 1,69,39 | 1,70,74 | |
| Living Animals | 1,07,35 | 95,79 | 80,78 | |
| Raw Wool | 95,71 | 1,01,58 | 1,03,34 | |
| Wood | 41,45 | 54,50 | 50,65 | |
| Raw Silk | 1,06,47 | 1,26,48 | 1,42,19 | |
| Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed) | 54,06 | 47,87 | 45,39 | |
| Tea | 41,47 | 46,24 | 52,11 | |
| Hides, Skins, and Horns | 23,54 | 17,88 | 28,53 | |
| Raw Jute | 18,02 | 34,96 | 37,21 | |
| Drugs and Medicines | 20,79 | 12,76 | 14,81 | |
| Tobacco | 23,50 | 19,76 | 13,65 | |
| Spices | 19,98 | 18,63 | 20,14 | |
| Dyeing Materials | 19,82 | 31,47 | 23,65 | |
| Lac | 22,43 | 32,65 | 41,82 | (a) |
| EXPORTS FROM INDIA | | | | |
| Cotton Goods, Foreign | 2,95,15 | 2,49,27 | 3,27,55 | |
| Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) | 2,48,20 | 3,00,34 | 3,77,66 | |
| Grain and Pulse | 50,77 | 31,31 | 33,16 | |
| Cotton Goods, Indian | 1,05,43 | 1,35,14 | 1,83,71 | |
| Sugar | 63,06 | 64,03 | 78,39 | |
| Cotton Yarn, Indian | 61,52 | 72,64 | 95,36 | |
| Provisions | 59,65 | 63,93 | 62,29 | |
| Petroleum | 72,34 | 71,01 | 64,34 | |
| Cotton Yarn, Foreign | 55,89 | 33,09 | 54,24 | |
| Raw Cotton | 8,34 | 3,94 | 10,13 | |
| Spices | 34,90 | 48,91 | 38,66 | |
| Salt | 30,06 | 31,61 | 32,68 | |
| Dyeing Materials | 20,11 | 17,38 | 15,09 | |
| Living Animals | 11,35 | 12,64 | 16,32 | |
| Tobacco | 23,41 | 22,62 | 20,01 | |
| Leather | 14,81 | 22,38 | 23,53 | |
| Silk Goods | 7,45 | 7,98 | 11,07 | |
| Tea | 47,34 | 65,02 | 1,00,75 | |
| Apparel | 19,47 | 14,17 | 30,22 | |

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 250.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES
OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1931-32

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS

| ARTICLES | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | | |
| Wheat— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 14,007 | 73,387 | 20,774 | 6,363 | 9,612 | 6,077 | 3,125 |
| " (b) | 167,732 | 232,042 | 200,520 | 204,373 | 119,400 | 34,208 | 60,928 |
| " (c) | 306,015 | 40,202 | 143,913 | 83,127 | 146,033 | 118,342 | 60,218 |
| TOTAL | 378,354 | 345,631 | 365,207 | 293,863 | 275,045 | 158,627 | 124,271 |
| Gram and Pulse— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 9,115 | 8,681 | 5,710 | 4,888 | 2,158 | 4,282 | 1,174 |
| " (b) | 155,163 | 326,602 | 94,945 | 249,068 | 81,257 | 150,007 | 84,224 |
| " (c) | 204,041 | 140,450 | 180,085 | 66,361 | 173,422 | 120,438 | 111,135 |
| TOTAL | 368,319 | 475,733 | 280,740 | 311,317 | 256,837 | 274,727 | 196,533 |
| Rice, husked— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 1,025 | 1,278 | 327 | 2,250 | 9,213 | 3,316 | 604 |
| " (b) | 26,405 | 63,470 | 53,767 | 38,511 | 33,154 | 71,422 | 28,031 |
| " (c) | 1,258,640 | 1,219,416 | 1,175,277 | 1,439,179 | 1,223,679 | 1,385,690 | 1,529,672 |
| TOTAL | 1,286,100 | 1,284,164 | 1,229,371 | 1,479,940 | 1,240,046 | 1,459,428 | 1,558,307 |
| Rice, unhusked— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 1,056 | 1,790 | 719 | 783 | 1,855 | 254 | 337 |
| " (b) | 111,905 | 96,204 | 53,312 | 56,207 | 41,694 | 10,511 | 19,759 |
| " (c) | 98,694 | 571,067 | 725,351 | 1,032,121 | 615,639 | 779,067 | 668,145 |
| TOTAL | 1,100,025 | 669,061 | 782,592 | 1,089,111 | 657,890 | 789,832 | 679,571 |
| Others— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 14,011 | 11,165 | 36,377 | 24,741 | 103,768 | 74,140 | 32,510 |
| " (b) | 462,872 | 416,402 | 525,826 | 786,400 | 809,845 | 303,595 | 419,293 |
| " (c) | 323,051 | 276,662 | 224,337 | 364,241 | 345,547 | 209,465 | 269,563 |
| TOTAL | 700,934 | 704,229 | 786,540 | 1,175,382 | 1,259,160 | 587,200 | 721,366 |
| Hides of cattle— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 615 | 1,777 | 1,847 | 2,080 | 3,073 | 1,899 | 1,647 |
| " (b) | 43,209 | 71,680 | 82,101 | 93,003 | 70,716 | 58,287 | 47,464 |
| " (c) | 22,370 | 25,465 | 31,789 | 35,417 | 28,080 | 24,032 | 20,314 |
| TOTAL | 66,194 | 98,922 | 115,737 | 131,400 | 101,869 | 84,218 | 69,365 |

[Continued on next page]

NO. 250.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1931-32—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure]

IMPORTS—*contd.*

| ARTICLES | | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Skins of sheep and goats— | | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | | 7,113 | 14,199 | 14,473 | 18,048 | 23,002 | 10,143 | 7,539 |
| " (b) | | 41,279 | 55,360 | 58,025 | 55,630 | 42,618 | 37,128 | 25,905 |
| " (c) | | 4,264 | 5,173 | 5,964 | 3,747 | 3,154 | 2,750 | 3,663 |
| TOTAL | | 62,656 | 74,732 | 78,462 | 77,425 | 68,774 | 50,021 | 37,112 |
| Ghi— | | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | | 9,657 | 18,534 | 12,415 | 6,172 | 5,080 | 5,495 | 9,724 |
| " (b) | | 14,954 | 18,426 | 17,601 | 28,784 | 10,300 | 8,102 | 3,773 |
| " (c) | | 53,302 | 68,576 | 57,308 | 57,692 | 64,538 | 50,799 | 49,324 |
| TOTAL | | 77,913 | 105,536 | 87,324 | 92,648 | 79,918 | 70,396 | 56,821 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | | 5,060 | 9,839 | 8,422 | 8,772 | 5,190 | 7,411 | 7,739 |
| " (b) | | 60,694 | 69,067 | 50,706 | 78,666 | 73,369 | 71,495 | 76,468 |
| " (c) | | 38,844 | 54,133 | 48,967 | 49,161 | 57,918 | 40,430 | 28,065 |
| TOTAL | | 111,198 | 133,039 | 108,095 | 136,599 | 136,477 | 119,336 | 112,262 |
| Wool, raw— | | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | | 155,743 | 157,444 | 177,232 | 169,683 | 121,367 | 46,061 | 47,132 |
| " (b) | | 85,920 | 51,916 | 51,331 | 55,343 | 38,015 | 24,497 | 24,302 |
| " (c) | | 55,140 | 82,268 | 89,083 | 68,509 | 51,149 | 31,975 | 58,123 |
| TOTAL | | 246,813 | 291,628 | 318,246 | 313,535 | 210,531 | 102,533 | 129,557 |
| * Carpets and rugs— | | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | | 14,550 | 22,024 | 26,512 | 28,170 | 35,914 | 10,765 | 13,595 |
| " (b) | | 2,968 | 6,001 | 5,769 | 4,587 | 5,311 | 5,342 | 3,562 |
| TOTAL | | 17,518 | 28,025 | 32,281 | 32,757 | 41,225 | 16,107 | 17,157 |
| ** Borax— | | | | | | | | |
| Group (b) | | ... | ... | 47 | 2,560 | ... | ... | 2,296 |
| " (c) | | 23,958 | 19,884 | 25,220 | 17,843 | 14,443 | 15,135 | 7,530 |
| TOTAL | | 23,958 | 19,884 | 25,267 | 20,403 | 14,443 | 15,135 | 9,826 |
| † Charas | | 1,460 | 1,372 | 1,938 | 3,015 | 2,349 | 2,958 | 2,730 |
| ‡ Jute, raw | | 229,955 | 222,186 | 300,053 | 382,673 | 303,329 | 287,921 | 300,075 |
| Oil seeds— | | | | | | | | |
| ‡ Linseed | | 376,414 | 580,448 | 667,818 | 398,393 | 552,551 | 496,008 | 408,814 |
| ‡ Mustard and rape seed | | 321,048 | 300,210 | 380,060 | 324,287 | 282,083 | 259,751 | 304,071 |

* Carpets and rugs are imported in appreciable quantities into groups (a) and (b) only and are not registered at other stations.

** Borax is imported in appreciable quantities only from Tibet and is registered only at stations in groups (b) and (c).

† Charas is imported mainly from Central Asia and Turkistan and is registered only at stations in group (b).

‡ These commodities are imported in appreciable quantities only into group (c) and are registered only at those stations.

No. 250.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1931-32—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS—*concl'd.*

| ARTICLES | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Treasure— | | | | | | | |
| Gold (in ounces)— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 290 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| " (b) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,772 | 94 |
| " (c) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 290 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,772 | 94 |
| Silver (in ounces)— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 6 | 380,605 | 673,406 | 1,155,810 | 907,280 | 180,400 | 301,874 |
| " (b) | 554,907 | 1,438,488 | 2,248,823 | 4,581,403 | 3,947,164 | 2,708,030 | 3,650,650 |
| " (c) | 350,509 | 1,058,060 | 500,576 | 171,200 | 88,320 | 817,000 | 347,080 |
| TOTAL | 905,422 | 2,827,163 | 3,512,900 | 5,907,913 | 4,943,064 | 3,275,425 | 4,398,104 |

Registration Stations.

For compilation purposes the registration stations have been divided into three groups.

Group (a) comprises the rail route which bifurcates into the Nushki-Duzdap extension and the trade towards Kandahar. This group will include trade with Persia and Western and Southern Afghanistan.

The following stations are included in it :—

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Zahidan* (formerly Duzdap.) | 8. Quetta. |
| 2. Mirjawa*. | 9. Boston. |
| 3. Nok-kundi. | 10. Yarn. |
| 4. Dalbandin. | 11. Gullistan. |
| 5. Padag Road. | 12. Killa Abdulla. |
| 6. Ahmedwal. | 13. Chaman. |
| 7. Nushki. | |

* Temporarily closed.

Group (b) comprises the trade through the North-West Frontier Province and the Punjab with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan, with Kashmir, and through them with Central Asia and Turkistan. The following stations are included in this group :—

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Ghazighat. | 17. Takhtibhai. |
| 2. Bhakkar. | 18. Durgai. |
| 3. Darya Khan. | 19. Havelian. |
| 4. Pezu. | 20. Rawalpindi. |
| 5. Tank. | 21. Jammu (Tawi). |
| 6. Mawzai (formerly Girni Road). | 22. Pathankote. |
| 7. Lakmarwat. | 23. Hoshiarpur. |
| 8. Bannu. | 24. Haripur Hazara. |
| 9. Thal. | 25. Darnel. |
| 10. Kohat Cantonment. | 26. Sarra. |
| 11. Pabbi. | 27. Suchetgarh. |
| 12. Peshawar Cantonment. | 28. Ranbirsinghpura. |
| 13. Peshawar City. | 29. Miran Sahib. |
| 14. Khairabad. | 30. Jammu Cantonment. |
| 15. Nowshera. | 31. Parnchnar. |
| 16. Mardan. | |

Group (c) comprises the trade through the United Provinces, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal and Assam, with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan. The following stations are included in this group :—

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. Rannagar. | 13. Nautanwa. |
| 2. Haldwani. | 14. Joghani. |
| 3. Tanakpur. | 15. Naksalbari. |
| 4. Katarnian Ghat. | 16. Gaigalia. |
| 5. Naipalganj Road. | 17. Ghun. |
| 6. Uska Bazar. | 18. Giele Kholo (formerly Kalimpong Road). |
| 7. Bridgimanjanj. | 19. Kalimpong. |
| 8. Raxaul. | 20. Nagrakata. |
| 9. Balragnia. | 21. Caron. |
| 10. Janakpur Road. | 22. Banarhat. |
| 11. Jayanagar. | 23. Salkhowaghat. |
| 12. Bhaptiabi. | |

No. 250.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1931-32—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS

| ARTICLES | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Cotton— | | | | | | | |
| Twist and yarn— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 17,798 | 12,984 | 11,406 | 10,350 | 18,675 | 11,764 | 21,053 |
| " (b) | 26,846 | 34,437 | 19,949 | 19,089 | 17,930 | 19,092 | 19,064 |
| " (c) | 37,422 | 47,067 | 34,584 | 31,901 | 39,810 | 47,632 | 32,877 |
| TOTAL | 82,066 | 94,488 | 65,939 | 61,340 | 76,415 | 79,948 | 72,994 |
| Piece-goods, foreign— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 82,609 | 66,664 | 62,673 | 184,310 | 54,500 | 18,717 | 80,005 |
| " (b) | 182,805 | 225,592 | 183,646 | 139,299 | 128,117 | 84,513 | 79,455 |
| " (c) | 64,023 | 86,794 | 94,230 | 85,328 | 75,360 | 48,201 | 55,047 |
| TOTAL | 329,437 | 379,050 | 340,549 | 408,937 | 257,967 | 151,431 | 214,507 |
| Piece-goods, Indian— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 56,582 | 61,877 | 60,114 | 50,748 | 43,519 | 31,051 | 18,980 |
| " (b) | 73,130 | 87,582 | 112,261 | 156,486 | 133,698 | 137,464 | 143,130 |
| " (c) | 62,527 | 86,321 | 78,285 | 76,535 | 80,139 | 88,700 | 101,245 |
| TOTAL | 192,239 | 235,780 | 250,660 | 283,769 | 257,356 | 257,215 | 263,355 |
| Dyes and dyeing materials— | | | | | | | |
| Indigo—(Natural)— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | — | — | 506 | 519 | 554 | 167 | 1,318 |
| " (b) | — | — | 361 | 291 | 295 | 767 | 219 |
| " (c) | — | — | 272 | 83 | 81 | 121 | 23 |
| TOTAL | — | — | 1,139 | 893 | 930 | 955 | 1,560 |
| Others— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | — | — | 2,479 | 3,182 | 280 | 1,829 | 1,771 |
| " (b) | — | — | 1,840 | 3,365 | 3,815 | 3,109 | 23,374 |
| " (c) | — | — | 6,635 | 21,655 | 8,056 | 6,841 | 3,225 |
| TOTAL | — | — | 10,954 | 27,802 | 12,081 | 10,779 | 27,369 |
| Grain and Pulse— | | | | | | | |
| Wheat— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 164,476 | 112,599 | 186,458 | 266,915 | 371,574 | 148,469 | 110,536 |
| " (b) | 708,772 | 821,624 | 572,212 | 769,658 | 1,962,371 | 1,167,799 | 917,064 |
| " (c) | 125,138 | 171,486 | 133,271 | 164,762 | 169,538 | 65,438 | 168,768 |
| TOTAL | 998,386 | 1,105,699 | 891,941 | 1,141,335 | 1,503,483 | 1,381,646 | 1,196,368 |
| Rice, husked— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 42,032 | 38,948 | 25,527 | 61,421 | 101,942 | 58,638 | 61,786 |
| " (b) | 99,947 | 158,181 | 191,736 | 189,974 | 379,597 | 217,047 | 2,77,736 |
| " (c) | 163,117 | 313,823 | 342,568 | 282,406 | 219,002 | 373,892 | 380,806 |
| TOTAL | 305,096 | 510,952 | 560,831 | 433,801 | 690,541 | 649,577 | 840,328 |
| Others— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 231,604 | 95,467 | 232,042 | 241,240 | 271,111 | 162,894 | 282,722 |
| " (b) | 777,554 | 719,189 | 849,803 | 872,177 | 791,679 | 683,943 | 906,711 |
| " (c) | 289,729 | 478,000 | 360,664 | 369,432 | 306,372 | 316,850 | 539,328 |
| TOTAL | 1,300,887 | 1,292,656 | 1,442,509 | 1,482,849 | 1,369,162 | 1,163,687 | 1,728,761 |
| Iron and Steel— | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 4,298 | 4,481 | 5,880 | 4,340 | 23,554 | 23,890 | 27,773 |
| " (b) | 53,898 | 24,496 | 30,426 | 18,124 | 19,263 | 25,352 | 31,101 |
| " (c) | 8,188 | 8,111 | 14,402 | 11,151 | 10,836 | 8,408 | 8,930 |
| TOTAL | 66,384 | 37,088 | 50,708 | 33,615 | 53,653 | 57,650 | 67,804 |
| Sections— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 17,897 | 31,976 | 61,681 | 49,302 | 31,338 | 26,064 | 69,656 |
| " (b) | 140,706 | 216,320 | 236,637 | 209,669 | 151,619 | 261,944 | 195,778 |
| " (c) | 90,483 | 140,872 | 104,668 | 102,716 | 114,691 | 66,008 | 58,630 |
| TOTAL | 249,086 | 389,168 | 402,986 | 361,687 | 297,648 | 354,016 | 324,064 |
| Machinery and Mill-work— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 3,655 | 10,533 | 4,505 | 21,983 | 12,798 | 4,000 | 21,165 |
| " (b) | 15,411 | 78,216 | 43,865 | 32,736 | 16,570 | 26,038 | 23,365 |
| " (c) | 10,394 | 9,712 | 7,090 | 10,040 | 10,273 | 13,260 | 7,421 |
| TOTAL | 29,460 | 98,461 | 55,460 | 64,759 | 39,641 | 43,298 | 51,951 |

† Separately recorded from April, 1937.

No. 250.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1931-32—*concl'd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS—*cont'd.*

| ARTICLES | 1925-26 | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Iron and Steel— | | | | | | | |
| Others, including Hardware and Cutlery— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 16,353 | 4,734 | 5,500 | 6,233 | 5,087 | 9,301 | 1,830 |
| " (b) | 21,681 | 27,883 | 16,458 | 27,292 | 8,295 | 87,470 | 21,471 |
| " (c) | 24,336 | 19,184 | 20,008 | 20,121 | 16,189 | 6,870 | 5,955 |
| TOTAL | 62,270 | 51,801 | 42,056 | 53,646 | 30,171 | 53,641 | 29,086 |
| Petroleum— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 9,891 | 15,148 | 4,177 | 53,208 | 55,941 | 60,356 | 111,053 |
| " (b) | 91,146 | 140,728 | 142,803 | 122,535 | 153,593 | 221,090 | 191,338 |
| " (c) | 86,779 | 132,167 | 176,844 | 155,031 | 146,518 | 75,747 | 88,968 |
| TOTAL | 190,819 | 278,043 | 365,914 | 330,562 | 376,052 | 370,072 | 392,150 |
| Salt— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 12,265 | 4,853 | 8,324 | 10,075 | 8,375 | 10,311 | 9,297 |
| " (b) | 699,711 | 866,403 | 882,746 | 952,107 | 831,734 | 804,150 | 818,904 |
| " (c) | 714,524 | 769,104 | 851,235 | 881,637 | 865,812 | 784,038 | 894,173 |
| TOTAL | 1,366,533 | 1,619,360 | 1,742,305 | 1,943,819 | 1,705,920 | 1,598,509 | 1,749,474 |
| Sugar— | | | | | | | |
| Refined— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 201,208 | 121,807 | 122,792 | 133,050 | 125,081 | 276,807 | 194,769 |
| " (b) | 428,652 | 632,063 | 681,887 | 715,515 | 695,738 | 680,163 | 531,727 |
| " (c) | 95,213 | 96,964 | 117,332 | 140,687 | 118,666 | 109,237 | 71,184 |
| TOTAL | 725,168 | 851,824 | 922,061 | 989,252 | 939,153 | 1,075,207 | 779,631 |
| Unrefined— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 38,183 | 60,065 | 43,215 | 47,590 | 31,709 | 23,295 | 5,001 |
| " (b) | 104,474 | 69,069 | 25,828 | 21,662 | 19,204 | 55,473 | 41,148 |
| " (c) | 20,689 | 31,349 | 30,408 | 20,981 | 11,691 | 18,079 | 25,731 |
| TOTAL | 163,616 | 151,927 | 109,541 | 102,233 | 92,604 | 96,947 | 72,180 |
| Tea— | | | | | | | |
| Black— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 30,572 | 34,889 | 27,365 | 33,624 | 16,098 | 2,968 | 29,655 |
| " (b) | 12,313 | 22,061 | 19,550 | 23,015 | 27,739 | 25,802 | 20,777 |
| " (c) | 4,067 | 775 | 463 | 626 | 358 | 245 | 4,346 |
| TOTAL | 46,982 | 58,625 | 47,387 | 57,265 | 44,695 | 28,715 | 55,168 |
| Green— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 25,445 | 19,457 | 12,775 | 8,185 | 23,337 | 35,006 | 15,968 |
| " (b) | 58,061 | 76,197 | 43,840 | 33,364 | 36,154 | 37,222 | 29,256 |
| " (c) | 152 | 353 | 264 | 795 | 480 | 487 | 177 |
| TOTAL | 83,898 | 97,216 | 56,879 | 42,374 | 59,971 | 69,313 | 45,471 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | 3,171 | 7,161 | 7,894 | 5,831 | 5,953 | 5,271 | 7,227 |
| " (b) | 80,024 | 49,993 | 6,339 | 73,239 | 51,306 | 61,261 | 68,625 |
| " (c) | 54,247 | 50,991 | 62,987 | 62,362 | 73,013 | 57,092 | 57,934 |
| TOTAL | 107,442 | 108,145 | 139,220 | 141,432 | 131,377 | 123,563 | 138,790 |
| Brass and Copper | | | | | | | |
| Betelnuts | 12,179 | 11,871 | 12,911 | 15,243 | 10,731 | 7,877 | 11,206 |
| TOTAL | 21,556 | 29,227 | 35,198 | 36,796 | 36,923 | 37,347 | 5,071 |
| Treasure— | | | | | | | |
| Gold (in ounces)— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 61 | ... |
| " (b) | 129 | 3,121 | 852 | 1,632 | 1,794 | 21,823 | 15,549 |
| " (c) | 353 | ... | ... | 317 | 1,130 | 571 | 142 |
| TOTAL | 512 | 3,121 | 852 | 1,970 | 2,018 | 28,458 | 15,691 |
| Silver (in ounces)— | | | | | | | |
| Group (a) | ... | 91,723 | 381,079 | 1,355,922 | 1,408,830 | ... | ... |
| " (b) | 1,345,830 | 5,732,705 | 2,760,969 | 1,718,010 | 3,953,886 | 5,218,368 | 3,534,261 |
| " (c) | 181,000 | 337,524 | 420,094 | 303,742 | 817,406 | 3,069,588 | 11,616,379 |
| TOTAL | 1,526,830 | 6,222,012 | 3,571,143 | 3,377,674 | 6,185,182 | 8,287,956 | 16,151,240 |

* These commodities are sent in appreciable quantities only to Nepal, and they are consequently registered only at stations in group (e).

No. 250-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA, DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1931-32.

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

IMPORTS

| ARTICLES | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Cordage, rope and twine (excluding wire rope)— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 630 | 693 | 604 | 661 | 587 | 351 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 630 | 693 | 604 | 661 | 587 | 358 |
| Cotton manufactured— | | | | | | |
| Piecegoods— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 421 | 201 | 134 | 346 | 333 | 340 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | 143 | 1,062 | 423 | ... |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | 16 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 437 | 207 | 277 | 1,408 | 761 | 340 |
| Other sorts, including rugs— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 430 | 311 | 498 | 594 | 564 | 171 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 430 | 311 | 498 | 594 | 564 | 225 |
| Grain and pulse— | | | | | | |
| Gram and pulse— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 14,210 | 4,355 | 4,144 | 14,233 | 5,129 | 10,573 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 16,852 | 32,708 | 47,057 | 39,601 | 36,947 | 19,170 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | 1,274 | 3,072 | 3,332 | 2,900 | 283 | 454 |
| TOTAL | 32,336 | 40,135 | 54,483 | 55,834 | 42,364 | 30,197 |
| Rice, husked— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 61,366 | 58,934 | 62,146 | 69,023 | 88,013 | 75,043 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 25,835 | 11,529 | 2,063 | 1,110 | 4,519 | 3,013 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | 7,443 | 21,008 | 20,765 | 29,246 | 41,250 | 24,766 |
| TOTAL | 94,644 | 91,471 | 85,280 | 99,390 | 133,812 | 102,822 |
| Rice, unhusked (paddy)— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 34,682 | 22,862 | 10,116 | 18,742 | 3,733 | 1,534 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 408 | 186 | 462 | 489 | 61 | 633 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | 15,330 | 15,369 | 10,787 | 26,403 | 18,416 | 17,038 |
| TOTAL | 50,420 | 38,367 | 30,365 | 45,634 | 22,210 | 19,205 |
| Hides of Cattle— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 3,698 | 4,661 | 5,071 | 2,338 | 1,830 | 1,492 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 6,485 | 14,203 | 11,011 | 6,369 | 4,805 | 4,301 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 10,183 | 20,864 | 16,082 | 8,752 | 6,435 | 6,253 |
| Lac— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 2,967 | 1,114 | 3,713 | 2,534 | 1,332 | 673 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 91,906 | 50,177 | 133,638 | 122,243 | 20,215 | 42,426 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 94,833 | 51,661 | 137,351 | 124,782 | 20,547 | 43,097 |
| Sugar— | | | | | | |
| Refined— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 272 | ... | ... | ... | 1,081 | ... |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 173 |
| TOTAL | 278 | ... | ... | ... | 1,082 | 173 |
| Unrefined, including jaggery— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | 1,246 | 3,752 | 1,243 | 256 | ... | 0 |
| TOTAL | 1,246 | 3,752 | 1,243 | 256 | ... | 0 |
| Ten— | | | | | | |
| Dry— | | | | | | |
| (d) : : : : : : : : : | 6,200 | 7,004 | 8,067 | 8,995 | 10,421 | 8,594 |
| (e) : : : : : : : : : | 2,480 | 218 | 2,018 | 4,060 | 3,551 | 8,260 |
| (f) : : : : : : : : : | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 8,779 | 7,222 | 10,085 | 13,055 | 13,972 | 16,853 |

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwenyaung outward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingaymying (formerly at Kawkaek) importations into Burma.

705

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

| ARTICLES | | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32. |
|---------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Tea—contd. | | | | | | | |
| Wet— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 186 | 60 | 273 | 143 | 159 | 115 | |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 186 | 60 | 273 | 143 | 159 | 115 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | | | |
| Cigarettes— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 165 | ... | ... | 27 | 4 | 13 | |
| (e) | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 293 | 516 | |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 192 | ... | ... | 27 | 297 | 529 |
| Others— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 4,805 | 5,246 | 3,241 | 4,347 | 2,507 | 1,074 | |
| (e) | 136 | 157 | 486 | ... | ... | 47 | |
| (f) | 191 | 670 | 555 | 2,146 | 340 | 219 | |
| TOTAL | | 5,132 | 5,918 | 3,953 | 6,929 | 2,856 | 1,340 |
| Orpiment— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 9,040 | 8,354 | 12,065 | 8,568 | 5,601 | 4,236 | |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 9,040 | 8,354 | 12,065 | 8,568 | 5,601 | 4,270 |
| Silk— | | | | | | | |
| Raw— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 4,263 | 3,639 | 2,834 | 3,800 | 3,891 | 4,346 | |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 435 | |
| (f) | 626 | 683 | 626 | 938 | 374 | 130 | |
| TOTAL | | 4,888 | 4,322 | 3,650 | 4,798 | 4,265 | 4,911 |
| Manufactured— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (f) | 48 | 58 | 41 | 14 | 6 | 3 | |
| TOTAL | | 50 | 58 | 44 | 14 | 6 | 3 |
| Timber— | | | | | | | |
| Teak— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (e) | 3,729 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 61 | |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 3,729 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 61 |
| Other kinds— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 69 | ... | 81 | 41 | 14 | ... | |
| (e) | 218 | 7,541 | 8,700 | 1,334 | 83 | ... | |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 287 | 7,541 | 8,780 | 1,375 | 96 | ... |
| Matches— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 4 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (e) | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 18 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Treasure— | | | | | | | |
| Gold (in ounces) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver (in ounces)— | | | | | | | |
| (d) | 24,093 | 52,500 | 54,561 | 7,892 | 20,870 | 120,338 | |
| (e) | 229,200 | ... | 114,332* | 286,848† | 338,464† | 896,128** | |
| (f) | 212,392 | 5,436 | 18,360 | 300 | 312 | ... | |
| TOTAL | | 465,585 | 57,936 | 172,923 | 295,040 | 355,646 | 1,016,466 |

** Of this 394,240 ounces represent Government Treasure.

No. 250-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
BURMA DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1931-32—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS

| ARTICLES | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cotton— | | | | | | |
| Raw cotton— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 13,355 | 5,504 | 9,688 | 14,553 | 15,225 | 20,681 |
| (e) | 245 | 14 | 905 | 123 | 2,739 | 816 |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 13,600 | 5,578 | 10,653 | 14,675 | 17,964 | 21,497 |
| Cotton twist and yarn— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 40,785 | 48,799 | 50,736 | 55,766 | 47,850 | 30,028 |
| (e) | 11,822 | 9,555 | 31,161 | 22,649 | 16,270 | 18,324 |
| (f) | 3 | 41 | 65 | 17 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 52,610 | 58,395 | 81,962 | 78,432 | 64,120 | 48,352 |
| Cotton piecegoods— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 21,827 | 31,051 | 26,134 | 18,056 | 13,091 | 9,164 |
| (e) | 20,549 | 41,586 | 29,250 | 22,438 | 15,072 | 28,418 |
| (f) | 80 | 401 | 594 | 128 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 42,456 | 73,038 | 55,978 | 40,622 | 28,163 | 37,582 |
| Rice, husked— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 2,885 | 315 | 2,058 | 1,042 | 109 | 180 |
| (e) | 14,521 | 25,724 | 28,232 | 2,534 | 258 | 2,607 |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 17,406 | 26,039 | 30,290 | 3,576 | 367 | 2,787 |
| Dyes and dyeing materials— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 69 | 214 | 81 | 340 | 155 | 179 |
| (e) | ... | ... | 41 | 48 | 21 | 176 |
| (f) | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 69 | 218 | 122 | 388 | 176 | 355 |
| Iron and steel— | | | | | | |
| Unwrought (ore, pig iron, etc.)— | | | | | | |
| (d) | ... | 3,510 | 3,163 | 547 | 90 | 65 |
| (e) | ... | 54 | ... | 14 | 932 | 965 |
| (f) | 6 | 33 | 428 | 66 | 36 | 7 |
| TOTAL | 6 | 3,597 | 3,591 | 627 | 1,058 | 1,037 |
| Machinery and Millwork— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 420 | 40 | 423 | 181 | 142 | 105 |
| (e) | 577 | 7,023 | 5,081 | 4,784 | 6,061 | 2,021 |
| (f) | 39 | 66 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,036 | 7,129 | 5,504 | 4,965 | 6,103 | 2,126 |

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwepyithar, inward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingangyun (formerly at Kawkaek), exportations from Burma.

No. 250-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1931-32—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

| ARTICLES | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Iron and Steel— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hardware and cutlery— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 5,198 | 3,501 | 3,072 | 1,410 | 1,733 | 1,803 |
| (e) | 448 | 4,205 | 2,340 | 5,306 | 9,135 | 2,211 |
| (f) | 28 | 534 | 809 | 292 | 186 | 194 |
| TOTAL | 5,674 | 8,540 | 6,221 | 7,014 | 11,033 | 4,208 |
| Others, including bars, angles, beams, and other sections— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 6,180 | 4,312 | 6,545 | 7,253 | 7,535 | 7,225 |
| (e) | 17,965 | 19,997 | 18,698 | 14,047 | 20,362 | 10,944 |
| (f) | 425 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 24,570 | 24,566 | 25,133 | 21,300 | 27,897 | 18,169 |
| Petroleum— | | | | | | |
| Kerosene oil— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 20,683 | 23,048 | 21,237 | 20,342 | 19,143 | 15,103 |
| (e) | 46,985 | 41,989 | 64,820 | 68,479 | 67,385 | 51,225 |
| (f) | 978 | 1,448 | 1,331 | 2,067 | 1,500 | 1,432 |
| TOTAL | 67,646 | 70,065 | 87,397 | 90,918 | 78,088 | 67,760 |
| Petrol— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 1,900 | 2,315 | 2,071 | 3,390 | 3,931 | 2,867 |
| (e) | 13,629 | 20,501 | 35,241 | 50,922 | 57,361 | 49,760 |
| (f) | 31 | 17 | 252 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 14,450 | 23,108 | 38,464 | 54,312 | 61,292 | 52,627 |
| Provisions and Oilman's Stores— | | | | | | |
| Condensed Milk— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 3,002 | 4,245 | 3,540 | 3,140 | 2,754 | 1,701 |
| (e) | 2,298 | 2,577 | 3,294 | 5,348 | 3,333 | 5,001 |
| (f) | 67 | 140 | 539 | 467 | 131 | 183 |
| TOTAL | 5,967 | 6,971 | 7,679 | 8,981 | 6,221 | 5,495 |
| Fish dry and fish wet (mngpl)— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 11,061 | 13,327 | 14,512 | 15,075 | 14,020 | 12,072 |
| (e) | 10,917 | 15,734 | 12,801 | 14,206 | 12,706 | 6,639 |
| (f) | 1,089 | 1,410 | 334 | 733 | 1,091 | 851 |
| TOTAL | 33,067 | 30,471 | 28,307 | 30,614 | 27,727 | 20,163 |
| Other provisions and oilman's stores— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 4,219 | 3,622 | 2,931 | 2,443 | 2,118 | 1,608 |
| (e) | 15,203 | 10,963 | 17,321 | 20,485 | 19,391 | 12,295 |
| (f) | 540 | 480 | 402 | 893 | 438 | 612 |
| TOTAL | 20,158 | 20,955 | 20,654 | 20,810 | 12,987 | 14,515 |

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Hoho and Shwemyaung inward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingangyunnaung (formerly at Kawkairek), exportations from Burma.

No. 250-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
BURMA DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1931-32—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

| ARTICLES | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Salt— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 92,286 | 77,255 | 73,503 | 79,009 | 67,460 | 58,653 |
| (e) | 129,065 | 148,291 | 157,300 | 132,301 | 135,236 | 119,846 |
| (f) | 1,206 | 1,607 | 1,514 | 2,044 | 1,305 | 1,400 |
| TOTAL | 222,557 | 327,143 | 232,317 | 213,374 | 204,001 | 179,899 |
| Silk— | | | | | | |
| Raw— | | | | | | |
| (d) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (f) | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactured— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 28 | 13 | 27 | 10 | 46 | 43 |
| (e) | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (f) | 28 | 17 | 27 | 10 | 46 | 43 |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jadestone— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 131 | 77 | 175 | 121 | 132 | 70 |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 131 | 77 | 175 | 121 | 132 | 70 |
| Sugar— | | | | | | |
| Refined— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 7,693 | 6,850 | 6,055 | 6,117 | 5,704 | 4,673 |
| (e) | 7,894 | 10,505 | 10,304 | 13,806 | 10,248 | 10,254 |
| (f) | 374 | 565 | 686 | 1,299 | 994 | 606 |
| TOTAL | 16,161 | 17,920 | 17,049 | 21,222 | 17,036 | 15,623 |
| Unrefined including jaggery— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 13,205 | 5,021 | 3,066 | 2,711 | 3,809 | 4,264 |
| (e) | 2,084 | 989 | 3,459 | 3,520 | 1,994 | 1,455 |
| (f) | 1 | 25 | ... | 67 | 9 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 15,291 | 5,985 | 7,465 | 6,298 | 5,872 | 5,721 |
| Tea, dry— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 2,303 | 954 | 850 | 742 | 1,071 | 846 |
| (e) | 2,294 | 2,303 | 1,858 | 1,980 | 1,601 | 1,138 |
| (f) | 3 | 35 | 21 | 24 | 10 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,600 | 3,792 | 2,729 | 2,746 | 2,682 | 1,984 |

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Rhango, upward traffic on the river.
“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Hemo and Shwenyang inward traffic.
“(f)” means trade at Thingannyaung (formerly at Kawkaireik), exportations from Burma.

No. 250-A. TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA
DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1931-32—*concl'd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*concl'd.*

| ARTICLES | 1926-27 | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tobacco— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 1,480 | 1,076 | 878 | 434 | 508 | 566 |
| (e) | 2,715 | 2,851 | 3,548 | 2,701 | 2,100 | 1,308 |
| (f) | 907 | 190 | 761 | 538 | 438 | 383 |
| TOTAL | 5,102 | 4,123 | 5,185 | 3,663 | 3,136 | 2,256 |
| Candles— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 1,753 | 1,885 | 1,577 | 1,297 | 1,104 | 1,117 |
| (e) | 4,700 | 10,314 | 7,383 | 6,208 | 4,108 | 4,308 |
| (f) | 111 | 211 | 176 | 304 | 180 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 6,572 | 12,410 | 9,136 | 7,809 | 5,401 | 5,428 |
| Matches— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 3,414 | 3,670 | 2,564 | 3,125 | 3,454 | 2,277 |
| (e) | 1,902 | 2,783 | 3,188 | 6,144 | 4,368 | 3,005 |
| (f) | ... | 21 | 371 | 388 | 242 | 56 |
| TOTAL | 5,306 | 6,433 | 6,143 | 9,657 | 8,064 | 6,328 |
| Woollen goods (piecegoods, rugs, blankets, woollen twist and yarn, etc.)— | | | | | | |
| (d) | 81 | 108 | 123 | 63 | 89 | 76 |
| (e) | 54 | 4,145 | 191 | 102 | 143 | 387 |
| (f) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 135 | 4,253 | 314 | 165 | 223 | 462 |
| Treasure— | | | | | | |
| Gold (in ounces) | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| Silver (in ounces)— | | | | | | |
| (d) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (e) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (f) | 8,712 | 16,308 | 2,748 | 324 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 8,712 | 16,308 | 2,748 | 324 | ... | ... |

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwenyaung inward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingannyinaung (formerly at Kawkaireik), exportations from Burma.

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| FOREIGN TRADE, Private : | | | | | |
| Imports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 4,38,99 | 4,80,12 | 5,63,67 | 5,48,08 | 5,80,00 |
| Treasure | 45,07 | 51,80 | 1,00,16 | 1,48,74 | 1,11,06 |
| Exports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 5,36,05 | 5,07,55 | 5,80,50 | 5,57,17 | 5,27,34 |
| Treasure | 22,34 | 49,08 | 92,85 | 98,40 | 60,04 |
| TOTAL | 10,35,05 | 10,87,63 | 13,42,88 | 13,53,37 | 12,84,53 |
| INDIAN TRADE, Private : | | | | | |
| Imports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 2,68,63 | 2,20,12 | 1,90,78 | 1,00,31 | 1,61,66 |
| Treasure | 32 | 4,32 | 4,10 | 2,87 | 8 |
| Exports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 32,69 | 37,36 | 37,11 | 30,34 | 31,84 |
| Treasure | 53,73 | 51,90 | 22,13 | 37,76 | 38,64 |
| TOTAL | 3,55,37 | 3,13,70 | 2,63,21 | 2,40,28 | 2,35,12 |
| LAND TRADE : | | | | | |
| Imports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 30,16 | 20,80 | 32,07 | 28,21 | 27,83 |
| Treasure | 38 | 2,02 | 60 | ... | ... |
| Exports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 20,01 | 45,13 | 35,10 | 20,01 | 28,53 |
| Treasure | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 59,55 | 70,95 | 67,77 | 57,32 | 56,36 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 14,49,07 | 14,78,28 | 16,73,86 | 16,50,97 | 15,76,01 |

TRADE OF ADEN

711

ADEN.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| | | | | | FOREIGN TRADE, Private : |
| | | | | | Imports : |
| 6,24,29 | 5,74,02 | 5,55,29 | 4,34,80 | 4,23,32 | Merchandise |
| 1,25,71 | 61,92 | 84,59 | 55,71 | 49,45 | Treasure |
| | | | | | Exports : |
| 6,02,83 | 5,78,03 | 4,77,14 | 3,46,23 | 2,84,28 | Merchandise |
| 1,00,99 | 38,14 | 33,65 | 34,55 | 31,36 | Treasure |
| 14,53,82 | 12,52,11 | 11,50,67 | 8,71,38 | 7,88,41 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | INDIAN TRADE, Private : |
| | | | | | Imports : |
| 1,67,54 | 1,00,86 | 1,35,70 | 1,11,69 | 73,41 | Merchandise |
| 4,06 | 1,25 | ... | 5,35 | 2,37 | Treasure |
| | | | | | Exports : |
| 34,94 | 40,79 | 37,66 | 24,35 | 40,02 | Merchandise |
| 36,91 | 23,87 | 32,44 | 12,20 | 15,07 | Treasure |
| 2,63,48 | 2,56,77 | 2,05,70 | 1,43,40 | 1,30,87 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | LAND TRADE : |
| | | | | | Imports : |
| 33,78 | 32,80 | 23,30 | 13,18 | 14,40 | Merchandise |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Treasure |
| | | | | | Exports : |
| 30,30 | 25,68 | 22,67 | 13,93 | 5,89 | Merchandise |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Treasure |
| 64,17 | 58,57 | 45,97 | 32,11 | 20,29 | TOTAL |
| 17,81,47 | 15,07,45 | 14,02,34 | 10,56,08 | 9,59,57 | GRAND TOTAL |

No. 252.—VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, distin

| VESSELS | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| ENTERED | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Cargoes : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 2,320 | 6,450,186 | 2,341 | 6,607,894 | 2,395 | 6,024,434 | 2,411 | 7,041,419 | 2,365 | 6,980,836 |
| Sailing | 659 | 71,602 | 686 | 68,682 | 635 | 64,315 | 540 | 61,953 | 518 | 51,240 |
| TOTAL | 2,988 | 6,521,788 | 3,027 | 6,736,576 | 3,030 | 6,988,649 | 3,051 | 7,103,372 | 2,883 | 6,982,085 |
| In Ballast : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 271 | 741,792 | 413 | 1,265,031 | 537 | 1,591,293 | 375 | 1,165,692 | 403 | 1,323,106 |
| Sailing | 275 | 34,759 | 315 | 34,724 | 365 | 33,645 | 357 | 32,931 | 307 | 39,415 |
| TOTAL | 546 | 776,551 | 728 | 1,299,755 | 902 | 1,624,938 | 732 | 1,198,623 | 709 | 1,362,521 |
| Steam | 2,600 | 7,191,978 | 2,754 | 7,932,925 | 2,932 | 8,515,727 | 2,786 | 8,207,111 | 2,767 | 8,354,002 |
| Sailing | 934 | 106,361 | 1,001 | 103,406 | 1,000 | 97,860 | 907 | 94,894 | 915 | 90,664 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,534 | 7,298,339 | 3,755 | 8,036,331 | 3,932 | 8,613,587 | 3,783 | 8,301,995 | 3,682 | 8,344,666 |
| CLEARED | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Cargoes : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 2,620 | 7,332,572 | 2,745 | 7,897,122 | 2,918 | 8,407,220 | 2,727 | 8,093,319 | 2,630 | 7,800,807 |
| Sailing | 978 | 111,357 | 1,016 | 108,042 | 885 | 92,947 | 858 | 97,819 | 871 | 89,181 |
| TOTAL | 3,598 | 7,443,929 | 3,761 | 8,006,064 | 3,803 | 8,500,167 | 3,585 | 8,191,138 | 3,501 | 7,890,988 |
| In Ballast : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 236 | 742,697 | 161 | 569,327 | 139 | 444,757 | 100 | 647,728 | 223 | 600,736 |
| Sailing | 61 | 9,306 | 29 | 2,093 | 148 | 7,553 | 65 | 5,323 | 32 | 2,901 |
| TOTAL | 297 | 752,003 | 190 | 571,420 | 287 | 452,310 | 265 | 652,951 | 255 | 603,637 |
| Steam | 2,958 | 8,075,469 | 3,008 | 8,466,449 | 3,057 | 8,941,986 | 2,917 | 8,741,047 | 2,853 | 8,601,543 |
| Sailing | 1,039 | 120,663 | 1,045 | 111,035 | 1,033 | 100,499 | 923 | 92,542 | 903 | 92,082 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,995 | 8,196,132 | 3,951 | 8,577,484 | 4,090 | 9,042,485 | 3,840 | 8,833,589 | 3,756 | 8,693,625 |

guishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

| 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | VESSELS |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------|
| No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | |
| ENTERED | | | | | | | | | | With Cargoes: |
| 2,571 | 7,598,530 | 2,718 | 8,187,016 | 2,731 | 8,327,048 | 2,538 | 7,858,281 | 2,328 | 7,337,603 | Steam |
| 564 | 51,704 | 401 | 43,303 | 538 | 47,775 | 492 | 41,005 | 522 | 43,653 | Sailing |
| 3,135 | 7,650,333 | 3,209 | 8,230,319 | 3,269 | 8,374,823 | 3,030 | 7,899,286 | 2,850 | 7,380,656 | TOTAL |
| In Ballast: | | | | | | | | | | Steam |
| 378 | 1,188,048 | 417 | 1,247,053 | 420 | 1,243,884 | 338 | 1,071,846 | 202 | 959,606 | Sailing |
| 405 | 32,450 | 420 | 39,941 | 203 | 28,862 | 333 | 33,838 | 313 | 30,232 | TOTAL |
| 783 | 1,220,507 | 837 | 1,286,994 | 713 | 1,272,746 | 676 | 1,105,684 | 605 | 989,828 | Steam |
| 2,040 | 8,780,587 | 3,135 | 9,434,069 | 3,141 | 9,570,932 | 2,576 | 8,930,127 | 2,620 | 8,297,498 | Sailing |
| 969 | 90,253 | 911 | 83,244 | 631 | 70,637 | 830 | 75,503 | 835 | 73,035 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 3,918 | 8,870,840 | 4,046 | 9,517,313 | 3,772 | 9,647,569 | 3,706 | 9,905,630 | 3,455 | 8,370,583 | |
| CLEARED | | | | | | | | | | With Cargoes: |
| 2,007 | 7,825,156 | 2,804 | 8,367,598 | 2,688 | 8,770,369 | 2,523 | 7,523,154 | 2,330 | 7,494,163 | Steam |
| 992 | 90,940 | 963 | 91,108 | 873 | 82,070 | 920 | 86,604 | 843 | 76,101 | Sailing |
| 3,000 | 7,916,096 | 3,767 | 8,458,706 | 3,561 | 8,852,439 | 3,443 | 7,589,758 | 3,173 | 7,560,264 | TOTAL |
| In Ballast: | | | | | | | | | | Steam |
| 233 | 773,760 | 277 | 892,628 | 248 | 876,507 | 285 | 671,331 | 173 | 623,075 | Sailing |
| 24 | 2,500 | 30 | 3,510 | 23 | 1,462 | 53 | 3,696 | 47 | 4,381 | TOTAL |
| 257 | 776,260 | 307 | 896,138 | 271 | 877,969 | 308 | 675,017 | 220 | 627,456 | Steam |
| 2,900 | 8,602,316 | 3,081 | 9,260,226 | 3,136 | 9,652,875 | 2,778 | 8,604,485 | 2,613 | 8,107,228 | Sailing |
| 1,016 | 99,636 | 993 | 94,618 | 896 | 83,532 | 973 | 90,290 | 890 | 80,482 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 3,916 | 8,701,752 | 4,074 | 9,354,844 | 4,032 | 9,736,407 | 3,751 | 8,784,775 | 3,402 | 8,187,710 | |

No. 253.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which
COUNTRIES, distinguishing

| NATIONALITIES | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons |
| British | 2,037 | 5,410,050 | 2,068 | 5,644,908 | 2,208 | 6,065,711 | 2,074 | 5,702,200 | 2,018 | 5,745,050 |
| British Indian | 334 | 171,757 | 349 | 183,345 | 284 | 120,140 | 272 | 94,110 | 277 | 113,078 |
| Native | 630 | 66,060 | 602 | 68,237 | 720 | 65,128 | 739 | 66,516 | 616 | 66,904 |
| Foreign: | | | | | | | | | | |
| American | 60 | 107,373 | 104 | 357,363 | 76 | 200,242 | 67 | 280,438 | 63 | 208,423 |
| Chinese | 3 | 2,070 | 7 | 14,980 | 8 | 647 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Danish | 10 | 21,103 | 11 | 27,320 | 7 | 17,125 | 4 | 5,512 | 4 | 11,320 |
| Dutch | 100 | 288,120 | 112 | 347,062 | 118 | 353,829 | 112 | 333,164 | 103 | 306,062 |
| French | 5 | 17,866 | 19 | 83,226 | 18 | 73,133 | 21 | 86,048 | 33 | 161,808 |
| German | 75 | 200,624 | 81 | 202,519 | 96 | 336,360 | 90 | 357,068 | 104 | 303,060 |
| Greek | 5 | 13,070 | 5 | 10,234 | 18 | 50,043 | 9 | 22,956 | 1 | 2,592 |
| Italian | 68 | 228,670 | 101 | 301,565 | 136 | 463,610 | 121 | 443,911 | 119 | 430,660 |
| Japanese | 138 | 428,204 | 135 | 461,886 | 164 | 570,911 | 186 | 627,393 | 187 | 632,903 |
| Norwegian | 40 | 86,801 | 44 | 87,776 | 45 | 93,031 | 49 | 97,368 | 41 | 92,607 |
| Russian | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6,869 | 1 | 1,511 | ... | ... |
| Swedish | 21 | 65,018 | 21 | 68,060 | 23 | 75,710 | 26 | 81,530 | 23 | 70,078 |
| Other Nationalities | 8 | 22,657 | 0 | 21,823 | 11 | 26,190 | 4 | 12,771 | 15 | 43,062 |
| TOTAL FOREIGN | 533 | 1,642,473 | 649 | 2,130,841 | 730 | 2,356,608 | 608 | 2,350,170 | 602 | 2,428,734 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,634 | 7,208,330 | 3,755 | 8,036,331 | 3,932 | 8,613,687 | 3,783 | 8,301,905 | 3,683 | 8,344,606 |

No. 254.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which
FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

| NATIONALITIES | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons |
| British | 2,276 | 6,240,024 | 2,341 | 6,277,649 | 2,319 | 6,438,065 | 2,158 | 6,160,510 | 2,118 | 6,061,524 |
| British Indian | 306 | 144,733 | 358 | 149,808 | 316 | 147,004 | 313 | 120,874 | 346 | 126,555 |
| Native | 656 | 66,354 | 712 | 71,440 | 729 | 63,164 | 629 | 69,665 | 587 | 60,273 |
| Foreign: | | | | | | | | | | |
| American | 93 | 305,413 | 110 | 400,320 | 90 | 327,787 | 71 | 209,750 | 57 | 244,370 |
| Chinese | 4 | 3,528 | 6 | 13,845 | 8 | 647 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Danish | 12 | 20,311 | 8 | 20,061 | 8 | 19,200 | 6 | 10,098 | 4 | 10,143 |
| Dutch | 86 | 237,193 | 96 | 283,700 | 90 | 280,092 | 119 | 360,967 | 90 | 206,004 |
| French | 5 | 17,866 | 20 | 86,605 | 19 | 77,570 | 21 | 86,048 | 33 | 161,525 |
| German | 45 | 103,971 | 67 | 233,638 | 77 | 268,403 | 100 | 358,078 | 97 | 371,430 |
| Greek | 30 | 103,139 | 18 | 67,950 | 17 | 52,745 | 15 | 40,964 | 4 | 12,848 |
| Italian | 77 | 269,883 | 97 | 317,487 | 153 | 512,309 | 122 | 440,727 | 128 | 485,782 |
| Japanese | 145 | 449,372 | 144 | 485,923 | 180 | 626,607 | 225 | 766,147 | 216 | 735,417 |
| Norwegian | 42 | 89,477 | 41 | 74,410 | 43 | 86,757 | 37 | 66,600 | 32 | 60,206 |
| Russian | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 18,738 | 1 | 1,511 | ... | ... |
| Swedish | 23 | 65,131 | 18 | 68,890 | 18 | 67,768 | 22 | 67,701 | 20 | 60,005 |
| Other Nationalities | 8 | 20,718 | 7 | 10,679 | 13 | 30,530 | 2 | 6,266 | 15 | 41,894 |
| TOTAL FOREIGN | 509 | 1,745,021 | 640 | 2,022,407 | 727 | 2,363,312 | 741 | 2,403,060 | 705 | 2,469,273 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,805 | 8,106,132 | 3,931 | 8,677,484 | 4,000 | 8,042,486 | 3,840 | 8,833,589 | 3,768 | 8,603,135 |

ENTERED WITH CARGOES or in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA from FOREIGN NATIONALITIES.

| 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | NATIONALITIES |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------|
| No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | |
| 2,218 | 6,184,898 | 2,375 | 6,806,164 | 2,270 | 6,433,354 | 1,905 | 5,657,507 | 1,860 | 5,606,498 | British |
| 305 | 123,497 | 273 | 121,702 | 253 | 92,202 | 199 | 81,067 | 166 | 79,730 | British Indian |
| 687 | 61,145 | | 51,135 | 601 | 50,189 | 647 | 54,104 | 674 | 53,674 | Native |
| 68 | 248,514 | 68 | 331,237 | 65 | 233,539 | 44 | 158,551 | 47 | 108,445 | Foreign : |
| ... | ... | 2 | 4,051 | 1 | 3,871 | 2 | 3,396 | 4 | 7,650 | American |
| 4 | 11,520 | 1 | 1,145 | 5 | 11,166 | 5 | 10,570 | 19 | 44,338 | Chinese |
| 94 | 206,979 | 92 | 275,299 | 123 | 409,479 | 123 | 424,329 | 80 | 271,402 | Danish |
| 35 | 169,828 | 33 | 193,056 | 34 | 166,822 | 32 | 162,376 | 27 | 136,065 | Dutch |
| 131 | 529,305 | 144 | 601,339 | 165 | 673,187 | 161 | 665,742 | 127 | 562,096 | French |
| 14 | 37,026 | 20 | 57,230 | 1 | 1,698 | 5 | 15,278 | ... | ... | German |
| 117 | 464,157 | 119 | 471,861 | 140 | 590,277 | 119 | 472,664 | 125 | 523,486 | Greek |
| 163 | 542,196 | 165 | 557,609 | 201 | 692,293 | 231 | 771,221 | 173 | 599,222 | Italian |
| 63 | 134,281 | 81 | 157,670 | 101 | 224,248 | 123 | 231,010 | 110 | 241,053 | Japanese |
| 1 | 1,148 | ... | ... | 1 | 1,771 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Norwegian |
| 17 | 53,106 | 18 | 62,844 | 19 | 50,610 | 21 | 70,542 | 20 | 63,442 | Russian |
| 11 | 18,911 | 13 | 21,742 | 12 | 33,864 | 12 | 20,334 | 4 | 1,952 | Swedish |
| | | | | | | | | | | Other Nationalities |
| 713 | 2,507,330 | 770 | 2,739,222 | 858 | 3,071,824 | 867 | 3,017,963 | 735 | 2,640,651 | TOTAL FOREIGN |
| 3,918 | 8,870,840 | 4,046 | 9,517,313 | 3,972 | 9,647,669 | 3,708 | 9,011,740 | 3,455 | 8,370,553 | GRAND TOTAL |

CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

| 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | | NATIONALITIES |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------|
| No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | |
| 2,165 | 6,050,162 | 2,323 | 6,520,800 | 2,236 | 6,553,371 | 1,908 | 5,666,064 | 1,756 | 5,391,170 | British |
| 363 | 130,083 | 317 | 116,896 | 237 | 81,726 | 234 | 45,141 | 195 | 81,493 | British Indian |
| 670 | 60,609 | 677 | 57,033 | 667 | 60,793 | 752 | 63,490 | 715 | 58,078 | Native |
| 62 | 202,455 | 76 | 278,440 | 74 | 263,879 | 41 | 156,711 | 44 | 184,426 | Foreign : |
| ... | ... | 3 | 4,166 | 1 | 3,871 | 2 | 3,396 | 5 | 9,562 | American |
| 1 | 1,985 | 1 | 1,145 | 6 | 10,552 | 5 | 11,069 | 16 | 34,137 | Chinese |
| 96 | 290,877 | 92 | 288,733 | 129 | 436,812 | 121 | 416,347 | 83 | 279,697 | Danish |
| 37 | 175,241 | 3 | 162,986 | 30 | 149,611 | 29 | 142,108 | 26 | 131,148 | Dutch |
| 128 | 510,445 | 136 | 557,534 | 169 | 707,499 | 153 | 679,511 | 136 | 593,797 | French |
| 19 | 53,398 | 28 | 80,740 | 3 | 7,807 | 3 | 9,867 | ... | ... | German |
| 126 | 478,702 | 139 | 502,949 | 135 | 564,374 | 120 | 475,194 | 132 | 550,593 | Greek |
| 172 | 569,764 | 161 | 551,630 | 190 | 638,545 | 232 | 771,454 | 169 | 551,955 | Italian |
| 67 | 108,398 | 78 | 176,981 | 84 | 179,300 | 122 | 224,153 | 102 | 228,854 | Japanese |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Norwegian |
| 12 | 36,875 | 11 | 36,920 | 16 | 47,228 | 15 | 51,807 | 18 | 57,280 | Russian |
| 8 | 21,405 | 11 | 22,917 | 9 | 27,576 | 13 | 32,945 | 5 | 8,514 | Swedish |
| | | | | | | | | | | Other Nationalities |
| 709 | 2,450,868 | 757 | 2,661,031 | 842 | 2,937,517 | 859 | 2,975,480 | 736 | 2,650,963 | TOTAL FOREIGN |
| 3,916 | 8,701,752 | 4,074 | 9,354,844 | 4,032 | 9,736,407 | 3,763 | 8,900,685 | 3,492 | 8,187,710 | GRAND TOTAL |

No. 255.—TOTAL SHIPPING OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

| | Pre-war Average | | War Average | | 1920-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | No. | Tons (Thousands) | No. | Tons (Thousands) | No. | Tons (Thousands) | No. | Tons (Thousands) | No. | Tons (Thousands) |
| Bombay | 81,804 | 8,514 | 75,046 | 6,492 | 62,567 | 11,627 | 54,664 | 11,222 | 52,071 | 11,389 |
| Calcutta | 3,055 | 8,208 | 2,286 | 5,244 | 3,064 | 9,062 | 2,754 | 8,705 | 2,620 | 8,351 |
| Bangcon | 3,117 | 5,446 | 2,557 | 4,235 | 3,600 | 8,995 | 3,501 | 8,785 | 3,671 | 9,164 |
| Karachi | 5,703 | 3,726 | 6,180 | 2,814 | 5,301 | 5,095 | 5,506 | 5,041 | 6,239 | 4,707 |
| Madras (Fort St. George) | 1,218 | 3,323 | 739 | 1,814 | 1,600 | 5,081 | 1,805 | 5,817 | 1,665 | 5,338 |
| Tuticorin | 3,048 | 2,591 | 3,009 | 982 | 1,754 | 2,464 | 1,689 | 2,376 | 1,630 | 2,468 |
| Cochin | 2,468 | 1,676 | 2,226 | 655 | 2,136 | 2,453 | 2,234 | 2,010 | 1,913 | 2,803 |
| Chittagong | 1,985 | 784 | 2,219 | 567 | 2,205 | 1,288 | 2,100 | 1,302 | 2,097 | 1,323 |
| BOMBAY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers { British | 2,055 | 5,067 | 1,349 | 3,538 | 1,889 | 6,611 | 1,697 | 6,172 | 1,700 | 6,484 |
| { British Indian | 2,540 | 575 | 2,382 | 565 | 3,191 | 911 | 3,236 | 992 | 3,150 | 959 |
| { Foreign | 569 | 1,574 | 420 | 957 | 838 | 3,110 | 860 | 3,144 | 848 | 3,125 |
| { Total | 5,163 | 7,216 | 4,151 | 5,060 | 5,918 | 10,632 | 5,793 | 10,308 | 5,698 | 10,568 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) | 76,641 | 1,298 | 70,895 | 1,432 | 56,649 | 995 | 48,871 | 914 | 46,373 | 816 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) | 81,804 | 8,514 | 75,046 | 6,492 | 62,567 | 11,627 | 54,664 | 11,222 | 52,071 | 11,389 |
| CALCUTTA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers { British | 2,612 | 6,606 | 1,469 | 3,034 | 2,139 | 7,129 | 1,865 | 6,220 | 1,806 | 6,007 |
| { British Indian | 430 | 348 | 280 | 163 | 238 | 445 | 256 | 364 | 249 | 356 |
| { Foreign | 506 | 1,336 | 490 | 1,127 | 677 | 2,387 | 623 | 2,200 | 555 | 1,997 |
| { Total | 3,598 | 8,290 | 2,209 | 5,228 | 3,054 | 9,961 | 2,744 | 8,793 | 2,610 | 8,350 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) | 57 | 8 | 77 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) | 3,655 | 8,298 | 2,286 | 5,244 | 3,064 | 9,962 | 2,754 | 8,795 | 2,620 | 8,351 |
| RANGOON | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers { British | 2,169 | 4,121 | 1,308 | 2,764 | 2,254 | 6,082 | 2,184 | 6,001 | 2,393 | 6,706 |
| { British Indian | 351 | 474 | 277 | 377 | 261 | 706 | 239 | 619 | 207 | 560 |
| { Foreign | 321 | 824 | 542 | 1,051 | 745 | 2,181 | 763 | 2,140 | 637 | 1,944 |
| { Total | 2,841 | 5,419 | 2,127 | 4,192 | 3,260 | 8,969 | 3,186 | 8,760 | 3,237 | 9,130 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) | 276 | 27 | 430 | 43 | 340 | 26 | 405 | 25 | 434 | 25 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) | 3,117 | 5,446 | 2,557 | 4,235 | 3,600 | 8,995 | 3,591 | 8,785 | 3,671 | 9,154 |

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

No. 255.—TOTAL SHIPPING OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

| | | Pre-war Average | | War Average | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| | | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons | No. | Tons |
| | | | (Thou- sands) | | (Thou- sands) | | (Thou- sands) | | (Thou- sands) | | (Thou- sands) |
| KARACHI | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers | British . . . | 1,526 | 2,864 | 1,113 | 2,131 | 1,072 | 2,835 | 1,055 | 2,745 | 1,035 | 2,098 |
| | British Indian . . . | 82 | 125 | 44 | 83 | 333 | 395 | 374 | 428 | 358 | 391 |
| | Foreign . . . | 181 | 535 | 123 | 311 | 414 | 1,059 | 440 | 1,038 | 375 | 1,302 |
| | Total . . . | 1,789 | 3,524 | 1,280 | 2,525 | 1,819 | 4,289 | 1,878 | 4,211 | 1,768 | 4,451 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) . . . | | 3,913 | 202 | 4,906 | 289 | 3,482 | 206 | 3,688 | 230 | 4,471 | 256 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) . . . | | 5,702 | 3,726 | 6,186 | 2,814 | 5,301 | 5,095 | 5,566 | 5,041 | 6,239 | 4,707 |
| MADRAS (FORT ST. GEORGE) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers | British . . . | 972 | 2,727 | 521 | 1,561 | 1,121 | 4,067 | 1,074 | 3,988 | 993 | 3,572 |
| | British Indian . . . | 20 | 25 | 18 | 45 | 68 | 175 | 50 | 126 | 58 | 156 |
| | Foreign . . . | 192 | 567 | 80 | 196 | 424 | 1,743 | 420 | 1,697 | 393 | 1,592 |
| | Total . . . | 1,184 | 3,319 | 619 | 1,802 | 1,613 | 5,975 | 1,544 | 5,811 | 1,443 | 5,320 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) . . . | | 34 | 3 | 119 | 12 | 77 | 6 | 61 | 6 | 222 | 18 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) . . . | | 1,218 | 3,322 | 738 | 1,814 | 1,690 | 5,981 | 1,605 | 5,817 | 1,665 | 5,338 |
| TUTICORIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers | British . . . | 1,060 | 2,370 | 361 | 790 | 721 | 2,000 | 692 | 1,930 | 682 | 1,824 |
| | British Indian . . . | 10 | 12 | ... | ... | 77 | 215 | 77 | 202 | 133 | 342 |
| | Foreign . . . | 33 | 99 | 26 | 66 | 49 | 192 | 68 | 190 | 90 | 256 |
| | Total . . . | 1,103 | 2,481 | 407 | 856 | 847 | 2,407 | 837 | 2,322 | 905 | 2,422 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) . . . | | 2,815 | 110 | 2,692 | 126 | 907 | 67 | 852 | 54 | 775 | 46 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) . . . | | 3,918 | 2,591 | 3,099 | 982 | 1,754 | 2,474 | 1,689 | 2,376 | 1,680 | 2,468 |
| COCHIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers | British . . . | 447 | 1,266 | 161 | 486 | 811 | 2,024 | 681 | 1,970 | 607 | 1,946 |
| | British Indian . . . | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | 151 | 215 | 427 | 507 | 405 | 540 |
| | Foreign . . . | 106 | 310 | 23 | 63 | 50 | 140 | 97 | 276 | 108 | 267 |
| | Total . . . | 557 | 1,580 | 184 | 549 | 1,012 | 2,379 | 1,205 | 2,843 | 1,120 | 2,753 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) . . . | | 1,911 | 96 | 2,042 | 106 | 1,124 | 74 | 1,020 | 67 | 733 | 50 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) . . . | | 2,468 | 1,676 | 2,226 | 655 | 2,136 | 2,453 | 2,234 | 2,910 | 1,853 | 2,803 |
| CHITTAGONG | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steamers | British . . . | 645 | 714 | 335 | 392 | 514 | 990 | 643 | 1,097 | 629 | 1,138 |
| | British Indian . . . | 332 | 35 | 974 | 112 | 1,106 | 145 | 1,070 | 136 | 1,118 | 144 |
| | Foreign . . . | 12 | 26 | 39 | 43 | 75 | 141 | 24 | 62 | 8 | 34 |
| | Total . . . | 989 | 775 | 1,348 | 547 | 1,695 | 1,276 | 1,737 | 1,295 | 1,755 | 1,316 |
| Sailing Vessels (Total) . . . | | 96 | 9 | 871 | 40 | 510 | 12 | 363 | 7 | 342 | 7 |
| Total (Steam and Sailing) . . . | | 1,085 | 784 | 2,219 | 587 | 2,205 | 1,288 | 2,100 | 1,302 | 2,097 | 1,323 |

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

NO. 256.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of VESSELS of 100 TONS and UPWARDS
BELONGING to or REGISTERED in INDIA, as it stood ON 31st MARCH, 1932.

| | STEAMERS AND MOTOR VESSELS | | SAILING | | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Vessels | Tons | Vessels | Tons | Vessels | Tons |
| Calcutta— | | | | | | |
| Iron | 1 | 630 | ... | ... | 1 | 630 |
| Steel | 27 | 16,535 | ... | ... | 27 | 16,535 |
| Wood and Composite | 1 | 237 | 8 | 1,360 | 9 | 1,617 |
| Total | 29 | 17,402 | 8 | 1,360 | 37 | 18,762 |
| Chittagong— | | | | | | |
| Steel | 2 | 1,050 | ... | ... | 2 | 1,050 |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 9 | 2,377 | 9 | 2,377 |
| Total | 2 | 1,050 | 9 | 2,377 | 11 | 3,427 |
| Bombay†— | | | | | | |
| Steel | 71 | 117,169 | 1 | 193 | 72 | 117,361 |
| Wood and Composite | 2 | 748 | 1 | 515 | 3 | 1,263 |
| Total | 73 | 117,906 | 2 | 708 | 75 | 118,614 |
| Karachi— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 1 | 141 | 1 | 141 |
| Total | ... | ... | 1 | 141 | 1 | 141 |
| Madras— | | | | | | |
| Steel | 2 | 1,161 | ... | ... | 2 | 1,161 |
| Subordinate ports of Madras— | | | | | | |
| Coconada— | | | | | | |
| Iron | ... | ... | 1 | 124 | 1 | 124 |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 24 | 4,957 | 24 | 4,957 |
| Negapatam— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 19 | 2,007 | 19 | 2,007 |
| Pamban— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 13 | 1,606 | 13 | 1,606 |
| Tuticorin— | | | | | | |
| Iron | ... | ... | 1 | 124 | 1 | 124 |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 24 | 4,958 | 24 | 4,958 |
| Cochin— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 9 | 1,434 | 9 | 1,434 |
| Calicut— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 65 | 10,597 | 65 | 10,597 |
| Mannalore— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 15 | 2,602 | 15 | 2,602 |
| Tellicherry— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 3 | 559 | 3 | 559 |
| Cuddalore— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 1 | 139 | 1 | 139 |
| Total | ... | ... | 175 | 30,277 | 175 | 30,277 |
| Rangoon— | | | | | | |
| Iron | 1 | 133 | 1 | 161 | 2 | 294 |
| Steel | 48 | 53,301 | 3 | 838 | 50 | 54,139 |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 20 | 6,259 | 20 | 6,259 |
| Total | 49 | 53,434 | 23 | 7,308 | 72 | 60,742 |
| Subordinate ports of Rangoon— | | | | | | |
| Moulmein— | | | | | | |
| Wood and Composite | ... | ... | 3 | 1,225 | 3 | 1,225 |
| Kyangpyu— | | | | | | |
| Iron | 6 | 24,020 | ... | ... | 6 | 24,020 |
| Total | 6 | 24,020 | 3 | 1,225 | 9 | 26,154 |
| Total all ports— | | | | | | |
| Iron | 8 | 25,693 | 3 | 409 | 11 | 26,101 |
| Steel | 150 | 169,205 | 3 | 1,081 | 153 | 169,286 |
| Wood and Composite | 3 | 985 | 215 | 41,926 | 218 | 42,911 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 161 | 215,883 | 221 | 43,416 | 382 | 260,299 |

† Excludes vessels registered under the Indian Registration of Ships Act, IX of 1911.

No. 257.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, including their repeated VOYAGES, that ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

| — | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| Bombay . | 1,366 | 3,650,904 | 1,366 | 3,881,928 | 1,215 | 3,815,705 | 1,293 | 4,024,014 | 1,092 | 3,678,648 |
| Calcutta . | 764 | 2,601,623 | 825 | 2,913,632 | 806 | 3,155,685 | 630 | 3,060,606 | 865 | 3,191,345 |
| Tuticorin . | 332 | 662,304 | 334 | 690,963 | 318 | 690,034 | 325 | 697,190 | 318 | 676,082 |
| Rangoon . | 727 | 2,196,906 | 796 | 2,415,683 | 799 | 2,537,074 | 791 | 2,616,840 | 746 | 2,333,240 |
| Karachi . | 967 | 1,681,073 | 1,054 | 1,700,679 | 1,255 | 2,330,460 | 1,033 | 1,639,651 | 934 | 1,662,265 |
| Madras . | 414 | 1,466,716 | 396 | 1,423,464 | 315 | 1,575,377 | 485 | 1,668,223 | 478 | 1,678,033 |
| Negapatam . | 124 | 228,024 | 172 | 348,986 | 138 | 272,407 | 167 | 348,020 | 174 | 416,162 |
| Cochin . | 85 | 260,702 | 63 | 200,431 | 65 | 163,403 | 76 | 180,471 | 81 | 207,922 |
| Cuddalore . | 85 | 106,472 | 78 | 188,329 | 54 | 117,496 | 40 | 69,117 | 38 | 37,130 |
| Basselin . | 30 | 80,736 | 39 | 119,216 | 41 | 121,701 | 45 | 135,538 | 33 | 108,530 |
| Chittagong . | 23 | 61,256 | 22 | 43,949 | 19 | 59,183 | 12 | 31,442 | 11 | 32,695 |
| Cocanada . | 22 | 45,552 | 31 | 54,579 | 26 | 74,986 | 27 | 62,409 | 24 | 60,842 |
| Mangalore . | 47 | 44,377 | 46 | 30,497 | 49 | 42,736 | 70 | 49,819 | 61 | 37,301 |
| Calicut . | 136 | 58,616 | 159 | 118,656 | 139 | 86,657 | 110 | 82,416 | 133 | 184,044 |
| Tellicherry . | 12 | 32,375 | 6 | 19,019 | 13 | 42,446 | 5 | 13,199 | 6 | 17,671 |
| Akyab . | 138 | 46,616 | 97 | 50,420 | 72 | 39,269 | 59 | 37,682 | 34 | 20,662 |
| Moulmein . | 26 | 41,705 | 18 | 30,745 | 24 | 49,743 | 4 | 10,789 | 9 | 20,036 |
| Vizagapatam . | 4 | 11,844 | 7 | 24,881 | 11 | 43,323 | 12 | 42,738 | 9 | 27,208 |
| TOTAL | 5,292 | 13,590,859 | 5,399 | 14,332,406 | 5,502 | 15,118,034 | 5,389 | 14,774,064 | 5,086 | 14,329,695 |
| TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA | 5,583 | 13,965,717 | 6,788 | 14,742,640 | 6,833 | 15,678,826 | 6,626 | 15,231,010 | 6,384 | 14,672,073 |

| — | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| Bombay . | 1,303 | 4,181,419 | 1,267 | 4,478,862 | 1,323 | 4,536,230 | 1,216 | 4,579,904 | 1,133 | 4,731,113 |
| Calcutta . | 784 | 2,810,451 | 898 | 3,184,271 | 627 | 2,461,785 | 671 | 2,426,376 | 674 | 2,083,413 |
| Tuticorin . | 316 | 610,310 | 319 | 672,072 | 345 | 725,000 | 320 | 669,737 | 291 | 622,649 |
| Rangoon . | 717 | 2,252,392 | 761 | 2,379,266 | 884 | 2,727,587 | 798 | 2,525,613 | 787 | 2,039,560 |
| Karachi . | 1,061 | 1,803,033 | 1,004 | 1,760,076 | 1,013 | 1,629,690 | 1,065 | 1,624,782 | 1,016 | 1,379,907 |
| Madras . | 500 | 1,800,659 | 577 | 2,348,976 | 670 | 2,076,981 | 554 | 2,065,654 | 591 | 1,823,173 |
| Negapatam . | 185 | 496,664 | 142 | 400,273 | 111 | 338,637 | 185 | 471,194 | 96 | 352,964 |
| Cochin . | 83 | 206,763 | 125 | 316,557 | 86 | 218,075 | 106 | 272,651 | 96 | 267,056 |
| Cuddalore . | 40 | 92,381 | 40 | 63,078 | 48 | 97,877 | 59 | 73,484 | 40 | 161,528 |
| Basselin . | 28 | 81,262 | 34 | 76,600 | 25 | 73,814 | 24 | 67,743 | 18 | 60,216 |
| Chittagong . | 13 | 31,831 | 12 | 33,816 | 12 | 38,119 | 11 | 23,585 | 7 | 22,043 |
| Cocanada . | 29 | 71,517 | 32 | 70,095 | 26 | 74,468 | 36 | 89,712 | 36 | 86,454 |
| Mangalore . | 50 | 62,377 | 55 | 49,088 | 54 | 60,481 | 62 | 61,143 | 26 | 68,424 |
| Calicut . | 139 | 105,967 | 139 | 130,182 | 130 | 164,390 | 124 | 174,983 | 97 | 161,499 |
| Tellicherry . | 9 | 20,278 | 8 | 24,708 | 9 | 29,536 | 4 | 14,731 | 8 | 23,465 |
| Akyab . | 60 | 15,098 | 68 | 30,262 | 61 | 16,659 | 46 | 30,406 | 47 | 17,185 |
| Moulmein . | 5 | 6,746 | 6 | 7,360 | 8 | 6,654 | 26 | 22,718 | 47 | 48,106 |
| Vizagapatam . | 5 | 11,945 | 10 | 31,010 | 9 | 33,747 | 3 | 12,710 | 1 | 4,616 |
| TOTAL | 5,336 | 14,783,671 | 5,406 | 16,078,452 | 5,630 | 16,723,731 | 5,193 | 15,231,088 | 4,941 | 14,420,303 |
| TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA | 6,804 | 16,575,735 | 6,976 | 16,680,026 | 7,020 | 17,433,761 | 6,476 | 16,815,614 | 6,032 | 14,940,009 |

No. 258.—COASTING TRADE : VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

| — | 1923-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| IMPORTS : | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise : | | | | | |
| Indian | 1,03,54,54 | 1,04,30,73 | 99,63,96 | 1,03,11,37 | 95,05,17 |
| Foreign | 9,33,32 | 9,02,10 | 8,53,83 | 8,77,17 | 8,74,38 |
| Government Stores : | | | | | |
| Indian | 60,99 | 63,30 | 55,38 | 81,04 | 1,07,50 |
| Foreign | 31,09 | 34,10 | 31,48 | 26,82 | 31,53 |
| Total Merchandise | 1,13,79,94 | 1,14,30,23 | 1,09,04,65 | 1,12,96,30 | 1,05,18,60 |
| Treasure | 1,19,24 | 1,38,77 | 1,72,10 | 1,36,70 | 3,60,33 |
| Total Imports | 1,14,99,18 | 1,15,69,00 | 1,10,76,84 | 1,14,33,00 | 1,08,78,93 |
| EXPORTS : | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise : | | | | | |
| Indian | 90,14,91 | 89,39,23 | 87,85,57 | 87,97,21 | 83,68,01 |
| Foreign | 12,19,68 | 11,68,40 | 10,10,82 | 11,59,69 | 10,62,41 |
| Government Stores : | | | | | |
| Indian | 79,47 | 67,96 | 69,72 | 98,86 | 78,71 |
| Foreign | 59,37 | 47,82 | 39,34 | 41,32 | 46,94 |
| Total Merchandise | 1,03,73,43 | 1,02,23,41 | 99,05,45 | 1,00,85,69 | 95,53,07 |
| Treasure | 1,10,38 | 1,42,71 | 1,72,04 | 2,87,21 | 2,27,09 |
| Total Exports | 1,04,83,81 | 1,03,66,12 | 1,30,77,49 | 1,03,72,90 | 97,80,16 |
| Total Trade | 2,19,81,99 | 2,19,35,12 | 2,11,54,33 | 2,18,06,89 | 2,06,58,99 |

| — | 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| IMPORTS : | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise : | | | | | |
| Indian | 1,01,13,69 | 1,87,80,00 | 92,07,45 | 80,49,20 | 79,84,77 |
| Foreign | 8,83,00 | 8,29,28 | 10,09,12 | 7,35,25 | 6,95,53 |
| Government Stores : | | | | | |
| Indian | 9,48 | 82,08 | 87,34 | 79,81 | 94,42 |
| Foreign | 33,34 | 44,48 | 30,28 | 36,49 | 28,94 |
| Total Merchandise | 1,11,31,51 | 1,08,34,74 | 1,03,43,19 | 89,00,75 | 88,03,76 |
| Treasure | 1,47,06 | 1,68,81 | 1,78,76 | 1,52,23 | 1,43,06 |
| Total Imports | 1,12,79,17 | 1,10,03,55 | 1,05,21,95 | 90,52,98 | 89,46,82 |
| EXPORTS : | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise : | | | | | |
| Indian | 92,55,93 | 85,20,94 | 82,68,50 | 71,82,45 | 74,77,70 |
| Foreign | 12,55,59 | 11,20,14 | 13,64,72 | 9,41,29 | 8,41,75 |
| Government Stores : | | | | | |
| Indian | 60,23 | 50,06 | 81,70 | 68,59 | 57,44 |
| Foreign | 44,07 | 43,43 | 34,93 | 27,42 | 26,15 |
| Total Merchandise | 1,06,15,87 | 97,39,57 | 96,49,85 | 82,19,75 | 84,04,94 |
| Treasure | 1,51,10 | 1,80,19 | 1,63,59 | 1,43,33 | 2,12,89 |
| Total Exports | 1,07,66,97 | 99,25,76 | 98,03,44 | 83,63,08 | 86,17,83 |
| Total Trade | 2,20,46,10 | 2,09,29,31 | 2,03,25,39 | 1,74,16,06 | 1,75,64,65 |

No. 259.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN and FOREIGN) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the SEVERAL MARITIME PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA from and to INDIAN PORTS (BRITISH and FOREIGN).

| PROVINCES | Years | IMPORTS | | | | EXPORTS | | | |
|------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | MERCHANDISE | | | Treasure | MERCHANDISE | | | Treasure |
| | | Indian | Foreign | Total | | Indian | Foreign | Total | |
| | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) |
| Bengal. | 1922-23 | 20,20,40 | 1,14,84 | 21,44,24 | 1,07,01 | 14,30,30 | 1,06,01 | 16,27,30 | 30 |
| | 1923-24 | 21,53,39 | 93,01 | 22,46,40 | 1,05,08 | 14,89,14 | 1,78,41 | 16,67,55 | 1,41 |
| | 1924-25 | 21,35,98 | 84,62 | 22,20,60 | 1,17,80 | 16,18,42 | 1,01,56 | 17,79,98 | 2,32 |
| | 1925-26 | 19,43,74 | 1,25,21 | 20,68,95 | 99,75 | 15,12,55 | 1,69,50 | 16,82,14 | 7,54 |
| | 1926-27 | 18,85,61 | 1,17,67 | 20,03,28 | 68,47 | 15,77,19 | 1,66,70 | 17,43,88 | 11,03 |
| | 1927-28 | 22,92,79 | 1,01,21 | 23,94,00 | 99,92 | 14,91,75 | 1,60,42 | 16,52,17 | 19,21 |
| | 1928-29 | 24,80,63 | 81,06 | 25,61,69 | 1,20,79 | 15,41,07 | 1,41,07 | 16,82,14 | 14,20 |
| | 1929-30 | 20,98,11 | 97,42 | 21,95,53 | 1,27,01 | 13,65,31 | 1,33,08 | 14,98,39 | 1,81 |
| | 1930-31 | 17,84,00 | 82,30 | 18,67,10 | 1,06,16 | 11,21,73 | 1,13,81 | 12,35,53 | 1,62 |
| | 1931-32 | 18,86,24 | 83,14 | 19,69,38 | 78,08 | 10,75,03 | 1,11,77 | 11,80,80 | 15 |
| | 1922-23 | 6,49 | 2,51 | 9,00 | ... | 49,20 | ... | 49,20 | ... |
| | 1923-24 | 9,53 | 2,42 | 11,95 | ... | 51,34 | ... | 51,34 | 8 |
| | 1924-25 | 8,06 | 2,42 | 11,08 | ... | 28,08 | 1 | 28,04 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1925-26 | 9,56 | 2,83 | 12,39 | ... | 27,84 | ... | 27,84 | 11 |
| | 1926-27 | 11,70 | 2,32 | 14,02 | ... | 11,38 | 9 | 11,47 | 12 |
| | 1927-28 | 14,73 | 2,61 | 17,34 | ... | 6,50 | 1 | 6,60 | 3 |
| | 1928-29 | 1,45 | 68 | 2,11 | ... | 2,35 | ... | 2,35 | 3 |
| | 1929-30 | 4,36 | 1,90 | 6,16 | ... | 4,54 | ... | 4,54 | ... |
| | 1930-31 | 4,46 | 1,31 | 6,27 | ... | 5,20 | ... | 5,20 | ... |
| | 1931-32 | 7,09 | 1,74 | 8,83 | ... | 4,78 | ... | 4,78 | ... |
| | 1922-23 | 40,80,18 | 2,22,35 | 43,11,53 | 1,27 | 31,80,06 | 7,71,33 | 39,52,01 | 4,61 |
| | 1923-24 | 38,61,63 | 2,19,04 | 40,80,66 | 44 | 31,65,03 | 7,11,99 | 38,77,02 | 37 |
| | 1924-25 | 32,20,08 | 2,24,45 | 34,50,53 | 1,05 | 28,78,78 | 6,10,99 | 34,89,77 | 5 |
| Bombay | 1925-26 | 37,51,52 | 2,39,42 | 39,90,94 | 2,03 | 26,24,30 | 7,42,71 | 33,67,01 | 4,10 |
| | 1926-27 | 33,09,10 | 1,86,23 | 35,55,33 | 1,24 | 23,23,34 | 6,60,59 | 29,83,93 | 7,15 |
| | 1927-28 | 31,03,94 | 1,88,48 | 32,92,32 | 1,55 | 28,06,21 | 8,63,39 | 36,69,60 | 16,63 |
| | 1928-29 | 31,68,00 | 1,79,41 | 33,47,41 | 40 | 21,47,90 | 7,50,39 | 28,98,29 | 43 |
| | 1929-30 | 29,24,32 | 1,82,21 | 31,06,53 | 84 | 22,36,58 | 8,79,07 | 31,15,65 | 71 |
| | 1930-31 | 23,47,26 | 1,42,94 | 24,90,20 | 2,11 | 22,84,34 | 5,98,66 | 28,78,00 | 5,34 |
| | 1931-32 | 23,31,09 | 1,71,16 | 25,03,15 | 13,18 | 27,76,79 | 5,23,66 | 33,00,45 | 4,59 |
| | 1922-23 | 9,63,41 | 1,15,34 | 10,78,75 | 46 | 7,30,14 | 1,25,01 | 8,55,75 | 1 |
| Sind | 1923-24 | 10,68,57 | 1,15,96 | 11,84,53 | 41 | 9,78,55 | 1,30,65 | 11,09,20 | 8,65 |

[Continued on next page]

No. 259.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN and FOREIGN) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the SEVERAL MARITIME PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA from and to INDIAN PORTS (BRITISH and FOREIGN)—*contd.*

| PROVINCES | Years | IMPORTS | | | | EXPORTS | | | |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| | | MERCHANDISE | | | Treasure | MERCHANDISE | | | Treasure |
| | | Indian | Foreign | Total | | Indian | Foreign | Total | |
| | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | Rs. (1,000) | |
| Sind - <i>contd.</i> | 1924-25 | 10,90,46 | 1,09,93 | 12,00,39 | 1,98 | 8,23,72 | 66,57 | 9,29,30 | 1 |
| | 1925-26 | 10,55,73 | 96,07 | 11,52,70 | 93 | 5,40,40 | 1,05,57 | 6,51,97 | 1,17 |
| | 1926-27 | 10,20,87 | 80,03 | 11,00,90 | 1,02 | 5,32,44 | 77,40 | 6,00,84 | ... |
| | 1927-28 | 10,11,04 | 85,21 | 10,96,25 | 13 | 5,14,53 | 67,18 | 6,01,71 | ... |
| | 1928-29 | 8,53,70 | 95,71 | 9,10,47 | 11 | 3,77,78 | 75,01 | 4,52,70 | ... |
| | 1929-30 | 8,33,30 | 1,38,92 | 9,72,22 | 5 | 4,06,54 | 77,61 | 4,84,15 | 41 |
| | 1930-31 | 9,74,30 | 72,70 | 10,49,00 | 10 | 4,38,54 | 62,84 | 5,01,18 | 1,22 |
| | 1931-32 | 9,99,21 | 1,27,52 | 11,26,73 | 3 | 5,89,07 | 75,05 | 6,64,12 | 8,49 |
| | 1922-23 | 16,73,34 | 2,43,20 | 19,16,54 | 5 | 11,52,06 | 12,45 | 11,64,51 | ... |
| | 1923-24 | 17,73,71 | 2,71,34 | 20,18,05 | 2 | 11,04,44 | 19,01 | 11,83,46 | ... |
| | 1924-25 | 19,16,84 | 2,45,06 | 21,62,80 | 1 | 10,87,28 | 32,70 | 11,20,07 | ... |
| | 1925-26 | 18,61,83 | 2,47,35 | 21,05,23 | ... | 11,13,78 | 10,60 | 11,33,44 | ... |
| | 1926-27 | 16,00,02 | 2,97,21 | 18,97,23 | 7 | 11,92,28 | 28,40 | 12,20,69 | 76,39 |
| Madras | 1927-28 | 19,07,20 | 3,18,00 | 22,55,26 | 2 | 11,33,57 | 32,93 | 11,66,50 | ... |
| | 1928-29 | 18,31,60 | 2,79,16 | 21,10,76 | 4 | 11,34,44 | 31,66 | 11,66,10 | ... |
| | 1929-30 | 18,16,15 | 3,92,05 | 22,08,20 | ... | 12,37,07 | 26,26 | 12,63,33 | 67 |
| | 1930-31 | 16,83,47 | 2,75,66 | 19,59,13 | ... | 10,16,70 | 40,96 | 10,43,66 | ... |
| | 1931-32 | 10,72,13 | 1,79,00 | 12,51,13 | 15 | 8,20,87 | 33,90 | 8,60,77 | 56 |
| | 1922-23 | 15,92,72 | 2,36,09 | 18,27,81 | 30 | 24,96,36 | 1,13,38 | 26,09,74 | 95,10 |
| | 1923-24 | 15,63,91 | 1,97,33 | 17,61,24 | 1,13 | 21,20,84 | 1,28,34 | 22,49,08 | 1,04,57 |
| | 1924-25 | 15,85,94 | 1,86,45 | 17,72,39 | 3,55 | 23,40,33 | 1,08,90 | 24,58,23 | 1,14,47 |
| | 1925-26 | 16,48,84 | 1,69,30 | 18,58,52 | 9,20 | 20,62,34 | 1,22,16 | 20,84,50 | 92,02 |
| | 1926-27 | 16,17,87 | 1,81,02 | 17,99,79 | 9,61 | 27,31,38 | 1,29,14 | 28,60,52 | 78,34 |
| | 1927-28 | 17,24,03 | 1,87,49 | 19,11,52 | 29,40 | 33,03,28 | 1,11,06 | 34,14,91 | 1,01,39 |
| | 1928-29 | 15,43,46 | 1,98,23 | 17,36,74 | 6,23 | 33,17,43 | 1,22,01 | 34,39,41 | 1,23,03 |
| | 1929-30 | 15,31,31 | 1,96,02 | 17,27,03 | 2,64 | 30,18,46 | 1,44,70 | 31,67,16 | 98,76 |
| | 1930-31 | 12,54,61 | 1,57,88 | 14,12,60 | 1,85 | 23,16,15 | 1,24,02 | 24,40,17 | 89,10 |
| TOTAL | 1931-32 | 10,94,11 | 1,33,07 | 12,27,18 | 16 | 22,05,16 | 97,37 | 23,02,53 | 75,75 |
| | 1922-23 | 1,03,54,54 | 9,33,33 | 1,12,67,87 | 1,03,00 | 90,33,83 | 12,10,68 | 1,02,58,51 | 1,00,02 |
| | 1923-24 | 1,04,30,73 | 9,02,10 | 1,13,32,83 | 1,07,06 | 89,68,84 | 11,68,40 | 1,01,37,24 | 1,15,08 |
| | 1924-25 | 99,63,96 | 8,53,83 | 1,08,17,79 | 1,23,60 | 87,65,66 | 10,19,62 | 97,96,38 | 1,10,55 |
| | 1925-26 | 1,03,11,27 | 8,77,17 | 1,11,88,44 | 1,11,91 | 87,87,21 | 11,59,09 | 99,46,90 | 1,03,03 |
| | 1926-27 | 95,95,17 | 8,74,38 | 1,03,79,55 | 81,31 | 83,68,01 | 19,62,41 | 94,30,43 | 1,73,03 |
| | 1927-28 | 1,01,13,69 | 8,83,00 | 1,09,96,69 | 1,31,02 | 92,55,93 | 12,55,59 | 1,05,11,52 | 1,30,26 |
| | 1928-29 | 98,78,00 | 8,29,23 | 1,07,08,18 | 1,27,57 | 85,20,94 | 11,20,14 | 96,41,08 | 1,37,19 |
| | 1929-30 | 92,07,45 | 10,09,12 | 1,03,16,57 | 1,30,54 | 82,08,50 | 12,64,72 | 95,33,22 | 1,02,90 |
| | 1930-31 | 80,42,20 | 7,35,25 | 87,84,45 | 1,10,22 | 71,52,45 | 9,41,20 | 81,23,74 | 97,28 |
| | 1931-32 | 79,84,77 | 6,95,63 | 86,80,40 | 91,60 | 74,77,70 | 8,41,75 | 83,19,45 | 84,54 |

No. 260.—SHIPS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

| — | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| BENGAL: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta: Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chittagong: Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| BOMBAY and SIND: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay: Steam . . | 4 | 117 | 4 | 165 | 2 | 71 | 1 | 74 | 5 | 807 |
| Sailing . . | 17 | 1,737 | 22 | 2,302 | 4 | 439 | 3 | 140 | 19 | 2,150 |
| Karachi: Steam . . | 2 | 311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing . . | 12 | 468 | 11 | 626 | 15 | 824 | 6 | 377 | 2 | 93 |
| Other Ports: Sailing . . | 44 | 1,777 | 20 | 494 | 20 | 385 | 9 | 315 | 10 | 384 |
| Steam . . | 17 | 550 | ... | ... | 15 | 375 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MADRAS: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Various Ports: Sailing . . | ... | ... | 20 | 860 | ... | ... | 5 | 230 | 21 | 522 |
| Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 59 |
| BURMA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Various Ports: Steam . . | 1 | 49 | 3 | 195 | ... | ... | 1 | 15 | 1 | 10 |
| Sailing . . | 4 | 228 | 3 | 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 240 |
| TOTAL . | 101 | 5,237 | 83 | 5,007 | 50 | 2,094 | 25 | 1,151 | 62 | 4,182 |
| — | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| BENGAL: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta: Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 345 | ... | ... |
| Chittagong: Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| BOMBAY and SIND: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay: Steam . . | ... | ... | 1 | 11 | 2 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing . . | 6 | 2,123 | 2 | 72 | 3 | 244 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Karachi: Steam . . | 1 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing . . | 15 | 874 | 8 | 565 | 3 | 80 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 53 |
| Other Ports: Sailing . . | 7 | 150 | 12 | 332 | 6 | 237 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 22 |
| Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MADRAS: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Various Ports: Sailing . . | 3 | 105 | 11 | 305 | 14 | 378 | 17 | 742 | 4 | 149 |
| Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| BURMA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Various Ports: Steam . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing . . | 1 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 33 | 3,321 | 34 | 1,285 | 29 | 1,017 | 22 | 1,140 | 7 | 224 |

SHIPS REGISTERED

No. 261.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED AT INDIAN PORTS.

| — | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal: Steam . . . | 2 | 1,529 | 3 | 1,527 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay: Steam . . . | 3 | 5,455 | ... | ... | 13 | 5,840 | 2 | 2,652 | 1 | 560 |
| Burma: Steam . . . | 4 | 6,553 | 3 | 195 | 4 | 308 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 236 |
| Sailing . . . | 3 | 173 | 3 | 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 267 |
| TOTAL . . . | 12 | 13,709 | 9 | 1,977 | 17 | 6,143 | 3 | 2,667 | 11 | 1,063 |
| Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal: Steam . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay and Sind: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam . . . | 7 | 457 | 4 | 165 | 2 | 71 | 1 | 74 | 5 | 807 |
| Sailing . . . | 99 | 5,575 | 83 | 4,879 | 90 | 4,500 | 56 | 2,244 | 84 | 4,384 |
| Madras: Steam . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 59 |
| Sailing . . . | 17 | 550 | 20 | 880 | 15 | 375 | 5 | 230 | 21 | 522 |
| Burma: Sailing . . . | 1 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . . . | 124 | 6,637 | 107 | 5,924 | 107 | 5,006 | 62 | 2,548 | 111 | 5,772 |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | 136 | 20,346 | 116 | 7,901 | 124 | 11,149 | 65 | 5,215 | 122 | 6,835 |

| — | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage | No. | Tonnage |
| Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal: Steam . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1,955 | .. | ... |
| Bombay: Steam . . . | 5 | 9,179 | 3 | 4,029 | 2 | 991 | 4 | 4,294 | 2 | 1,548 |
| Burma: Steam . . . | 8 | 467 | 5 | 5,880 | 6 | 1,503 | 3 | 9,299 | 5 | 908 |
| Sailing . . . | 2 | 293 | ... | ... | 5 | 407 | ... | ... | 1 | 165 |
| TOTAL . . . | 15 | 9,939 | 8 | 9,898 | 15 | 3,021 | 12 | 16,548 | 8 | 2,653 |
| Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal: Steam . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bombay and Sind: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam . . . | 2 | 89 | 3 | 113 | 2 | 55 | 2 | 49 | 1 | 65 |
| Sailing . . . | 26 | 3,398 | 27 | 1,417 | 9 | 451 | 11 | 476 | 4 | 162 |
| Madras: Steam . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sailing . . . | 3 | 105 | 11 | 305 | 14 | 378 | 17 | 742 | 4 | 140 |
| Burma: Sailing . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . . . | 31 | 3,592 | 41 | 1,834 | 26 | 907 | 30 | 1,207 | 9 | 376 |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | 46 | 13,531 | 49 | 11,732 | 41 | 3,928 | 42 | 16,815 | 17 | 3,028 |

MERCHANDISE MARKS

725

No. 262.—DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

| Port | NUMBER OF DETENTIONS | | | | Cases where detention was followed | | | |
|---|--|--|---|-------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------|----------|
| | Counterfeit Trade Marks or false Trade Description | Non-description or false Description of origin | Unstamped or insufficiently stamped Piece-goods | Total | By Confiscation | By release | | |
| | | | | | | With Fine | Without Fine | |
| Calcutta | 26 | 540(d) | 48 | 614 | ... | 305 | 309 | |
| Madras (Chief Port) and Out Ports . . . | 9 | 121 | 8 | 138 | ... | 64 | 74 | |
| Bombay | 70 | 522 | 65 | 657 | 32 | 281 | 344 | |
| Karachi | 77 | 438 | 110 | 625 | ... | 241 | 384 | |
| Rangoon | 83* | 327 | 29 | 439 | ... | 145 | 287 | |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 . | 265 | 1,948(d) | 260 | 2,473 | 32 | 1,036 | 1,398 | |
| TOTALS | 1930-31 | 265 | 2,316 | 324 | 2,905 | 2 | 1,638 | 1,265 |
| | 1929-30 | 457 | 3,261 | 428 | 4,149 | 4 | 2,028 | (d)2,117 |
| | 1928-29 | 698 | 3,240 | 591 | 4,529 | 15 | 2,298 | (c)2,216 |
| | 1927-28 | 334 | 2,956 | 558 | 3,848 | 3 | 1,727 | 2,118 |
| | 1926-27 | 278 | 2,957 | 551 | 3,786 | 13 | 2,160 | 1,613 |
| | 1925-26 | 286 | 2,916 | 671 | 3,873 | 2 | 2,411 | 1,460 |
| | 1924-25 | 283 | 2,423 | 625 | 3,331 | 3 | 2,106 | 1,222 |
| | 1923-24 | 241(a) | 1,884 | 454 | 2,579 | 1 | 1,708 | 869 |
| | 1922-23 | 161(b) | 1,388 | 291 | 1,840 | 10 | 978 | 850 |

* Includes seven cases of which four pending in High Court of Burma and three detained for a month.

(a) Includes one under detention.

(b) " two " "

(c) " " for Chittagong.

(d) " one " "

| Year | BRITISH VESSELS | | | | | | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|------|-------|-------|------------------------|------|---------|----------|-----|------|
| | Steam | | Sailing | | Total | | Steam | | Sailing | | | |
| | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons |
| 1922 | 4 | (f)552 | ... | ... | 4 | 552 | ... | ... | 46 | (g)2,874 | | |
| 1923 | 3 | 3,480 | ... | ... | 3 | 3,480 | ... | ... | 41 | (b)2,725 | | |
| 1924 | 2 | (e)4,109 | 1 | 401 | 3 | 4,600 | ... | ... | 17 | (m)900 | | |
| 1925 | 3 | 942 | ... | ... | 3 | 942 | ... | ... | 73 | (g)5,740 | | |
| 1926 | 4 | 6,450 | ... | ... | 4 | 6,450 | ... | ... | 30 | 1,635 | | |
| 1927 | 3 | 1,833 | ... | ... | 3 | 1,833 | ... | ... | 52 | 2,361 | | |
| 1928 | 3 | (k)56 | ... | ... | 3 | 56 | ... | ... | 18 | 1,103 | | |
| 1929 | 5 | (e)290 | 1 | (d) | 6 | 290 | ... | ... | 38 | (U)1,752 | | |
| 1930 | 1 | 4,208 | ... | ... | 1 | 4,208 | ... | ... | 64 | (f)3,829 | | |
| 1931 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | (f)400 | | |

| Year. | BRITISH VESSELS | | | | | | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------|---------|------|-------|---------|------------------------|------|---------|--------|-----|------|
| | Steam | | Sailing | | Total | | Steam | | Sailing | | | |
| | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons |
| 1922 | 24 | 82,000 | ... | ... | 24 | 82,000 | ... | ... | 20 | 1,193 | | |
| 1923 | 27 | 74,754 | ... | ... | 27 | 74,754 | ... | ... | 18 | (b)661 | | |
| 1924 | 39 | 123,000 | ... | ... | 39 | 123,000 | ... | ... | 18 | 739 | | |
| 1925 | 34 | 112,761 | ... | ... | 34 | 112,761 | ... | ... | 23 | 1,448 | | |
| 1926 | 24 | 81,335 | ... | ... | 24 | 81,335 | ... | ... | 17 | 619 | | |
| 1927 | 30 | (a)106,697 | ... | ... | 30 | 106,697 | ... | ... | 19 | 771 | | |
| 1928 | 27 | 76,829 | ... | ... | 27 | 76,829 | ... | ... | 13 | (f)573 | | |
| 1929 | 25 | 74,827 | ... | ... | 25 | 74,827 | ... | ... | 19 | 735 | | |
| 1930 | 25 | 60,660 | ... | ... | 25 | 60,660 | ... | ... | 21 | 785 | | |
| 1931 | 17 | 52,471 | ... | ... | 17 | 52,471 | ... | ... | 14 | 483 | | |

(a) Excluding the tonnage of one British and one British Indian vessels not given.

(b) " " of six British Indian vessels not given.

(c) " " of two British steam launches not given.

(d) " " of one British flat not given.

(e) " " of one British vessel not given.

(f) " " of one British Indian vessel not given.

(g) " " of five British Indian vessels not given.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES

727

CASUALTIES IN INDIAN WATERS.

WRECKS.

| Native Craft | | FOREIGN VESSELS | | | | NUMBER OF LIVES LOST | | | Year |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|---------|------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| | | Steam | | Sailing | | British Vessels | B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts | Foreign Vessels | |
| vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | Number | Number | Number | |
| 11 | (h) 610 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 1922 |
| 10 | 611 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 27 | ... | 1923 |
| 13 | 803 | 1 | (j) | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 1924 |
| 16 | (h) 967 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 112 | ... | 1925 |
| 19 | (h) 1,436 | 3 | 12,030 | ... | ... | 3 | 31 | ... | 1926 |
| 17 | (p) 824 | 2 | 7,059 | ... | ... | 221 | 56 | ... | 1927 |
| 10 | 653 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 15 | ... | 1928 |
| 9 | (p) 1,143 | 1 | 1,097 | ... | ... | 38 | 27 | ... | 1929 |
| 14 | (m) 454 | 1 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 103 | ... | 1930 |
| 15 | (m) 235 | 1 | 3,737 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 6 | 1931 |

CASUALTIES.

| Native Craft | | FOREIGN VESSELS | | | | NUMBER OF LIVES LOST | | | Year |
|--------------|---------|-----------------|------------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| | | Steam | | Sailing | | British vessels | B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts | Foreign Vessels | |
| vs. | tons | vs. | tons | vs. | tons | No. | No. | No. | |
| 6 | 284 | 7 | 20,346 | ... | ... | 10 | 7 | ... | 1922 |
| 2 | 122 | 0 | 34,647 | 1 | 2,057 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1923 |
| 5 | (h) 393 | 8 | 28,730 | ... | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | 1924 |
| 5 | 481 | 6 | 19,781 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 1925 |
| 2 | 141 | 9 | (o) 27,340 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1926 |
| 8 | 370 | 11 | 41,762 | ... | ... | 20 | 1 | ... | 1927 |
| 3 | 218 | 7 | 26,845 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1928 |
| 6 | 814 | 4 | 18,530 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1929 |
| ... | ... | 4 | 17,310 | ... | ... | 2 | 10 | ... | 1930 |
| 4 | 135 | 4 | 18,678 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1931 |

(h) Excluding the tonnage of one Native craft not given.

(i) " " " of one British motor launch not given.

(j) Not given.

(k) Excluding the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.

(l) " " " of 3 British Indian vessels not given.

(m) " " " of three Native crafts not given.

(n) " " " of four British Indian vessels not given.

(o) " " " of one Foreign vessel not given.

(p) " " " of five Native crafts not given.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 264.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN

| Class of Companies | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Banking and Loan | 743 | 17,26,20,092 | 800 | 13,41,42,493 | 886 | 14,76,00,321 | 886 | 14,26,15,024 |
| Insurance | 60 | 3,15,00,085 | 63 | 3,16,84,058 | 66 | 3,13,07,450 | 67 | 3,00,46,719 |
| Navigation | 26 | 3,04,46,522 | 25 | 3,72,95,712 | 26 | 3,71,82,076 | 27 | 2,73,38,160 |
| Railways and Tramways | 48 | 14,07,19,388 | 47 | 14,85,15,448 | 46 | 14,88,04,030 | 48 | 14,98,07,054 |
| Other Transit and Transport . . | 160 | 3,76,83,147 | 144 | 3,47,33,191 | 128 | 3,45,55,605 | 126 | 3,06,72,637 |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 1,928 | 71,68,52,756 | 1,058 | 76,00,33,407 | 1,025 | 86,35,93,172 | 1,955 | 88,16,70,269 |
| Tea | 393 | 8,40,35,482 | 384 | 8,38,07,902 | 390 | 9,11,00,442 | 401 | 9,75,93,051 |
| Other Planting Companies | 72 | 1,18,55,593 | 60 | 1,12,07,233 | 71 | 1,14,48,076 | 74 | 1,16,03,119 |
| Coal Mining | 266 | 10,12,60,202 | 254 | 11,00,98,547 | 251 | 11,77,46,496 | 242 | 11,75,95,200 |
| Gold Mining | 4 | 8,21,370 | 4 | 8,21,370 | 4 | 8,20,570 | 4 | 8,21,370 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 94 | 29,33,65,488 | 96 | 29,44,43,464 | 94 | 29,59,56,197 | 89 | 29,87,30,048 |
| Cotton Mills | 263 | 35,97,73,281 | 272 | 37,07,69,517 | 269 | 37,56,99,732 | 271 | 37,87,59,480 |
| Jute Mills | 53 | 17,14,45,438 | 54 | 17,31,80,095 | 54 | 17,07,35,617 | 53 | 16,39,57,400 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | 25 | 3,32,61,276 | 23 | 3,32,53,441 | 25 | 3,42,06,653 | 22 | 2,29,71,028 |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | 115 | 2,21,32,554 | 110 | 2,28,01,008 | 109 | 2,33,93,508 | 107 | 2,36,05,772 |
| Jut. Presses, etc. | 25 | 1,58,37,185 | 28 | 1,60,87,155 | 26 | 1,65,02,372 | 27 | 1,72,98,340 |
| Flour Mills | 81 | 1,00,36,152 | 28 | 99,83,775 | 20 | 1,28,56,205 | 20 | 1,35,78,006 |
| Estate, Land and Building . . . | 102 | 5,99,09,582 | 98 | 6,18,72,088 | 101 | 6,15,40,566 | 108 | 7,12,39,970 |
| Sugar (including jaggery) . . . | 43 | 1,70,37,018 | 39 | 1,01,05,531 | 43 | 1,92,05,260 | 37 | 2,01,70,051 |
| Other Companies | 335 | 16,90,25,339 | 324 | 17,56,67,479 | 329 | 17,04,88,391 | 354 | 17,77,36,343 |
| TOTAL | 4,785 | 2,49,85,40,450 | 4,820 | 2,54,55,03,404 | 4,822 | 2,66,50,26,568 | 4,926 | 2,67,79,11,641 |

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

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BRITISH INDIA and at work : CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

| 1926-27 | | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 1,074 | 20,03,08,044 | 1,100 | 20,10,56,009 | 1,372 | 21,43,24,111 | 1,558 | 22,00,40,870 | 1,647 | 22,32,10,181 | 1,080 | 23,17,93,473 |
| 70 | 2,06,85,678 | 76 | 2,18,98,726 | 89 | 2,20,64,338 | 143 | 2,79,54,142 | 212 | 2,20,28,839 | 342 | 2,12,01,905 |
| 24 | 2,57,86,444 | 26 | 2,46,43,254 | 26 | 2,41,95,100 | 28 | 2,44,88,598 | 31 | 2,63,98,512 | 26 | 2,40,81,584 |
| 46 | 14,72,97,449 | 43 | 14,93,89,799 | 43 | 15,06,01,540 | 45 | 15,06,81,004 | 45 | 15,01,36,215 | 46 | 15,04,07,320 |
| 138 | 2,94,24,180 | 145 | 2,90,91,795 | 165 | 2,95,11,465 | 188 | 3,42,78,758 | 220 | 3,70,80,502 | 247 | 3,08,90,117 |
| 2,007 | 87,01,00,080 | 2,072 | 88,24,10,562 | 2,208 | 88,30,81,703 | 2,382 | 90,81,97,232 | 2,510 | 93,16,57,139 | 2,712 | 94,26,06,687 |
| 426 | 10,50,52,850 | 449 | 11,08,68,355 | 466 | 11,69,38,318 | 485 | 12,01,21,211 | 491 | 12,73,90,301 | 475 | 12,73,98,122 |
| 74 | 76,80,836 | 83 | 1,22,33,361 | 91 | 1,21,07,412 | 96 | 1,00,44,326 | 90 | 1,08,70,512 | 80 | 1,06,98,456 |
| 232 | 11,42,64,635 | 220 | 10,75,01,078 | 212 | 10,69,10,390 | 218 | 10,08,62,346 | 216 | 9,10,57,387 | 214 | 8,97,16,839 |
| 4 | 8,21,370 | 3 | 7,91,370 | 2 | 4,42,870 | 2 | 4,42,870 | 3 | 4,42,870 | 3 | 4,42,870 |
| 93 | 20,78,07,349 | 98 | 28,53,87,761 | 104 | 28,81,21,540 | 105 | 28,66,03,316 | 104 | 28,69,87,023 | 99 | 29,23,83,657 |
| 267 | 37,24,75,147 | 262 | 36,57,92,861 | 268 | 36,82,07,624 | 270 | 36,23,42,125 | 272 | 32,46,83,557 | 288 | 31,11,11,721 |
| 55 | 16,48,58,250 | 61 | 16,51,21,250 | 62 | 16,74,43,592 | 64 | 17,07,74,107 | 68 | 17,57,56,082 | 69 | 18,97,68,922 |
| 22 | 2,90,20,776 | 20 | 2,46,08,633 | 20 | 2,46,40,026 | 18 | 2,44,45,687 | 10 | 2,44,51,513 | 20 | 2,44,51,523 |
| 109 | 2,75,38,497 | 105 | 2,41,60,034 | 104 | 2,45,89,187 | 101 | 2,20,21,635 | 98 | 2,27,78,440 | 106 | 2,50,30,695 |
| 26 | 1,70,68,302 | 28 | 1,70,63,863 | 27 | 1,72,07,266 | 29 | 1,74,92,778 | 28 | 1,75,41,891 | 29 | 1,75,41,891 |
| 23 | 1,21,75,676 | 23 | 1,21,17,000 | 26 | 1,32,06,475 | 26 | 1,30,19,920 | 24 | 1,20,29,141 | 24 | 1,23,50,290 |
| 111 | 7,28,27,856 | 111 | 7,40,70,377 | 112 | 7,21,41,457 | 121 | 10,12,09,329 | 125 | 9,70,87,704 | 129 | 10,08,09,242 |
| 34 | 1,78,84,253 | 34 | 1,83,35,043 | 33 | 1,90,66,879 | 30 | 1,88,07,826 | 32 | 2,00,35,207 | 46 | 1,90,45,950 |
| 321 | 13,10,07,734 | 329 | 13,88,32,417 | 363 | 13,65,48,891 | 404 | 12,56,94,076 | 422 | 9,87,35,473 | 438 | 11,20,04,075 |
| 5,166 | 2,67,09,89,595 | 5,288 | 2,66,71,38,539 | 5,795 | 2,69,11,58,579 | 6,213 | 2,75,12,21,950 | 6,675* | 2,71,28,82,696* | 7,082 | 2,75,20,86,329 |

* Revised.

No. 265.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN INDIAN STATES, and at
WORK : CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

| Class of Companies | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25(a) | | 1925-26(a) | | 1926-27 | |
|---|------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Banking and Loan | 86 | 2,52,93,743 | 85 | 2,53,01,309 | 86 | 2,54,95,644 | 96 | 2,50,93,269 | 109 | 2,65,60,266 |
| Insurance | 4 | 2,32,400 | 10 | 3,80,276 | 11 | 3,98,940 | 13 | 3,08,862 | 10 | 3,89,842 |
| Navigation | 1 | 1,11,117 | | | | | | | | |
| Railways and Tramways | 1 | 6,95,792 | 1 | 6,95,792 | 2 | 7,95,587 | 2 | 7,95,587 | 1 | 6,95,792 |
| Other Transit and Trans- port | 12 | 32,22,344 | 12 | 32,22,344 | 15 | 22,30,15,103 | 15 | 22,35,650 | 9 | 6,36,964 |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 170 | 1,31,53,040 | 163 | 1,41,49,420 | 147 | 1,22,50,693 | 134 | 1,27,20,896 | 126 | 1,57,26,799 |
| Tea | 3 | 6,29,275 | 4 | 14,20,275 | 5 | 1,59,675 | 5 | 12,55,712 | 6 | 15,70,140 |
| Other Planting Companies | 32 | 39,64,555 | 30 | 40,42,353 | 34 | 30,96,508 | 35 | 41,08,176 | 38 | 39,09,433 |
| Coal Mining | 1 | 51,98,014 | 1 | 51,98,014 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 54,11,529 |
| Gold Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 9 | 12,16,690 | 9 | 12,16,690 | 8 | 11,24,809 | 8 | 11,11,900 | 8 | 11,97,009 |
| Cotton Mills | 34 | 3,98,88,338 | 33 | 4,63,73,033 | 30 | 3,50,50,181 | 20 | 3,78,85,343 | 27 | 3,88,01,281 |
| Jute Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | 4 | 14,24,392 | 3 | 14,24,312 | 2 | 14,24,631 | 2 | 14,24,614 | 2 | 14,27,365 |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | 8 | 6,67,650 | 8 | 8,00,195 | 6 | 7,78,705 | 6 | 7,94,086 | 6 | 7,94,086 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | 1 | 21,86,695 | 4 | 3,54,000 | 2 | 3,54,000 | 5 | 23,35,200 | 2 | 4,000 |
| Estate, Land and Building | 1 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 2 | 40,604 | 2 | 62,623 | 2 | 60,881 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery). | 2 | 1,01,524 | 3 | 1,01,524 | 3 | 62,730 | 3 | 60,405 | 2 | 3,02,555 |
| Other Companies | 25 | 13,74,965 | 22 | 30,92,128 | 23 | 38,00,290 | 23 | 8,64,876 | 21 | 5,50,224 |
| TOTAL | 405 | 9,93,11,624 | 391 | 10,78,38,264 | 382 | 9,02,58,012 | 379 | 9,16,66,187 | 370 | 9,81,16,221 |

| Class of Companies | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|---|------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Banking and Loan | 173 | 2,38,42,560 | 249 | 3,13,81,556 | 313 | 3,53,83,775 | 331 | 3,02,63,205 | 331 | 3,64,64,250 |
| Insurance | 8 | 3,13,514 | 11 | 3,91,507 | 11 | 3,96,863 | 35 | 4,03,785 | 284 | 5,83,066 |
| Navigation | 1 | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railways and Tramways | 1 | 6,95,792 | 1 | 6,95,792 | 1 | 6,95,792 | 1 | 6,95,792 | 1 | 6,95,792 |
| Other Transit and Trans- port | 10 | 6,43,687 | 11 | 2,20,350 | 12 | 5,07,006 | 16 | 2,62,937 | 17 | 4,49,240 |
| Trading and Manufactur- ing Companies | 137 | 1,34,90,327 | 143 | 1,25,30,761 | 159 | 1,48,77,821 | 166 | 1,43,78,093 | 161 | 1,44,69,190 |
| Tea | 6 | 15,94,856 | 9 | 21,57,300 | 11 | 41,36,195 | 11 | 42,80,370 | 11 | 42,92,111 |
| Other Planting Companies | 37 | 40,65,771 | 38 | 41,27,056 | 26 | 38,97,703 | 26 | 40,12,542 | 26 | 40,31,925 |
| Coal Mining | 1 | 54,11,529 | 1 | 63,16,950 | 1 | 63,21,450 | 1 | 63,21,450 | 1 | 63,21,450 |
| Gold Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Mining and Quarry- ing Companies | 2 | 12,91,155 | 8 | 12,91,155 | 9 | 12,92,495 | 9 | 12,87,855 | 9 | 13,26,135 |
| Cotton Mills | 26 | 3,98,99,109 | 26 | 4,03,17,772 | 28 | 4,16,56,372 | 30 | 4,27,74,941 | 31 | 4,25,68,067 |
| Jute Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | 2 | 2,33,601 | 2 | 8,30,528 | 2 | 8,35,633 | 2 | 8,64,308 | 2 | 8,64,308 |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | 6 | 7,94,086 | 5 | 6,63,086 | 5 | 6,63,086 | 5 | 12,09,625 | 5 | 12,09,635 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | 2 | 4,000 | 2 | 4,000 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 19,87,275 |
| Estate, Land and Building | 2 | 93,700 | 2 | 93,700 | 2 | 93,700 | 2 | 1,14,500 | 2 | 1,56,200 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery). | 2 | 4,10,480 | 2 | 4,12,255 | 2 | 4,12,255 | 2 | 4,11,755 | 2 | 4,11,755 |
| Other Companies | 30 | 13,90,905 | 20 | 4,83,730 | 23 | 6,79,087 | 20 | 6,84,399 | 30 | 14,33,452 |
| TOTAL | 442 | 9,72,15,226 | 535 | 10,19,27,402 | 606 | 11,14,36,306 | 653 | 11,30,64,140 | 915 | 11,72,64,483 |

(a) Excludes figures for Hyderabad, as the statistics for 1924-25 and 1925-26 were not available.

† Revised.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

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No. 266.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE and at work at the end of each year.

| Class of Companies | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Banking and Loan | 366 | 64 | 1,070 | 31 | 35 | 13 | 18 | 10 |
| Insurance | 38 | 91 | 128 | 8 | 35 | 10 | 2 | 7 |
| Navigation | ... | 0 | 15 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Railways and Tramways | 1 | 18 | 25 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Transit and Transport | 39 | 40 | 110 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 13 | ... |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 234 | 452 | 1,388 | 137 | 222 | 142 | 39 | 23 |
| Tea | 17 | 1 | 806 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Other Planting Companies | 19 | 2 | 47 | ... | ... | 15 | 1 | ... |
| Coal Mining | ... | 8 | 195 | ... | 2 | ... | 7 | 4 |
| Gold Mining | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 1 | 15 | 24 | ... | 1 | 40 | 4 | 2 |
| Cotton Mills | 20 | 184 | 54 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Jute Mills | 1 | ... | 67 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | ... | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | 17 | 65 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 1 | ... | 4 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | 3 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | ... | 9 | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Estate, Land and Building | 7 | 24 | 84 | ... | ... | 20 | 2 | ... |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | 1 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Companies | 68 | 50 | 207 | 30 | 22 | 28 | 10 | 5 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 839 | 1,061 | 3,823 | 236 | 343 | 284 | 96 | 69 |
| 1930-31 | 800 | 959 | 3,652 | 224 | 285 | 288 | 87 | 54 |
| 1929-30 | 746 | 913 | 3,432 | 224 | 252 | 304 | 94 | 58 |
| 1928-29 | 684 | 857 | 3,133 | 200 | 212 | 296 | 88 | 52 |
| 1927-28 | 658 | 807 | 2,868 | 200 | 187 | 256 | 84 | 55 |
| 1926-27 | 662 | 812 | 2,651 | 215 | 178 | 288 | 82 | 49 |
| 1925-26 | 679 | 804 | 2,451 | 228 | 168 | 204 | 76 | 43 |
| 1924-25 | 692 | 824 | 2,327 | 234 | 159 | 201 | 70 | 50 |
| 1923-24 | 683 | 842 | 2,318 | 233 | 149 | 254 | 64 | 51 |
| 1922-23 | 634 | 862 | 2,334 | 248 | 130 | 240 | 61 | 44 |

| Class of Companies | Assam | North-West Frontier Province | Ajmer-Merwara | Coorg | Balu-chistan | L. chh | Bangalore (Civil and Military Station) | TOTAL |
|--|------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------------|------------|--|--------------|
| Banking and Loan | 53 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 5 | 1,080 |
| Insurance | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 843 |
| Navigation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| Railways and Tramways | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 |
| Other Transit and Transport | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | 247 |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 37 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 77 | 3 | 2,712 |
| Tea | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 475 |
| Other Planting Companies | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 80 |
| Coal Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 214 |
| Gold Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 |
| Cotton Mills | 2 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 288 |
| Jute Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 32 |
| Flour Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| Estate, Land and Building | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 46 |
| Other Companies | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 2 | 442 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 171 | 6 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 187 | 10 | 7,083 |
| 1930-31 | 166 | 6 | 22 | 5 | 1 | 108 | 6 | 6,675 |
| 1929-30 | 163 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 86 | 8 | 6,313 |
| 1928-29 | 151 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 77 | 7 | 5,795 |
| 1927-28 | 133 | 3 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 71 | 7 | 5,488 |
| 1926-27 | 116 | 3 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 70 | 10 | 5,156 |
| 1925-26 | 106 | 2 | 23 | 4 | ... | 61 | 9 | 4,926 |
| 1924-25 | 111 | 2 | 23 | 3 | ... | 55 | 10 | 4,823 |
| 1923-24 | 110 | 2 | 42 | 3 | ... | 53 | 10 | 4,820 |
| 1922-23 | 114 | 2 | 40 | 3 | ... | 64 | 9 | 4,735 |

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 267.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED in each INDIAN STATE and at WORK at the end of each year.

| Class of Companies | My-sore | Ba-roda | Gwa-lior | Indore | Tra-va-n-core | Hy-dera-bad | Total |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| Banking and Loan | 45 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 268 | 13 | 381 |
| Insurance | 4 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 261 | ... | 384 |
| Navigation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railways and Tramways | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Other Transit and Transport | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | 9 | 2 | 17 |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 41 | 14 | 21 | 3 | 65 | 17 | 161 |
| Tea | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 11 |
| Other Planting Companies | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 26 |
| Coal Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Gold Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 9 |
| Cotton Mills | 3 | 14 | 6 | 6 | ... | 2 | 31 |
| Jute Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Estate, Land and Building | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 |
| Other Companies | 8 | 4 | 2 | ... | 12 | 4 | 30 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 118 | 54 | 36 | 13 | 653 | 41 | 915 |
| 1930-31 | 121 | 42 | 36 | 11 | 408 | 40 | 653 |
| 1929-30 | 118 | 37 | 34 | 11 | 372 | 34 | 606 |
| 1928-29 | 129 | 40 | 33 | 10 | 308 | 15 | 535 |
| 1927-28 | 126 | 41 | 29 | 11 | 221 | 14 | 442 |
| TOTALS { 1926-27 | 123 | 42 | 30 | 11 | 152 | 12 | 370 |
| 1925-26 | 118 | 51 | 34 | 13 | 140 | 23 | 379 |
| 1924-25 | 118 | 57 | 39 | 11 | 134 | 23 | 382 |
| 1923-24 | 112 | 62 | 41 | 18 | 139 | 19 | 391 |
| 1922-23 | 108 | 73 | 43 | 20 | 145 | 16 | 405 |

No. 268.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA, but working in BRITISH INDIA: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

| Class of Companies | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|--|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| | | £ | | £ | | £ | | £ | | £ |
| Banking and Loan | 37 | 70,887,524 | 32 | 158,155,783 | 32 | 161,264,616 | 30 | 71,014,704 | 31 | 60,162,396 |
| Insurance | 124 | 57,160,645 | 128 | 61,263,652 | 134 | 46,911,171 | 136 | 46,265,246 | 141 | 54,323,300 |
| Navigation | 17 | 30,196,922 | 17 | 30,438,435 | 18 | 31,063,772 | 18 | 31,064,327 | 19 | 31,064,377 |
| Railways and Tramways | 25 | 35,571,326 | 25 | 35,636,066 | 25 | 35,620,060 | 24 | 35,017,568 | 23 | 32,821,066 |
| Other transit and transport | 8 | 11,619,536 | 8 | 11,779,536 | 11 | 8,003,996 | 11 | 9,003,990 | 10 | 7,703,996 |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 233 | 208,657,460 | 208 | 210,186,921 | 273 | 276,046,938 | 303 | 289,707,531 | 316 | 312,267,118 |
| Ton | 164 | 19,018,944 | 164 | 20,294,335 | 168 | 22,462,081 | 161 | 22,310,229 | 177 | 25,748,718 |
| Other Planting Companies | 29 | 1,258,902 | 32 | 2,904,036 | 20 | 2,923,053 | 20 | 2,409,599 | 29 | 5,168,714 |
| Coal Mining | 5 | 222,962 | 5 | 222,962 | 6 | 222,962 | 7 | 222,962 | 7 | 222,962 |
| Gold Mining | 3 | 417,905 | 3 | 442,912 | 2 | 206,705 | 2 | 206,705 | 2 | 206,708 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 18 | 13,805,481 | 17 | 17,354,021 | 16 | 18,133,162 | 21 | 19,756,792 | 24 | 20,765,359 |
| Cotton Mills | 6 | 403,000 | 6 | 555,962 | 7 | 559,962 | 7 | 418,725 | 7 | 431,046 |
| Jute Mills | 7 | 4,398,067 | 7 | 4,398,067 | 6 | 4,726,110 | 6 | 4,602,777 | 6 | 4,002,777 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Flour Mills | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Estate, Land and Building | — | — | — | — | 3 | 242,222 | 2 | 242,222 | 4 | 242,222 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | 2 | 306,656 | 2 | 306,656 | 2 | 306,656 | 2 | 306,656 | 2 | 306,656 |
| Other Companies | 13 | 24,023,412 | 11 | 24,170,000 | 10 | 4,949,055 | 22 | 4,898,167 | 21 | 4,888,167 |
| TOTAL | 684 | 478,289,342 | 722 | 578,337,744 | 766 | 613,789,467 | 783 | 536,598,905 | 821 | 568,068,672 |

| Class of Companies | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| | | £ | | £ | | £ | | £ | | £ |
| Banking and Loan | 31 | 78,416,373 | 28 | 90,992,913 | 28 | 90,992,913 | 29 | 95,737,323 | 29 | 99,251,234 |
| Insurance | 147 | 57,075,239 | 141 | 65,030,004 | 141 | 65,158,080 | 137 | 69,020,222 | 143 | 80,365,622 |
| Navigation | 18 | 33,604,379 | 16 | 39,300,526 | 17 | 40,108,425 | 19 | 41,473,023 | 18 | 41,264,432 |
| Railways and Tramways | 22 | 32,909,066 | 21 | 32,959,086 | 21 | 32,959,068 | 19 | 27,659,068 | 18 | 24,809,066 |
| Other transit and transport | 9 | 7,674,829 | 9 | 1,273,787 | 10 | 1,273,787 | 10 | 1,475,813 | 10 | 1,475,813 |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 312 | 208,635,356 | 323 | 277,868,482 | 332 | 281,363,313 | 353 | 282,925,321 | 359 | 306,773,250 |
| Ton | 177 | 25,700,542 | 178 | 25,933,818 | 177 | 26,082,375 | 174 | 26,644,714 | 180 | 28,172,526 |
| Other Planting Companies | 29 | 3,468,214 | 26 | 3,239,475 | 28 | 3,238,145 | 20 | 3,271,340 | 28 | 3,255,808 |
| Coal Mining | 5 | 200,000 | 4 | 150,000 | 4 | 240,090 | 4 | 240,000 | 4 | 240,000 |
| Gold Mining | 2 | 206,714 | 1 | 90,461 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 20 | 72,006,306 | 31 | 168,998,310 | 32 | 110,684,002 | 32 | 111,131,490 | 34 | 113,408,586 |
| Cotton Mills | 5 | 203,000 | 5 | 203,000 | 5 | 203,000 | 5 | 203,000 | 5 | 203,000 |
| Jute Mills | 5 | 2,752,778 | 5 | 2,752,400 | 5 | 2,752,400 | 5 | 2,752,450 | 5 | 2,752,450 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 | 2 | 150,000 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Flour Mills | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Estate, Land and Building | 6 | 372,347 | 6 | 347,740 | 6 | 368,740 | 6 | 364,772 | 6 | 369,127 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | 1 | 280,000 | 1 | 280,000 | 1 | 280,000 | 1 | 21,000 | 1 | 21,000 |
| Other Companies | 24 | 5,468,107 | 25 | 6,088,167 | 29 | 65,209,591 | 28 | 65,608,143 | 27 | 39,679,343 |
| TOTAL | 824 | 619,236,810 | 822 | 715,064,148 | 838 | 721,959,137 | 853 | 728,021,493 | 869 | 748,190,262 |

No. 269.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA but working in INDIAN STATES : CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

| Class of Companies | 1922-23 | | 1923-24 | | 1924-25 | | 1925-26 | | 1926-27 | |
|--|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| Banking and Loan | 1 | £ 1,005,407 | 1 | £ 1,006,050 | ... | £ ... | ... | £ ... | ... | £ ... |
| Insurance | 1 | 77,750 | 1 | 77,750 | 1 | 87,000 | 1 | 87,000 | 2 | 140,175 |
| Navigation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railways and Tramways | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Transit and Transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 7 | 207,500 | 7 | 9,531,505 | 7 | 214,275 | 8 | 13,742,091 | 5 | 9,398,440 |
| Tea | 5 | 323,307 | 3 | 289,500 | 5 | 394,330 | 5 | 347,467 | 0 | 351,784 |
| Other Planting Companies | 10 | 3,737,363 | 0 | 2,205,578 | 8 | 900,504 | 10 | 925,754 | 10 | 938,754 |
| Coal Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gold Mining | 0 | 1,743,357 | 0 | 1,744,908 | 6 | 1,744,908 | 6 | 1,777,403 | 6 | 1,777,403 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Cotton Mills | 3 | 340,488 | 3 | 367,154 | 3 | 375,488 | 3 | 463,313 | 3 | 463,313 |
| Jute Mills | 1 | 73,000 | 1 | 73,000 | 1 | 81,000 | 1 | 108,000 | 1 | 108,000 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Estates, Land and Building | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Companies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 36 | 8,407,191 | 33 | 16,284,090 | 33 | 3,708,114 | 36 | 17,451,628 | 35 | 13,177,810 |

| Class of Companies | 1927-28 | | 1928-29 | | 1929-30 | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32 | |
|--|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital | No. | Paid-up Capital |
| Banking and Loan | ... | £ ... | ... | £ ... | ... | £ ... | ... | £ ... | ... | £ ... |
| Insurance | 3 | 140,175 | 4 | 160,000 | 4 | 163,650 | 4 | 163,650 | 4 | 163,650 |
| Navigation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railways and Tramways | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Transit and Transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trading and Manufacturing Companies | 4 | 9,410,040 | 5 | 13,476,532 | 5 | 13,476,032 | 4 | 9,301,565 | 4 | 6,683,865 |
| Tea | 6 | 421,698 | 9 | 684,334 | 8 | 510,720 | 8 | 516,945 | 8 | 598,814 |
| Other Planting Companies | 12 | 972,504 | 15 | 1,794,020 | 14 | 1,548,387 | 16 | 1,567,805 | 14 | 1,509,353 |
| Coal Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gold Mining | 6 | 1,777,403 | 6 | 1,744,903 | 6 | 1,744,203 | 6 | 1,776,703 | 6 | 1,773,738 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Cotton Mills | 3 | 360,488 | 3 | 150,238 | 3 | 150,238 | 3 | 150,238 | 3 | 150,238 |
| Jute Mills | 1 | 81,000 | 1 | 81,000 | 1 | 81,000 | 1 | 81,000 | 1 | 81,000 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Estates, Land and Building | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Companies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 87 | 18,181,708 | 45 | 18,000,636 | 43 | 17,683,230 | 44 | 13,650,806 | 42 | 10,972,663 |

No. 270. -- JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA but working in each PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA.

| Class of Companies | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Bihar | Assam | Baluchistan | Delhi | Coorg | Total |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|
| Banking and Loan | ... | 17 | 9 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 20 |
| Insurance | 2 | 57 | 77 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 143 |
| Navigation | ... | 4 | 13 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| Railways and Tramways | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 18 |
| Other Transit and Transport | ... | 4 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 |
| Trading and manufacturing Companies | 15 | 130 | 104 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 350 |
| Tea | 11 | ... | 143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 180 |
| Other Planting Companies | 5 | 3 | 10 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 28 |
| Coal Mining | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| Gold Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 2 | 5 | 9 | ... | ... | 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 34 |
| Cotton Mills | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| Jute Mills | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton, Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Jute Presses, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour Mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Estate, Land and Building | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| Sugar (including Jaggery) | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Other Companies | 11 | 8 | 5 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 53 | 241 | 489 | 6 | ... | 37 | 4 | 3 | 28 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 860 |
| TOTALS 1930-31 | 53 | 237 | 478 | 5 | ... | 38 | 4 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 853 |
| 1920-20 | 51 | 230 | 472 | 5 | 1 | 40 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 838 |
| 1928-29 | 55 | 228 | 453 | 5 | 1 | 30 | 4 | 3 | 27 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 832 |
| 1927-28 | 53 | 253 | 434 | 5 | 1 | 30 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 824 |
| 1926-27 | 55 | 240 | 442 | 5 | 1 | 30 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 821 |
| 1925-26 | 53 | 246 | 409 | 4 | 1 | 38 | 5 | 4 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 783 |
| 1924-25 | 40 | 234 | 398 | 4 | 1 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 756 |
| 1923-24 | 47 | 221 | 376 | 4 | 1 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 723 |
| 1922-23 | 45 | 205 | 357 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 684 |

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 271.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA
but working in each INDIAN STATE.

| Class of Companies | Mysore | Travancore | French Territory | Total |
|---|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------|
| Banking and Loan | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Insurance | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Trading and manufacturing Companies . . . | 3 | 1 | ... | 4 |
| Tea | 2 | 6 | ... | 8 |
| Other planting Companies | 3 | 11 | ... | 14 |
| Coal Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gold Mining | 6 | ... | ... | 6 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Cotton Mills | ... | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Jute Mills | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 . . . | 14 | 24 | 6 | 42 |
| 1930-31 | 17 | 23 | 4 | 44 |
| 1929-30 | 16 | 23 | 4 | 43 |
| 1928-29 | 16 | 25 | 4 | 45 |
| 1927-28 | 10 | 23 | 4 | 37 |
| TOTALS. 1926-27 | 11 | 20 | 4 | 35 |
| 1925-26 | 12 | 20 | 4 | 36 |
| 1924-25 | 11 | 18 | 4 | 33 |
| 1923-24 | 9 | 20 | 4 | 33 |
| 1922-23 | 9 | 23 | 4 | 36 |

No. 272.—AMOUNT of INCOME and OUTGO of INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

[In thousands of rupees]

| | 1923 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Number of Companies dealt with . | 43 | 45 | 48 | 49 | 51 |
| INCOME | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities | 1,74,06 | 1,85,79 | 2,04,39 | 2,25,19 | 2,52,89 |
| Net interest, dividends, and rents | 51,82 | 59,59 | 62,63 | 66,64 | 73,10 |
| Other receipts | 10,57 | 3,59 | 23,00 | 0,04 | 6,51 |
| TOTAL | 2,36,45 | 2,48,97 | 2,90,03 | 2,98,47 | 3,32,50 |
| OUTGO | | | | | |
| Claims by death | 44,83 | 52,20 | 56,53 | 57,89 | 64,46 |
| Claims by survivorship | 39,82 | 39,09 | 47,60 | 49,78 | 63,53 |
| Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums | 5,46 | 5,87 | 7,25 | 7,41 | 9,18 |
| Annuities and pensions | 98 | 65 | 64 | 50 | 89 |
| Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance | 1,01 | 98 | 90 | 3,47 | 2,33 |
| Expenses of management | 47,42 | 48,77 | 59,06 | 62,93 | 72,39 |
| Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc. | 14,24 | 4,79 | 1,86 | 5,09 | 3,67 |
| Increase to life assurance funds | 82,75 | 96,62 | 1,17,19 | 1,11,21 | 1,16,35 |
| TOTAL | 2,36,45 | 2,48,97 | 2,90,02 | 2,98,47 | 3,32,50 |

| | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Number of Companies dealt with . | 56 | 59 | 62 | 68 | 81 |
| INCOME | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities | 2,91,76 | 3,34,78 | 3,80,68 | 4,30,47 | 4,97,48 |
| Net interest, dividends, and rents | 79,69 | 85,69 | 95,80 | 1,03,86 | 1,13,40 |
| Other receipts | 57,38 | 2,72 | 6,12 | 5,34 | 6,34 |
| TOTAL | 4,28,83 | 4,23,19 | 4,81,69 | 5,39,67 | 6,17,22 |
| OUTGO | | | | | |
| Claims by death | 64,70 | 71,40 | 80,08 | 91,55 | 96,72 |
| Claims by survivorship | 62,41 | 67,60 | 83,11 | 82,75 | 89,51 |
| Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums | 9,58 | 11,59 | 12,67 | 14,44 | 21,13 |
| Annuities and pensions | 52 | 64 | 63 | 67 | 92 |
| Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance | 1,87 | 7,52 | 2,35 | 2,61 | 5,62 |
| Expenses of management | 80,19 | 1,02,51 | 1,18,17 | 1,25,75 | 1,33,62 |
| Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc. | 9,39 | 17,21 | 38,05 | 40,88 | 48,53 |
| Increase to life assurance funds | 1,94,19 | 1,44,02 | 1,56,63 | 1,81,02 | 1,91,27 |
| TOTAL | 4,28,83 | 4,23,19 | 4,91,69 | 5,39,67 | 6,17,22 |

No. 273.—AMOUNT of LIFE ASSURANCE FUNDS, PAID-UP CAPITAL and TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS of INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

[In thousands of rupees]

| As at end of financial year | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| LIABILITIES | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Life assurance funds | 9,37,13 | 10,20,51 | 11,46,44 | 12,68,04 | 13,76,67 |
| Paid-up capital | 52,72 | 53,47 | 55,14 | 56,40 | 58,63 |
| TOTAL | 9,89,85 | 10,82,98 | 12,01,58 | 13,24,44 | 14,35,80 |
| REALISABLE ASSETS | | | | | |
| Mortgages on property in India | 37,28 | 57,46 | 68,62 | 69,45 | 78,32 |
| Loans on policies within their surrender values | 84,34 | 91,11 | 1,00,55 | 1,12,05 | 1,23,28 |
| Loans on stock and shares, etc. | 15,64 | 21,48 | 24,73 | 18,01 | 12,06 |
| Indian Government Securities :— | | | | | |
| War Loan and other terminable securities | 2,44,50 | 2,41,85 | 2,85,70 | 2,61,70 | 2,74,62 |
| 4 per cent Government Promissory Notes* | 26,22 | 25,82 | 25,31 | 21,29 | 31,85 |
| 3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes* | 4,03,08 | 4,45,72 | 4,71,07 | 4,89,75 | 5,03,54 |
| 3 per cent Government Promissory Notes* | 21,23 | 21,13 | 21,62 | 22,16 | 48,67 |
| Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc. | 1,57,93 | 1,68,63 | 1,74,99 | 2,56,75 | 2,82,94 |
| Shares in Indian Companies | 26,47 | 28,42 | 26,60 | 49,53 | 57,27 |
| Land and House property | 70,44 | 74,40 | 75,85 | 82,36 | 89,43 |
| Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc. | 29,48 | 32,79 | 32,79 | 30,55 | 44,51 |
| Accrued interest | 9,67 | 10,10 | 11,57 | 9,86 | 9,91 |
| Deposit, cash and stamps | 30,72 | 30,72 | 32,24 | 35,98 | 40,90 |
| Miscellaneous assets | 5,00 | 2,75 | 5,30 | 4,02 | 5,97 |
| TOTAL | 11,61,37 | 12,52,47 | 13,56,03 | 14,08,05 | 16,04,26 |
| As at end of financial year | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| LIABILITIES | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Life assurance funds | 15,72,32 | 17,10,07 | 19,73,84 | 20,53,40 | 22,46,11 |
| Paid-up capital | 51,83 | 1,50,45 | 1,48,32 | 1,49,69 | 1,62,90 |
| TOTAL | 16,24,15 | 18,69,52 | 20,22,16 | 22,02,99 | 24,09,10 |
| REALISABLE ASSETS | | | | | |
| Mortgages on property in India | 86,91 | 1,74,04 | 92,70 | 85,56 | 1,04,66 |
| Loans on policies within their surrender values | 1,40,45 | 78,85 | 1,83,48 | 2,15,14 | 2,68,63 |
| Loans on stock and shares, etc. | 12,92 | 22,79 | 41,70 | 31,82 | 29,60 |
| Indian Government Securities :— | | | | | |
| War Loan and other terminable securities | 2,75,60 | 11,32,83 | 12,27,47 | 10,61,63 | 14,63,55 |
| 4 per cent Government Promissory Notes* | 30,64 | | | | |
| 3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes* | 5,13,07 | | | | |
| 3 per cent Government Promissory Notes* | 96,39 | | | | |
| Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc. | 3,16,26 | 3,52,46 | 3,59,74 | 3,81,99 | 3,97,44 |
| Shares in Indian Companies | 66,36 | 74,26 | 79,59 | 70,43 | 1,17,13 |
| Land and House property | 1,01,77 | 1,18,17 | 1,27,06 | 1,35,15 | 1,45,73 |
| British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities | ... | 43,83 | 52,16 | 3,48,99 | 50,84 |
| Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc. | 50,05 | 66,27 | 83,43 | 88,71 | 1,01,00 |
| Accrued interest | 11,40 | 24,10 | 26,01 | 28,54 | 31,92 |
| Deposit, cash and stamps | 44,46 | 71,11 | 79,90 | 70,31 | 75,62 |
| Miscellaneous assets | 4,89 | 9,98 | 12,60 | 38,99 | 43,40 |
| TOTAL | 17,60,17 | 21,66,69 | 23,60,58 | 25,87,26 | 28,23,92 |

* Some Companies have their holding of Government Securities at cost price, some at par, some at market rates, and some at other rates.

LIFE ASSURANCE

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No. 274.—AMOUNT OF NEW SUMS ASSURED BY INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES UNDER EACH CLASS OF POLICY AND OF TOTAL SUMS ASSURED REMAINING IN FORCE AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

| Class of Life Assurance | Financial year ending in | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER— | | | | | |
| Whole term of Life | 45,63 | 45,86 | 54,43 | 67,27 | 85,62 |
| Limited premium | 34,96 | 35,55 | 45,03 | 51,93 | 77,40 |
| Endowment Assurances | 4,64,47 | 4,37,72 | 5,71,30 | 5,90,53 | 7,69,76 |
| Children's Endowments | 4,25 | 2,12 | 91 | 1,63 | 1,02,05 |
| Other classes | 14,70 | 63,68 | 15,94 | 1,00,81 | |
| TOTAL . | 5,64,10 | 5,84,93 | 6,88,50 | 8,15,16 | 10,34,92 |
| Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (plus bonus additions) . | 36,61,00 | 38,62,00 | 42,00,00 | 47,00,00 | 53,32,00 |

| Class of Life Assurance | Financial year ending in | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER— | | | | | |
| Whole term of Life | 94,30 | Details are not available. | Details are not available. | Details are not available. | Details are not available. |
| Limited premium | 1,02,66 | | | | |
| Endowment Assurances | 9,70,46 | | | | |
| Children's Endowments | 1,00,73 | | | | |
| Other classes | | | | | |
| TOTAL . | 12,77,23 | 15,40,80 | 17,28,06 and 16 p. a. | 16,50,06 and 7 p. a. | 17,75,50 and 26 p. a. |
| Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (plus bonus additions) . | 60,23,00 | 71,11,00 | 81,31,64 and 1,23 p. a. | 88,66,36 and 1,21 p. a. | 98,01,35 and 166 p. a. |

No. 275.—NEW LIFE ASSURANCE POLICIES EFFECTED BY NON-INDIAN COMPANIES IN INDIA DURING THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929, 1930 AND 1931.

[In thousands of rupees]

| Year | Number of Companies | Number of policies effected in India | Indian new business | | | | Renewal premiums |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| | | | Sums assured | | Single premiums | | |
| | | | Assurances | Annuities p. a. | Assurances | Annuities | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1928* . . . | 21 | 30,337 | 9,55,50 | 32 | 2,70 | 2,58 | 58,90 |
| 1929† . . . | 23 | 30,508 | 12,32,14 | 72 | 1,82 | 2,93 | 65,24 |
| 1930† . . . | 23 | 39,623 | 11,75,82 | 29 | 2,81 | 2,93 | 69,36 |
| 1931* . . . | 24 | 28,229 | 9,50,48 | 26 | 20,15 | 2,38 | 52,21 |

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.

† " " two companies " "

No. 276.—TOTAL LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS REMAINING IN FORCE IN INDIA OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES at the end of the FINANCIAL YEARS 1928, 1929, 1930 and 1931.

[In thousands of rupees]

| Year | Number of Companies | Number of policies effected in Ind. | Indian business | | | | Total assets in India |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | | | Sums assured (and bonuses) | Annuities p. a. | Premium income | | |
| | | | | | Life Assurance | Annuities | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1928* . . . | 21 | 151,025 | 53,02,84 | 1,76 | 2,86,52 | 1,73 | 23,68,26 |
| 1929 . . . | 23 | 183,640 | 64,08,14 | 5,76 | 3,41,60 | 1,11 | 27,83,03 |
| 1930 . . . | 23 | 202,703 | 60,76,48 | 2,40 | 3,87,46 | 1,44 | 30,02,42 |
| 1931 . . . | 24 | 2,11,760 | 74,19,38 | 2,12 | 4,08,88 | 1,51 | 33,74,26 |

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.

No. 277.—AMOUNT of INCOME and OUTGO of POST OFFICE INSURANCE FUND AND TOTAL SUMS ASSURED IN FORCE (and BONUSES) AT END OF YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

| | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME | | | | | |
| Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities | Rs. 25,01 | Rs. 20,04 | Rs. 32,84 | Rs. 30,83 | Rs. 41,07 |
| Net interest, dividends, and rents | 6,01 | 7,25 | 8,00 | 8,70 | 9,68 |
| Other receipts | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 32,24 | 36,81 | 40,86 | 45,64 | 50,76 |
| OUTGO | | | | | |
| Claims by death | 6,03 | 6,53 | 6,16 | 8,35 | 8,23 |
| Claims by survivorship | 5,85 | 7,26 | 7,80 | 9,54 | 9,77 |
| Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums | 1,41 | 1,60 | 1,93 | 2,00 | 1,00 |
| Annuities and pensions | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Expenses of management | 1,34 | 1,26 | 2,12 | 2,31 | 2,38 |
| Increase to life assurance funds | 17,56 | 19,61 | 22,71 | 23,09 | 28,34 |
| TOTAL | 32,24 | 36,81 | 40,86 | 45,64 | 50,76 |
| TOTAL SUMS ASSURED | 6,82,24 | 7,60,62 | 8,63,10 | 9,54,64 | 10,55,07 |

| | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME | | | | | |
| Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities | Rs. 46,05 | Rs. 51,19 | Rs. 56,00 | Rs. 61,38 | Rs. 65,20 |
| Net interest, dividends, and rents | 10,73 | 11,98 | 13,25 | 14,65 | 16,16 |
| Other receipts | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 56,80 | 63,17 | 69,36 | 76,05 | 81,38 |
| OUTGO | | | | | |
| Claims by death | 8,51 | 9,53 | 12,04 | 11,28 | 12,50 |
| Claims by survivorship | 10,40 | 11,76 | 13,96 | 14,33 | 16,20 |
| Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums | 2,02 | 1,84 | 2,59 | 3,33 | 4,41 |
| Annuities and pensions | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Expenses of management | 2,36 | 2,68 | 3,07 | 3,42 | 3,14 |
| Increase to life assurance funds | 33,38 | 37,22 | 38,36 | 43,66 | 45,01 |
| TOTAL | 56,80 | 63,17 | 69,36 | 76,05 | 81,38 |
| TOTAL SUMS ASSURED | 11,09,54 | 13,02,47 | 14,17,81 | 16,32,85 | 16,98,81 |

No. 278.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO PREMIUMS DERIVED FROM FIRE, MARINE and MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF INDIAN COMPANIES DURING THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1928, 1929, 1930 and 1931.

[In thousands of rupees]

| Year | Number of Companies | Premium income included in Revenue Account | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--|------------|--------|------------|---------------|------------|--------|------------|
| | | Fire | | Marine | | Miscellaneous | | Total | |
| | | Indian | Non-Indian | Indian | Non-Indian | Indian | Non-Indian | Indian | Non-Indian |
| 1928 | 16 | Rs. 16,44 | Rs. 69,47 | 10,76 | 23,72 | 14,10 | 6,47 | 41,30 | 1,04,40 |
| 1929 | 20 | 22,88 | 50,17 | 11,25 | 19,48 | 17,61 | 24 | 51,74 | 83,46 |
| 1930 | 22 | 25,22 | 64,94 | 10,16 | 28,31 | 25,50 | 6,48 | 66,97 | 1,06,16 |
| 1931 | 23 | 28,42 | 54,96 | 7,19 | 24,75 | 24,11 | 16,09 | 59,73 | 69,53 |

N.B.—Figures of one company and details of non-Indian premium income of another company are not available.

742 FIRE, MARINE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE

No. 279.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO FIRE, MARINE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929, 1930 and 1931.

[In thousands of rupees]

| Particulars of Companies | Year | Number of Companies | Indian business | | | | Total assets in India (of Companies not doing Life business) |
|----------------------------|------|---------------------|---|--------|---------------|------------|--|
| | | | Premium income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India | | | | |
| | | | Fire | Marine | Miscellaneous | Total | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Constituted within U. K. . | 1928 | *61 | 1,06,03 | 25,38 | 41,03 | 1,73,24† | 5,63,11 |
| | 1929 | *80 | 97,19 | 20,77 | 54,21 | 1,72,17† | 2,98,21 |
| | 1930 | 60(a) | 89,83 | 18,00 | 56,98 | 1,64,81(b) | 2,69,81 |
| | 1931 | 60(a) | 72,45 | 13,71 | 50,39 | 1,36,55 | 3,12,64 |
| " in Australasia . | 1928 | 2 | 14 | ... | ... | 14 | 3 |
| | 1929 | *6 | 10,48 | 18,38 | 3,75 | 32,61 | 17,96 |
| | 1930 | 6(a) | 7,99 | 11,57 | 3,36 | 22,91 | 30,35 |
| | 1931 | 6(a) | 7,42 | 12,56 | 4,00 | 24,58 | 32,02 |
| " " Canada . | 1928 | 3 | 1,60 | 74 | 7 | 2,31 | 46 |
| | 1929 | 3 | 1,82 | 1,51 | 9 | 3,42 | 1,86 |
| | 1930 | 3 | 1,19 | 1,21 | 7 | 2,47 | 5,31 |
| | 1931 | 3 | 1,22 | 92 | 4 | 2,18 | 1,33 |
| " " Hongkong . | 1928 | 7 | 5,19 | 10,04 | 20 | 16,43 | 31,16 |
| | 1929 | 7 | 5,37 | 8,75 | 23 | 14,35 | 37,69 |
| | 1930 | 7 | 4,98 | 6,24 | 26 | 11,48 | 35,94 |
| | 1931 | 7 | 3,62 | 4,95 | 25 | 8,82 | 32,53 |
| " " Straits Settlements. | 1929 | 2 | 41 | 12 | 4 | 57 | 1,12 |
| | 1930 | 2 | 71 | 12 | 4 | 87 | 91 |
| | 1931 | 2 | 62 | 6 | 0 | 74 | 75 |
| | 1928 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 8 |
| " " South Africa . | 1929 | 1 | ... | 13 | ... | 13 | 22 |
| | 1930 | 1 | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | 16 |
| | 1931 | 1 | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | 18 |
| | 1928 | 11 | 8,73 | 4,97 | ... | 13,70 | 20 |
| " " U. S. A. . | 1929 | 10 | 8,75 | 5,05 | ... | 13,80 | 2,43 |
| | 1930 | 10 | 6,87 | 2,68 | ... | 11,55 | 2,00 |
| | 1931 | 9 | 8,89 | 1,93 | ... | 10,82 | 2,72 |
| | 1928 | 6 | 1,11 | 37 | ... | 1,48 | 30 |
| " " Switzerland . | 1929 | 6 | 1,56 | 53 | ... | 2,09 | 69 |
| | 1930 | 6(c) | 1,16 | 44 | ... | 1,63 | 38 |
| | 1931 | 6(c) | 64 | 34 | ... | 1,28 | 53 |
| | 1928 | 4 | ... | 70 | ... | 70 | 9 |
| " " Germany . | 1929 | 4 | ... | 36 | ... | 36 | 24 |
| | 1930 | 2(c) | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 |
| | 1931 | 2(c) | ... | 16 | ... | 16 | ... |
| | 1928 | 3 | 24 | 33 | 7 | 64 | 10 |
| " " Holland . | 1929 | 3 | 47 | 28 | 19 | 94 | 6 |
| | 1930 | 3 | 37 | 21 | 3 | 61 | ... |
| | 1931 | 3 | 30 | 14 | 3 | 47 | 5 |
| | 1928 | 2 | 2,81 | ... | 10 | 2,60 | 2,43 |
| " " Franco . . | 1929 | 2 | 2,41 | 8 | ... | 2,49 | 1,17 |
| | 1930 | 2(c) | 2,20 | ... | ... | 2,20 | 1,03 |
| | 1931 | 2(c) | 2,10 | 3 | ... | 2,13 | 1,28 |
| | 1929 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| " " Austria . | 1930 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 |
| | 1931 | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 1 |
| | 1928 | †1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1929 | 1 | 43 | ... | ... | 43 | ... |
| " " Italy . . | 1930 | 1 | 75 | ... | ... | 75 | 27 |
| | 1931 | 1 | 59 | ... | ... | 59 | 40 |
| | 1928 | 9 | 1,04 | 36 | 7 | 1,47 | 1,83 |
| | 1929 | 10 | 1,97 | 52 | 10 | 2,59 | 3,78 |
| " " Japan . . | 1930 | 9 | 2,06 | 27 | 13 | 2,46 | 5,63 |
| | 1931 | 9 | 1,33 | 32 | 11 | 1,76 | 6,49 |
| | 1928 | 5 | 78 | 68 | 14 | 1,60 | 33 |
| | 1929 | 5 | 64 | 60 | 12 | 1,36 | 27 |
| " " Java . . | 1930 | 5 | 44 | 44 | 6 | 94 | 31 |
| | 1931 | 5 | 42 | 30 | 6 | 78 | 35 |
| Total . | 1928 | 1,15 | 1,28,17 | 43,52 | 41,77 | 2,13,40 | 6,03,34 |
| | 1929 | 1,21 | 1,31,63 | 56,97 | 58,61 | 2,47,21 | 3,60,21 |
| | 1930 | 1,18 | 1,20,68 | 41,32 | 40,92 | 2,22,92 | 3,62,27 |
| | 1931 | 1,17 | 99,89 | 35,56 | 55,54 | 1,90,99 | 3,62,03 |

* Excludes subsidiary companies the figures of which are included in the Table.

† Figures of this company are not available.

‡ The Indian premium income of one company is not available.

(a) Subsidiary companies excluded.

(b) Excludes Indian premium income of one company.

(c) Particulars of one company are not available.

No. 280.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA

| Year | Post Offices | Letter Boxes | Village Postmen | Total Strength of Establishments | Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which the Mails were conveyed Miles | Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets Issued | No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian State) Money Orders | Value payable post : Number of articles sent |
|---------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| 1922-23 | 19,610 | 50,214 | 8,536 | 107,067 | 156,648 | 1,186,463,235 | 32,754,201 | 10,343,718 |
| 1923-24 | 19,491 | 50,037 | 8,478 | 105,880 | 155,460 | 1,209,326,932 | 33,630,030 | 10,971,414 |
| 1924-25 | 19,652 | 49,959 | 8,463 | 105,800 | 156,117 | 1,244,425,235 | 34,977,329 | 11,508,150 |
| 1925-26 | 20,108 | 52,665 | 8,522 | 107,527 | 158,604 | 1,273,005,572 | 36,820,210 | 12,334,629 |
| 1926-27 | 20,737 | 55,707 | 8,681 | 109,306 | 161,289 | 1,293,679,184 | 38,070,115 | 12,569,295 |
| 1927-28 | 21,608 | 58,384 | 8,943 | 108,700 | 166,603 | 1,348,607,021 | 39,875,512 | 12,690,900 |
| 1928-29 | 22,820 | 60,771 | 9,003 | 112,714 | 166,911 | 1,386,024,525 | 41,393,443 | 13,636,290 |
| 1929-30 | 23,888 | 63,155 | 9,176 | 114,812 | 163,114 | 1,391,810,580 | 41,711,284 | 13,157,331 |
| 1930-31 | 24,175 | 63,503 | 8,907 | 115,207 | 169,558 | 1,249,662,351 | 40,158,203 | 11,982,690 |
| 1931-32 | 23,993 | 62,341 | 8,514 | 113,326 | 168,167 | 1,175,483,477 | 38,760,078 | 10,146,819 |

No. 281.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

| Year | Postcards | LETTERS | | | | | Total letters and postcards | Newspapers |
|---------|-------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | | Paid and Service | Unpaid | Registered | Insured | Value-payable | | |
| 1922-23 | 523,623,419 | 457,969,568 | 22,536,144 | 23,248,616 | 4,150,890 | 4,915,849 | 1,036,474,486 | 70,374,111 |
| 1923-24 | 531,900,208 | 465,036,253 | 21,795,219 | 23,402,275 | 4,477,023 | 5,228,672 | 1,051,845,650 | 71,020,397 |
| 1924-25 | 542,305,050 | 473,328,996 | 21,084,513 | 24,267,062 | 4,438,102 | 5,441,616 | 1,075,915,339 | 74,378,525 |
| 1925-26 | 550,648,307 | 485,565,157 | 21,450,684 | 25,360,719 | 4,530,016 | 5,797,345 | 1,093,859,730 | 77,853,016 |
| 1926-27 | 552,746,795 | 490,297,201 | 21,445,185 | 26,689,573 | 4,534,145 | 5,859,280 | 1,100,972,179 | 78,822,957 |
| 1927-28 | 577,074,236 | 505,245,463 | 21,529,146 | 27,240,903 | 4,523,064 | 6,025,774 | 1,141,649,118 | 88,381,184 |
| 1928-29 | 590,876,814 | 519,518,534 | 21,172,060 | 28,002,631 | 4,600,087 | 6,125,555 | 1,170,420,710 | 90,731,830 |
| 1929-30 | 586,528,002 | 517,768,951 | 20,868,536 | 29,353,488 | 4,692,519 | 6,251,443 | 1,165,373,825 | 92,911,767 |
| 1930-31 | 540,779,698 | 481,948,721 | 18,442,277 | 29,519,329 | 4,327,183 | 5,899,203 | 1,084,916,411 | 84,192,516 |
| 1931-32 | 493,176,093 | 429,079,003 | 18,111,235 | 26,690,041 | 3,834,600 | 5,681,123 | 977,562,339 | 76,498,369 |

| Year | PARCELS | | | | | Packets | GRAND TOTAL |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | REGISTERED | | | Unregistered | TOTAL | | |
| | Ordinary | Insured | Value-payable | | | | |
| 1922-23 | 5,205,985 | 1,119,373 | 5,427,860 | 900,208 | 12,653,430 | 66,961,208 | 1,186,463,235 |
| 1923-24 | 5,549,331 | 1,133,299 | 5,742,742 | 1,136,518 | 13,566,890 | 72,893,995 | 1,209,326,932 |
| 1924-25 | 5,991,556 | 1,219,477 | 6,081,534 | 1,207,567 | 11,490,184 | 79,651,237 | 1,244,425,235 |
| 1925-26 | 6,435,832 | 1,227,033 | 6,496,784 | 1,307,660 | 15,467,812 | 86,332,014 | 1,273,005,572 |
| 1926-27 | 6,760,565 | 1,096,631 | 6,710,015 | 1,457,479 | 16,024,690 | 93,859,354 | 1,293,679,184 |
| 1927-28 | 7,190,401 | 1,074,844 | 6,615,128 | 1,517,383 | 16,007,754 | 101,875,167 | 1,348,607,021 |
| 1928-29 | 7,437,251 | 991,743 | 6,007,735 | 1,742,881 | 17,082,610 | 107,736,375 | 1,386,024,525 |
| 1929-30 | 7,771,691 | 970,539 | 6,905,848 | 1,932,837 | 17,80,487 | 115,944,101 | 1,391,810,580 |
| 1930-31 | 7,527,973 | 803,067 | 6,083,487 | 2,149,050 | 16,563,577 | 114,019,847 | 1,249,662,351 |
| 1931-32 | 6,562,894 | 678,131 | 4,465,606 | 2,403,310 | 14,110,631 | 107,312,738 | 1,175,483,477 |

POST OFFICE

No. 282.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT OF

| Postal Circles | INLAND ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA | | | | †FOREIGN (INCLUDING INDIAN STATE) ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | NUMBER | | AMOUNT | | NUMBER | | AMOUNT | |
| | Issued | Paid | Issued | Paid | Issued | Paid | Issued | Paid |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Bengal and Assam | 10,332,372 | 8,928,154 | 18,55,79,775 | 17,98,64,881 | 19,289 | 57,346 | 8,47,355 | 15,30,697 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,911,097 | 3,909,044 | 5,70,45,498 | 6,47,56,406 | 4,674 | 2,529 | 1,95,650 | 77,266 |
| Punjab and N. W. Frontier | 1,094,813 | 4,508,338 | 2,32,23,560 | 11,21,12,173 | 79,063 | 188,714 | 25,39,382 | 68,63,056 |
| Burma | 2,564,082 | 1,138,423 | 8,38,68,063 | 4,08,41,383 | 12,527 | 4,413 | 4,61,448 | 1,74,628 |
| Bombay | 4,263,992 | 4,520,093 | 9,10,18,156 | 11,70,47,863 | 37,592 | 110,376 | 13,14,847 | 46,12,146 |
| Madras | 6,007,241 | 6,365,615 | 11,06,23,429 | 15,51,36,420 | 25,994 | 450,371 | 8,90,567 | 1,46,48,756 |
| United Provinces | 4,056,318 | 5,989,767 | 7,55,58,160 | 6,08,94,190 | 37,262 | 88,965 | 10,75,277 | 25,88,213 |
| Central Circle | 2,530,732 | 1,641,255 | 5,91,29,118 | 4,09,64,823 | 39,999 | 32,830 | 11,69,568 | 8,76,089 |
| Sind and Baluchistan | 802,305 | 390,635 | 2,06,99,402 | 1,61,51,794 | 13,266 | 6,663 | 4,15,293 | 4,53,101 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 37,562,801 | 37,459,224 | 77,67,41,246 | 78,67,74,333 | 269,656 | 887,107 | 89,09,767 | 3,18,38,761 |
| TOTALS { 1930-31 | 38,810,730 | 38,663,378 | 85,13,17,955 | 86,49,62,760 | 297,500 | 1,005,254 | 1,16,42,956 | 4,06,18,366 |
| 1929-30 | 10,212,794 | 40,351,616 | 92,05,33,439 | 93,97,52,030 | 302,730 | 1,189,927 | 1,21,90,941 | 4,83,36,335 |
| 1928-29 | 30,935,813 | 39,484,627 | 91,34,95,896 | 91,55,26,867 | 300,981 | 1,110,121 | 1,23,21,145 | 4,60,91,048 |
| 1927-28 | 38,204,244 | 32,163,066 | 60,58,57,836 | 90,81,44,747 | 326,826 | 1,109,111 | 1,24,68,004 | 4,68,62,687 |
| 1926-27 | 36,096,309 | 36,709,209 | 88,35,83,261 | 88,24,36,668 | 308,503 | 1,018,689 | 1,18,58,034 | 4,43,80,588 |
| 1925-26 | 35,550,509 | 35,405,049 | 86,71,20,265 | 86,72,97,903 | 320,010 | 929,088 | 1,23,18,241 | 3,92,88,516 |
| 1924-25 | 35,934,367 | 33,681,140 | 82,75,60,989 | 82,74,86,786 | 295,512 | 825,383 | 1,20,16,442 | 3,66,20,631 |
| 1923-24 | 32,573,252 | 32,570,832 | 80,06,60,606 | 80,14,62,225 | 282,103 | 764,874 | 1,21,15,120 | 3,59,68,380 |
| 1922-23 | 31,742,713 | 31,665,644 | 78,20,30,898 | 78,52,77,977 | 259,138 | 748,502 | 1,18,96,342 | 3,97,10,881 |

†Excludes number and value of through foreign money orders.

745

| GRAND TOTAL. | | | | | | | | Postal Circles |
|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| NUMBER | | AMOUNT | | INCREASE PER CENT ON NUMBER | | INCREASE PER CENT ON AMOUNT | | |
| Issued | Paid | Issued | Paid | Issued | Paid | Issued | Paid | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | |
| 10,351,661 | 8,085,500 | 18,64,26,130 | 18,03,05,228 | | | | | Bengal and Assam |
| 2,915,771 | 3,911,573 | 5,72,41,143 | 6,48,33,672 | | | | | Bihar and Orissa |
| 4,173,875 | 4,707,052 | 9,57,62,942 | 11,89,06,229 | | | | | Punjab and N.-W. Frontier |
| 2,570,559 | 1,137,836 | 8,43,29,511 | 4,10,19,961 | | | | | Barma |
| 4,301,584 | 4,040,369 | 9,23,33,003 | 12,16,00,608 | | | | | Bombay |
| 0,032,235 | 0,815,856 | 11,15,13,980 | 18,97,85,176 | | | | | Madras |
| 4,093,470 | 6,073,732 | 7,66,003,437 | 6,29,77,408 | | | | | United Provinces |
| 2,570,731 | 1,677,085 | 6,02,99,076 | 4,18,39,912 | | | | | Central Circle |
| 815,571 | 397,098 | 2,11,11,785 | 1,66,04,895 | | | | | Sind and Baluchistan |
| 37,832,457 | 38,316,331 | 78,56,51,013 | 81,80,13,084 | -3.41 | -3.33 | -8.96 | -0.60 | Total, 1931-32 |
| 39,108,230 | 39,668,032 | 86,20,60,911 | 90,55,81,621 | -3.47 | -4.30 | -8.07 | -8.35 | 1930-31 |
| 10,515,514 | 41,401,443 | 93,87,24,350 | 98,80,88,365 | 0.69 | 2.20 | 0.85 | 2.75 | 1929-30 |
| 40,236,707 | 40,594,748 | 93,08,17,041 | 96,16,17,905 | 4.42 | 3.70 | 1.86 | 0.60 | 1928-29 |
| 38,531,070 | 39,272,117 | 91,83,20,840 | 95,49,97,434 | 4.12 | 4.00 | 2.55 | 3.04 | 1927-28 |
| 37,004,812 | 37,727,808 | 89,54,41,208 | 92,68,17,246 | 3.16 | 3.83 | 1.79 | 2.23 | 1926-27 |
| 35,970,519 | 36,334,137 | 87,96,38,503 | 90,65,81,419 | 5.10 | 5.29 | 4.77 | 4.92 | 1925-26 |
| 34,129,879 | 34,506,523 | 83,95,77,431 | 86,40,57,417 | 3.86 | 3.51 | 3.30 | 3.19 | 1924-25 |
| 32,861,355 | 33,335,406 | 81,27,75,726 | 83,73,70,605 | 2.69 | 2.84 | 2.26 | 1.50 | 1923-24 |
| 32,000,846 | 32,414,146 | 79,48,27,240 | 82,49,88,588 | -4.71 | -4.79 | -0.02 | -2.13 | 1922-23 |
| | | | | | | | | TOTALS |

No. 283.—NUMBER of POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT of DEPOSITS.

| Year | Number of Banks at end of year | Number of Depositors | Deposits each year (Inclusive of Interest) | Withdrawals each year | Balance of Deposits (Inclusive of Interest) | Interest |
|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|---|-------------|
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 10,730 | 2,043,502 | 17,69,15,629 | 16,75,41,713 | 23,10,09,761 | 62,09,037 |
| 1923-24 | 10,535 | 2,060,314 | 18,38,64,845 | 16,70,80,436 | 24,78,83,170 | 67,08,070 |
| 1924-25 | 10,727 | 2,164,473 | 18,15,10,605 | 17,64,08,058 | 25,63,04,907 | 71,20,887 |
| 1925-26 | 11,162 | 2,317,390 | 19,78,68,302 | 18,19,48,345 | 27,23,14,704 | 73,09,014 |
| 1926-27 | 11,094 | 2,518,143 | 21,17,01,752 | 18,89,26,473 | 29,50,80,541 | 79,20,535 |
| 1927-28 | 12,326 | 2,606,071 | 24,00,05,305 | 20,84,26,748 | 32,66,08,188 | 86,71,533 |
| 1928-29 | 12,684 | 2,020,832 | 27,21,60,445 | 25,39,39,953 | 34,49,07,690 | 97,41,984 |
| 1929-30 | 12,793 | 2,301,904 | 27,27,88,430 | 24,03,23,740 | 37,13,13,300 | 1,02,65,430 |
| 1930-31 | 12,816 | 2,477,613 | 25,40,86,714 | 25,50,93,046 | 37,02,59,874 | 1,04,43,448 |
| 1931-32 | 12,880 | 2,401,527 | 28,47,19,961 | 27,29,42,761 | 38,20,38,085 | 1,08,48,476 |

No. 284.—RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

| Year | RECEIPTS | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| | Postage (Stamps and cash) | Service Postage Stamps | Money Order Receipts | Other Receipts | DEDUCT | | | Total Receipts |
| | | | | | Payments to British Post Office, etc. | Civil Dept. Share of Stamps | Tel. Dept. Share of Stamps | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 6,84,38,775 | 93,76,188 | 1,03,25,145 | 5,95,128 | 7,15,986 | 19,00,800 | 2,18,88,446 | 6,50,61,076 |
| 1923-24 | 6,90,20,537 | 89,51,283 | 1,06,32,794 | 5,77,893 | 6,92,728 | 19,00,800 | 2,07,82,173 | 6,78,54,237 |
| 1924-25 | 7,32,68,262 | 8,97,001 | 1,09,36,385 | 5,70,085 | 1,31,029 | 47,39,002 | 2,07,70,476 | 6,98,01,276 |
| 1925-26 | 7,84,55,692 | 86,95,611 | 1,13,76,853 | 5,24,373 | 2,376 | 47,39,000 | 1,94,66,342 | 6,95,44,511 |
| 1926-27 | 7,78,20,889 | 80,03,246 | 1,16,35,103 | 4,91,731 | 4,40,361 | 47,66,000 | 2,20,61,204 | 7,24,64,116 |
| 1927-28 | 7,71,71,462 | 90,56,631 | 1,19,35,145 | 6,24,940 | 1,53,107 | 47,65,300 | 1,96,24,685 | 7,45,16,302 |
| 1928-29 | 7,75,37,784 | 90,60,736 | 1,20,90,577 | 7,52,273 | 1,04,376 | 47,95,300 | 1,96,47,969 | 7,64,18,477 |
| 1929-30 | 7,99,04,568 | 94,30,082 | 1,22,15,914 | 7,53,601 | 1,81,884 | 47,57,200 | 1,87,57,361 | 7,81,76,568 |
| 1930-31 | 7,66,76,914 | 99,72,270 | 1,13,57,359 | 7,34,839 | 2,74,820 | 47,87,300 | 1,76,17,991 | 7,50,01,371 |
| 1931-32 | 7,38,64,137 | 93,25,833 | 1,04,60,272 | 6,76,672 | 2,48,161 | 47,67,300 | 1,65,43,510 | 7,36,54,265 |

| CHARGES (WORKING EXPENSES) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Year | Administration, etc. | Conveyance of Mails | Payments under the Postal Arrangements with H. M. Treasury | Stationery and Printing and other Charges | Interest on Capital outlay | Inter-branch adjustment | Total Charges |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | 4,87,03,641 | 1,10,30,751 | 32,426 | 32,44,419 | .. | .. | 6,30,37,237 |
| 1923-24 | 4,74,06,244 | 1,03,71,471 | 1,43,018 | 3,94,908 | .. | .. | 6,55,16,139 |
| 1924-25 | 4,83,32,151 | 1,22,15,325 | 2,01,470 | 52,14,718 | .. | .. | 6,41,00,427 |
| 1925-26 | 4,88,92,082 | 1,22,32,911 | 3,00,972 | 54,17,631 | 6,05,136 | .. | 6,49,56,409 |
| 1926-27 | 5,15,82,007 | 1,24,52,457 | 2,95,000 | 70,59,779 | 4,04,819 | 11,51,619 | 7,03,01,567 |
| 1927-28 | 5,47,43,945 | 1,27,71,465 | 2,92,938 | 77,67,336 | 4,62,176 | 11,40,131 | 7,49,70,388 |
| 1928-29 | 5,64,82,930 | 1,31,67,109 | 2,93,345 | 89,16,509 | 5,17,779 | 7,64,364 | 7,79,50,275 |
| 1929-30 | 6,10,27,200 | 1,36,89,324 | 2,93,333 | 89,17,257 | 7,10,572 | 11,77,049 | 8,11,23,901 |
| 1930-31 | 6,26,51,253 | 1,31,58,480 | 2,93,433 | 86,18,632 | 9,28,128 | 7,74,731 | 8,13,00,688 |
| 1931-32 | 6,27,63,320 | 1,29,28,371 | 4,43,893 | 77,21,330 | 2,46,103 | 7,04,905 | 7,88,21,967 |

No. 285.—POST OFFICE—CAPITAL ACCOUNT—EXPENDITURE.

| Year | EXPENDITURE | | Year | EXPENDITURE | |
|---------|-------------|------------------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| | of the year | to the end of the year | | of the year | to the end of the year |
| 1922-23 | 12,30,313 | 1,19,14,807 | 1927-28 | 16,03,613 | 2,07,17,321(a) |
| 1923-24 | 5,36,518 | 1,24,51,325 | 1928-29 | 13,27,661 | 2,05,043(b) |
| 1924-25 | 7,13,397 | 1,31,64,722 | 1929-30 | 11,63,762 | 2,30,77,608(c) |
| 1925-26 | 21,31,911 | 1,52,04,533 | 1930-31 | 13,66,377 | 2,43,76,610(d) |
| 1926-27 | 7,26,400 | 1,60,23,023 | 1931-32 | 10,81,950 | 2,54,40,787(e) |

- (a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been raised by Rs. 30,00,685. The accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.
- (b) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been reduced by Rs. 1,40,130.
- (c) Owing to further investigation into Block account value of postal buildings has been increased by Rs. 8,803.
- (d) Includes a deduction of Rs. 6,096 to the figures adopted in 1929-30 being the net decrease in the value of buildings as a result of further investigation.
- (e) Includes a deduction of Rs. 8,982 to the figures adopted in 1930-31 being the net decrease in the value of buildings as a result of further investigation.

TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

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No. 286.—TELEGRAPH LINES—SUMMARY.

| Year | MILES ALONG ROAD | | MILES ALONG RAIL- WAY | | Miles of Cable (e) | Miles of Cable Conductor (f) | TOTAL MILES OF | |
|---------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Line (a) | Wire (b) | Line (c) | Wire (d) | | | Line, (a) & (c) & (e) | Wire, (b) & (d) & (f) |
| 1922-23 | 40,351 | 61,628 | 45,702 | 289,449 | 348 | 8,181 | 86,481 | 357,256 |
| 1923-24 | 41,362 | 65,598 | 43,033 | 277,329 | 387 | 4,368 | 85,652 | 347,295 |
| 1924-25 | 42,068 | 67,506 | 44,235 | 280,246 | 397 | 4,642 | 86,715 | 352,094 |
| 1925-26 | 43,461 | 72,192 | 46,502 | 314,751 | 427 | 5,717 | 90,390 | 362,600 |
| 1926-27 | 44,192 | 72,808 | 46,878 | 326,551 | 431 | 5,955 | 91,601 | 405,214 |
| 1927-28 | 46,141 | 75,862 | 47,851 | 340,534 | 409 | 6,032 | 94,01 | 423,332 |
| 1928-29 | 46,760 | 75,473 | 48,021 | 353,403 | 444 | 10,467 | 94,845 | 440,233 |
| 1929-30 | 47,889 | 70,706 | 49,022 | 357,922 | 454 | 8,968 | 97,365 | 496,666 |
| 1930-31 | 49,366 | 83,957 | 49,519 | 365,967 | 473 | 9,334 | 99,358 | 459,198 |
| 1931-32 | 49,666 | 84,912 | 49,658 | 370,920 | 497 | 10,928 | 99,821 | 466,760 |

No. 287.—TELEGRAPH OFFICES—SUMMARY.

| Year | OFFICES MAINTAINED TECHNICALLY BY THE DEPARTMENT | | | | | | OFFICES MAINTAINED BY LICENSED ADMINISTRATION | | | |
|---------|---|----------|---|-------|--|-------|--|-------|--|-------|
| | NUMBER OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIC | | NUMBER BELONGING TO LICENSED SYSTEMS | | | | OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIC | | OPEN FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES | |
| | Departmental | Combined | Open for paid traffic | | Open for ad- ministrative purposes | | Rail- way | Canal | Rail- way | Canal |
| | | | Railway | Canal | Railway | Canal | | | | |
| 1922-23 | 179 | 3,470 | 1,823 | 7 | 226 | 1,152 | 3,772 | — | 863 | — |
| 1923-24 | 172 | 3,507 | 1,791 | 7 | 250 | 1,255 | 3,908 | — | 294 | — |
| 1924-25 | 165 | 3,555 | 1,741 | 7 | 302 | 1,360 | 3,945 | — | 2-0 | — |
| 1925-26 | 163 | 3,688 | 2,090 | 11 | 276 | 1,539 | 3,799 | — | 2-0 | — |
| 1926-27 | 153 | 3,852 | 1,798 | 8 | 330 | 1,722 | 3,899 | — | 285 | — |
| 1927-28 | 144 | 4,011 | 1,827 | 9 | 360 | 1,811 | 3,995 | — | 619 | — |
| 1928-29 | 135 | 4,129 | 1,893 | 11 | 284 | 1,993 | 4,106 | — | 388 | — |
| 1929-30 | 125 | 4,221 | 1,831 | 15 | 456 | 2,090 | 4,038 | — | 356 | — |
| 1930-31 | 121 | 4,207 | 1,825 | 11 | 344 | 2,216 | 4,131 | — | 391 | — |
| 1931-32 | 119 | 4,291 | 1,869 | 31 | 391 | 1,998 | 4,094 | — | 445 | — |

No. 288.—TELEPHONE LINES—SUMMARY.

| Year | Miles of line (A) | Miles of wire on line (B) | Miles of cable (C) | Miles of cable con- ductor (D) | Total miles of line (A) and (C) | Total miles of wire (B) and (D) |
|---------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1922-23 | 5,598 | 38,954 | 432 | 41,217 | 6,030 | 80,201 |
| 1923-24 | 5,862 | 56,846 | 510 | 57,452 | 7,372 | 114,298 |
| 1924-25 | 6,750 | 59,252 | 571 | 65,593 | 7,321 | 124,845 |
| 1925-26 | 5,595 | 32,485 | 593 | 69,641 | 6,188 | 102,126 |
| 1926-27 | 6,004 | 35,343 | 621 | 72,306 | 6,625 | 106,649 |
| 1927-28 | 5,986 | 36,362 | 630 | 73,163 | 6,616 | 109,525 |
| 1928-29 | 7,614 | 57,345 | 603 | 71,621 | 8,222 | 108,966 |
| 1929-30 | 6,260 | 39,579 | 678 | 77,160 | 6,947 | 116,759 |
| 1930-31 | 6,501 | 41,089 | 686 | 73,175 | 7,187 | 114,264 |
| 1931-32 | 6,897 | 42,834 | 704 | 73,680 | 7,601 | 116,514 |

TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

No. 289.—TELEPHONE OFFICES—SUMMARY.

| Year | NUMBER OF EXCHANGES | | | Total lines connected | Total telephones connected | Number of Departmental Non-exchange Telephone | Total Annual Rental including Toll fees |
|---------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Departmental | Non-Departmental | Private Branch | | | | |
| 1922-23 . . . | 87 | 140 | 47 | 13,083 | 13,337 | 1,157 | Rs. 28,80,456 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 91 | 140 | 45 | 13,599 | 13,628 | 1,035 | 29,03,248 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 94 | 158 | 56 | 14,836 | 14,785 | 930 | 31,39,714 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 97 | 153 | 63 | 16,168 | 15,936 | 871 | 34,28,916 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 112 | 144 | 76 | 17,086 | 16,980 | 886 | 40,83,834 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 138 | 142 | 74 | 19,986 | 19,932 | 919 | 43,23,986 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 144 | 144 | 83 | 20,062 | 19,935 | 954 | 48,88,175 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 156 | 135 | 106 | 21,120 | 21,810 | 885 | 50,61,539 |
| 1930-31 . . . | 160 | 136 | 110 | 21,136 | 21,975 | 894 | 52,71,028 |
| 1931-32 . . . | 163 | 167 | 98 | 21,528 | 21,355 | 927 | 53,76,672 |

No. 290.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS maintained by LICENSED TELEPHONE COMPANIES at CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, RANGOON, MOULMEIN, KARACHI and AHMEDABAD.

| Year | Number of Public Exchanges | Number of Private Branch Exchanges | Number of Tele-phones connected | Non-Exchange Tele-phones | Total line mileage | Total wire mileage | Gross rental |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1922-23 . . . | 12 | 742 | 24,137 | 1,453 | 993 | 94,063 | Rs. 48,52,532 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 14 | 823 | 23,696 | 1,526 | 992 | 117,901 | 53,49,636 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 14 | 599 | 24,709 | 1,746 | 1,264 | 163,495 | 47,72,326 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 20 | 1,091 | 26,188 | 2,001 | 1,727 | 196,299 | 54,54,937 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 18 | 662 | 27,722 | 2,036 | 1,439 | 196,322 | 60,41,344 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 18 | 689 | 29,909 | 1,974 | 1,586 | 204,646 | 68,01,736 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 22 | 881 | 31,723 | 2,027 | 1,629 | 207,380 | 73,84,759 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 23 | 907 | 33,208 | 1,883 | 1,698 | 212,681 | 76,49,502 |
| 1930-31 . . . | 24 | 962 | 33,060 | 1,859 | 1,822 | 220,736 | 74,86,912 |
| 1931-32 . . . | 24 | 947 | 32,476 | 2,019 | 1,899 | 226,532 | 73,66,298 |

No. 291—RADIO-TELEGRAMS.

| Year | Sent | Received | Total | Value (Amount accruing to Government of India) |
|--------------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| | No. | No. | No. | Rs. |
| 1922 | 3,574 | 12,682 | 16,256 | 1,21,238 |
| 1923 | 3,809 | 14,192 | 18,001 | 1,17,738 |
| 1924 | 4,381 | 15,297 | 19,678 | 1,30,155 |
| 1925 | 5,826 | 14,289 | 20,115 | 1,37,738 |
| 1926 | 13,834 | 14,995 | 28,859 | 1,46,623 |
| 1927 | 9,751 | 21,704 | 31,455 | 1,47,336 |
| 1928 | 11,484 | 22,794 | 34,278 | 1,50,778 |
| 1929 | 9,670 | 25,135 | 34,805 | 1,59,845 |
| 1930 | 8,341 | 29,485 | 37,826 | 1,67,993 |
| 1931 | 8,925 | 38,042 | 46,967 | 1,83,114 |

No. 292.—CAPITAL, REVENUE and WORKING EXPENSES of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

| Year | CAPITAL OUTLAY | | REVENUE | | | Working Expenses | Net Revenue |
|---------------|----------------------------|---|------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Expenditure of the year | Expenditure to the end of the year | From Messages | Miscellaneous | TOTAL | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1922-23 . . . | 75,10,281 | 18,84,91,400 | 2,55,62,640 | 60,28,012 | 3,24,90,652 | 3,16,12,620 | 8,78,023 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 37,00,265 | 19,21,91,065 | 2,41,76,927 | 73,40,776 | 3,15,17,703 | 3,33,73,227 | -23,56,524 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 67,71,167 | 19,89,62,882 | 2,50,59,884 | 77,11,039 | 3,27,70,923 | 3,37,43,676 | -9,72,753 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 51,59,453* | 10,00,41,347* | 2,23,79,312 | 99,13,420 | 3,22,92,732 | 3,34,77,863 | -11,85,121 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 44,65,343* | 10,54,11,756* | 2,20,61,204 | 1,07,78,664 | 3,28,39,868 | 3,36,77,455 | -11,37,587 |
| | | (a) | | | | | |
| 1927-28 . . . | 40,27,018 | 11,18,73,945 | 2,28,07,118 | 1,09,47,626 | 3,37,54,744 | 3,68,16,796 | -30,61,052 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 55,93,072 | 11,90,04,931 | 2,34,26,555 | 1,15,20,376 | 3,40,46,631 | 3,77,89,662 | -28,42,831 |
| | | (b) | | | | | |
| 1929-30 . . . | 34,11,027 | 12,24,08,482 | 2,21,73,439 | 1,17,99,626 | 3,39,73,065 | 3,80,70,263 | -40,97,198 |
| 1930-31 . . . | 54,50,820 | 12,73,59,302 | 2,04,80,145 | 1,22,14,538 | 3,26,94,683 | 3,98,34,779 | -71,40,096 |
| | | (b) | | | | | |
| 1931-32 . . . | 29,95,346 | 13,08,36,049 | 2,01,80,541 | 1,25,94,319 | 3,27,74,860 | 3,70,22,364 | -42,47,504 |

* The figures represent the newly constructed block account.

(a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of buildings has been raised by Rs. 15,85,141. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

(b) Owing to further investigation into Block account the value of certain assets has been reduced by Rs. 7,476 and 18,599 in 1929-30 and 1931-32 respectively.

No. 293.—STATISTICS of MESSAGES

| Year | | PAID | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | INLAND TRAFFIC | | | | | |
| | | State | | Private (Including Press) | | TOTAL | |
| | | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | | 1,288,372 | 23,19,191 | 14,565,408 | 1,64,12,422 | 15,853,775 | 1,87,31,613 |
| 1923-24 | | 1,237,927 | 22,42,194 | 15,031,810 | 1,69,26,969 | 16,269,737 | 1,91,69,163 |
| 1924-25 | | 1,104,500 | 18,85,721 | 15,883,228 | 1,76,04,105 | 16,967,818 | 1,95,49,916 |
| 1925-26 | | 1,056,420 | 17,20,109 | 14,859,610 | 1,65,37,692 | 15,915,032 | 1,82,57,801 |
| 1926-27 | | 1,068,063 | 16,87,396 | 14,993,363 | 1,65,52,899 | 16,061,426 | 1,82,40,295 |
| 1927-28 | | 1,102,452 | 17,82,434 | 15,672,857 | 1,72,91,127 | 16,775,309 | 1,90,73,561 |
| 1928-29 | | 1,047,061 | 16,66,454 | 15,857,209 | 1,73,64,843 | 16,904,270 | 1,90,31,297 |
| 1929-30 | | 1,121,092 | 17,88,401 | 15,143,749 | 1,63,33,632 | 16,264,841 | 1,81,22,038 |
| 1930-31 | | 1,226,035 | 21,28,786 | 14,129,022 | 1,50,38,031 | 15,355,107 | 1,71,66,817 |
| 1931-32 | | 1,197,484 | 21,63,451 | 13,394,217 | 1,42,16,365 | 14,591,701 | 1,63,81,816 |

| Year | | PAID MESSAGES—(contd.) | | | | | |
|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | TOTAL STATE | | TOTAL PRIVATE (INCLUDING PRESS) | | GRAND TOTAL | |
| | | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| 1922-23 | | 1,321,957 | 24,65,039 | 17,576,379 | 2,18,46,033 | 18,898,336 | 2,43,11,072 |
| 1923-24 | | 1,247,573 | 23,42,861 | 17,802,511 | 2,19,18,011 | 19,050,384 | 2,42,60,872 |
| 1924-25 | | 1,137,005 | 19,46,914 | 18,705,595 | 2,33,54,946 | 19,842,600 | 2,53,01,860 |
| 1925-26 | | 1,088,033 | 17,84,352 | 17,680,145 | 2,05,94,060 | 18,768,178 | 2,23,79,312 |
| 1926-27 | | 1,098,869 | 17,43,667 | 17,923,733 | 2,03,17,527 | 19,022,602 | 2,20,61,194 |
| 1927-28 | | 1,134,831 | 18,42,321 | 18,839,203 | 2,09,64,796 | 19,974,034 | 2,28,07,117 |
| 1928-29 | | 1,081,579 | 17,37,321 | 19,159,425 | 2,16,89,235 | 20,241,004 | 2,34,26,556 |
| 1929-30 | | 1,155,619 | 18,64,360 | 18,320,565 | 2,03,18,079 | 19,476,184 | 2,21,73,439 |
| 1930-31 | | 1,260,843 | 22,12,902 | 16,854,533 | 1,82,67,242 | 18,115,379 | 2,04,80,144 |
| 1931-32 | | 1,223,355 | 22,48,891 | 15,985,529 | 1,79,31,650 | 17,161,884 | 2,01,80,541 |

by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

| MESSAGES | | | | | | Year |
|------------------|----------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| FOREIGN TRAFFIC* | | | | | | |
| State | | Private (including Press) | | TOTAL | | |
| Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | |
| | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | |
| 33,585 | 1,45,848 | 3,010,976 | 54,33,611 | 3,044,561 | 55,79,459 | 1922-23 |
| 19,946 | 1,00,067 | 2,770,701 | 49,91,052 | 2,790,647 | 50,91,719 | 1923-24 |
| 32,415 | 61,198 | 2,852,367 | 56,90,751 | 2,884,782 | 57,51,944 | 1924-25 |
| 31,613 | 64,243 | 2,821,535 | 40,57,268 | 2,853,148 | 41,21,511 | 1925-26 |
| 30,806 | 56,371 | 2,930,370 | 37,64,628 | 2,961,176 | 38,20,899 | 1926-27 |
| 32,379 | 59,887 | 3,166,346 | 36,73,669 | 3,198,725 | 37,33,556 | 1927-28 |
| 31,518 | 70,867 | 3,302,216 | 43,24,392 | 3,336,734 | 43,95,259 | 1928-29 |
| 34,527 | 71,959 | 3,176,810 | 39,79,447 | 3,211,343 | 40,51,406 | 1929-30 |
| 34,758 | 84,116 | 2,725,514 | 32,29,211 | 2,760,272 | 33,13,327 | 1930-31 |
| 28,871 | 80,440 | 2,541,312 | 37,15,285 | 2,570,183 | 37,95,725 | 1931-32 |

| FREE MESSAGES | | | | INDIAN TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDER ADVICES | Year |
|------------------------------|----------|---|---------|--|---------|
| DETAILS OF PRESS MESSAGES | | CONCES- SIONAL (FOREIGN STATES, ETC.) | TOTAL | | |
| Number | Value | Number | Number | Number | |
| | Rs. | | | | |
| 504,754 | 5,48,091 | 352,625 | 352,625 | 770,149 | 1922-23 |
| 476,283 | 5,14,879 | 39,852 | 39,852 | 878,200 | 1923-24 |
| 495,865 | 5,50,500 | † | † | 961,524 | 1924-25 |
| 406,010 | 4,59,504 | † | † | 1,043,459 | 1925-26 |
| 493,285 | 5,81,272 | † | † | 965,169 | 1926-27 |
| 523,344 | 5,77,350 | † | † | 1,167,854 | 1927-28 |
| 587,233 | 6,38,799 | † | † | 1,038,359 | 1928-29 |
| 583,999 | 6,31,391 | † | † | 1,114,055 | 1929-30 |
| 668,958 | 6,44,200 | † | † | 1,014,030 | 1930-31 |
| 757,593 | 7,38,872 | † | † | 653,347 | 1931-32 |

*The value of the messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

†Discontinued from 1st April, 1924.

No. 294.—NORMAL and ACTUAL RAINFALL.

| Province | Sub-divisions | Normal Rain- fall | ACTUAL | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
| | | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. |
| Madras | Malabar | 100.2 | 122.0 | 120.0 | 142.9 | 110.0 | 103.1 |
| | Madras, South-East | 35.6 | 41.2 | 33.9 | 32.5 | 39.9 | 30.1 |
| | Madras, Deccan . | 24.8 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 22.4 | 26.9 | 20.5 |
| | Madras Coast, North | 41.2 | 38.1 | 42.8 | 45.6 | 52.7 | 36.1 |
| Bombay | Gujarat | 32.3 | 28.7 | 18.4 | 29.1 | 22.1 | 45.7 |
| | Konkan. | 108.5 | 107.6 | 112.3 | 98.5 | 93.5 | 121.7 |
| | Bombay, Deccan . | 30.9 | 28.5 | 25.5 | 27.9 | 25.3 | 28.0 |
| | Sind | 6.7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 9.7 |
| Bengal | Bengal | 74.4 | 78.1 | 65.6 | 79.9 | 73.5 | 79.6 |
| United Provinces | United Provinces, East | 39.3 | 51.6 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 39.6 |
| | United Provinces, West | 37.2 | 46.3 | 39.9 | 47.3 | 41.9 | 38.7 |
| Punjab | Punjab, East and North | 23.2 | 22.3 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 26.8 |
| | Punjab, South-West | 10.0 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 11.6 |
| Burma | Lower Burma . . | 124.3 | 135.0 | 146.8 | 136.2 | 130.4 | 131.7 |
| | Upper Burma . . | 46.9 | 43.4 | 49.4 | 46.4 | 43.6 | 57.6 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Orissa | 58.5 | 57.8 | 51.0 | 50.0 | 75.8 | 61.2 |
| | Chota Nagpur . . | 52.5 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 52.7 | 51.9 | 58.7 |
| | Bihar | 48.4 | 59.2 | 37.1 | 56.4 | 46.3 | 43.7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | Berar | 32.4 | 34.9 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 25.6 | 30.7 |
| | Central Provinces, West | 46.6 | 44.9 | 52.4 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 57.0 |
| | Central Provinces, East | 53.7 | 49.8 | 50.9 | 47.9 | 58.3 | 58.9 |
| Assam | Assam | 100.4 | 86.4 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 98.5 |
| North-West Frontier Province | North-West Frontier Province | 15.6 | 14.8 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 20.1 |
| Baluchistan | Baluchistan . . . | 8.1 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 9.2 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | Bay Islands . . . | 77.9 | 87.6 | 78.1 | 77.1 | 83.1 | 94.0 |
| Hyderabad | Hyderabad, North . | 34.3 | 32.5 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 29.8 | 30.1 |
| | Hyderabad, South . | 30.7 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 29.6 | 33.8 | 23.0 |
| Mysore | Mysore | 36.1 | 34.6 | 36.1 | 40.6 | 36.3 | 34.5 |
| Kashmir | Kashmir | 41.5 | 33.3 | 43.4 | 43.9 | 39.5 | 43.3 |
| Central India | Central India, West | 34.9 | 35.3 | 42.6 | 39.8 | 27.7 | 37.4 |
| | Central India, East | 42.4 | 44.7 | 45.3 | 49.3 | 46.7 | 55.4 |
| Rajputana | Rajputana, West . | 12.5 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 19.3 |
| | Rajputana, East . | 26.2 | 25.9 | 28.0 | 38.5 | 19.2 | 31.9 |

according to CHIEF POLITICAL DIVISIONS.

| RAINFALL | | | | | Variation of 1931 rainfall from the normal | Per-centage variation from the normal | Sub-divisions |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | | | |
| Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Inch. | Per cent | |
| 102.4 | 88.1 | 116.9 | 105.2 | 111.6 | +11.4 | +11 | Malabar |
| 30.0 | 37.6 | 37.0 | 49.7 | 41.3 | +5.7 | +16 | Madras, South-East |
| 24.7 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 20.6 | -4.2 | -17 | Madras, Deccan |
| 43.7 | 43.7 | 37.3 | 50.4 | 48.0 | +6.8 | +17 | Madras Coast, North |
| 49.6 | 31.4 | 26.5 | 34.7 | 38.5 | +6.2 | +19 | Gujarat |
| 107.9 | 120.1 | 98.1 | 109.5 | 148.2 | +39.7 | +37 | Konkan |
| 33.0 | 31.1 | 27.3 | 32.8 | 40.4 | +9.5 | +31 | Bombay, Deccan |
| 9.6 | 2.0 | 15.0 | 5.8 | 3.0 | -3.7 | -55 | Sind |
| 65.0 | 79.8 | 74.8 | 69.7 | 74.8 | +0.4 | +1 | Bengal |
| 39.1 | 30.4 | 39.1 | 42.3 | 39.1 | -0.2 | -1 | United Provinces, East |
| 42.9 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 33.3 | 39.5 | +2.3 | +6 | United Provinces, West |
| 20.4 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 22.2 | 23.2 | Nil | Nil | Punjab, East and North |
| 5.7 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 10.6 | +0.6 | +6 | Punjab, South-West |
| 125.3 | 130.1 | 138.8 | 126.8 | 117.0 | -7.3 | -6 | Lower Burma |
| 52.2 | 53.6 | 47.4 | 50.4 | 42.2 | -4.7 | -10 | Upper Burma |
| 54.5 | 65.4 | 62.6 | 56.6 | 60.5 | +2.0 | +3 | Orissa |
| 50.5 | 51.6 | 61.5 | 56.6 | 50.7 | -1.8 | -3 | Chota Nagpur |
| 40.4 | 48.3 | 53.0 | 43.4 | 45.2 | -3.2 | -7 | Bihar |
| 33.9 | 34.5 | 25.6 | 31.9 | 47.9 | +15.5 | +48 | Berar |
| 45.8 | 46.1 | 44.8 | 43.3 | 57.3 | +10.7 | +23 | Central Provinces, West |
| 57.7 | 45.7 | 56.1 | 50.4 | 58.6 | +4.9 | +9 | Central Provinces, East |
| 111.2 | 102.8 | 117.2 | 101.2 | 103.6 | +3.2 | +3 | Assam |
| 11.8 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 11.7 | -3.9 | -25 | North-West Frontier Province |
| 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 7.1 | -1.0 | -12 | Baluchistan |
| 71.9 | 80.6 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 75.7 | -2.2 | -3 | Bay Islands |
| 31.8 | 37.3 | 25.8 | 28.9 | 43.0 | +8.7 | +25 | Hyderabad, North |
| 34.6 | 33.5 | 23.9 | 28.0 | 34.0 | +3.3 | +11 | Hyderabad, South |
| 31.7 | 35.8 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 36.7 | +0.6 | +2 | Mysore |
| 34.0 | 43.9 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 34.7 | -6.8 | -16 | Kashmir |
| 34.4 | 32.5 | 28.8 | 35.3 | 42.5 | +7.6 | +22 | Central India, West |
| 41.2 | 32.9 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 39.0 | -3.4 | -8 | Central India, East |
| 14.7 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 15.7 | +3.2 | +26 | Rajputana, West |
| 26.7 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 25.1 | 29.7 | +3.5 | +13 | Rajputana, East |

| IRRIGATION WORKS | MILEAGE IN OPERATION | | Area of Land Irrigated during the year | Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year | Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect) | Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect) | NET REVENUE | | Interest on mean Capital outlay | Percentage of working expenses to receipts |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Main Canals and Branches | Distributaries | | | | | Amount | Percentage on total Capital outlay | | |
| PRODUCTIVE WORKS. | Miles | Miles | Acres | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Per cent. | Rs. | Per cent. |
| <i>Irrigation Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Godavari Delta system. | 511 | 1,005 | 871,251 | 1,78,57,702 | 48,20,005 | 14,72,002 | 31,47,706 | 17.63 | 1,82,218 | 31.66 |
| Krishna Delta system. | 340 | 2,166 | 730,506 | 1,04,15,706 | 42,41,43 | 12,73,828 | 29,07,715 | 15.29 | 0,70,824 | 30.00 |
| Cauvery Delta system. | 1,358 | 3,205 | 201,058 | 77,33,542 | 17,40,389 | 5,18,557 | 3,30,833 | 12.13 | 3,11,579 | 46.17 |
| Pennar River Canals system. | 31 | 477 | 83,63 | 67,91,480 | 6,05,730 | 1,26,716 | 6,37,014 | 7.91 | 1,93,401 | 19.33 |
| Palair Ancient System. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Periyar System. | 145 | 106 | 91,270 | 1,08,12,054 | 8,63,033 | 2,28,023 | 6,65,031 | 6.15 | 3,60,203 | 25.63 |
| Ganjnam Minor River System. | 110 | 225 | 20,581 | 2,67,210 | 60,517 | 87,110 | —20,593 | ... | 9,570 | 130.00 |
| Lower Coleroon Ancient System. | 383 | 820 | 71,801 | 30,01,660 | 4,01,798 | 1,83,006 | 2,77,492 | 9.20 | 1,20,383 | 39.82 |
| Other Systems. | 768 | 686 | 216,022 | 6,83,80,517 | 13,97,790 | 10,34,011 | 3,63,749 | 5.63 | 32,22,074 | 73.08 |
| Total. | 3,554 | 9,500 | 2,209,541 | 13,42,70,700 | 1,40,87,478 | 53,12,142 | 88,75,346 | 6.61 | 54,47,245 | 37.00 |
| Bombay: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ghar Canal. | 312 | ... | 246,418 | 0,78,303 | 8,69,247 | 1,39,245 | 7,08,002 | 103.64 | 23,526 | 19.12 |
| Desert Canal. | 205 | 38 | 210,148 | 27,55,050 | 4,08,427 | 2,18,444 | 1,00,008 | 6.00 | 89,673 | 83.40 |
| Fulei Canal. | 1,040 | ... | 392,001 | 57,79,233 | 7,04,060 | 2,17,531 | 4,86,526 | 8.41 | 28,492 | 30.94 |
| Pinyal Canal. | 400 | ... | 100,600 | 12,46,655 | 2,49,751 | 1,60,731 | 80,023 | 6.42 | 50,443 | 66.00 |
| Western Narm and Pritchard. | 465 | 9 | 339,727 | 32,97,134 | 8,45,262 | 2,81,541 | 5,60,421 | 24.40 | 81,239 | 33.70 |
| Other Canals. | 2,571 | 111 | 1,011,939 | 21,08,88,020 | 25,55,822 | 13,32,557 | 12,23,265 | 5.60 | 3,75,068 | 52.14 |
| Total. | 5,083 | 168 | 2,20,353 | 22,00,44,410 | 16,23,573 | 23,80,632 | 32,42,940 | 1.41 | 8,74,840 | 42.33 |
| Bengal. | 11 | 7 | 4,033 | 87,87,396 | 8,358 | 1,264 | 6,904 | 0.08 | 35,577 | 15.31 |
| <i>United Provinces:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganges Canal. | 568 | 3,319 | 1,256,347 | 4,22,90,777 | 95,65,551 | 17,04,509 | 48,61,042 | 11.40 | 14,15,330 | 25.00 |
| Lower Ganges Canal. | 602 | 3,163 | 689,223 | 4,19,51,145 | 36,91,124 | 16,05,807 | 21,85,227 | 5.21 | 13,00,640 | 40.40 |
| Eastern Jumna Canal. | 120 | 790 | 300,304 | 60,27,880 | 25,47,977 | 6,19,379 | 16,28,598 | 31.49 | 2,08,244 | 25.40 |
| Agra Canal. | 100 | 902 | 254,010 | 1,23,70,014 | 13,51,172 | 1,31,543 | 9,18,629 | 7.43 | 3,86,087 | 31.03 |
| Robikhand Canals. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sarda Canal. | 912 | 3,542 | 600,205 | 9,69,13,212 | 15,23,353 | 17,83,276 | —2,60,923 | ... | 50,66,498 | 112.62 |
| Other Canals. | ... | 206 | 62,723 | 2,01,78,610 | 10,51,759 | 9,57,833 | 90,926 | 4.8 | 9,87,132 | 90.91 |
| Total. | 2,371 | 11,623 | 3,223,321 | 22,27,31,513 | 1,73,02,886 | 70,42,437 | 97,00,419 | 4.38 | 93,69,237 | 41.91 |
| Punjab: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper Bari Doab Canal. | 332 | 1,513 | 1,257,255 | 2,16,99,721 | 55,68,235 | 15,68,281 | 43,00,944 | 19.82 | 7,11,198 | 26.72 |
| Western Ganges Canal. | 306 | 1,715 | 942,550 | 1,89,07,271 | 40,69,366 | 18,14,887 | 28,54,477 | 15.10 | 0,24,133 | 36.87 |
| Siddhai Canal. | 67 | 253 | 329,516 | 13,31,708 | 4,84,728 | 1,21,307 | 3,63,421 | 27.59 | 43,869 | 21.82 |
| Sirhind Canal. | 318 | 1,620 | 1,756,013 | 2,63,36,936 | 47,78,110 | 13,55,243 | 34,23,107 | 13.00 | 8,50,166 | 28.36 |
| Chenab Inundation Canal. | 235 | 130 | 190,556 | 11,06,655 | 3,07,270 | 1,37,578 | 2,13,421 | 18.16 | 41,028 | 41.04 |
| M. Jullandhar Inundation Canal. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lower Chenab Canal. | 463 | 2,488 | 2,308,231 | 3,84,55,794 | 1,86,10,006 | 35,41,050 | 1,01,64,477 | 41.68 | 13,79,675 | 13.40 |
| Lower Jhelum Canal. | 181 | 1,012 | 1,217,701 | 2,04,47,503 | 45,83,104 | 18,39,207 | 27,52,897 | 13.00 | 7,45,480 | 39.93 |
| Upper Chenab Canal. | 172 | 1,248 | 5,39,300 | 3,72,38,918 | 31,03,683 | 15,46,363 | 15,57,320 | 4.18 | 12,45,110 | 40.20 |
| Upper Jhelum Canal. | 128 | 608 | 322,701 | 4,45,40,812 | 18,62,314 | 16,52,568 | 6,76,746 | 1.52 | 14,52,751 | 63.10 |
| Lower Bari Doab Canal. | 132 | 1,245 | 1,205,115 | 2,26,09,611 | 91,22,485 | 14,00,889 | 77,21,590 | 34.15 | 7,41,031 | 15.40 |
| Sutlej Valley Project. | 928 | 4,761 | 1,666,977 | 9,85,95,714 | 43,26,978 | 20,00,008 | 29,00,000 | 2.94 | 53,39,602 | 39.70 |
| Central Workshops. | ... | ... | ... | 6,37,911 | 76,336 | ... | 76,336 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total. | 3,262 | 16,633 | 11,633,035 | 33,17,70,723 | 5,83,75,934 | 1,54,23,490 | 4,20,52,474 | 12.95 | 1,31,70,350 | 26.42 |
| Burton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shwabo Canal. | 71 | 316 | 179,331 | 75,75,543 | 9,12,275 | 3,35,384 | 5,76,891 | 7.82 | 2,71,228 | 36.70 |
| Other Canals. | 271 | 470 | 312,205 | 1,29,11,257 | 13,23,610 | 6,72,610 | 6,61,000 | 5.00 | 4,59,707 | 50.10 |
| Total. | 342 | 786 | 491,536 | 3,03,00,820 | 23,45,891 | 10,08,000 | 12,37,891 | 6.07 | 7,30,929 | 44.40 |
| Central Provinces. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

NOTE.—This table refers only to works for which capital accounts are maintained.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

| IRRIGATION WORKS | MILEAGE IN OPERATION | | Area of land irrigated during the year | Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year | Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect) | Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect) | NET REVENUE | | Interest on mean Capital outlay | Percentage of working expenses to receipts |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Main Canals and Branches | Distributaries | | | | | Amount | Percentage on total Capital outlay | | |
| | Miles | Miles | Acres | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Per cent. | Rs. | Per cent. |
| PRODUCTIVE WORKS—contd. <i>Irrigation Works—contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 86 | 174 | 203,021 | 74,16,201 | 11,82,121 | 3,82,007 | 8,00,114 | 10.70 | 2,63,486 | 32.31 |
| Total Productive Irrigation Works | 14,600 | 38,891 | 20,056,000 | 65,40,87,767 | 9,83,26,180 | 3,14,49,972 | 6,68,76,208 | 7.00 | 2,10,01,661 | 31.08 |
| <i>Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Trunk Canal | ... | ... | ... | 14,41,843 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80,733 | ... |
| Burma: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Twante Canal | 22 | ... | ... | 66,16,083 | 5,18,669 | 92,700 | 4,26,869 | 7.72 | 1,82,805 | 17.89 |
| Others | ... | ... | 923,647 | 84,07,398 | 14,90,177 | 9,43,632 | 5,46,515 | 5.78 | 2,30,720 | 63.32 |
| Total | 22 | ... | 923,647 | 1,49,73,451 | 20,08,836 | 10,36,422 | 9,72,414 | 6.49 | 4,13,635 | 61.80 |
| Total, Productive Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works | 22 | ... | 923,647 | 1,64,23,299 | 20,08,836 | 10,36,422 | 9,72,414 | 5.02 | 4,01,257 | 61.59 |
| Total, Productive Works | 14,721 | 38,891 | 20,979,647 | 97,14,11,066 | 10,03,35,016 | 3,24,86,394 | 6,78,44,622 | 6.48 | 3,03,95,921 | 32.38 |
| UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS <i>Irrigation Works</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 011 | 828 | 233,043 | 4,36,50,110 | 11,29,726 | 8,58,181 | 2,71,545 | 0.62 | 14,60,280 | 75.90 |
| Bombay | 2,901 | 1,813 | 1,000,246 | 12,95,57,958 | 36,51,062 | 26,67,784 | 9,83,328 | 0.70 | 51,63,529 | 73.07 |
| Bengal | 65 | ... | 38,037 | 81,02,033 | 1,63,433 | 1,87,615 | —21,182 | ... | 2,76,164 | 114.60 |
| United Provinces | 128 | 1,741 | 243,893 | 3,75,50,216 | 8,23,020 | 8,00,440 | —22,420 | ... | 12,27,629 | 106.88 |
| Punjab | 1,050 | 932 | 713,674 | 59,61,283 | 9,21,075 | 13,09,013 | —3,79,637 | ... | 2,14,916 | 140.76 |
| Burma | 152 | 368 | 205,967 | 1,03,04,887 | 7,87,160 | 6,04,036 | 2,83,153 | 1.46 | 7,71,338 | 64.03 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 719 | 2,735 | 875,273 | 6,27,53,534 | 38,46,212 | 18,12,250 | 20,33,962 | 3.24 | 20,41,924 | 47.12 |
| Central Provinces | 363 | 3,026 | 372,123 | 6,75,00,630 | 9,56,533 | 12,62,422 | —2,70,680 | ... | 28,55,613 | 137.03 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 138 | 414 | 190,531 | 2,20,40,030 | 9,15,070 | 4,51,555 | 4,63,115 | 2.00 | 7,73,247 | 40.71 |
| Rajputana | ... | ... | ... | 85,48,025 | 91,867 | 72,200 | 19,667 | 0.65 | 1,14,762 | 78.69 |
| Baluchistan | 0 | 71 | 21,038 | 18,36,605 | 39,123 | 48,565 | —9,532 | ... | 1,47,612 | 124.36 |
| Total, Unproductive Irrigation Works | 6,721 | 11,966 | 3,894,715 | 47,01,85,391 | 1,33,73,550 | 1,60,97,470 | 33,66,010 | 0.82 | 1,61,60,002 | 75.28 |
| <i>Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 207 | ... | ... | 63,65,310 | 1,12,979 | 2,14,680 | —1,50,701 | ... | 2,95,832 | 215.60 |
| Bengal | 1,372 | 254 | ... | 3,20,10,776 | 8,17,533 | 10,76,820 | —2,59,284 | ... | 14,00,000 | 131.72 |
| Burma | 38 | ... | 331,709 | 1,33,38,110 | 7,31,259 | 6,29,266 | 1,01,993 | 0.76 | 6,07,666 | 80.05 |
| Total, Unproductive Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works | 1,607 | 254 | 331,709 | 5,47,14,505 | 16,61,770 | 10,49,772 | —2,88,002 | ... | 23,54,178 | 117.33 |
| TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS | 8,328 | 12,210 | 4,226,514 | 45,48,99,896 | 1,50,35,320 | 1,26,17,242 | 30,18,008 | 6.06 | 1,75,03,180 | 79.02 |
| GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1931-32 | 23,057 | 51,101 | 25,206,161 | 1,12,63,10,962 | 11,53,70,206 | 4,45,03,636 | 7,08,66,610 | 4.97 | 1,78,03,101 | 38.67 |
| 1930-31 | 22,912 | 49,618 | 26,622,486 | 1,36,41,00,186 | 12,09,70,934 | 5,69,34,204 | 5,39,86,700 | 4.60 | 1,69,69,320 | 47.08 |
| 1929-30 | 22,099 | 60,033 | 27,361,200 | 1,39,20,84,335 | 12,01,29,508 | 5,85,83,531 | 7,08,16,177 | 5.44 | 1,61,16,741 | 45.26 |
| 1928-29 | 22,076 | 40,403 | 26,330,574 | 1,23,02,76,159 | 11,75,55,437 | 5,06,40,162 | 6,08,19,571 | 5.41 | 1,27,54,198 | 43.08 |
| 1927-28 | 22,102 | 44,687 | 22,802,900 | 1,15,31,67,211 | 12,10,06,523 | 4,74,85,411 | 7,35,21,078 | 6.08 | 1,48,43,335 | 39.24 |
| 1926-27 | 21,639 | 41,689 | 23,172,458 | 1,08,06,08,208 | 11,60,18,096 | 4,51,62,782 | 6,08,65,313 | 5.47 | 1,36,08,338 | 39.26 |
| 1925-26 | 21,276 | 41,221 | 22,180,330 | 99,83,78,026 | 11,45,73,277 | 4,06,67,928 | 7,40,16,340 | 7.41 | 1,66,41,336 | 35.78 |
| 1924-25 | 21,156 | 41,049 | 21,325,009 | 93,64,45,070 | 10,81,91,217 | 4,02,33,202 | 6,81,98,045 | 7.29 | 1,34,58,636 | 37.11 |
| 1923-24 | 20,068 | 40,968 | 20,938,678 | 89,83,66,870 | 10,65,10,765 | 3,77,48,040 | 6,87,82,726 | 7.60 | 1,08,61,437 | 33.44 |
| 1922-23 | 19,001 | 64,849 | 21,342,822 | 61,57,23,103 | 10,05,81,180 | 3,84,72,007 | 6,21,09,173 | 7.34 | 2,84,74,623 | 38.24 |

IRRIGATION

No. 296.—DETAILS of OPERATIONS of IRRIGATION

| Province | IRRIGATION | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | AREA IRRIGATED, IN ACRES | | | Gross Revenue from all sources | Gross Revenue per acre irrigated | Total value of crops irrigated |
| | Kharif (a) | Rabi (a) | Total | | | |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 5,852,303 | 1,231,320 | 7,084,123 | 3,08,97,806 | 4'36 | 22,83,09,113 |
| Bombay | 2,534,878* | 1,164,375* | (e) 3,864,833 | 1,10,18,736 | 2'85 | 7,66,02,690 |
| Bengal | 60,031 | 280 | 61,320 | 2,17,779 | 3'8 | 82,15,322 |
| United Provinces | 1,545,463 | 1,054,480 | 3,409,943 | 1,70,35,906 | 5'04 | 12,00,12,538 |
| Punjab | 5,441,337 | 6,912,379 | (f) 12,353,716 | 6,56,34,833 | 5'31 | 32,73,76,373 |
| Burma | 673,483 | 75,484 | 748,967 | 31,50,154 | 4'22 | 1,63,80,320 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 802,429 | 75,220 | 877,659 | 38,46,212 | 4'38 | 5,42,63,690 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 400,029 | 3,536 | (c) 405,491 | 10,66,022 | 2'63 | 1,08,83,080 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 191,484 | 202,668 | 394,152 | 20,97,191 | 5'32 | 1,27,37,541 |
| Baluchistan | 7,557 | 13,451 | 21,008 | 39,123 | 1'86 | 2,67,186 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 5,443 | 15,606 | 21,049 | 1,00,646 | 5'20 | 8,55,025 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 17,515,937 | 11,649,317 | 29,332,103 | 13,57,23,008 | 4'63 | 85,07,93,886 |
| 1930-31 | 18,544,008 | 12,245,125 | 30,957,783 | 13,80,61,925 | 4'46 | 87,60,03,895 |
| 1929-30 | 18,700,245 | 12,754,251 | 31,614,773 | 14,00,86,259 | 4'74 | 1,26,66,12,218 |
| 1928-29 | 18,223,298 | 12,255,708 | 30,645,046 | 14,56,13,796 | 4'75 | 1,41,44,28,855 |
| 1927-28 | 16,702,969 | 9,813,744 | 26,680,950 | 13,58,51,516 | 5'07 | 1,28,73,27,000 |
| TOTAL 1926-27 | 16,830,798 | 10,388,081 | 27,373,224 | 13,23,04,612 | 4'83 | 1,34,08,50,657 |
| 1925-26 | 10,773,571 | 10,413,463 | 27,344,114 | 13,77,04,880 | 5'04 | 1,40,03,54,003 |
| 1924-25 | 16,255,348 | 10,070,183 | 26,493,567 | 13,27,23,210 | 5'01 | 1,47,25,30,665 |
| 1923-24 | 15,710,110 | 9,874,672 | 25,736,982 | (b) 12,30,81,240 | 4'78 | 1,34,02,86,650 |
| 1922-23 | 16,326,145 | 11,360,250 | 27,947,037 | (b) 12,31,17,102 | 4'42 | 1,39,40,04,185 |

* Figures for other than Capital Works in the Deccan and Gujarat in Bombay not included, as detailed information is not available.

(a) Figures relate to First crop and Second crop in Madras. In the case of Burma, Kankpyi crop has been treated as being identical with the Kharif season and the Mayin and Kankyin crops with the Rabi season.

(b) Exclusive of Navigation tolls in Bengal.

and NAVIGATION WORKS.

| NAVIGATION | | | | | | | Province |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Length of Canal open for navigation | Total Number of boats plying cargo | Total Number of boats plying passengers | Quantity of cargo carried | Value of cargo carried | Number of passengers carried | Quantity of cargo carried by rafting | |
| Miles | | | Tons | Rs. | | c. ft. & tons | |
| 1,420½ | 21,379 | | 1,636,606 | 11,94,44,338 | 1,038,932 | tons 54,853 | Madras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bombay |
| 1,307 | 95,763 | 5,837 | 1,550,530 | 15,81,82,331 | 132,437 | c. ft. 451,221 | Bengal |
| 413 | 45 | 20 | 24,593 | 6,03,680 | ... | c. ft. 914,198 | United Provinces |
| 180 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | c. ft. 3,575,218 tons 62,170 | Punjab |
| 90 | 39,221 | 17,833 | 736,937 | 4,14,75,477 | 1,344,913 | c. ft. 5,192,750 tons 103,865 | Burma |
| 502½ | 20,333 | 1,632 | 3,151,363 | 1,08,47,769 | 24,485 | tons 7,208,566 | Bihar and Orissa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central Provinces and Berar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | North-West Frontier Province |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Baluchistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 3,986½ | (d) 176,751 | 25,382 | 12,100,910 | 33,06,13,584 | 3,000,817 | c. ft. 10,133,387 tons 7,120,444 | TOTAL, 1931-32; |
| 4,023 | (d) 174,096 | 24,571 | 13,063,351½ | 35,70,13,265 | 2,836,044 | c. ft. 8,780,160 tons 4,728,073 | 1930-31 |
| 4,008½ | (d) 192,434 | 22,751 | 13,762,801 | 40,05,08,452 | 3,122,364 | c. ft. 4,186,325 tons 8,727,800 | 1929-30 |
| 4,078½ | (d) 211,839 | 23,417 | 15,351,048 | 50,33,21,873 | 3,689,670 | c. ft. 9,040,289 tons 9,721,008 | 1928-29 |
| 4,078½ | (d) 206,142 | 21,421 | 13,467,611½ | 43,30,90,850½ | 3,916,717 | c. ft. 12,402,750 tons 7,798,356 | 1927-28 |
| 4,081½ | (d) 212,287 | 15,232 | 16,342,564 | 51,82,39,175 | 3,050,521 | c. ft. 13,215,731 tons 7,432,234 | 1926-27 |
| 4,085½ | (d) 271,244 | 26,230 | 17,447,908 | 61,90,07,711 | 2,569,124 | c. ft. 16,205,092 tons 9,678,283 | 1925-26 |
| 4,115½ | (d) 243,595 | 23,325 | 18,457,522 | 51,62,59,053 | 2,716,941 | c. ft. 12,621,765 tons 8,987,356 | 1924-25 |
| 4,555 | (d) 270,580 | 22,224 | 21,437,776 | 83,08,77,425 | 2,752,587 | c. ft. 11,918,134 tons 6,008,063 | 1923-24 |
| 4,645 | (d) 210,114 | 25,138 | 16,174,107 | 46,74,26,220 | 2,160,204 | c. ft. 13,273,004 tons 8,478,023 | 1922-23 |
| | | | | | | | TOTALS |

(c) Inclusive of 1,320 acres classed as "Perennial" in the Central Provinces.

(d) Includes the total number of boats plying passengers in the Madras Presidency.

(e) Total for all works.

(f) Excludes Rs. 76,336 of net revenue earned by the Central Workshops Division.

| YEAR | EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Cotton, Broach (Bombay) | Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay) | Rice, Ballam (Calcutta) | Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon) | Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay) | Opium, Bengal | Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta) | Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a) | Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b) | |
| | Per candy of 73½ lb. | Per lb. | Per Bazar maund of 82½ lb. | Per cwt. | Per cwt. | Per chest of 140 lb. | Per factory maund of 74·67 lb. | Per bale of 400 lb. | Per 100 | |
| January: | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| 1912 | 261 0 0 | 0 8 0 | 4 11 0 | 5 12 7 | 5 4 3 | 4,304 0 0 2,850 0 0 | 140 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 36 0 0 | |
| 1913 | 323 0 0 | 0 8 3 | 5 8 0 | 5 3 11 | 5 7 6 | 1,835 8 0 | 140 0 0 | 68 0 0 | 39 4 0 | |
| 1914 | 292 0 0 | 0 7 11 | 5 8 0 | 4 9 0 | 5 13 0 | 1,546 1 1 | 165 0 0 | 93 0 0 | 42 8 0 | |
| 1915 | 193 0 0 | 0 6 0 | 5 12 0 | 4 2 7 | 7 0 0 | 1,600 0 5 | 650 0 0 | 51 0 3 | 34 0 0 | |
| 1916 | 300 0 0 | 0 7 3 | 6 6 0 | 3 13 8 | 6 13 0 | 1,805 0 5 | 650 0 0 | 62 0 0 | 43 0 0 | |
| 1917 | 413 0 0 | 0 10 6 | 5 10 0 | 3 13 2 | 6 8 0 | 3,290 2 2 | 650 0 0 | 68 0 0 | 44 8 0 | |
| 1918 | 694 0 0 | 1 2 0 | 5 2 0 | 3 9 11 | 6 14 6 | 3,213 1 1 | 300 0 0 | 53 0 0 | 68 0 0 | |
| 1919 | 676 0 0 | 1 5 0 | 7 2 0 | 4 13 9 | 11 2 0 | 3,820 1 4 | 350 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 68 0 0 | |
| 1920 | 549 0 0 | 1 10 0 | 10 0 0 | 6 12 1 | 10 12 0 | 5,698 1 4 | 412 8 0 | 90 0 0 | 66 8 0 | |
| 1921 | 320 0 0 | 1 1 6 | 8 8 0 | 5 12 8 | 9 1 0 | 5,063 5 4 | 412 8 0 | 100 0 0 | 40 0 0 | |
| 1922 | 483 0 0 | 1 2 3 | 6 12 0 | 6 12 3 | 11 8 0 | 4,530 0 0 | 412 8 0 | 65 0 0 | 46 4 0 | |
| 1923 | 481 0 0 | 0 15 3 | 6 6 0 | 6 6 8 | 7 8 3 | 4,673 1 7 | 297 8 0 | 103 0 0 | 53 12 0 | |
| 1924 | 658 8 0 | 1 2 0 | 5 12 0 | 6 15 5 | 6 10 0 | 4,537 8 0 | 247 8 0 | 70 0 0 | 55 8 0 | |
| 1925 | 439 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 8 12 0 | 7 13 2 | 8 4 0 | 4,568 3 5 | 247 8 0 | 89 0 0 | 65 0 0 | |
| 1926 | 360 0 0 | 0 12 9 | 7 4 0 | 6 12 10 | 9 2 0 | 4,510 0 0 | 247 8 0 | 140 0 0 | 82 0 0 | |
| 1927 | 253 0 0 | 0 9 3 | 8 4 0 | 6 7 0 | 7 8 3 | (c) | 215 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 61 8 0 | |
| 1928 | 378 0 0 | 0 11 6 | 8 0 0 | 6 6 2 | 7 6 0 | (c) | 197 8 0 | 77 0 0 | 56 4 0 | |
| 1929 | 369 0 0 | 0 12 3 | 8 4 0 | 6 0 6 | 8 4 0 | (c) | 197 8 0 | 72 0 0 | 62 0 0 | |
| 1930 | 306 12 0 | 0 10 9 | 6 8 0 | 5 6 9 | 15 1 0 | (e) | 197 8 0 | 65 0 0 | 58 8 0 | |
| 1931 | 173 8 0 | 0 7 6 | 5 2 0 | 8 5 1 | 3 8 0 | (e) | 197 8 0 | 37 0 0 | 52 4 0 | |
| 1932 | 199 0 0 | 0 7 9 | 3 14 0 | 3 5 3 | 4 13 0 | (c) | 165 0 0 | 38 0 0 | 37 12 0 | |

No. 298.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES OF

| YEAR | EXPORTS | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Cotton, Branch (Bombay) | Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay) | Rice, Ballam (Calcutta) | Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon) | Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay) | Opium, Bengal | Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta) | Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a) | Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b) |
| | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| March 1973 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| January: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1912 | 102 | 93 | 221 | 210 | 103 | { 334 } { 218 } | 53 | 301 | 164 |
| 1913 | 127 | 96 | 259 | 190 | 107 | 140 | 53 | 373 | 178 |
| 1914 | 116 | 92 | 259 | 166 | 114 | 118 | 63 | 510 | 193 |
| 1915 | 76 | 70 | 271 | 151 | 137 | 122 | 248 | 296 | 165 |
| 1916 | 118 | 84 | 300 | 140 | 133 | 138 | 243 | 340 | 195 |
| 1917 | 162 | 122 | 265 | 138 | 127 | 251 | 249 | 373 | 202 |
| 1918 | 233 | 210 | 241 | 131 | 135 | 246 | 114 | 290 | 309 |
| 1919 | 265 | 245 | 335 | 176 | 218 | 293 | 133 | 521 | 264 |
| 1920 | 215 | 303 | 471 | 245 | 210 | 435 | 157 | 434 | 298 |
| 1921 | 125 | 204 | 400 | 210 | 177 | 387 | 167 | 518 | 182 |
| 1922 | 189 | 213 | 311 | 245 | 225 | 347 | 157 | 468 | 210 |
| 1923 | 180 | 178 | 800 | 232 | 147 | 368 | 113 | 564 | 241 |
| 1924 | 258 | 210 | 271 | 252 | 130 | 347 | 94 | 381 | 252 |
| 1925 | 180 | 186 | 412 | 283 | 161 | 350 | 94 | 488 | 295 |
| 1926 | 141 | 149 | 341 | 245 | 179 | 845 | 94 | 767 | 345 |
| 1927 | 90 | 108 | 388 | 233 | 147 | ... | 82 | 433 | 250 |
| 1928 | 144 | 134 | 376 | 231 | 144 | ... | 75 | 422 | 235 |
| 1929 | 111 | 143 | 294 | 218 | 162 | ... | 75 | 336 | 236 |
| 1930 | 120 | 125 | 306 | 196 | 99 | ... | 75 | 356 | 175 |
| 1931 | 68 | 87 | 241 | 120 | 69 | ... | 75 | 293 | 117 |
| 1932 | 78 | 90 | 182 | 121 | 93 | ... | 63 | 293 | 172 |

* Certificated.

† Uncertificated.

(a) Jute C. D. N. & Co. (red) group (spot) from 1912 to 1921 and Reds from 1923.

(b) 2½ lbs. 44" x 26½" up to 1925 and A. Twill Bags hemmed, 2½ lbs., 44 x 26½" since 1926.

(c) No sale.

(d) Tea Pekoc Souchong, even black to grey, useful liquor in 1911, and fair (Assam) Pekoc Souchong since 1912.

(e) 34", 37½—39 yds. 18 x 15, 9½ weight from 1912 to 1921, and 37 by 38, 16 by 16, 8½ lbs. from 1922.

‡ Quotation for July 1939.

§ Quotation for February 1932.

ARTICLES OF EXPORT AND IMPORT.

| EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA) | | | | | | | YEAR |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Linseed, bold (Bombay) | Tea, fair Sonchong (Calcutta) (d) | Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras) | Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (e) | Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f) | Cotton Yarn, Orange (g) | Copper, Braziers | Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled) | Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (h) | Kerosene Oil, Chester | |
| Per cwt. | Per lb. | Per candy of 500 lb. | Per piece | Per morah of 16,800 yards | Per lb. | Per factory maund of 74.07 lb. | Per cwt. | Per cwt. | Per case of 2 tins = 65 lb. | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | January |
| 13 5 6 | 0 7 7 | 20 0 0 | 0 7 0 | 0 5 2 | 0 13 9 | 38 8 0 | 8 15 0 | 13 12 0 | 4 12 0 | 1912 |
| 8 10 0 | 0 6 6 | 21 8 0 | 0 7 0 | 0 5 10 | 0 14 6 | 47 0 0 | 8 14 6 | 9 3 0 | 4 12 0 | 1913 |
| 8 2 0 | 0 7 0 | 21 8 0 | 0 7 0 | 0 5 9 | 0 14 0 | 47 0 0 | 8 8 0 | 8 10 0 | 5 0 0 | 1914 |
| 7 7 6 | 0 7 0 | 25 0 0 | 0 14 0 | 0 4 10 | 0 14 9 | 43 0 0 | 8 12 0 | 15 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 1915 |
| 8 10 0 | 0 8 6 | 33 0 0 | 0 2 0 | 0 6 11 | 0 14 0 | 64 0 0 | 14 0 0 | 18 4 0 | 5 0 0 | 1916 |
| 10 9 0 | 0 8 6 | 38 0 0 | 7 10 0 | 0 9 0 | 1 10 6 | 81 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 21 8 0 | 6 9 0 | 1917 |
| 9 3 3 | 0 5 9 | 40 0 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 14 3 | 2 8 0 | 77 8 0 | 23 0 0 | 17 8 0 | 7 14 0 | 1918 |
| 13 10 0 | 0 5 9 | 37 0 0 | 16 8 0 | 1 3 6 | 2 14 0 | ... | ... | 20 8 0 | 10 10 0 | 1919 |
| 18 0 0 | 0 8 0 | 60 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 1 1 0 | 2 8 0 | 70 0 0 | 32 0 0 | 37 4 0 | 10 12 0 | 1920 |
| 13 12 0 | 0 3 0 | 55 0 0 | 17 8 0 | 1 2 0 | 2 11 0 | 54 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 8 0 | 10 12 0 | 1921 |
| 12 0 0 | 0 11 0 | 70 0 0 | 14 6 0 | 0 14 0 | 2 2 0 | 60 0 0 | 19 0 0 | 19 8 0 | 10 12 0 | 1922 |
| 13 4 0 | 0 15 0 | 60 0 0 | 13 4 0 | 1 8 0 | 1 12 0 | 54 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 10 3 0 | 1923 |
| 14 1 0 | 0 15 0 | 62 0 0 | 15 8 0 | 1 15 0 | 1 13 0 | 50 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 27 2 0 | 9 8 0 | 1924 |
| 14 3 6 | 1 0 6 | 52 0 0 | 14 5 0 | 1 7 6 | 1 12 0 | 46 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 17 7 0 | 9 8 0 | 1925 |
| 11 0 0 | 0 15 0 | 60 0 0 | 11 14 0 | 1 2 6 | 1 7 3 | 44 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 10 6 0 | 9 9 0 | 1926 |
| 10 4 0 | 0 9 6 | 60 0 0 | 9 4 0 | 0 15 14 | 1 4 0 | 40 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 13 0 0 | 9 12 0 | 1927 |
| 10 1 0 | 0 13 0 | 49 0 0 | 8 11 0 | 1 1 6 | 1 3 0 | 41 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 9 12 0 | 8 8 0 | 1928 |
| 10 11 0 | 0 12 0 | 65 0 0 | 8 11 0 | 1 3 74 | 1 5 0 | 46 0 0 | 16 0 0 | *9 2 6 | 8 9 0 | 1929 |
| 13 8 0 | 0 6 6 | 62 0 0 | 8 7 0 | 1 1 6 | 1 2 0 | 48 0 0 | 16 0 0 | *8 10 9 | 8 9 0 | 1930 |
| 6 14 0 | *0 5 0 | 40 0 0 | 7 10 0 | 0 12 3 | 0 12 6 | 37 0 0 | 16 0 0 | *8 4 3 | 8 5 0 | 1931 |
| 6 4 0 | 0 5 3 | 35 0 0 | 7 11 0 | 0 11 43 | 0 14 0 | 34 0 0 | 15 0 0 | *10 15 3 | 8 15 0 | 1932 |

EXPORT AND IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

| EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA) | | | | | | | YEAR |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Linseed, bold (Bombay) | Tea, fair Sonchong (Calcutta) (d) | Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras) | Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (e) | Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f) | Cotton Yarn, Orange (g) | Copper, Braziers | Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled) | Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (h) | Kerosene Oil, Chester | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | March 1873 |
| 218 | 69 | 140 | 108 | 81 | 92 | 97 | 82 | 79 | 133 | January 1913 |
| 141 | 59 | 104 | 108 | 90 | 97 | 118 | 81 | 52 | 133 | 1913 |
| 133 | 68 | 101 | 103 | 89 | 97 | 118 | 78 | 49 | 140 | 1914 |
| 122 | 70 | 120 | 90 | 75 | 98 | 108 | 80 | 96 | 140 | 1915 |
| 141 | 77 | 159 | 103 | 107 | 98 | 161 | 128 | 104 | 140 | 1916 |
| 173 | 77 | 183 | 128 | 140 | 177 | 204 | 183 | 123 | 184 | 1917 |
| 150 | 62 | 103 | 162 | 222 | 267 | 195 | 210 | 100 | 221 | 1918 |
| 222 | 62 | 178 | 278 | 304 | 307 | ... | ... | 117 | 298 | 1919 |
| 294 | 73 | 280 | 286 | 265 | 2 7 | 176 | 202 | 213 | 302 | 1920 |
| 224 | 27 | 265 | 205 | 281 | 287 | 136 | 182 | 100 | 302 | 1921 |
| 196 | 100 | 337 | 242 | 218 | 327 | 161 | 173 | 111 | 302 | 1922 |
| 216 | 136 | 280 | 223 | 180 | 187 | 136 | 183 | 126 | 296 | 1923 |
| 230 | 136 | 251 | 261 | 233 | 193 | 126 | 182 | 155 | 107 | 1924 |
| 232 | 150 | 251 | 241 | 177 | 187 | 116 | 140 | 100 | 267 | 1925 |
| 180 | 136 | 260 | 200 | 139 | 155 | 111 | 146 | 77 | 268 | 1926 |
| 167 | 80 | 289 | 166 | 114 | 133 | 101 | 146 | 97 | 274 | 1927 |
| 164 | 118 | 236 | 146 | 132 | 127 | 103 | 137 | 73 | 239 | 1928 |
| 174 | 109 | 313 | 140 | 148 | 140 | 116 | 146 | *67 | 250 | 1929 |
| 230 | 59 | 269 | 142 | 139 | 120 | 121 | 146 | *63 | 250 | 1930 |
| 112 | 45 | 222 | 128 | 97 | 83 | 93 | 146 | *60 | 243 | 1931 |
| 102 | 39 | 169 | 120 | 91 | 93 | 86 | 137 | *80 | 261 | 1932 |

(f) George Mayall 40s from 1912 to 1918, Banner Mill 40s. from 1919 to 1922, and price per lb. of Japan 40s. from 1923. In calculating the index number for yarn, Japan 40s, the index number for Banner Mill in January 1912 has been assumed to represent the price of Japan 40s, i.e., Re. 0-14-8, in the same month.

(g) No. 44s-40s net weight from 1912 to 1919 and No. 60s to 40s net weight from 1920.

(h) The price from 1926 to 1928 is per maund of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" at Calcutta. In calculating the index number for this sugar the index number for Mauritius sugar in December 1924 has been assumed to represent the price of "A"-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher i.e., Rs. 18 in the same month.

* Java 36 D. S. and or higher. The base (1873) price of this variety has been calculated from the relation between the average prices of "All-cane equal to D. S. 23 or higher" and "Java D. S. 25 and/or higher" during the period.

† Quotation for June, 1931.

PRICES CURRENT

NO. 299.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF STAPLE COMMODITIES
IN INDIA.

| YEAR | Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 | Cotton, Bombay (c) | Linseed, Calcutta, small to medium | Silk, Calcutta, European Filature | Tea, Calcutta, Indian Pekoe | Indigo, Calcutta, Bengal good | Jute, Calcutta (b) | Rice, Rangoon, Ngat-sai and Ngak-yonk | Rapeseed, Calcutta (e) | Cotton- seed, Bombay |
|----------|--|---------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Per Bazar Maund of 82½ lbs. Rs. A. P. | Per Candy Rs. A. P. | Per Bazar Maund Rs. A. P. | Per Factory Ser. Rs. A. P. | Per lb. Rs. A. P. | Per Factory Maund Rs. A. P. | Per 400 lb. bale Rs. A. P. | Per Cwt. Rs. A. P. | Per Bazar Maund Rs. A. P. | Per Cwt. Rs. A. P. |
| 1873 | 3 8 3 | 190 10 0 | 4 11 3 | 21 7 8 | 0 13 0 | 274 7 0 | 23 13 6 | 2 7 7½ | 4 8 9 | ... |
| 1912 . . | 3 11 0 | 282 0 0 | 8 1 0 | 15 14 6 | 0 7 10 | 130 0 0 | 61 7 0 | 6 2 2 | 6 7 7 | 3 12 5 |
| 1913 . . | 3 15 2 | 286 8 2 | 5 9 5 | 16 2 0 | 0 7 10 | 135 0 0 | 77 15 3 | 4 14 1 | 6 2 5 | 3 10 0 |
| 1914 . . | 4 10 10 | 190 0 0 | 5 10 8 | 16 12 3 | 0 8 0 | 150 0 0 | 77 12 0 | 4 10 0 | 6 5 7 | 3 7 6 |
| 1915 . . | 5 4 10 | 215 5 4 | 5 2 0 | 14 7 8 | 0 9 6 | 625 0 0 | 54 5 7 | 4 11 0 | 5 8 2½ | 3 1 0 |
| 1916 . . | 4 9 0 | 292 11 4 | 5 12 0 | 17 0 3 | 0 9 1 | 650 0 0 | 67 4 1 | 4 5 4 | 5 10 1 | 3 8 6 |
| 1917 . . | 4 11 9 | 412 11 11 | 5 3 0 | 22 5 5 | 0 8 1 | 450 0 0 | 55 12 0 | 3 11 0 | 6 1 6 | 3 11 0 |
| 1918 . . | 6 5 10 | 663 2 6 | 6 2 1 | 26 8 6 | 0 8 8 | 320 13 4 | 71 6 5 | 4 1 9 | 7 14 3 | 5 8 10 |
| 1919 . . | 7 13 8 | 467 12 1 | 12 10 1 | 24 10 1 | 0 8 9 | 454 1 4 | 102 3 2 | 5 6 0 | 12 14 11 | 6 9 11 |
| 1920 . . | 6 12 0 | 376 12 2 | 11 8 3 | 29 0 1 | 0 5 10 | 425 0 0 | 97 8 2 | 6 15 3 | 10 15 10 | 4 12 0 |
| 1921 . . | 7 14 1 | 341 8 4 | 8 10 11 | 29 1 0 | 0 7 0 | 425 0 0 | 93 9 0 | 7 8 2 | 8 14 0 | 5 10 8 |
| 1922 . . | 7 5 10 | 418 9 7 | 9 9 0 | 36 2 1 | 0 12 9 | 399 14 2 | 87 13 5 | 7 1 5 | 9 1 7 | 5 4 0 |
| 1923 . . | 5 5 3 | 452 7 0 | 9 7 6 | 34 7 8 | 1 0 1 | 260 2 8 | 68 5 10 | 6 9 11 | 7 9 5 | 5 7 1 |
| 1924 . . | 5 6 5 | 518 5 6 | 9 8 1 | 29 15 4 | 1 0 4 | 255 0 0 | 75 13 5 | 7 5 10 | 8 1 4 | 5 11 9 |
| 1925 . . | 6 8 7 | 402 11 1 | 9 5 7 | 22 1 4 | 0 12 4 | 253 5 4 | 111 9 9 | 7 1 0 | 8 8 5 | 4 15 1 |
| 1926 . . | 6 5 7 | 301 4 3 | 7 4 9 | 22 0 10 | 0 13 11 | 237 8 0 | 98 11 6 | 7 6 6 | 8 10 1 | 4 2 6 |
| 1927 . . | 5 13 11 | 327 7 5 | 7 4 | 20 12 9 | 0 13 10 | 225 13 4 | 76 6 0 | 6 14 3 | 8 2 5 | 4 8 9 |
| 1928 . . | 5 8 9 | 336 1 10 | 7 7 6 | 20 7 4 (d) | 0 12 2 | 202 8 0 | 75 0 11 | 6 4 10 | 8 3 2 | 4 18 5 |
| 1929 . . | 5 10 0 | 298 5 0 | 8 5 8 | 17 13 7 (d) | 0 11 6 | 203 15 4 | 71 4 0 | 6 4 2 | 8 10 8 | 4 6 11 |
| 1930 . . | 4 5 1 | 191 13 8 | 7 4 4 | 14 6 8 (d) | 0 9 7 | 202 8 0 | 50 4 9 | 5 2 0 | 7 2 2 | 3 3 2 |
| 1931 . . | 3 0 7 | 161 7 6 | 4 5 8 | 11 6 0 (d) | 0 6 4 | 194 6 0 | 37 5 6 | 3 2 2 | 5 4 0 | 2 11 0 |
| 1932 . . | 3 12 1 | 104 14 4 | 4 0 4 | 13 14 10 (d) | 0 5 4 | 172 11 4 | 31 11 8 | 3 7 5 | 4 15 0 | 3 15 4 |

(a) Oomrawati from 1912 to 1918 and Oomras from 1919.

(b) C. D. M. & Co., from 1912, and Reds from 1922.

(c) Yellow Medium Mixed, Patna 4 per cent from 1912 to 1914 and Brown 5 per cent from 1915.

(d) Quotation for filature silk 12-16 Denier, Malda.

PRICES CURRENT

761

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund.

(One Maund=82·256 lb.)

| Province and District | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| MADRAS : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellary | 3·4 | 3·7 | 3·6 | 3·3 | 2·9 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 2·8 | 2·9 | 3·8 | 3·4 |
| Coinbatore | 3·2 | 4·1 | 3·6 | 2·5 | 2·4 | 3·4 | 2·4 | 2·4 | 2·7 | 2·9 | 3·0 |
| Ganjam | 2·2 | 3·0 | 3·5 | 2·4 | 3·1 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·7 | 2·4 | 2·7 |
| Madras | 2·3 | 3·3 | 2·2 | 2·0 | 3·0 | 2·0 | 1·9 | 1·9 | 2·2 | 2·4 | 2·7 |
| Nellore | 2·2 | 2·9 | 2·3 | 3·1 | 3·1 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·0 | 2·0 | 2·2 |
| North Arcot | 2·5 | 3·4 | 2·4 | 3·2 | 2·2 | 3·2 | 3·2 | 2·2 | 2·5 | 3·3 | 3·3 |
| Salem | 3·7 | 4·4 | 3·4 | 2·9 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·9 |
| South Canara | 2·8 | 3·9 | 3·3 | 2·4 | 2·7 | 2·4 | 2·6 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·4 |
| Tanjore | 2·5 | 3·4 | 2·6 | 2·2 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·1 | 2·0 | 2·0 | 2·2 |
| Tinnevely | 2·3 | 3·0 | 2·3 | 2·0 | 1·8 | 1·9 | 2·0 | 2·0 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·6 |
| Trichinopoly | 2·7 | 3·5 | 2·7 | 2·5 | 3·5 | 3·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·6 |
| Vizagapatam | 2·0 | 3·4 | 2·7 | 3·6 | 4·2 | 3·9 | 2·6 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·8 |
| BOMBAY AND SIND : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad | 2·5 | 3·2 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·5 |
| Ahmednagar | 3·8 | 4·4 | 3·3 | 2·9 | 2·6 | 2·9 | 3·3 | 2·9 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 3·6 |
| Belgaum | 3·1 | 3·9 | 3·2 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·2 | 2·4 | 2·7 | 2·3 | 3·0 |
| Bombay | 3·0 | 4·0 | 2·9 | 2·6 | 2·8 | 2·8 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·3 | 2·2 | 2·3 |
| Dharwar | 3·5 | 4·4 | 3·4 | 3·2 | 3·3 | 3·4 | 3·1 | 3·2 | 3·1 | 3·2 | 3·3 |
| Dhulia | 3·7 | 4·5 | 3·5 | 3·1 | 3·0 | 3·2 | 3·3 | 3·0 | 3·0 | 3·0 | 3·6 |
| Hyderabad | 2·5 | 3·6 | 2·7 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 |
| Karachi | 2·0 | 2·8 | 2·1 | 2·0 | 2·1 | 2·0 | 1·9 | 1·9 | 1·9 | 2·0 | 2·6 |
| Nasik | 2·7 | 3·8 | 3·1 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·5 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·5 | 2·4 | 2·9 |
| Shikarpur | 2·6 | 4·0 | 3·0 | 2·9 | 3·0 | 3·1 | 3·0 | 3·1 | 3·1 | 2·6 | 2·6 |
| Sholapur | 3·6 | 4·5 | 3·5 | 3·1 | 3·5 | 3·5 | 3·5 | 3·2 | 3·1 | 3·1 | 4·2 |
| Surat | 2·2 | 3·0 | 2·3 | 2·2 | 2·2 | 2·3 | 2·2 | 2·2 | 2·2 | 2·2 | 2·5 |
| BENGAL : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Backersganj | 3·6 | 4·0 | 3·4 | 2·7 | 2·9 | 3·3 | 3·2 | 3·1 | 2·6 | 2·5 | 3·0 |
| Burdwan | 3·3 | 3·7 | 3·3 | 3·1 | 3·6 | 3·0 | 2·9 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·5 | 2·9 |
| Calcutta | 4·0 | 4·7 | 5·0 | 4·5 | 3·8 | 3·8 | 3·8 | 3·8 | 3·5 | 3·0 | 3·1 |
| Chittagong | 3·1 | 4·9 | 5·0 | 5·5 | 2·6 | 3·3 | 2·7 | 2·5 | 2·8 | 2·4 | 2·9 |
| Dacca | 4·0 | 4·5 | 3·7 | 3·1 | 3·1 | 3·4 | 3·4 | 3·1 | 3·2 | 2·9 | 3·5 |
| Dinajpur | 4·1 | 4·6 | 4·2 | 3·6 | 3·1 | 3·2 | 3·6 | 3·2 | 3·0 | 2·9 | 3·2 |
| Khulna | 4·1 | 4·4 | 3·5 | 3·9 | 3·0 | 3·2 | 3·3 | 3·0 | 2·9 | 2·5 | 2·8 |
| Maldah | 4·0 | 4·2 | 3·9 | 3·3 | 2·9 | 3·3 | 3·6 | 3·5 | 4·0 | 2·8 | 2·6 |
| Murshidabad | 3·5 | 5·1 | 3·3 | 2·7 | 2·8 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·8 |
| Rajshahi | 3·6 | 4·3 | 3·5 | 2·7 | 3·1 | 3·4 | 3·3 | 3·3 | 3·3 | 3·3 | 3·3 |
| Rungpur | 5·1 | 5·1 | 5·0 | 5·0 | 5·0 | 5·0 | 5·0 | 5·0 | 4·8 | 3·4 | 3·5 |
| Tippurah | 3·3 | 4·4 | 3·4 | 3·1 | 3·2 | 3·8 | 3·3 | 3·1 | 3·4 | 3·0 | 3·2 |
| UNITED PROVINCES : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agra | 2·9 | 3·5 | 2·8 | 2·8 | 2·2 | 2·2 | 2·3 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·3 | 2·5 |
| Allahabad | 3·3 | 4·4 | 3·8 | 4·1 | 3·6 | 3·6 | 3·6 | 4·2 | 4·3 | 3·3 | 3·0 |
| Bareilly | 2·8 | 3·5 | 2·9 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·6 | 2·5 | 2·7 | 2·9 | 2·7 | 2·8 |
| Cawnpore | 3·0 | 3·6 | 3·0 | 2·6 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·6 | 3·5 | 2·8 |
| Fyzabad | 3·2 | 4·0 | 3·8 | 3·0 | 2·9 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 2·9 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 3·1 |
| Garhwal | 7·9 | 7·4 | 6·5 | 6·0 | 5·3 | 5·8 | 5·6 | 5·5 | 6·0 | 4·8 | 4·6 |
| Gorakhpur | 3·7 | 4·2 | 3·9 | 3·4 | 3·2 | 3·1 | 3·1 | 3·0 | 3·2 | 3·5 | 3·3 |
| Jhansi | 3·0 | 3·8 | 3·2 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·9 |
| Lucknow | 2·8 | 3·7 | 3·1 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·7 | 2·9 | 3·1 | 2·8 |
| Meerut | 2·8 | 3·6 | 3·6 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 3·0 | 2·8 | 2·9 | 3·1 | 2·7 | 2·7 |
| Mirzapur | 3·3 | 4·4 | 3·8 | 3·3 | 3·2 | 3·8 | 2·9 | 3·1 | 3·3 | 3·2 | 3·4 |
| Muzaffarnagar | 3·8 | 3·4 | 2·9 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·8 | 3·6 | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·7 |
| Saharanpur | 2·8 | 3·5 | 3·0 | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·6 | 2·6 | 2·7 |
| Sitapur | 3·2 | 3·8 | 3·2 | 2·6 | 3·5 | 2·6 | 2·5 | 3·1 | 4·5 | 3·3 | 3·1 |
| Sultanpur | 2·9 | 4·0 | 3·3 | 3·0 | 2·9 | 2·7 | 2·8 | 3·0 | 3·0 | 3·1 | 3·1 |
| PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anbala | 2·8 | 3·4 | 2·8 | 3·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·3 | 3·5 | 2·7 |
| Amritsar | 2·8 | 3·6 | 2·8 | 3·3 | 2·4 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 3·5 | 3·5 | 2·7 |
| Dohra Ismail Khan | 2·8 | 3·7 | 2·9 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·3 | 2·2 | 2·2 | 3·3 | 2·2 | 2·5 |
| Delhi | 2·7 | 3·5 | 2·8 | 2·5 | 2·4 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·6 |
| Ferozpur | 2·9 | 3·9 | 3·5 | 3·7 | 3·8 | 2·6 | 3·0 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·8 |
| Hissar | 3·1 | 3·3 | 2·7 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·4 | 2·4 | 2·9 | 3·5 | 3·5 | 3·7 |
| Jhelum | 3·1 | 3·5 | 2·8 | 3·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·4 | 2·5 | 2·7 |
| Lahore | 3·9 | 4·1 | 3·2 | 2·6 | 3·6 | 2·6 | 2·4 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·4 | 3·7 |
| Ludhiana | 2·2 | 2·0 | 3·7 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 3·6 | 2·9 |
| Lyallpur | 2·5 | 3·6 | 3·3 | 2·0 | 3·1 | 2·9 | 2·9 | 2·9 | 2·8 | 2·7 | 2·7 |
| Multan | 2·6 | 3·6 | 2·8 | 2·5 | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 2·5 | 2·5 | 2·7 |
| Peshawar | 2·4 | 3·3 | 2·5 | 2·2 | 3·3 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·3 |
| Rawalpindi | 2·6 | 3·1 | 2·5 | 2·3 | 2·5 | 2·4 | 2·3 | 2·3 | 2·2 | 2·3 | 2·6 |

[Continued on next page.]

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT IN BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund—*contd.*

(One Maund=82.286 lb.)

| Province and District. | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| BURMA: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akyab | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Bassein | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Bhamo | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Mandalay | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Meiktila | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Moulmein (Amherst) | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| Pakokku | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| Prome | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Rangoon | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Sandoway | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Toungoo | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| BIHAR AND ORISSA: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuttack | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Darbhanga | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Hazariabagh | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Manbhum | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Monghyr | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Muzaffarpur | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Patna | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Purnea | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Sambalpur | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Santhal Parganas | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amraoti | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Chanda | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Chhindwara | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Jubbulpore | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Nagpur | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Nimar | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Raipur | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Saugor | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Yeotmal | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| ASSAM: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cachar | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Darrang | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Goalpara | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Khasi and Jaintia Hills | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Lakhimpur | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Sylhet | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| RAJPUTANA: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ajmer | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| COORG: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coorg | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |

No. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF
FOOD GRAINS IN BRITISH INDIA.

No. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT
decimal of a Rupee per Maund

| YEAR. | RICE (COMMON) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | MADRAS | | | | | | | BOMBAY AND SIND | | | | | | |
| | Bel- lary | Coim- batore | Gan- jam | Mad- ras | Salem | Tan- jore | Tinne- vely | Ahmce- dabad | Bel- gaum | Bom- bay | Surat | Kara- chi | Shikar- pur | |
| 1873 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | |
| 1912 . . | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | |
| 1913 . . | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.1 | |
| 1914 . . | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | |
| 1915 . . | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | |
| 1916 . . | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.6 | |
| 1917 . . | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.6 | |
| 1918 . . | 7.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.8 | |
| 1919 . . | 10.0 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.8 | |
| 1920 . . | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 13.0 | |
| 1921 . . | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 13.4 | |
| 1922 . . | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.0 | |
| 1923 . . | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 10.4 | |
| 1924 . . | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | |
| 1925 . . | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.3 | |
| 1926 . . | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 10.6 | |
| 1927 . . | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 10.2 | |
| 1928 . . | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 8.6 | |
| 1929 . . | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 8.5 | |
| 1930 . . | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | |
| 1931 . . | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.7 | |
| 1932 . . | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | ... | |

| YEAR | UNITED PROVINCES—contd. | | | | | | | PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | BURMA | | |
|----------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------|--|-------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Mirza- pur | Saltan- pur | Fyza- bad | Luck- now | Sultan- pur | Amrit- sar | Delhi | Ludhi- ana | Mul- tan | Raw- alpin- di | Pesha- war | Ran- goon | Bas- sein | Toung- goo | Man- dalay |
| | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.9 |
| 1873 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.9 |
| 1912 . . | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| 1913 . . | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 1914 . . | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| 1915 . . | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| 1916 . . | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 1917 . . | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 1918 . . | 5.7 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 1919 . . | 8.2 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.0 |
| 1920 . . | 8.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| 1921 . . | 7.7 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| 1922 . . | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| 1923 . . | 5.9 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| 1924 . . | 6.5 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| 1925 . . | 6.6 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| 1926 . . | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| 1927 . . | 6.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| 1928 . . | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| 1929 . . | 6.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.6 |
| 1930 . . | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 |
| 1931 . . | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 1932 . . | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 |

* Price for 1887.

of FOOD GRAINS in BRITISH INDIA; in Rupees and
(one Maund = 82.286 lb.)

| RICE (COMMON)—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|------|--|------|
| BENGAL | | | | | | | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | |
| Bac- ker- ganj | Cal- cutta | Chitta- gong | Dacca | Dinaj- pur | Midna- pur | Mur- shida- bad | Rang- pur | Agra | Allaha- bad | Bareil | Cawn- pore | Meerut | | | |
| 1'6 | 3'3 | 1'8 | 1'7 | 1'6 | 1'8 | 2'1 | 1'0 | 3'0 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 2'8 | 3'3 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4'4 | 5'4 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 4'0 | 4'0 | 5'1 | 5'1 | 5'2 | 4'5 | 5'4 | 1012 | | |
| 5'8 | 0'2 | 4'2 | 5'4 | 4'9 | 4'4 | 4'8 | 6'1 | 5'7 | 5'6 | 5'5 | 5'1 | 5'7 | 1013 | | |
| 5'0 | 0'5 | 4'9 | 6'0 | 5'2 | 4'7 | 4'8 | 6'3 | 5'9 | 6'1 | 5'5 | 5'2 | 5'8 | 1014 | | |
| 6'3 | 0'5 | 4'8 | 6'0 | 5'6 | 4'9 | 5'2 | 6'1 | 6'1 | 5'2 | 5'5 | 5'5 | 5'8 | 1015 | | |
| 5'6 | 6'7 | 5'0 | 5'3 | 4'8 | 4'4 | 5'1 | 5'5 | 6'3 | 4'9 | 5'0 | 5'9 | 5'9 | 1016 | | |
| 4'8 | 5'8 | 4'4 | 5'2 | 4'2 | 4'2 | 4'0 | 5'1 | 6'3 | 4'7 | 4'6 | 5'5 | 5'6 | 1017 | | |
| 4'1 | 5'2 | 3'9 | 4'5 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 4'3 | 7'3 | 6'0 | 6'1 | 6'3 | 6'4 | 1018 | | |
| 7'4 | 7'5 | 6'4 | 5'0 | 7'0 | 7'5 | 7'2 | 7'5 | 8'1 | 7'7 | 8'4 | 8'0 | 7'1 | 1019 | | |
| 7'8 | 8'6 | 7'5 | 7'9 | 7'3 | 7'4 | 7'3 | 7'9 | 9'0 | 8'0 | 8'4 | 9'5 | 7'4 | 1020 | | |
| 6'2 | 8'2 | 6'2 | 6'3 | 6'2 | 6'6 | 6'7 | 7'5 | 9'0 | 7'9 | 8'0 | 8'3 | 7'5 | 1021 | | |
| 6'4 | 8'1 | 6'6 | 6'3 | 5'3 | 5'4 | 6'1 | 5'3 | 8'7 | 7'9 | 7'9 | 7'7 | 8'0 | 1022 | | |
| 5'6 | 7'4 | 6'2 | 5'3 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 5'1 | 6'9 | 7'5 | 6'9 | 6'8 | 6'6 | 7'5 | 1023 | | |
| 6'6 | 7'3 | 6'3 | 7'1 | 6'0 | 5'8 | 5'8 | 8'4 | 7'5 | 7'3 | 6'7 | 6'9 | 7'3 | 1024 | | |
| 8'0 | 8'2 | 6'7 | 8'0 | 6'7 | 6'2 | 6'5 | 8'3 | 8'9 | 7'5 | 7'1 | 7'4 | 7'3 | 1025 | | |
| 7'9 | 9'5 | 6'9 | 7'6 | 6'9 | 7'3 | 6'7 | 8'3 | 8'8 | 7'6 | 6'7 | 7'8 | 7'3 | 1026 | | |
| 8'2 | 9'3 | 6'9 | 8'2 | 7'6 | 6'5 | 7'1 | 8'5 | 7'5 | 7'5 | 6'2 | 7'8 | 7'3 | 1027 | | |
| 7'1 | 8'9 | 6'0 | 7'6 | 8'3 | 6'5 | 7'2 | 9'1 | 8'4 | 7'7 | 6'6 | 7'9 | 6'9 | 1028 | | |
| 6'7 | 8'8 | 5'0 | 6'9 | 5'8 | 5'4 | 5'6 | 7'3 | 7'6 | 7'5 | 7'5 | 8'2 | 6'8 | 1029 | | |
| 6'2 | 7'7 | 5'4 | 6'4 | 5'1 | 4'9 | 5'0 | 7'2 | 6'8 | 5'9 | 6'2 | 6'2 | 6'0 | 1030 | | |
| 4'3 | 5'5 | 4'3 | 4'5 | 3'6 | 3'0 | 3'5 | 4'4 | 4'7 | 4'6 | 4'7 | 4'5 | 4'2 | 1031 | | |
| 3'3 | 4'2 | 3'8 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 2'7 | 2'9 | 3'2 | 4'2 | 4'3 | 4'7 | 4'7 | 4'0 | 1032 | | |

| BIMAR AND ORISSA | | | | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | | | ANNAAM | | | | Year |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------|------|--|--|------|
| Cut- tack | Dar- bhanga | Mon- ghyr | Muzaff- arpur | Patna | Pur- nea | Jubbul- pore | Nagpur | Raipur | Cachar | Goal- para | Lak- himpur | Sylhet | | | | |
| 1'3 | 3'3* | 2'5 | 2'0 | 2'3 | 2'0 | 2'6 | 2'3 | 1'1 | 1'6 | 1'7 | 3'2 | 1'3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3'8 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 4'4 | 3'4 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 3'8 | 1912 | | | |
| 4'3 | 5'4 | 5'4 | 5'7 | 4'5 | 5'6 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 4'0 | 4'3 | 5'5 | 5'1 | 4'5 | 1915 | | | |
| 4'6 | 5'1 | 5'4 | 6'3 | 4'7 | 5'5 | 4'9 | 4'7 | 4'2 | 4'6 | 5'6 | 5'3 | 5'1 | 1914 | | | |
| 4'8 | 5'2 | 5'8 | 6'9 | 5'1 | 5'4 | 5'2 | 4'5 | 4'1 | 4'9 | 5'6 | 6'3 | 5'1 | 1915 | | | |
| 4'3 | 4'7 | 5'0 | 6'4 | 4'2 | 4'7 | 4'7 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 5'2 | 5'0 | 5'7 | 5'0 | 1916 | | | |
| 3'6 | 4'0 | 4'2 | 4'5 | 3'4 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 4'5 | 3'7 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 5'2 | 4'4 | 1917 | | | |
| 3'9 | 4'2 | 4'8 | 4'9 | 3'8 | 4'1 | 6'0 | 5'4 | 4'4 | 3'1 | 4'4 | 4'5 | 3'1 | 1918 | | | |
| 7'2 | 7'4 | 7'7 | 9'3 | 6'7 | 8'1 | 7'8 | 9'5 | 7'7 | 5'9 | 6'5 | 6'7 | 6'1 | 1919 | | | |
| 7'8 | 7'6 | 7'2 | 10'0 | 6'6 | 7'6 | 7'1 | 7'8 | 7'2 | 7'3 | 7'5 | 8'0 | 7'5 | 1920 | | | |
| 6'3 | 7'0 | 7'3 | 9'2 | 6'0 | 7'2 | 6'9 | 8'1 | 7'1 | 5'3 | 6'4 | 7'4 | 6'3 | 1921 | | | |
| 5'0 | 6'5 | 6'6 | 9'0 | 5'7 | 5'8 | 5'8 | 6'8 | 6'0 | 5'3 | 5'6 | 6'2 | 5'7 | 1922 | | | |
| 4'4 | 5'6 | 5'7 | 6'7 | 4'9 | 5'4 | 5'3 | 6'0 | 5'0 | 4'7 | 6'1 | 6'3 | 5'2 | 1923 | | | |
| 5'5 | 6'5 | 7'2 | 7'2 | 5'3 | 6'2 | 5'7 | 6'4 | 4'9 | 5'3 | 6'7 | 7'0 | 6'0 | 1924 | | | |
| 5'9 | 7'4 | 6'0 | 7'1 | 5'8 | 6'5 | 6'6 | 6'5 | 5'8 | 6'4 | 7'1 | 7'5 | 7'7 | 1925 | | | |
| 6'0 | 8'1 | 7'2 | 8'1 | 6'2 | 7'3 | 6'8 | 6'6 | 5'9 | 6'1 | 7'4 | 7'9 | 7'4 | 1926 | | | |
| 6'0 | 7'9 | 7'9 | 8'9 | 6'7 | 7'6 | 6'7 | 6'5 | 5'0 | 6'8 | 7'7 | 8'8 | 7'6 | 1927 | | | |
| 6'3 | 7'9 | 7'7 | 8'0 | 7'0 | 7'4 | 6'6 | 6'3 | 5'8 | 6'1 | 7'3 | 8'3 | 7'1 | 1928 | | | |
| 5'0 | 7'7 | 6'5 | 8'0 | 6'3 | 6'7 | 6'5 | 6'5 | 5'7 | 5'5 | 6'5 | 7'3 | 6'4 | 1929 | | | |
| 4'2 | 7'0 | 5'4 | 6'6 | 4'8 | 5'7 | 5'2 | 5'1 | 3'9 | 4'6 | 6'1 | 6'9 | 5'8 | 1930 | | | |
| 2'8 | 5'0 | 4'1 | 5'6 | 3'4 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'8 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 3'1 | 4'9 | 4'7 | 1931 | | | |
| 2'6 | 3'8 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 3'0 | 3'6 | 3'4 | 2'5 | 2'8 | 3'1 | 3'7 | 3'0 | 1932 | | | |

* Price for 1874.

[Continued on next page.]

PRICES CURRENT

No. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| YEAR | WHEAT | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|--|----------|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| | BOMBAY AND SIND | | | | | | | | | BENGAL | | |
| | Ahmedabad | Ahmednagar | Belgaum | Bombay | Dharwar | Dhulia | Nasik | Surat | Karachi | Calcutta | Dacca | |
| 1873 | 2'0 | 2'2 | 3'4 | 3'4 | 3'5 | 2'8 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 2'6 | 3'5 | 3'3 | |
| 1912 . . | 4'1 | 4'3 | 5'2 | 5'8 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'3 | 4'5 | 4'4 | 4'1 | 3'0 | |
| 1913 . . | 4'1 | 4'0 | 4'6 | 5'6 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 4'3 | 4'3 | 4'2 | 4'5 | |
| 1914 . . | 4'8 | 4'7 | 4'7 | 5'9 | 4'4 | 4'7 | 4'2 | 5'3 | 4'5 | 4'7 | 5'3 | |
| 1915 . . | 5'4 | 5'3 | 4'0 | 7'2 | 4'1 | 5'0 | 4'6 | 5'7 | 5'1 | • | • | |
| 1916 . . | 4'9 | 4'2 | 3'8 | 5'7 | 3'7 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 5'5 | 4'8 | • | • | |
| 1917 . . | 5'2 | 4'6 | 4'5 | 6'0 | 4'4 | 5'0 | 4'4 | 5'4 | 5'5 | • | • | |
| 1918 . . | 7'5 | 7'5 | 7'0 | 9'2 | 6'4 | 7'9 | 6'7 | 8'3 | 6'4 | • | • | |
| 1919 . . | 7'6 | 8'7 | 10'7 | 9'9 | 9'6 | 9'0 | 8'9 | 8'9 | 7'3 | • | • | |
| 1920 . . | 9'1 | 8'4 | 8'8 | 9'1 | 8'0 | 8'0 | 8'1 | 7'5 | 6'8 | • | • | |
| 1921 . . | 8'6 | 8'8 | 9'2 | 9'8 | 9'0 | 9'0 | 9'5 | 8'9 | 8'7 | • | • | |
| 1922 . . | 7'6 | 8'8 | 7'2 | 8'9 | 6'6 | 8'4 | 8'8 | 8'0 | 7'4 | • | • | |
| 1923 . . | 6'5 | 6'5 | 6'5 | 7'2 | 5'7 | 6'4 | 6'6 | 6'5 | 5'0 | • | • | |
| 1924 . . | 6'4 | 6'8 | 10'1 | 7'4 | 9'0 | 6'8 | 6'4 | 6'7 | 5'4 | • | • | |
| 1925 . . | 7'7 | 7'2 | 9'3 | 7'8 | 8'2 | 7'4 | 6'5 | 7'7 | 6'8 | • | • | |
| 1926 . . | 7'5 | 7'4 | 8'1 | 7'7 | 7'3 | 7'8 | 6'7 | 8'3 | 6'3 | • | • | |
| 1927 . . | 6'4 | 8'4 | 8'3 | 7'6 | 8'0 | 7'9 | 6'8 | 7'8 | 5'8 | • | • | |
| 1928 . . | 6'3 | 5'9 | 6'7 | 7'6 | 6'2 | 6'1 | 5'5 | 6'6 | 5'9 | • | • | |
| 1929 . . | 6'8 | 5'9 | 5'3 | 8'6 | 5'1 | 6'3 | 6'5 | 6'8 | 6'0 | • | • | |
| 1930 . . | 4'8 | 5'1 | 4'7 | 6'2 | 4'6 | 5'2 | 5'4 | 6'3 | 4'0 | • | • | |
| 1931 . . | 3'4 | 3'3 | 3'8 | 4'1 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 4'4 | 2'8 | • | • | |
| 1932 . . | 3'9 | 3'4 | 3'7 | 4'3 | 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'3 | 4'2 | 3'6 | • | • | |
| YEAR | UNITED PROVINCES—contd. | | | | | PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | |
| | Saharanpur | Fyzabad | Lucknow | Sultanpur | Amritsar | Delhi | Ferozpur | Jhelum | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar |
| 1873 | 2'0 | 2'0 | 2'6 | 2'7 | 1'7 | 2'4 | 1'6 | 2'1 | 1'6 | 1'9 | 2'2 | 2'2 |
| 1912 . . | 3'3 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 3'2 | 3'0 | 3'5 | 3'2 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'5 | 3'5 | 3'7 |
| 1913 . . | 3'6 | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'8 | 3'4 | 3'6 | 3'5 | 3'5 | 3'7 | 4'1 |
| 1914 . . | 4'0 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 4'1 | 3'6 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 3'6 | 4'0 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 4'0 |
| 1915 . . | 4'8 | 5'0 | 4'9 | 4'9 | 4'5 | 5'0 | 4'5 | 4'4 | 4'8 | 4'3 | 4'5 | 4'4 |
| 1916 . . | 4'1 | 4'2 | 4'2 | 4'1 | 3'7 | 4'3 | 3'9 | 3'8 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 4'1 | 4'1 |
| 1917 . . | 4'4 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 4'1 | 4'2 | 4'3 | 4'2 | 4'2 | 4'6 | 4'3 |
| 1918 . . | 5'3 | 5'1 | 5'5 | 4'8 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 4'9 | 5'5 | 5'1 | 4'9 | 5'8 | 4'9 |
| 1919 . . | 6'6 | 6'7 | 7'0 | 6'6 | 6'0 | 6'0 | 6'4 | 6'1 | 6'5 | 6'8 | 6'5 | 5'1 |
| 1920 . . | 5'9 | 6'0 | 6'1 | 5'8 | 5'2 | 6'0 | 5'4 | 6'0 | 5'6 | 5'2 | 6'4 | 5'3 |
| 1921 . . | 7'4 | 7'0 | 6'9 | 6'5 | 7'1 | 7'6 | 7'7 | 8'0 | 7'2 | 7'4 | 8'4 | 7'8 |
| 1922 . . | 6'0 | 6'9 | 6'5 | 6'4 | 5'9 | 6'4 | 5'8 | 6'3 | 5'5 | 6'0 | 6'7 | 5'9 |
| 1923 . . | 4'1 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 5'1 | 3'9 | 4'6 | 3'9 | 4'1 | 3'7 | 4'2 | 4'1 | 4'0 |
| 1924 . . | 4'3 | 5'0 | 4'7 | 5'0 | 4'3 | 5'0 | 4'3 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 4'9 | 4'8 | 4'5 |
| 1925 . . | 5'8 | 6'0 | 6'0 | 5'8 | 5'6 | 6'2 | 5'8 | 6'0 | 5'3 | 6'0 | 6'3 | 6'0 |
| 1926 . . | 5'5 | 5'9 | 5'0 | 5'7 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 5'9 | 5'5 | 5'5 | 5'6 | 6'0 | 5'3 |
| 1927 . . | 5'2 | 5'1 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 4'7 | 5'4 | 5'1 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 5'0 | 5'3 | 4'7 |
| 1928 . . | 5'1 | 5'8 | 5'3 | 5'3 | 5'1 | 5'4 | 5'0 | 5'3 | 4'8 | 5'1 | 5'6 | 4'9 |
| 1929 . . | 5'3 | 5'5 | 5'2 | 5'4 | 5'2 | 5'7 | 5'4 | 5'3 | 5'4 | 5'1 | 5'5 | 5'2 |
| 1930 . . | 3'2 | 3'8 | 3'4 | 3'6 | 2'9 | 3'5 | 3'2 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 2'8 | 3'3 | 3'2 |
| 1931 . . | 2'2 | 2'8 | 2'6 | 2'8 | 2'0 | 2'4 | 2'1 | 2'3 | 2'0 | 1'8 | 2'4 | 2'3 |
| 1932 . . | 3'1 | 3'4 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 2'6 | 3'3 | 2'7 | 2'9 | 2'7 | 2'6 | 3'2 | 2'8 |

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

| WHEAT— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | YEAR |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|------|------|
| BENGAL— <i>contd.</i> | | | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | | |
| Dinaj- pur | Midna- pur | Murshi- dabad | Rang- pur | Agra | Allaha- bad | Bareli | Cawn- pore | Meerut | Mirza- pur | Muzaffar- nagar | | |
| 3'1 | 3'3 | 2'0 | 2'8 | 2'5 | 2'8 | 2'4 | 2'4 | 2'0 | 2'9 | 2'0 | 1873 | |
| 3'6 | 4'0 | 3'2 | 4'1 | 3'5 | 3'0 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'9 | 3'2 | 1912 | |
| 3'7 | 4'3 | 3'7 | 4'3 | 3'8 | 4'3 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 4'1 | 3'4 | 1913 | |
| 4'5 | 4'2 | 4'1 | 4'6 | 4'5 | 4'8 | 4'2 | 4'5 | 4'2 | 4'0 | 3'9 | 1914 | |
| • | • | • | • | 5'3 | 5'5 | 4'7 | 5'1 | 4'8 | 5'6 | 4'0 | 1915 | |
| • | • | • | • | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'1 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 4'7 | 3'9 | 1916 | |
| • | • | • | • | 4'9 | 4'4 | 4'2 | 4'5 | 4'3 | 4'7 | 4'2 | 1917 | |
| • | • | • | • | 6'0 | 5'5 | 5'5 | 5'7 | 5'4 | 5'8 | 5'2 | 1918 | |
| • | • | • | • | 7'2 | 7'5 | 7'0 | 7'2 | 6'7 | 7'7 | 6'5 | 1919 | |
| • | • | • | • | 6'6 | 6'7 | 6'1 | 6'5 | 6'2 | 6'6 | 5'9 | 1920 | |
| • | • | • | • | 8'0 | 7'4 | 7'1 | 7'5 | 7'4 | 7'6 | 7'1 | 1921 | |
| • | • | • | • | 6'4 | 7'3 | 6'7 | 7'3 | 5'9 | 7'2 | 6'9 | 1922 | |
| • | • | • | • | 5'0 | 5'2 | 4'8 | 5'1 | 4'3 | 5'0 | 4'2 | 1923 | |
| • | • | • | • | 4'9 | 5'4 | 4'7 | 5'1 | 4'5 | 5'5 | 4'2 | 1924 | |
| • | • | • | • | 6'8 | 6'4 | 5'9 | 6'3 | 5'8 | 6'6 | 5'5 | 1925 | |
| • | • | • | • | 5'5 | 6'2 | 5'7 | 6'3 | 5'6 | 6'5 | 5'2 | 1926 | |
| • | • | • | • | 5'2 | 6'1 | 5'1 | 5'5 | 5'1 | 5'9 | 4'8 | 1927 | |
| • | • | • | • | 5'7 | 6'1 | 5'5 | 5'6 | 5'2 | 6'3 | 5'0 | 1928 | |
| • | • | • | • | 6'0 | 6'0 | 5'4 | 5'7 | 5'3 | 5'9 | 5'2 | 1929 | |
| • | • | • | • | 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'0 | 3'3 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 1930 | |
| • | • | • | • | 2'8 | 3'0 | 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'3 | 2'9 | 2'2 | 1931 | |
| • | • | • | • | 3'3 | 3'5 | 3'3 | 3'5 | 2'9 | 3'0 | 2'8 | 1932 | |

| BIMAR AND ORISSA | | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | | | YEAR |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|------|
| Cut- tack | Dar- bhanga | Hazari- bagh | Monghyr | Muzaffar- pur | Patna | Purnea | Jubbul- pore | Nagpur | Raipur | |
| 2'5 | 2'7† | 3'0 | 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 3'1 | 2'0 | 1'8 | 0'9 | 1873 |
| 3'6 | 3'2 | 3'8 | 3'1 | 3'5 | 2'9 | 3'2 | 3'6 | 3'5 | 3'5 | 1912 |
| 3'9 | 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 3'9 | 3'3 | 4'0 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 1913 |
| 4'6 | 4'3 | 4'8 | 4'2 | 4'0 | 4'0 | 4'5 | 4'4 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 1914 |
| 5'3 | 5'3 | 5'8 | 5'0 | 5'6 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 4'8 | 1915 |
| 4'4 | 4'6 | 5'1 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 4'3 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 3'9 | 1916 |
| 4'4 | 4'0 | 5'0 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 3'8 | 3'9 | 4'3 | 4'3 | 3'8 | 1917 |
| 6'1 | 5'0 | 6'1 | 4'8 | 5'4 | 4'6 | 4'5 | 5'8 | 6'2 | 5'2 | 1918 |
| 8'5 | 7'1 | 8'0 | 6'6 | 7'5 | 6'1 | 6'8 | 7'1 | 8'5 | 8'0 | 1919 |
| 7'7 | 6'8 | 7'3 | 6'1 | 6'7 | 6'7 | 5'8 | 6'4 | 6'4 | 7'1 | 1920 |
| 8'1 | 6'8 | 7'6 | 6'4 | 7'3 | 6'4 | 6'3 | 7'3 | 8'6 | 7'6 | 1921 |
| 8'0 | 7'0 | 7'6 | 6'2 | 7'8 | 6'0 | 5'5 | 6'0 | 7'5 | 7'1 | 1922 |
| 5'7 | 4'9 | 5'6 | 4'6 | 5'1 | 4'7 | 4'1 | 4'4 | 5'3 | 4'2 | 1923 |
| 5'6 | 5'3 | 5'6 | 4'8 | 5'5 | 4'7 | 4'9 | 5'2 | 5'8 | 4'5 | 1924 |
| 6'8 | 5'5 | 6'8 | 5'0 | 5'7 | 5'8 | 5'1 | 5'8 | 6'5 | 5'5 | 1925 |
| 6'3 | 6'1 | 6'6 | 6'0 | 6'8 | 6'0 | 5'7 | 5'6 | 6'1 | 5'0 | 1926 |
| 6'3 | 6'3 | 6'2 | 5'6 | 6'2 | 5'6 | 5'5 | 6'2 | 6'5 | 5'1 | 1927 |
| 6'3 | 6'2 | 6'3 | 5'8 | 6'0 | 5'8 | 5'0 | 5'9 | 5'7 | 5'3 | 1928 |
| 6'3 | 5'3 | 6'0 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 5'3 | 5'7 | 6'0 | 5'9 | 5'0 | 1929 |
| 4'8 | 4'3 | 4'3 | 4'0 | 4'3 | 3'8 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 4'5 | 3'0 | 1930 |
| 3'2 | 3'7 | 3'3 | 3'2 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 3'5 | 2'8 | 2'9 | 2'1 | 1931 |
| 3'4 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 3'5 | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 3'3 | 2'6 | 1932 |

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

† Price for 1874.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| YEAR | MADRAS | | | | BOMBAY AND | | | |
|------|---------|------------|--------------|-------|------------|------------|---------|--------|
| | Bellary | Coimbatore | Trichinopoly | Salem | Ahmedabad | Ahmednagar | Delgaum | Bombay |
| | 1'6 | 1'9 | 1'8 | 1'7 | 1'9 | 1'3 | 2'3 | 2'0 |
| 1873 | | | | | | | | |
| 1912 | 3'1 | 3'7 | 2'9 | 3'9 | 3'4 | 3'5 | 3'4 | 4'1 |
| 1913 | 3'0 | 3'5 | 3'4 | 3'9 | 3'3 | 3'6 | 3'4 | 4'1 |
| 1914 | 3'1 | 3'5 | 3'4 | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 3'1 | 4'3 |
| 1915 | 2'4 | 3'2 | 3'0 | 3'1 | 3'5 | 2'6 | 2'7 | 3'8 |
| 1916 | 2'2 | 3'4 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 2'4 | 2'6 | 3'5 |
| 1917 | 2'7 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'3 | 3'1 | 2'8 | 3'5 | 4'1 |
| 1918 | 5'3 | 4'9 | 4'5 | 4'2 | ... | 6'8 | 6'5 | 8'7 |
| 1919 | 7'5 | 7'1 | 6'5 | 7'3 | 8'2 | 8'8 | 8'2 | 9'7 |
| 1920 | 6'5 | 7'8 | 5'0 | 6'6 | 6'3 | 5'7 | 6'0 | 7'5 |
| 1921 | 6'4 | 5'4 | 4'3 | 5'6 | 7'8 | 7'4 | 6'5 | 7'8 |
| 1922 | 3'7 | 6'1 | 5'1 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 4'7 | 4'2 | 5'5 |
| 1923 | 4'3 | 5'6 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 3'7 | 3'9 | 4'5 | 5'0 |
| 1924 | 5'3 | 6'6 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 4'3 | 4'9 | 5'9 | 5'2 |
| 1925 | 4'0 | 6'2 | 5'3 | 5'6 | 4'5 | 4'6 | 4'4 | 5'5 |
| 1926 | 3'7 | 6'0 | 4'8 | 5'0 | 5'2 | 4'2 | 4'3 | 5'6 |
| 1927 | 4'7 | 5'0 | 4'9 | 5'1 | 4'8 | 4'5 | 4'6 | 5'7 |
| 1928 | 3'8 | 5'1 | 4'4 | 5'3 | 4'6 | 3'2 | 3'9 | 5'3 |
| 1929 | 4'4 | 5'1 | 4'2 | 5'1 | 4'9 | 4'6 | 4'0 | 5'7 |
| 1930 | 2'6 | 4'4 | 3'2 | 4'3 | 3'9 | 3'3 | 3'1 | 5'2 |
| 1931 | 1'9 | 3'0 | 3'5 | 2'2 | 2'4 | 1'7 | 2'0 | 3'5 |
| 1932 | 3'0 | 3'8 | 2'0 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 1'9 | 2'1 | 3'8 |

| YEAR | UNITED PROVINCES—contd. | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Meerut | Mirzapur | Muzaffarnagar | Saharanpur | Fyzabad | Lucknow | Sitapur | |
| | 1'5 | 2'1 | 1'5 | 1'6 | 1'7 | 2'3 | 1'6 | |
| 1873 | | | | | | | | |
| 1912 | 2'3 | 2'5 | 2'5 | 3'8 | 1'9 | 2'1 | 2'3 | |
| 1913 | 2'7 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'4 | 2'4 | 2'3 | 2'3 | |
| 1914 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 4'0 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 3'6 | |
| 1915 | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'8 | 3'5 | 3'9 | |
| 1916 | 2'9 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 3'3 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 2'8 | |
| 1917 | 2'9 | 2'6 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 2'8 | |
| 1918 | 3'5 | 4'0 | 6'0 | ... | 3'9 | 4'1 | 4'1 | |
| 1919 | 6'6 | 6'5 | 6'3 | 7'8 | 5'2 | 5'5 | 6'2 | |
| 1920 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 4'4 | 4'5 | 5'2 | 4'3 | 4'3 | |
| 1921 | 5'8 | 4'9 | 6'3 | ... | 4'6 | 5'0 | 4'7 | |
| 1922 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 4'9 | ... | 5'4 | 4'3 | 4'2 | |
| 1923 | 3'4 | 3'4 | 3'4 | ... | 3'1 | 3'2 | 3'0 | |
| 1924 | 3'1 | 3'0 | 2'9 | ... | 2'7 | 2'7 | 2'7 | |
| 1925 | 4'7 | 3'8 | 4'4 | ... | 4'2 | 4'3 | 4'1 | |
| 1926 | 4'8 | 4'4 | 4'9 | ... | 5'3 | 4'8 | 4'2 | |
| 1927 | 3'9 | 3'7 | 4'3 | ... | 3'7 | 3'5 | 3'5 | |
| 1928 | 3'9 | 3'6 | 3'7 | ... | 3'8 | 3'7 | 3'5 | |
| 1929 | 5'0 | 4'5 | 5'0 | ... | 5'1 | 4'7 | 4'8 | |
| 1930 | 3'1 | 3'8 | 3'3 | ... | 4'2 | 3'5 | 2'3 | |
| 1931 | 1'3 | 1'6 | 2'0 | ... | 2'4 | 1'6 | 1'3 | |
| 1932 | 1'9 | 2'1 | 1'9 | 2'3 | 2'3 | 2'0 | 2'0 | |

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

| (Great Millet) | | | | | | | | Year | | |
|--|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-------------------|-------|------|
| SIND | | | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | |
| Dhulia | Surat | Karachi | Shikarpur | Agra | Allahabad | Bareilly | Cawnpore | | | |
| 1'5 | 2'3 | 2'7 | 1'6 | 1'9 | 2'0 | 2'1 | 1'8 | 1873 | | |
| 3'5 | 4'1 | 4'2 | 4'2 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 2'4 | 2'3 | 1912 | | |
| 3'4 | 3'7 | 3'2 | 3'6 | 2'7 | 2'4 | 2'4 | 2'6 | 1913 | | |
| 3'1 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'7 | 3'4 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 3'5 | 1914 | | |
| 3'1 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 3'8 | 3'4 | 3'5 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 1915 | | |
| 3'0 | 3'2 | 3'6 | 3'2 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 2'8 | 2'5 | 1916 | | |
| 3'4 | 4'0 | 3'5 | 3'3 | 2'7 | 2'9 | 2'6 | 2'7 | 1917 | | |
| 6'4 | 8'4 | ... | 6'1 | 4'6 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 4'6 | 1918 | | |
| 3'2 | 2'1 | 7'1 | 7'8 | 0'3 | 6'0 | 5'5 | 6'4 | 1919 | | |
| 5'9 | 5'6 | 5'8 | 5'3 | 4'3 | 4'3 | 4'0 | 4'2 | 1920 | | |
| 7'4 | 8'2 | 6'5 | 7'1 | 5'8 | 5'2 | 5'4 | 4'9 | 1921 | | |
| 4'6 | 5'0 | 4'7 | 4'8 | 4'4 | 4'0 | 4'4 | 4'5 | 1922 | | |
| 3'9 | 5'1 | 3'6 | 3'2 | 3'2 | 3'2 | 3'0 | 2'9 | 1923 | | |
| 4'1 | 5'8 | 4'1 | 3'7 | 3'3 | 2'7 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 1924 | | |
| 4'8 | 6'1 | 4'5 | 4'6 | 4'3 | 3'9 | 4'0 | 4'6 | 1925 | | |
| 5'0 | 5'9 | 4'7 | 4'0 | 4'6 | 4'2 | 4'5 | 4'5 | 1926 | | |
| 4'3 | 5'5 | 4'5 | 4'7 | 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'5 | 4'1 | 1927 | | |
| 3'0 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 4'6 | 3'4 | 4'4 | 3'3 | 3'2 | 1928 | | |
| 4'9 | 5'6 | 5'1 | 4'7 | 4'0 | 5'2 | 4'8 | 4'5 | 1929 | | |
| 3'3 | 4'6 | 3'7 | 3'4 | 2'9 | 2'3 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 1930 | | |
| 2'1 | 3'2 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 1'7 | 1'4 | 1'7 | 1'4 | 1931 | | |
| 2'7 | 3'7 | 2'8 | ... | 1'8 | 2'0 | 1'7 | 1'8 | 1932 | | |
| PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | BIHAR AND ORISSA | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | Year |
| Amritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | Patna | Jubbulpore | Nagpur | Nimar | |
| 1'1 | 1'5 | 1'1 | 1'5 | 1'9 | 1'5 | 1'3 | 1'5 | 1'4 | 1'2 | |
| 2'7 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 2'9 | 3'1 | 2'8 | 2'0 | 2'1 | 3'0 | 3'3 | 1912 |
| 2'7 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 2'7 | 2'4 | 3'0 | 3'3 | 3'2 | 1913 |
| 3'3 | 3'6 | 3'5 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 2'9 | 3'0 | 3'4 | 3'1 | 1914 |
| 3'6 | 3'6 | 4'1 | 3'3 | 3'6 | 3'2 | 3'3 | 3'1 | 2'9 | 3'4 | 1915 |
| 2'8 | 3'0 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 1916 |
| 2'9 | 3'0 | 3'0 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'7 | 2'2 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 3'1 | 1917 |
| 5'1 | 5'8 | 6'0 | 5'1 | 5'2 | 5'0 | 3'2 | 4'4 | 4'8 | 6'3 | 1918 |
| 6'5 | 8'1 | 6'6 | 5'6 | 6'5 | 4'6 | 5'6 | 6'1 | 7'2 | 7'5 | 1919 |
| 4'4 | 4'3 | 4'5 | 4'3 | 5'4 | 3'4 | 4'0 | 5'5 | 6'3 | 5'7 | 1920 |
| 6'3 | 6'5 | 7'6 | 5'7 | 8'4 | 7'0 | 4'5 | 5'0 | 6'8 | 6'8 | 1921 |
| 4'6 | 4'5 | 5'1 | 4'4 | 4'7 | 5'1 | 4'1 | 3'6 | 4'0 | 4'2 | 1922 |
| 3'2 | 3'1 | 3'3 | 2'8 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 3'6 | 2'5 | 3'3 | 3'5 | 1923 |
| 3'4 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'6 | 3'3 | 3'9 | 3'3 | 3'1 | 4'3 | 4'2 | 1924 |
| 4'5 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'5 | 4'4 | ... | 4'7 | 3'7 | 4'5 | 4'9 | 1925 |
| 5'6 | 4'9 | 5'5 | 5'0 | 6'1 | ... | 4'6 | 4'1 | 4'3 | 4'7 | 1926 |
| 5'1 | 4'5 | 4'7 | 4'3 | ... | ... | 4'6 | 3'5 | 4'8 | 4'2 | 1927 |
| 4'0 | 4'0 | 3'9 | 3'7 | 4'3 | ... | 4'5 | 3'9 | 4'1 | 3'7 | 1928 |
| 4'5 | 5'1 | 5'1 | 4'4 | 4'0 | ... | 4'9 | 4'1 | 4'3 | 4'9 | 1929 |
| 3'5 | 3'1 | 3'0 | 2'6 | 4'2 | ... | 3'7 | 2'7 | 3'1 | 2'9 | 1930 |
| 2'6 | 1'7 | 1'8 | 1'6 | 2'2 | ... | 2'2 | 1'8 | 1'9 | 2'0 | 1931 |
| 1'... | 2'0 | 2'0 | 2'0 | 2'4 | ... | 2'6 | 1'9 | 2'7 | 2'7 | 1932 |

PRICES CURRENT

No. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| YEAR | BAJRA (Spiked Millet) | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| | MADEAS | | | | BOMBAY AND SIND | |
| | Coimbatore | Salem | Tanjore | Vizagapatam | Ahmedabad | Ahmednagar |
| 1873 | 1'5 | 1'6 | 1'4 | 1'2 | 2'0 | 1'6 |
| 1912 . . . | 3'6 | 4'7 | 3'5 | 3'5 | 3'8 | 4'2 |
| 1913 . . . | 3'6 | 4'7 | 3'7 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 3'6 |
| 1914 . . . | 4'0 | 4'4 | 3'3 | 3'8 | 4'4 | 3'2 |
| 1915 . . . | 3'6 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 3'0 | 4'2 | 3'1 |
| 1916 . . . | ... | 3'0 | 3'2 | 2'8 | 3'8 | 3'1 |
| 1917 . . . | ... | 4'0 | 3'2 | 2'7 | 3'0 | 3'7 |
| 1918 . . . | ... | 4'6 | 3'9 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 7'5 |
| 1919 . . . | 6'8 | 7'2 | 7'0 | 6'0 | 9'3 | 3'4 |
| 1920 . . . | 7'4 | 8'3 | 7'3 | 6'4 | 6'6 | 6'5 |
| 1921 . . . | 6'1 | 6'0 | 5'5 | 4'9 | 8'6 | 8'1 |
| 1922 . . . | 5'8 | 6'6 | 6'8 | 3'5 | 6'5 | 6'0 |
| 1923 . . . | 7'3 | 6'0 | 5'0 | 3'6 | 5'6 | 5'2 |
| 1924 . . . | 5'8 | 6'8 | 6'1 | 4'5 | 5'2 | 5'6 |
| 1925 . . . | 5'5 | 6'5 | 6'5 | 3'6 | 5'8 | 5'7 |
| 1926 . . . | 5'3 | 6'1 | 5'8 | 4'3 | 6'3 | 5'2 |
| 1927 . . . | 5'6 | 6'4 | 5'3 | 4'9 | 5'6 | 5'0 |
| 1928 . . . | 5'4 | 6'3 | 6'3 | 4'4 | 5'5 | 3'8 |
| 1929 . . . | 5'8 | 6'2 | 5'6 | 3'7 | 6'6 | 5'2 |
| 1930 . . . | 5'5 | 5'7 | 4'7 | 3'6 | 4'7 | 4'0 |
| 1931 . . . | 2'8 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'0 | 3'0 | 1'8 |
| 1932 . . . | 2'9 | 4'0 | 3'7 | 2'6 | 3'2 | 2'2 |

| YEAR | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------------|------------|
| | Agra | Alahabad | Bareilly | Cawnpore | Meerut | Mirzapur | Muzaffarnagar | Saharanpur |
| | 2'2 | 2'3 | 2'0 | 1'9 | 1'6 | 2'4 | 1'8 | 1'7 |
| 1873 | | | | | | | | |
| 1912 . . . | 3'1 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'6 | 2'8 | 3'2 | 2'8 |
| 1913 . . . | 2'9 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 2'8 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'3 | 2'8 |
| 1914 . . . | 3'7 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 3'5 | 3'5 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 3'6 |
| 1915 . . . | 3'0 | 3'9 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'9 | 3'9 | 3'8 |
| 1916 . . . | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'2 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 3'6 | 3'7 |
| 1917 . . . | 2'6 | 3'1 | 3'0 | 2'9 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 3'0 | 3'2 |
| 1918 . . . | 5'6 | 5'1 | 4'6 | 5'4 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 5'6 | 3'9 |
| 1919 . . . | 6'8 | 7'1 | 6'3 | 7'3 | 6'7 | 7'0 | 7'1 | 6'0 |
| 1920 . . . | 5'1 | 5'0 | 4'9 | 5'0 | 5'1 | 5'5 | 5'3 | 5'4 |
| 1921 . . . | 6'6 | 6'2 | 6'0 | 5'9 | 6'3 | 6'1 | 5'9 | 5'9 |
| 1922 . . . | 4'9 | 4'7 | 5'2 | 5'1 | 4'8 | 4'8 | 4'8 | 4'5 |
| 1923 . . . | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'1 |
| 1924 . . . | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'8 | 3'9 | 3'2 | 2'6 |
| 1925 . . . | 4'2 | 4'2 | 4'5 | 4'6 | 5'6 | 4'3 | 3'9 | 4'1 |
| 1926 . . . | 5'2 | 5'0 | 5'0 | 4'8 | 4'9 | 5'0 | 4'9 | 4'7 |
| 1927 . . . | 4'1 | 4'2 | 4'1 | 4'1 | 4'3 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 4'3 |
| 1928 . . . | 4'2 | 4'8 | 3'9 | 3'8 | 4'7 | 4'7 | 4'3 | 3'8 |
| 1929 . . . | 5'6 | 6'2 | 5'3 | 5'8 | 5'4 | 5'6 | 4'8 | 4'4 |
| 1930 . . . | 3'1 | 3'3 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 3'0 | 3'2 | 2'5 | 3'1 |
| 1931 . . . | 1'0 | 1'7 | 2'0 | 1'7 | 1'9 | 2'0 | 1'8 | 2'0 |
| 1932 . . . | 1'8 | 2'2 | 2'0 | 2'0 | 2'1 | 2'6 | 1'9 | 1'8 |

PRICES CURRENT

771

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

| BAJRA (Spiked Millet)— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | YEAR | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|----------|--------|------------|----------|------|
| BOMBAY AND SIND— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Belgaum | Bombay | Dhulia * | Surat | Karachi | | | | |
| 2·2 | 2·4 | 1·8 | 2·4 | 1·7 | 1873 | | | |
| 3·8 | 4·1 | 4·2 | 4·3 | 4·3 | 1912 | | | |
| 3·3 | 3·8 | 3·6 | 3·9 | 3·5 | 1913 | | | |
| 3·2 | 4·3 | 3·5 | 4·5 | 4·1 | 1914 | | | |
| 2·8 | 4·4 | 3·5 | 3·9 | 4·3 | 1915 | | | |
| 2·7 | 4·6 | 3·5 | 4·0 | 4·0 | 1916 | | | |
| 3·3 | 4·8 | 3·8 | 3·8 | 3·6 | 1917 | | | |
| 6·0 | 6·6 | 7·3 | 7·8 | 6·0 | 1918 | | | |
| 5·4 | 9·5 | 9·0 | 8·8 | 8·0 | 1919 | | | |
| 5·0 | 7·0 | 6·5 | 6·1 | 6·1 | 1920 | | | |
| 6·8 | 9·1 | 8·2 | 8·4 | 7·3 | 1921 | | | |
| 4·6 | 7·1 | 5·7 | 6·2 | 5·8 | 1922 | | | |
| 4·5 | 5·5 | 5·1 | 5·5 | 4·0 | 1923 | | | |
| 5·8 | 5·4 | 5·3 | 5·6 | 4·6 | 1924 | | | |
| 4·6 | 6·0 | 6·3 | 5·9 | 4·8 | 1925 | | | |
| 4·5 | 6·1 | 6·1 | 6·3 | 6·0 | 1926 | | | |
| 4·4 | 6·1 | 4·9 | 5·0 | 5·0 | 1927 | | | |
| 3·9 | 5·5 | 5·0 | 5·3 | 5·5 | 1928 | | | |
| 4·3 | 6·5 | 5·5 | 6·7 | 5·8 | 1929 | | | |
| 3·4 | 5·5 | 4·4 | 5·2 | 4·3 | 1930 | | | |
| 2·0 | 3·9 | 2·6 | 3·5 | 3·0 | 1931 | | | |
| 1·8 | 4·0 | 3·1 | 4·0 | 3·2 | 1932 | | | |
| UNITED PROVINCES— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | YEAR | | | |
| PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | | | |
| Fyzabad | Lucknow | Amritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | |
| 2·1 | 2·2 | 1·3 | 1·8 | 1·2 | 1·6 | 1·7 | 1·7 | 1873 |
| 2·6 | 2·4 | 3·6 | 3·2 | 3·3 | 3·5 | 3·4 | 3·5 | 1912 |
| 2·8 | 2·5 | 3·3 | 2·9 | 3·4 | 3·1 | 3·1 | 3·5 | 1913 |
| 3·6 | 3·3 | 3·6 | 3·9 | 4·1 | 3·3 | 3·2 | 3·6 | 1914 |
| 4·2 | 3·8 | 4·4 | 4·0 | 4·3 | 3·7 | 3·7 | 3·5 | 1915 |
| 3·8 | 3·0 | 3·9 | 3·2 | 4·0 | 3·3 | 3·7 | 3·9 | 1916 |
| 3·0 | 2·9 | 3·0 | 3·0 | 3·2 | 3·2 | 3·0 | 3·3 | 1917 |
| 4·4 | 4·6 | 5·4 | 5·7 | 6·2 | 4·8 | 4·5 | 3·8 | 1918 |
| 7·2 | 6·5 | 7·4 | 7·3 | 8·3 | 6·6 | 6·9 | 6·3 | 1919 |
| 6·4 | 4·5 | 5·5 | 5·1 | 5·4 | 5·1 | 5·6 | 5·8 | 1920 |
| 6·5 | 5·9 | 7·6 | 7·3 | 8·3 | 6·7 | 8·4 | 7·7 | 1921 |
| 6·0 | 4·6 | 6·0 | 5·1 | 6·8 | 4·7 | 5·7 | 5·7 | 1922 |
| 3·8 | 3·2 | 3·4 | 3·8 | 3·9 | 3·2 | 3·1 | 3·5 | 1923 |
| 3·2 | 3·0 | 3·6 | 3·8 | 3·3 | 3·7 | 3·6 | 4·0 | 1924 |
| 5·1 | 4·0 | 5·1 | 5·0 | 4·8 | 4·4 | 4·9 | 4·6 | 1925 |
| 5·9 | 4·8 | 5·6 | 5·6 | 5·4 | 5·3 | 6·2 | 5·9 | 1926 |
| 4·5 | 3·6 | 4·2 | 4·4 | 4·5 | 4·4 | 4·4 | 4·5 | 1927 |
| 4·3 | 3·0 | 4·5 | 4·5 | 4·4 | 4·4 | 4·6 | 4·6 | 1928 |
| 6·0 | 5·3 | 5·4 | 5·0 | 5·2 | 5·2 | 5·6 | 6·0 | 1929 |
| 4·2 | 3·1 | 3·2 | 4·4 | 4·2 | 2·8 | 3·0 | 3·7 | 1930 |
| 2·2 | 1·6 | 1·8 | ... | 2·1 | 2·0 | 2·0 | 2·5 | 1931 |
| 2·6 | 2·2 | 2·4 | 2·2 | 1·8 | 2·1 | 2·4 | 2·4 | 1932 |

PRICES CURRENT

No. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| YEAR | RAGI | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|------------------|--------|------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | MADRAS | | | | BOMBAY | | BINAR AND ORISSA | | | |
| | Bellary | Ganjam | Madras | Salem | Belgaum | Bombay | Darbhanga | Hazaribagh | | |
| 1873 . . | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.3* | 1.7 | | |
| 1912 . . | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | |
| 1913 . . | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | | |
| 1914 . . | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | | |
| 1915 . . | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | | |
| 1916 . . | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | | |
| 1917 . . | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | ... | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | | |
| 1918 . . | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | | |
| 1919 . . | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | | |
| 1920 . . | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | ... | 4.7 | 5.1 | | |
| 1921 . . | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | ... | 4.0 | 4.0 | | |
| 1922 . . | 4.8 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | ... | 4.0 | 3.0 | | |
| 1923 . . | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | ... | 3.8 | 2.5 | | |
| 1924 . . | 4.6 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | ... | 3.9 | 2.5 | | |
| 1925 . . | 3.7 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 | ... | 3.9 | 2.6 | | |
| 1926 . . | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | ... | 4.5 | 3.5 | | |
| 1927 . . | 4.0 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | ... | 4.5 | 3.5 | | |
| 1928 . . | 3.9 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | ... | 5.2 | 4.0 | | |
| 1929 . . | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 | ... | 4.5 | 4.2 | | |
| 1930 . . | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | ... | 2.7 | 3.9 | | |
| 1931 . . | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | ... | 2.4 | 3.0 | | |
| 1932 . . | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | ... | 2.3 | 1.7 | | |
| YEAR | GRAM | | | | | | | | | |
| | SIND | | UNITED PROVINCES | | PUNJAB AND DELHI | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | |
| | Karachi | Cawnpore | Meerut | Fyzabad | Amritsar | Delhi | Rawal-pindi | Jubbulpore | Nagpur | Raipur |
| 1873 . . | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 1912 . . | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 1913 . . | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 1914 . . | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| 1915 . . | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| 1916 . . | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| 1917 . . | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 1918 . . | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| 1919 . . | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| 1920 . . | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 1921 . . | 7.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 1922 . . | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| 1923 . . | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| 1924 . . | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 1925 . . | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 1926 . . | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 1927 . . | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| 1928 . . | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| 1929 . . | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| 1930 . . | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 1931 . . | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 1932 . . | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 |

* Price for 1874.

PRICES CURRENT

773

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*concl'd.*

| BARLEY | | | | | | | | | | | | YEAR |
|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|-------|
| BENGAL | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta | Rajshahi | Agra | Allahabad | Barcliff | Cawnpore | Meerut | Mirzapur | Muzaffarnagar | Saharanpur | Fyzabad | Lucknow | |
| 2'3 | 1'2 | 1'0 | 2'2 | 1'7 | 1'8 | 1'4 | 2'2 | 1'3 | 1'4 | 2'0 | 1'0 | |
| 3'4 | 2'2 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 2'8 | 2'5 | 2'5 | 2'4 | 2'3 | 1912 |
| 3'3 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'6 | 2'9 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 1913 |
| 3'5 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 3'5 | 3'1 | 3'4 | 3'2 | 3'8 | 3'0 | 2'9 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 1914 |
| * | * | 3'3 | 3'4 | 2'0 | 3'4 | 3'1 | 3'8 | 3'1 | 3'0 | 3'5 | 3'2 | 1915 |
| * | * | 3'2 | 3'1 | 2'9 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'4 | 3'0 | 3'1 | 3'0 | 2'9 | 1916 |
| * | * | 3'1 | 2'8 | 2'6 | 2'9 | 3'0 | 2'9 | 2'8 | 2'9 | 2'8 | 2'8 | 1917 |
| * | * | 3'7 | 3'5 | 3'4 | 3'8 | 3'5 | 3'8 | 3'3 | 3'6 | 3'3 | 3'6 | 1918* |
| * | * | 5'4 | 5'6 | 4'8 | 5'2 | 4'9 | 6'0 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 5'2 | 5'0 | 1919 |
| * | * | 4'8 | 4'7 | 3'9 | 4'4 | 4'3 | 5'1 | 4'0 | 3'9 | 4'3 | 4'0 | 1920 |
| * | * | 5'5 | 4'8 | 4'5 | 4'9 | 4'9 | 5'2 | 4'8 | 4'6 | 4'7 | 4'5 | 1921 |
| * | * | 4'4 | 4'5 | 3'8 | 4'3 | 3'8 | 4'7 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 4'5 | 3'9 | 1922 |
| * | * | 3'0 | 3'4 | 2'3 | 2'9 | 2'5 | 3'5 | 2'3 | 2'2 | 3'2 | 2'7 | 1923 |
| * | * | 3'2 | 3'5 | 2'7 | 3'2 | 3'1 | 3'7 | 2'9 | 2'8 | 2'9 | 2'8 | 1924 |
| * | * | 3'9 | 4'3 | 3'6 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 4'8 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 4'1 | 3'9 | 1925 |
| * | * | 4'3 | 4'7 | 3'6 | 4'5 | 4'2 | 4'6 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 4'2 | 4'0 | 1926 |
| * | * | 3'8 | 4'3 | 3'3 | 4'1 | 3'8 | 3'8 | 3'5 | 3'4 | 3'7 | 3'5 | 1927 |
| * | * | 3'8 | 4'5 | 3'4 | 4'2 | 3'9 | 4'4 | 3'6 | 3'5 | 3'9 | 3'7 | 1928 |
| * | * | 4'6 | 4'7 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 4'4 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 3'8 | 4'7 | 4'0 | 1929 |
| * | * | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'1 | 2'4 | 2'0 | 2'6 | 2'0 | 1'9 | 2'1 | 2'1 | 1930 |
| * | * | 1'9 | 1'6 | 1'6 | 1'6 | 1'5 | 1'9 | 1'4 | 1'3 | 1'8 | 1'5 | 1931 |
| ... | ... | 2'0 | 2'3 | 2'1 | 2'3 | 1'9 | 2'7 | 1'7 | 1'7 | 2'4 | 2'1 | 1932 |

| BARLEY—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | YEAR |
|--|-------|----------|--------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|-------|------|--|--|------|
| PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | | BIHAR AND ORISSA | | | | | |
| Amritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | Monghyr | Muzaffarpur | Patna | | | | |
| 1'0 | 1'4 | 1'2 | 1'5 | 1'5 | 1'1 | 1'3 | 1'6 | 1'6 | | | | |
| 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'8 | 2'5 | 2'3 | 2'1 | 2'4 | 2'2 | 1912 | | | |
| 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'8 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 1913 | | | |
| 2'6 | 3'3 | 2'9 | 3'9 | 2'8 | 2'5 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 1914 | | | |
| 2'8 | 3'3 | 2'9 | 3'1 | 2'7 | 2'4 | 3'9 | 3'2 | 3'4 | 1915 | | | |
| 3'0 | 3'3 | 3'1 | 3'2 | 3'0 | 2'6 | 2'8 | 2'8 | 2'6 | 1916 | | | |
| 2'9 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 2'3 | 2'2 | 1917 | | | |
| 3'7 | 3'9 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'0 | 2'9 | 2'9 | 2'7 | 1918 | | | |
| 4'3 | 5'2 | 5'0 | 4'7 | 4'1 | 2'9 | 5'1 | 5'2 | 4'5 | 1919 | | | |
| 3'5 | 4'4 | 4'1 | 3'9 | 3'9 | 2'5 | 4'2 | 4'6 | 4'1 | 1920 | | | |
| 4'9 | 5'2 | 5'3 | 5'5 | 5'4 | 4'9 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 1921 | | | |
| 4'2 | 4'1 | 4'1 | 4'0 | 3'9 | 3'3 | 3'9 | 4'2 | 3'9 | 1922 | | | |
| 2'4 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'5 | 2'2 | 2'1 | 3'5 | 3'0 | 3'1 | 1923 | | | |
| 3'1 | 3'2 | 2'7 | 3'2 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 3'9 | 3'5 | 3'2 | 1924 | | | |
| 3'8 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 4'0 | 4'2 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'5 | 1925 | | | |
| 3'7 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 3'7 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 1926 | | | |
| 3'6 | 3'9 | 3'6 | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'2 | 4'2 | 4'1 | 3'9 | 1927 | | | |
| 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'9 | 4'1 | 4'2 | 1928 | | | |
| 3'6 | 4'6 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 3'6 | 3'0 | 5'4 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 1929 | | | |
| 2'1 | 2'5 | 1'9 | 2'1 | 2'3 | 2'1 | 2'9 | 2'7 | 2'3 | 1930 | | | |
| 1'3 | 1'7 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'8 | 1'6 | 3'3 | 2'2 | 1'9 | 1931 | | | |
| 1'5 | 1'8 | 1'7 | 1'9 | 2'0 | 1'8 | 2'5 | 2'2 | 2'3 | 1932 | | | |

BARLEY—*cont'd.*

| PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | BIHAR AND ORISSA | | | YEAR |
|--|-------|----------|--------|------------|----------|------------------|-------------|-------|------|
| Amritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | Monghyr | Muzaffarpur | Patna | |
| 1'0 | 1'4 | 1'2 | 1'5 | 1'5 | 1'1 | 1'3 | 1'6 | 1'6 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1873 |
| 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'8 | 2'5 | 2'3 | 2'1 | 2'4 | 2'2 | 1912 |
| 2'5 | 2'7 | 2'5 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 2'6 | 2'4 | 1913 |
| 2'6 | 3'3 | 2'9 | 3'9 | 2'9 | 2'5 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 3'1 | 1914 |
| 2'8 | 3'3 | 2'9 | 3'1 | 2'7 | 2'4 | 3'9 | 3'2 | 3'4 | 1915 |
| 3'0 | 3'3 | 3'1 | 3'2 | 3'0 | 2'6 | 2'8 | 2'8 | 2'6 | 1916 |
| 2'9 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 3'2 | 2'9 | 2'6 | 2'0 | 2'3 | 2'2 | 1917 |
| 3'7 | 3'9 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'0 | 3'6 | 2'9 | 2'7 | 1918 |
| 4'3 | 5'2 | 5'0 | 4'7 | 4'1 | 2'9 | 5'1 | 5'2 | 4'5 | 1919 |
| 3'5 | 4'4 | 4'1 | 3'9 | 3'9 | 2'5 | 4'2 | 4'6 | 4'1 | 1920 |
| 4'9 | 5'2 | 5'3 | 5'5 | 5'4 | 4'9 | 4'2 | 4'4 | 3'9 | 1921 |
| 4'2 | 4'1 | 4'1 | 4'0 | 3'9 | 3'3 | 3'9 | 4'2 | 3'9 | 1922 |
| 2'4 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 2'5 | 2'2 | 2'1 | 3'5 | 3'0 | 3'1 | 1923 |
| 3'1 | 3'2 | 2'7 | 3'2 | 2'8 | 2'7 | 3'9 | 3'5 | 3'2 | 1924 |
| 3'8 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 4'0 | 4'2 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'5 | 1925 |
| 3'7 | 4'3 | 4'1 | 3'7 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'8 | 1926 |
| 3'6 | 3'9 | 3'6 | 3'5 | 3'6 | 3'2 | 4'2 | 4'1 | 3'9 | 1927 |
| 3'9 | 4'0 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 4'0 | 3'4 | 3'9 | 4'1 | 4'2 | 1928 |
| 3'6 | 4'6 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'4 | 3'7 | 3'7 | 1929 |
| 2'1 | 2'5 | 1'9 | 2'1 | 2'3 | 2'1 | 2'9 | 2'7 | 2'3 | 1930 |
| 1'3 | 1'7 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'8 | 1'6 | 3'3 | 2'3 | 1'9 | 1931 |
| 1'5 | 1'8 | 1'7 | 1'9 | 2'0 | 1'8 | 2'5 | 2'2 | 2'3 | 1932 |

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

NO. 302.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No.303

| YEAR | RICE (COMMON) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------|------------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|
| | MADRAS | | | | | | | BOMBAY AND SIND | | | | |
| | Bellary | Coimbatore | Ganjam | Madras | Salem | Tanjore | Tinnevely | Ahmedabad | Belgaum | Bombay | Surat | Karachi |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 203 | 207 | 431 | 215 | 279 | 284 | 183 | 142 | 140 | 106 | 135 | 220 |
| 1913 | 197 | 207 | 446 | 219 | 308 | 205 | 180 | 164 | 138 | 160 | 135 | 232 |
| 1914 | 181 | 203 | 454 | 219 | 298 | 289 | 179 | 173 | 135 | 172 | 140 | 248 |
| 1915 | 185 | 176 | 446 | 204 | 237 | 258 | 168 | 178 | 127 | 175 | 143 | 238 |
| 1916 | 165 | 150 | 446 | 223 | 246 | 279 | 172 | 107 | 132 | 181 | 146 | 228 |
| 1917 | 184 | 203 | 400 | 219 | 229 | 268 | 190 | 208 | 146 | 181 | 157 | 272 |
| 1918 | 220 | 224 | 408 | 258 | 287 | 318 | 224 | 233 | 211 | 234 | 195 | 344 |
| 1919 | 323 | 307 | 702 | 354 | 402 | 403 | 297 | 278 | 232 | 237 | 219 | 316 |
| 1920 | 306 | 338 | 815 | 342 | 429 | 463 | 283 | 278 | 227 | 234 | 224 | 376 |
| 1921 | 245 | 269 | 623 | 315 | 383 | 384 | 238 | 275 | 197 | 231 | 205 | 388 |
| 1922 | 232 | 259 | 538 | 319 | 375 | 426 | 245 | 281 | 203 | 231 | 173 | 336 |
| 1923 | 230 | 252 | 460 | 304 | 343 | 342 | 228 | 228 | 205 | 219 | 181 | 219 |
| 1924 | 252 | 262 | 502 | 337 | 408 | 400 | 245 | 247 | 203 | 240 | 186 | 272 |
| 1925 | 255 | 279 | 592 | 342 | 404 | 481 | 266 | 247 | 159 | 231 | 203 | 288 |
| 1926 | 230 | 279 | 592 | 319 | 404 | 353 | 245 | 217 | 180 | 231 | 214 | 300 |
| 1927 | 271 | 279 | 585 | 331 | 404 | 369 | 258 | 225 | 181 | 231 | 214 | 292 |
| 1928 | 261 | 279 | 510 | 342 | 417 | 442 | 241 | 222 | 189 | 241 | 197 | 280 |
| 1929 | 239 | 279 | 515 | 315 | 404 | 395 | 197 | 222 | 173 | 261 | 195 | 268 |
| 1930 | 216 | 269 | 469 | 269 | 333 | 311 | 179 | 217 | 167 | 231 | 176 | 213 |
| 1931 | 161 | 179 | 362 | 155 | 225 | 263 | 141 | 186 | 111 | 175 | 183 | 160 |
| 1932 | 161 | 176 | 285 | 181 | 217 | 226 | 134 | 161 | 89 | 184 | 116 | 164 |

UNITED PROVINCES—contd.

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W.
FRONTIER PROVINCE

| YEAR | Mirzapur | Saharanpur | Fyzabad | Lucknow | Sultampur | Amritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | Rangoon | Yamunotri | Tonk | Mandalay |
|------|----------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|--------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|------|----------|
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100† |
| 1912 | 162 | 204 | 188 | 144 | 152 | 208 | 203 | 181 | 102 | 133 | 127 | 173 | 255 | 307 | 141 |
| 1913 | 186 | 211 | 200 | 153 | 152 | 215 | 216 | 191 | 107 | 133 | 140 | 140 | 210 | 293 | 103 |
| 1914 | 179 | 214 | 215 | 163 | 185 | 219 | 216 | 200 | 109 | 133 | 138 | 137 | 200 | 260 | 90 |
| 1915 | 176 | 218 | 219 | 165 | 196 | 223 | 200 | 212 | 111 | 144 | 142 | 137 | 195 | 253 | 103 |
| 1916 | 169 | 214 | 219 | 165 | 167 | 212 | 231 | 206 | 104 | 137 | 136 | 123 | 180 | 240 | 100 |
| 1917 | 172 | 193 | 188 | 138 | 148 | 200 | 212 | 200 | 103 | 110 | 124 | 103 | 170 | 213 | 87 |
| 1918 | 197 | 257 | 219 | 171 | 193 | 269 | 250 | 237 | 133 | 163 | 160 | 113 | 160 | 207 | 82 |
| 1919 | 283 | 375 | 369 | 256 | 289 | 346 | 347 | 306 | 191 | 319 | 207 | 157 | 245 | 267 | 128 |
| 1920 | 207 | 350 | 373 | 247 | 285 | 335 | 391 | 287 | 173 | 228 | 200 | 190 | 275 | 387 | 164 |
| 1921 | 266 | 343 | 319 | 218 | 267 | 327 | 317 | 262 | 180 | 233 | 200 | 210 | 305 | 400 | 182 |
| 1922 | 245 | 332 | 327 | 212 | 237 | 327 | 300 | 241 | 207 | 240 | 200 | 203 | 280 | 373 | 174 |
| 1923 | 203 | 303 | 266 | 191 | 222 | 265 | 272 | 209 | 144 | 193 | 176 | 190 | 275 | 300 | 137 |
| 1924 | 224 | 282 | 262 | 197 | 211 | 265 | 275 | 225 | 140 | 174 | 180 | 223 | 328 | 387 | 162 |
| 1925 | 223 | 300 | 277 | 197 | 215 | 308 | 281 | 250 | 156 | 214 | 182 | 197 | 265 | 393 | 151 |
| 1926 | 241 | 250 | 300 | 218 | 222 | 206 | 319 | 250 | 160 | 212 | 171 | 217 | 305 | 387 | 167 |
| 1927 | 238 | 282 | 308 | 215 | 200 | 285 | 344 | 250 | 140 | 210 | 178 | 197 | 306 | 433 | 164 |
| 1928 | 259 | 280 | 304 | 218 | 233 | 261 | 344 | 250 | 147 | 200 | 182 | 187 | 270 | 380 | 154 |
| 1929 | 231 | 300 | 319 | 218 | 233 | 288 | 302 | 259 | 142 | 193 | 178 | 180 | 285 | 313 | 144 |
| 1930 | 200 | 218 | 254 | 179 | 181 | 204 | 312 | 212 | 107 | 187 | 143 | 170 | 230 | 340 | 121 |
| 1931 | 145 | 167 | 181 | 144 | 137 | 162 | 250 | 162 | 73 | 114 | 107 | 108 | 140 | 153 | 74 |
| 1932 | 145 | 164 | 165 | 132 | 126 | 177 | 241 | 141 | 73 | 100 | 102 | 113 | 145 | 180 | 60 |

† Price for 1887 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100.

| RICE (COMMON)—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | YEAR |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|------|------|
| BENGAL | | | | | | | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | |
| Backar-ganj | Calcutta | Chittagong | Dacca | Dinajpur | Midnapur | Murshidabad | Rangpur | Agra | Allahabad | Bareilly | Cawnpore | Meerut | | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1873 | |
| 275 | 164 | 239 | 269 | 225 | 211 | 190 | 211 | 170 | 182 | 163 | 161 | 164 | 1912 | |
| 362 | 188 | 233 | 318 | 306 | 244 | 229 | 321 | 190 | 200 | 204 | 182 | 173 | 1913 | |
| 369 | 197 | 272 | 353 | 325 | 261 | 229 | 332 | 197 | 218 | 204 | 180 | 176 | 1914 | |
| 394 | 197 | 267 | 383 | 350 | 272 | 249 | 321 | 203 | 186 | 204 | 196 | 176 | 1915 | |
| 350 | 203 | 278 | 312 | 300 | 244 | 243 | 289 | 210 | 175 | 185 | 211 | 179 | 1916 | |
| 300 | 178 | 244 | 306 | 262 | 233 | 190 | 268 | 210 | 168 | 170 | 196 | 170 | 1917 | |
| 266 | 158 | 217 | 265 | 231 | 200 | 176 | 226 | 248 | 214 | 226 | 225 | 194 | 1918 | |
| 462 | 227 | 356 | 471 | 437 | 417 | 343 | 305 | 270 | 275 | 311 | 386 | 215 | 1919 | |
| 487 | 261 | 417 | 465 | 456 | 411 | 343 | 416 | 330 | 280 | 311 | 339 | 234 | 1920 | |
| 387 | 248 | 344 | 371 | 387 | 367 | 319 | 395 | 300 | 282 | 296 | 296 | 227 | 1921 | |
| 430 | 246 | 367 | 371 | 331 | 300 | 300 | 270 | 290 | 282 | 293 | 276 | 212 | 1922 | |
| 350 | 224 | 344 | 312 | 312 | 267 | 243 | 363 | 260 | 246 | 252 | 236 | 227 | 1923 | |
| 412 | 221 | 360 | 418 | 375 | 322 | 276 | 442 | 250 | 257 | 248 | 246 | 231 | 1924 | |
| 500 | 248 | 372 | 471 | 410 | 344 | 310 | 437 | 267 | 268 | 293 | 264 | 221 | 1925 | |
| 494 | 258 | 383 | 447 | 431 | 406 | 319 | 437 | 293 | 271 | 248 | 279 | 221 | 1926 | |
| 512 | 282 | 383 | 423 | 475 | 361 | 383 | 447 | 250 | 268 | 229 | 270 | 221 | 1927 | |
| 444 | 270 | 333 | 447 | 510 | 391 | 343 | 470 | 280 | 275 | 244 | 282 | 209 | 1928 | |
| 419 | 267 | 328 | 406 | 362 | 360 | 367 | 379 | 283 | 268 | 278 | 293 | 206 | 1929 | |
| 387 | 233 | 300 | 376 | 319 | 272 | 238 | 379 | 227 | 211 | 280 | 221 | 182 | 1930 | |
| 263 | 167 | 233 | 265 | 225 | 167 | 167 | 332 | 167 | 164 | 174 | 161 | 127 | 1931 | |
| 306 | 127 | 211 | 186 | 181 | 150 | 138 | 108 | 140 | 154 | 174 | 168 | 121 | 1932 | |
| BINAR AND ORISSA | | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | | ASSAM | | | | YEAR | |
| Cuttack | Darbhanga | Non-glyr | Muzaffarpur | Patna | Purnea | Jubbulpore | Nagpur | Raipur | Cachar | Goalpara | Lakhimpur | Sylhet | | |
| 100 | 100* | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | |
| 292 | 161 | 144 | 220 | 148 | 180 | 146 | 174 | 345 | 225 | 236 | 128 | 392 | 1912 | |
| 331 | 235 | 210 | 285 | 190 | 280 | 162 | 191 | 364 | 269 | 324 | 159 | 346 | 1913 | |
| 380 | 222 | 216 | 315 | 204 | 375 | 188 | 204 | 382 | 287 | 320 | 168 | 392 | 1914 | |
| 369 | 226 | 232 | 348 | 222 | 270 | 200 | 196 | 373 | 306 | 320 | 197 | 392 | 1915 | |
| 331 | 204 | 200 | 320 | 183 | 235 | 181 | 187 | 373 | 325 | 294 | 178 | 385 | 1916 | |
| 277 | 174 | 168 | 225 | 148 | 210 | 109 | 196 | 336 | 269 | 259 | 162 | 358 | 1917 | |
| 300 | 183 | 192 | 245 | 165 | 305 | 231 | 235 | 400 | 194 | 259 | 141 | 238 | 1918 | |
| 554 | 322 | 308 | 465 | 391 | 405 | 390 | 413 | 700 | 369 | 382 | 209 | 469 | 1919 | |
| 600 | 339 | 258 | 500 | 287 | 375 | 273 | 330 | 655 | 456 | 441 | 250 | 677 | 1920 | |
| 485 | 304 | 298 | 480 | 361 | 360 | 265 | 362 | 645 | 331 | 376 | 231 | 485 | 1921 | |
| 385 | 263 | 264 | 450 | 248 | 290 | 223 | 296 | 545 | 331 | 329 | 194 | 438 | 1922 | |
| 338 | 243 | 228 | 335 | 213 | 270 | 204 | 261 | 455 | 294 | 350 | 197 | 400 | 1923 | |
| 423 | 263 | 288 | 300 | 230 | 310 | 210 | 278 | 445 | 331 | 394 | 219 | 402 | 1924 | |
| 454 | 322 | 276 | 355 | 252 | 325 | 254 | 283 | 527 | 400 | 418 | 234 | 592 | 1925 | |
| 462 | 352 | 289 | 405 | 270 | 365 | 262 | 287 | 536 | 391 | 435 | 247 | 569 | 1926 | |
| 462 | 343 | 316 | 445 | 301 | 380 | 358 | 292 | 509 | 425 | 453 | 250 | 585 | 1927 | |
| 408 | 343 | 308 | 400 | 304 | 370 | 254 | 274 | 527 | 381 | 429 | 250 | 546 | 1928 | |
| 385 | 326 | 280 | 400 | 274 | 335 | 350 | 283 | 518 | 344 | 362 | 228 | 492 | 1929 | |
| 223 | 304 | 216 | 360 | 200 | 285 | 200 | 222 | 353 | 287 | 369 | 216 | 446 | 1930 | |
| 215 | 217 | 164 | 280 | 148 | 180 | 143 | 165 | 355 | 331 | 218 | 153 | 362 | 1931 | |
| 200 | 165 | 152 | 180 | 139 | 150 | 138 | 148 | 327 | 175 | 182 | 116 | 300 | 1932 | |

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[Continued on next page]

No. 302.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 301,

| YEAR | WHEAT | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|-------|
| | BOMBAY AND SIND | | | | | | | | | BENGAL | |
| | Ahmed- abad | Ahmed- nagar | Bel- gaum | Bombay | Dhar- war | Dhulla | Nasik | Surat | Karachi | Cal- cutta | Dacca |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 . . | 141 | 106 | 153 | 171 | 131 | 164 | 143 | 141 | 160 | 117 | 118 |
| 1913 . . | 141 | 183 | 135 | 165 | 123 | 157 | 130 | 134 | 165 | 120 | 136 |
| 1914 . . | 160 | 214 | 139 | 174 | 126 | 168 | 140 | 166 | 173 | 134 | 161 |
| 1915 . . | 186 | 241 | 118 | 212 | 117 | 179 | 153 | 178 | 196 | ... | ... |
| 1916 . . | 160 | 191 | 112 | 168 | 106 | 154 | 137 | 172 | 165 | ... | ... |
| 1917 . . | 170 | 209 | 132 | 176 | 126 | 179 | 147 | 160 | 212 | ... | ... |
| 1918 . . | 250 | 341 | 206 | 271 | 183 | 282 | 223 | 250 | 246 | ... | ... |
| 1919 . . | 262 | 305 | 315 | 261 | 274 | 321 | 267 | 278 | 281 | ... | ... |
| 1920 . . | 314 | 382 | 259 | 268 | 229 | 286 | 270 | 234 | 362 | ... | ... |
| 1921 . . | 297 | 400 | 271 | 288 | 257 | 321 | 317 | 278 | 335 | ... | ... |
| 1922 . . | 263 | 400 | 212 | 262 | 339 | 300 | 293 | 250 | 285 | ... | ... |
| 1923 . . | 224 | 295 | 191 | 212 | 163 | 220 | 220 | 203 | 192 | ... | ... |
| 1924 . . | 221 | 309 | 297 | 216 | 257 | 243 | 213 | 209 | 208 | ... | ... |
| 1925 . . | 260 | 327 | 274 | 229 | 234 | 264 | 217 | 241 | 262 | ... | ... |
| 1926 . . | 260 | 336 | 239 | 226 | 209 | 279 | 223 | 250 | 242 | ... | ... |
| 1927 . . | 221 | 382 | 244 | 224 | 254 | 282 | 227 | 244 | 233 | ... | ... |
| 1928 . . | 217 | 268 | 197 | 224 | 177 | 220 | 183 | 206 | 227 | ... | ... |
| 1929 . . | 234 | 268 | 155 | 253 | 146 | 225 | 217 | 212 | 231 | ... | ... |
| 1930 . . | 106 | 232 | 139 | 182 | 131 | 146 | 180 | 167 | 154 | ... | ... |
| 1931 . . | 117 | 150 | 112 | 121 | 163 | 132 | 120 | 137 | 168 | ... | ... |
| 1932 . . | 134 | 165 | 109 | 126 | 111 | 143 | 110 | 131 | 138 | ... | ... |

| YEAR | UNITED PROVINCES—contd. | | | | PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N. W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|-------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Saha- raupur | Fyza- bad | Luck- now | Sultan- pur | Anrit- sar | Delhi | Feroze- pur | Jhelum | Ludhi- ana | Multan | Rawal- pindi | Pesha- war |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 . . | 165 | 127 | 127 | 119 | 176 | 167 | 200 | 162 | 200 | 164 | 150 | 168 |
| 1913 . . | 180 | 135 | 138 | 126 | 188 | 181 | 212 | 171 | 210 | 184 | 168 | 186 |
| 1914 . . | 200 | 165 | 169 | 152 | 212 | 210 | 244 | 171 | 250 | 195 | 168 | 182 |
| 1915 . . | 240 | 192 | 188 | 181 | 265 | 238 | 281 | 210 | 300 | 220 | 206 | 200 |
| 1916 . . | 205 | 162 | 162 | 152 | 218 | 205 | 244 | 181 | 250 | 200 | 186 | 186 |
| 1917 . . | 220 | 165 | 169 | 148 | 241 | 310 | 263 | 205 | 263 | 221 | 200 | 185 |
| 1918 . . | 265 | 196 | 212 | 178 | 294 | 267 | 306 | 262 | 319 | 258 | 264 | 223 |
| 1919 . . | 330 | 259 | 269 | 244 | 353 | 329 | 400 | 390 | 406 | 305 | 295 | 245 |
| 1920 . . | 270 | 231 | 235 | 215 | 306 | 286 | 337 | 296 | 350 | 274 | 291 | 241 |
| 1921 . . | 370 | 260 | 265 | 241 | 418 | 362 | 451 | 381 | 450 | 389 | 382 | 355 |
| 1922 . . | 300 | 265 | 260 | 237 | 347 | 305 | 362 | 300 | 344 | 316 | 305 | 268 |
| 1923 . . | 205 | 192 | 185 | 189 | 229 | 219 | 244 | 195 | 231 | 221 | 198 | 162 |
| 1924 . . | 215 | 192 | 181 | 185 | 253 | 238 | 260 | 205 | 256 | 258 | 218 | 205 |
| 1925 . . | 290 | 231 | 231 | 216 | 329 | 295 | 363 | 296 | 331 | 316 | 286 | 273 |
| 1926 . . | 275 | 227 | 227 | 211 | 294 | 281 | 369 | 263 | 344 | 295 | 273 | 241 |
| 1927 . . | 260 | 196 | 192 | 178 | 276 | 257 | 319 | 238 | 300 | 263 | 241 | 214 |
| 1928 . . | 255 | 223 | 204 | 198 | 300 | 267 | 312 | 252 | 300 | 268 | 255 | 223 |
| 1929 . . | 265 | 212 | 200 | 200 | 306 | 271 | 337 | 252 | 357 | 269 | 250 | 236 |
| 1930 . . | 160 | 146 | 131 | 133 | 171 | 167 | 200 | 146 | 194 | 147 | 150 | 145 |
| 1931 . . | 110 | 108 | 100 | 104 | 118 | 114 | 131 | 110 | 125 | 95 | 109 | 105 |
| 1932 . . | 155 | 131 | 127 | 126 | 163 | 157 | 169 | 129 | 160 | 137 | 145 | 127 |

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the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

| WHEAT—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | Year |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|----------|------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------------|------|
| BENGAL—contd. | | | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | |
| Dina-j-pur | Midna-pur | Murshidabad | Rang-pur | Agra | Allaha-bad | Bareilly | Cawn-pur | Meerut | Mirza-pur | Muzaffar-nagar | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| 116 | 121 | 160 | 146 | 140 | 139 | 137 | 142 | 160 | 134 | 160 | 1912 |
| 119 | 130 | 185 | 154 | 182 | 154 | 150 | 158 | 180 | 141 | 170 | 1913 |
| 139 | 127 | 205 | 164 | 180 | 171 | 175 | 187 | 210 | 169 | 195 | 1914 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 212 | 190 | 190 | 212 | 240 | 193 | 230 | 1915 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 184 | 164 | 171 | 179 | 205 | 162 | 195 | 1916 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | 157 | 175 | 187 | 215 | 162 | 210 | 1917 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | 196 | 229 | 237 | 270 | 200 | 260 | 1918 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 288 | 268 | 292 | 300 | 335 | 266 | 325 | 1919 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 264 | 239 | 251 | 271 | 310 | 228 | 295 | 1920 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 320 | 264 | 296 | 312 | 370 | 262 | 355 | 1921 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 256 | 261 | 279 | 304 | 295 | 248 | 295 | 1922 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | 180 | 200 | 212 | 215 | 172 | 210 | 1923 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | 193 | 196 | 212 | 225 | 190 | 210 | 1924 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 164 | 229 | 246 | 262 | 290 | 228 | 275 | 1925 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 220 | 221 | 237 | 262 | 280 | 224 | 260 | 1926 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 208 | 218 | 212 | 239 | 255 | 203 | 240 | 1927 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 228 | 218 | 229 | 233 | 260 | 217 | 270 | 1928 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 240 | 214 | 225 | 237 | 265 | 203 | 260 | 1929 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | 143 | 142 | 160 | 165 | 131 | 160 | 1930 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 107 | 104 | 119 | 115 | 100 | 110 | 1931 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 132 | 125 | 137 | 146 | 14 | 124 | 140 | 1932 |

| BIHAR AND ORISSA | | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | | | Year |
|------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------|-------------------|------------|--------|--------|------|
| Cuttack | Darbhanga | Hazari-bagh | Mon-glyr | Muzaffarpur | Patna | Purnea | Jubbulpore | Nagpur | Raipur | |
| 100 | 100* | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| 144 | 110 | 127 | 124 | 130 | 116 | 103 | 180 | 194 | 389 | 1912 |
| 166 | 144 | 153 | 162 | 144 | 132 | 120 | 190 | 206 | 460 | 1913 |
| 154 | 169 | 120 | 168 | 170 | 169 | 145 | 220 | 239 | 456 | 1914 |
| 212 | 190 | 193 | 200 | 207 | 200 | 161 | 250 | 267 | 533 | 1915 |
| 176 | 170 | 170 | 168 | 163 | 155 | 130 | 203 | 228 | 433 | 1916 |
| 176 | 148 | 167 | 160 | 182 | 152 | 126 | 215 | 239 | 422 | 1917 |
| 244 | 185 | 203 | 192 | 200 | 184 | 145 | 200 | 344 | 578 | 1918 |
| 340 | 268 | 267 | 264 | 278 | 244 | 219 | 365 | 472 | 880 | 1919 |
| 308 | 252 | 243 | 244 | 248 | 228 | 187 | 320 | 407 | 789 | 1920 |
| 324 | 262 | 253 | 256 | 270 | 256 | 203 | 365 | 479 | 844 | 1921 |
| 320 | 250 | 253 | 248 | 269 | 240 | 177 | 300 | 417 | 789 | 1922 |
| 298 | 181 | 187 | 184 | 189 | 172 | 132 | 220 | 294 | 467 | 1923 |
| 294 | 196 | 187 | 192 | 204 | 188 | 158 | 200 | 322 | 590 | 1924 |
| 272 | 204 | 227 | 200 | 211 | 232 | 165 | 200 | 361 | 611 | 1925 |
| 252 | 226 | 220 | 240 | 252 | 240 | 181 | 280 | 339 | 555 | 1926 |
| 252 | 233 | 207 | 224 | 233 | 224 | 177 | 260 | 361 | 667 | 1927 |
| 253 | 230 | 210 | 232 | 232 | 232 | 181 | 295 | 317 | 599 | 1928 |
| 269 | 196 | 200 | 200 | 185 | 212 | 181 | 300 | 329 | 556 | 1929 |
| 192 | 150 | 143 | 160 | 150 | 152 | 142 | 195 | 280 | 333 | 1930 |
| 129 | 137 | 110 | 128 | 110 | 116 | 113 | 140 | 161 | 233 | 1931 |
| 136 | 133 | 127 | 140 | 130 | 144 | 106 | 150 | 183 | 289 | 1932 |

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[Continued on next page]

No. 302.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 301,

| YEAR | JOWAR (GREAT MILLET) | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|------------|---------|--------|
| | MADRAS | | | | BOMBAY AND SIND | | | |
| | Bellary | Coimbatore | Trichinopoly | Salem | Ahmedabad | Ahmednagar | Belgaum | Bombay |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 104 | 105 | 101 | 229 | 179 | 269 | 148 | 205 |
| 1913 | 187 | 184 | 189 | 229 | 174 | 377 | 148 | 208 |
| 1914 | 104 | 184 | 189 | 206 | 189 | 215 | 135 | 215 |
| 1915 | 160 | 108 | 167 | 182 | 184 | 200 | 117 | 180 |
| 1916 | 137 | 179 | 172 | 182 | 163 | 185 | 118 | 175 |
| 1917 | 169 | 211 | 189 | 194 | 163 | 215 | 162 | 205 |
| 1918 | 331 | 258 | 233 | 247 | ... | 523 | 283 | 435 |
| 1919 | 469 | 374 | 361 | 439 | 432 | 677 | 357 | 456 |
| 1920 | 406 | 411 | 278 | 388 | 332 | 439 | 261 | 376 |
| 1921 | 400 | 284 | 239 | 329 | 411 | 569 | 263 | 390 |
| 1922 | 231 | 321 | 283 | 294 | 263 | 363 | 183 | 275 |
| 1923 | 269 | 295 | 283 | 259 | 195 | 300 | 108 | 250 |
| 1924 | 331 | 347 | 278 | 347 | 226 | 377 | 267 | 280 |
| 1925 | 250 | 326 | 294 | 329 | 237 | 354 | 191 | 275 |
| 1926 | 231 | 316 | 267 | 294 | 274 | 323 | 187 | 280 |
| 1927 | 294 | 263 | 272 | 300 | 253 | 346 | 200 | 285 |
| 1928 | 237 | 268 | 244 | 312 | 211 | 246 | 170 | 265 |
| 1929 | 375 | 268 | 233 | 300 | 258 | 354 | 174 | 285 |
| 1930 | 162 | 232 | 178 | 253 | 200 | 251 | 185 | 260 |
| 1931 | 119 | 158 | 189 | 129 | 126 | 131 | 87 | 175 |
| 1932 | 167 | 147 | 111 | 147 | 137 | 146 | 61 | 190 |

| YEAR | UNITED PROVINCES—contd. | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Meerut | Mirzapur | Muzaffarnagar | Saharanpur | Fyzabad | Lucknow | Sitapur |
| | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 163 | 119 | 167 | 175 | 112 | 61 | 144 |
| 1913 | 189 | 129 | 167 | 180 | 141 | 100 | 144 |
| 1914 | 240 | 176 | 169 | 250 | 194 | 148 | 225 |
| 1915 | 233 | 171 | 240 | 231 | 224 | 152 | 244 |
| 1916 | 193 | 143 | 213 | 206 | 165 | 117 | 175 |
| 1917 | 198 | 124 | 207 | 194 | 168 | 126 | 175 |
| 1918 | 233 | 100 | 400 | ... | 229 | 178 | 256 |
| 1919 | 440 | 310 | 420 | 427 | 306 | 239 | 387 |
| 1920 | 333 | 229 | 293 | 231 | 306 | 163 | 269 |
| 1921 | 347 | 233 | 420 | ... | 271 | 217 | 294 |
| 1922 | 287 | 195 | 327 | ... | 318 | 187 | 293 |
| 1923 | 227 | 162 | 227 | ... | 132 | 139 | 187 |
| 1924 | 207 | 143 | 195 | ... | 169 | 117 | 169 |
| 1925 | 313 | 181 | 208 | ... | 247 | 187 | 256 |
| 1926 | 307 | 210 | 327 | ... | 312 | 209 | 262 |
| 1927 | 260 | 176 | 287 | ... | 318 | 162 | 219 |
| 1928 | 260 | 167 | 247 | ... | 224 | 161 | 219 |
| 1929 | 333 | 214 | 823 | ... | 300 | 304 | 300 |
| 1930 | 207 | 133 | 220 | ... | 247 | 100 | 141 |
| 1931 | 120 | 76 | 133 | ... | 141 | 70 | 81 |
| 1932 | 127 | 100 | 127 | 44 | 135 | 87 | 125 |

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the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

| JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | YEAR |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|
| BOMBAY AND SIND— <i>contd.</i> | | | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | |
| Dhulia | Surat | Karachi | Shikarpur | Agra | Allahabad | Bareilly | Cawnpur | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1873 |
| 233 | 178 | 156 | 263 | 137 | 120 | 114 | 128 | 1912 |
| 227 | 161 | 119 | 225 | 142 | 120 | 114 | 144 | 1913 |
| 207 | 174 | 126 | 231 | 179 | 180 | 152 | 194 | 1914 |
| 207 | 161 | 137 | 237 | 179 | 175 | 157 | 183 | 1915 |
| 200 | 139 | 133 | 200 | 147 | 135 | 133 | 139 | 1916 |
| 227 | 174 | 130 | 206 | 142 | 145 | 124 | 150 | 1917 |
| 427 | 365 | ... | 381 | 242 | 200 | 102 | 358 | 1918 |
| 547 | 396 | 263 | 457 | 332 | 300 | 263 | 356 | 1919 |
| 398 | 243 | 215 | 331 | 226 | 215 | 190 | 233 | 1920 |
| 493 | 387 | 241 | 444 | 305 | 260 | 257 | 272 | 1921 |
| 307 | 217 | 174 | 300 | 232 | 200 | 210 | 250 | 1922 |
| 260 | 223 | 153 | 200 | 168 | 160 | 143 | 161 | 1923 |
| 273 | 252 | 152 | 331 | 174 | 135 | 133 | 150 | 1924 |
| 320 | 265 | 167 | 257 | 226 | 195 | 190 | 256 | 1925 |
| 333 | 257 | 174 | 306 | 242 | 219 | 214 | 250 | 1926 |
| 287 | 239 | 167 | 294 | 205 | 200 | 167 | 228 | 1927 |
| 280 | 217 | 178 | 287 | 179 | 220 | 157 | 178 | 1928 |
| 327 | 243 | 180 | 294 | 258 | 200 | 229 | 250 | 1929 |
| 220 | 200 | 137 | 213 | 153 | 115 | 119 | 144 | 1930 |
| 140 | 130 | 86 | 150 | 89 | 70 | 81 | 78 | 1931 |
| 180 | 161 | 104 | ... | 95 | 100 | 81 | 100 | 1932 |

| PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | | Bihar AND ORISSA | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | | YEAR |
|--|-------|--------|--------|------------|----------|-------|------------------|--------|-------------------|------|--|------|
| Amritsar | Delhi | Udhina | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | Patna | Jubbulpore | Nagpur | Nimar | | | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1873 | | |
| 245 | 167 | 245 | 103 | 163 | 187 | 154 | 140 | 214 | 275 | 1912 | | |
| 245 | 173 | 230 | 167 | 137 | 180 | 185 | 200 | 236 | 267 | 1913 | | |
| 300 | 240 | 318 | 173 | 137 | 160 | 223 | 200 | 243 | 258 | 1914 | | |
| 327 | 240 | 373 | 220 | 189 | 213 | 254 | 207 | 207 | 283 | 1915 | | |
| 255 | 200 | 282 | 207 | 163 | 207 | 208 | 167 | 180 | 200 | 1916 | | |
| 264 | 200 | 273 | 207 | 163 | 247 | 169 | 200 | 229 | 258 | 1917 | | |
| 464 | 337 | 545 | 340 | 274 | 333 | 246 | 203 | 343 | 525 | 1918 | | |
| 591 | 407 | 600 | 373 | 342 | 300 | 431 | 407 | 514 | 625 | 1919 | | |
| 400 | 287 | 400 | 287 | 284 | 227 | 308 | 367 | 460 | 475 | 1920 | | |
| 573 | 433 | 601 | 380 | 442 | 467 | 346 | 333 | 486 | 507 | 1921 | | |
| 418 | 300 | 464 | 293 | 247 | 340 | 315 | 240 | 286 | 350 | 1922 | | |
| 291 | 207 | 300 | 187 | 137 | 167 | 277 | 167 | 236 | 292 | 1923 | | |
| 300 | 227 | 291 | 240 | 174 | 260 | 254 | 207 | 307 | 350 | 1924 | | |
| 400 | 307 | 418 | 300 | 232 | ... | 362 | 247 | 321 | 408 | 1925 | | |
| 509 | 327 | 500 | 333 | 321 | ... | 354 | 273 | 307 | 302 | 1926 | | |
| 464 | 300 | 427 | 287 | ... | ... | 354 | 233 | 343 | 350 | 1927 | | |
| 394 | 267 | 355 | 247 | 226 | ... | 346 | 260 | 263 | 303 | 1928 | | |
| 400 | 340 | 464 | 293 | 311 | ... | 377 | 273 | 307 | 406 | 1929 | | |
| 218 | 207 | 355 | 173 | 221 | ... | 265 | 180 | 221 | 242 | 1930 | | |
| 286 | 113 | 164 | 107 | 116 | ... | 169 | 120 | 186 | 167 | 1931 | | |
| ... | 133 | 182 | 133 | 126 | ... | 200 | 127 | 193 | 225 | 1932 | | |

[Continued on next page]

PRICES CURRENT

No. 302.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 301,

| YEAR | BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET) | | | | | |
|------|-----------------------|-------|---------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| | MADRAS | | | | BOMBAY AND SIND | |
| | Coimbatore | Salem | Tanjore | Vizagapatam | Ahmedabad | Ahmednagar |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 240 | 204 | 250 | 202 | 190 | 203 |
| 1913 | 240 | 204 | 264 | 233 | 180 | 225 |
| 1914 | 267 | 275 | 236 | 233 | 220 | 200 |
| 1915 | 240 | 237 | 214 | 250 | 210 | 194 |
| 1916 | ... | 244 | 220 | 233 | 190 | 104 |
| 1917 | ... | 250 | 220 | 225 | 150 | 231 |
| 1918 | ... | 287 | 279 | 325 | 410 | 469 |
| 1919 | 453 | 450 | 500 | 500 | 465 | 587 |
| 1920 | 403 | 519 | 521 | 533 | 330 | 406 |
| 1921 | 407 | 375 | 303 | 408 | 430 | 506 |
| 1922 | 387 | 412 | 404 | 292 | 325 | 375 |
| 1923 | 437 | 375 | 400 | 300 | 280 | 325 |
| 1924 | 387 | 425 | 436 | 375 | 200 | 350 |
| 1925 | 367 | 406 | 464 | 300 | 200 | 356 |
| 1926 | 353 | 381 | 414 | 358 | 315 | 325 |
| 1927 | 373 | 400 | 370 | 498 | 280 | 312 |
| 1928 | 360 | 394 | 450 | 347 | 275 | 237 |
| 1929 | 387 | 387 | 393 | 308 | 335 | 325 |
| 1930 | 367 | 356 | 333 | 300 | 235 | 250 |
| 1931 | 187 | 225 | 264 | 250 | 150 | 113 |
| 1932 | 193 | 260 | 264 | 217 | 100 | 137 |

| YEAR | UNITED | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------------|------------|
| | Agra | Allahabad | Bareilly | Cawnpore | Meerut | Mirzapur | Muzaffarnagar | Saharanpur |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 141 | 113 | 125 | 142 | 162 | 117 | 178 | 165 |
| 1913 | 132 | 122 | 135 | 147 | 104 | 120 | 183 | 165 |
| 1914 | 168 | 165 | 180 | 184 | 219 | 167 | 238 | 213 |
| 1915 | 177 | 170 | 185 | 189 | 231 | 163 | 217 | 224 |
| 1916 | 141 | 135 | 155 | 168 | 206 | 137 | 200 | 219 |
| 1917 | 118 | 135 | 150 | 163 | 206 | 142 | 167 | 186 |
| 1918 | 250 | 224 | 230 | 234 | 262 | 183 | 311 | 229 |
| 1919 | 309 | 309 | 315 | 384 | 419 | 202 | 394 | 363 |
| 1920 | 233 | 217 | 245 | 263 | 319 | 239 | 204 | 318 |
| 1921 | 300 | 270 | 300 | 311 | 394 | 254 | 323 | 347 |
| 1922 | 323 | 204 | 260 | 308 | 300 | 200 | 267 | 265 |
| 1923 | 104 | 167 | 190 | 189 | 225 | 142 | 178 | 182 |
| 1924 | 169 | 167 | 170 | 108 | 227 | 162 | 173 | 165 |
| 1925 | 191 | 183 | 225 | 242 | 350 | 179 | 217 | 241 |
| 1926 | 236 | 217 | 250 | 253 | 306 | 308 | 272 | 270 |
| 1927 | 186 | 183 | 205 | 216 | 269 | 179 | 228 | 263 |
| 1928 | 191 | 309 | 195 | 200 | 204 | 106 | 239 | 234 |
| 1929 | 265 | 270 | 265 | 279 | 337 | 267 | 267 | 289 |
| 1930 | 141 | 143 | 160 | 163 | 157 | 133 | 159 | 183 |
| 1931 | 86 | 74 | 100 | 89 | 119 | 63 | 100 | 118 |
| 1932 | 82 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 131 | 108 | 106 | 106 |

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

| BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | YEAR |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|---------|------|
| BOMBAY AND SIND— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | |
| Belgaum | Bombay | Dhulia | Surat | Karachi | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1873 |
| 173 | 171 | 233 | 179 | 253 | 1912 |
| 160 | 168 | 200 | 162 | 206 | 1913 |
| 145 | 179 | 194 | 187 | 241 | 1914 |
| 127 | 183 | 194 | 163 | 253 | 1915 |
| 123 | 192 | 194 | 167 | 235 | 1916 |
| 150 | 200 | 211 | 158 | 212 | 1917 |
| 273 | 358 | 406 | 325 | 353 | 1918 |
| 382 | 396 | 500 | 367 | 471 | 1919 |
| 273 | 292 | 361 | 254 | 359 | 1920 |
| 309 | 379 | 456 | 350 | 429 | 1921 |
| 269 | 296 | 317 | 258 | 341 | 1922 |
| 205 | 239 | 283 | 229 | 235 | 1923 |
| 264 | 275 | 294 | 233 | 271 | 1924 |
| 209 | 250 | 350 | 216 | 282 | 1925 |
| 205 | 254 | 339 | 263 | 353 | 1926 |
| 200 | 254 | 274 | 246 | 294 | 1927 |
| 177 | 229 | 278 | 221 | 324 | 1928 |
| 195 | 271 | 300 | 279 | 341 | 1929 |
| 155 | 229 | 244 | 217 | 253 | 1930 |
| 91 | 163 | 144 | 146 | 176 | 1931 |
| 82 | 167 | 172 | 167 | 188 | 1932 |

| PROVINCES | | PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | YEAR |
|-----------|---------|--|-------|----------|--------|------------|----------|------|
| Fyzabad | Lucknow | Amritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  | 1873 |
| 124 | 100 | 277 | 178 | 275 | 219 | 300 | 206 | 1912 |
| 133 | 114 | 254 | 161 | 233 | 194 | 182 | 206 | 1913 |
| 171 | 150 | 277 | 217 | 342 | 206 | 188 | 213 | 1914 |
| 200 | 173 | 338 | 223 | 358 | 231 | 218 | 206 | 1915 |
| 181 | 136 | 200 | 178 | 333 | 206 | 218 | 229 | 1916 |
| 171 | 132 | 231 | 167 | 267 | 200 | 176 | 194 | 1917 |
| 210 | 209 | 415 | 317 | 517 | 309 | 265 | 224 | 1918 |
| 343 | 295 | 569 | 406 | 662 | 412 | 406 | 389 | 1919 |
| 305 | 205 | 423 | 283 | 450 | 319 | 329 | 341 | 1920 |
| 310 | 268 | 385 | 406 | 692 | 410 | 404 | 453 | 1921 |
| 286 | 269 | 402 | 283 | 507 | 294 | 335 | 335 | 1922 |
| 181 | 145 | 362 | 211 | 325 | 200 | 182 | 206 | 1923 |
| 152 | 136 | 277 | 211 | 275 | 231 | 212 | 235 | 1924 |
| 243 | 162 | 302 | 278 | 400 | 275 | 268 | 271 | 1925 |
| 281 | 218 | 431 | 311 | 450 | 331 | 365 | 347 | 1926 |
| 214 | 164 | 323 | 244 | 375 | 275 | 259 | 265 | 1927 |
| 205 | 177 | 346 | 260 | 367 | 275 | 271 | 271 | 1928 |
| 359 | 341 | 415 | 328 | 433 | 325 | 329 | 363 | 1929 |
| 260 | 141 | 246 | 244 | 350 | 175 | 176 | 218 | 1930 |
| 105 | 73 | 138 | ... | 175 | 125 | 118 | 147 | 1931 |
| 124 | 100 | 155 | 122 | 150 | 191 | 141 | 141 | 1932 |

[Continued on next page

PRICES CURRENT

No. 302.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 301,

| YEAR | RAGI | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|------------------|------------|
| | MADRAS | | | | BOMBAY | | BENAR AND ORISSA | |
| | Bellary | Ganjam | Madras | Salem | Belgaum | Bombay | Darbhangha | Hazaribagh |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100* | 100 |
| 1912 | 233 | 280 | 220 | 240 | 156 | 133 | 146 | 106 |
| 1913 | 242 | 260 | 227 | 246 | 167 | 116 | 208 | 153 |
| 1914 | 292 | 270 | 227 | 246 | 160 | 118 | 233 | 171 |
| 1915 | 208 | 330 | 207 | 215 | 144 | 123 | 238 | 198 |
| 1916 | 200 | 310 | 213 | 200 | 133 | 123 | 246 | 169 |
| 1917 | 217 | 330 | 220 | ... | 150 | 126 | 185 | 135 |
| 1918 | 342 | 400 | 263 | 231 | 244 | 195 | 192 | 147 |
| 1919 | 525 | 620 | 440 | 538 | 372 | 269 | 362 | 294 |
| 1920 | 525 | 600 | 480 | 515 | 306 | ... | 362 | 300 |
| 1921 | 417 | 450 | 360 | 377 | 266 | ... | 308 | 235 |
| 1922 | 400 | 280 | 360 | 369 | 206 | ... | 308 | 176 |
| 1923 | 342 | 230 | 320 | 331 | 228 | ... | 302 | 147 |
| 1924 | 383 | 260 | 333 | 423 | 263 | ... | 300 | 147 |
| 1925 | 308 | 270 | 340 | 382 | 228 | ... | 300 | 153 |
| 1926 | 300 | 350 | 320 | 354 | 217 | ... | 346 | 206 |
| 1927 | 333 | 350 | 340 | 385 | 232 | ... | 346 | 206 |
| 1928 | 325 | 310 | 333 | 369 | 193 | ... | 400 | 235 |
| 1929 | 342 | 250 | 320 | 362 | 178 | ... | 346 | 247 |
| 1930 | 225 | 220 | 280 | 300 | 144 | ... | 208 | 171 |
| 1931 | 150 | 100 | 187 | 169 | 106 | ... | 185 | 118 |
| 1932 | 192 | 140 | 200 | 200 | 100 | ... | 177 | 100 |

| YEAR | GRAM | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | SIND | UNITED PROVINCES | | | PUNJAB AND DELHI | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES | | |
| | Karachi | Cawnpore | Meerut | Pyzabad | Amritsar | Delhi | Rawal- pindi | Jubbulpore | Nagpur | Raipur |
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 123 | 116 | 150 | 105 | 186 | 144 | 169 | 153 | 148 | 233 |
| 1913 | 127 | 142 | 169 | 139 | 193 | 160 | 175 | 163 | 157 | 267 |
| 1914 | 151 | 205 | 225 | 216 | 243 | 231 | 206 | 220 | 210 | 325 |
| 1915 | 164 | 184 | 213 | 195 | 243 | 213 | 210 | 220 | 205 | 325 |
| 1916 | 146 | 159 | 200 | 150 | 229 | 206 | 219 | 206 | 176 | 267 |
| 1917 | 154 | 153 | 208 | 140 | 238 | 209 | 225 | 200 | 171 | 258 |
| 1918 | 188 | 205 | 286 | 180 | 293 | 250 | 275 | 271 | 243 | 317 |
| 1919 | 259 | 558 | 406 | 350 | 407 | 394 | 362 | 406 | 367 | 625 |
| 1920 | 246 | 279 | 356 | 270 | 407 | 350 | 389 | 382 | 343 | 600 |
| 1921 | 300 | 321 | 419 | 315 | 500 | 419 | 456 | 371 | 338 | 600 |
| 1922 | 231 | 270 | 319 | 270 | 386 | 310 | 525 | 300 | 300 | 517 |
| 1923 | 154 | 153 | 194 | 150 | 221 | 187 | 194 | 177 | 185 | 258 |
| 1924 | 162 | 116 | 200 | 135 | 236 | 200 | 219 | 177 | 200 | 267 |
| 1925 | 186 | 211 | 244 | 180 | 286 | 237 | 269 | 224 | 210 | 353 |
| 1926 | 208 | 223 | 287 | 209 | 320 | 267 | 300 | 229 | 233 | 417 |
| 1927 | 215 | 237 | 281 | 205 | 314 | 275 | 300 | 265 | 252 | 425 |
| 1928 | 210 | 238 | 294 | 260 | 320 | 294 | 308 | 288 | 248 | 450 |
| 1929 | 303 | 305 | 363 | 275 | 393 | 369 | 350 | 318 | 276 | 467 |
| 1930 | 181 | 200 | 250 | 165 | 264 | 256 | 231 | 206 | 214 | 317 |
| 1931 | 127 | 121 | 156 | 105 | 171 | 156 | 156 | 124 | 143 | 200 |
| 1932 | 115 | 126 | 150 | 120 | 167 | 180 | 160 | 124 | 133 | 192 |

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

| BARLEY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|------|
| BENGAL | | UNITED PROVINCES | | | | | | | | | | YEAR |
| Calcutta | Rajshahi | Agra | Allahabad | Bareilly | Cawnpore | Meerut | Mirzapur | Muzaffarnagar | Saharanpur | Fyzabad | Lucknow | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  | 1873 |
| 148 | 183 | 142 | 114 | 163 | 139 | 186 | 127 | 192 | 179 | 120 | 121 | 1912 |
| 143 | 233 | 142 | 118 | 147 | 160 | 186 | 132 | 200 | 179 | 125 | 137 | 1913 |
| 152 | 276 | 179 | 160 | 182 | 180 | 220 | 173 | 231 | 207 | 165 | 174 | 1914 |
| * | * | 174 | 165 | 171 | 180 | 221 | 173 | 238 | 211 | 176 | 168 | 1915 |
| * | * | 108 | 141 | 171 | 172 | 231 | 165 | 231 | 221 | 160 | 153 | 1916 |
| * | * | 103 | 127 | 163 | 161 | 214 | 132 | 215 | 207 | 140 | 117 | 1917 |
| * | * | 195 | 160 | 200 | 211 | 250 | 173 | 251 | 267 | 165 | 180 | 1918 |
| * | * | 254 | 255 | 282 | 280 | 350 | 273 | 354 | 320 | 260 | 263 | 1919 |
| * | * | 253 | 214 | 230 | 244 | 307 | 282 | 308 | 279 | 215 | 211 | 1920 |
| * | * | 280 | 218 | 265 | 272 | 350 | 236 | 369 | 320 | 235 | 237 | 1921 |
| * | * | 232 | 205 | 224 | 239 | 271 | 214 | 232 | 257 | 225 | 206 | 1922 |
| * | * | 158 | 165 | 135 | 161 | 179 | 169 | 177 | 157 | 160 | 142 | 1923 |
| * | * | 168 | 159 | 159 | 178 | 221 | 168 | 223 | 200 | 145 | 147 | 1924 |
| * | * | 205 | 165 | 212 | 230 | 203 | 195 | 285 | 257 | 205 | 205 | 1925 |
| * | * | 225 | 214 | 212 | 260 | 300 | 200 | 292 | 257 | 210 | 211 | 1926 |
| * | * | 200 | 195 | 194 | 229 | 271 | 173 | 269 | 243 | 185 | 184 | 1927 |
| * | * | 200 | 205 | 200 | 238 | 279 | 200 | 277 | 250 | 195 | 195 | 1928 |
| * | * | 242 | 214 | 253 | 214 | 314 | 209 | 300 | 271 | 235 | 211 | 1929 |
| * | * | 142 | 114 | 124 | 133 | 143 | 118 | 154 | 136 | 120 | 111 | 1930 |
| * | * | 100 | 73 | 94 | 80 | 107 | 83 | 108 | 93 | 90 | 79 | 1931 |
| * | * | 105 | 105 | 124 | 128 | 136 | 123 | 131 | 121 | 120 | 111 | 1932 |

| BARLEY—contd. | | | | | | | | | YEAR |
|--|-------|----------|--------|------------|----------|------------------|-------------|-------|------|
| PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE | | | | | | BIHAR AND ORISSA | | | |
| Ambritsar | Delhi | Ludhiana | Multan | Rawalpindi | Peshawar | Monghyr | Muzaffarpur | Patna | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1873 |
| 250 | 193 | 208 | 187 | 167 | 200 | 162 | 169 | 137 | 1912 |
| 260 | 193 | 208 | 173 | 173 | 236 | 185 | 162 | 150 | 1913 |
| 260 | 226 | 242 | 193 | 173 | 227 | 238 | 194 | 164 | 1914 |
| 280 | 286 | 212 | 207 | 180 | 218 | 300 | 209 | 212 | 1915 |
| 300 | 236 | 258 | 213 | 200 | 238 | 215 | 175 | 162 | 1916 |
| 290 | 229 | 243 | 213 | 193 | 236 | 154 | 141 | 137 | 1917 |
| 370 | 270 | 317 | 240 | 240 | 273 | 200 | 181 | 169 | 1918 |
| 430 | 371 | 417 | 313 | 273 | 264 | 302 | 225 | 241 | 1919 |
| 350 | 314 | 342 | 300 | 260 | 227 | 323 | 297 | 259 | 1920 |
| 400 | 371 | 412 | 367 | 360 | 445 | 324 | 275 | 244 | 1921 |
| 420 | 293 | 342 | 267 | 260 | 309 | 300 | 262 | 244 | 1922 |
| 240 | 186 | 208 | 167 | 147 | 191 | 269 | 187 | 164 | 1923 |
| 310 | 229 | 235 | 213 | 187 | 245 | 300 | 219 | 200 | 1924 |
| 389 | 286 | 317 | 247 | 280 | 227 | 277 | 231 | 213 | 1925 |
| 370 | 307 | 342 | 247 | 267 | 309 | 300 | 269 | 237 | 1926 |
| 380 | 279 | 300 | 233 | 240 | 291 | 323 | 258 | 244 | 1927 |
| 390 | 296 | 308 | 247 | 267 | 309 | 309 | 266 | 262 | 1928 |
| 360 | 320 | 333 | 273 | 240 | 327 | 263 | 237 | 231 | 1929 |
| 210 | 179 | 168 | 140 | 153 | 191 | 223 | 169 | 114 | 1930 |
| 130 | 121 | 117 | 93 | 120 | 145 | 177 | 157 | 119 | 1931 |
| 150 | 139 | 142 | 127 | 133 | 164 | 192 | 137 | 144 | 1932 |

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

No. 303.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS IN INDIA:
(Price in 1873=100)

| YEAR | Rice | Wheat | Jowar | Bajra | Ragi | Gram | Barley |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 . . . | 230 | 170 | 181 | 193 | 232 | 152 | 167 |
| 1913 . . . | 255 | 177 | 188 | 184 | 242 | 170 | 174 |
| 1914 . . . | 254 | 200 | 206 | 207 | 257 | 226 | 204 |
| 1915 . . . | 246 | 227 | 201 | 212 | 210 | 220 | 212 |
| 1916 . . . | 234 | 193 | 175 | 199 | 204 | 198 | 203 |
| 1917 . . . | 215 | 205 | 193 | 188 | 223 | 197 | 190 |
| 1918 . . . | 228 | 270 | 321 | 311 | 272 | 251 | 234 |
| 1919 . . . | 357 | 341 | 437 | 434 | 505 | 396 | 319 |
| 1920 . . . | 376 | 310 | 344 | 333 | 509 | 359 | 277 |
| 1921 . . . | 355 | 360 | 392 | 401 | 388 | 406 | 325 |
| 1922 . . . | 326 | 315 | 387 | 318 | 358 | 328 | 277 |
| 1923 . . . | 308 | 356 | 214 | 232 | 333 | 190 | 181 |
| 1924 . . . | 335 | 246 | 239 | 239 | 380 | 195 | 207 |
| 1925 . . . | 352 | 294 | 283 | 294 | 317 | 241 | 269 |
| 1926 . . . | 359 | 281 | 295 | 310 | 324 | 274 | 276 |
| 1927 . . . | 368 | 267 | 293 | 274 | 353 | 280 | 259 |
| 1928 . . . | 357 | 264 | 253 | 257 | 356 | 295 | 272 |
| 1929 . . . | 336 | 262 | 294 | 312 | 317 | 340 | 284 |
| 1930 . . . | 273 | 177 | 207 | 211 | 262 | 232 | 155 |
| 1931 . . . | 189 | 126 | 134 | 126 | 169 | 148 | 112 |
| 1932 . . . | 175 | 150 | 143 | 142 | 197 | 144 | 140 |

No. 304.—INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES IN INDIA.
(Price in 1873=100)

| YEAR | Exported articles (28) | Imported articles (11) | General index number for all (39) articles |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1912 | 145 | 117 | 137 |
| 1913 | 151 | 117 | 143 |
| 1914 | 160 | 114 | 147 |
| 1915 | 155 | 146 | 152 |
| 1916 | 163 | 236 | 184 |
| 1917 | 170 | 262 | 196 |
| 1918 | 199 | 289 | 225 |
| 1919 | 277 | 274 | 276 |
| 1920 | 281 | 280 | 281 |
| 1921 | 239 | 223 | 236 |
| 1922 | 215 | 201 | 232 |
| 1923 | 224 | 193 | 215 |
| 1924 | 222 | 217 | 221 |
| 1925 | 233 | 211 | 227 |
| 1926 | 225 | 195 | 216 |
| 1927 | 209 | 185 | 202 |
| 1928 | 212 | 171 | 201 |
| 1929 | 216 | 170 | 203 |
| 1930 | 177 | 167 | 171 |
| 1931 | 125 | 134 | 127 |
| 1932 | 120 | 139 | 126 |

NOTE.—These index numbers are for wholesale prices except in the case of foodgrains—jowar, bajra, barley, ragi, and gram, wholesale prices of these articles not being available before 1897.

No. 305.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, PERSONS EMPLOYED, LOOMS AND SPINDLES.

I.—British India.

| Province | Number of mills | CAPITAL* | | | Average daily number of persons employed | Number of looms | Number of spindles | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Authorised | Paid-up | Debentures | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | |
| Madras . . . | 24 | { 5,42,20,550 £60,000 } | 2,76,52,093 | 12,46,587 | 37,872 | 5,143 | 794,404 | |
| Bombay . . . | 180 | 26,91,69,000 | 22,42,59,706 | 2,84,68,700 | 264,814 | 123,879 | 5,571,907 | |
| Bengal . . . | 14 | 2,46,00,000 | 1,63,63,805 | 20,57,000 | 18,073 | 4,845 | 339,793 | |
| United Provinces | 19 | 8,13,06,500 | 3,39,69,044 | 34,37,016 | 20,444 | 8,807 | 650,010 | |
| Punjab . . . | 8 | 260,000 | 7,70,791 | ... | 2,572 | 888 | 57,172 | |
| Burma . . . | 1 | (a) | (a) | ... | 849 | ... | 12,320 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 11 | 2,77,92,500 | 2,49,49,100 | ... | 21,254 | 6,478 | 335,276 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 5 | 48,40,000 | 29,45,060 | ... | 2,722 | 1,458 | 47,160 | |
| Delhi . . . | 3 | 65,00,000 | 35,00,000 | ... | 9,834 | 2,534 | 85,022 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1 | ... | 3,17,671 (b) | .. | 73 | 20 | .. | |
| TOTAL 1931-32 | 266† | { 46,86,28,550 £60,000 } | 33,47,27,273 | 3,52,09,303 | 387,507 | 154,102 | 7,893,064 | |
| TOTALS | 1930-31 | 261 { 48,28,58,550 £60,000 } | 32,98,05,789† | 3,34,14,375 | 357,965 | 153,481 | 7,806,436 | |
| | 1929-30 | 256 { 48,36,19,750 £60,000 } | 35,08,52,434 £51,643 | 3,83,53,387 | 341,630 | 155,805 | 8,127,072 | |
| | 1928-29 | 249 | 54,34,21,000 | 37,96,34,666 | 3,21,97,312 | 332,671† | 148,847 | 7,653,033 |
| | 1927-28 | 252 | 57,26,86,350 | 39,32,47,434 | 4,07,02,000 | 344,349† | 143,490 | 7,410,259 |
| | 1926-27 | 258 | 58,58,70,850 | 40,84,58,650 | 4,29,97,000 | 341,531 | 142,734 | 7,621,589 |
| | 1925-26 | 255 | 58,62,88,850 | 42,21,70,971 | 4,21,52,000 | 330,225 | 159,643 | 7,551,343 |
| | 1924-25 | 255 | 58,21,94,525 | 41,36,19,881 | 4,76,97,463 | 337,790 | 135,822 | 7,479,800 |
| | 1923-24 | 259 | 54,10,25,870 | 38,70,34,386 | 4,89,27,228 | 314,103 | 133,060 | 7,194,548 |
| | 1922-23 | 242 | 48,41,77,753 | 37,57,20,250 | 4,25,21,500 | 321,790 | 125,621 | 6,565,940 |

(a) Private concerns—capital not available.

(b) Capital from the Government Fund.

* Capital of 23 mills not available.

† Excludes 11 mills—3 in the Bombay Presidency, 1 in the United Provinces, 1 in Bengal, and 1 in Delhi, for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year.

‡ Revised.

[Continued on next page]

No. 305.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, PERSONS EMPLOYED, LOOMS AND SPINDLES—*contd.*

II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.

| States | Number of mills | CAPITAL* | | | Average daily number of persons employed | Number of looms | Number of spindles |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Authorised | Paid-up | Debentures | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | |
| Hyderabad . . . | 5 | 1,50,00,000 | 74,85,800 | 15,00,000 | 5,142 | 1,627 | 104,184 |
| Mysore . . . | 5 | 91,25,000 | 82,58,089 | 1,84,100 | 8,293 | 1,988 | 141,908 |
| Baroda . . . | 16 | 1,78,20,000 | 1,04,71,169 | ... | 10,442 | 3,969 | 268,208 |
| Gwalior . . . | 4 | 81,00,000 | 68,78,553 | 18,00,000 | 5,006 | 2,321 | 91,378 |
| Central India— | | | | | | | |
| Indore . . . | 7 | 1,62,22,500 | 1,60,78,580 | 19,00,000 | 12,730 | 5,554 | 127,878 |
| Rajputana—Kis- sengarh . . . | 1 | 15,00,000 | 6,60,590 | ... | 605 | ... | 16,190 |
| Cochin . . . | 1 | 20,00,000 | 12,98,575 | ... | 990 | 348 | 12,128 |
| Bombay States . | 3 | 75,000 | ... | ... | 838 | 219 | 16,176 |
| Western India States . . . | 5 | 15,25,000 | 9,00,100 | ... | 2,673 | 1,108 | 62,736 |
| Central Provinces State—Raj- nandgaon . . . | 1 | 12,00,000 | 12,00,000 | 4,00,000 | 2,136 | 624 | 31,241 |
| French Settle- ments . . . | 3 | 2,50,000 £200,000 Fr10,000,000 | 2,50,000 £140,488 ... | ... | 5,378 | 1,693 | 73,236 |
| TOTAL, 1931-32. | 51† | 7,28,17,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000 | 5,34,81,446 £140,488 | 57,84,160 £99,000 | 54,232 | 19,440 | 1,015,266 |
| TOTALS. | | | | | | | |
| 1930-31 . . . | 49 | 6,85,17,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000 | 4,97,73,206 £140,488 | 30,00,000 £99,000 | 49,224 | 18,244 | 935,903 |
| 1929-30 . . . | 48 | 6,67,17,500 £600,000(a) | 5,00,22,380 £140,488 | 46,30,500 £99,000 | 50,902 | 17,542 | 894,807 |
| 1928-29 . . . | 43 | 6,55,17,500 £600,000(a) | 4,86,66,163 £140,488 | 47,00,000 £99,000 | 47,925 | 16,537 | 840,277 |
| 1927-28 . . . | 45 | 6,40,17,500 £600,000(a) | 4,73,97,841 £140,488 | 32,00,000 £99,000 | 43,935 | 15,700 | 826,021 |
| 1926-27 . . . | 48 | 7,22,18,600 £440,000(a) | 5,00,43,655 £140,488 | 32,00,000 £99,000 | 42,551 | 15,300 | 791,228 |
| 1925-26 . . . | 48 | 7,23,80,928 £440,000(a) | 5,23,36,492 £390,488 | 42,00,000 £99,000 | 40,392 | 14,948 | 851,893 |
| 1924-25 . . . | 50 | 6,88,81,500 £440,000(a) | 5,27,55,714 £380,488 | 64,00,000 £99,000 | 38,222 | 14,858 | 806,316 |
| 1923-24 . . . | 51 | 6,88,36,000 £360,000(a) | 4,87,90,167 £300,488 | 64,18,000 £99,000 | 35,946 | 14,027 | 708,648 |
| 1922-23 . . . | 47 | 4,69,64,610 £360,000(a) | 3,41,59,200 £300,488 | 24,82,000 £99,000 | 34,968 | 11,617 | 570,179 |

* Capital of 4 mills not available.

(a) Includes capital of one company reported in francs.

† Excludes 3 mills—2 in the Baroda State, and 1 in the Gwalior State for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year and includes 3 mills in the French Settlements (Pondicherry).

No. 306.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION.

No. 306.—COTTON MILLS—

I.—British

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs |
| Yarn— | | | | | |
| Counts 1 to 20 . . . | 446,418 | 379,184 | 430,901 | 405,871 | 468,619 |
| " 21 to 30 . . . | 197,325 | 168,219 | 205,347 | 191,063 | 224,897 |
| " 31 to 40 . . . | 15,836 | 19,143 | 18,775 | 18,498 | 25,738 |
| " above 40 . . . | 2,195 | 3,255 | 5,809 | 5,816 | 11,336 |
| Wastes, etc. | 162 | 324 | 330 | 1,319 | 3,634 |
| TOTAL | 661,936 | 570,125 | 661,162 | 623,371* | 734,224 |
| Madras | 53,425 | 50,939 | 54,221 | 57,837(a) | 64,498 |
| Bombay | 497,352 | 398,552 | 474,292 | 423,451 | 512,021 |
| Bengal | 23,938 | 26,105 | 25,672 | 24,123 | 31,537 |
| United Provinces | 41,476 | 51,993 | 56,324 | 60,294 | 68,795 |
| Punjab | 2,718 | 1,264 | 1,761 | 2,945 | 3,174 |
| Burma | .. | 843 | 1,067 | 1,688 | 480 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 31,877 | 32,258 | 38,116 | 40,428 | 38,896 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2,352 | 2,982 | 3,200 | 4,545 | 4,513 |
| Delhi | 3,804 | 5,189 | 6,449 | 8,060(b) | 10,310 |
| TOTAL | 661,936 | 570,125 | 661,162 | 623,371 | 734,224 |

* Includes 804,000 lbs for which details are not available.

(a) " 740,000 lbs " " " " " "

(b) " 64,000 lbs " " " " " "

II.—Indian

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs |
| Yarn— | | | | | |
| Counts 1 to 20 . . . | 32,177 | 32,726 | 38,909 | 38,878 | 47,062 |
| " 21 to 30 . . . | 11,634 | 13,758 | 18,465 | 22,725 | 23,413 |
| " 31 to 40 . . . | 94 | 524 | 593 | 1,239 | 1,919 |
| " above 40 . . . | 1 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 196 |
| Wastes, etc. | 52 | 190 | 247 | 196 | 302 |
| TOTAL | 43,958 | 47,204 | 58,228 | 63,056 | 72,892 |

INDUSTRIES

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PRODUCTION.

India.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | Yarn— |
| 437,317 | 322,731 | 425,346 | 436,624 | 480,788 | Counts 1 to 20 |
| 238,556 | 184,724 | 240,510 | 227,896 | 262,527 | „ 21 to 30 |
| 31,980 | 34,960 | 43,674 | 57,421 | 66,979 | „ 31 to 40 |
| 10,960 | 9,771 | 14,816 | 26,215 | 32,877 | „ above 40 |
| 5,775 | 5,489 | 6,443 | 5,509 | 4,955 | Wastes, etc. |
| 724,588 | 557,075 | 730,819 | 753,665 | 848,126 | TOTAL |
| 68,748 | 60,036 | 71,480 | 76,926 | 87,729 | Madras |
| 491,840 | 329,856 | 467,289 | 475,944 | 549,029 | Bombay |
| 34,347 | 30,022 | 37,053 | 37,763 | 37,620 | Bengal |
| 66,611 | 60,323 | 76,456 | 85,049 | 89,731 | United Provinces |
| 3,780 | 3,017 | 3,717 | 4,032 | 5,171 | Punjab |
| 64 | 2,048 | 2,576 | 3,265 | 3,259 | Burma |
| 42,860 | 44,057 | 45,111 | 45,102 | 44,143 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 4,231 | 4,992 | 5,695 | 6,003 | 6,962 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 12,107 | 14,319 | 18,442 | 19,581 | 24,472 | Delhi |
| 724,588 | 557,075 | 730,819 | 753,665 | 848,126 | TOTAL |

States and Foreign Territory.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
| 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | 000 lbs | Yarn— |
| 57,483 | 59,292 | 68,036 | 77,115 | 81,269 | Counts 1 to 20 |
| 24,515 | 28,289 | 31,285 | 31,793 | 31,478 | „ 21 to 30 |
| 1,778 | 2,529 | 2,691 | 3,326 | 4,034 | „ 31 to 40 |
| 181 | 258 | 462 | 1,096 | 1,125 | „ above 40 |
| 395 | 253 | 267 | 283 | 281 | Wastes, etc. |
| 84,352 | 90,621 | 102,741 | 113,613 | 118,247 | TOTAL |

[Continued on next page]

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Woven goods— | | | | | |
| Grey and bleached piece-goods— | | | | | |
| Chadars 000 lbs | 19,446 | 18,698 | 19,706 | 20,619 | 21,858 |
| Dhutis " | 87,451 | 80,637 | 89,280 | 103,484 | 113,749 |
| Drills and jeans " | 11,989 | 11,349 | 15,778 | 14,132 | 17,027 |
| Cambries and lawns " | 770 | 774 | 777 | 559 | 614 |
| Printers " | 7,142 | 5,908 | 5,357 | 4,025 | 3,292 |
| Shirtings and longcloth " | 98,566 | 92,604 | 108,391 | 106,856 | 121,443 |
| T-cloth, domestics and | | | | | |
| sheetings " | 16,385 | 14,238 | 15,862 | 15,952 | 21,066 |
| Tent cloth " | 2,839 | 2,695 | 3,949 | 3,394 | 2,962 |
| Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar | | | | | |
| (a) " | .. | .. | 22,186 | 22,306 | 28,274 |
| Other sorts " | 27,642 | 30,396 | 7,353 | 6,955 | 8,622 |
| TOTAL " | 272,230 | 257,199 | 288,699 | 298,282 | 338,907 |
| Coloured piece-goods 000 lbs | 94,504 | 102,036 | 117,883 | 110,121 | 137,643 |
| Grey and coloured goods | 3,414 | 2,560 | 2,900 | 3,705 | 4,093 |
| other than piecegoods { | | | | | |
| Doz. | 1,211,855 | 513,667 | 608,534 | 954,397 | 995,572 |
| Hosiery { | 272 | 362 | 447 | 652 | 746 |
| Doz. | 149,645 | 177,591 | 197,671 | 231,171 | 267,492 |
| Miscellaneous 000 lbs | 1,695 | 1,931 | 3,503 | 3,315 | 3,496 |
| Cotton goods mixed with | | | | | |
| silk and wool ; | 165 | 207 | 172 | 708 | 2,313 |
| TOTAL . . { 000 lbs | 100,050 | 107,096 | 124,905 | 118,501 | 148,291 |
| Doz. | 1,361,500 | 691,258 | 806,205 | 1,185,568 | 1,263,064 |
| GRAND TOTAL . { 000 lbs | 372,280 | 365,008* | 413,788† | 416,783 | 487,198 |
| Doz. | 1,361,500 | 691,258 | 806,205 | 1,185,568 | 1,263,064 |
| Madras 000 lbs. | 15,744 | 16,571 | 17,494 | 16,935 | 18,421 |
| Bombay " | 318,781 | 307,910 | 347,673 | 342,030 | 407,282 |
| Bengal " | 3,870 | 4,739 | 5,389 | 8,708 | 7,495 |
| United Provinces " | 12,860 | 14,026* | 16,088† | 18,479 | 21,943 |
| Punjab " | 108 | 564 | 512 | 1,178 | 1,393 |
| Central Provinces and Berar " | 16,288 | 15,547 | 19,448 | 19,464 | 19,058 |
| Ajmer-Merwara " | 1,903 | 2,031 | 2,288 | 3,448 | 3,294 |
| Delhi " | 2,726 | 3,614 | 4,876 | 6,541 | 8,312 |
| TOTAL ; | 372,280 | 365,008 | 413,788 | 416,783 | 487,198 |

NOTE—(1) Figures from 1926-27 relate to goods *manufactured* in mills, while those prior to 1926-27 to goods issued out of the mill premises.

(2) For conversion of pounds into yards, 4·3 yards to the pound may be taken as a general average.

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

* Includes 713,000 lbs of calendered goods for which details are not available.

† Includes 164,000 lbs for which details are not available.

INDUSTRIES

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PRODUCTION—contd.

India.

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 22,752 | 17,693 | 20,725 | 17,630 | 18,415 | Woven goods— |
| 120,147 | 103,495 | 141,900 | 150,187 | 173,916 | Grey and bleached piece-goods— |
| 19,259 | 14,485 | 19,959 | 17,601 | 22,392 | 000 lbs Chadars |
| 834 | 607 | 477 | 3,765 | 5,710 | " Dhutis |
| 3,131 | 2,938 | 2,631 | 2,455 | 3,222 | " Drills and jeans |
| 124,881 | 87,617 | 111,021 | 123,454 | 152,042 | " Cambrics and lawns |
| | | | | | " Printers |
| | | | | | " Shirtings and longcloth |
| | | | | | T-cloth, domestics and sheet- |
| 21,917 | 16,616 | 19,886 | 26,701 | 37,466 | ings |
| 2,323 | 2,493 | 2,697 | 2,507 | 1,824 | " Tent cloth |
| 32,596 | 21,608 | 29,900 | 41,215 | 24,610 | " Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar |
| 8,232 | 6,902 | 8,184 | 8,356 | 10,340 | (a) |
| | | | | | " Other sorts |
| 356,077 | 274,444 | 357,680 | 393,871 | 449,967 | " TOTAL |
| 139,095 | 91,791 | 114,761 | 104,132 | 124,813 | 000 lbs Coloured piece-goods |
| 4,192 | 3,279 | 4,500 | 3,027 | 3,020 | 000 lbs } Grey and coloured goods |
| 988,710 | 775,351 | 1,157,534 | 763,705 | 803,214 | Doz } other than piece-goods |
| 1,004 | 1,385 | 1,723 | 1,525 | 1,761 | 000 lbs } Hosiery |
| 371,111 | 401,719 | 502,328 | 444,947 | 550,148 | Doz. } Miscellaneous |
| 4,209 | 2,716 | 2,810 | 2,206 | 3,126 | 000 lbs |
| 4,716 | 2,895 | 3,147 | 3,109 | 2,609 | " Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool |
| 153,216 | 102,069 | 126,941 | 113,999 | 135,329 | 000 lbs } TOTAL |
| 1,359,821 | 1,177,070 | 1,659,862 | 1,208,652 | 1,353,362 | Doz. } |
| 509,293 | 376,513 | 484,621 | 507,870 | 585,296 | 000 lbs } GRAND TOTAL |
| 1,359,821 | 1,177,070 | 1,659,862 | 1,208,652 | 1,353,362 | Doz. } |
| 19,949 | 19,632 | 20,714 | 19,668 | 21,774 | 000 lbs Madras |
| 421,591 | 284,057 | 376,413 | 392,057 | 459,248 | " Bombay |
| 8,307 | 9,959 | 14,357 | 16,748 | 17,204 | " Bengal |
| 25,115 | 25,698 | 30,339 | 33,955 | 36,370 | " United Provinces |
| 1,549 | 962 | 1,095 | 1,204 | 2,076 | " Punjab |
| 19,217 | 26,265 | 21,343 | 21,648 | 21,101 | " Central Provinces and Berar |
| 3,380 | 3,778 | 4,421 | 4,805 | 5,866 | " Ajmer-Merwara |
| 10,205 | 12,162 | 15,939 | 17,785 | 21,657 | " Delhi |
| 509,293 | 376,513 | 484,621 | 507,870 | 585,296 | " TOTAL |

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

II.—Indian States and

| | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | 1926-27 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Woven goods— | | | | | |
| Grey and bleached piece-goods— | | | | | |
| Chadars . . . 000 lbs | 1,225 | 1,539 | 1,880 | 2,168 | 2,279 |
| Dhutis . . . " | 4,457 | 5,022 | 7,227 | 6,651 | 9,372 |
| Drills and jeans . . . " | 2,460 | 2,582 | 2,743 | 3,974 | 3,151 |
| Cambrics and lawns . . . " | 127 | 2 | 368 | 22 | 50 |
| Printers . . . " | 1,936 | 2,047 | 2,402 | 1,979 | 1,565 |
| Shirtings and long-cloth . . . " | 7,041 | 7,710 | 9,667 | 13,164 | 13,329 |
| T-cloth, domestics and sheetings . . . " | 1,468 | 1,370 | 1,601 | 1,418 | 2,614 |
| Tent cloth . . . " | 28 | 100 | 207 | 597 | 204 |
| Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (a) . . . " | ... | ... | 7,248 | 8,139 | 7,536 |
| Other sorts . . . " | 9,394 | 9,479 | 3,223 | 2,871 | 2,705 |
| TOTAL . . . " | 28,136 | 29,851 | 36,566 | 40,983 | 42,805 |
| Coloured piece-goods . 000 lbs | 4,131 | 6,295 | 7,680 | 6,574 | 7,677 |
| Grey and coloured goods other than piece-goods. { Doz. | 8 | 15 | 53 | 22 | 59 |
| Hosiery . . . { 000 lbs | 785 | 840 | 2,451 | 1,407 | 10,976 |
| Miscellaneous . . . { Doz. | 193 | 186 | 226 | 221 | 237 |
| Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool . . . | 56,120 | 66,948 | 79,182 | 85,375 | 84,427 |
| ... | 506 | 306 | 447 | 457 | 793 |
| TOTAL { 000 lbs | 4,838 | 6,802 | 8,506 | 7,274 | 8,766 |
| Doz. | 56,905 | 67,588 | 81,633 | 86,782 | 95,403 |
| GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs | 32,974 | 36,653 | 45,072 | 48,257 | 51,571 |
| Doz. | 56,905 | 67,588 | 81,633 | 86,782 | 95,403 |

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

No. 307.—AMOUNT of the VALUE OF

| Province | 1919-20 | 1920-21 | 1921-22 | 1922-23 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 2,22,99,809 | 2,20,80,224 | 1,82,62,874 | 2,40,08,985 |
| Bombay | 48,10,53,907 | 52,29,96,635 | 51,01,19,269 | 48,63,00,516 |
| Bengal | 92,48,272 | 93,47,717 | 73,17,163 | 60,28,391 |
| United Provinces | 1,44,44,169 | 1,76,52,459 | 1,67,98,303 | 1,81,34,802 |
| Punjab | 4,52,159 | 2,92,969 | 2,24,582 | 1,66,410 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,35,92,717 | 2,69,58,045 | 2,48,86,001 | 2,44,04,439 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 22,50,460 | 27,37,601 | 27,54,264 | 25,97,942 |
| Dolhi | 18,14,443 | 18,58,625 | 18,00,740 | 38,72,441 |
| TOTAL | 55,50,59,936 | 60,39,24,275 | 54,21,63,796 | 56,53,13,926 |
| Indian States and Foreign Territory | 2,30,25,933 | 2,51,86,499 | 2,55,79,080 | 2,81,25,618 |

Note.—Value figures subsequent to 1925-26 are not available

PRODUCTION—*conold.**Foreign Territory.*

| 1927-28 | 1928-29 | 1929-30 | 1930-31 | 1931-32 | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| 3,022 | 2,878 | 3,040 | 2,802 | 2,750 | Woven goods— |
| 9,600 | 11,768 | 15,334 | 14,094 | 14,398 | Grey and bleached piecegoods— |
| 3,654 | 4,602 | 5,064 | 3,436 | 3,849 | 000 lbs Chadars |
| 152 | 138 | 97 | 305 | 66 | " Dhutis |
| 1,477 | 1,831 | 1,515 | 1,364 | 1,241 | " Drills and jeans |
| | | | | | " Cambrics and lawns |
| | | | | | " Printers |
| 15,950 | 20,084 | 19,252 | 17,863 | 24,215 | " Shirtings and long-cloth |
| 2,714 | 3,083 | 3,847 | 5,598 | 5,039 | " T-cloth, domestics and sheetings |
| 291 | 464 | 491 | 892 | 250 | " Tent cloth |
| 8,889 | 9,987 | 13,314 | 19,004 | 16,961 | " Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (a) |
| 1,611 | 1,667 | 2,121 | 1,095 | 1,280 | " Other sorts |
| 47,390 | 56,482 | 64,078 | 66,453 | 70,049 | " TOTAL |
| 9,203 | 10,382 | 11,098 | 13,387 | 13,808 | 000 lbs Coloured piecegoods |
| 13 | 52 | 36 | 152 | 218 | 000 lbs Grey and coloured goods other than piecegoods |
| 3,397 | 10,657 | 7,244 | 15,660 | 28,130 | Doz. } Hosiery |
| 210 | 225 | 200 | 143 | 214 | 000 lbs } Miscellaneous |
| 84,481 | 91,769 | 74,025 | 54,736 | 72,511 | Doz. } Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool |
| 1,619 | 1,687 | 1,989 | 2,019 | 2,237 | 000 lbs } |
| 78 | 316 | 214 | 334 | 436 | " } |
| 11,127 | 12,662 | 13,537 | 16,035 | 16,913 | 000 lbs. } TOTAL |
| 87,878 | 102,426 | 81,269 | 70,396 | 100,641 | Doz. } |
| 58,513 | 69,144 | 77,615 | 82,488 | 86,962 | 000 lbs. } GRAND TOTAL |
| 87,878 | 102,426 | 81,269 | 70,396 | 100,641 | Doz. } |

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS.

| 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26 | Province |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 2,51,72,904 | 2,62,53,808 | 2,12,66,882 | Madras |
| 42,50,81,350 | 47,19,51,050 | 36,04,66,468 | Bombay |
| 67,76,904 | 75,29,681 | 1,06,71,395 | Bengal |
| 1,66,81,358 | 2,01,58,960 | 1,64,22,133 | United Provinces |
| 4,56,609 | 5,32,922 | 9,97,159 | Punjab |
| 2,00,45,754 | 2,62,82,362 | 2,24,93,100 | Central Provinces and Berar |
| 24,79,913 | 27,42,766 | 35,53,123 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| 41,99,020 | 58,43,145 | 62,43,731 | Delhi. |
| 50,08,43,812 | 56,12,94,704 | 44,21,16,991 | TOTAL |
| 2,87,41,173 | 3,34,61,676 | 3,01,47,326 | Indian States and Foreign Territory |

owing to repeal of the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1896.

No. 308.—AMOUNT of EXCISE DUTY realised from GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS.

| Province | 1919-20 | 1920-21 | 1921-22 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 7,67,021 | 7,50,690 | 6,54,913 |
| Bombay | 1,28,66,707 | 2,03,33,415 | 1,93,50,732 |
| Bengal | 3,32,972 | 3,17,920 | 2,65,202 |
| United Provinces | 5,33,880 | 6,03,772 | 5,87,341 |
| Punjab | 23,394 | 9,290 | 4,797 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 8,66,681 | 9,19,814 | 9,02,784 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 78,846 | 93,413 | 98,009 |
| Delhi | 44,989 | 64,556 | 53,028 |
| Total, British India— | | | |
| Gross duty | 1,55,14,490 | 2,30,92,870 | 2,19,16,806 |
| Net duty | 1,52,54,671 | 2,28,71,827 | 2,12,28,108 |
| Indian States | 8,90,778 | 9,65,902 | 10,07,539 |

| Province | 1922-23 | 1923-24 | 1924-25 | 1925-26* |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 8,46,783 | 8,99,127 | 9,03,764 | 6,33,082 |
| Bombay | 1,59,18,696 | 1,29,37,458 | 1,87,03,383 | 1,23,34,076 |
| Bengal | 2,27,530 | 2,22,633 | 2,62,518 | 2,88,828 |
| United Provinces | 6,37,507 | 5,91,885 | 6,83,558 | 5,34,386 |
| Punjab | 8,865 | 17,428 | 19,268 | 34,928 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 8,61,929 | 7,52,779 | 9,01,145 | 5,90,344 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 91,685 | 87,138 | 93,875 | 89,633 |
| Delhi | 1,41,212 | 1,43,455 | 1,94,186 | 1,54,704 |
| North-West Frontier Province | ... | ... | 196 | 147 |
| Total, British India— | | | | |
| Gross duty | 1,87,34,207 | 1,56,51,903 | 2,17,66,893 | 1,46,60,128 |
| Net duty | 1,74,22,997 | 1,38,50,839 | 2,12,25,643 | 1,35,80,375 |
| Indian States | 11,53,980 | 11,67,300 | 16,20,095 | 15,03,584 |

* The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the repeal of the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1893.

No. 309.—JUTE MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES, LABOUR AND MILL CONSUMPTION.

| Province | No. of mills | Authorised capital Rs., £, and \$ | Paid-up capital Rs., £, and \$ | NUMBER OF | | Average daily number of persons employed | Mill Consumption* of raw jute Bales (400 lbs each) |
|------------------|--------------|---|---|------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | | | | Looms | Spindles | | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2 | Rs. ... 35,04,62,000(a)† | Rs. 35,00,000(b)‡ | 192 | 4,540 | 1,378 | — |
| Bengal . . . | 96(c) | { £3,175,000 \$12,000,000† | { £2,525,000 \$12,000,000 | { 60,159 } | { 1,192,342 } | { 267,211 } | { 4,269,000 } |
| Madras . . . | 4 | 26,05,000\$ | 21,99,978 | 941 | 20,760 | 6,678 | — |
| United Provinces | 1 | 30,00,000 | 16,75,000 | 134 | 2,944 | 1,543 | — |
| TOTAL, 1931-32 | 103 | { 23,60,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000 | { 19,76,49,386 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000 | { 61,426 } | { 1,220,586 } | { 276,810 } | { 4,269,000 } |
| TOTALS | 1930-31 | 100 { 23,60,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000 | 19,61,74,249 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000 | { 61,834 } | { 1,224,982 } | { 307,676 } | { 4,564,000 } |
| | 1929-30 . | 98 { 21,86,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000 | 18,71,65,615 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000 | { 53,900 } | { 1,140,435 } | { 343,257 } | { 6,424,000 } |
| | 1928-29 | 95 { 21,26,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000 | 18,19,40,365 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000 | { 52,400 } | { 1,103,147 } | { 343,868 } | { 6,047,000 } |
| | 1927-28 | 93 { 21,19,76,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000 | 17,74,56,435 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000 | { 52,221 } | { 1,106,634 } | { 335,804 } | { 5,791,000 } |
| | 1926-27 | 93 { 21,19,81,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000 | 17,34,02,086 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000 | { 51,061 } | { 1,083,816 } | { 333,659 } | { 5,527,000 } |
| | 1925-26 | 90 { 21,34,71,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000 | 17,40,45,346 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000 | { 50,503 } | { 1,063,700 } | { 331,326 } | { 5,497,000 } |
| | 1924-25 | 90 { 22,13,34,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000 | 18,08,17,248 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000 | { 50,359 } | { 1,067,633 } | { 341,723 } | { 5,676,000 } |
| | 1923-24 | 89 { 28,85,84,000 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000 | 17,94,87,938 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000 | { 49,038 } | { 1,043,417 } | { 330,408 } | { 5,148,000 } |
| | 1922-23 | 86 { 23,24,76,000 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000 | 17,24,78,438 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000 | { 47,528 } | { 1,003,179 } | { 321,296 } | { 4,747,000 } |

* Figures are taken from the Report of the Indian Jute Mills Association and relate to 12 months from 1st July to 30th June.

† Includes capital of one company which has other branches of business for which capital cannot be separately distinguished.

‡ Capital of one mill not stated; also includes capital of two mills which have other branches of business for which capital cannot be distinguished.

(a) Capital of six mills not stated.

(b) Proprietary concern; Represent working capital.

(c) Includes one mill in French Settlements.

‡ Capital of one mill not stated.

**No. 310.—WOOLLEN MILLS, NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS, SPINDLES,
PERSONS EMPLOYED and PRODUCTION.**

I.—British India.

| Province | Number of mills | Authorised Capital | Paid-up Capital | NUMBER OF | | Average no. of Persons employed daily | PRODUCTION | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | Looms | Spindles | | Quantity | Value |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | | | lbs. | Rs. |
| Bombay | 2 | (a)50,00,000 | (a)50,00,000 | 314 | 20,300 | 987 | | |
| Bengal | 1 | — | — | 10 | 288 | 126 | | |
| United Provinces | (e)5 | (a)1,60,000 | (a)1,60,000 | (f)692 | (f)25,188 | (f)1,546 | | |
| Punjab | 3 | (a)1,00,00,000 | (a)12,00,000 | (c)24 | (i)2,797 | 1,403 | (d) | (d) |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1 | ... | (g)6,29,797 | 37 | 1,716 | 700 | | |
| Burma | 1 | ... | 54,204 | (h)16 | ... | 145 | | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 13 | 1,51,60,000 | 70,44,001 | 1,093 | 50,289 | 4,907 | (d) | (d) |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 12 | 1,51,50,000 | 68,28,576 | 1,447 | 60,293 | 4,240 | (d) |
| | 1929 | 12 | 1,70,00,000 | 82,40,357 | 1,216 | 63,412 | 6,370 | (d) |
| | 1928 | 12 | 2,70,00,000 | 1,30,36,016 | 1,728 | 83,294 | 6,310 | (d) |
| | 1927 | 13 | 2,70,00,000 | 1,36,84,520 | 1,769 | 84,770 | 7,310 | (d) |
| | 1926 | 13 | 2,70,00,000 | 1,24,44,035 | 1,854 | 83,630 | 7,189 | (d) |
| | 1925 | 11 | 2,70,00,000 | 91,05,600 | 1,834 | 80,614 | 7,314 | (d) |
| | 1924 | 12 | 3,70,00,000 | 1,81,09,415 | 1,652 | 78,097 | 8,710 | (d) |
| | 1923 | 10 | 2,70,00,000 | 1,67,66,300 | 1,684 | 77,612 | 8,244 | (d) |
| | 1922 | 8 | 1,55,00,000 | 1,16,39,060 | 1,537 | 54,051 | 5,172 | (d) |

II.—Indian States.

| State | Number of mills | Authorised Capital | Paid-up Capital | NUMBER OF | | Average no. of Persons employed daily | PRODUCTION | | |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Looms | Spindles | | Quantity | Value | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | | | lbs. | Rs. | |
| Mysore | 4 | 58,75,300 | 35,32,707 | (b)127 | 8,134 | 1,179 | 2,687,240 | 20,43,430 | |
| Baroda | 1 | 8,00,000 | 5,00,000 | 62 | 1,950 | 300 | 600,000 | 7,00,000 | |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 5 | 66,75,300 | 40,32,707 | 189 | 10,084 | 1,479 | 3,287,240 | 27,43,430 | |
| TOTALS | 1930 | 5 | 66,75,000 | 40,32,707 | 174 | 8,869 | 1,631 | 3,250,201 | 24,33,256 |
| | 1929 | 5 | 66,75,000 | 40,32,707 | 173 | 9,259 | 1,704 | 2,578,328 | 20,89,572 |
| | 1928 | 5 | 66,75,000 | 40,27,002 | 173 | 9,284 | 1,836 | 3,201,083 | 22,39,632 |
| | 1927 | 5 | 1,11,25,000 | 57,22,077 | 173 | 9,259 | 1,735 | 3,540,345 | 25,12,938 |
| | 1926 | 5 | 1,11,25,000 | 57,19,328 | 167 | 9,259 | 1,637 | 3,168,385 | 31,63,455 |
| | 1925 | 5 | 1,11,25,000 | 56,87,128 | 169 | 9,469 | 1,461 | 3,272,333 | 32,30,350 |
| | 1924 | 5 | 1,11,25,000 | 56,39,747 | 151 | 9,259 | 1,543 | 2,980,110 | 25,24,827 |
| | 1923 | 5 | 1,11,25,000 | 56,30,027 | 151 | 9,159 | 1,883 | 2,945,685 | 39,10,759 |
| | 1922 | 3 | 76,25,000 | 31,78,450 | 68 | 3,260 | 1,015 | 2,119,713 | 18,73,079 |

(a) Represents capital of one mill.

(b) Excludes 50 hand-loom.

(c) Excludes 85 hand-loom and represents figures for one mill only.

(d) Returns are incomplete.

(e) One mill worked for two weeks only.

(f) Includes figures for a woollen department in one cotton mill.

(g) Govt. factory; no shares called for; mainly represents value of machinery and plant and of closing stock of goods in 1931.

(h) Excludes 27 hand-loom.

(i) Represents figures for two mills only.

No. 311.—PAPER MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PRODUCTION.

1.—British India.

| Province | Number of mills | Authorised Capital | Average no. of Persons employed daily | PRODUCTION | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | | | Quantity | Value |
| | | Rs. | | Tons | Rs. |
| Madras | (a)1 | 20,00,000 | 121 | 100 | 50,000 |
| Bombay | 3 | (b)9,25,000 | 627 | 2,690 | 10,22,643 |
| Bengal | (c)4 | 77,37,500 | 4,785 | 35,470 | 1,63,82,520 |
| United Provinces | 1 | 8,00,000 | 712 | 2,298 | 10,45,326 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 9 | 1,14,62,500 | 6,245 | 40,558 | 1,85,60,489 |
| TOTALS | | | | | |
| 1930 | 10 | 1,61,62,500 | 7,058 | 39,706 | 1,74,12,178 |
| 1929 | 9 | 1,44,62,500 | 6,730 | 40,712 | 1,86,75,694 |
| 1928 | 8 | 86,61,500 | 5,825 | 38,016 | 1,81,94,077 |
| 1927 | 8 | 82,61,500 | 5,491 | 33,698 | 1,64,18,583 |
| 1926 | 8 | 82,61,500 | 5,532 | 31,781 | 1,57,15,878 |
| 1925 | 8 | 82,61,500 | 5,161 | 28,288 | 1,40,73,031 |
| 1924 | 7 | 48,00,000 | 4,207 | 25,259 | 1,34,78,515 |
| 1923 | 7 | 53,00,000 | 5,253 | 25,602 | 1,39,28,001 |
| 1922 | 7 | 53,00,000 | 5,213 | 23,576 | 1,48,09,536 |

2.—Indian States.

| State | Number of mills | Capital | Average no. of Persons employed daily | PRODUCTION | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| | | | | Quantity | Value |
| | | Rs. | | Tons | Rs. |
| Travancore | 1 | 7,00,000 | 45 | 156 | 49,003 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 1 | 7,00,000 | 45 | 156 | 49,003 |
| TOTALS | | | | | |
| 1930 | 1 | 7,36,796 | 31 | 111 | 19,088 |
| 1929 | 1 | 7,36,796 | 37 | 75 | 25,290 |
| 1928 | 1 | 7,36,796 | 55 | 126 | 39,690 |
| 1927 | 1 | 7,36,796 | 103 | 245 | 80,029 |
| 1926 | 1 | 7,36,796 | 89 | 363 | 1,14,314 |
| 1925 | 1 | 7,29,645 | 87 | 308 | 1,00,716 |
| 1924 | 1 | 3,00,000 | 130 | 411 | 1,34,397 |
| 1923 | 1 | 3,45,000 | 104 | 368 | 1,28,800 |
| 1922 | 1 | 3,49,000 | 108 | 352 | 1,47,920 |

(a) The mill stopped operations for a certain part of the year.

(b) One mill being a private concern its capital is not available.

(c) Includes one paper pulp mill.

No. 312.—BREWERIES—NUMBER, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PRODUCTION.

| Province | Number of breweries in operation | Number of persons employed | Production in gallons in 1931 | Year | Number of breweries in operation | Number of persons employed | Total production (gallons) |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Madras | 2 | 94 | 338,187 | | | | |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| United Provinces | 2 | 41 | 78,164 | 1930 | 11 | 850 | 2,102,460 |
| Punjab | 3* | (a)156 | 956,283 | 1929 | 11 | 944 | 2,588,557 |
| Burma | 1 | 90 | 151,121 | 1928 | 13 | 894 | 2,534,390 |
| Baluchistan | 1 | 45 | ... | 1927 | 13 | 1,068 | 2,670,837 |
| Bangalore (Civil and Military Station) | 1 | 131 | 275,704 | 1926 | 13 | 1,063 | 2,878,608 |
| | | | | 1925 | 13 | 1,089 | 2,998,755 |
| | | | | 1924 | 13 | 1,390 | 3,246,169 |
| | | | | 1923 | 13 | 1,430 | 3,650,075 |
| TOTAL, 1931 | 10 | 557 | 1,929,599 | 1922 | 14 | 1,583 | 3,959,439 |

* One brewery is situated in the Baghat State.

(a) Number of persons employed in one brewery is not available.

No. 313.—ENUMERATION of FACTORIES

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Province and Berar |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL. | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Breweries and distilleries . . | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Carpentry | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton mills | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... |
| Dockyards | 3 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| Electrical engineering . . | 1 | 1 | 7 | ... | 6 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Engineering (general) . . . | 6 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Forage presses | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gas works | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mints | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ordnance factories | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Printing presses | 5 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Railway workshops | ... | 27 | 15 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| Saw mills | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| Stone dressing | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanneries | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Telegraphs | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Water pumping stations . . | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| Woolen mills | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| TOTAL PERENNIAL | 22 | 72 | 67 | 40 | 42 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| B.—SEASONAL. | | | | | | | | |
| Forage Presses | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL SEASONAL | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES | 24 | 72 | 67 | 40 | 43 | 19 | 20 | 19 |

in BRITISH INDIA.

| Assam | North-West Frontier Province | British Raj-ohistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A-PERENNIAL | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | Clothing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | Carpentry |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | Cotton mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 12 | Dockyards |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 26 | 26 | Electrical engineering |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 52 | 55 | Engineering (general) |
| ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 10 | Forge presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | Gas works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Mints |
| ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 25 | Ordnance factories |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 44 | 43 | Printing presses |
| 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 86 | 77 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 13 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 3 | Stone dressing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Tanneries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Telegraphs |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 25 | 24 | Water pumping stations |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | Woollen mills |
| 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 36 | Miscellaneous |
| 5 | 18 | 7 | ... | 7 | 2 | 340 | 351 | TOTAL PERENNIAL |
| B-SEASONAL | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | (a) | Forge Presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | (a) | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | (a) | TOTAL SEASONAL |
| 5 | 18 | 7 | ... | 7 | 2 | 352 | 351 | TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES |

(a) Shown under Perennial Group.

[Continued on next page]

No. 313.—ENUMERATION of FACTORIES

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Barma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL. | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Textiles. | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) | 24 | 209 | 16 | 21 | 6 | 1 | ... | 15 |
| Hosiery | 12 | 7 | 16 | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Jute mills | 4 | ... | 93 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Silk mills | 2 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen mills | ... | 2 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 44 | 228 | 127 | 29 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 15 |
| II.—Engineering. | | | | | | | | |
| Coach-building and motorcar repairing | 18 | 22 | 24 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Electrical engineering | 2 | 2 | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations | 1 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| General engineering | 14 | 43 | 144 | 13 | ... | 22 | 15 | 5 |
| Kerosene tinning and packing | 9 | 10 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Metal stamping | ... | 24 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway workshops | 10 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 2 |
| Shipbuilding and engineering | ... | 2 | 10 | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | ... |
| Steel trunk, lock and cutlery | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tramway works | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 9 | 5 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 66 | 143 | 230 | 38 | 12 | 43 | 34 | 15 |
| III.—Minerals and Metals. | | | | | | | | |
| Foundries | 8 | 17 | ... | 8 | 18 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| Lead smelting and lead rolling mills | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| Petroleum refineries | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 9 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 11 | ... | 4 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 4 | ... |
| TOTAL | 19 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 21 | 11 | ... |
| IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco. | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery | 2 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... |
| Breweries and distilleries | 8 | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Coffee | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dairy produce | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour mills | ... | 24 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 4 | ... |
| Food canning and bottling | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ice and aerated waters | 2 | 15 | 16 | 1 | ... | 11 | 3 | ... |
| Rice mills | 320 | ... | 314 | ... | 14 | ... | 74 | ... |
| Sugar | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Water pumping stations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| TOTAL | 342 | 63 | 354 | 13 | 35 | 23 | 90 | 8 |
| V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc. | | | | | | | | |
| Bone and manures | 8 | 3 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemicals | ... | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and bleaching | ... | 34 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 |
| Gas works | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Lac | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... |
| Matchboxes | 1 | 13 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 6 | ... | 1 |
| Oil mills | 7 | 43 | 53 | 21 | 7 | ... | 31 | 28 |
| Paints | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Soaps | ... | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Turpentine and rosin | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 10 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| TOTAL | 18 | 110 | 109 | 30 | 13 | 9 | 54 | 35 |

INDUSTRIES

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in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| Assam | North-West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Textiles— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 303 | 298 | Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 41 | Hosiery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 97 | Jute mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 7 | Silk mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | Woollen mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 10 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 473 | 462 | TOTAL |
| II.—Engineering— | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 100 | 95 | Coach-building and motorcar repairing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 15 | Electrical engineering |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 30 | Electrical generating and transforming stations |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 264 | 245 | General engineering |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 28 | Kerosene tinning and packing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 28 | Metal stamping |
| 2 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 70 | 76 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | Shipbuilding and engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 3 | Steel trunk, lock and cutlery |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 9 | Tramway works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 35 | Miscellaneous |
| 16 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 614 | 594 | TOTAL |
| III.—Minerals and Metals— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 61 | 73 | Foundries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 6 | Lead smelting and lead rolling mills |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 12 | Petroleum refineries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 29 | Miscellaneous |
| 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 120 | 125 | TOTAL |
| IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 22 | Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 26 | 28 | Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 15 | Coffee |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | Dairy produce |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 73 | 73 | Flour mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | Food canning and bottling |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 48 | 80 | Ice, and aerated waters |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 736 | 1,615 | Rice mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 48 | Sugar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 16 | 18 | Tobacco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Water pumping stations |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 247 | Miscellaneous |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | ... | 6 | 3 | 944 | 2,153 | TOTAL |
| V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 21 | Bone and manures |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 12 | Chemicals |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 38 | Dyeing and bleaching |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 14 | Gas works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 18 | Lac |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 41 | Matches |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 198 | 249 | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 8 | Paints |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 11 | 9 | Soaps |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Turpentine and rosin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 23 | Miscellaneous |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 390 | 435 | TOTAL |

No. 313.—ENUMERATION of FACTORIES

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Barma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. | | | | | | | | |
| A. PERENNIAL—contd. | | | | | | | | |
| VI.—Paper and Printing— | | | | | | | | |
| Paper mills | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paper pulp | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing, book binding, etc. . | 55 | 65 | 86 | 27 | 30 | 20 | 12 | 12 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 57 | 80 | 92 | 29 | 30 | 20 | 12 | 12 |
| VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— | | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and tiles | 60 | 9 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 0 | ... |
| Carpentry and cabinet making . | 2 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Cement, lime and potteries . . | 1 | ... | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 7 |
| Glass | ... | 5 | 0 | 16 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Saw mills | 8 | 5 | 6 | ... | 1 | 130 | ... | 4 |
| Stone dressing | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 4 | 10 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 75 | 32 | 47 | 24 | 9 | 149 | 9 | 13 |
| VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— | | | | | | | | |
| Leather and shoes | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanneries | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 13 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| IX.—Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | |
| Rope works | 6 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 13 | 27 | 20 | 3 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 19 | 27 | 25 | 3 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... |
| TOTAL PERENNIAL . | 663 | 731 | 968 | 167 | 141 | 268 | 212 | 63 |

INDUSTRIES

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in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| Assam | North- West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer- Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|--|--|------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| VI.—Paper and Printing— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 7 | Paper mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | Paper pulp |
| ... | ... | ... | 2 | 9 | 10 | 348 | 338 | Printing, book binding, etc. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 11 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | 2 | 9 | 10 | 368 | 358 | TOTAL |
| VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 76 | Bricks and tiles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 30 | 33 | Carpentry and cabinet making |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 28 | 29 | Cement, lime and potteries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 19 | Glass |
| 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 171 | 180 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 7 | Stone dressing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 21 | Miscellaneous |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 363 | 370 | TOTAL |
| VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 11 | Leather and shoes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 20 | Tanneries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 36 | TOTAL |
| IX.—Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | Rope works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 70 | 54 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 85 | 69 | TOTAL |
| 40 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 35 | 23 | 3,388 | 4,002 | TOTAL PERENNIAL |

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[Continued on next page]

No. 313.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. | | | | | | | | |
| B. SEASONAL. | | | | | | | | |
| Food Drink and Tobacco— | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ice and aerated waters . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Rice Mills | ... | 77 | ... | 6 | ... | 580 | ... | 47 |
| Sugar | 1 | 36 | ... | 61 | ... | 1 | 13 | ... |
| Tea | 73 | ... | 286 | 14 | 0 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Tobacco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| TOTAL | 387 | 113 | 286 | 81 | 24 | 580 | 23 | 54 |
| Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— | | | | | | | | |
| Bone mills | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indigo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... |
| Lac | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Oil Mills | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 12 | ... |
| Wood, Stone and Glass— | | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and Tiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Gins and Presses— | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton ginning and baling . . | 404 | 628 | 16 | 105 | 208 | 31 | 1 | 577 |
| Jute presses | 1 | ... | 104 | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 405 | 628 | 120 | 107 | 208 | 31 | 4 | 577 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | |
| Rubber | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL SEASONAL | 703 | 747 | 406 | 188 | 322 | 680 | 30 | 632 |
| TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES | 1,446 | 1,460 | 1,404 | 375 | 403 | 928 | 251 | 724 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,470 | 1,541 | 1,471 | 424 | 506 | 947 | 280 | 734 |

in BRITISH INDIA—*conold.*

| Assam | North-West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|-------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> |
| | | | | | | | | B. SEASONAL. |
| | | | | | | | | Food Drink and Tobacco— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | (a) | Coffee |
| ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 28 | (a) | Ice and aerated waters |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 719 | (a) | Rice Mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | (a) | Sugar |
| 573 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 950 | 950 | Tea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | (a) | Tobacco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303 | (a) | Miscellaneous |
| 573 | 4 | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2,140 | 950 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | (Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | (a) | Bone Mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 10 | Indigo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | (a) | Lac |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | (a) | Oil Mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 10 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | Wood, Stone and Glass— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | (a) | Bricks and Tiles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | (a) | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | Gins and Presses— |
| 4 | 2 | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 2,093 | 2,090 | Cotton ginning and baling |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 115 | Jute presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 9 | Miscellaneous |
| 4 | 2 | ... | 27 | ... | 1 | 2,204 | 2,314 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | Miscellaneous— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | Rubber |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 6 | TOTAL |
| 577 | 6 | ... | 28 | 3 | 2 | 4,403 | 3,105 | TOTAL SEASONAL |
| 617 | 8 | 3 | 40 | 38 | 25 | 7,791 | 7,797 | TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES |
| 629 | 26 | 10 | 40 | 45 | 27 | 8,143 | 8,148 | GRAND TOTAL |

(a) Shown under the Perennial Group.

No. 314.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL. | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing | ... | ... | ... | 1,463 | 121 | ... | ... | ... |
| Breweries and distilleries | ... | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 |
| Carpentry | ... | ... | ... | 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton mills | 461 | ... | ... | 141 | 160 | ... | 558 | ... |
| Dockyards | 609 | 1,357 | 2,744 | ... | ... | 918 | ... | ... |
| Electrical engineering | 21 | 181 | 901 | ... | 471 | ... | 729 | ... |
| Engineering (general) | 1,613 | 2,253 | 3,076 | 588 | 317 | 224 | 853 | 50 |
| Forage presses | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gas works | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 82 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mints | ... | 400 | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ordnance factories | 541 | 4,412 | 5,569 | 1,097 | 2,162 | 123 | ... | 2,528 |
| Printing presses | 1,838 | 1,616 | 3,403 | 1,844 | 1,480 | 1,027 | 837 | 308 |
| Railway workshops | ... | 12,637 | 17,506 | 11,486 | 9,526 | 3,801 | 10,143 | 231 |
| Saw mills | ... | 153 | 19 | 190 | 21 | 706 | ... | 94 |
| Stone dressing | ... | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanneries | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Telegraphs | ... | 251 | 1,023 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Water pumping stations | 102 | 14 | 1,364 | 528 | 46 | 58 | 40 | ... |
| Woollen mills | ... | ... | 126 | ... | ... | 145 | 700 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 210 | 415 | 671 | 1,110 | 337 | 119 | 181 | ... |
| TOTAL PERENNIAL | 5,455 | 24,422 | 36,197 | 10,547 | 15,093 | 7,211 | 14,040 | 3,238 |
| B.—SEASONAL. | | | | | | | | |
| Forage presses | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL SEASONAL | 105 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES | 5,560 | 24,422 | 36,197 | 10,547 | 15,111 | 7,211 | 14,040 | 3,238 |
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL. | | | | | | | | |
| 1.—Textiles | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) | 36,254 | 261,001* | 18,033 | 20,319 | 2,380 | 1,078 | ... | 20,446 |
| Hosiery | 579 | 817 | 507 | ... | 297 | 283 | ... | ... |
| Jute mills | 6,361 | ... | 268,269 | 1,065 | ... | ... | 615 | ... |
| Silk mills | 208 | 1,251 | 310 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen mills | ... | 387 | ... | 1,485 | 1,403 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 127 | 152 | 18 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 43,529 | 264,226 | 287,217 | 32,054 | 4,080 | 1,361 | 815 | 20,446 |

* Includes the weighted night average

INDUSTRIES

807

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN BRITISH INDIA.

| Assam | North-West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,584 | 1,470 | Clothing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 232 | 270 | Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 80 | 610 | 625 | Carpentry |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,320 | 1,183 | Cotton mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,689 | 6,047 | Dockyards |
| ... | 174 | ... | ... | 173 | ... | 2,650 | 2,950 | Electrical engineering |
| ... | ... | 85 | ... | 68 | ... | 9,086 | 10,130 | Engineering (general) |
| ... | 231 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 304 | 389 | Forge presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 180 | Gas works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,060 | 1,436 | Mints |
| ... | 381 | 930 | ... | ... | ... | 18,952 | 21,864 | Ordnance factories |
| 245 | 64 | ... | ... | 368 | 24 | 13,254 | 13,173 | Printing presses |
| 96 | ... | 56 | ... | ... | ... | 65,673 | 73,972 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,183 | 997 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | ... | 214 | 302 | Stone dressing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 31 | Tanneries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,274 | 1,300 | Telegraphs |
| ... | 10 | ... | ... | 221 | ... | 2,512 | 2,446 | Water pumping stations |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 171 | 421 | Woollen mills |
| 90 | ... | 479 | ... | ... | ... | 3,012 | 3,653 | Miscellaneous |
| 431 | 803 | 1,559 | ... | 903 | 101 | 129,958 | 142,882 | TOTAL PERENNIAL |
| B.—SEASONAL | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | (a) | Forge presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | (a) | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 | (a) | TOTAL SEASONAL |
| 431 | 803 | 1,559 | ... | 908 | 104 | 130,081 | 143,882 | TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES |
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1.—Textiles— | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,615 | 10,079 | ... | 381,205 | 353,203 | Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,573 | 2,442 | Hosiery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 276,530 | 336,356 | Jute mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,700 | 1,712 | Silk mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,876 | 3,826 | Woollen mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 482 | 396 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,615 | 10,079 | ... | 660,434 | 697,000 | TOTAL |

(a) Shown under Perennial group.

[Continued on next page]

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar | Assam |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| II.—Engineering— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coach-building and motor car repairing | 1,026 | 1,350 | 1,057 | 153 | 333 | 496 | 55 | 119 | 123 |
| Electrical engineering | 127 | 55 | 676 | ... | 78 | 16 | 539 | ... | ... |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations | 896 | 440 | 2,776 | 953 | 260 | 425 | 67 | 250 | 25 |
| General engineering | 1,522 | 3,534 | 18,410 | 886 | ... | 2,947 | 1,750 | 180 | 666 |
| Kerosene tinning and packing | 1,734 | 2,480 | 4,393 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 |
| Metal stamping | ... | 1,560 | 969 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway workshops | 13,614 | 9,359 | 11,411 | 3,683 | 63 | 265 | 3,111 | 949 | 743 |
| Shipbuilding and engineering | ... | 1,631 | 11,706 | ... | ... | 2,005 | 365 | ... | ... |
| Steel trunk, lock and cutlery | ... | 500 | 18 | 333 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tramway works | 391 | 613 | 997 | 120 | ... | 330 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 50 | 380 | 446 | 40 | ... | 394 | ... | ... | 161 |
| TOTAL | 18,866 | 23,319 | 53,767 | 6,405 | 634 | 6,838 | 5,606 | 1,469 | 1,771 |
| III.—Minerals and Metals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Foundries | 403 | 723 | ... | 240 | 309 | ... | 1,344 | ... | ... |
| Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills | ... | ... | 6,716 | ... | ... | ... | 20,176 | ... | ... |
| Lead smelting and lead rolling mills | ... | ... | 266 | ... | ... | 2,790 | ... | ... | ... |
| Petroleum refineries | ... | ... | ... | ... | 325 | 8,478 | ... | ... | 2,483 |
| Miscellaneous | 826 | ... | 363 | 36 | 355 | 543 | 1,181 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,229 | 728 | 7,345 | 276 | 1,049 | 11,810 | 22,701 | ... | 2,488 |
| IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery | 48 | 346 | 646 | ... | ... | 162 | 63 | ... | ... |
| Breweries and distilleries | 347 | ... | 353 | 114 | 300 | 135 | 155 | 69 | ... |
| Coffee | ... | 128 | ... | 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dairy produce | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour mills | ... | 1,323 | 1,140 | 781 | 1,124 | 228 | 392 | ... | ... |
| Food canning and bottling | ... | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ice and iced waters | 172 | 474 | 1,052 | 26 | ... | 591 | 70 | ... | ... |
| Rice mills | 10,803 | ... | 12,313 | ... | 355 | ... | 4,602 | ... | 76 |
| Sugar | 2,105 | 330 | ... | ... | 539 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | 250 | 330 | 123 | 364 | ... | 20 | 1,700 | ... | ... |
| Water pumping Stations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 25 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 2,336 | 455 | 367 | 46 | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 16,061 | 3,431 | 15,940 | 1,403 | 2,318 | 1,184 | 6,977 | 114 | 70 |
| V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.— | | | | | | | | | |
| Bone and manures | 576 | 744 | 1,386 | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemicals | ... | 234 | 2,271 | 240 | 56 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and bleaching | ... | 4,948 | ... | 172 | ... | 42 | ... | 799 | ... |
| Gas works | 18 | 426 | 600 | 36 | 90 | ... | ... | 24 | ... |
| Lac | ... | ... | 564 | ... | ... | ... | 1,466 | ... | ... |
| Matches | 907 | 4,097 | 5,383 | 885 | 137 | 2,736 | ... | 124 | 410 |
| Oil mills | 237 | 1,064 | 2,480 | 2,325 | 201 | ... | 1,607 | 953 | 265 |
| Paints | ... | 51 | 1,177 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | ... |
| Soaps | ... | 185 | 258 | ... | ... | 340 | ... | ... | ... |
| Turpentine and rosin | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 17 | 471 | 191 | 94 | ... | ... | 1,441 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,845 | 13,720 | 14,499 | 4,087 | 673 | 3,134 | 4,514 | 1,941 | 675 |

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| North-West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|---|---------------------|---------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| II.—Engineering— | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 39 | 117 | 5,666 | 6,402 | Coach-building and motor car repairing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,491 | 2,151 | Electrical engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,807 | 5,363 | Electrical generating and transforming stations |
| 62 | 84 | ... | 21 | ... | 29,934 | 33,412 | General engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,660 | 10,170 | Kerosene tinning and packing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,967 | 3,196 | Metal stamping |
| ... | ... | 9,570 | ... | 247 | 53,215 | 56,728 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,797 | 20,242 | Shipbuilding and engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 851 | 808 | Steel trunk, lock and outlery |
| ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 2,476 | 2,800 | Tramway works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,356 | 3,234 | Miscellaneous |
| 62 | 84 | 9,570 | 86 | 364 | 129,050 | 141,568 | TOTAL |
| III.—Minerals and Metals— | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | 10 | 150 | ... | 3,244 | 3,350 | Foundries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,892 | 30,484 | Iron, and steel smelting and steel rolling mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,056 | 4,489 | Lead smelting and lead rolling mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,288 | 12,034 | Petroleum refineries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,303 | 4,828 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | 10 | 150 | ... | 47,781 | 55,085 | TOTAL |
| IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | 1,308 | 1,387 | Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery |
| ... | 45 | ... | ... | 108 | 1,044 | 1,670 | Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 4,265 | Coffee |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 189 | 237 | Dairy produce |
| ... | 43 | ... | 339 | ... | 5,279 | 5,462 | Flour mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 23 | Food canning and bottling |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2,393 | 3,180 | Ice, and arated waters |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,040 | 74,271 | Rice mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,074 | 16,203 | Sugar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,761 | 4,543 | 6,040 | Tobacco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 75 | Water pumping Stations |
| 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,320 | 6,123 | Miscellaneous |
| 30 | 88 | ... | 382 | 1,677 | 49,889 | 122,146 | TOTAL |
| V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.— | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,016 | 3,736 | Bone and manures |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,817 | 3,653 | Chemicals |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,961 | 6,188 | Dyeing and bleaching |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,403 | 1,640 | Gas works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,080 | 1,095 | Lac |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,268 | 17,137 | Matches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,122 | 11,919 | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,269 | 1,409 | Paints |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 831 | 891 | Soaps |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 | 33 | 185 | 229 | Turpentine and rosin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,214 | 2,387 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 | 33 | 45,100 | 50,184 | TOTAL |

[Continued on next page]

No. 314.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| A.—PERENNIAL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| <i>VI.—Paper and Printing—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Paper mills | 121 | 627 | 4,314 | 713 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paper pulp | ... | ... | 571 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing, book binding, etc. . | 4,130 | 6,176 | 5,004 | 2,273 | 1,634 | 1,100 | 876 | 404 |
| Miscellaneous | 39 | 130 | 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 4,290 | 6,942 | 10,034 | 2,985 | 1,634 | 1,100 | 876 | 404 |
| <i>VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and tiles | 5,011 | 449 | 181 | 18 | ... | ... | 1,530 | ... |
| Carpentry and cabinet-making | 145 | 244 | 1,251 | 43 | 744 | 70 | ... | ... |
| Cement, lime and potteries . | 25 | ... | 1,440 | 67 | 513 | 23 | 600 | 2,244 |
| Glass | ... | 838 | 688 | 1,725 | 141 | ... | ... | 98 |
| Saw mills | 752 | 435 | 202 | ... | 53 | 11,305 | ... | 50 |
| Stone dressing | ... | ... | 355 | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 185 | 342 | 63 | 317 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 6,718 | 2,305 | 4,089 | 2,170 | 1,453 | 11,408 | 2,145 | 2,393 |
| <i>VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Leather and shoes | 145 | 47 | 122 | 2,070 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanneries | 1,381 | 202 | 208 | 674 | 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 22 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL . | 1,548 | 285 | 420 | 2,753 | 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| <i>IX.—Miscellaneous—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Rope works | 2,064 | ... | 927 | ... | ... | 220 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 747 | 961 | 1,946 | 558 | ... | 145 | 22 | ... |
| TOTAL . | 2,811 | 961 | 2,873 | 558 | ... | 371 | 22 | ... |
| PERENNIAL TOTAL . | 20,807 | 314,820 | 307,083 | 52,680 | 11,863 | 37,395 | 43,946 | 26,700 |

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

| Assam | North-West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer-Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|-------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl'd.</i> |
| | | | | | | | | A.—PERENNIAL— <i>concl'd.</i> |
| | | | | | | | | VI.—Paper and Printing— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,674 | 5,597 | Paper mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 571 | 1,361 | Paper pulp |
| ... | ... | ... | 90 | 508 | 250 | 23,543 | 24,373 | Printing, book binding, etc. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 383 | 464 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | 90 | 508 | 250 | 80,121 | 81,795 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,796 | 9,611 | Bricks and tiles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 2,809 | 2,801 | Carpentry and cabinet making |
| 133 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 5,142 | 6,149 | Cement, lime and potteries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,488 | 2,390 | Glass |
| 857 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,719 | 15,057 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 295 | 891 | Stone dressing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 907 | 1,155 | Miscellaneous |
| 900 | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 12 | 33,855 | 37,614 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,308 | 2,626 | Leather and shoes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,577 | 3,814 | Tanneries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 51 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,038 | 5,001 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | IX.—Miscellaneous— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,217 | 3,831 | Rope works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 | 58 | 4,525 | 3,924 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 | 58 | 7,742 | 7,765 | TOTAL |
| 5,995 | 93 | 172 | 12,285 | 11,391 | 2,602 | 1,014,006 | 1,152,189 | TOTAL PERENNIAL |

[Continued on next page]

No. 314.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

| Industry | Madras | Bombay | Bengal | United Provinces | Punjab | Burma | Bihar and Orissa | Central Provinces and Berar |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. | | | | | | | | |
| B.—SEASONAL. | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Food, drink and tobacco—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | 4,194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ice and aerated waters . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 330 | ... | ... | 36 |
| Rice mills | ... | 891 | ... | 368 | ... | 41,790 | ... | 1,167 |
| Sugar | 110 | 781 | ... | 9,502 | ... | 350 | 4,573 | ... |
| Tea | 2,792 | ... | 15,151 | 1,060 | 129 | ... | 263 | ... |
| Tobacco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 149 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 7,925 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 |
| TOTAL | 15,021 | 1,672 | 15,151 | 11,020 | 459 | 42,140 | 4,985 | 1,244 |
| <i>Chemicals, dyes, etc.—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Bone mills | ... | 265 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indigo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 643 | ... |
| Lac | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... |
| Oil mills | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,281 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 43 | 265 | ... | ... | ... | 1,312 | 643 | ... |
| <i>Wood, stone and glass, etc.—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and tiles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 |
| <i>Gins and Presses—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton ginning and baling . | 19,826 | 40,033 | 1,940 | 9,876 | 17,296 | 2,625 | 20 | 33,067 |
| Jute Presses | 31 | ... | 20,259 | 120 | ... | ... | 325 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 19,857 | 40,033 | 31,208 | 9,996 | 17,296 | 2,625 | 345 | 33,067 |
| <i>Miscellaneous—</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Rubber | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | 128 | ... | ... | ... | 129 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL SEASONAL | 34,920 | 42,068 | 46,359 | 21,016 | 17,755 | 46,206 | 5,973 | 34,352 |
| TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES | 131,817 | 356,927 | 443,442 | 73,076 | 29,318 | 83,001 | 49,919 | 61,148 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 137,377 | 361,349 | 460,439 | 93,223 | 44,729 | 90,812 | 63,059 | 64,386 |

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

| Assam | North-West Frontier Province | British Baluchistan | Ajmer Merwara | Delhi | Coorg and Bangalore | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|--------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>concl'd.</i> |
| | | | | | | | | B.—SEASONAL, |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Food, drink and Tobacco—</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,104 | (a) | Coffee |
| ... | 52 | ... | 16 | 83 | ... | 517 | (a) | Ice and Aerated waters |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,216 | (a) | Rice mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,400 | (a) | Sugar |
| 36,519 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 55,937 | 60,161 | Tea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140 | (a) | Tobacco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,960 | (a) | Miscellaneous |
| 36,519 | 52 | ... | 16 | 83 | 23 | 128,385 | 60,161 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Chemicals, dyes, etc.—</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 265 | (a) | Bone mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 643 | 859 | Indigo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | (a) | Lac |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,323 | (a) | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,262 | 859 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Wood, stone and glass, etc.—</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | (a) | Bricks and tiles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | (a) | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Gins and Presses—</i> |
| 441 | 83 | ... | 1,400 | ... | ... | 126,696 | 138,833 | Cotton ginning and baling |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29,735 | 33,031 | Jute presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 250 | Miscellaneous |
| 441 | 83 | ... | 1,400 | ... | 14 | 156,445 | 172,123 | TOTAL |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Miscellaneous—</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 139 | Rubber |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 128 | (a) | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 287 | 139 | TOTAL |
| 36,960 | 135 | ... | 1,506 | 83 | 37 | 287,400 | 239,282 | TOTAL SEASONAL |
| 42,955 | 227 | 172 | 18,791 | 11,474 | 2,689 | 1,301,406 | 1,385,420 | TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES |
| 43,896 | 1,090 | 1,731 | 18,791 | 12,472 | 2,743 | 1,431,487 | 1,528,302 | GRAND TOTAL |

No. 315.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL

| Industry | Hyderabad† | Mysore | Baroda | Kashmir | Central India | Rajputana | Central Provinces States |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| I. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DUBBARS— | | | | | | | |
| Breweries and distilleries | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Carpentry and cabinet making | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Dairy | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Electrical engineering | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1(a) | 1 | ... |
| Engineering (general) | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ice factory | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mints | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oil mills | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing presses | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Railway workshops | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Saw mills | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk mills (including flatures) | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | ... |
| TOTAL | 11 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 11 | ... |
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | |
| <i>I.—Textiles—</i> | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories | 4 | 4 | 14 | ... | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Hosiery | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk mills (including flatures) | ... | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woollen mills | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | 6 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 9 | 21 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>II.—Engineering—</i> | | | | | | | |
| Coach-building and motor car repairing | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Electrical engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... |
| General engineering | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kerosene tinning and packing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Metal stamping | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway workshops | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Steel trunk, lock and cutlery | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 12 | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | 4 | ... |
| <i>III.—Minerals and Metals—</i> | | | | | | | |
| Foundries | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Iron and steel smelting | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Petroleum refineries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | ... |

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

(a) Figure for electrical generating and transforming station.

ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES.*

| Madras States | Bombay States | Western India States | French Settlements | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|---------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DEPARTMENTS— Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Carpentry and cabinet making |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 3 | Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Dairy |
| ... | ... | 1(a) | ... | 8 | 8 | Electrical engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 8 | Engineering (general) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Ice factory |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Mints |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 10 | Printing presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 6 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Silk mills (including filatures) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 7 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 50 | 55 | TOTAL |
| 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 44 | 44 | 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES I.—Textiles— Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Hosiery |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | Jute mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 13 | Silk mills (including filatures) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 11 | Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | Woolen mills |
| ... | 7 | 4 | ... | 25 | 17 | Miscellaneous |
| 1 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 83 | 91 | TOTAL |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 8 | 11 | II.—Engineering— Cone-building and motor car repairing |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 8 | 6 | Electrical engineering |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | 6 | Electrical generating and transforming stations |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | General engineering |
| ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 4 | 3 | Kerosene tinning and packing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | Metal stamping |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 12 | Steel trunk, lock and cutlery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | Miscellaneous |
| 5 | 6 | 3 | ... | 30 | 46 | TOTAL |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 7 | III.—Minerals and Metals— Foundries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | Iron and steel smelting |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | Petroleum refineries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 16 | TOTAL |

* Including French Settlements.

(a) Figure for electrical generating and transforming station.

[Continued on next page]

No. 315.—ENUMERATION of LARGE INDUSTRIAL

| Industry | Hyderabad† | Mysore | Baroda | Kashmir | Central India | Rajputana | Central Provinces States |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | |
| —contd. | | | | | | | |
| IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Breweries and distilleries . . . | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Coffee | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour mills | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... |
| Ice and aerated waters | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Rice mills | 13 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Water Pumping Stations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 10‡ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 35 | 30 | 1 | ... | 30 | 1 | ... |
| V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc. | | | | | | | |
| Bone and manures | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemicals | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and bleaching | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Lac | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Matches | 3 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Oil mills | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paints | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Soap | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turpentine and rosin | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 6 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... |
| VI.—Paper and Printing— | | | | | | | |
| Paper mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing, book binding, etc. | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... |
| VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and tiles | 1 | 9 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Carpentry and cabinet making | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cement, lime and potteries | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... |
| Glass | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Saw mills | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Stone dressing | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 3 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 7 | 16 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 7 | ... |
| VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— | | | | | | | |
| Leather and Shoes | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanneries | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 8 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| IX.—Gins and Presses— | | | | | | | |
| Cotton ginning and baling | 201 | 25 | 117 | ... | 284 | 85 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 201 | 25 | 117 | ... | 284 | 85 | ... |
| X.—Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | |
| Jewellery workshops | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Reeds and Combs | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Repairs, etc. | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rope works | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rubber goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 9 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 303 | 167 | 160 | 22 | 343 | 85 | 1 |

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

‡ Figures for Boedi factories.

INDUSTRIES

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ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES*—*contd.*

| Madras States | Bombay States | Western India States | French Settlements | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|---------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 2 | Breweries and distilleries |
| 25 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | Coffee |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 61 | Flour mills |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | Ice and aerated waters |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | Rice mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | Sugar |
| 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | Tea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 21 | Tobacco |
| 26 | ... | 6 | ... | 120 | 101 | Water Pumping Stations |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 4 | 3 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— |
| 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | Fine and manures |
| 15 | 4 | ... | ... | 13 | 10 | Chemicals |
| ... | ... | 4 | ... | 32 | 40 | Dyeing and bleaching |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | Lac |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Matches |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | Paints |
| 10 | 8 | 7 | ... | 3 | ... | Soaps |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 65 | Turpentine and resin |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | Miscellaneous |
| 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 18 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | VII.—Paper and Printing— |
| 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 22 | 20 | Paper mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Printing, book binding, etc. |
| 40 | ... | 1 | ... | 55 | 60 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 7 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 10 | 16 | VIII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— |
| 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 2 | Bricks and tiles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | Carpentry and cabinet making |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 10 | 5 | Cement, lime and potteries |
| 42 | ... | 7 | ... | 21 | 24 | Glass |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 | 120 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Stone dressing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | TOTAL |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 10 | 6 | IX.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 16 | Leather and shoes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tanneries |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 31 | 24 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | 22 | 62 | ... | 746 | 680 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | 3 | X.—Gins and Presses— |
| ... | 22 | 72 | ... | 756 | 682 | Cotton ginning and baling |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | XI.—Miscellaneous— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | Jewellery workshops |
| 25 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 22 | Reeds and Combs |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | Repairs, etc. |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 12 | 16 | Rope works |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rubber goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 32 | 3 | ... | ... | 40 | 45 | TOTAL |
| 130 | 51 | 106 | 4 | 1,342 | 1,274 | GRAND TOTAL |

* Including French Settlements.

No. 316.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS

| Industry | Hyderabad† | Mysore | Baroda | Kashmir | Central India | Rajputana | Central Provinces States |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| I.—FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS— | | | | | | | |
| Breweries and distilleries | ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | 29 | ... |
| Carpentry and Cabinet making | ... | 335 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories | ... | 60 | ... | ... | 875 | ... | ... |
| Dairy | ... | 340 | 107 | ... | (b) 275 | 423 | ... |
| Electrical engineering | 470 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Engineering (general) | 319 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ice factory | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... |
| Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills | ... | 4,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mills | 559 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oil mills | ... | 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing presses | 25 | 464 | 151 | 148 | 108 | 109 | ... |
| Railway workshops | 2,081 | 557 | 308 | ... | ... | 1,447 | ... |
| Saw mills | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk mills (including filatures) | ... | 54 | ... | 1,907 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 500 | 118 | ... | ... | 85 | 3,610 | ... |
| TOTAL | 4,043 | 6,870 | 635 | 2,145 | 1,343 | 5,052 | ... |
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | |
| <i>I.—Textiles—</i> | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories | 1,429 | 8,363 | 10,525 | ... | 18,310 | 400 | (a) 2,131 |
| Hosiery | ... | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jute mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silk mills (including filatures) | ... | 460 | ... | 354 | ... | ... | ... |
| Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments | ... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Woolen mills | ... | 725 | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 1,581 | 207 | 48 | ... | 40 | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 6,010 | 9,938 | 10,873 | 254 | 18,350 | 400 | 2,136 |
| <i>II.—Engineering—</i> | | | | | | | |
| Coach-building and motor car repairing | 147 | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 30 | ... |
| Electrical engineering | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations | ... | 119 | 121 | ... | 160 | 319 | ... |
| General engineering | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kerosene tinning and packing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Metal stamping | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway workshops | ... | 190 | ... | ... | ... | 711 | ... |
| Steel trunk, lock and outlery | 124 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 273 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 543 | 390 | 169 | ... | 203 | 1,090 | ... |
| III.—Alloys and Metals— | | | | | | | |
| Foundries | 101 | 20 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... |
| Iron and steel smelting | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Petroleum refineries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 175 | ... |
| TOTAL | 121 | 20 | ... | ... | 27 | 175 | ... |

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

(a) Figure relates to the year 1931-32

(b) Figures for electrical generating and transforming station.

EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*.

| Madras States | Bombay States | Western India States | French Settlements | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|---|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE | | | | | | |
| DURBAR— | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 | 109 | Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 335 | 337 | Carpentry and Cabinet making |
| ... | ... | 350 | ... | 1,225 | 1,222 | Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories |
| ... | ... | (b) 75 | ... | 60 | 65 | Dairy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,600 | 1,733 | Electrical engineering |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 354 | 1,527 | Engineering (general) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 25 | Ice factory |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,400 | 4,480 | Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 559 | 85 | Mints |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 | 480 | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,038 | 1,500 | Printing presses |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,903 | 5,438 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 38 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,051 | 2,304 | Silk mills (including filatures) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,412 | 684 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | ... | 425 | ... | 21,423 | 20,299 | TOTAL |
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | |
| I.—Textiles— | | | | | | |
| 700 | 1,883 | 507 | 6,378† | 53,021 | 50,015 | Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 43 | Hosiery |
| ... | ... | ... | 2,760† | 2,700 | 2,700 | Jute mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 720 | 839 | Silk mills (including filatures) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 02 | 3,065 | Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,035 | 1,012 | Woollen mills |
| ... | 172 | 110 | ... | 2,158 | 601 | Miscellaneous |
| 700 | 2,055 | 1,007 | 8,138 | 59,851 | 58,433 | TOTAL |
| II.—Engineering— | | | | | | |
| ... | 65 | ... | ... | 276 | 372 | Coach-building and motor car repairing |
| ... | 80 | ... | ... | 838 | 1,077 | Electrical engineering |
| ... | (a) | ... | ... | 316 | 451 | Electrical generating and transforming stations |
| 270 | ... | ... | ... | 393 | 110 | General engineering |
| 303 | 80 | 97 | ... | 230 | 502 | Kerosene thinning and packing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 901 | 919 | Metal stamping |
| ... | ... | 90 | ... | 242 | 385 | Railway workshops |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 272 | 94 | Steel trunk, lock and cutlery |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 663 | 225 | 187 | ... | 3,470 | 3,910 | TOTAL |
| III.—Minor Industries and Metals | | | | | | |
| 63 | ... | ... | ... | 210 | 340 | Foundries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200 | Iron and steel smelting |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 350 | Petroleum refineries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 63 | ... | ... | ... | 405 | 989 | TOTAL |

* Including French Settlements.

† Relate to the year ending 31st March 1932.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures for electrical generating and transforming stations.

[Continued on next page]

INDUSTRIES

No. 316.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS

| Industry | Hyderabad§ | Mysore | Baroda | Kashmir | Central India | Rajputana | Central Provinces States |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES | | | | | | | |
| <i>—contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Breweries and distilleries | 161 | ... | ... | ... | 170 | ... | ... |
| Coffee | ... | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flour mills | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| Ice and aerated waters | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| Rice mills | 340 | 654 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar | ... | ... | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tea | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tobacco | 893 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Water pumping Stations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 650 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 2,165 | 798 | 91 | ... | 221 | 70 | ... |
| V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— | | | | | | | |
| Bone and Manures | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemicals | ... | 45 | 192 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dyeing and bleaching | ... | ... | 1,170 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lac | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | ... | ... |
| Matches | 250 | 153 | 342 | 137 | ... | ... | ... |
| Oil mills | 65 | 208 | 24 | ... | 87 | ... | ... |
| Paints | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Soap | 70 | 129 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turpentine and rosin | ... | ... | ... | 1,078 | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 443 | 622 | 1,760 | 1,315 | 176 | ... | ... |
| VI.—Paper and Printing— | | | | | | | |
| Paper mills | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Printing, book binding, etc. | 481 | 334 | 92 | 60 | (a) | 130 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 481 | 334 | 92 | 60 | (a) | 130 | ... |
| VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and tiles | 58 | 919 | 386 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Carpentry and cabinet making | 47 | 173 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cement, lime and potteries | 725 | ... | 300 | ... | 300 | 1,537 | ... |
| Glass | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... |
| Saw mills | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Stone dressing | 21 | ... | 345 | ... | 658 | 3,095 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 40 | 112 | ... | 17,593 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 1,001 | 1,234 | 1,031 | 17,593 | 1,057 | 5,562 | ... |
| VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— | | | | | | | |
| Leather and Shoes | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tanneries | 449 | 154 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | 1,728 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 574 | 1,882 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... |
| IX.—Gins and Presses— | | | | | | | |
| Cotton ginning and baling | 14,880 | 1,091 | 8,214 | ... | 17,326 | 5,021 | ... |
| Miscellaneous | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 14,880 | 1,091 | 8,214 | ... | 17,326 | 5,021 | ... |
| X.—Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | |
| Jewellery Workshops | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Reeds and Combs | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Repairs, etc. | ... | 238 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rope works | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rubber goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Miscellaneous | 212 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 282 | 280 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 31,143 | 23,747 | 22,665 | 21,376 | 38,803 | 18,166 | 2,186 |

§ Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.
(a) Information not available

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*—*contd.*

| Madras States | Bombay States | Western India States. | French Settlements | Total for the year 1931 | Total for the year 1930 | Industry |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 331 | 332 | IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 70 | Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery |
| ... | ... | 95 | ... | 141 | 95 | Breweries and distilleries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | 158 | Coffee |
| 825 | ... | ... | ... | 1,819 | 1,968 | Flour mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 166 | Ice and aerated waters |
| ... | ... | 25 | ... | 45 | 68 | Rice mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 893 | 605 | Sugar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | ... | Tea |
| 20 | ... | 110 | ... | 780 | 893 | Tobacco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Water pumping Stations |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 845 | ... | 230 | ... | 4,410 | 4,364 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 45 | V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— |
| ... | ... | 320 | ... | 512 | 486 | Bone and Manures |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,224 | 1,335 | Chemicals |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 130 | 249 | Dyeing and bleaching |
| 444 | 1,070 | ... | ... | 2,396 | 2,126 | Lees |
| 1,368 | 177 | 107 | ... | 1,986 | 2,350 | Matches |
| ... | ... | 23 | ... | 90 | 60 | Oil mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 199 | 180 | Paints |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,078 | 1,543 | Soap |
| ... | 40 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | Turpentine and rosin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 1,613 | 1,287 | 455 | ... | 7,770 | 8,274 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 152 | VI.—Paper and Printing— |
| 45 | ... | ... | ... | 1,270 | 771 | Paper mills |
| 118 | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | Printing, book binding, etc. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 103 | ... | 40 | ... | 1,315 | 923 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass— |
| 3,346 | ... | 116 | ... | 4,825 | 5,145 | Bricks and tiles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 220 | 345 | Carpentry and cabinet making |
| ... | ... | 795 | ... | 3,756 | 5,954 | Cement, lime and potteries |
| ... | ... | 70 | ... | 210 | 137 | Glass |
| 395 | ... | ... | ... | 415 | 793 | Saw mills |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,019 | 3,502 | Stone dressing |
| ... | ... | 92 | ... | 17,887 | 18,396 | Miscellaneous |
| 3,741 | ... | 1,073 | ... | 32,282 | 34,262 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | 35 | ... | 160 | 55 | VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides— |
| ... | 100 | ... | ... | 753 | 752 | Leather and shoes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,728 | 1,474 | Tanneries |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| ... | 100 | 35 | ... | 2,641 | 2,281 | TOTAL |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | IX.—Gins and Presses— |
| ... | 860 | 3,540 | ... | 51,432 | 52,138 | Cotton ginning and baling |
| ... | ... | 345 | ... | 345 | 205 | Miscellaneous |
| ... | 860 | 3,885 | ... | 51,777 | 52,343 | TOTAL |
| ... | 20 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | X.—Miscellaneous— |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | ... | Jewellery Workshops. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 238 | ... | Reeds and Combs |
| 10,316 | ... | ... | ... | 10,316 | 6,125 | Repairs, etc. |
| 2,100 | ... | ... | ... | 2,100 | 2,000 | Rope works |
| ... | 200 | ... | ... | 464 | 608 | Rubber goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Miscellaneous |
| 12,416 | 220 | ... | ... | 13,198 | 8,823 | TOTAL |
| 20,402 | 4,747 | 7,337 | 8,138 | 108,560 | 194,891 | GRAND TOTAL |

* Including French Settlements.

| PROVINCE | Number of Factories subject to the Factories Act | AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED DAILY | | | | NUMBER OF | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|-----------|-----------|--------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| | | Men | Women | Children* | Total | With Sunday Holiday | With Holiday on Week days and Sundays | |
| Madras . . . | Perennial | 675 | 79,048 | 17,357 | 5,917 | 102,352 | 272 | 381 |
| | Seasonal | 795 | 18,086 | 16,401 | 535 | 35,025 | 245 | 420 |
| Bombay . . . | Perennial | 794 | 280,705 | 55,123 | 3,433 | 339,251 | 174 | 569 |
| | Seasonal | 747 | 23,323 | 18,351 | 418 | 42,098 | 128 | 598 |
| Bengal . . . | Perennial | 1,065 | 373,540 | 54,762 | 5,769 | 434,080 | 419 | 252 |
| | Seasonal | 406 | 37,662 | 7,185 | 1,512 | 46,359 | 8 | 8 |
| United Provinces | Perennial | 235 | 69,645 | 1,943 | 619 | 72,207 | 76 | 121 |
| | Seasonal | 188 | 16,621 | 4,373 | 22 | 21,016 | 23 | 15 |
| Punjab . . . | Perennial | 183 | 25,931 | 396 | 629 | 26,956 | 35 | 98 |
| | Seasonal | 323 | 11,585 | 6,079 | 109 | 17,773 | — | 305 |
| Rurina . . . | Perennial | 287 | 41,606 | 2,815 | 185 | 44,603 | 155 | 132 |
| | Seasonal | 660 | 38,161 | 7,656 | 389 | 46,206 | 209 | 451 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Perennial | 241 | 62,243 | 5,229 | 514 | 67,986 | 61 | 75 |
| | Seasonal | 39 | 5,789 | 140 | 41 | 5,973 | — | 1 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | Perennial | 102 | 24,093 | 4,720 | 1,221 | 30,034 | 21 | 81 |
| | Seasonal | 632 | 18,206 | 16,146 | — | 34,352 | 181 | 451 |
| Assam . . . | Perennial | 45 | 5,850 | 287 | 289 | 6,426 | 45 | — |
| | Seasonal | 577 | 21,822 | 10,223 | 4,910 | 36,960 | 4 | — |
| North-West Frontier Province | Perennial | 20 | 954 | — | 1 | 955 | 13 | — |
| | Seasonal | 6 | 98 | 37 | — | 135 | — | 2 |
| Baluchistan . . | Perennial | 10 | 1,672 | 2 | 57 | 1,731 | 1 | 8 |
| | Seasonal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ajmer-Merwara . | Perennial | 12 | 11,965 | 287 | 33 | 12,285 | 3 | 8 |
| | Seasonal | 28 | 925 | 545 | 36 | 1,506 | — | 27 |
| Delhi . . . | Perennial | 42 | 11,912 | 272 | 205 | 12,389 | 9 | 22 |
| | Seasonal | 3 | 83 | — | — | 83 | — | — |
| Coorg and Bangalore | Perennial | 25 | 1,807 | 834 | 65 | 2,706 | 22 | 3 |
| | Seasonal | 2 | 28 | 9 | — | 37 | — | 2 |
| TOTAL, 1931 . | Perennial | 3,737 | 980,980 | 144,027 | 18,957 | 1,143,964 | 1,306 | 1,730 |
| | Seasonal | 4,406 | 192,392 | 87,156 | 7,975 | 287,523 | 798 | 2,280 |
| TOTAL FOR 1931 | 1930 | 8,143 | 1,173,372 | 231,183 | 26,932 | 1,431,487 | 2,104 | 4,010 |
| | | 8,148 | 1,235,425 | 254,905 | 37,972 | 1,528,302 | 2,143 | 3,996 |
| | 1929 | 8,129 | 1,249,165 | 257,161 | 46,843 | 1,553,169 | 2,310 | 3,764 |
| | 1928 | 7,863 | 1,216,471 | 252,933 | 50,911 | 1,520,515 | 2,106 | 3,947 |
| | 1927 | 7,515 | 1,222,662 | 253,158 | 57,562 | 1,583,882 | 2,091 | 3,704 |
| | 1926 | 7,251 | 1,203,628 | 240,669 | 60,094 | 1,518,391 | 1,927 | 3,591 |
| TOTALS† | 1925 | 6,926 | 1,180,919 | 247,514 | 68,725 | 1,497,158 | 1,852 | 3,444 |
| | 1924 | 6,406 | 1,147,729 | 235,332 | 72,531 | 1,455,592 | 1,565 | 3,504 |
| | 1923 | 5,973 | 1,113,508 | 221,045 | 74,620 | 1,409,173 | 1,678 | 3,147 |
| | 1922 | 5,026 | 1,086,457 | 206,887 | 67,658 | 1,361,002 | 1,458 | 3,043 |

* For purposes of the Indian Factories Act (XII of 1911) as amended by Act I of 1922, a child is defined as a person whose minimum age is 12 and maximum age is 15 years.

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.

FACTORIES

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subject to the INDIAN FACTORIES ACT.

| FACTORIES | | Number of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act† | NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED | | | | PROVINCE |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---|
| Subject to exemption from Section 22 | Worked otherwise | | Fatal | Serious | Minor | Total | |
| 17 | ... | 210 (38) | 10 | 393 | 1,519 | 1,522 | Perennial } Madras |
| 88 | ... | 263 (50) | 4 | 7 | 15 | 26 | Seasonal } |
| 41 | ... | 100 (31) | 32 | 1,245 | 4,498 | 6,175 | Perennial } Bombay |
| — | ... | 113 (29) | 4 | 16 | 3 | 23 | Seasonal } |
| 394 | ... | 18 (74) | 31 | 944 | 2,252 | 3,227 | Perennial } Bengal |
| 390 | ... | 3 (3) | 5 | 28 | 53 | 83 | Seasonal } |
| 34 | ... | 11 (9) | 9 | 280 | 1,363 | 1,652 | Perennial } United Provinces |
| 118 | ... | 8 (12) | 2 | 9 | 20 | 31 | Seasonal } |
| 50 | ... | 19 (5) | 9 | 30 | 1,069 | 1,108 | Perennial } Punjab |
| 19 | ... | 107 (37) | 3 | 9 | 22 | 34 | Seasonal } |
| 32 | ... | 10 (7) | 14 | 216 | 1,451 | 1,681 | Perennial } Burma |
| 11 | ... | 32 (26) | 5 | 25 | 17 | 47 | Seasonal } |
| 105 | ... | 42 (28) | 12 | 370 | 1,603 | 1,985 | Perennial } Bihar and Orissa |
| 38 | ... | — | 1 | 4 | 17 | 22 | Seasonal } |
| 46 | ... | 7 (5) | 2 | 40 | 217 | 239 | Perennial } Central Provinces and Berar |
| 2 | ... | 50 (37) | 20 | 6 | 23 | 49 | Seasonal } Assam |
| — | ... | — | 3 | 15 | 329 | 377 | Perennial } |
| 573 | ... | 3 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 26 | Seasonal } North-West Frontier Province |
| 7 | ... | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | Perennial } Baluchistan |
| 4 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | Seasonal } |
| 1 | ... | — | — | — | 36 | 36 | Perennial } Ajmer-Merwara |
| — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | Seasonal } |
| 1 | ... | — | 1 | 6 | 712 | 719 | Perennial } Delhi |
| 1 | ... | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | Seasonal } |
| 11 | ... | — | 1 | 7 | 84 | 92 | Perennial } Coorg and Bangalore |
| 3 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | Seasonal } |
| — | ... | — | — | — | 224 | 224 | Perennial } |
| — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | Seasonal } |
| 739 | ... | 497 (197) | 124 | 3,576 | 15,758 | 19,458 | Perennial } TOTAL, 1931 |
| 1,276 | ... | 519 (194) | 50 | 117 | 182 | 349 | Seasonal } |
| 2,015 | ... | 1,016 (391) | 174 | 3,613 | 15,940 | 19,807 | 1931 } TOTAL FOR 1931 |
| 1,993 | ... | 1,201 (498) | 240 | 4,115 | 17,429 | 21,784 | 1930 } |
| 1,998 | ... | 1,302 (463) | 240 | 4,389 | 15,579 | 20,208 | 1929 } |
| 1,885 | ... | 1,348 (419) | 264 | 3,494 | 12,590 | 16,348 | 1928 } |
| 1,883 | ... | 1,420 (432) | 242 | 3,403 | 12,066 | 15,711 | 1927 } TOTALS† |
| 1,713 | ... | 1,417 (340) | 270 | 3,155 | 11,441 | 14,866 | 1926 } |
| 1,645 | ... | 998 (271) | 263 | 2,481 | 9,801 | 12,645 | 1925 } |
| 1,474 | ... | 615 (223) | 284 | 1,690 | 8,055 | 10,029 | 1924 } |
| 2,013 | ... | 172 | 197 | 1,333 | 5,507 | 7,037 | 1923 } |
| 809 | 19 | 124 | 191 | 1,207 | 5,562 | 6,960 | 1922 } |

† Figures prior to 1924 show only the number of persons convicted. From 1924 the total number of persons convicted is given in brackets.

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.

No. 318.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS AND INCOME from FEES realised therefrom.

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| PATENTS | | | | | |
| Applications— | | | | | |
| Number of applications received | 1,117 | 1,065 | 1,015 | 1,000 | 894 |
| Number of patents sealed* | 1,117 | 985 | 910 | 915 | 787 |
| Subject of applications— | | | | | |
| Bicycles and similar vehicles | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Tea trade | 3 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 4 |
| Railways | 69 | 70 | 103 | 60 | 34 |
| Lamps and burners | 14 | 12 | 31 | 11 | 10 |
| Electrical contrivances | 117 | 90 | 137 | 103 | 92 |
| Spinning and weaving machines | 23 | 12 | 37 | 30 | 26 |
| Water-lifts and pumps | 23 | 31 | 12 | 9 | 5 |
| Sugarcane and other mills | 4 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 13 |
| Chemical appliances and preparations | 204 | 193 | 116 | 80 | 69 |
| Improvements in buildings and building materials | 27 | 21 | 29 | 13 | 19 |
| Flying machines | 4 | 2 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Talking machines | 23 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 8 |
| Motor Cars | 16 | 3 | — | 9 | 16 |
| Telegraphy and Telephony, wireless† | — | — | — | 24 | 24 |
| Agriculture and farming† | — | — | — | 11 | 15 |
| Others | 539 | 603 | 502 | 611 | 562 |
| Applications from residents in India and from others— | | | | | |
| Number of applications from— | | | | | |
| (a) Persons resident in India | 235 | 255 | 251 | 196 | 185 |
| Indians | 105 | 93 | 96 | 71 | 87 |
| Others | 130 | 162 | 155 | 125 | 98 |
| (b) Persons not resident in India | 882 | 810 | 764 | 804 | 709 |
| Applications for extension of privileges— | | | | | |
| Number of applications received | — | 1 | 1 | 3 | — |
| Number of applications accepted | — | — | — | 3 | — |

* Under Act II of 1911.

† Shown separately from 1923.

NOTE—For later years' figures see Table No. 320A.

No. 318.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and
INCOME from FEES realised therefrom—*contd.*

| | 1921 | 1922 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees— | | | | | |
| Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive . | 179 | 121 | 62 | 30 | 2 |
| Privileges lapsed— | | | | | |
| Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees | 561 | 771 | 1,018 | 838 | 786 |
| DESIGNS | | | | | |
| Applications for copyright in a design— | | | | | |
| Number of applications for the registration of designs . . . | 936 | 1,429 | 1,626 | 3,450 | 5,823 |
| Number of designs registered | 918 | 1,415 | 1,612 | 3,406 | 5,778 |
| Number of designs registered by— | | | | | |
| (a) Persons resident in India | 30 | 31 | 44 | 91 | 125 |
| Indians | 20 | 27 | 29 | 64 | 111 |
| Others | 10 | 4 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| (b) Persons not resident in India | 888 | 1,384 | 1,568 | 3,315 | 5,653 |
| INCOME FROM FEES— | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Applications | 11,781 | 11,564 | 11,090 | 12,065 | 12,281 |
| Patents sealed* | 83,600 | 28,050 | 27,300 | 27,450 | 23,610 |
| Continuance of exclusive privilege | 84,700 | 92,050 | 97,650 | 99,500 | 1,04,850 |
| Others | 8,050 | 10,100 | 8,880 | 8,805 | 8,753 |
| TOTAL . | 1,38,131 | 1,41,764 | 1,44,870 | 1,47,810 | 1,49,493 |

* Under Act II of 1911.

**No. 318A.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and
INCOME from FEES realised therefrom.**

| | 1927(a) | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| PATENTS. | | | | | |
| Applications— | | | | | |
| Number of applications received | 1,052 | 1,274 | 1,392 | 1,099 | 940 |
| Number of patents sealed* | 865 | 866 | 1,042 | 1,145 | 957 |
| Subject of applications— | | | | | |
| Agriculture and farming | 39 | 45 | 34 | 34 | 32 |
| Boxes, bags, bales and packages | 19 | 25 | 14 | 21 | 14 |
| Buildings and building materials | 27 | 54 | 51 | 48 | 38 |
| Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus | 6 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Chemical preparations, process and apparatus | 57 | 67 | 84 | 50 | 38 |
| Cooling and Ice-making | 13 | 29 | 22 | 12 | 9 |
| Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting and the like physical processes | 43 | 51 | 50 | 37 | 33 |
| Electrical systems other than wireless signalling | 90 | 123 | 151 | 19 | 96 |
| Excavating and mining | 22 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 |
| Flying machines | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Furniture | 13 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Games and toys | 15 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills) | 7 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 5 |
| Heat engines and other allied power apparatus | 44 | 48 | 42 | 36 | 30 |
| Heating and lighting | 77 | 73 | 107 | 56 | 42 |
| Locks and fastenings | 23 | 24 | 24 | 14 | 16 |
| Metallurgy | 54 | 50 | 65 | 53 | 24 |
| Motor cars | 15 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 2 |
| Railways | 49 | 60 | 50 | 68 | 60 |
| Road vehicles other than motor cars | 17 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 9 |
| Talking machines | 6 | 23 | 24 | 15 | 24 |
| Textile industry | 62 | 76 | 99 | 74 | 85 |
| Water lifts and pumps | 19 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 11 |
| Wireless signalling and controlling | 13 | 17 | 27 | 13 | 17 |
| Others | 317 | 402 | 455 | 358 | 321 |
| Applications from residents in India and from others— | | | | | |
| Number of applications from— | | | | | |
| (a) Persons resident in India | 242 | 241 | 231 | 212 | 208 |
| Indians | 115 | 119 | 109 | 114 | 109 |
| Others | 127 | 122 | 122 | 98 | 99 |
| (b) Persons not resident in India | 810 | 1,033 | 1,161 | 887 | 732 |
| Applications for extension of the term of patents— | | | | | |
| Number of applications received | 6 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Number of applications accepted | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | .. |
| Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees— | | | | | |
| Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Privileges lapsed— | | | | | |
| Number of cases in which patents ceased through non-payment of fees | 745 | 698 | 632 | 724 | 920 |
| DESIGNS. | | | | | |
| Applications for copyright in a design— | | | | | |
| Number of applications for the registration of designs | 6,196 | 8,091 | 7,650 | 5,454 | 3,474 |
| Number of designs registered | 6,137 | 7,975 | 7,613 | 5,340 | 3,287 |
| Number of designs registered by— | | | | | |
| (a) Persons resident in India | 148 | 186 | 189 | 114 | 118 |
| Indians | 80 | 111 | 91 | 79 | 75 |
| Others | 68 | 77 | 99 | 35 | 43 |
| (b) Persons not resident in India | 5,989 | 7,787 | 7,433 | 5,226 | 3,160 |
| INCOME FROM FEES— | | | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Applications | 10,520 | 12,740 | 13,920 | 10,990 | 9,400 |
| Patents sealed* | 25,950 | 35,480 | 31,020 | 34,350 | 23,710 |
| Continuance of patent | 1,03,950 | 1,23,300 | 1,38,500 | 1,46,250 | 1,41,750 |
| Others | 12,475 | 15,088 | 17,563 | 13,771 | 11,500 |
| TOTAL | 1,57,895 | 1,77,608 | 2,01,003 | 2,05,364 | 1,91,420 |

* Under Act II of 1911.
(a) For figures prior to 1927, see Table No. 318.

**319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in
India ; Quantity and Value.**

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| COAL | | | | | |
| Bengal | 4,328,986 | 4,621,578 | 5,031,655 | 4,913,862 | 5,137,688 |
| Punjab | 67,180 | 63,501 | 80,422 | 74,662 | 68,043 |
| Burma | 172 | 1,271 | 255 | 25 | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 12,711,328 | (d)13,212,250 | (d)14,105,529 | (d)13,938,509 | (d)13,955,775 |
| Central Provinces | 675,916 | 548,074 | 679,081 | 708,554 | 635,252 |
| Assam | 348,103 | 326,149 | 334,842 | 318,842 | 301,061 |
| Baluchistan (a) | 60,135 | 42,562 | 40,557 | 34,797 | 15,586 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 18,191,820 | 18,815,385 | 20,272,341 | 19,989,241 | 20,113,405 |
| Hyderabad | 642,880 | 658,429 | 644,775 | 667,877 | 637,779 |
| Rewah, Central India | 161,231 | 175,950 | 235,298 | 219,106 | 216,708 |
| Bikaner, Rajputana | 15,055 | 7,119 | 21,870 | 28,153 | 31,275 |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 819,166 | 841,498 | 901,943 | 915,136 | 885,762 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 19,010,986 | 19,656,883 | 21,174,284 | 20,904,377 | 20,999,167 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Bengal | 4,16,85,829 | 4,21,15,598 | 4,05,44,397 | 3,33,30,904 | 2,68,41,822 |
| Punjab | 9,98,690 | 6,34,502 | 7,00,681 | 6,13,124 | 4,96,438 |
| Burma | 2,752 | 27,130 | 7,650 | (b) | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | 8,85,13,506 | 9,04,93,400 | 9,49,78,024 | 7,94,93,131 | 6,41,08,037 |
| Central Provinces | 51,76,747 | 36,51,068 | 41,35,593 | 43,93,175 | 33,41,762 |
| Assam | 29,01,414 | 28,34,549 | 29,47,439 | 27,50,925 | 23,66,774 |
| Baluchistan | 8,09,531 | 5,24,014 | 6,44,206 | 4,53,969 | 1,47,463 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 14,00,88,469 | 14,03,90,261 | 14,39,57,990 | 12,10,35,228 | 9,73,02,296 |
| Hyderabad (c) | 51,92,161 | 45,97,632 | 41,73,766 | 41,67,287 | 30,12,893 |
| Rewah, Central India | 9,42,110 | 10,23,018 | 13,66,731 | 10,02,792 | 9,89,465 |
| Bikaner, Rajputana | 1,07,402 | 48,836 | 1,54,932 | 1,95,601 | 1,94,980 |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 62,41,673 | 56,69,486 | 56,95,429 | 53,65,680 | 41,97,338 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 14,63,30,142 | 14,60,59,747 | 14,96,53,419 | 12,64,00,908 | 10,14,99,634 |

(a) Includes figures of the Kalat State. (b) Not available. (c) Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE.

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | COAL |
| 5,554,990 62,704 | 5,639,993 46,152 | 5,965,104 43,136 | 6,316,528 50,619 | 5,810,184 54,840 | Bengal Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam Baluchistan (a) |
| (d)14,517,866 666,758 323,342 14,444 | (d)14,827,453 732,353 298,089 17,931 | (d)15,133,144 882,331 322,515 16,222 | (d)15,064,425 955,888 359,040 15,894 | (d)13,532,794 1,004,391 275,021 16,554 | |
| 21,140,104 | 21,561,971 | 22,362,452 | 22,762,394 | 20,693,784 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 707,213 217,661 17,358 | 734,765 218,750 27,386 | 815,875 205,132 35,275 | 812,298 193,233 35,123 | 757,575 226,928 38,148 | Hyderabad Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputana |
| 942,232 | 980,901 | 1,056,282 | 1,040,654 | 1,022,651 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 22,082,336 | 22,542,872 | 23,418,734 | 23,803,048 | 21,716,435 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 2,46,54,598 4,48,791 | 2,24,34,052 3,10,448 | 2,28,49,786 2,89,895 | 2,49,46,910 3,07,399 | 2,21,68,189 2,65,067 | Bengal Punjab Burma Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam Baluchistan |
| 5,79,61,693 29,40,268 41,13,400 1,21,255 | 5,42,11,122 30,81,627 38,04,662 1,63,959 | 5,37,64,328 37,07,085 40,85,701 1,43,039 | 5,52,33,360 40,89,680 33,69,492 1,22,949 | 4,87,78,145 40,68,974 31,02,094 1,34,296 | |
| 9,02,40,065 | 8,40,05,870 | 8,48,39,837 | 8,85,89,700 | 7,85,16,765 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 35,54,461 9,55,849 1,19,698 | 34,55,648 8,47,939 1,85,570 | 35,31,253 7,88,192 1,99,842 | 30,88,547 7,86,754 1,60,232 | 30,61,779 9,70,329 1,49,491 | Hyderabad (c) Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputana |
| 46,30,008 | 44,89,157 | 45,19,287 | 40,35,533 | 41,81,599 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 9,48,70,013 | 8,84,95,027 | 8,93,59,124 | 9,26,25,323 | 8,26,98,364 | GRAND TOTAL |

(d) Includes the production in Talcher State 4,816 tons in 1923, 5,417 tons in 1924, 7,205 tons in 1925, 13,371 tons in 1926, 23,316 tons in 1927, 38,237 tons in 1928, 47,505 tons in 1929, 68,973 tons in 1930 and 142,312 tons in 1931.

[Continued on next page]

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| SALT | QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | |
| Northern India . . . | 499,386 | 479,295 | 477,264 | 365,606 | 464,686 |
| Madras | 465,920 | 485,560 | 407,544 | 336,605 | 481,826 |
| Bombay and Sind . . . | 450,558 | 613,150 | 538,777 | 381,419 | 473,127 |
| Bengal | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | 33,535 | 33,622 | 20,557 | 22,880 | 24,409 |
| Aden | 204,033 | 169,282 | 179,182 | 188,493 | 194,524 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . | 1,053,444 | 1,780,918 | 1,623,324 | 1,205,003 | 1,638,572 |
| Kashmir | ... | 1 | (b) | ... | 1 |
| Gwalior (a) | 210 | 22 | 151 | 141 | 176 |
| Datia, Central India . . | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jaisalmir, Rajputana . . | 234 | 206 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . | 454 | 238 | 151 | 141 | 177 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,653,898 | 1,781,156 | 1,623,475 | 1,295,144 | 1,638,749 |
| | VALUE (Rupees) | | | | |
| Northern India | 29,81,926 | 30,13,046 | 29,38,703 | 22,52,021 | 28,93,350 |
| Madras | 29,43,066 | 30,70,226 | 27,32,822 | 21,06,161 | 42,81,239 |
| Bombay and Sind | 27,18,435 | 34,41,843 | 29,35,188 | 20,43,490 | 25,33,686 |
| Bengal | 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burma | 13,21,390 | 6,09,000 | 2,63,586 | 3,23,116 | 5,60,391 |
| Aden | 11,87,443 | 10,04,852 | 8,61,291 | 9,10,379 | 9,35,531 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . | 1,11,52,366 | 1,12,28,967 | 97,31,590 | 76,35,167 | 1,12,04,197 |
| Kashmir | ... | 100 | 152 | ... | 55 |
| Gwalior | 10,007 | 1,061 | 8,230 | 7,388 | 9,267 |
| Datia, Central India . . | 528 | 504 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jaisalmir, Rajputana . . | 11,596 | 10,103 | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . | 22,131 | 11,768 | 8,382 | 7,388 | 9,322 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,11,74,497 | 1,12,40,735 | 97,39,972 | 76,42,555 | 1,12,13,519 |

(a) The figures relate to official years. (b) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | SALT |
| 433,765 | 361,783 | 507,918 | 457,523 | 485,840 | Northern India |
| 543,081 | 448,538 | 421,208 | 341,756 | 555,449 | Madras |
| 432,993 | 400,873 | 509,884 | 518,376 | 489,052 | Bombay and Sind |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bengal |
| 19,013 | 21,322 | 23,825 | 19,223 | 22,974 | Burma |
| 181,757 | 222,771 | 246,243 | 374,445 | 286,037 | Aden |
| 1,611,509 | 1,516,287 | 1,709,078 | 1,711,323 | 1,830,352 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Kashmir |
| 435 | 60 | 21 | 25 | 48 | Gwalior (a) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Datin, Central India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jaisalmir, Rajputana |
| 436 | 62 | 21 | 25 | 48 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 1,611,945 | 1,515,349 | 1,709,099 | 1,711,348 | 1,830,400 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 28,53,885 | 23,89,079 | 35,03,570 | 38,30,283 | 39,53,466 | Northern India |
| 47,63,741 | 26,36,046 | 24,56,220 | 19,53,961 | 38,83,234 | Madras |
| 23,12,426 | 25,82,690 | 29,79,094 | 25,75,400 | 22,83,669 | Bombay and Sind |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bengal |
| 5,52,196 | 5,17,226 | 6,41,092 | 3,11,458 | 3,48,531 | Burma |
| 8,74,489 | 18,66,844 | 17,03,958 | 42,69,192 | 31,69,172 | Aden |
| 1,13,56,737 | 99,91,885 | 1,13,13,934 | 1,27,40,294 | 1,36,38,312 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 56 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | Kashmir |
| 23,362 | 3,107 | 1,031 | 1,115 | 2,647 | Gwalior |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Datin, Central India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jaisalmir, Rajputana |
| 23,418 | 3,165 | 1,051 | 1,115 | 2,647 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 1,13,80,155 | 99,95,050 | 1,13,14,965 | 1,27,41,409 | 1,36,40,959 | GRAND TOTAL |

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| GOLD | | | | | |
| | QUANTITY (Ounces) | | | | |
| Madras | 8,388 | 1,519 | (a) 3,646 | (a) 288 | (a) 930 |
| United Provinces | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Punjab | 41 | 49 | 58 | 37 | 9 |
| Burma | 24 | 68 | 67 | 33 | 146 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 8,456 | 1,638 | 3,773 | 362 | 1,212 |
| Hyderabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mysore | (a) 381,955 | (a) 382,060 | (a) 392,578 | (a) 393,513 | (a) 382,899 |
| Kashmir | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 381,955 | 382,060 | 392,578 | 393,513 | 382,946 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 390,411 | 383,698 | 396,351 | 393,875 | 384,158 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Madras | 6,08,873 | 1,01,016 | 2,38,605 | 16,517 | 53,219 |
| United Provinces | 175 | 125 | 150 | 225 | 275 |
| Punjab | 2,638 | 2,860 | 2,978 | 1,974 | 444 |
| Burma | 2,095 | 5,806 | 4,635 | 2,551 | 12,618 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,600 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 6,13,581 | 1,09,807 | 2,46,368 | 21,267 | 73,156 |
| Hyderabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mysore | 2,72,50,073 | 2,54,29,831 | 2,51,54,948 | 2,22,36,295 | 2,16,89,632 |
| Kashmir | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,995 |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 2,72,50,073 | 2,54,29,831 | 2,51,54,948 | 2,22,36,295 | 2,16,91,627 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,78,63,654 | 2,55,39,638 | 2,54,01,316 | 2,22,57,562 | 2,17,64,783 |
| PETROLEUM | | | | | |
| | QUANTITY (Gallons) | | | | |
| Punjab | 7,362,315 | 11,805,010 | 11,383,440 | 8,047,200 | 6,230,320 |
| Burma | 281,759,169 | 271,405,947 | 270,213,003 | 262,828,930 | 250,040,471 |
| Assam | 9,382,641 | 11,004,096 | 12,975,249 | 18,730,412 | 24,098,535 |
| TOTAL | 298,504,125 | 294,215,053 | 294,571,692 | 289,606,542 | 280,369,326 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Punjab | 18,40,579 | 29,51,252 | 28,45,860 | 20,11,800 | 15,57,580 |
| Burma | 10,46,17,121 | 10,04,93,638 | 9,98,29,766 | 9,73,54,563 | 9,20,90,865 |
| Assam | 15,79,712 | 16,73,847 | 23,97,716 | 35,85,303 | 42,45,382 |
| TOTAL | 10,80,37,412 | 10,51,18,737 | 10,50,73,342 | 10,29,51,666 | 9,78,93,827 |

(a) Fine

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| QUANTITY (Ounces) | | | | | GOLD |
| 2,595 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Madras |
| 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | United Provinces |
| 43 | 34 | 2 | 7 | 10 | Punjab |
| 60 | 71 | 36 | 59 | 37 | Burma |
| .. | 7 | 30 | 30 | .. | Bihar and Orissa |
| 2,502 | 117 | 72 | 93 | 51 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| (a) 381,723 | (a) 375,886 | 363,741 | 329,134 | (a) 330,437 | Hyderabad |
| 48 | 61 | 56 | .. | .. | Mysore |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Kashmir |
| 381,771 | 375,946 | 363,797 | 329,134 | 330,437 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 384,273 | 376,003 | 363,969 | 329,232 | 330,488 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 1,37,320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Madras |
| 275 | 240 | 200 | 100 | 264 | United Provinces |
| 1,645 | 1,369 | 103 | 367 | 58 | Punjab |
| 4,947 | 5,867 | 2,522 | 4,450 | 1,96 | Burma |
| .. | 352 | 1,500 | 1,500 | .. | Bihar and Orissa |
| 1,44,187 | 7,768 | 4,330 | 6,417 | 2,812 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 2,16,54,394 | 2,12,72,297 | 2,06,57,238 | 1,86,78,794 | 2,07,99,131 | Hyderabad |
| 2,048 | 2,530 | 2,700 | .. | .. | Mysore |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Kashmir |
| 2,16,56,442 | 2,12,74,817 | 2,06,59,938 | 1,86,78,794 | 2,07,99,131 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 2,18,00,629 | 2,12,82,585 | 2,06,64,268 | 1,86,85,211 | 2,08,01,943 | GRAND TOTAL |
| QUANTITY (Gallons) | | | | | PETROLEUM |
| 10,667,600 | 12,254,160 | 19,208,880 | 7,662,200 | 5,557,720 | Punjab |
| 245,904,044 | 262,187,263 | 253,400,524 | 256,554,027 | 243,914,568 | Burma |
| 24,542,265 | 31,502,288 | 33,538,689 | 46,813,881 | 55,546,463 | Assam |
| 281,113,909 | 305,947,711 | 306,148,093 | 311,030,108 | 305,018,751 | TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 26,66,900 | 30,63,540 | 48,02,220 | 19,15,550 | 13,89,430 | Punjab |
| 5,22,15,324 | 4,91,19,173 | 5,36,34,977 | 4,23,62,916 | 4,82,89,120 | Burma |
| 43,05,451 | 56,27,673 | 58,88,812 | 82,19,346 | 94,56,700 | Assam |
| 5,32,47,675 | 5,78,10,386 | 6,43,26,009 | 5,24,97,812 | 5,91,35,250 | TOTAL |

old.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| SALTPETRE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Cwts.) | | | | | |
| Madras (a) . . . | 2,851 | 2,762 | 2,246 | | |
| Bengal (b) . . . | 1,280 | 452 | 882 | | |
| United Provinces . . . | 53,148 | 49,964 | 30,582 | | |
| Punjab . . . | 100,772 | 61,130 | 66,310 | | |
| Bihar . . . | (d)40,182 | (d)32,458 | (d)36,396 | | |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . | 198,233 | 146,766 | 142,416 | | |
| Central India . . . | 316 | 360 | 284 | | |
| Rajputana . . . | 3,640 | .. | 480 | | |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . | 3,956 | 360 | 764 | | |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 202,189 | 147,126 | 143,180 | 126,973* | 98,830* |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Madras (c) . . . | 71,631 | 38,186 | 32,554 | | |
| Bengal (c) . . . | 32,160 | 8,293 | 10,791 | | |
| United Provinces . . . | 8,12,796 | 6,80,244 | 5,25,497 | | |
| Punjab . . . | 18,93,015 | 9,70,860 | 11,45,811 | | |
| Bihar . . . | 5,05,494 | 3,86,243 | 5,10,469 | | |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . | 33,15,006 | 20,89,826 | 22,25,122 | | |
| Central India . . . | 3,780 | 4,030 | 2,951 | | |
| Rajputana . . . | 46,487 | .. | 7,020 | | |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . | 50,267 | 4,030 | 9,971 | | |
| GRAND TOTAL . | 33,65,363 | 20,93,856 | 22,35,093 | 19,63,301* | 13,24,540* |

(a) The figures relate to the

(b) Figures prior to 1923

(c) Estimated.

(d) Excludes *Kulhaa* saltpetre for which the figures are:—

35,400 cwts. (value Rs. 2,61,423) in 1922; 27,196 cwts. (value Rs. 1,98,978) in 1923 and
 Export figures. Owing to the removal of restrictions on the manufacture of saline
 output is exported, a small part being retained in the

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| QUANTITY (Cwts.) | | | | | SALTPETRE |
| | | | | | Madras (a) |
| | | | | | Bengal (b) |
| | | | | | United Provinces |
| | | | | | Punjab |
| | | | | | Bihar |
| | | | | | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| | | | | | Central India |
| | | | | | Rajputana |
| | | | | | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 123,018* | 89,570* | 91,708* | 76,538* | 123,117* | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| | | | | | Madras (c) |
| | | | | | Bengal (c) |
| | | | | | United Provinces |
| | | | | | Punjab |
| | | | | | Bihar |
| | | | | | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| | | | | | Central India |
| | | | | | Rajputana |
| | | | | | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 15,22,666* | 10,00,034* | 9,61,051* | 7,21,501* | 9,91,087* | GRAND TOTAL |

* official year ending 31st March.
 † relate to official year.

27,680 cwts. (value Rs. 2,98,944) in 1924.
 substances, reliable statistics of production are no longer available. Nearly the whole of the
 country for consumption as fertilizer.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| ANTIMONY-ORE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 108 |
| Southern Shan States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 108 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | 345 | 2,638 |
| Southern Shan States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | ... | 345 | 2,638 |
| CHROMITE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,147 | 914 | 1,140 | 3,038 | 1,623 |
| Baluchistan | 18,548 | 24,319 | 26,710 | 18,193 | 14,832 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 19,695 | 25,233 | 27,850 | 21,236 | 16,455 |
| Mysore State | 3,082 | 29,009 | 17,612 | 16,216 | 16,927 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 22,777 | 54,242 | 45,462 | 37,452 | 33,382 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 15,660 | 11,977 | 19,241 | 69,274 | 37,028 |
| Baluchistan | 2,88,227 | 3,45,817 | 3,82,213 | 2,65,271 | 2,17,715 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 3,03,887 | 3,57,794 | 4,01,454 | 3,34,545 | 2,54,743 |
| Mysore State | 57,400 | 4,08,997 | 1,85,948 | 1,99,735 | 1,58,116 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,61,287 | 7,66,791 | 5,87,402 | 5,34,280 | 4,12,859 |
| COPPER-ORE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Burma | ... | ... | (b) 2,973 | (c) 8,979 | (c) 11,441 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 30,764 | 6,500 | ... | (d) 26,319 | 9,504 |
| Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 30,764 | 6,500 | 2,973 | 34,318 | 20,949 |
| Mysore State | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 30,804 | 6,500 | 2,973 | 34,348 | 20,949 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Burma | ... | ... | 15,95,667 | 34,88,552 | 44,78,064 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3,07,635 | 65,500 | ... | (e) 5,26,380 | (e) 1,90,080 |
| Madras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 3,07,635 | 65,500 | 15,95,667 | 40,14,932 | 46,68,304 |
| Mysore State | (a) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,07,635 | 65,500 | 15,95,667 | 40,14,932 | 46,68,304 |
| DIAMONDS | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Carats) | | | | | |
| Central India States | 171 | 115 | 67 | 48 | 69 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Central India States | 91,648 | 46,495 | 27,596 | 14,598 | 28,559 |

(a) Not available.

(b) Includes 2,935 tons of copper matte.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | ANTIMONY-ORE Burma Southern Shan States |
| 500 | 370 | 77 | 3 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 500 | 370 | 77 | 3 | ... | TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | Burma Southern Shan States |
| 10,500 | 10,300 | 938 | 60 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 10,500 | 10,300 | 938 | 60 | ... | TOTAL |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | CHROMITE Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan |
| 2,532 | 2,165 | 3,149 | 5,101 | 2,749 | |
| 11,531 | 15,002 | 17,905 | 25,387 | 12,189 | |
| 17,086 | 17,167 | 21,054 | 30,483 | 14,938 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 40,121 | 28,288 | 23,511 | 20,196 | 4,975 | Mysore State |
| 57,207 | 45,435 | 49,565 | 50,684 | 19,913 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan |
| 49,431 | 48,949 | 68,440 | 99,232 | 37,259 | |
| 2,18,014 | 2,25,930 | 2,66,761 | 3,77,980 | 1,81,291 | |
| 2,67,445 | 2,73,979 | 3,35,201 | 4,77,202 | 2,18,500 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 6,13,512 | 4,91,689 | 5,06,568 | 3,90,254 | 96,466 | Mysore State |
| 8,80,957 | 7,65,668 | 8,41,769 | 8,67,456 | 3,15,026 | GRAND TOTAL |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | COPPER-ORE Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras |
| (e) 11,872 | (e) 10,978 | (e) 11,303 | (e) 17,146 | (e) 13,437 | |
| 5,000 | 18,055 | 76,831 | 123,749 | 153,636 | |
| 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 16,882 | 29,033 | 88,134 | 140,895 | 167,073 | |
| ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | |
| 16,882 | 19,038 | 88,139 | 140,895 | 167,073 | Mysore State |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | GRAND TOTAL |
| 44,13,205 | 46,28,403 | 50,20,544 | 45,97,974 | 32,25,003 | Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras |
| (e) 1,00,000 | (e) 3,61,100 | 14,58,746 | 24,35,571 | 22,71,940 | |
| 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 45,13,605 | 49,87,503 | 64,79,290 | 70,33,545 | 54,96,943 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| ... | (a) | (a) | ... | ... | Mysore State |
| 45,13,605 | 49,87,503 | 64,79,290 | 70,33,545 | 54,96,943 | GRAND TOTAL |
| QUANTITY (Carats) | | | | | DIAMONDS Central India States |
| 113 | 824 | 1,628 | 1,321 | 639 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 44,943 | 65,491 | 1,27,101 | 72,533 | 31,693 | Central India States |

(e) Copper matte.

(d) Combined figures for 1924 and 1925.

(e) Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| GRAPHITE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mysore . . . | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rajputana . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . . | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Provinces . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madras . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mysore . . . | (b) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rajputana . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ILMENITE | | | | | |
| Travancore . . . { Tons | 400 | 700 | 641 | 328 | 4,236 |
| { Ra. | 18,000 | 31,500 | 19,196 | 6,544 | 1,01,666 |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 216,544 | 219,216 | 305,892 | 478,283 | 552,648 |
| Burma . . . | (d) 27,680 | (e) 53,240 | (e) 59,014 | (c) 51,817 | (d) 48,089 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,891 | 24,632 | 68,361 | 1,637 | 972 |
| Other Provinces . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . . | 247,115 | 297,088 | 433,267 | 530,937 | 601,709 |
| Keonjhar, Orissa . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mayurbhanj, Orissa . . . | 378,134 | 507,225 | 996,920 | 957,275 | 1,041,929 |
| Mysore . . . | ... | 16,669 | 14,958 | 56,218 | 15,427 |
| Other Indian States . . . | 25 | 71 | 168 | 148 | 230 |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . . | 378,159 | 523,965 | 1,012,046 | 1,013,641 | 1,057,586 |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | 625,274 | 821,053 | 1,445,313 | 1,544,578 | 1,659,295 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 4,98,811 | 4,56,270 | 7,44,197 | 12,41,760 | 12,88,852 |
| Burma (a) . . . | 1,10,720 | 2,12,960 | 2,36,056 | 2,06,468 | 1,92,356 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 11,564 | 1,08,933 | 3,73,702 | 4,182 | 3,987 |
| Other Provinces . . . | (b) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA . . | 6,21,095 | 7,78,163 | 13,53,955 | 14,52,410 | 14,85,195 |
| Keonjhar, Orissa . . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mayurbhanj, Orissa . . . | 9,45,335 | 12,68,062 | 24,92,300 | 28,71,825 | 31,25,787 |
| Mysore . . . | ... | 47,667 | 39,324 | 1,54,000 | 73,278 |
| Other Indian States . . . | (b) | (b) | 1,001 | 866 | 1,406 |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . . | 9,45,335 | 13,15,729 | 25,32,625 | 30,26,691 | 32,00,471 |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | 15,66,430 | 20,93,892 | 38,86,580 | 44,79,101 | 46,85,666 |

(a) Estimated.

(b) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

839

AND STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|---|
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | 7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... | 7 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1,163 | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | (b) | |
| ... | ... | 1,163 | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1,163 | ... | (b) | |
| 17,809 | 25,307 | 23,670 | 28,766 | 36,166 | |
| 4,49,136 | 5,56,864 | 3,83,267 | 4,45,406 | 5,60,878 | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| 1,007,598 | 1,131,767 | 1,390,266 | 1,069,441 | 588,299 | |
| (d) 1,062 | 74,813 | (d) 46,140 | (d) 33,458 | (d) 1,586 | |
| 918 | 934 | 715 | 925 | 763 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,329 | |
| 1,069,578 | 1,207,514 | 1,437,121 | 1,133,824 | 595,277 | |
| 36,325 | 141,361 | 187,203 | 24,909 | 109,841 | |
| 692,137 | 683,493 | 759,876 | 659,392 | 901,246 | |
| 48,465 | 23,624 | 44,356 | 31,500 | 18,519 | |
| 230 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 777,157 | 848,478 | 991,434 | 715,801 | 1,620,666 | |
| 1,846,735 | 2,055,592 | 2,428,555 | 1,849,825 | 1,624,883 | |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 25,38,276 | 26,98,385 | 31,62,872 | 26,20,288 | 12,65,337 | |
| 2,44,248 | 2,99,252 | 1,84,560 | 1,33,832 | 7,544 | |
| 3,846 | 3,972 | 2,145 | 2,775 | 2,289 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,597 | |
| 27,86,370 | 30,01,609 | 33,49,577 | 27,56,895 | 12,77,767 | |
| (a) 1,08,975 | (a) 1,24,083 | (a) 7,48,812 | 31,136 | 1,09,841 | |
| 20,76,411 | 20,50,479 | 22,79,597 | 19,78,176 | 27,03,738 | |
| 1,23,695 | 58,841 | 1,13,222 | 1,06,320 | 67,391 | |
| 1,410 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 23,15,491 | 25,33,403 | 31,41,659 | 21,15,632 | 28,80,970 | |
| 51,01,861 | 55,35,012 | 64,91,236 | 48,72,527 | 41,58,737 | |

GRAPHITE
Bihar and Orissa
Central Provinces
Ajmer-Merwara
Madras

TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA

Mysore
Rajputana

TOTAL—INDIAN STATES

GRAND TOTAL

Bihar and Orissa
Central Provinces
Ajmer-Merwara
Madras

TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA

Mysore
Rajputana

TOTAL—INDIAN STATES

GRAND TOTAL

ILMENITE
Tons }
Rs. } Travancore

IRON-ORE

Bihar and Orissa
Burma
Central Provinces and Berar
Other Provinces

TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA

Keonjhar, Orissa
Mayurbhanj, Orissa
Mysore
Other Indian States

TOTAL—INDIAN STATES

GRAND TOTAL

Bihar and Orissa
Burma (a)
Central Provinces and Berar
Other Provinces

TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA

Keonjhar, Orissa
Mayurbhanj, Orissa
Mysore
Other Indian States

TOTAL—INDIAN STATES

GRAND TOTAL

(c) Includes figures for Northern Shan States.

(d) Figures for Northern Shan States only.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| JADESTONE (a). | | | | | |
| Burma . . . { cwt. Rs. | 5,762 18,72,168 | 3,471 9,16,371 | 2,978 7,62,460 | (b) 972 1,62,751 | 2,235 4,70,225(c) |
| LEAD | | | | | |
| Northern Shan { tons States, Burma . { Rs. | 39,214 1,41,71,392 | 46,080 1,68,18,111 | 51,759 2,35,07,040 | 47,275 2,21,07,128 | 54,330 2,25,94,634 |
| MAGNESITE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Madras | 18,417 | 19,336 | 24,427 | 29,620 | 28,676 |
| Mysore | 856 | 100 | 34 | ... | 1,785 |
| TOTAL | 19,273 | 19,436 | 24,461 | 29,620 | 30,461 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| Madras | 2,21,004 | 2,32,032 | 2,93,124 | 4,14,680 | 3,41,925 |
| Mysore | 19,688 | 2,500 | (d) | ... | 12,430 |
| TOTAL | 2,40,692 | 2,34,532 | 2,93,124 | 4,14,680 | 3,54,355 |
| MANGANESE-ORE | | | | | |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | |
| Madras | 7,815 | 24,953 | 37,625 | 32,334 | 10,551 |
| Bombay | 39,703 | 35,354 | 46,401 | 55,673 | 63,615 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | 46 | 797 | 898 | 24 |
| Central Provinces | 375,950 | 531,369 | 584,106 | 622,342 | 761,365 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 423,468 | 591,662 | 668,929 | 711,247 | 838,604 |
| Chota Udaipur, Bombay | 17,193 | 12,553 | 10,142 | 6,805 | 10,000 |
| Sandur, Madras | 1,470 | 37,313 | 43,809 | 52,676 | 77,327 |
| Mysore | 15,868 | 31,115 | 40,579 | 29,680 | 27,439 |
| Jhabua, Central India | ... | ... | 2,263 | 3,206 | 7,569 |
| Gangpur, Orissa | 16,372 | 20,430 | 16,481 | 9,617 | 10,379 |
| Keonjhar, " | ... | 1,968 | 20,803 | 26,450 | 23,810 |
| Bonai " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 50,903 | 103,593 | 134,077 | 128,214 | 156,924 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 474,401 | 695,055 | 803,006 | 839,461 | 1,014,928 |
| VALUE (Rupees)* | | | | | |
| Madras | 1,57,875 | 8,09,895 | 11,15,767 | 8,80,925 | 6,37,492 |
| Bombay | 11,66,280 | 16,61,640 | 21,55,292 | 22,42,665 | 20,85,723 |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | 4,230 | 37,030 | 36,176 | 51,606 |
| Central Provinces | 1,10,43,540 | 2,63,66,205 | 2,86,87,390 | 2,65,21,357 | 2,66,53,498 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 1,23,67,695 | 2,88,41,970 | 3,19,95,479 | 2,96,81,423 | 2,94,58,319 |
| Chota Udaipur, Bombay | 5,05,050 | 5,81,745 | 4,83,746 | 2,70,190 | 3,24,950 |
| Sandur, Madras | 29,580 | 11,31,195 | 12,12,817 | 13,40,254 | 15,15,419 |
| Mysore | 3,43,140 | 9,80,130 | 11,70,394 | 7,87,839 | 5,62,251 |
| Jhabua, Central India | ... | ... | 83,622 | 1,08,727 | 2,13,127 |
| Gangpur, Orissa | 4,80,930 | 9,60,630 | 7,65,529 | 3,87,456 | 3,42,477 |
| Keonjhar, " | ... | 92,490 | 7,20,492 | 8,37,528 | 5,04,236 |
| Bonai " | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 13,58,700 | 37,46,190 | 44,16,600 | 37,31,994 | 35,62,460 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,37,26,395 | 3,25,88,160 | 3,64,12,079 | 3,34,13,417 | 3,30,10,779 |

f. o. b.

(a) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year.

(b) Represents exports by sea only, figures for exports by land are not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| 2,018 3,02,440(c) | 2,817 5,82,471(c) | 2,226 4,86,156(c) | 1,572 2,18,522(c) | 2,551 3,52,264 | JADESTONE (a) cwt. } Burma Rs. } |
| 65,967 2,20,27,742 | 78,384 2,22,05,126 | 80,233 2,50,00,613 | 79,730 1,85,04,616 | 74,785 1,23,88,270 | LEAD tons } Northern Shan Rs. } States, Burma |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | MAGNESITE |
| 16,966 2,672 | 22,542 1,864 | 22,134 1,363 | 15,563 960 | 4,978 353 | Madras Mysore |
| 19,638 | 24,406 | 23,497 | 16,523 | 5,333 | TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | Madras Mysore |
| 2,02,636 26,682 | 1,41,742 18,649 | 1,08,722 20,445 | 67,978 16,761 | 21,540 5,808 | |
| 2,29,338 | 1,60,382 | 1,29,167 | 84,739 | 27,348 | TOTAL |
| QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | | MANGANESE-ORE |
| 37,096 87,322 9,970 743,849 | 34,351 68,244 23,199 591,134 | 33,038 71,237 22,698 622,003 | 16,733 43,398 11,203 552,344 | 5,433 31,658 7,938 392,344 | Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces |
| 879,137 | 716,928 | 751,096 | 623,678 | 347,373 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 11,729 138,196 39,706 10,510 7,960 51,115 ... | 7,267 139,801 31,828 3,835 6,379 72,411 ... | 9,415 140,604 39,821 53,433 ... | 3,984 145,961 18,802 37,356 165 | ... 149,833 973 39,665 ... | Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur, Madras Mysore Jhalua, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar Bonai |
| 250,216 | 261,521 | 243,273 | 206,268 | 199,471 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 1,129,353 | 978,449 | 994,279 | 829,946 | 537,844 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees)* | | | | | Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces |
| 8,23,001 29,30,178 3,34,559 2,64,56,606 | 7,12,336 21,98,525 7,47,358 2,01,66,035 | 4,40,137 16,38,699 5,22,131 1,52,80,529 | 1,88,595 9,22,738 2,38,194 1,25,52,003 | 63,504 6,66,009 1,66,995 67,68,724 | |
| 3,05,43,313 | 2,33,24,248 | 1,78,81,496 | 1,39,01,630 | 76,65,232 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 3,87,689 27,85,458 6,46,336 2,68,948 2,67,102 13,04,235 ... | 2,30,668 27,00,716 6,41,625 99,790 2,05,516 17,62,730 ... | 2,12,899 16,32,884 4,89,194 8,35,329 ... | 68,580 15,02,482 2,05,145 5,23,139 2,309 | ... 15,84,481 10,841 5,53,325 ... | Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur, Madras Mysore Jhalua, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar Bonai |
| 56,77,768 | 56,40,945 | 31,70,306 | 23,01,656 | 21,48,647 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 3,62,21,111 | 2,94,65,193 | 2,10,51,802 | 1,62,03,186 | 93,13,879 | GRAND TOTAL |

(c) Excludes value figures for 68 cwt. in 1927, 57 cwt. in 1928, 89 cwt. in 1929, and 97 cwt. in 1930 exported by land.

(d) Not available.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| MICA | QUANTITY (Cwts.) | | | | |
| Madras | 1,301 | 8,814 | 11,273 | 14,779 | 11,584 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 29,401 | 23,813 | 23,736 | 30,210 | 29,325 |
| Central Provinces | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 632 | 539 | 509 | 402 | 538 |
| Delhi | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 31,434 | 33,166 | 40,538 | 45,391 | 41,451 |
| Mysore | 136 | 49(c) | 15 | 163 | ... |
| Gwalior, Central India | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 320 |
| Dhenkanal, Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Travancore | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shahpura, Rajputana | 308 | 640 | 355 | 316 | 153 |
| Jaipur | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 444 | 689 | 370 | 599 | 473 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 31,878 | 33,855 | 40,908 | 45,990 | 41,924 |
| | VALUE (Rupees) | | | | |
| Madras | 95,481 | 3,38,615 | 5,47,348 | 6,46,004 | 6,43,684 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 10,49,573 | 11,76,476 | 14,49,600 | 14,85,876 | 15,08,539 |
| Central Provinces | (a) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 41,992 | 52,890 | 46,749 | 40,920 | 46,863 |
| Delhi | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... |
| Bengal | ... | ... | ... | ... | 233 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 11,87,016 | 15,67,971 | 20,43,725 | 21,72,860 | 21,99,319 |
| Mysore | (a) | 1,757 | (a) | 10,080 | ... |
| Gwalior, Central India | ... | ... | ... | 3,303 | 10,548 |
| Dhenkanal, Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Travancore | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shahpura, Rajputana | 15,658 | 18,217 | 15,192 | 13,333 | 9,500 |
| Jaipur | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—INDIAN STATES | 15,658 | 19,974 | 15,192 | 26,716 | 20,048 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 12,02,704 | 15,87,945 | 20,58,917 | 21,99,516 | 22,19,367 |
| MONAZITE | | | | | |
| Travancore { tons | 125 | 246 | 622 | ... | 64 |
| { Rs. | 28,065 | 55,455 | 1,29,284 | ... | 12,689 |
| RUBIES (b) (including sapphires and spinels) | QUANTITY (Carats) | | | | |
| Upper Burma | 231,160 | 187,010 | 101,097 | 149,037 | 105,571 |
| | VALUE (Rupees) | | | | |
| Upper Burma | 7,27,312 | 7,30,188 | 4,83,340 | 3,65,139 | 4,66,772 |

(a) Not available.

(b) These figures represent the output of the Burma Ruby Mines, Ltd. They do not include the stones raised by Indian miners.

(c) Excludes 371 cwts. of raw mica.

and STATE IN INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| QUANTITY (Cwts.) | | | | | MICA |
| 9,546 | 8,947 | 10,184 | 11,348 | 6,958 | Madras |
| 31,564 | 35,143 | 47,560 | 40,887 | 31,720 | Bihar and Orissa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central Provinces |
| 971 | 539 | 311 | 284 | 185 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Delhi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bengal |
| 42,081 | 44,629 | 53,065 | 52,519 | 38,863 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mysore |
| 240 | 140 | 25 | ... | ... | Gwalior, Central India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dhenkanal, Orissa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Travancore |
| 289 | 343 | 104 | 135 | ... | Shahpura, Rajputana |
| 4 | ... | 37 | 73 | 100 | Jaipur, " |
| 533 | 483 | 166 | 208 | 100 | TOTAL INDIAN STATES |
| 42,614 | 45,112 | 53,231 | 52,727 | 38,963 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 6,32,986 | 4,87,396 | 5,56,030 | 6,53,761 | 3,52,030 | Madras |
| 17,44,623 | 18,76,426 | 20,77,784 | 19,92,204 | 16,69,720 | Bihar and Orissa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central Provinces |
| 49,752 | 29,733 | 17,479 | 14,718 | 10,884 | Ajmer-Merwara |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Delhi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bengal |
| 24,27,361 | 23,93,555 | 26,51,293 | 26,60,633 | 20,32,634 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mysore |
| 7,431 | 6,877 | 1,776 | ... | ... | Gwalior, Central India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dhenkanal, Orissa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Travancore |
| 10,863 | 10,067 | 3,660 | 3,303 | ... | Shahpura, Rajputana |
| 400 | ... | 3,090 | 5,000 | 5,000 | Jaipur, " |
| 24,694 | 16,944 | 8,466 | 8,303 | 5,000 | TOTAL—INDIAN STATES |
| 24,52,055 | 24,10,499 | 26,59,759 | 26,68,936 | 20,37,634 | GRAND TOTAL |
| | | | | | MONAZITE |
| 280 | 103 | 180 | 14 | 90 | tons) Travancore |
| 51,054 | 16,643 | 24,120 | 1,890 | 12,015 | Rs.) |
| | | | | | RUBIES (b) (including sapphires and spinels) |
| 39,530 | 40,380 | 43,620 | 30,090 | (a) | Upper Burma |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 2,79,834 | 1,77,512 | 1,81,760 | 1,31,155 | 42,864 | Upper Burma |

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.— PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

| | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| SILVER | | | | | |
| | QUANTITY (Ounces) | | | | |
| 554 | 103 | 249 | 21 | 59 | |
| Madras Northern Shan States, Burma | 4,205,584 | 48,43,939 | 5,287,711 | 4,831,548 | 5,103,646 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 4,206,138 | 4 844,042 | 5,287,960 | 4,831,569 | 5,103,705 |
| Mysore State | 38,166 | 18, 24 | 21,243 | 24,853 | 22,383 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 4,244,304 | 4 8 63,066 | 5,309,203 | 4,856,422 | 5,126,088 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 1,231 | 202 | 493 | 38 | 94 | |
| Madras Northern Shan States, Burma | 1,00,39,362 | 1,01,16,985 | 1,12,26,868 | 93,36,580 | 88,49,722 |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 1,00,40,593 | 1,01,17,187 | 1,12,27,361 | 93,36,618 | 88,49,816 |
| Mysore State | 87,911 | 40,915 | 43,725 | 46,571 | 35,222 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1,01,28,504 | 1,01,58,102 | 1,12,71,086 | 93,83,189 | 88,85,038 |
| TIN-ORE | | | | | |
| | QUANTITY (Cwts.) | | | | |
| 37,494 | 40,140 | 37,596 | 46,160 | 51,520 | |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,440 |
| Southern Shan States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 37,494 | 40,140 | 37,596 | 46,160 | 70,960 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 23,01,041 | 27,84,611 | 28,93,695 | 35,63,481 | 44,30,018 | |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,71,840 |
| Southern Shan States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL | 23,01,041 | 27,84,611 | 28,93,695 | 35,63,481 | 61,01,858 |
| WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore) | | | | | |
| | QUANTITY (Tons) | | | | |
| 943 | 872 | 739 | 772 | (b) 1,484 | |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 943 | 872 | 739 | 772 | 1,484 |
| Rajputana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 943 | 872 | 739 | 772 | 1,484 |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | |
| 3,75,532 | 4,79,693 | 3,41,381 | 4,51,864 | 7,70,964 | |
| Burma | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bihar and Orissa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA | 3,75,532 | 4,79,693 | 3,41,381 | 4,51,864 | 7,70,964 |
| Rajputana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,75,532 | 4,79,693 | 3,41,381 | 4,51,864 | 7,70,964 |
| ZINC-ORE(c) | | | | | |
| | tons | | | | |
| 18,061 | 2,063 | 15,192 | 20,967 | 43,056 | |
| Burma | 13,57,575 | 1,73,760 | 11,60,149 | 20,79,794 | 43,03,775 |
| ZIRCON | | | | | |
| | tons | | | | |
| 160 | 145 | 365 | 576 | 532 | |
| Travancore | 19,200 | 17,400 | 37,766 | 61,286 | 40,023 |

(b) Includes figures for Southern Shan States.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

845

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—concl'd.

| 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| QUANTITY (Ounces) | | | | | SILVER |
| 149 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Madras |
| 6,004,437 | 7,404,728 | 7,280,517 | 7,054,206 | 5,900,400 | Northern Shan States, Burma |
| 6,004,536 | 7,404,728 | 7,280,517 | 7,054,206 | 5,900,400 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 20,220 | 21,082 | 17,810 | 17,844 | 22,005 | Mysore State |
| 6,024,806 | 7,425,810 | 7,298,327 | 7,072,050 | 5,923,005 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | Madras |
| 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Northern Shan States, Burma |
| 94,67,196 | 1,19,26,055 | 1,07,31,482 | 76,87,674 | 51,97,367 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 94,67,321 | 1,19,26,055 | 1,07,31,482 | 76,87,674 | 51,97,367 | Mysore State |
| 31,220 | 32,916 | 25,155 | 20,894 | 31,867 | GRAND TOTAL |
| 94,98,511 | 1,19,58,971 | 1,07,56,637 | 77,08,563 | 52,29,234 | |
| QUANTITY (Cwts.) | | | | | TIN-ORE |
| 53,180 | 55,600 | 68,264 | 60,418 | 51,204 | Burma |
| (d) 16,720 | ... | (d) 7,426 | (d) 25,000 | (d) 33,500 | Southern Shan States |
| 69,900 | 55,600 | 75,690 | 85,418 | 85,104 | TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | Burma |
| 50,35,22 | 45,41,201 | 54,09,002 | 32,21,647 | 21,10,700 | Southern Shan States |
| (d) 15,82,548 | ... | (d) 5,88,399 | (d) 13,32,500 | (d) 13,06,680 | TOTAL |
| 66,17,773 | 45,41,201 | 59,97,401 | 45,51,147 | 35,07,300 | WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore) |
| (b) 1,160 | 622 | 1,348 | 2,452 | 2,248 | Burma |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bihar and Orissa |
| 1,160 | 622 | 1,348 | 2,452 | 2,248 | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rajputana |
| 1,160 | 622 | 1,348 | 2,452 | 2,248 | GRAND TOTAL |
| VALUE (Rupees) | | | | | Burma |
| 5,70,003 | 2,99,549 | 15,16,795 | 18,09,881 | 8,81,665 | Bihar and Orissa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA |
| 5,70,003 | 2,99,549 | 15,16,795 | 18,09,881 | 8,81,665 | Rajputana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | GRAND TOTAL |
| 5,70,003 | 2,99,549 | 15,16,795 | 18,09,881 | 8,81,665 | ZINC-ORE (c) |
| 67,135 | 76,031 | 67,408 | 64,800 | 54,818 | tons } Burma |
| 70,06,018 | 74,10,889 | 68,00,930 | 64,80,075 | 28,41,250 | Rs. } Travancore |
| 1,465 | 855 | 1,473 | 640 | 855 | ZIRCON |
| 1,08,929 | 57,178 | 1,44,787 | 67,378 | 1,07,855 | tons } Travancore |
| | | | | | Rs. } |

(c) These figures represent exports by sea of "Zinc—all sorts." (d) Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 320.—CONSUMPTION of KEROSENE in INDIA (excluding BURMA).

| Year | Production (a) | | Coasting net Imports from Burma | Net Imports from Foreign countries of foreign oil | Exports by sea of Indian kerosene from India (excluding Burma) to foreign countries | Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) | Index Number of column 6, taking the figures of 1900-01 (e) as 100 | Percentage of Indian oil consumed | Percentage of foreign oil consumed |
|----------|----------------|------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Assam* | Punjab (b) | | | | | | | |
| — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | gals. | gals. | gals. | gals. | gals. | gals. | | | |
| 1922-23. | 2,280,046 | 3,002,027 | 118,819,861 | 40,376,692 | 1,796 | 174,355,830 | 221·6 | 71·7 | 28·3 |
| 1923-24 | 3,196,432 | 6,256,655 | 126,882,080 | 61,974,634 | 980 | 200,308,830 | 254·6 | 67·6 | 32·4 |
| 1924-25. | 3,890,576 | 6,033,323 | 124,115,170 | 71,373,467 | 1,422 | 206,420,014 | 261·1 | 65·3 | 34·7 |
| 1925-26. | 6,267,682 | 4,265,016 | 127,860,646 | 77,704,795 | 104 | 216,128,215 | 274·7 | 64 | 36 |
| 1926-27. | 9,457,881 | 3,302,070 | 129,635,717 | 63,474,556 | 274 | 205,800,950 | 261·7 | 69·2 | 30·8 |
| 1927-28. | 9,079,614 | 5,653,828 | 119,807,315 | 93,366,860 | 6,214 | 228,801,403 | 260·8 | 59·2 | 40·8 |
| 1928-29. | 11,276,170 | 6,494,705 | 93,387,519 | 103,380,483 | 960 | 215,246,936 | 273·6 | 63 | 48 |
| 1929-30 | 12,023,798 | 10,180,706 | 121,701,123 | 105,646,586 | 792 | 250,151,420 | 318 | 57·8 | 42·2 |
| 1930-31 | 17,481,643 | 2,053,989 | 110,357,026 | 98,079,401 | .. | 227,352,049 | 289·6 | 57 | 43 |
| 1931-32. | 24,176,866 | 1,070,166 | 125,283,946 | 84,897,333 | 216 | 235,428,095 | 299·3 | 63·9 | 36·1 |

* Produced by the Assam Oil Co., Ltd. up to 1929.

(a) Figures relate to calendar years.

(b) Estimated up to 1929.

(c) Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) in 1900-01 was 78,668,000 gallons.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF*
RATES OF DUTY IN FORCE IN BRITISH INDIA
IMPORT TARIFF

PART I.—Articles which are free of duty

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | MISCELLANEOUS—contd. | |
| 1 | Hops. | 10A | Rubber stamps, rubber seeds and raw rubber. |
| 1A | Grain and pulse, all sorts, including broken grains and pulse, but excluding wheat (which is dutiable at Rs. 2 per cwt.) and flour (see Nos. 1B and 6B). | 10B | Stick or Seed Lac. |
| 1B | Sago flour. | III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | |
| 2 | Salt imported into British India and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in any process of manufacture; also salt imported into the port of Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware; also salt imported into any port in the provinces of Bengal and Bihar and Orissa and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in curing fish in those provinces. (For the general duty on salt, see No. 35.) | APPAREL | |
| | II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— | 11 | Uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use. |
| | DYES AND COLOURS | ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES | |
| 2A | Barks for tanning. | 12 | The following Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores:— |
| | HIDES AND SKINS, RAW | | (a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of a commissioned or gazetted officer in His Majesty's Service entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, Royal Air Force or police uniform. |
| 3 | Hides and Skins, raw or salted. | | (b) A revolver and an automatic pistol and ammunition for such revolver and pistol up to a maximum of 100 rounds per revolver or pistol, (i) when accompanying a commissioned officer of His Majesty's regular forces, or of the Indian Auxiliary Force or the Indian Territorial Force or a gazetted police officer, or (ii) certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving or, in the case of a police officer, by an Inspector-General or Commissioner of Police, to be imported by the officer for the purpose of his equipment. |
| | METALLIC ORES | | (c) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes. |
| 4 | Metallic Ores, all sorts, except ochres and other pigment ores. | | (d) Arms, ammunition and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a State in India being a unit notified in pursuance of the first Schedule to the Indian Extradition Act, 1903 (XV of 1903). |
| | PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS | | (e) Morris tubes and patent ammunition imported by officers commanding British and Indian regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men. |
| 5 | Precious Stones, unset and imported uncut, and Pearls, unset. | CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES | |
| | SEEDS | 13 | Anti-plague serum. |
| 6 | Oil-seeds imported into British India by sea from the territories of any Prince or Chief in India. | 13A | Bleaching paste and bleaching powder. |
| | TALLOW, STEARINE AND WAX | 14 | Cinchona bark and the alkaloids extracted therefrom including quinine and alkaloids derived from other sources which are chemically identical with alkaloids extracted from Cinchona bark. |
| 6A | Tallow. | 14B | Sulphur. |
| | TEXTILE MATERIALS | | |
| 8 | Wool, raw, and Wool-tops. | | |
| | MISCELLANEOUS | | |
| 8A | China Clay. | | |
| 9 | Manures, all sorts, including animal bones and the following chemical manures:—Basic slag, nitrate of ammonia, nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, kainit salts, carbollime, urea, nitrate of lime, calcium cyanamide, ammonium phosphates and mineral phosphates and mineral superphosphates. | | |
| 10 | Bags and other paper-making materials excluding wood pulp. | | |

* As in operation on 1st May, 1934.

N.B.—A surcharge of 25 per cent is imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931 on all Customs import duties exceeding 2½ per cent *ad valorem* in addition to the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931, with certain exceptions which are indicated in the foot-notes against the respective items. Exemptions from Customs import and export duties made in exercise of the powers conferred by section 23 of the Sea Customs Act, VIII of 1874, have not been included in this schedule, or the actual rates of duty in force. *vide* Indian Customs Tariff (10th issue).

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART I.—Articles which are free of duty—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|-----|--|-----|---|
| | HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS | | METALS |
| 15 | The following Agricultural implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, binding machines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, ensilage cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod-crushers, seed-drills, hay-tedders, hay-presses, potato diggers, latex spouts, spraying machines, powder blower, whiteant exterminating machines, beet-pullers, broadcast seeders, corn-pickers, corn-shellers, culti-packers, drag-scrapers, stalk-cutters, huskers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil-graders and rakes; also agricultural tractors; also component parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture.* | 19 | Current coin of the Government of India. |
| 16 | The following dairy and poultry farming appliances, namely, cream separators, milking machines, milk sterilizing or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, butter workers, milk-bottle fillers and cappers, apparatus specially designed for testing milk and other dairy produce, and incubators; also component parts of these appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy and poultry farming purposes. | 20 | Gold bullion and coin, and gold sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling. |
| 17 | Instruments, apparatus and appliances, imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling. | 20A | Zinc, unwrought, including cakes, ingots, tiles (other than boiler tiles), hard or soft slabs and plates, dust, dross and ashes; and broken zinc. |
| 18 | Water-lifts, sugar-mills, sugar centrifuges, sugar pugmills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, when constructed so that they can be worked by manual or animal power and pans for boiling sugarcane juice. | | PAPER |
| | | 21 | Trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by packet, book, or parcel post. |
| | | 21A | Postage stamps, whether used or unused. |
| | | 21B | Paper money. |
| | | | YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS |
| | | 22 | Second-hand or used gunny bags or cloth made of jute. |
| | | | MISCELLANEOUS |
| | | 23 | Art, the following works of:—(1) statuary and pictures intended to be put up for the public benefit in a public place, and (2) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used, or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not. |
| | | 24 | Books printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts and plans, proofs, music, manuscripts, and illustrations specially made for binding in books. |
| | | 24A | Light Ships. |
| | | 24B | Ropes, cotton. |
| | | 24D | Stone prepared as for road metalling. |
| | | | IV.—Miscellaneous and unclassified. |
| | | 25 | Animals, living, all sorts. |
| | | 25A | Insignia and badges of official British and Foreign orders. |
| | | 25B | Plants, living, all sorts. |
| | | 26 | Specimens, models and wall diagrams illustrative of natural science, and medals and antique coins. |

* Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues), Notifications Nos. 27 and 41, dated the 18th September and 29th November, 1930, respectively, the following agricultural machines and implements, namely, flame throwers for attachment to spraying machines designed for the extermination of locusts, and latex cups, are exempt from payment of import duty.

PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates.

| No. | Names of Articles | Unit or method of assessment | Rate of duty |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| | I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco — | | |
| | FISH | | |
| 27 | Fish, salted, wet | Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight. | Such rate or rates of duty not exceeding one rupee as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , from time to time, prescribe,* plus 5 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |

* The rate since the 18th March, 1924, is annas 7½.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rate—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | Unit or method of assessment | Rate of duty |
|---|--|--|--|
| FRUITS AND VEGETABLES | | | |
| 27A | Currants | Cwt. | Rs. A. 1 0 |
| LIQUORS | | | |
| 28 | Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors except Ale and Beer. | In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per imperial gallon. In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle. In other containers, per imperial gallon. | Rs. A. 0 12 0 2 0 1 0 ½ 1 0 |
| 29 | Denatured spirit | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 7½ per cent. |
| 30 | Spirits (other than denatured spirit)— (1) Brandy, gin, whisky, and other sorts of spirits not otherwise specified, including wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit. (2) Liqueurs, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit not otherwise specified— (i) Entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. (ii) not so entered. | Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof. Imperial gallon Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof. | Rs. A. 30 0 40 0 30 0 |
| Provided that— (a) the duty on any article included in this item shall in no case be less than the duty which would be charged if the article were included in Part V ; (b) where the unit of assessment is the imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof. | | | |
| 31 | Wines, not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit— (1) Champagne and other sparkling wines. (2) Other sorts | Imperial gallon Imperial gallon | 10 8 6 0 |

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | Unit or method of assessment | Rate of duty |
|--|---|--|--|
| OTHER FOOD AND DRINK | | | |
| 33 | Fish oil and whale oil, hardened or hydrogenated. | Cwt. | Rs. A. 10 0 |
| 34 | Molasses | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent. Rs. A. 5 0 |
| 34A | Saccharine (except in tablets) and such other substances as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , declare to be of a like nature or use to saccharine. | Pound | |
| 34B | Saccharine tablets | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 15 per cent or Rs. 5 per pound of Saccharine contents, whichever is higher. |
| 35 | Salt, excluding salt exempted under No. 2 | Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight. | The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place,* plus 2½ annas per maund if manufactured outside India. |
| 35A | Sugarcandy | Cwt. | Rs. A. 10 8 |
| TOBACCO | | | |
| 37 | Cigars | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 90 per cent. |
| 37A | Cigarettes | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent and in addition either eight rupees and two annas per thousand, or three rupees and four annas per pound whichever is higher. |
| 38 | All other sorts of Tobacco manufactured | Pound | 3 0 |
| II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— | | | |
| COAL, COKE AND PATENT FUEL | | | |
| 39 | Coal, coke and patent fuel | Ton | 0 8 |
| METALS | | | |
| 39A | Tin, block | Ton | 250 0 |
| OILS | | | |
| 40 | Kerosene; also any mineral oil other than Kerosene and Motor Spirit which has its flashing point below one hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test. | Imperial gallon | Three annas. |
| 40A | Motor spirit | Ditto | Eight annas. |
| 40B | Mineral oil not included in Item No. 40 or Item No. 40A which is suitable for use as an illuminant in wick lamps. | Ditto | Three annas. |
| 41 | MINERAL OIL— (1) which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is ordinarily used for the batching of jute or other fibre; | Ton | Rs. A. 12 8 |
| | (2) which has its flashing point at or above one hundred and fifty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer is not suitable for use as an illuminant in wick lamps and is such as is not ordinarily used except as fuel or for some sanitary or hygienic purposes. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 10 per cent. |

* The rate of excise duty on the 1st April, 1932, and until further notice is Rs. 1-9-0 including the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931. The additional charge of 2½ annas is, however, exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent.

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | Unit or method of assessment | Rate of duty |
|---|--|------------------------------|--|
| TEXTILE MATERIALS | | | |
| 41A † | Cotton, raw | Pound | Six ples. |
| III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | | |
| APPAREL | | | |
| 41B † | Boots and Shoes not otherwise specified . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 25 per cent or 6 annas per pair, whichever is higher. |
| 41C † | Uppers for boots and shoes unless entirely made of leather. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 25 per cent or three annas per pair, whichever is higher. |
| ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES | | | |
| 42 | Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 12— | | Rs. |
| | (1) Barrels, whether single or double, for firearms, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles, and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified. | Each | 15 } |
| | (2) Main springs and magazine springs for firearms, including gas guns, gas rifles and gas pistols. | " | 5 } |
| | (3) Gun stocks and breech blocks | " | 3 } |
| | (4) Revolver-cylinders, for each cartridge they will carry. | " | 2 } |
| | (5) Actions (including skeleton anti-waster) breech bolts and their heads, cocking pieces, and locks for muzzle loading arms. | " | 1 } |
| | (6) Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges for rifled arms. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 40 per cent. |
| | (7) Machines for capping cartridges for rifled arms. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 40 per cent. |
| CARRIAGES AND CARTS | | | |
| 42A | Motor cycles and motor scooters and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof: except such articles as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 30 per cent. |
| CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES | | | |
| 42A A† | Heavy chemicals, the following namely— (1) Alum (ammonia alum) potash alum and soda alum. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 25 per cent or Rs. 1 and 6 annas per cwt. whichever is higher. |
| | (2) Magnesium Sulphate or hydrated magnesium Sulphate. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 25 per cent or Rs. 1 and 4 annas per cwt. whichever is higher. |
| 42B | Opium and its alkaloids and their derivatives. | Seer of 80 tolas . | Rs. 24 or 15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> whichever is higher. |
| MACHINERY | | | |
| 43A | Cotton, hair and canvas ply belting for machinery. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 5 per cent. |
| 43B | Rubber-insulated copper wires and cables, no core of which, other than one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth part of a square inch, whether made with any additional insulating or covering material or not. | <i>Ad valorem</i> . . | 5 per cent. |
| METALS | | | |
| 43B B † | Silver bullion and coin, not otherwise specified, and silver sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling. | Ounce | Five annas. |

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1921.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*concl'd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | Unit or method of assessment | Rate of duty |
|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS | | | |
| 43C* | Artificial silk yarn and thread | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 3 annas per pound, whichever is higher. |
| 45B | Yarn (excluding cotton yarn) such as is ordinarily used for the manufacture of belting for machinery. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 5 per cent. |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | |
| 45C† | Glass, globes and chimneys for lamps and lanterns— | | |
| | (1) Globes for hurricane lanterns | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent or 4 annas 6 pies per dozen, whichever is higher. |
| | (2) Other globes and chimneys having an external base diameter of over one inch. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent or 3 annas per dozen, whichever is higher. |
| 45D† | Paints, Colours and painter's materials, the following, namely— | | |
| | (1) Red lead, reduced, dry | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent or Rs. 4 and 12 annas per cwt., whichever is higher. |
| | (2) White lead, genuine, moist and reduced, dry or moist. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent or Rs. 5 and 12 annas per cwt., whichever is higher. |
| | (3) Zinc white, genuine, moist | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent or Rs. 6 per cwt., whichever is higher. |
| | (4) Zinc white, reduced, dry or moist . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent or Rs. 4 and 4 annas per cwt., whichever is higher. |
| 45E† | Soap, household and laundry— | | |
| | (1) In plain bars of not less than one pound in weight. | Cwt. . . . | 4 0 |
| | (2) Other sorts | Cwt. . . . | 6 8 |
| 46 | Printing type | Pound | One anna. |
| 46D | Printer's ink | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 3 per cent. |
| 47 | Starch and Farina | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 15 per cent. |

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed by Section 4 of Indian Finance Act, 1931 and the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

PART III.—Articles which are liable to duty at 2½ per cent *ad valorem*.

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | MISCELLANEOUS | |
| PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES | | 53 | Aeroplanes, aeroplane parts, aeroplane engines, aeroplane engine parts and rubber tyres and tubes used exclusively for aeroplanes. |
| 48 | Vinegar in casks. | 54 | The following printing material, namely, leads, brass rules, wooden and metal quoins, shooting sticks and galleys and metal furniture. |
| II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— | | 55 | Racks for the withering of tea leaf. |
| WOOD AND TIMBER | | 57 | Fodder, bran and pollards. |
| 49 | Firewood. | | |
| III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | | |
| CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES | | | |
| 50 | Copperas, green (ferrous sulphate). | | |

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IV.—Articles which are liable to duty at 10 per cent* *ad valorem*.

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|----------|--|----------|--|
| | II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— | | |
| | METALLIC ORES AND SCRAP IRON OR STEEL, FOR RE-MANUFACTURE | | |
| 58 | Iron or steel, old. | 59B † | MACHINERY—<i>contd.</i> The following textile machinery and apparatus by whatever power operated, namely, heads, head cords and head knitting needles; reeds and shuttles; warp and weft preparation machinery and looms; bobbins and pirns; dobblies; Jacquard machines; Jacquard harness linen cards; Jacquard cards; punching plates for Jacquard cards; warping mills; multiple box sleys; solid border sleys; tape sleys; swivel sleys; tape looms; wool carding machines; wool spinning machines; hosiery machinery; coil mat shearing machines; coil fibre willowing machines; head knitting machines; dobby cards; lattices and lags for dobblies; wooden winders; silk looms; silk throwing and reeling machines; cotton yarn reeling machines; sizing machines; doubling machines; silk twisting machines; cone winding machines; piano card cutting machines; harness building frames; card lacing frames; drawing and denting hooks; sewing thread bobbins; making machines; <i>cumuli</i> finishing machinery; hack boilers; cotton carding and spinning machines; mull eyes, lingoes, comb boards and comb board frames; take-up motions; temples and pickers; picking bands; picking sticks; printing machines; roller cloth; clearer cloth; sizing dannel; and roller skins. |
| | III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | |
| | DYES AND COLOURS | | |
| 58A † | Dyes derived from Coal tar, and Coal tar derivatives used in any dyeing process. | | |
| | OUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS | | |
| 59 | Telegraphic instruments and apparatus, and parts thereof imported by, or under the orders of, a railway administration. | | |
| | MACHINERY | | |
| 59A † | Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not otherwise specified:— (1) prime-movers, boilers, locomotive engines and tenders for the same, portable engines (including power-driven road rollers, fire engines and tractors), and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts; (2) machines and sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; (3) apparatus and appliances, not to be operated by manual or animal labour, which are designed for use in an industrial system as parts indispensable for its operation and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose; (4) control gear, self-acting or otherwise, and transmission-gear designed for use with any machinery above specified, including belting of all materials (other than cotton, hair and canvas ply) and driving chains, but excluding driving ropes not made of cotton; (5) bare hard-drawn electrolytic copper wire and cables and other electrical wires and cables, insulated or not; and poles, troughs, conduits and insulators designed as parts of a transmission system, and the fittings thereof. | 59C † | Printing and Lithographic Material, namely, presses, lithographic plates, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, lithographic stones, stereo-blocks, wood blocks, half-tone blocks, electrotone blocks, process blocks and highly polished copper or zinc sheets specially prepared for making process blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, lithographic nap rollers, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, galley presses, proof presses, arming presses, copper plate printing presses, rolling presses, ruling machines, ruling pen making machines, lead cutters, rule cutters, slug cutters, type casting machines, type setting and casting machines, paper in rules with side perforation to be used after further perforation for type-casting, rule bending machine, rule mixing machines, bronzing machines, stereotyping apparatus, paper folding machines, paging machines, and clarified liquid glue but excluding ink and paper. |
| | <i>Note.</i> —The term 'Industrial system' used in sub-clause (3) means an installation designed to be employed directly in the performance of any process or series of processes necessary for the manufacture, production or extraction of any commodity. | 59D † | Component Parts of Machinery, as defined in Nos. 59A, 59B and 59C, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of the machine or apparatus and have been given or that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose: Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the machine to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable. |
| | | 59E † | RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK Railway materials for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, sleepers, other than iron and steel, and fastenings therefor; bearing plates, chairs, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, shunting slides, couplings and springs, signals, turntables, weigh-bridges, carriages, wagons, traversers, rail ren overs, scooters, trolleys, trucks, also cranes, water-cranes and water-tanks when imported by or under the orders of, a railway administration: |

* All articles except dyes and colours comprised in item No. 58A and Machinery comprised in items Nos. 59A, 59B, 59C and 59D under this head are liable to an additional duty of 2½ per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IV.—Articles which are liable to duty at 10 per cent* *ad valorem*—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|-----|--|-----|--|
| | III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—<i>contd.</i> | | RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK—<i>contd.</i> |
| | RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK—<i>contd.</i> | | Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the railway material to which they belong, if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable. |
| | Provided that for the purpose of this entry 'railway' means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a State in India and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , specifically include therein: | 64 | Ships and other vessels for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, launches, boats and barges imported entire or in sections: |
| | Provided also that articles of machinery as defined in No. 59A or No. 59D shall not be deemed to be included hereunder. | | Provided that articles of machinery as defined in No. 59A or No. 59D shall, when separately imported, not be deemed to be included hereunder. |
| 63A | Component Parts of Railway Materials, as defined in No. 63, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of railways and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose: | | |

* All articles under this head are liable to an additional duty of 2½ per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent* *ad valorem*.

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|-----|--|-----|---|
| | I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— | | OILS |
| | FISH | 75 | All sorts of Animal and Mineral Oils not otherwise specified, and the following Natural Essential Oils, namely, almond, bergamot, gajupatti, camphor, cloves, eucalyptus, lavender, lemon, ootorose and peppermint. |
| 65 | Fish, not otherwise specified. | | SEEDS |
| 66 | Fishmaws, including singally and sozille, and sharkfins. | 76 | Seeds, all sorts, not otherwise specified. |
| | GRAIN, PULSE AND FLOUR | | TALLOW, STEARINE AND WAX |
| 68 | Flour, except Sago flour.† | 77 | All sorts of Stearine, wax, grease and animal fat, not otherwise specified. |
| | PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES | | TEXTILE MATERIALS |
| 69 | Provisions and Oilman's Stores and Groceries, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including also the following articles if canned or bottled, namely, bacon, ham, biscuits, cakes, butter, vegetable product, cheese, farinaceous and patent foods, ghee, isinglass, jams and jellies, k-d, pickles, chutnies, sauce and condiments. | 78 | Textile materials, the following:— Raw flax, hemp, jute and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified. |
| | OTHER FOOD AND DRINK | | WOOD AND TIMBER |
| 73 | All other sorts of Food and Drink not otherwise specified. | 79 | Wood and Timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including all sorts of ornamental wood. |
| | II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— | | MISCELLANEOUS |
| | GUMS, RESINS AND LAC | 80 | Canes and rattans. |
| 74 | Gums, Resins and Lac, all sorts, not otherwise specified. | 81 | Cowries and shells. |
| | | 83 | Precious Stones, unset and imported cut (see No. 5). |
| | | 84 | All other raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured, not otherwise specified. |

* All articles under this head except raw hemp comprised in the item No. 78 are liable to an additional duty of 5 per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

† Wheat flour is dutiable at Rs. 2 per cwt. as also wheat there being no surcharge on wheat in No. 1A.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent* *ad valorem*—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|-----|--|------|---|
| | III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | GLASSWARE AND EARTHENWARE |
| | ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES | 94 | Glass and glassware not otherwise specified, and lacquered ware. |
| 86 | Explosives, namely, blasting gunpowder, blasting gelatine, blasting dynamite, blasting roborite, blasting tonite, and all other sorts, including detonators and blasting fuze. | 94A | Earthenware pipes and sanitary ware. |
| 86A | Ornamental arms of an obsolete pattern possessing only an antiquarian value; masonic and theatrical and fancy dress swords, provided they are virtually useless for offensive or defensive purposes; and <i>dahs</i> intended exclusively for domestic, agricultural and industrial purposes. | | HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER |
| | CONVEYANCES | 95 | Hides and Skins not otherwise specified, and the following leather manufactures, namely, saddlery, harness, trunks and bags. |
| 87 | Tramcars, passenger lifts, and all other sorts of conveyances not otherwise specified and component parts and accessories thereof; also motor vans and motor lorries imported complete. | | METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL |
| | CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES | 98 | All sorts of metals other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified including unwrought ingots, blocks and bars of aluminium, scrap copper, and lead sheets for tea chests. |
| 88 | The following Chemicals, drugs and medicines, namely, acetic, carbolic, citric and oxalic acids, naphthalene, potassium chlorate and potassium cyanide, bicarbonate of soda, borax, sodium silicate, arsenic, calcium carbide, glycerine, lead, magnesium and zinc compounds not otherwise specified, aloes, asafoetida, cocaine, sarsaparilla and storax. | | PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY |
| | CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS | 99 | Printing paper, all sorts not otherwise specified which contain mechanical wood pulp amounting to not less than 70 per cent of the fibre content; and Straw Board, all sorts. |
| 89 | The following Hardware, Ironmongery and tools, namely, agricultural implements not otherwise specified, buckets of tinned or galvanised iron, and pruning knives. | | YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS |
| 90 | The following Electrical instruments, apparatus and appliances, namely, telegraphic and telephonic instruments, apparatus and appliances not otherwise specified, flash lights, carbons, condensers, and bell apparatus; and switch-boards designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts. | 100 | Yarns and Textile Fabrics, that is to say:— Cotton thread other than sewing or darning thread. Flax, twist and yarn; Hemp manufactures; Jute, twist and yarn, and jute manufactures, excluding secondhand or used gunny bags or cloth; Blankets and rugs (other than floor rugs); excluding blankets and rugs made wholly or mainly from artificial silk; Fabrics not otherwise specified containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk or 10 per cent wool or 50 per cent cotton. |
| 91 | Optical Instruments, apparatus and appliances. | 100A | Silk or artificial silk goods used or required for medical purposes, namely:— Silk or artificial silk ligatures; elastic silk or artificial silk hosiery, elbow pieces, thigh pieces, knee caps, leggings, socks, anklets, stockings, suspensory bandages, silk or artificial silk abdominal belts, silk or artificial silk web catheter tubes, and oiled silk or artificial silk. |
| | DYES AND COLOURS | | MISCELLANEOUS |
| 92 | Dyeing and Tanning Substances, all sorts, not otherwise specified. | 101 | Art, works of, excluding those specified in No. 23 and No. 138. |
| 93 | The following paints, colours and painter's materials, namely, barytes, turpentine, turpentine substitute, and varnish not containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1899. | 103 | The following Building and Engineering materials, namely, bricks, chalk, lime and clay. |
| | | 104 | Candles. |

* All articles under this head except raw hemp comprised in the item No. 73 are liable to an additional duty of 5 per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1921.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent* *ad valorem*—*concl'd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont'd.</i> | | MISCELLANEOUS—<i>concl'd.</i> | |
| 106A | Fireworks specially prepared as danger or distress lights for the use of ships. | 116 | Soap not otherwise specified. |
| 107 | Furniture, tackle and apparel, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing and other vessels. | 118 | Stone and Marble, and articles made of stone and marble, but excluding stone prepared as for road metalling. |
| 108 | Mats and Mattings not otherwise specified. | 119 | Tea chests and parts and fittings thereof. |
| 108A | Newspapers, old, in bales and bags. | 120 | All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured, not otherwise specified. |
| 109 | Ollecakes. | IV.—Miscellaneous and unclassified— | |
| 112 | Perfumery, not otherwise specified. | 121 | Coral. |
| 113 | Pitch and tar. | 123 | All other articles not otherwise specified including articles imported by post. |
| 114 | Polishes and compositions. | | |
| 115 | Slate pencils. | | |

PART VI.—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent † *ad valorem*.

| No. | Names of Articles | No. | Names of Articles |
|---|---|--|---|
| I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— SPICES | | CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLIMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS | |
| 124A | The following Spices, when not unground namely :— Cardamoms, cassia, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs and pepper. | 128 | Clocks and Watches and parts thereof. |
| III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | 129 | Articles, other than cutlery and surgical instruments, plated with gold or silver. |
| ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES | | 130 | The following Musical Instruments, namely, complete organs and harmoniums and records for talking machines. |
| 125 | Gunpowder for cannons, rifles, guns, pistols and sporting purposes. | METALS | |
| 126 | Save where otherwise specified, all articles which are arms or parts of arms within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878 (excluding springs used for air-guns), all tools used for cleaning or putting together the same, all machines for making, loading, closing or capping cartridges for arms other than rifled arms and all other sorts of ammunition and military stores, and any articles which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , declare to be ammunition or military stores for the purposes of this Act. | 131 | Gold plate, gold leaf and gold manufactures, all sorts, not otherwise specified. |
| CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES | | 132 | Silver plate, and silver manufactures, all sorts, not otherwise specified. |
| 127 | Camphor. | MISCELLANEOUS | |
| | | 134 | Bangles, beads and false pearls. |
| | | 134A | Cinematograph films, exposed. |
| | | 135 | Fireworks, not otherwise specified (see No. 100-A). |
| | | 136 | Ivory, manufactured, not otherwise specified. |
| | | 137 | Jewellery and Jewels. |
| | | 138 | Prints, engravings and pictures (including photographs and picture post cards), not otherwise specified. |

* All articles under this head except raw hemp comprised in the item No. 78 are liable to an additional duty of 5 per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

† All articles under this head except spices (No. 124A), and cinematograph films, exposed (No. 134A) are liable to an additional duty of 10 per cent *ad valorem* under the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates.

| No. | Names of Articles | Rate of duty |
|---|---|---|
| III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— | | |
| CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES | | |
| 141B* | HEAVY CHEMICALS, the following namely:— | |
| | Magnesium chloride | One rupee and five annas per cwt, or 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| CONVEYANCES | | |
| 142 | COAL TUBS, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track, if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel— | |
| | (a) if of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | (b) if not of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. |
| METALS—IRON AND STEEL | | |
| 143 | IRON angle, channel and tee— | |
| | (a) fabricated, all qualities— | |
| | (i) of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | (ii) not of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. |
| | (b) not fabricated, kinds other than galvanized, tinned or lead-coated and other than Crown or superior qualities— | |
| | (i) of British manufacture | Rs. 10 per ton. |
| | (ii) not of British manufacture | Rs. 30 per ton. |
| 144 | IRON, COMMON BAR not galvanized, tinned or lead-coated if not of any shape and dimension specified in clause (a) or clause (c) of No. 237— | |
| | (i) of British manufacture | Rs. 26 per ton. |
| | (ii) not of British manufacture | Rs. 37 per ton. |
| 145 | IRON OR STEEL bolts and nuts, including hook bolts and nuts for roofing and fishbolts and nuts. | Rs. 2-4-0 per cwt. |
| 145A | Iron or steel rivets | Rs. 2 per cwt. |
| 146 | IRON OR STEEL PIPES and tubes and fittings therefor, if riveted or otherwise built up of plates or sheets— | |
| | (a) galvanized | Rs. 28 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | (b) not galvanized— | |
| | (i) not under $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch thick— | |
| | of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | not of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. |
| | (ii) under $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch thick— | |
| | of British manufacture | Rs. 30 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | not of British manufacture | Rs. 30 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 20 per ton. |

* Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of Articles | Rate of duty |
|--|---|---|
| METALS—IRON AND STEEL—<i>contd.</i> | | |
| 147 | IRON OR STEEL plates or sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) not under $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch thick and not of cast iron— (a) fabricated, all qualities— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture (b) not fabricated, chequered and ship, tank, bridge and common qualities— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. Rs. 20 per ton. Rs. 36 per ton. |
| 148 | IRON OR STEEL sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) under $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch thick— (a) fabricated— (i) galvanized (ii) all other sorts not otherwise specified (<i>see</i> No. 233)— of British manufacture not of British manufacture (b)† not fabricated, all sorts not otherwise specified— of British manufacture not of British manufacture | Rs. 33 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 26 per ton. Rs. 35 per ton. Rs. 59 per ton. |
| 148A* | IRON OR STEEL sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) under $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch thick galvanized, not fabricated— of British manufacture (i) if made from Indian sheet bar imported into the United Kingdom after the 23rd day of December 1932. (ii) if made from sheet bar other than Indian sheet bar imported into the United Kingdom after the 23rd day of December 1932. not of British manufacture | Rs. 30 per ton. Rs. 53 per ton. Rs. 88 per ton. |
| 149* | Iron or Steel — (a) wire other than barbed or stranded fencing-wire, wire-rope or wire-netting; and (b) wire nails. | Rs. 45 per ton. |
| 149A | IRON OR STEEL , the original material but (not including machinery) of any ship or other vessel intended for inland or harbour navigation which has been assembled abroad, taken to pieces and shipped for reassembly in India: Provided that articles dutiable under this item shall not be deemed to be dutiable under any other item. | Rs. 23 per ton or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| 150 | IRON OR STEEL RAILWAY TRACK MATERIAL — A.—Ralls (including tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved)— (1) (i) 30 lbs. per yard and over (ii) fish-plates therefor | Rs. 13 per ton. Rs. 6 per ton or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |

* Exempt from the additional duty of 25 per cent imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

† With effect up to the 31st day of October, 1934.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Rate of duty. |
|--------------------|--|---|
| | METALS—IRON AND STEEL—<i>contd.</i> | |
| 150— <i>contd.</i> | IRON OR STEEL RAILWAY TRACK MATERIAL—<i>contd.</i> | |
| | (b) under 30 lbs. per yard, and fish-plates, therefor— | |
| | If of British manufacture | Rs. 26 per ton. |
| | If not of British manufacture | Rs. 37 per ton. |
| | B.—Switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts, and switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts for tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved— | |
| | (I) for rails 30 lbs. per yard and over | Rs. 14 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | (II) for rails under 30 lbs. per yard— | |
| | of British manufacture | Rs. 29 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | not of British manufacture | Rs. 29 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 12 per ton. |
| | C.—Sleepers other than cast iron | Rs. 10 per ton or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | D.—Spikes (other than dogsplikes) and tie-bars— | |
| | of British manufacture | Rs. 26 per ton. |
| | not of British manufacture | Rs. 37 per ton. |
| | E.—Dogsplikes | Rs. 2-4 per cwt. |
| | F.—Gibs, cotters, keys, distance pieces and other fastenings for use with iron or steel sleepers. | Rs. 2 per cwt. |
| 151 | STEEL, angle and tee, not otherwise specified (see No. 237) and beam, channel, zed, trough and piling— | |
| | (a) fabricated— | |
| | (I) of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | (II) not of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. |
| | (b) not fabricated— | |
| | (I) of British manufacture | Rs. 19 per ton. |
| | (II) not of British manufacture | Rs. 30 per ton. |
| 152 | STEEL, bar and rod, not otherwise specified (see No. 237)— | |
| | (I) of British manufacture | Rs. 26 per ton. |
| | (II) not of British manufacture | Rs. 37 per ton. |
| 153 | STEEL STRUCTURES, fabricated partially or wholly, not otherwise specified, if made mainly or wholly of steel-bars, sections, plates or sheets, for the construction of buildings, bridges, tanks, well curbs, trestles, towers and similar structures or for parts thereof, but not including builders' hardware (see No. 185) or any of the articles specified in Nos. 59A, 59D, 64, 87, 182 or 230— | |
| | (I) of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. |
| | (II) not of British manufacture | Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. |
| 154 | STEEL, tinplates and tinned sheets, including tin taggers and cuttings of such plates, sheets or taggers. | Rs. 48 per ton. |

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Rate of duty. |
|--|--|--|
| METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL. | | |
| 151A | SILVER THREAD AND WIRE (including so-called gold thread and wire mainly made of silver) and silver leaf; including also imitation gold and silver thread and wire, lametta and metallic spangles and articles of a like nature, of whatever metal made. | 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |
| PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY. | | |
| 155 | PRINTING PAPER (excluding chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo), all sorts which contain no mechanical wood pulp or in which the mechanical wood pulp amounts to less than 70 per cent. of the fibre content. | One anna per pound. |
| 156 | WRITING PAPER— (a) Ruled or printed forms (including letter paper with printed headings) and account and manuscript books and the binding thereof. (b) All other sorts | One anna per pound or 15 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. One anna per pound. |
| 157 | Sugar— Sugar excluding confectionery | Rs. 7-4 per cwt. |
| TEXTILE MATERIALS.* | | |
| 157A† | SILK, RAW (excluding Silk waste and nolls), and silk cocoons | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus 14 annas per pound. |
| 157B† | SILK waste and nolls | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |
| 158† | Cotton twist and yarn, and cotton sewing or darning thread— (i) of Counts above 50's— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture (ii) of Counts 50's and below— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture | 5 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . 6½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> 5 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 1½ annas per pound, whichever is higher. 6½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 1½ annas per pound, whichever is higher. |
| 158A† | SILK yarn including thrown silk warps but excluding sewing thread and yarn spun from silk waste or nolls. | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus 14 annas per pound. |
| 158B† | SILK yarn spun from waste or nolls and silk sewing thread . | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |
| 158C† | COTTON fabrics not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of cotton— (I) Grey piecegoods (excluding bordered grey chadars, dhuties, saris and scarves)— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture (II) Cotton piecegoods and fabrics not otherwise specified :— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 4½ annas per pound, whichever is higher. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 5½ annas per pound, whichever is higher. 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |

*The amendments made by Section 2 of the Indian Tariff (Textile Protection) Amendment Act, 1934 shall have effect only upto the 31st day of March 1939.

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Rate of duty. |
|--|---|--|
| TEXTILE MATERIALS—<i>contd.</i> | | |
| 158D† | Fabrics not otherwise specified containing more than 90 per cent of artificial silk— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture | 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , or 2½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 4 annas per square yard, whichever is higher. |
| 158E† | Fabrics not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of silk including such fabrics embroidered with artificial silk— (I) Pongee (II) Fujii, boscki and corded (excluding white cord) . . (III) Other sorts | 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus rupee one per pound. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus Re. 1-8 annas per pound. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus Rs. 2 per pound. |
| 158F† | Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent silk— (I) Containing more than 50 per cent of silk or artificial silk or of both. (II) Containing not more than 50 per cent of silk or artificial silk or of both— (a) Containing more than 10 per cent artificial silk (b) Containing no artificial silk or not more than 10 per cent artificial silk. | 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus Rs. 2 per pound. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 24 as per lb., whichever is higher. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |
| 158G† | Fabrics not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk but more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent artificial silk— (I) Containing 50 per cent. or more cotton— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture (II) Containing no cotton or containing less than 50 per cent cotton— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture | 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 2 annas per square yard, whichever is higher. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 3½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher. 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , or 2½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 4 annas per square yard, whichever is higher. |
| 158H† | Fabrics not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk or 10 per cent wool, but containing more than 50 per cent cotton and not more than 90 per cent cotton— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |
| 158J† | The following cotton fabrics, namely, satens including Italian of satin weave, velvet and valveteen, and embroidered allover— (a) of British manufacture (b) not of British manufacture | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . 35 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |
| 158K† | Fabrics containing gold or silver thread | 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . |

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*concl'd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Rate of duty. |
|--|---|---|
| TEXTILE MATERIALS—<i>concl'd.</i> | | |
| 158L† | Textile manufactures, the following articles when made wholly or mainly of any of the fabrics specified in items 158G to 158K— Bed Sheets. Handkerchiefs. Bed spreads. Napkins. Bolster cases. Pillow cases. Counter panes. Pillow slips. Cloths, table. Scarves. Cloths, tray. Shirts. Covers, bed. Shawls. Covers, table. Sacks (Cotton). Dusters. Towels. Glass cloth. Umbrella Coverings. | The <i>ad valorem</i> rates of duty applicable to the fabric of which the article is wholly or mainly made. |
| 158M† | Cotton Knitted fabric | 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 12 annas per pound, whichever is higher. |
| 158N† | Cotton braids or cords, the following, namely :— Ghoonsis and Muktakesis | 6½ annas per pound. |
| 158O† | Cotton hosiery, the following namely :— Cotton undervests knitted or woven, and cotton socks or stockings. | 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 12 annas per pound, whichever is higher. |
| MISCELLANEOUS. | | |
| 159 | (a) †Matches— (1) In boxes or booklets containing on an average not more than 40 matches. (2) In boxes or booklets containing on an average more than 40 but not more than 60 matches. (3) In boxes or booklets containing on an average more than 60 but not more than 80 matches. (4) All other matches (b) Undipped splints such as are ordinarily used for match making. (c) Veneers such as are ordinarily used for making boxes, including boxes and parts of boxes made of such veneers. | The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India <i>plus</i> ten annas per gross of boxes or booklets. The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India <i>plus</i> fifteen annas per gross of boxes or booklets. The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India <i>plus</i> one rupee and four annas. The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India <i>plus</i> one pie for every 48 matches or fractions thereof. Four annas and six pies per pound. |
| 160 | Wood pulp | Rs. 45 per ton. |

† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent.

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|-----|--|------------------------|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i> | | | |
| | FISH. | | | |
| 161 | FISH, UNSALTED, dry | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES. | | | |
| 162 | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified, including vanilla beans. | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES. | | | |
| 163 | COCOA and CHOCOLATE other than confectionery . . . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 164 | COFFEE, canned or bottled | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | 20 per cent. |
| 165 | FISH, canned | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | 20 per cent. |
| 166 | FRUIT JUICES | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | 20 per cent. |
| 167 | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, canned or bottled . . . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | 20 per cent. |
| 168 | MILK, condensed or preserved, including milk cream . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 169 | SAGO (excluding Sago flour) and TAPIOCA . . . | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| 170 | CANNED OR BOTTLED PROVISIONS, not otherwise specified . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | <i>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.</i> | | | |
| | GUMS AND RESINS. | | | |
| 171 | GUMS, Arabic, Benjamin (ras and cowrie) and Dammer (including unrefined batu) and resin. | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | OILS. | | | |
| 172 | The following NATURAL ESSENTIAL OILS, namely, citronella, cinnamon, and cinnamon leaf. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | 20 per cent. |
| 173 | NATURAL ESSENTIAL OILS, all sorts not otherwise specified | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 174 | ESSENTIAL OILS, synthetic | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 175 | FISH OIL including whale oil not otherwise specified . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | SEEDS. | | | |
| 176 | OilSEEDS, non-essential, all sorts not otherwise specified, including copra or coconut kernel. | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | TEXTILE MATERIALS. | | | |
| 177 | Sisal and ALOE fibre | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | WAX. | | | |
| 178 | BEEHAWX | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | MISCELLANEOUS. | | | |
| 179 | IVORY, unmanufactured | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|---|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.</i> | | | |
| | CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES. | | | |
| 181 | CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES, all sorts not otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | 20 per cent. |
| | CONVEYANCES. | | | |
| 182 | CARRIAGES AND CARTS which are not mechanically propelled, not otherwise specified, and CYCLES (other than motor cycles) imported entire or in sections and parts and accessories thereof; excluding rubber tyres and tubes. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS. | | | |
| 183 | CUTLERY, all sorts not otherwise specified | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 184 | DOMESTIC REFRIGERATORS | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 184A | ENAMELLED IRONWARE, the following, namely :— | | | |
| | (1) Signboards | 30 per cent. or 4½ annas per square foot, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (2) Domestic hollowware the following namely, basins, bowls, dishes, plates and thalis, including ricecups, ricebowls and riceplates :— | | | |
| | (i) having no diameter exceeding 19 centimeters | 30 per cent or per dozen 4 annas plus one anna for every two centimeters or part thereof by which any diameter exceeds 11 centimeters, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (ii) having any diameter exceeding 19 centimeters | 30 per cent or per dozen 8 annas plus two annas for every two centimeters or part thereof by which any diameter exceeds 19 centimeters, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>III. —Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | |
| | CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS—<i>contd.</i> | | | |
| 185 | HARDWARE, IRONMONGERY AND TOOLS, all sorts not otherwise specified, including incandescent mantles but excluding machine tools and agricultural implements. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | . |
| 186 | The following ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, namely :— (a) ELECTRICAL CONTROL GEAR AND TRANSMISSION GEAR, namely, switches (excluding switch-boards), fuses and current-breaking devices of all sorts and descriptions, designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts, and regulators for use with motors designed to consume less than 187 watts; bare or insulated copper wires and cables, any one core of which, not being one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eighth of an inch, and wires and cables of other metals of not more than equivalent conductivity; and line insulators, including also cleats, connectors, leading-in tubes and the like, of types and sizes such as are ordinarily used in connection with the transmission of power for other than industrial purposes, and the fittings thereof; but excluding electrical earthenware and porcelain otherwise specified. (b) all other sorts of ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES not otherwise specified, excluding telegraphic and telephonic. | 30 per cent | 20 per cent . | . |
| 186A | ELECTRICAL EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN, the following, namely :— (a) Insulators, shackle, sinclair, cordeaux or l'in-type, not otherwise specified :— (i) fitted (ii) not fitted (b) Two-way cleats (c) Spacing insulators | 30 per cent or eighteen annas per dozen, whichever is higher. 30 per cent or fourteen annas per dozen, whichever is higher. 30 per cent or four annas per gross of pairs, whichever is higher. 30 per cent or two annas per gross, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . 20 per cent . 20 per cent . 20 per cent . | .. .. .. .. |

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|---|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | |
| | CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS—<i>contd.</i> | | | |
| 186A | ELECTRICAL, ETC.—<i>contd.</i> | | | |
| | (d) Ceiling roses— | | | |
| | (i) fitted | 30 per cent or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (ii) not fitted | 30 per cent or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (e) Joint-box cut-outs— | | | |
| | (i) fitted | 30 per cent or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (ii) not fitted | 30 per cent or six annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 187 | INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES other than electrical, all sorts not otherwise specified, including photographic, scientific, philosophical and surgical | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | DYES AND COLOURS. | | | |
| 188 | CUTCH AND GAMBIR, all sorts | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent |
| 189 | PAINTS, COLOURS AND PAINTER'S MATERIALS, all sorts not otherwise specified, including paints, solutions and compositions containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1890. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 189A | PAINTS, COLOURS AND PAINTER'S MATERIALS, the following, namely :— | | | |
| | (1) Red lead, genuine dry, genuine moist and reduced moist. | 30 per cent or Rs. 4-12-0 per cwt., whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (2) white lead, genuine dry | 30 per cent or Rs. 5-12-0 per cwt., whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (3) Zinc white, genuine dry | 30 per cent or Rs. 6-0-0 per cwt., whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|--|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | |
| | DYES AND COLOURS—<i>contd.</i> | | | |
| 189A | PAINTS, COLOURS, ETC.—<i>contd.</i> (4) Paints, other sorts, coloured, moist :— | | | |
| | (i) in packing of 1 lb. or over | 30 per cent or Rs. 8-8-0 per cwt. whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (ii) in packing of $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. and over but less than 1 lb. | 30 per cent or Rs. 11-4-0 per cwt. whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (iii) in packing of $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. and over but less than $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. | 30 per cent or Rs. 17-0-0 per cwt. whichever is higher. | 20 per cent. | .. |
| | (iv) in packing of less than $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. | 30 per cent or Rs. 24-0-0 per cwt. whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 190 | PLUMBO AND GRAPHITE | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| | EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN. | | | |
| 191 | EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND PORCELAIN, all sorts not otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 191A | DOMESTIC EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND PORCELAIN, the following, namely :— | | | |
| | (a) Tea cups and coffee cups— | | | |
| | (i) having a capacity of more than $7\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. . | 30 per cent or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (ii) having a capacity of not more than $7\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. . | 30 per cent. or four annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (b) Saucers— | | | |
| | (i) for use with tea cups or coffee cups having a capacity of more than $7\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. | 30 per cent or five annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (ii) for use with tea cups or coffee cups having a capacity of not more than $7\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. | 30 per cent or two annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent.—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|---|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 191A | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | |
| | EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN—<i>contd.</i> | | | |
| | DOMESTIC EARTHENWARE, &c.—<i>contd.</i> | | | |
| | (e) Teapots— | | | |
| | (I) having a capacity of more than 20 ozs. | 30 per cent or three rupees per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (II) having a capacity of more than 10 ozs. and not more than 20 ozs. | 30 per cent or twenty-four annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (III) having a capacity of not more than 10 ozs. | 30 per cent or twelve annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (d) Sugarbowls | 30 per cent or twenty-four annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (e) Jugs having a capacity of over 10 ozs. | 30 per cent or twelve annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (f) Plates over 5½ inches in diameter— | | | |
| | (I) over 8½ inches in diameter | 30 per cent or sixteen annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (II) Not over 8½ inches in diameter | 30 per cent or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|--|---|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | |
| | FURNITURE AND CABINETWARE. | | | |
| 192 | FURNITURE AND CABINETWARE of all materials, excluding mouldings. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | LEATHER. | | | |
| 193 | SKINS, tanned or dressed, unwrought LEATHER, LEATHER CLOTH including artificial leather, and other MANUFACTURES OF LEATHER not otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | MACHINERY. | | | |
| 194 | MACHINERY and component parts thereof, meaning machines or parts of machines to be worked by manual or animal labour, not otherwise specified, and any machines (except such as are designed to be used exclusively in industrial processes) which require for their operation less than one-quarter of one brake-horse-power. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | METALS—IRON AND STEEL. | | | |
| 195 | All sorts of IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES thereof not otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL. | | | |
| 196 | METALS and manufactures thereof, namely :— | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | (a) <i>Aluminium</i> —circles, sheets and other manufactures not otherwise specified. | | | |
| | (b) <i>Brass, bronze</i> and similar alloys wrought, and manufactures thereof not otherwise specified. | | | |
| | (c) <i>Copper, wrought</i> , and manufactures of copper, all sorts not otherwise specified. | | | |
| | (d) <i>German silver</i> including nickel silver. | | | |
| | (e) <i>Lead wrought</i> —the following articles, namely, pipes and tubes and sheets other than sheets for tea chests. | | | |
| | (f) <i>Zinc or spelter wrought</i> or manufactured not otherwise specified. | | | |
| | PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY. | | | |
| 197 | PAPER including CHROME, MARBLE, FLINT, POSTER and STEREO PRINTING PAPER, ARTICLES MADE OF PAPER AND PAPER MACHINERY, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD AND CARDBOARD, all sorts other than straw board; and STATIONERY including drawing and copy books, labels, advertising circulars, and other sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter and other cards, including cards in booklet form; including also waste paper but excluding paper and stationery otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 197A | Lead Pencils | 30 per cent or one anna per dozen, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1921.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*concl'd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|--|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—concl'd.</i> | | | |
| | YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS. | | | |
| 199 | WOOLLEN YARN for weaving and KNITTING WOOL . . . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| | MISCELLANEOUS. | | | |
| 200 | ASBESTOS MANUFACTURES, not otherwise specified . . . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 201 | BRUSHES, all sorts | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 202 | BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, all sorts not of iron, steel or wood not otherwise specified, including CEMENT (excluding Portland cement other than white Portland cement), tiles other than glass, earthenware or porcelain, tiles, and firebricks not being component parts of any article included in No. 59C or No. 63. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 203 | BUTTONS, metal | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 204 | COIR fibre, coir yarn and coir mats and matting . . . | 30 per cent . | .. | 20 per cent. |
| 205 | CORDAGE, ROPE AND TWINE of vegetable fibre other than jute and cotton, not otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 206 | CORK MANUFACTURES not otherwise specified | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 207 | GLUE, all sorts other than clarified liquid glue . . . | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 208 | OIL CLOTH AND FLOOR CLOTH | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 209 | PACKING—engine and boiler—all sorts not otherwise specified. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 209A | Parasols and sunshades and fittings for umbrellas, parasols and sunshades. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 210 | RUBBER TYRES AND TUBES and other MANUFACTURES OF RUBBER not otherwise specified, excluding apparel and boots and shoes. | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 210A | Tiles of earthenware and porcelain | 30 per cent or two annas per square foot, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 211 | TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise specified | 30 per cent . | 20 per cent . | .. |
| 212 | UMBRELLAS | 30 per cent or eight annas each, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates.

| No. | Names of articles. | Unit or method of assessment. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|-----|--|--|------------------------|--|-------------------|
| | | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | <i>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i> | | | | |
| 213 | CONFECTIONERY | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent | 40 per cent | .. |
| | FISH. | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| 214 | FISH, salted, dry | Cwt. | 3 8 0 | .. | 1 8 0 |
| | LIQUORS. | | | | |
| 215 | ALE AND BEER | In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon. | 1 2 0 | 0 14 0 | .. |
| | | In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz., per bottle. | 0 3 0 | 0 2 4 | .. |
| | | In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz., per bottle. | 0 1 6 | 0 1 2 | .. |
| | | In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz., per bottle. | 0 0 9 | 0 0 7 | .. |
| | | In other containers, per Imperial gallon. | 1 8 0 | 1 2 8 | .. |
| 216 | SPIRITS— | | | | |
| | (1) Bitters— | | | | |
| | (i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. | Imperial gallon. | 50 0 0 | .. | 45 0 0 |
| | (ii) not so entered | Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof. | 37 8 0 | .. | 35 12 0 |
| | (2) Drugs and medicines containing spirit— | | | | |
| | (i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. | Imperial gallon. | 40 0 0 | 36 0 0 | 36 0 0 |
| | (ii) not so entered | Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof. | 29 0 0 | 26 0 0 | 26 0 0 |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Unit or method of assessment. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | <i>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—contd.</i> | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| | LIQUORS— <i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| 216— <i>contd.</i> | SPIRITS— <i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| | (3) Perfumed spirits | Imperial gallon. | 60 0 0 | 52 8 0 | .. |
| | (4) Rum | Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof. | 37 8 0 | .. | 33 12 0 |
| | Provided that— (a) on any article chargeable under this item with the lower rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , and on any article chargeable under this item with the higher rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ; (b) where the unit of assessment is the Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof. | | | | |
| | SPICES. | | | | |
| 217 | The following UNGROUND SPICES, namely :— Cardamoms, cassia, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs and pepper. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 45 per cent . | .. | 37½ per cent. |
| 218 | The following UNGROUND SPICES, namely :— Chillies, ginger and mace | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 30 per cent . | .. | 22½ per cent. |
| | TEA. | | | | |
| 219 | TEA | Pound . | 5 annas . | .. | 8 annas. |
| | OTHER FOOD AND DRINK. | | | | |
| 220 | COFFEE not otherwise specified | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent. plus one anna per pound. | .. | 25 per cent. |
| | TOBACCO. | | | | |
| 221 | TOBACCO, unmanufactured | Pound . | Rs. 3-4-0 | .. | Rs. 2-12-0. |
| | <i>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.</i> | | | | |
| | OILS. | | | | |
| 222 | LUBRICATING OIL, that is, oil such as is not ordinarily used for any other purpose than lubrication, excluding any mineral oil which has its flashing point below two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit thermometer by Abel's close test. | Imperial gallon. | Two annas and six pies. | Six pies . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section . of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Unit or method of assessment. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|-----|---|-------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—<i>contd.</i> OILS—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| 223 | The following VEGETABLE NON-ESSENTIAL OILS , namely :— Coconut, groundnut, and linseed . . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 35 per cent . | .. | 25 per cent. |
| 224 | VEGETABLE NON-ESSENTIAL OILS not otherwise specified. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 35 per cent . | 25 per cent . | 25 per cent. |
| | III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured. APPAREL. | | | | |
| 225 | BOOTS AND SHOES composed mainly of leather | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 80 per cent or 6 annas per pair, whichever is higher. | 20 per cent or 5 annas per pair, whichever is higher. | .. |
| | ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES. | | | | |
| 226 | CARTRIDGE CASES , filled and empty . . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 227 | Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 12— FIREARMS , including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified, but excluding parts and accessories thereof. | Each . | Rs. 18-12-0 plus 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. | Rs. 18-12-0 or 40 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. | .. |
| | CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES. | | | | |
| 228 | The following CHEMICALS , namely :— Cadmium Sulphide, Cobalt Oxide, Selenium, Uranium Oxide and Zinc Oxide. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent . | 15 per cent . | .. |
| | CONVEYANCES. | | | | |
| 229 | MOTOR CARS including taxicabs and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for other purposes than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in Nos. 42A and 230 shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 37½ per cent . | 30 per cent . | .. |
| 230 | MOTOR OMNIBUSES ; CHASSIS OF MOTOR OMNIBUSES , MOTOR VANS and MOTOR LORRIES ; and parts of mechanically propelled vehicles and accessories not otherwise specified, excluding rubber tyres and tubes and such parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent . | 17½ per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Unit or method of assessment. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------|
| | | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | | |
| | CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS. | | | | |
| 231 | CUTLERY PLATED with gold or silver . . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 232 | ELECTRIC LIGHTING BULBS | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 232A | GOLD or GOLD PLATED PEN NIBS | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 233 | MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS and parts thereof, all sorts not otherwise specified. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 234 | WIRELESS RECEPTION INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS and component parts thereof, including all electric valves, amplifiers and loud speakers which are not specially designed for purposes other than wireless reception or are not original parts of and imported along with instruments or apparatus so designed. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| | METALS—IRON AND STEEL. | | | | |
| 235 | IRON ALLOYS | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 20 per cent . | 10 per cent . | .. |
| | „ angle, channel and tee not otherwise specified. | | | | |
| | „ bar and rod not otherwise specified. | | | | |
| | „ pig. | | | | |
| | „ rice bowls. | | | | |
| 236 | IRON or steel ANCHORS AND CABLES . . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 20 per cent . | 10 per cent . | .. |
| | „ „ hoops and strips. | | | | |
| | „ „ nails and washers, all sorts not otherwise specified. | | | | |
| | „ „ pipes, and tubes; also fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like, excluding pipes, tubes and fittings therefor otherwise specified. | | | | |
| | Iron or steel RAILWAY TRACK MATERIALS not otherwise specified, including bearing plates, cast iron sleepers and lever boxes. | | | | |
| | Iron or steel TRAMWAY TRACK MATERIALS not otherwise specified, including rails, fishplates, tie-bars, switches, crossings and the like materials of shapes and sizes specially adapted for tramway tracks. | | | | |
| | Iron or steel SHEETS (including cuttings, discs and circles) under $\frac{1}{2}$ inch thick, whether fabricated or not, if coated with metals other than tin or zinc. | | | | |
| | Iron or steel PLATES AND SHEETS (including cuttings, discs and circles) not under $\frac{1}{2}$ inch thick not otherwise specified, whether fabricated or not. | | | | |
| | Iron or steel BARBED OR STRANDED FENCING-WIRE and WIRE ROPE. | | | | |
| | Iron or steel (other than bar or rod) specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete. | | | | |
| | „ „ EXPANDED METAL. | | | | |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under Section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Unit or method of assessment. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| | | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i> | | | | |
| | METALS—IRON AND STEEL—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| 236A | CAST IRON PIPES | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 20 per cent or Rs. 25 per ton whichever is higher. | 10 per cent . | .. |
| 237 | STEEL, angle and tee, if galvanized, tinned or lead-coated. „ (other than bars), alloys, crucibles, shear, blister and tub. „ (other than bars) made for springs and cutting tools by any process. „ Ingots, blooms and billets, and slabs of a thickness of 1½ inches or more. „ bar and rod, the following kinds— (a) shapes specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete, if the smallest dimension is under ½ inch; (b) all shapes and sizes, if— (i) of alloy, crucible, shear, blister or tub steel, or (ii) galvanized or coated with other metals, or (iii) planished or polished, including bright steel shafting; (c) other qualities, if of any of the following shapes and sizes— (i) rounds not over 7/16 inch diameter, (ii) squares not over 7/16 inch side, (iii) flats, if under 1 inch wide and not over 1/8 inch thick, (iv) flats not under 8 inches wide and not over ¼ inch thick, (v) ovals, if the dimension of the major axis is not less than twice that of the minor axis, (vi) all other shapes, any size. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 20 per cent . | 10 per cent . | .. |
| | TEXTILE FABRICS. | | | | |
| 238 | WOOLLEN carpets, floor rugs, shawls and other manufactures of WOOL not otherwise specified, including felt. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 35 per cent . | 25 per cent . | .. |
| 238A | WOOLLEN hosiery and woollen knitted apparel, that is to say, all hosiery and knitted apparel containing not less than 15 per cent of wool by weight. | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 35 per cent or eighteen annas per lb. whichever is higher. | 25 per cent . | .. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*conold.*

| No. | Names of articles. | Unit or method of assessment. | Standard rate of duty. | Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of— | |
|------|---|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------|
| | | | | The United Kingdom. | A British Colony. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | <i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— conold.</i> | | | | |
| | TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>contd.</i> | | | | |
| 238B | WOOLLEN fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of wool excluding felt and fabrics made of shoddy or waste wool. | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 35 per cent or eighteen annas per lb. which ever is higher. | 25 per cent . | .. |
| 238C | FABRICS, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent. artificial silk, but containing more than 10 per cent but not more than 90 per cent wool. | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 35 per cent . | 25 per cent . | .. |
| 238D | RIBBONS | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 238E | SOCKS and stockings, made wholly or mainly from silk or artificial silk. | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 238F | FENTS not exceeding 4 yds. in length being <i>band file</i> remnants of piecegoods or other fabrics. | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 35 per cent . | 25 per cent . | .. |
| 238G | APPAREL, hosiery, haberdashery, millinery, drapery, hats, caps, bonnets and hatter's ware, not otherwise specified. | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 35 per cent . | 25 per cent . | 25 per cent. |
| 238H | TEXTILE manufactures, not otherwise specified | <i>Ad valorem.</i> | 35 per cent . | 25 per cent . | .. |
| | MISCELLANEOUS. | | | | |
| 239 | ASPHALT | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent . | .. | 15 per cent. |
| 240 | CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS not exposed . . | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent . | 15 per cent . | .. |
| 240A | The following glass making materials, viz., liquid gold and covered crucibles for glass making. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 25 per cent . | 15 per cent . | .. |
| 241 | Portland cement excluding white Portland cement. | Ton . . | Rs. 18-4-0 . | Rs. 18-12-0 . | .. |
| 242 | SJAP, tollet | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 35 per cent or Rs. 20 per cwt. which ever is higher. | 25 per cent . | .. |
| 243 | Smokers' requisites excluding tobacco and matches. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| 244 | Toys, games, playing cards and requisites for games and sports, bird shot, toy cannons, airguns and air pistols for the time being excluded in any part of British India from the operation of all the prohibitions and directions contained in the Indian Arms Act, 1878, and bows and arrows. | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 50 per cent . | 40 per cent . | .. |
| | MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED | | | | |
| 245 | Betelnuts | <i>Ad valorem</i> | 45 per cent . | .. | 37½ per cent. |

* Exempt from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*conold.*

| No. | Names of Articles. | Per | Rate of duty. |
|-----|--|--|---------------|
| | JUTE, OTHER THAN BIMLIPATAM JUTE | | Rs. A. |
| 1 | Raw jute— | | |
| | (1) Cuttings | Bale of 400 lbs. . . | 1 4 |
| | (2) All other descriptions | Ditto | 4 8 |
| 2 | Jute manufactures, when not in actual use as coverings, receptacles or bindings, for other goods— | | |
| | (1) Sacking (cloth, bags, twist, yarn, rope and twine). | Ton of 2,240 lbs. . . | 20 0 |
| | (2) Hessian and all other descriptions of jute manufactures not otherwise specified. | Ditto | 32 0 |
| | SKINS | | |
| 3 | Raw skins | Ad valorem | 5 per cent |
| | RICE | | R. A. P. |
| 4 | Rice, husked or unhusked, including rice flour, but excluding rice bran and rice dust, which are free. | Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight. | 0 2 3 |

B-I.—Rates of Excise duty on Salt, Silver, Motor Spirit, Kerosene, Sugar and Matches as on the 1st April 1934.

| No. | Names of articles. | Per | Rate of duty. |
|-----|---|--|---|
| | | | Rs. A. P. |
| 1 | Salt | Indian Maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight. | 1 9 0* |
| 2 | Silver Bullion | Ounce | 0 5 0† |
| 3 | Motor Spirit | Imperial gallon . . | 0 10 0* |
| 4 | Kerosene | Imperial gallon . . | 0 2 9‡ |
| 5 | Sugar †— | | |
| | (i) Khandari | Hundredweight . . | 0 10 0 |
| | (ii) All other Sugar except palmyra sugar. | Hundredweight . . | 1 5 0 |
| | (iii) Palmyra sugar . . . . . | .... | Such rate as may be fixed in this behalf by the Governor-General in Council after such enquiry as he may think fit. |
| 6 | (a) Matches in boxes or booklets containing on an average not more than eighty§ | | |
| | (i) If the average number is forty or less | Gross of boxes or booklets. | 1 0 0 |
| | (ii) If the average number is more than forty but not more than sixty. | Gross of boxes or booklets. | 1 8 0 |
| | (iii) If the average number is more than sixty. | Gross of boxes or booklets. | 2 0 0 |
| | (b) All other matches . . . . . | .... | Such rate as the Governor-General in Council may prescribe. |

*Includes a surcharge of 25 per cent, vide Section 5 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

† Vide Section 7 of the Indian Finance Act, 1934.

‡ In accordance with Sugar (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.

§ In accordance with Matches (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933.

| Province. | Items. | Rates. |
|------------------|---|--|
| Madras | Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky and Rum. | Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon (from 1st April, 1932). |
| | | Rs. 11-2-3 in a portion of one district. |
| | | Rs. 10-10-0 per proof gallon in eight districts. |
| | Country spirit | Rs. 8-13-6 per proof gallon in seventeen districts. |
| | | Special rates for particular localities |
| | | Re. 0-15-0, Rs. 3-2-0, Rs. 6-4-0 and Rs. 8-7-0 per proof gallon. |
| | Beer | Rs. 0-12-0 per gallon (from 1st April, 1931). |
| | Ganja | Rs. 27-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1933). |
| | Charas | Not manufactured or consumed. |
| | Bhang | Rs. 12-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1933). |
| Bombay | Opium (Benares) | Rs. 80-0-0* " " (" " 1928). |
| | Rum | Rs. 25-10-0 per proof gallon. |
| | Country spirit— Distillery and separate shop system— | 25° under proof Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 8-7-0. 30° under proof Rs. 2-7-0 to Rs. 7-14-0 per gallon. |
| | Mchwa or molasses spirit | 40° under proof Rs. 2-0-0 to Rs. 7-12-0 per gallon. |
| | | 60° under proof Re. 1-0-0 to Rs. 5-0-0 per gallon. |
| | Beer | Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | Ganja | Rs. 30-0-0 per seer. |
| | Charas | Rs. 15-0-0 " " |
| | Bhang | Rs. 4-0-0 " " |
| | Opium (Bengal) | Rs. 10-0-0 " " |
| Sind | Country spirit | Rs. 6-4-0 on 40° under proof and Rs. 8-0-0 on 15° under proof per gallon. |
| | Beer | Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | Ganja | Rs. 20-0-0 per seer. |
| | Charas | Rs. 25-0-0 " " |
| | Bhang | Rs. 1-8-0 " " |
| | Opium (Bengal) | Rs. 10-0-0 " " |
| | Indian made brandy, whisky, gin and rum and rectified spirit used in compounding and blending of Indian made foreign liquors. | Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | Spirits, all other sorts | Rs. 21-14-0 " " " " |
| | Country spirit | Rs. 1-12-4 to Rs. 21-11-8 per proof gallon. |
| | Beer | Re. 0-12-0 to Re 1-0-0 per gallon. |
| Bengal | Ganja, whether chur, round or flat. | Rs. 40-4-0 per seer. |
| | Charas | Rs. 72-6-0 " " |
| | Bhang | Re. 1-0-0 a seer. |
| | Opium | Rs. 91-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz., Rs. 72-12-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 18-1-0 cost price except for 9 border shops of the district of Midnapore for which the treasury price is Rs. 76-0-0 per seer, viz., Rs. 57-12-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 18-4-0 cost price. |

* Includes cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 paid to the Government of India.

B-II.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province
as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Items. | Rates. | Rs. s. p. |
|------------------|--|--|-----------|
| United Provinces | 1. Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors. | (a) In barrels or other containers containing 26½ oz. or more, per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. | 0 12 0 |
| | | (b) In bottles containing less than 26½ oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. | 0 2 0 |
| | | (c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. | 0 1 0 |
| | | (d) In other containers, per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. | 1 0 0 |
| | 2. Perfumed spirits . . . | Rs. 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. | |
| | 3. Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit (other than drugs and medicines)— (a) if entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. | Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. | |
| | (b) if tested* | Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof. | |
| | (c) Rum issued to British or Indian troops in the U. P.* | Rs. 17-8-0 Ditto. | |
| | 4. All other sorts of spirit except denatured spirit.* | Rs. 24-6-0 Ditto. | |
| | 5. Rectified spirit issued to approved Chemists and Druggists for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines and chemicals. | Rs. 5-0-0 Ditto. | |
| | 6. Wines— (a) Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. | Rs. 16-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. | |
| | (b) All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. | Rs. 6-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. | |

Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to all other sorts of spirit.

In all cases where the unit of assessment is the imperial gallon of the strength of London proof the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.

Duty is in all cases payable on or before issue from the brewery, distillery, or bonded warehouses concerned save in the case of issues under a bond.

* From August 1 afternoon, 1933 the rate of duty was reduced from Rs. 24-6-0 to Rs. 21-14-0 and the rate of duty on rum issued to British and Indian troops was reduced from Rs. 17-8-0 to Rs. 12-8-0 per proof gallon.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Districts. | Rates. | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|-----------|
| United Provinces— <i>contd.</i> | | Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of— | |
| | Country Spirit— | 35° U. P. | 50° U. P. |
| | 1. Dehra Dun— | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| | (a) Towns of Dehra Dun, Rajpur and Mussoorie. | 6 8 0 | ... |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 2. Saharanpur . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 3. Muzaffarnagar . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 4. Meerut— | | |
| | (a) Town of Meerut. . . | 6 8 0 | ... |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 5. Bulandshahr . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 6. Aligarh . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 7. Muttra . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 8. Agra— | | |
| | (a) Town of Agra . . . | 6 8 0 | .. |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 9. Mainpuri . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 10. Etah . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 11. Bareilly— | | |
| | (a) Town of Bareilly . . . | 6 8 0 | ... |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 12. Bijnor . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 13. Budaun . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 14. Moradabad— | | |
| | (a) Darhial town . . . | 3 4 0 | ... |
| | (b) Moradabad district except Darhial town. | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 15. Shahjahanpur . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 16. Pilibhit . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 17. Farrukhabad . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |

NOTE I.—The expression "town" throughout this statement shall be deemed to include the area within the municipal or town boundaries, the area within the cantonment boundaries (if any) and all places within a distance of two miles from the nearest point of either of the aforesaid boundaries. Provided that the country spirit shop at Lilmatha situated within a distance of two miles from the Lucknow cantonment boundaries shall be deemed to be included in the area defined in item 37 (b).

NOTE II.—Where the rate of duty for a town is not given separately but only that for the district is given the latter will apply to the town as well.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Districts. | Rates. | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|-----------|
| United Provinces— <i>contd.</i> | Country Spirit— <i>contd.</i> | Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of— | |
| | | 35° U. P. | 50° U. P. |
| | 18. Etawah— | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| | (a) Trans-Chambal tract . | 3 4 0 | ... |
| | (b) Etawah district except trans-Chambal tract. | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 19. Cawnpore— | | |
| | (a) Town of Cawnpore . | 6 8 0 | 5 0 0 |
| | (b) Rest of district . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 20. Fatehpur . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 21. Allahabad— | | |
| | (a) Town of Allahabad . | 4 14 0 | 3 12 0 |
| | (b) Old Bara tahsil and that portion of Meja tahsil (except chilbila shop) lying south of Allahabad—Mirzapur Railway. | 1 3 0 | ... |
| | (c) Rest of district . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 22. Jhansi— | | |
| | (a) Town of Jhansi . | ... | 3 2 0 |
| | (b) Rest of district . | ... | 2 4 0 |
| | 23. Jalaun . . . | ... | 2 4 0 |
| | 24. Banda— | | |
| | (a) Town of Banda . | ... | 2 4 0 |
| | (b) Rest of district . | ... | 2 4 0 |
| | 25. Hamirpur . . . | ... | 2 4 0 |
| | 26. Benares— | | |
| | (a) Town of Benares . | 6 8 0 | 5 0 0 |
| | (b) Rest of district . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 27. Mirzapur— | | |
| | (a) Town of Mirzapur . | 4 14 0 | 3 12 0 |
| | (b) Hallia circle and distillery area of Robertsganj tahsil. | 1 3 0 | ... |
| | (c) Rest of district . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 28. Jaunpur . . . | 4 14 0 | 3 12 0 |
| | 29. Ghazipur . . . | 4 14 0 | 3 12 0 |
| | 30. Ballia . . . | 4 14 0 | 3½ 12 0 |

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Districts. | Rates. | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| United Provinces— <i>contd.</i> | Country Spirit— <i>concl.</i> | Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of— | |
| | 31. Gorakhpur— | 35° U. P. Rs. A. P. | 50° U. P. Rs. A. P. |
| | (a) Maharajganj tahsil and part of Padrauna tahsil, north of Captainganj-Padrauna-Bansighat Road. | 3 4 0 | ... |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 32. Basti— | | |
| | (a) Traus-Rapti tract . . . | 3 4 0 | ... |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 33. Azamgarh . . . | 4 14 0 | 3 12 0 |
| | 34. Naini Tal— | | |
| | (a) Town of Naini Tal . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | (b) Tahsils of Sittarganj and Khatima. | 4 0 0 (for 25 U. P.) | ... |
| | (c) Rest of district . . . | 4 1 0 | ... |
| | 35. Almora . . . | 4 1 0 | ... |
| | 36. Garhwal . . . | 3 4 0 | ... |
| | 37. Lucknow— | | |
| | (a) Town of Lucknow . . . | 6 8 0 | ... |
| | (b) Rest of district . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 38. Unao . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 39. Rae Bareilly . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 40. Sitapur . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 41. Hardoi . . . | 4 14 0 | 3 12 0 |
| | 42. Kheri . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 43. Fyzabad . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 44. Gonda . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 45. Bahraich . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 46. Sultanpur . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 47. Partabgarh . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | 48. Bara Banki . . . | 4 14 0 | ... |
| | Special country spirit . . . | 11 4 0 (for 25 U. P.) | ... |

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Districts. | Items and rates per seer. | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Ganja. Rs. A. P. | Charas. Rs. A. P. | Bhang. Rs. A. P. |
| United Provinces— <i>contd.</i> | Dehra Dun | 32 10 0 | 56 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Saharanpur | 32 10 0 | 56 0 0 | 0 10 0 |
| | Muzaffarnagar | 32 10 0 | 56 0 0 | 0 10 0 |
| | Meerut | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Bulandshahr | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Aligarh | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Muttra | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Agra | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Mainpuri | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Etah | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Bareilly | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 11 0 |
| | Bijnor | 32 10 0 | 56 0 0 | 0 10 0 |
| | Budaun | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Moradabad | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Shahjahanpur | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Pilibhit | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 11 0 |
| | Farrukhabad | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Etawah | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Cawnpore | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Fatehpur | 32 10 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Allahabad | 32 10 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Banda | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Hamirpur | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Jhansi | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Jalaun | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Benares | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Mirzapur | 32 10 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province
as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Districts. | Items and rates per seer. | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Ganja. Rs. A. P. | Charas. Rs. A. P. | Bhang. Rs. A. P. |
| United Provinces— <i>contd.</i> | Jaunpur | 32 10 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Ghazipur | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Ballia | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Gorakhpur | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 0 11 0 |
| | Basti | 32 14 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 12 0 |
| | Azamgarh | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Naini Tal | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 11 0 |
| | Almora | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 11 0 |
| | Garhwal | 32 10 0 | 56 0 0 | 0 10 0 |
| | Lucknow | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Unao | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Rae Bareilly | 32 10 0 | 57 0 0 | 3 2 0 |
| | Sitapur | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Hardoi | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Kheri | 32 10 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 11 0 |
| | Fyzabad | 32 14 0 | 56 8 0 | 3 4 0 |
| | Gonda | 32 14 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 12 0 |
| | Bahraich | 32 14 0 | 56 8 0 | 0 12 0 |
| | Sultanpur | 32 14 0 | 56 8 0 | 3 4 0 |
| | Partabgarh | 32 10 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |
| | Bara Banki | 32 14 0 | 56 12 0 | 3 3 0 |

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Items. | Rates. |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| United Provinces— <i>concl'd.</i> | Opium | Rs. 70-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz., Rs. 51-12-0 duty and Rs. 18-4-0 cost price per seer. |
| | Liquors brewed or distilled in any brewery or distillery licensed in the Punjab— | |
| | Fermented liquors— | |
| | (a) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors. | Rs. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. (This duty is levied on manufacture.) |
| | (b) Methylated spirit, i.e., denatured spirit. | No duty. |
| | (c) Rectified spirit . . . | Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof. |
| | (d) Spirit distilled from Sugarcane or Mohwa base whether plain or flavoured and coloured with or without the use of caramel to suit a special Indian taste pro- vided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any im- ported liquor. | Rs. 6-4-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof. |
| Punjab | (e) Spirit contained in pre- parations manufactured and issued under the Punjab Excise fiscal orders published under Punjab Government Notification No. 5998-E. and S., dated 12th Nov- ember 1932. | Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof. |
| | (f) Indian made foreign liquor. | Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof. |
| | Opium— | |
| | (a) Poppy locally produced . | Acreege duty Rs. 6 0-0 per quarter or fraction of a quarter of an acre in Jullunder district and Hoshiarpur tahsil in Hoshiarpur district. |
| | (b) Opium imported from outside the Province. | (a) Rs. 47-0-0 per seer from Hill States under political control of the Punjab Government. (b) Rs. 51-12-0 per seer from Ghazipore (Government Excise Opium). |

B-I L.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Items. | Rates. |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Punjab— <i>contd.</i> | Opium— <i>contd.</i> | |
| | (c) Opium produced in Kot Khai tabail of Simla District and Kulu Sub-Division of Kangra District and transported to other places in the Province. | Rs. 47-0-0 and Rs. 46-0-0 respectively per seer (transport duty). |
| | Charas (not produced in the Province). | Rs. 20-0-0 per seer imported from Yarkand. |
| | Bhang— | |
| | (a) Bhang locally produced. | No duty. |
| | (b) Bhang locally transported or for export outside the Province. | Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) and Rs. 2-8-0 per quarter maund or less provided that no duty is leviable on bhang transported for purposes of export-in-bond to other provinces. |
| Burma | (c) Bhang imported | Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) subject to a minimum charge of Rs. 2-8-0 per quarter maund or less. |
| | Country spirit— | |
| | Contract Distillery system | Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 14-1-0 per proof gallon. Rs. 0-14-0 to Rs. 3-15-0 per gallon, 30° under proof. Rs. 0-12-0 to Rs. 8-7-0 per gallon, 40° under proof. Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 2-13-0 per gallon, 50° under proof. |
| | Other sorts | Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon. |
| | Beer | Rs. 0-8-0 per gallon. |
| | Opium— | |
| Bihar and Orissa | Government excise opium | *Rs. 100-0-0 to Rs. 190-0-0 per seer. |
| | Confiscated foreign opium | Rs. 15-0-0 to Rs. 150-0-0 per seer. |
| | India-made foreign liquor— | |
| | (1) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors | Rs. 0-8-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | (2) Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit— | |
| | (a) If strength is untested | Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | (b) If strength is tested | Rs. 21-14-0 per " |
| | (3) Perfumed spirit | Rs. 36-0-0 " " |
| | (4) All other sorts of spirits | Rs. 21-14-0 " " |

* Including cost price paid to the Government of India.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province
as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Items. | Rates. |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Bihar and Orissa— <i>contd.</i> | Wines— Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit | Rs. 9-0-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit | Rs. 4-8-0 " " |
| | Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to "All other sorts of wines" †. | |
| | Country spirit | Rates of duty range between Re. 0-15-0 and Rs. 8-12-0 per London proof gallon. |
| | Ganja | Rs. 35-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges. |
| | Ganja exported to Nepal (Ganja | Rs. 38-0-0 ditto ditto. |
| | Charas | Rs. 40-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province. |
| | Bhang | Sale stopped. |
| | Opium | Rs. 2-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges. |
| | *Mahua spirit | Rs. 3-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province. |
| Central Provinces* | *Ganja | Rs. 71-12-0 per seer. |
| | *Bhang | Rs. 1-2-0 to Rs. 9-0-0 per gallon, 45° under proof. |
| | *Opium | Rs. 0-12-0 to Rs. 6-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof. |
| | Indian made foreign liquor:— | |
| | (i) Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors. | Rs. 40-0-0 per seer. |
| | (ii) Brandy, Whisky, Gin, Rum and other sorts of spirits (but not denatured spirit) not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. | Rs. 9-0-0 " " |
| | (iii) Rum for consumption by troops. | Rs. 90-0-0 " " |
| | (iv) Rectified spirit required for manufacturing medicines. | Re. 0-12-0 to Re. 1-0-0 per Imperial gallon. |
| | | Rs. 25-0-0 per Imperial gallon. (London proof). |
| | | Rs. 12-0-0 " " |
| | | Rs. 6-0-0 " " |

* Rates include cost price and duty.

† India-made foreign liquor obtained from any place by the military police or any other similar body in Bihar and Orissa will pay duty at Rs. 17-8-0 per London proof gallon.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1938—*contd.*

| Province. | Items. | Rates. |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Rorar | Mahua spirit | Rs. 2-0-0 to Rs. 6-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof. |
| | Indian made foreign liquors, Ganja, Bhang and Opium | As in Central Provinces on pre-page. |
| | Country spirit | Rs. 5-12-6 per proof gallon. |
| | Ganja | Rs. 20-0-0 per seer. |
| | Charas | Rs. 12-0-0 " |
| | Opium | Rs. 95-0-0 " (including the cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 per seer). |
| | Bhang | Rs. 0-8-0 per seer. |
| | Indian made foreign liquor :— | |
| | (i) Fermented liquor other than Beer. | At Tariff rates. |
| | (ii) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol when imported for use in medicinal preparations or for scientific or industrial purposes, unless totally exempted under the special orders of Government. | Rs. 5-0-0 per L. P. gallon. |
| Assam (a) | (iii) Ditto when imported for any other purpose. | Rs. 21-6-0 " " |
| | (iv) All other spirit (except denatured spirit) including Whisky, Brandy, Gin and Rum and all wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. | Rs. 24-5-0 " " |
| | Country spirit | (Not manufactured in the Province; the duty is levied at the rates prevailing in the Province of manufacture). |
| | Charas | Rs. 20-0-0 per seer. |
| North-West Frontier Province | Bhang | Rs. 10-0-0 per maund import and transport duty. |
| | Opium— Government Excise opium * | Rs. 51-12-0 per seer. |

* The difference between the selling price in the North-West Frontier Province at present Rs. 70-0-0 and cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 per seer is reckoned as duty and classified in the accounts as "gain on sale proceeds of excise opium".

(a) (1) Duty is chargeable on Beer, as defined in Section 3 of the Act, at Tariff rates; vide Section 21, proviso (2) of the Act.

(2) Beer manufactured at Rawalpindi is allowed a rebate of 10 per cent. on account of wastage in manufacture and transit subsequent to issue.

(3) No duty is levied by the Government of Assam on denatured spirit or on spirit contained in medicinal preparations imported into the province.

B-II.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—*contd.*

| Province. | Items. | Rates. | |
|---------------------|---|--|--|
| | | Per Imperial gallon. | |
| | | 10° under proof. | 20° under proof. |
| | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| British Baluchistan | Country Spirit:— (a) Spirit distilled from a sugarcane base whether plain or flavoured or coloured to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor. | For consumption in all areas except in the following cases for which rates shall be as shown against each of them. (i) For consumption in the Nasirabad sub-division and Kachhi Railway tahsil. | Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof. |
| | (b) All other sorts of spirits except rectified spirit and denatured spirit of local manufacture. | (ii) For issue to special permit holders. | Rs. 10-0-0 |
| | | | Rs. 17-8-0 |
| | | | Rs. 10-0-0 |
| | | | Rs. 17-8-0 |
| | | | Rs. 10-0-0 |
| | | | Rs. 17-8-0 |
| | | | Rs. 10-0-0 |
| | | | Rs. 17-8-0 |
| | | | Rs. 10-0-0 |
| | | | Rs. 17-8-0 |
| | Ale, Beer, Porter and other fermented liquors. | (i) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon. | 0 12 0 |
| | | (ii) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 23 oz. per bottle. | 0 2 0 |
| | | (iii) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. | 0 1 0 |
| | | (iv) In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle. | 0 0 6 |
| | | (v) In other containers, per Imperial gallon. | 1 0 0 |
| | Ganja. | Rs. 10-0-0 per seer on imports from other British Provinces. | |
| | Charas | Rs. 800-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces. | |
| | Bhang | Rs. 40-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces. | |
| | Opium, pure | Rs. 60-0-0 per seer. | |

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1933—concl'd.

| Province. | Items. | Rates. |
|---------------|---|--|
| Ajmer-Merwara | Country spirit— | |
| | Urban | Rs. 8-0-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923). |
| | Rural | Rs. 5-10-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923). |
| | Ganja | Rs. 10-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1915). |
| | Charas | Rs. 60-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1924). |
| | Bhang | Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (from 1st April 1914). |
| Coorg | Opium | Rs. 4-0-0 per seer on opium imported. |
| | Country spirit | Rs. 6-6-6 per gallon, 30° under proof on actual issue. |
| | Ganja | *Rs. 27-8-0 per seer of 80 tolas. |
| | Opium | *Rs. 125-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas. |
| Delhi | Rum, Indian made | Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon from the Punjab and Rona, U P. (London proof). |
| | Beer | Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. |
| | Rectified spirit | Rs. 24-6-0 per proof gallon or six quart bottles (London proof). |
| | Country spirit (imported from the Punjab) | Rs. 6-4-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles (London proof). |
| | Opium (Excise) | Rs. 51-12-0 per seer (imported from Ghazipur). |
| | Charas | Rs. 20-0-0 per seer (imported from the Punjab). |
| | Bhang | Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (imported from the Punjab). |

* Issue price from the treasury.

C.—CURRENCY.

CURRENCY.

The silver rupee contains 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighs in all 180 grains troy or 1 tola.

The Indian denominations are:—

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------|--------|
| Pie | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | = $\frac{1}{8}$ | anna. |
| Pice | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | = $\frac{1}{4}$ | anna. |
| Anna | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | = $\frac{1}{2}$ | anna. |
| Rupee | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | = $\frac{1}{16}$ | rupee. |

1 lakh = 100,000. and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000 and 10,000 rupees.

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